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Mapping SNOMED CT to ICD-10-CM Preview Publication Release Notes

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Amendment History

Version	Date	Editor	Comments
1.0	20120228	Kin Wah Fung	Preview publication release

Review Timetable

Review date	Responsible owner	Comments

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1 Purpose

The purpose of this preview release is to inform the future users of the SNOMED CT to ICD-10-CM Cross Map (herein referred to as 'the MAP') about its logical construction, data structure and intended method of usage.

2 Audience for this document

All parties who wish to understand the MAP and/or to employ it for semi-automatic translation between SNOMED CT and ICD-10-CM should read this document. This may include vendors of electronic health records, terminology developers and managers.

3 Cross map content overview

3.1 Scope of publication

The MAP is a directed set of relationships from SNOMED CT source concepts to ICD-10-CM target classification codes. The SNOMED CT source domains for the MAP are limited to subtypes of 404684003 |clinical findings|, 272379006 |event| and 243796009 |situation with explicit context|. The versions used in this MAP are the July 2011 release of SNOMED CT and 2011 release of ICD-10-CM.

This preview publication of the MAP includes:

- 7277 SNOMED CT source concepts including:
 - 7078 clinical findings
 - 9 events
 - 190 situations with explicit context
- 43 source concepts could not be assigned a map target due to issues of ambiguity or target scope
- 5859 source concepts have one-to-one maps
- A total of 9828 map records; with a range of 1-19 records per source concept

3.2 What is a refset?

A Reference Set (refset) is a set of references to SNOMED CT components which may associate additional properties with members of the set. It may also indicate associations between members of the set or between members of the set and content of another nomenclature, classification or knowledge structure. The uses of Reference sets include identification of subsets of SNOMED CT content, representation of alternative hierarchical

structures and cross maps to classifications. References Sets are a part of SNOMED CT Release Format 2 that provides a general purpose extensibility mechanism. Refsets are an IHTSDO standard artifact that complies with the technical specifications documented in the document *SNOMED CT Release Format 2.0 Reference Set Specifications*, accessible on line as part of the *Technical Implementation Guide*.

(http://www.ihtsdo.org/fileadmin/user_upload/doc/tig/trg2rfs/trg2rfs_title.html).

This publication of the MAP employs a Descriptor refset, a Complex Map refset, a Module Dependency refset and an Attribute Value Type refset as documented in that publication.

3.3 RF2 refsets in this publication

There are four refsets in each release of the ICD-10-CM MAP.

- Refset Descriptor: contains metadata from the SNOMED CT metadata hierarchy (children of 9000000000000454005 |foundation metadata concept|) which describes the attributes of the publication refsets and their information content
- Module Dependency: designates the versions of other SNOMED CT modules upon which this publication of the MAP depends
- ICD-10-CM Complex Map: contains the core publication of MAP data. There are one or more map records for each source concept mapped, including the ICD-10-CM target codes.
- Attribute Value (Map Category): contains a single row for each record in the Complex Map refset providing the Map Category metadata concept for that Map Record

3.4 Spreadsheet dataset for browsing

To support browsing and understandability of the MAP, a tab delimited UTF-8 dataset which can be imported into spreadsheet software such as Microsoft Excel® is included with the release. This can be loaded with the text import features of Excel and most spreadsheets. The spreadsheet data format mimics the exemplar appendices of the technical documentation and is a “readable” version of the map that can be understood by a non-technical individual.

3.5 Technical documentation

Technical documentation which summarizes the rationale, procedures, technical artifacts and project overview is included with the publication as the pdf file: *Mapping SNOMED CT to ICD-10-CM 20120208* is included with this publication

4 Publication mechanisms and schedule

Publication date	Version	Overview and purpose
2/28/2012	0.01	Preview publication of phase 1 mapping data fit for publication 2/21/2012
June 2012	1.0	Expected publication of complete phase 1 MAP

5 Quality assurance and maintenance

Mapping procedures as outlined in the technical documentation consist of concurrent dual mapping of all source concepts with map records sent to publication only after consensus of the independent mappers is reached. The published maps will be periodically updated with new versions of SNOMED CT and ICD-10-CM.

6 Queries and comments

Please send comments and questions about the MAP to Dr. Kin Wah Fung of the Lister Hill National Center for Biomedical Communications, National Library of Medicine.

7 Appendix: File format specifications

7.1 Refset Descriptor refset (der2_cciRefSet_DescriptorFull_INT_yyyymmdd)

(der2 designates a data file of format RF2; cci denotes a Concept-Concept-Integer refset; INT identifies the international version; yyyymmdd is the year, month and date of publication)

Field	Data type	Purpose
id	UUID	A 128 bit unsigned integer, uniquely identifying the map category record
effectiveTime	Time	Specifies the inclusive date at which this change becomes effective.
active	Boolean	Specifies whether the member's state was active (=1) or inactive (=0) from the nominal release date specified by the effectiveTime field.
moduleId	SctId	Identifies the member version's module. Set to a child of 900000000000443000 Module within the metadata hierarchy.
refSetId	SctId	Indicates that this is part of a "reference set descriptor"; concept Id 900000000000456007 Reference set descriptor reference set (foundation metadata concept)
referencedComponentId	SctId	The SCT identification of the refset which is described; a metadata descendant of 900000000000455006 Reference Set
attributeDescription	SctId	Set to a descendant of 900000000000457003 Reference set attribute in the metadata hierarchy, that describes the additional attribute extending the reference set.
attributeType	SctId	A descendant of 900000000000459000 Attribute type in the metadata hierarchy, that describes the type of the additional attribute extending the reference set.

Field	Data type	Purpose
attributeOrder	Integer	An unsigned integer, providing an ordering for the additional attributes extending the reference set. A zero value here is used for the row that describes the referenced component within the reference set. One additional active row exists for each attribute extending the reference set.

7.2 Module Dependency refset

(der2_ssRefSet_ModuleDependency{PubID}_INT_yyyymmdd)

Field	Data type	Purpose
id	UUID	A 128 bit unsigned integer, uniquely identifying the map category record
effectiveTime	Time	Specifies the inclusive date at which this change becomes effective.
active	Boolean	Specifies whether the member's state was active (=1) or inactive (=0) from the nominal release date specified by the effectiveTime field.
moduleId	SctId	Identifies the member version's module. Set to a child of 900000000000443000 Module within the metadata hierarchy.
refSetId	SctId	Set to one of the children of the 447250001 Complex map type concept in the metadata hierarchy.
referencedComponentId	SctId	A reference to the module on which this module depends, a descendant of 900000000000443000 Module in the metadata hierarchy.
sourceEffectiveTime	String	The effective time of the source module. This allows a specific module version to be selected as having a dependency. The effectiveTime must match exactly.
targetEffectiveTime	String	The effective time of the target module. This allows a specific module version to be selected as being the subject of a dependency. The effectiveTime must match exactly.

7.3 ICD-10 ComplexMap refset

(xder2_iissscRefset_ComplexMap{Pubversion}_INT_yyyymmdd)

Field	Data type	Purpose
id	UUID	A 128 bit unsigned integer, uniquely identifying the map record
effectiveTime	Time	Specifies the inclusive date at which this change becomes effective.
active	Boolean	Specifies whether the member's state was active (=1) or inactive (=0) from the nominal release date specified by the effectiveTime field.
moduleId	SctId	Identifies the member version's module. Set to a child of 900000000000443000 Module within the metadata hierarchy.
refSetId	SctId	Set to one of the children of the Complex map type concept in the metadata hierarchy.
referencedComponentId	SctId	The SNOMED CT source concept ID that is the subject of the map record.
mapGroup	Integer	An integer identifying a grouping of complex map records which will designate one map target at the time of map rule evaluation. Source concepts that require two map targets for classification will have two sets of map groups.
mapPriority	Integer	Within a map group, the mapPriority specifies the order in which complex map records should be evaluated to determine the correct map target.
mapRule	String	A machine-readable rule, (evaluating to either 'true' or 'false' at run-time) that indicates whether this map record should be selected within its map group

Field	Data type	Purpose
mapAdvice	String	Human-readable advice that may be employed by the software vendor to give an end-user advice on selection of the appropriate target code. This includes a) a summary statement of the map rule logic, b) a statement of any limitations of the map record and c) additional classification guidance for the coding professional.
mapTarget	String	The target ICD-10 classification code of the map record.
correlationId	SctId	A child of Map correlation value in the metadata hierarchy, identifying the correlation between the SNOMED CT concept and the target code.

7.4 Attribute Value (Map Category) refset (xder2_cRefset_MapCategory{PubVersion}_INT_yyyymmdd)

Field	Data type	Purpose
id	UUID	A 128 bit unsigned integer, uniquely identifying the map category record
effectiveTime	Time	Specifies the inclusive date at which this change becomes effective.
active	Boolean	Specifies whether the member's state was active (=1) or inactive (=0) from the nominal release date specified by the effectiveTime field.
moduleId	SctId	Identifies the member version's module. Set to a child of 900000000000443000 Module within the metadata hierarchy.
refSetId	SctId	Set to one of the children of the Complex map type concept in the metadata hierarchy.
referencedComponentId	UUID	The UUID of the map record in the ComplexMap refset to which this MapCategory applies.
valueId	SctId	Identifies the SNOMED CT concept in the metadata hierarchy which is the MapCategory for the associated map record. This is a subtype of 447634004 ICD-10 Map Category value

7.5 Map browser spreadsheet (xtls_ICD10HumanReadableMap{PubID}_INT_yyyymmdd)

The browser spreadsheet dataset joins the ComplexMap refset and the MapCategory refset based upon the UUID of the ComplexMap record and adds descriptive names for SNOMED CT and ICD-10 code references for readability.

Field	Data type	Purpose
id	UUID	A 128 bit unsigned integer, uniquely identifying the map category record
effectiveTime	Time	Specifies the inclusive date at which this change becomes effective.
active	Boolean	Specifies whether the member's state was active (=1) or inactive (=0) from the nominal release date specified by the effectiveTime field.
moduleId	SctId	Identifies the member version's module. Set to a child of 900000000000443000 Module within the metadata hierarchy.
refSetId	SctId	Set to one of the children of the Complex map type concept in the metadata hierarchy.
referencedComponentId	SctId	The SNOMED CT identifier of the source concept that is being mapped in this record
sctName	String	The fully specified name of the SNOMED CT source concept being mapped
mapGroup	Integer	A collation identifier which specifies one or more map records which are to be evaluated in sequence for determination of at most one ICD-10 target codes for this map
mapPriority	integer	The sequence number for evaluation of this map record within the map group
mapRule	string	The map rule for this map record

Field	Data type	Purpose
mapAdvice	string	The map advice for this map record
mapTarget	string	Target ICD-10 classification code for this map record
icdName	string	WHO term assigned to the target ICD-10 code for this record
mapCategoryValueId	SctId	The metadata identifier for the map category assigned to this map record, a child of 447634004 ICD-10 map category value
mapCategoryValue	string	Primary term for the map category metadata assigned to this map record