USCIS DIRECTOR ANNOUNCEMENT OF FEE RULE PROPOSAL 20 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20529

U.S. CITIZENSHIP AND IMMIGRATION SERVICES

NEWS CONFERENCE

PROPOSAL TO ADJUST FEES FOR IMMIGRATION BENEFITS

10:05 a.m. through 10:49 a.m.

June 09, 2010

20 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W. Washington, D.C.

USCIS MEMBERS PRESENT:

U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services: Alejandro Mayorkas, Director Tim Rosado, Chief Financial Officer Rendell Jones, Associate Director of Management Directorate

Office of Communications: Buck Humphrey, Chief

MEDIA PRESENT:

Jordi Zamora, AFP
Suzanne Gamboa, AP
Amber McKinney, BNA Daily Labor Report
Hui Jing, Epoch Times
Katherine Peters, Government Executive
Fernando Pizarro, Univision
Alan Gomez, USA Today
Miriam Jordan, Wall Street Journal
Stephen Dinan, Washington Times

MEDIA PRESENT VIA TELEPHONE:

Maria Sacchetti, Boston Globe Matt O'Brien, Contra Costa Times Stewart Powell, Houston Chronicle Teresa Watanabe, L.A. Times Alfonso Chardy, The Miami Herald Julia Preston, New York Times

C O N T E N T S

	<u> </u>	age
Opening Statement		5
Questions and Answers		8

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- 1 PROCEEDINGS
- 2 MR. HUMPHREY: Okay. We're going to go
- 3 ahead and get started. Operator, I'll turn it
- 4 back over to you in a second.
- 5 I'm Buck Humphrey, Chief of the Office of
- 6 Communications.
- 7 I just want to lay out a couple ground
- 8 rules before we hear some brief remarks from
- 9 Director Mayorkas.
- 10 We do have several outlets on the phone,
- 11 and so what we're going to do this morning is
- 12 have a question here in the room and then a
- 13 question on the phone. We'll go back and forth
- 14 so that we have a good flow.
- 15 If you could please clearly state your
- 16 name and outlet affiliate, I would really
- 17 appreciate it.
- 18 And then if you have any follow-up
- 19 questions, just please go in order if you at all
- 20 possibly can.
- 21 I'll turn it over now to Director
- 22 Mayorkas, but before that, Operator, do you have

- 1 any specific instructions?
- Okay, then I'll --
- 3 OPERATOR: -- like to ask a question and
- 4 it's Star 1, and record your name and prompted
- 5 when the question and answer session does come.
- 6 MR. HUMPHREY: Thank you, Operator.
- 7 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: And thank you very
- 8 much, everyone, for joining us this morning.
- 9 The subject that I wanted to address with
- 10 all of you is our Agency's soon-to-be published
- 11 proposed fee rule, the product of a comprehensive
- 12 fee review that began in 2009.
- 13 This morning U.S. Citizenship and
- 14 Immigration Services posted to the Federal
- 15 Register its proposed fee rule that would adjust
- 16 fees for immigration benefit applications and
- 17 petitions. The proposal would increase overall
- 18 fees by a weighted average of about 10 percent.
- I previously shared publicly that our
- 20 Agency's fee revenue in Fiscal Years 2008 and
- 21 2009 was much lower than projected and that our
- 22 fee revenue in Fiscal Year 2010 remains low.

1 While we received appropriations from

- 2 Congress, budget cuts of approximately \$160
- 3 million have not bridged the remaining gap
- 4 between costs and anticipated revenue. A fee
- 5 adjustment, as detailed in the proposed rule, is
- 6 therefore necessary to address that gap.
- 7 The proposed fee structure would
- 8 establish three new fees, including a fee for
- 9 regional center designations under the Immigrant
- 10 Investor Pilot Program, a fee for individuals
- 11 seeking civil surgeon designation and a fee to
- 12 recover USCIS's cost of processing immigrant
- 13 visas granted by the Department of State. The
- 14 proposed fee structure also reduces fees for
- 15 certain individual applications and petitions as
- 16 a result of lower processing costs.
- 17 Finally, our agency has determined that
- 18 the act of requesting and obtaining U.S.
- 19 citizenship deserves special consideration given
- 20 the unique nature of this benefit to the
- 21 individual applicant, the significant public
- 22 benefit to the nation and the nation's proud

1 tradition of welcoming new citizens. USCIS has

- 2 proposed that the naturalization fee not be
- 3 increased.
- 4 We believe this action to retain the
- 5 naturalization fee at the current level will
- 6 reinforce these principles and is consistent with
- 7 our other efforts to promote citizenship and
- 8 immigrant integration.
- 9 We are encouraging members of the public
- 10 to submit formal comments on the proposed rule.
- 11 It is available at www.regulations.gov. The
- 12 comment period runs for 45 days, beginning on the
- 13 date of formal publication of the rule, which may
- 14 be as early as this Friday. The public's
- 15 comments will inform and help shape the final
- 16 rule.
- 17 We, at USCIS, understand the effect of a
- 18 fee increase on many of the communities we serve,
- 19 especially in these economically challenging
- 20 times. We have worked hard to minimize the size
- 21 of the fee increase, and we will continue to work
- 22 hard -- even harder to deliver the level of

1 service that our customers expect and deserve.

- Thank you. And I'm happy to field
- 3 questions. And we'll take a question first from
- 4 someone present here. Yes?
- 5 MS. McKINNEY 1: Can you describe the
- 6 budget issues, particularly with the shortfalls
- 7 in 2008?
- FEMALE NO. 2: Can you speak up, please?
- 9 I'm sorry.
- 10 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: I can repeat the
- 11 question for the benefit of those present as well
- 12 as those on the phone.
- 13 Could I discuss in greater detail the
- 14 budget shortfalls in 2008 and 2009 that were
- 15 below projected levels?
- 16 And we have people from our Chief
- 17 Financial Officer and our Management Directorate
- 18 that can give a specific number, certainly that
- 19 is explained in the proposed fee rule that was
- 20 posted this morning and will be published in
- 21 several days.
- 22 Tim, did you have Tim Rosado is our

- 1 Chief Financial Officer.
- 2 Did you have specific figures at the
- 3 ready?
- 4 MR. ROSADO: Yes, the Rule 19 shows that
- 5 we're about \$200 million -- a little more than
- 6 \$200 million short of (inaudible) our projections
- 7 of -- asked what the revenue increase is going to
- 8 (inaudible). So --
- 9 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: For the benefit of
- 10 the people on the phone, Mr. Rosado explained
- 11 that the deficit was approximately \$200 million.
- MR. DINAN: From what to what?
- 13 MR. ROSADO: Two hundred million dollars
- 14 between revenue and --
- MR. DINAN: No, no, I'm sorry. What's
- 16 the actual -- what is the projected need and
- 17 what's the actual --
- DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: We can get back to
- 19 you with the precise figures.
- 20 MR. ROSADO: Okay. So we expect our costs
- 21 to be about \$2.3 billion and revenue to be almost
- 22 2.1.

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1 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: We'll take a question

- 2 on the phone.
- 3 OPERATOR: Okay. It is my understanding
- 4 that we will be taking one question from in the
- 5 room and then one question from the phone line.
- 6 As a reminder, if you do have a question,
- 7 it is Star 1 on the (inaudible), and record your
- 8 name in just one moment.
- 9 We'll go with Julia Preston. Your line is
- 10 open, ma'am.
- MS. PRESTON: Yes, good morning,
- 12 Director. How are you?
- 13 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: Very fine. Good
- 14 morning, Julia.
- MS. PRESTON: I understand that part of
- 16 the revenue decline is a result of the prior
- 17 increase in the fees. In other words, the last
- 18 fee increase was so steep that it discouraged
- 19 people from coming forward in some cases.
- 20 And so I'm wondering if how raising the
- 21 fees again is going to solve your problem of a
- 22 revenue shortage if this is a -- kind of a

- 1 vicious cycle that you have going here.
- DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: Well, Julia, let me
- 3 say that we are not in a position to conclude a
- 4 causal link between our -- the fact that revenue
- 5 is lower than projected and the fee increase that
- 6 resulted from the 2007 fee rule. So we're not in
- 7 a position to conclude that there's that causal
- 8 link.
- 9 The fact of the matter is that we have
- 10 sought to implement cuts of approximately \$160
- 11 million. We are also seeking in the Fiscal Year
- 12 2011 budget additional appropriations over those
- 13 in Fiscal Year 2010. And, nevertheless, there
- 14 remains a shortfall between our revenue stream
- 15 and our costs such that this proposed fee rule
- 16 was necessary.
- 17 Ouestion in the room?
- MR. PIZARRO: Yes, about the
- 19 naturalization fee, you know, back in '07 the
- 20 last time fees were increased there was a lot of
- 21 criticism about the sharp increase in the
- 22 naturalization fee from stakeholders and members

- 1 of Congress and the community.
- Were those comments taken into account
- 3 this time? Did you receive any -- I mean, did
- 4 you consult the stakeholders about -- on the
- 5 decision of not increasing it this time?
- 6 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: I'm not sure that
- 7 everyone on the phone can hear the question, so I
- 8 will indulge the patience of everyone around the
- 9 table and repeat the questions that are posed
- 10 here.
- 11 The question was that there was a
- 12 considerably strong response to the fee increases
- 13 in 2007; because of the sharp level of increase
- 14 did we take those comments and concerns into
- 15 account in fashioning the proposed fee rule that
- 16 was posted this morning.
- 17 And the answer is we most certainly did.
- 18 I specifically traveled around the country when I
- 19 became the Director in an effort not only to
- 20 share my thoughts and vision for this agency but
- 21 to understand the concerns and issues of greatest
- 22 importance to the communities that we serve.

I traveled to Los Angeles, to Chicago, to

- 2 Texas, to Louisiana, to Nevada, to New York, to
- 3 Minnesota, and assuredly other states; and we did
- 4 hear concerns with respect to the fees that we
- 5 charge.
- And one of the greatest concerns that
- 7 were articulated in each of the venues that I
- 8 visited and by each of the communities with whom
- 9 I met was the concern with respect to the fee for
- 10 naturalization and the importance of the ability
- 11 to naturalize to the communities we serve. And
- 12 we took that significantly into account in our
- 13 effort to propose a fee rule that did not
- 14 increase the cost of naturalization.
- 15 Can we take a question from the phone?
- 16 MR. HUMPHREY: And if everybody could
- 17 please state the affiliate that they're with and
- 18 their name, please?
- 19 OPERRATOR: And our next question comes
- 20 from Stewart Powell from the Houston Chronicle.
- 21 Your line is open.
- MR. POWELL: Good morning. Thank you for

- 1 doing this.
- I just wanted to put this in a broader
- 3 political context if you could. We're not going
- 4 to get comprehensive immigration form this year,
- 5 which is sort of a negative signal to the
- 6 immigrant community. Now we're raising some fees
- 7 that directly affect their ability to integrate
- 8 into the broader United States community.
- 9 I just wonder if you are sending a signal
- 10 to the immigrant community that you want to send
- 11 in this context.
- 12 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: Let me say you used
- 13 the term affecting the ability to integrate.
- 14 Actually, our efforts to enhance the
- 15 opportunities for integration are only growing.
- 16 I already have commented with respect to our
- 17 effort to maintain the naturalization fee as
- 18 flat.
- 19 Our Office of Citizenship is leading a
- 20 government effort to enhance integration efforts.
- 21 We have a very robust grants program directed
- 22 towards building community capacity and building

1 bridges so that the integration efforts that we

- 2 all hope for are achieved.
- 3 The proposed fee rule that speaks of the
- 4 fee increase to which I have spoken this morning
- 5 is necessitated by our financial situation. The
- 6 efforts that we have taken to ensure that the fee
- 7 increase is as minimal as possible speaks to our
- 8 sensitivity to the communities that we serve.
- 9 The appropriations that we as an administration
- 10 have sought in our budget request reflect the
- 11 importance that this agency be equipped to handle
- 12 its current caseload and serve the community not
- 13 only at the levels that we are currently
- 14 achieving but with the hope that those levels
- 15 will be enhanced.
- 16 And so the message that we send is that
- 17 the work of this agency is critically important
- 18 and that this agency needs to receive funding
- 19 sufficient to close this gap between its costs
- 20 and its revenue stream to be able to deliver the
- 21 services that our communities deserve.
- 22 Suzanne?

1 MS. GAMBOA: You have some reductions in

- 2 the fees in here. Is this correct -- the
- 3 adjustment of status from temporary to permanent
- 4 residence; does that go down? I thought when I
- 5 looked at the website of the Federal Register
- 6 this morning it said 1,085. So I'm just trying
- 7 to -- and do these increases -- do these totals
- 8 include the \$85 (inaudible) or are these just --
- 9 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: Let me, if I can --
- 10 Suzanne's question -- Suzanne Gamboa from AP --
- 11 her question was that she was looking at a table
- 12 of fees and was asking whether one of the
- 13 particular fees actually has -- the proposal is
- 14 that the fee be reduced; is that true.
- 15 And let me answer that a bit more broadly
- 16 and then specifically. There are really three
- 17 categories here. There are -- in the proposed
- 18 fee rule.
- 19 And I should emphasize the fact that it
- 20 is a proposed fee rule for this very important
- 21 reason: It is indeed proposed. The regulatory
- 22 process envisions and accounts for a 45-day

- 1 public comment period; and it is very important
- 2 that individuals with an interest in the fee
- 3 structure of this agency utilize that opportunity
- 4 to comment on the proposed fee rule because those
- 5 comments, as I have indicated in my opening
- 6 remarks, will indeed inform and guide our shaping
- 7 of the final rule.
- 8 Suzanne, in response to your question,
- 9 there are certain fees that are being increased;
- 10 there are certain fees that, indeed, are being
- 11 decreased in this proposal; and there are three
- 12 new fees that are being proposed. There may be
- 13 some instances where a fee remains unchanged.
- 14 I'm not sure, but this is predicated upon a cost
- 15 modeling system.
- 16 The fees that are proposed are determined
- 17 by the costs that are associated with the
- 18 processing of the particular application. We
- 19 have made, as I indicated before, a policy
- 20 determination to deviate from that cost model in
- 21 the context of the naturalization fee because of
- 22 the unique importance of that fee.

1 There are two other instances that come

- 2 to mind where we have deviated from that model.
- 3 One is on application types where the volume is
- 4 extremely low and the increased cost could not be
- 5 spread amongst the fee-paying customers in a way
- 6 where the increase would not be so enormous as to
- 7 have a disproportionate impact. And also, I
- 8 think with respect to a fee regarding adoptions
- 9 we've made a determination to deviate from the
- 10 model.
- 11 Suzanne also asked whether the fee
- 12 increases that are delineated in the chart also
- 13 include an increase in the fee for capture of
- 14 biometrics. They do not because the biometric
- 15 fee is across a full spectrum of fees; and so
- 16 that fee is dealt with separately.
- We'll go to the phones.
- 18 OPERATOR: Our next question comes from
- 19 Al Chardy of Miami Herald. Your line is open.
- 20 MR. CHARDY: Yes, good morning. My
- 21 question has three elements. One is when do the
- 22 new fees go into effect? What is your annual

- 1 revenue stream, and what is the shortfall?
- DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: What was Al, what
- 3 was the shortfall; when do the fees go into
- 4 effect; and what was the middle question? I'm
- 5 sorry.
- 6 MR. CHARDY: Yes, what is your annual
- 7 revenue stream?
- 8 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: I think that Tim
- 9 Rosado answered earlier. I'm sorry you didn't
- 10 catch that, and he will repeat his articulation
- 11 of the shortfall and the revenue stream.
- 12 With respect to when the fees go into
- 13 effect, as I -- I can't underscore often enough
- 14 this is a proposed fee rule. Once it is
- 15 published there will be a 45-day comment period,
- 16 and then we are on a clock to turn around a final
- 17 rule, and we do expect to publish a final rule
- 18 this fiscal year.
- 19 Tim, can you step up to the mike perhaps
- 20 and answer Al's questions?
- MR. ROSADO: Sure.
- Based on -- and you'll see this in the

1 rule -- we expect to collect about -- nearly \$2.1

- 2 billion under the current fee levels. And based
- 3 on our projection costs, they'll be about 2.3.
- 4 So the difference is a little over \$200 million.
- 5 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: And, Tim, the revenue
- 6 of -- the estimated revenue of \$2.1 billion is
- 7 for Fiscal Year 2010?
- 8 MR. ROSADO: Yes, it's an average of both
- 9 years. It's about 2.1 both years 2010 and
- 10 2011. It's the --
- 11 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: The average projected
- 12 revenue.
- 13 Is there a question? Yes?
- 14 MR. DINAN: Stephen Dinan from the
- 15 Washington Times.
- 16 What conversations have you had with
- 17 members of Congress -- the 2007 rule having a lot
- 18 of pushback from Congress so they end up allowing
- 19 it go forward? What kind of conversations have
- 20 you had with them?
- 21 And I actually don't know, is this a sort
- 22 of decision that in the end the President signs

- 1 off on -- not signs something, but did you run
- 2 this by -- did the White House have to approve
- 3 this before you published this?
- 4 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: This is a proposed fee
- 5 rule that the administration has put forward, and
- 6 we have communicated with members of Congress, as
- 7 we have with the general public, with respect to
- 8 our financial condition, the appropriations that
- 9 we have requested, and the gap that we need to
- 10 close, and the cuts that we are making to try to
- 11 close that gap, and where we are as a result of
- 12 it. And I think we have signaled to members of
- 13 Congress as we have signaled to the broader
- 14 public the financial situation and the
- 15 possibility of a proposed fee rule that we are
- 16 posting today.
- We'll go to the phone.
- 18 OPERATOR: And again, as a reminder, it
- 19 is Star 1 when prompted if you do have a
- 20 question.
- Our next question from the phone is from
- 22 Maria Sacchetti from the Boston Globe. Your line

- 1 is open now.
- MS. SACCHETTI: Hi, good morning. This
- 3 has come up in the last question though. I mean,
- 4 what message did you get back from members of
- 5 Congress? Was it that they just didn't want to
- 6 appropriate money?
- 7 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: Well, no, we -- we
- 8 are grateful for the appropriations that we have
- 9 received from Congress. Those have addressed
- 10 certain surcharges that fee-paying customers have
- 11 paid, and we have worked collaboratively with
- 12 members of Congress in addressing the financial
- 13 condition of this agency.
- MS. SACCHETTI: I'm sorry. I just had a
- 15 quick follow-up question. Were the fees to apply
- 16 for a Green Card and for TPS, Temporary Protected
- 17 Status?
- 18 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: Let me -- I would
- 19 have to pull the exact -- the list here and will
- 20 be able -- what was your name? I'm sorry. We'll
- 21 be sure to be in touch with --
- MS. SACCHETTI: Maria Sacchetti with the

- 1 Boston Globe.
- DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: I'm sorry?
- 3 MS. SACCHETTI: Maria Sacchetti with the
- 4 Boston Globe.
- 5 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: Thank you. We'll
- 6 circle back with you, Maria, in response to that.
- 7 MS. SACCHETTI: Thank you.
- 8 MR. ZAMORA: Jordi Zamora from France
- 9 Press.
- 10 Could you develop a little bit more on
- 11 the application for regional center -- what is it
- 12 about the fact that you are charging \$6,200
- 13 regional center under the Immigration Investor
- 14 Pilot Program?
- DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: Yes, on the Immigrant
- 16 Investor Program, the EB-5 Program, the
- 17 application associated with a regional center is
- 18 going to be \$6,230 -- well, it is proposed to be
- 19 \$6,230. There has never been an application fee
- 20 for that. This is a result of the cost-based
- 21 model that we applied.
- We are now aligning the cost of

- 1 processing that application with the fee
- 2 associated with that application. And it is
- 3 strictly a model based.
- 4 MS. GAMBOA: Can you just describe what
- 5 they're paying for there? I mean, what is it
- 6 that they're trying to get?
- 7 MR. ZAMORA: Yes, what is the regional
- 8 center?
- 9 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: Oh, the Immigrant
- 10 Investor visa program -- I'm sorry. I didn't
- 11 quite understand the question.
- 12 The Immigrant Investor visa program,
- 13 commonly known as -- well, known as the EB-5
- 14 program, provides generally -- and we can provide
- 15 you literature on this which is more specific,
- 16 but generally it provides that an individual that
- 17 invests a requisite amount of capital -- it is a
- 18 million dollars. There's a pilot program that
- 19 accounts for 500,000 -- investment of \$500,000.
- 20 And through the investment of that
- 21 capital creates a certain number of jobs, either
- 22 directly or indirectly -- I believe it is 10

1 direct jobs under the program and under the pilot

- 2 program it is actually indirect jobs are
- 3 accounted for as well -- can obtain immigrant
- 4 investor visa program.
- 5 And regional centers are centers that are
- 6 designated as right for the development of the
- 7 direct and indirect jobs and assists in the
- 8 qualification process for the EB-5 visa.
- 9 We'll turn to the phones.
- 10 OPERATOR: You have another question from
- 11 the phone from Matt O'Brien from the Bay Area
- 12 Newsgroup. Sir, your line is open.
- MR. O'BRIEN: Hi, you just answered one
- 14 of my questions; but in the beginning you
- 15 mentioned three, I think, new fees, one of them
- 16 being for the ED-5 program, but could you just
- 17 elaborate a little bit on the other two and also
- 18 --
- 19 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: Yes.
- 20 MR. O'BRIEN: -- I was wondering about
- 21 the Green Card fee that Zamora mentioned.
- 22 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: Thank you. Perhaps

1 somebody can track down the proposed fee change

- 2 with respect to the Green Card.
- 3 The other two fees that are new -- and
- 4 this is similarly to align the fee with the
- 5 processing cost or the designations of civil
- 6 surgeons for certain benefits one must pass a
- 7 medical examination, and civil surgeons are
- 8 designated as qualified to conduct those
- 9 examinations.
- 10 The civil surgeon fee is going to be --
- 11 is proposed to be set at \$615. And then there is
- 12 -- immigrant visas are processed abroad, of
- 13 course, by -- certain ones are processed by
- 14 consular offices. That does not mean that we at
- 15 U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services do not
- 16 carry a workload that accompanies the consular
- 17 processing. And to cover the cost of the work
- 18 load that we bear, a fee is being assessed or is
- 19 proposed to be assessed. And I believe that fee
- 20 that is proposed is \$165.
- Do we have the Green Card?
- MR. JONES: Yes, the adjustment status

- 1 application which is I-485 goes up about 6
- 2 percent from \$930 to \$985.
- 3 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: I'm not sure if
- 4 everybody could hear Rendell Jones, the Associate
- 5 Director of our Management Directorate.
- 6 The adjustment of status application, the
- 7 I-485, the current fee is \$930. The proposed fee
- 8 is \$985, an increase of \$55, appr4oximately 6
- 9 percent.
- MR. PIZARRO: Back in '07 there was --
- 11 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: I'm sorry. Can you -
- 12 -
- 13 MR. PIZARRO: Fernando Pizarro,
- 14 Univision.
- 15 Back in '07 the agency had a huge problem
- 16 with a backlog. And one of the reasons why the
- 17 fees were increased was, supposedly as well, to
- 18 improve customer service.
- 19 And I know you have made progress in
- 20 recent months, and there have been, I believe,
- 21 press releases on that; but I wanted to be
- 22 refreshed on what the situation with the backlog

- 1 is at this point.
- DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: Sure, if I can, let
- 3 me identify, I think, three processing times that
- 4 are noteworthy. We had set for ourselves in
- 5 connection with the earlier fee rule to which you
- 6 eluded a processing time goal of five months for
- 7 the naturalization and 400. We currently stand
- 8 at four months.
- 9 With respect to the Permanent Resident
- 10 Card, the I-90, we had set for ourselves a goal
- 11 of 3.5 months in processing time. We're at 2.5
- 12 months.
- 13 And with respect to the 485, which has
- 14 been the subject of inquiries this morning on the
- 15 fee, the adjustment of status, we set for
- 16 ourselves a goal of 4 months, and we are at that
- 17 goal.
- 18 So I think those are the three most
- 19 noteworthy.
- We'll go to the phone and then Suzanne.
- OPERATOR: And again, as a reminder,
- 22 please press Star 1 and record your name when

- 1 prompted if you do have a question.
- We have no questions right now from the
- 3 phone line.
- 4 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: I'm going to let
- 5 Miriam jump in then.
- 6 MS. JORDAN: Yes, Miriam Jordan from the
- 7 Wall Street Journal. Thank you.
- 8 Can you just give us a bit of a breakdown
- 9 on your workload because we've been hearing that
- 10 the actual number of applications files has been
- 11 dropped in recent budget years? Can you give us
- 12 a sense of the stream of applications for, say,
- 13 the last couple years in the different areas, say
- 14 for Green Cards, and H-1B, et cetera?
- DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: Absolutely. I think
- 16 we can provide that detail for you shortly.
- 17 The drop in revenue -- the fact that the
- 18 revenue is lower than projected is actually a
- 19 function of the fact that the applications are --
- 20 in number are lower. And so we'll provide the
- 21 specific numbers to you, Miriam.
- 22 Suzanne?

1 MS. GAMBOA: I just have -- Suzanne

- 2 Gamboa from Associated Press.
- I just had a quick question. It looked
- 4 like in the Federal Register posting this morning
- 5 there was some talk about different fees if you
- 6 got money from the appropriations for save which
- 7 I think you use for checking welfare eligibility
- 8 and other eligibility for other programs and
- 9 about the other appropriations you're looking
- 10 for. Is there another chart that would have some
- 11 of these fees lower -- these proposed fees lower
- 12 if that money comes through, or is this it
- 13 whether or not the money comes through?
- 14 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: These proposed fees
- 15 have been calculated based upon receiving the
- 16 appropriations that we have sought.
- 17 As I mentioned to the communities with
- 18 whom I met across the country when first raising
- 19 the potential for a fee increase as I felt I was
- 20 obligated to do in an effort to achieve the
- 21 transparency that is one of our hallmark goals as
- 22 an agency, that there are three ways in which we

- 1 can address a shortfall in revenue.
- 2 One is to seek appropriations from
- 3 Congress; the second is to make budget cuts; and
- 4 the third is to propose a fee rule.
- 5 We have indeed made the budget cuts. As
- 6 I have indicated, we have implemented \$160
- 7 million in budget cuts. We have sought for the
- 8 Fiscal Year 2011 budget a significant increase
- 9 over the amount appropriated by Congress for
- 10 Fiscal Year 2010. We have a remaining gap.
- 11 And, quite frankly, because of those two
- 12 efforts we are in a position to propose a fee
- 13 increase of a weighted average of approximately
- 14 10 percent rather than more.
- Go back to the phone.
- OPERATOR: From the phone we have Teresa
- 17 Watanabe from L.A. Times. Your line is open,
- 18 ma'am.
- 19 MS. WATANABE: Hi there. I just had a
- 20 quick question regarding, again, the drop in
- 21 revenue. And I know you're going to get back to
- 22 us later about how much the citizenship

- 1 applications have, in fact, dropped, but do
- 2 citizenship applications make up the largest
- 3 category of immigration benefits, and is the
- 4 source of the largest revenue among all of the
- 5 benefits?
- 6 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: Teresa, let me Tim,
- 7 Rendell, do you know off the top whether the N-
- 8 400 is the largest application in volume?
- 9 MR. ROSADO: It is one of them, but no,
- 10 it's not the the 765 application, the
- 11 employment authorization document is the most --
- 12 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: Largest.
- 13 Teresa, I'm not sure if you heard Tim
- 14 Rosado, our Chief Financial Officer. The 765 is
- 15 the largest, the employment authorization; but
- 16 the N-400, the naturalization fee is amongst the
- 17 largest volume application types.
- 18 Miriam?
- 19 MS. JORDAN: Yes, hi, having been on the
- 20 other end of the whole Haiti crisis and seeing
- 21 all the work that you did so quickly, was did
- 22 Haiti end up setting you back in terms of your

- 1 budget goals? Was it a real expensive endeavor
- 2 for the agency or was it just kind of an act-fast
- 3 mobilize?
- 4 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: For those of you on
- 5 the phone who couldn't hear Miriam Jordan's
- 6 question from the Wall Street Journal, referring
- 7 to the Haiti crisis as a result of the January
- 8 12th earthquake and the work that we did in at
- 9 least two important respects, one is the
- 10 emergency measures that we undertook to assist
- 11 orphans in Haiti whose adoption processes were
- 12 interrupted by the earthquake and our ability to
- 13 extend humanitarian relief to them, and, of
- 14 course, with respect to the Temporary Protected
- 15 Status or TPS program that we extended to Haitian
- 16 nationals here in the United States very swiftly,
- 17 how did we manage the costs of that, and did that
- 18 set us back.
- 19 The ability to extend that humanitarian
- 20 relief as we did very swiftly was most certainly
- 21 an unanticipated cost, and we did not predicate
- 22 our ability to extend that humanitarian relief

- 1 upon the first receipt of monies to fund that
- 2 previously unanticipated effort. We extended
- 3 that relief in response to the need.
- 4 That is not to say that it did not have a
- 5 budget impact, but we did not address the budget
- 6 impact before extending the relief. We responded
- 7 to the humanitarian crisis first and foremost.
- 8 We have sought a supplemental
- 9 appropriation to cover the cost of that emergency
- 10 relief. And that amount, I think, was \$15
- 11 million, and the request is outstanding.
- Now we'll go back to the phone.
- 13 OPERATOR: From the phone we have Julia
- 14 Preston from New York Times. Your line is open.
- MS. PRESTON: Yes, I'm still not sure I
- 16 understand what you think the cause is of the
- 17 decline in applications and, therefore, the
- 18 decline in revenues and, you know, I presume that
- 19 you have to have some notion of the cause in
- 20 order to have some notion of the effect that the
- 21 fee increase might have on your revenue stream
- 22 and on which is predicated on the flow of

- l applications.
- 2 And a second question: Since the
- 3 employment authorization is your largest revenue
- 4 producer, is there going to be an increase in
- 5 that fee?
- 6 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: Julia, the increase -
- 7 the proposed increase in the employment
- 8 authorization application is \$40. The current
- 9 fee is \$340. The proposed fee is \$380.
- 10 And there is -- and this is why, quite
- 11 frankly, it speaks to the democratic nature of
- 12 this process. The common period which we
- 13 encourage the public to employ gives the public
- 14 the opportunity to employ, to express its views
- 15 with respect to the proposed fee rule and to
- 16 comment.
- 17 If, for example, it has specific concerns
- 18 with respect to the proposed fee increase as to
- 19 the 765, the employment authorization, this is
- 20 the opportunity for the public to voice those
- 21 concerns so that we can understand them and
- 22 address them as best we are able.

1 We have sought in this proposed fee rule

- 2 to address the public concerns as we have thus
- 3 far heard them in the context of our engagement
- 4 with the communities. And that frankly, the
- 5 result of that is our effort -- our proposal to
- 6 keep the naturalization fee flat.
- 7 The community -- in speaking with the
- 8 community in New York, in Los Angeles, and
- 9 elsewhere throughout my travels -- the community
- 10 has indicated that it surmises that the
- 11 application volume is lower than projected
- 12 because of the challenging economic times in
- 13 which we live. And that is what the community
- 14 has articulated to us.
- 15 And we have been ever mindful of that in
- 16 our work leading up to this proposed fee rule,
- 17 both in seeking appropriations from congress to
- 18 alleviate fee-paying customers of surcharges that
- 19 they have paid to date and, quite frankly, in
- 20 looking internally in our agency to determine the
- 21 extent of the cuts that we can and should make to
- 22 be fiscally responsible and to be sensitive to

1 the fee structure and the community's access to

- 2 the services that we provide.
- 3 Is there a question here?
- 4 (No response.)
- 5 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: Take one more
- 6 question. Is there a question on the phone?
- 7 OPERATOR: Yes, we do have a question
- 8 from Maria Sacchetti, and again, that's from the
- 9 Boston Globe. Your line is open.
- MS. SACCHETTI: Hi, again. Just to
- 11 clarify, so are you saying that it cost your
- 12 agency 15 million to respond to the Haiti crisis?
- DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: Oh, no, that is the
- 14 appropriation that we have sought in an effort to
- 15 cover what we operationally were going to be
- 16 prepared to address. The appropriation that we
- 17 would actually obtain, if indeed Congress felt
- 18 that it was warranted, would match the costs that
- 19 we actually incurred.
- 20 But one of the things that we did in the
- 21 --
- MS. SACCHETTI: I'm sorry, Mr. Mayorkas,

1 what were the costs you actually incurred for

- 2 Haiti?
- 3 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: I don't -- you know,
- 4 first of all, those costs are ongoing. The TPS
- 5 registration period has not closed. It closes
- 6 July 20th to the best of my recollection. I
- 7 don't have at my fingertips the costs to date,
- 8 but they are materially less than \$15 million.
- 9 MS. SACCHETTI: Okay, great. And is
- 10 there a list available of the fee increases --
- 11 something that we could look at?
- 12 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: Oh, yes, I think they
- 13 should be in the materials that you all should
- 14 have received prior to the commencement of this
- 15 meeting. And if not, we can certainly shoot them
- 16 to you.
- MS. SACCHETTI: Great, and --
- 18 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: I should also say
- 19 they are, of course, detailed and explained in
- 20 the proposed fee rule that was posted this
- 21 morning at, I believe, shortly before 9:00 in the
- 22 morning.

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1 MR. HUMPHREY: There's also a --
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- MS. SACCHETTI: Thank you.
- 3 MR. HUMPHREY: All the materials are at
- 4 USCIS.gov.
- 5 DIRECTOR MAYORKA: Thanks, Buck.
- 6 MS. SACCHETTI: Thanks.
- 7 DIRECTOR MAYORKA: Yes, one more
- 8 question.
- 9 MS. JORDAN: Thank you. Miriam Jordan,
- 10 the Wall Street Journal.
- I was just interested in a little
- 12 information about the cost of the E-Verified
- 13 program. And, of course, Congress has taken a
- 14 particular interest in that program. Can you
- 15 comment on E-Verify as a component of your budget
- 16 and your --
- 17 DIRECTOR MAYORKA: One of the -- I think
- 18 that one of the programs -- obviously E-Verify is
- 19 a program of importance to the public, and,
- 20 therefore, is of importance to this agency.
- 21 One of the programs that would be served
- 22 by -- oh, I'm sorry, I was about to misspeak. I

1 was going to speak of a different program, the IT

- 2 infrastructure proposal.
- 4 the answer to your question, Miriam.
- 5 What are the interplay between our
- 6 proposed fee rule and the E-Verify program? I'm
- 7 not aware of --
- 8 MR. ROSADO: There is no relationship.
- 9 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: Yes, no relationship
- 10 because we have appropriations that are given to
- 11 us by Congress -- granted to us by Congress that
- 12 fund the E-Verify program specifically. So,
- 13 there is no interplay between the proposed fee
- 14 rule and the E-Verify.
- 15 I'm sorry. I got confused.
- 16 Suzanne?
- MS. GAMBOA: Suzanne Gamboa, AP.
- 18 Do you have any place -- any area on fee
- 19 applications where more money is actually flowing
- 20 -- military and naturalizations, anything about -
- 21 I know you have asked appropriations, but is
- 22 there anywhere where revenues are actually up and

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1 applications are actually up or anything like

- 2 that?
- 3 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: I turn to our
- 4 financial people. Do you know of any application
- 5 types where we've actually seen an increase in
- 6 the number of applications?
- 7 MS. GAMBOA: And revenue.
- 8 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: And corresponding
- 9 revenue?
- 10 MR. ROSADO: I think that -- I don't have
- 11 the details with me. We can get back to you.
- 12 There has been some increase -- modest
- 13 increases that have started to uptick several
- 14 application areas. So, it depends upon what
- 15 baseline you're talking about -- if you're
- 16 talking about last year, for example. So we can
- 17 get back to you.
- MS. GAMBOA: Okay.
- 19 DIRECTOR MAYORKAS: What should we use
- 20 for purposes of your questions is answer we use
- 21 last year as the base? Let's pull it back a
- 22 year.

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            MS. GAMBOA: Yes, or maybe we could go
   back a few years.
3
             DIRECTOR MAYOKAS: Okay. Thanks
4
   everybody.
5
             [Whereupon, at 10:49 a.m., the press
   conference was concluded.]
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