

Standard Error Tables for Web

Table 2.1SE Substance Use and Substance Dependence or Abuse among Persons Aged 18 to 64, by Employment Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, and Percentage Distributions, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Employment Status	Past Month Illicit Drug Use¹	Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use²	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse³	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse³
Percentage					
Total	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.07	0.13
Full-Time	0.15	0.13	0.16	0.08	0.16
Part-Time	0.31	0.27	0.30	0.16	0.30
Unemployed	0.74	0.54	0.64	0.51	0.71
Other ⁴	0.27	0.23	0.24	0.16	0.23
Number (in Thousands)					
Total	246	197	235	126	243
Full-Time	188	155	198	92	199
Part-Time	79	70	75	40	76
Unemployed	60	41	50	39	57
Other ⁴	89	75	78	52	75
Percentage Distribution					
Total	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Full-Time	0.62	0.70	0.72	1.03	0.66
Part-Time	0.43	0.51	0.45	0.63	0.42
Unemployed	0.36	0.32	0.33	0.64	0.34
Other ⁴	0.49	0.54	0.49	0.81	0.44

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

³ Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

⁴ Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 2.2SE Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages and Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹		Past Month Marijuana Use		Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ²	
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)
Total	0.15	188	0.13	155	0.16	198
Age						
18-25	0.30	52	0.28	47	0.29	48
26-34	0.35	97	0.30	82	0.33	89
35-49	0.24	116	0.20	97	0.23	115
50-64	0.24	69	0.21	59	0.33	93
Gender						
Male	0.22	150	0.19	125	0.24	174
Female	0.17	88	0.14	71	0.15	75
Hispanic Origin and Race						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.17	176	0.14	146	0.17	179
White	0.19	155	0.16	132	0.20	168
Black or African American	0.47	70	0.39	59	0.41	55
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.25	8	0.96	5	2.00	12
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3.80	14	2.94	11	2.05	6
Asian	0.39	19	0.27	13	0.37	18
Two or More Races	1.38	16	1.20	13	0.96	10
Hispanic or Latino	0.37	57	0.32	49	0.39	65

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 2.3SE Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages and Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹		Past Month Marijuana Use		Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ²	
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)
Total	0.15	188	0.13	155	0.16	198
Education						
Less Than High School	0.47	69	0.38	55	0.51	75
High School Graduate	0.25	92	0.22	77	0.26	98
Some College	0.29	88	0.25	77	0.30	92
College Graduate	0.25	93	0.21	78	0.26	98
Family Income						
Less Than \$20,000	0.48	60	0.43	52	0.42	53
\$20,000-49,999	0.25	108	0.22	95	0.25	109
\$50,000-74,999	0.32	83	0.28	71	0.35	92
\$75,000 or More	0.24	91	0.20	73	0.28	106
Geographic Region						
Northeast	0.34	77	0.29	67	0.41	94
Midwest	0.29	78	0.25	66	0.32	90
South	0.26	114	0.20	85	0.26	116
West	0.36	103	0.32	88	0.35	94
County Type³						
Large MSA	0.21	150	0.18	124	0.23	159
Small MSA	0.28	92	0.24	79	0.30	109
MiSA	0.41	49	0.37	43	0.42	52
Noncore Adjacent with Town	0.67	36	0.53	28	0.67	41
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	1.05	13	0.48	6	1.28	14
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	0.74	11	0.51	8	1.12	16

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

³ Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 2.4SE Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages and Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse		Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)
Total	0.08	92	0.16	199
Age				
18-25	0.19	30	0.29	51
26-34	0.20	51	0.35	96
35-49	0.12	58	0.24	115
50-64	0.14	38	0.33	92
Gender				
Male	0.11	77	0.23	168
Female	0.09	47	0.18	93
Hispanic Origin and Race				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.08	84	0.17	180
White	0.09	73	0.20	164
Black or African American	0.26	36	0.43	63
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.48	9	1.70	9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.04	8	2.66	9
Asian	0.37	18	0.70	33
Two or More Races	0.94	10	1.48	16
Hispanic or Latino	0.27	41	0.46	80

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 2.5SE Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages and Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse		Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)
Total	0.08	92	0.16	199
Education				
Less Than High School	0.32	48	0.50	76
High School Graduate	0.13	47	0.27	99
Some College	0.16	49	0.31	97
College Graduate	0.11	41	0.28	103
Family Income				
Less Than \$20,000	0.31	39	0.52	70
\$20,000-49,999	0.13	56	0.25	112
\$50,000-74,999	0.16	41	0.33	87
\$75,000 or More	0.12	46	0.28	107
Geographic Region				
Northeast	0.17	37	0.34	76
Midwest	0.14	37	0.29	78
South	0.14	58	0.28	131
West	0.18	50	0.40	103
County Type¹				
Large MSA	0.11	75	0.23	156
Small MSA	0.13	45	0.29	110
MiSA	0.22	24	0.39	45
Noncore Adjacent with Town	0.28	15	0.65	38
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	0.30	3	1.31	17
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	0.53	7	1.04	14

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 3.1SE Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories:
Standard Errors, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Occupational Category	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Total¹	N/A	928	0.08	0.30
Management Occupations	N/A	295	0.20	0.86
Chief Executives	N/A	81	0.70	2.56
Advertising, Marketing, Promotions, Public Relations, and Sales Managers	N/A	57	0.79	3.30
Financial Occupations	N/A	106	0.44	1.88
Mathematical and Computer Scientists	N/A	121	0.37	1.52
Engineering, Architecture, and Surveyors	N/A	119	0.45	1.19
Drafters and Engineering Technicians	N/A	49	0.93	2.91
Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations	N/A	77	0.61	2.88
Physical Scientists	N/A	56	0.82	3.88
Social Scientists and Related Workers	N/A	34	1.09	5.02
Community and Social Services Occupations	N/A	98	0.58	2.29
Legal Occupations	N/A	85	0.71	2.85
Lawyers	N/A	58	0.88	3.42
Education, Training, and Library Occupations	N/A	162	0.29	1.23
Elementary and Middle School Teachers	N/A	102	0.45	1.64
Secondary School Teachers	N/A	59	0.65	2.97
Special Education Teachers	N/A	37	1.13	4.10
Other Teachers and Instructors	N/A	81	0.56	2.57
Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations	N/A	112	0.54	2.01

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 3.1SE Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Standard Errors, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Occupational Category	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations	N/A	177	0.27	0.93
Health Diagnosing and Treatment Practitioners	N/A	132	0.40	1.52
Registered Nurses	N/A	99	0.50	1.27
Health Care Technical and Support Occupations	N/A	121	0.34	1.12
Nursing, Psychiatric, and Home Health Aides	N/A	79	0.61	1.26
Protective Service Occupations	N/A	108	0.51	1.52
Protective Service Managers and Supervisors, Firefighter and Prevention Workers, Law Enforcement Workers	N/A	89	0.60	1.65
Other Protective Service Workers	N/A	59	0.95	3.29
Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations	N/A	128	0.33	1.25
Food Preparation Supervisors and Managers	N/A	40	0.99	3.15
Cooks	N/A	81	0.55	2.27
Food Preparation Workers	N/A	48	0.79	3.64
Food and Beverage Serving and Other Food Preparation Serving Related Occupations	N/A	73	0.52	1.81
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations	N/A	137	0.43	1.76
Personal Care and Service Occupations	N/A	96	0.53	1.43
Personal Appearance Workers	N/A	47	0.96	2.96
Child Care Workers	N/A	59	0.82	1.24
Personal and Homecare Aides	N/A	46	1.23	2.92
Sales and Related Occupations	N/A	241	0.24	0.90
Retail Sales	N/A	80	0.61	2.10
Sales Representatives, Services	N/A	44	1.02	3.81
Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing	N/A	80	0.62	2.28

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 3.1SE Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Standard Errors, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Occupational Category	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Office and Administrative Support Occupations	N/A	272	0.19	0.73
Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations	N/A	88	0.91	3.01
Construction and Extraction Occupations	N/A	192	0.26	0.33
Carpenters	N/A	90	0.52	0.47
Carpet, Floor, Tile Installers, and Finishers	N/A	26	1.47	0.11
Construction Laborer	N/A	58	0.69	0.64
Construction Equipment Operator	N/A	40	1.01	1.71
Electricians	N/A	54	0.77	0.40
Roofers	N/A	25	1.00	*
Other Construction Related Workers	N/A	88	0.45	0.94
Extraction Workers	N/A	18	1.25	*
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations	N/A	148	0.32	0.48
Production Occupations	N/A	202	0.24	1.02
Transportation and Material-Moving Occupations	N/A	174	0.31	0.75
Motor Vehicle Operators	N/A	33	1.48	*
Bus Drivers	N/A	45	0.93	5.39
Truck Drivers, Heavy and Tractor-Trailer	N/A	123	0.39	0.61
Material-Moving Workers	N/A	85	0.58	1.47

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the Total row include respondents with unknown or other occupational information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 3.2SE Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories:
Standard Errors, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Industry Category	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Total¹	N/A	928	0.08	0.30
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting	N/A	90	0.59	1.64
Crop Production	N/A	60	0.90	2.82
Animal Production	N/A	53	0.93	2.67
Mining	N/A	47	1.04	3.75
Utilities	N/A	70	0.62	2.40
Construction	N/A	223	0.23	0.51
Manufacturing	N/A	282	0.18	0.71
Food Manufacturing	N/A	80	0.61	2.34
Textile Mills and Textile Product Mills	N/A	42	1.47	*
Apparel Manufacturing	N/A	44	1.15	5.92
Wood Product Manufacturing	N/A	70	0.61	2.19
Paper Manufacturing	N/A	49	0.90	4.29
Printing and Related Support Activities	N/A	58	0.80	3.42
Chemical Manufacturing	N/A	74	0.55	2.47
Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing	N/A	57	0.88	3.43
Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	N/A	43	0.93	4.18
Metal Industries Manufacturing	N/A	75	0.48	1.98
Machinery Manufacturing	N/A	74	0.67	2.06
Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing	N/A	91	0.53	2.26
Electrical Equipment, Appliance, and Component Manufacturing	N/A	43	0.93	4.47
Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	N/A	105	0.47	1.57
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	N/A	71	0.59	2.79
Wholesale Trade	N/A	135	0.38	1.37
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	N/A	89	0.54	2.07
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	N/A	94	0.51	1.99

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 3.2SE Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Standard Errors, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Industry Category	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Retail Trade	N/A	208	0.24	0.86
Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	N/A	68	0.67	2.08
Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores	N/A	46	1.08	4.19
Electronics and Appliance Stores	N/A	56	1.19	3.51
Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers	N/A	58	0.67	2.77
Food and Beverage Stores (including Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores)	N/A	87	0.58	2.01
Health and Personal Care Stores	N/A	53	1.00	3.67
Gasoline Stations	N/A	35	0.97	3.72
Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	N/A	56	0.83	3.06
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, and Music Stores	N/A	42	1.02	3.94
General Merchandise Stores	N/A	31	1.80	5.41
Department Stores	N/A	50	0.75	2.67
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	N/A	61	0.82	3.25
Non-Store Retailers	N/A	55	0.81	3.35
Transportation and Warehousing	N/A	157	0.30	1.13
Air Transportation	N/A	47	0.99	3.78
Rail Transportation	N/A	36	1.29	2.48
Truck Transportation	N/A	80	0.55	1.27
Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation	N/A	57	0.84	3.85
Support Activities for Transportation	N/A	51	0.85	2.70
Postal Service	N/A	67	0.70	3.80
Warehousing and Storage	N/A	36	1.86	*
Information	N/A	118	0.44	1.94
Publishing Industries (except Internet)	N/A	63	0.63	3.01
Broadcasting (except Internet) and Telecommunications	N/A	99	0.61	2.71
Internet Publishing and Broadcasting, Internet Service Providers, Web Search Portals, and Data Processing Services	N/A	35	1.30	5.41

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 3.2SE Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Standard Errors, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Industry Category	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Finance and Insurance	N/A	158	0.30	1.34
Securities, Commodity Contracts, Funds, Trusts and Other Financial Investments and Related Activities	N/A	67	0.64	3.05
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	N/A	92	0.45	2.13
Banking, Savings Institutions (including Credit Unions) and Related Activities	N/A	80	0.54	2.09
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	N/A	104	0.62	2.30
Real Estate	N/A	96	0.63	2.44
Rental and Leasing Services (including Leasers of Non- Financial Intangible Assets)	N/A	34	1.86	5.54
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	N/A	206	0.30	1.26
Management of Companies and Enterprises, Administrative, Support, Waste Management, and Remediation Services	N/A	129	0.36	1.42
Investigation and Security Services	N/A	45	1.00	2.85
Janitorial Services	N/A	60	0.76	3.34
Landscaping Services	N/A	61	0.79	1.43
Waste Management and Remediation Services	N/A	40	1.33	3.83
Educational Services	N/A	205	0.24	1.03
Elementary and Secondary Schools	N/A	175	0.26	1.11
Colleges	N/A	81	0.54	2.71
Health Care and Social Assistance	N/A	254	0.20	0.72
Home Health Care Services	N/A	50	0.97	1.85
Hospitals	N/A	124	0.41	1.55
Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	N/A	83	0.52	1.83
Social Assistance	N/A	99	0.57	1.37
Individual and Family Services	N/A	70	0.95	2.86
Child Day Care Services	N/A	65	0.71	0.92

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 3.2SE Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Standard Errors, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Industry Category	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	N/A	89	0.58	2.20
Performing Arts, Spectator, and Related Industries	N/A	57	1.08	3.97
Amusement, Gambling, and Recreation Industries	N/A	53	0.80	2.97
Accommodations and Food Services	N/A	148	0.31	1.12
Traveler Accommodation	N/A	59	0.80	3.43
Food Services and Drinking Places	N/A	138	0.34	1.23
Other Services (Except Public Administration)	N/A	146	0.31	1.26
Repair and Maintenance	N/A	97	0.44	1.05
Automotive Repair and Maintenance	N/A	76	0.52	1.04
Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment	N/A	38	1.07	1.95
Personal and Laundry Services	N/A	72	0.65	2.51
Personal Care Services	N/A	54	0.88	3.13
Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations	N/A	57	0.67	3.01
Religious Organizations	N/A	44	0.90	3.90
Civic and Social Organizations	N/A	30	1.16	5.08
Public Administration	N/A	179	0.28	1.29
Executive, Legislative, and Other General Government Support	N/A	94	0.51	2.50
Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities	N/A	107	0.49	1.90

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

¹ Estimates in the Total row include respondents with unknown or other industry information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 3.3SE Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories:
Standard Errors of Percentages and Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Occupational Category	Past Month Illicit Drug Use		Past Month Marijuana Use		Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use	
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)
Total¹	0.15	188	0.13	155	0.16	198
Management Occupations	0.36	53	0.31	46	0.42	63
Chief Executives	1.38	14	1.30	13	1.48	15
Advertising, Marketing, Promotions, Public Relations, and Sales Managers	1.68	14	1.15	9	2.11	18
Financial Occupations	0.68	19	0.54	15	0.87	24
Mathematical and Computer Scientists	0.93	32	0.85	29	0.79	27
Engineering, Architecture, and Surveyors	0.82	23	0.77	22	1.09	32
Drafters and Engineering Technicians	2.59	16	2.36	15	2.82	18
Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations	1.33	19	0.91	13	1.06	14
Physical Scientists	2.23	15	1.19	8	1.56	10
Social Scientists and Related Workers	2.61	9	2.52	8	2.02	7
Community and Social Services Occupations	0.68	13	0.53	11	0.59	12
Legal Occupations	0.94	13	0.84	12	1.19	17
Lawyers	1.32	10	1.11	9	1.82	14
Education, Training, and Library Occupations	0.42	26	0.38	24	0.39	25
Elementary and Middle School Teachers	0.58	14	0.51	12	0.55	14
Secondary School Teachers	1.06	11	0.95	10	1.10	11
Special Education Teachers	2.07	7	1.32	5	2.45	9
Other Teachers and Instructors	0.88	14	0.86	14	0.72	12
Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations	1.34	34	1.29	33	0.88	20

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 3.3SE Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages and Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Occupational Category	Past Month Illicit Drug Use		Past Month Marijuana Use		Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use	
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations	0.50	40	0.38	29	0.36	27
Health Diagnosing and Treatment Practitioners	0.69	26	0.48	18	0.41	15
Registered Nurses	1.02	21	0.81	17	0.50	10
Health Care Technical and Support Occupations	0.74	30	0.59	24	0.57	23
Nursing, Psychiatric, and Home Health Aides	0.95	15	0.79	13	0.76	12
Protective Service Occupations	0.63	16	0.48	12	1.03	27
Protective Service Managers and Supervisors, Firefighter and Prevention Workers, Law Enforcement Workers	0.54	9	0.48	8	1.22	21
Other Protective Service Workers	1.53	13	1.08	9	1.77	16
Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations	0.85	40	0.77	37	0.67	33
Food Preparation Supervisors and Managers	1.77	11	1.56	10	1.46	9
Cooks	1.46	27	1.36	24	1.18	21
Food Preparation Workers	1.47	8	1.29	7	1.62	9
Food and Beverage Serving and Other Food Preparation Serving Related Occupations	1.38	26	1.21	23	1.18	21
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations	0.74	25	0.61	21	0.96	35
Personal Care and Service Occupations	0.82	20	0.69	17	0.72	17
Personal Appearance Workers	1.62	10	1.43	9	1.68	11
Child Care Workers	1.36	13	1.13	11	0.86	8
Personal and Homecare Aides	1.63	7	1.40	7	1.39	6
Sales and Related Occupations	0.46	54	0.41	47	0.52	64
Retail Sales	1.12	22	1.02	20	1.34	27
Sales Representatives, Services	2.13	10	1.82	9	2.96	15
Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing	1.47	21	1.37	19	1.64	23

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 3.3SE Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages and Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Occupational Category	Past Month Illicit Drug Use		Past Month Marijuana Use		Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use	
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)
Office and Administrative Support Occupations	0.34	56	0.31	49	0.34	55
Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations	2.10	22	0.78	8	1.55	17
Construction and Extraction Occupations	0.77	69	0.68	60	0.71	66
Carpenters	1.88	42	1.68	37	1.39	29
Carpet, Floor, Tile Installers, and Finishers	3.65	9	3.54	9	3.58	9
Construction Laborer	1.74	16	1.46	14	1.99	20
Construction Equipment Operator	2.25	10	1.75	7	2.91	12
Electricians	2.19	19	2.19	19	2.57	23
Roofers	3.07	6	2.82	6	4.70	12
Other Construction Related Workers	1.28	30	1.22	29	1.29	32
Extraction Workers	3.16	4	2.44	3	*	*
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations	0.69	35	0.66	33	1.01	56
Production Occupations	0.44	40	0.38	34	0.60	57
Transportation and Material-Moving Occupations	0.54	37	0.48	32	0.63	44
Motor Vehicle Operators	2.69	7	2.54	6	3.28	8
Bus Drivers	0.89	4	*	*	1.42	6
Truck Drivers, Heavy and Tractor-Trailer	0.76	26	0.65	23	0.91	32
Material-Moving Workers	1.12	23	1.01	20	1.25	26

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

¹ Estimates in the Total row include respondents with unknown or other occupational information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 3.4SE Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages and Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Occupational Category	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse		Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)
Total¹	0.08	92	0.16	199
Management Occupations	0.20	29	0.46	69
Chief Executives	*	*	1.83	18
Advertising, Marketing, Promotions, Public Relations, and Sales Managers	0.67	5	1.62	13
Financial Occupations	0.49	14	0.89	26
Mathematical and Computer Scientists	0.37	12	0.84	28
Engineering, Architecture, and Surveyors	0.48	14	1.07	31
Drafters and Engineering Technicians	1.87	12	1.97	12
Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations	0.41	6	1.50	20
Physical Scientists	0.43	3	1.98	13
Social Scientists and Related Workers	1.32	4	3.23	11
Community and Social Services Occupations	0.39	8	1.12	23
Legal Occupations	0.10	1	1.24	18
Lawyers	0.05	0	1.90	15
Education, Training, and Library Occupations	0.19	12	0.42	27
Elementary and Middle School Teachers	0.15	4	0.70	18
Secondary School Teachers	0.58	6	1.22	12
Special Education Teachers	1.21	4	1.28	4
Other Teachers and Instructors	0.45	7	0.64	10
Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations	0.65	14	0.98	21

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 3.4SE Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages and Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Occupational Category	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse		Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations	0.19	15	0.44	34
Health Diagnosing and Treatment Practitioners	0.25	9	0.62	23
Registered Nurses	0.31	6	0.72	15
Health Care Technical and Support Occupations	0.29	12	0.63	26
Nursing, Psychiatric, and Home Health Aides	0.48	8	0.83	13
Protective Service Occupations	0.26	7	0.89	23
Protective Service Managers and Supervisors, Firefighter and Prevention Workers, Law Enforcement Workers	0.17	3	1.13	19
Other Protective Service Workers	0.70	6	1.36	12
Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations	0.52	25	0.76	37
Food Preparation Supervisors and Managers	1.12	7	1.50	9
Cooks	0.77	13	1.10	19
Food Preparation Workers	0.81	4	2.86	17
Food and Beverage Serving and Other Food Preparation Serving Related Occupations	0.98	19	1.31	25
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations	0.52	18	0.96	34
Personal Care and Service Occupations	0.68	16	0.85	21
Personal Appearance Workers	0.52	3	2.19	14
Child Care Workers	0.67	6	0.89	8
Personal and Homecare Aides	*	*	2.27	10
Sales and Related Occupations	0.25	29	0.48	60
Retail Sales	0.59	11	1.27	26
Sales Representatives, Services	0.97	4	3.34	17
Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing	0.94	13	1.42	21

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 3.4SE Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages and Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Occupational Category	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse		Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)
Office and Administrative Support Occupations	0.23	36	0.36	59
Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations	0.95	10	1.41	16
Construction and Extraction Occupations	0.46	39	0.75	69
Carpenters	1.07	21	1.42	30
Carpet, Floor, Tile Installers, and Finishers	2.16	5	3.12	8
Construction Laborer	1.75	17	2.45	25
Construction Equipment Operator	0.84	3	2.67	11
Electricians	1.01	8	2.16	19
Roofers	2.06	4	4.20	10
Other Construction Related Workers	0.83	20	1.37	35
Extraction Workers	*	*	3.21	4
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations	0.32	16	0.72	37
Production Occupations	0.28	26	0.56	51
Transportation and Material-Moving Occupations	0.30	21	0.67	48
Motor Vehicle Operators	1.69	4	*	*
Bus Drivers	*	*	1.41	6
Truck Drivers, Heavy and Tractor-Trailer	0.45	15	1.01	35
Material-Moving Workers	0.65	13	1.29	27

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the Total row include respondents with unknown or other occupational information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 3.5SE Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories:
Standard Errors of Percentages and Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Industry Category	Past Month Illicit Drug Use		Past Month Marijuana Use		Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use	
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)
Total¹	0.15	188	0.13	155	0.16	198
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting	1.28	23	0.37	6	1.22	22
Crop Production	1.96	14	0.44	3	1.67	12
Animal Production	1.38	9	0.31	2	2.17	14
Mining	1.94	10	0.83	4	2.77	15
Utilities	1.29	14	1.27	14	1.54	17
Construction	0.66	79	0.56	67	0.60	73
Manufacturing	0.33	55	0.28	48	0.44	79
Food Manufacturing	1.16	17	1.08	16	1.36	20
Textile Mills and Textile Product Mills	1.79	7	1.56	6	3.46	14
Apparel Manufacturing	2.41	9	1.54	6	1.88	7
Wood Product Manufacturing	1.30	16	1.18	15	1.74	23
Paper Manufacturing	1.53	9	1.36	8	2.33	13
Printing and Related Support Activities	1.71	14	1.56	12	1.72	14
Chemical Manufacturing	1.15	15	0.99	13	1.67	24
Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing	1.27	10	0.94	7	2.33	19
Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	1.87	9	1.80	9	2.16	11
Metal Industries Manufacturing	1.30	22	1.03	18	1.18	20
Machinery Manufacturing	1.08	14	0.87	12	1.95	27
Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing	0.89	15	0.84	14	1.08	18
Electrical Equipment, Appliance, and Component Manufacturing	1.47	8	1.44	7	1.57	8
Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	0.74	21	0.61	17	1.08	30
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	1.19	15	0.85	11	1.68	22
Wholesale Trade	0.77	30	0.69	27	0.91	37
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	1.07	21	0.97	19	1.34	28
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	1.06	21	0.94	19	1.23	24

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

**Table 3.5SE Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories:
Standard Errors of Percentages and Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)**

Industry Category	Past Month Illicit Drug Use		Past Month Marijuana Use		Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use	
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)
Retail Trade	0.46	52	0.41	45	0.45	50
Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	1.50	21	1.35	19	1.50	21
Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores	2.11	12	1.84	11	1.51	8
Electronics and Appliance Stores	1.95	14	1.89	14	2.07	16
Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers	1.36	14	1.18	12	1.66	17
Food and Beverage Stores (including Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores)	0.97	19	0.80	16	1.05	22
Health and Personal Care Stores	1.64	13	1.30	10	1.07	8
Gasoline Stations	1.91	9	1.57	7	1.85	8
Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	1.39	13	1.28	12	0.94	9
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, and Music Stores	2.15	12	1.88	10	2.87	16
General Merchandise Stores	4.35	11	3.27	8	3.34	8
Department Stores	0.87	6	0.79	6	1.28	10
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	1.82	16	1.70	15	2.07	19
Non-Store Retailers	2.03	17	1.96	16	1.62	13
Transportation and Warehousing	0.58	30	0.48	24	0.67	36
Air Transportation	1.14	5	0.70	3	1.83	8
Rail Transportation	1.66	4	1.34	3	2.45	6
Truck Transportation	1.10	17	1.02	16	1.60	26
Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation	1.41	9	1.00	6	1.70	11
Support Activities for Transportation	1.68	11	1.36	9	1.65	11
Postal Service	1.75	14	1.15	9	1.42	11
Warehousing and Storage	1.02	2	0.95	2	2.35	6
Information	1.15	36	1.10	34	1.16	35
Publishing Industries (except Internet)	2.49	25	2.49	25	1.55	15
Broadcasting (except Internet) and Telecommunications	1.38	24	1.27	22	1.74	30
Internet Publishing and Broadcasting, Internet Service Providers, Web Search Portals, and Data Processing Services	2.49	8	2.45	8	2.36	8

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

**Table 3.5SE Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories:
Standard Errors of Percentages and Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)**

Industry Category	Past Month Illicit Drug Use		Past Month Marijuana Use		Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use	
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)
Finance and Insurance	0.51	31	0.43	26	0.56	35
Securities, Commodity Contracts, Funds, Trusts and Other Financial Investments and Related Activities	1.27	15	1.20	14	1.31	15
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	0.90	19	0.67	14	0.88	19
Banking, Savings Institutions (including Credit Unions) and Related Activities	0.88	16	0.76	13	0.99	18
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	1.09	21	0.93	19	1.44	31
Real Estate	1.20	20	1.06	18	1.67	30
Rental and Leasing Services (including Leasers of Non- Financial Intangible Assets)	2.41	7	1.58	5	1.29	4
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	0.62	51	0.59	47	0.51	40
Management of Companies and Enterprises, Administrative, Support, Waste Management, and Remediation Services	0.76	32	0.66	28	0.77	33
Investigation and Security Services	1.25	7	1.19	7	1.54	9
Janitorial Services	1.44	13	1.17	11	1.51	14
Landscaping Services	1.81	17	1.73	16	2.13	21
Waste Management and Remediation Services	3.19	14	2.97	12	2.56	11
Educational Services	0.36	32	0.30	27	0.41	37
Elementary and Secondary Schools	0.36	25	0.31	22	0.46	33
Colleges	1.14	17	0.84	13	1.13	17
Health Care and Social Assistance	0.36	49	0.28	38	0.33	43
Home Health Care Services	1.55	9	1.09	7	1.00	6
Hospitals	0.64	21	0.53	17	0.66	22
Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	1.04	18	0.81	14	1.41	25
Social Assistance	0.97	22	0.78	17	0.52	11
Individual and Family Services	1.64	15	1.34	12	0.78	7
Child Day Care Services	1.23	15	0.95	12	0.67	8

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 3.5SE Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages and Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Industry Category	Past Month Illicit Drug Use		Past Month Marijuana Use		Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use	
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	1.28	23	1.19	21	1.59	27
Performing Arts, Spectator, and Related Industries	2.40	16	2.20	14	1.95	11
Amusement, Gambling, and Recreation Industries	1.69	15	1.61	14	2.34	21
Accommodations and Food Services	0.77	46	0.72	42	0.67	40
Traveler Accommodation	1.40	12	1.29	11	1.92	16
Food Services and Drinking Places	0.84	43	0.78	39	0.72	36
Other Services (Except Public Administration)	0.64	34	0.57	30	0.76	42
Repair and Maintenance	1.02	26	0.93	23	1.40	37
Automotive Repair and Maintenance	1.32	22	1.23	20	1.81	32
Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment	2.59	9	1.85	6	4.17	16
Personal and Laundry Services	1.32	18	1.21	17	1.21	18
Personal Care Services	1.68	13	1.57	12	1.68	13
Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations	0.77	7	0.74	7	1.00	9
Religious Organizations	0.29	2	0.17	1	0.49	3
Civic and Social Organizations	2.36	7	2.30	7	1.48	4
Public Administration	0.59	37	0.51	33	0.53	34
Executive, Legislative, and Other General Government Support	1.71	30	1.51	27	0.76	13
Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities	0.48	12	0.40	10	0.88	22

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

¹ Estimates in the Total row include respondents with unknown or other industry information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 3.6SE Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages and Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Industry Category	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse		Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)
Total¹	0.08	92	0.16	199
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting	0.63	11	1.19	22
Crop Production	1.30	10	2.01	15
Animal Production	0.59	4	1.57	11
Mining	1.10	6	2.24	12
Utilities	0.75	8	1.46	16
Construction	0.35	40	0.66	79
Manufacturing	0.21	36	0.42	75
Food Manufacturing	1.03	15	1.42	21
Textile Mills and Textile Product Mills	*	*	3.16	13
Apparel Manufacturing	*	*	2.16	8
Wood Product Manufacturing	0.80	10	1.63	21
Paper Manufacturing	0.94	5	1.90	11
Printing and Related Support Activities	0.78	6	1.94	16
Chemical Manufacturing	0.73	10	1.39	19
Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing	0.72	5	2.01	16
Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	0.60	3	2.63	14
Metal Industries Manufacturing	0.81	14	1.38	25
Machinery Manufacturing	0.65	9	1.22	16
Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing	0.44	7	1.27	22
Electrical Equipment, Appliance, and Component Manufacturing	0.34	2	1.94	10
Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	0.51	14	1.07	30
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	0.55	7	1.45	19
Wholesale Trade	0.41	16	0.98	40
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	0.49	10	1.43	29
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	0.68	13	1.32	27

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 3.6SE Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages and Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Industry Category	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse		Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)
Retail Trade	0.26	29	0.45	50
Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	0.83	11	1.22	17
Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores	0.61	3	1.53	8
Electronics and Appliance Stores	1.38	10	2.40	18
Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers	0.73	7	1.50	15
Food and Beverage Stores (including Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores)	0.59	12	1.08	22
Health and Personal Care Stores	1.17	9	1.90	15
Gasoline Stations	1.34	6	2.41	11
Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	1.23	12	1.67	16
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, and Music Stores	0.80	4	1.14	6
General Merchandise Stores	*	*	3.14	8
Department Stores	0.55	4	1.48	12
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	0.73	6	1.02	8
Non-Store Retailers	1.12	9	1.68	13
Transportation and Warehousing	0.34	17	0.65	34
Air Transportation	0.29	1	1.94	9
Rail Transportation	*	*	2.96	7
Truck Transportation	0.66	10	1.16	18
Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation	0.98	6	1.44	9
Support Activities for Transportation	0.72	5	2.19	15
Postal Service	0.48	4	1.70	14
Warehousing and Storage	*	*	2.20	6
Information	0.45	13	0.91	26
Publishing Industries (except Internet)	1.24	11	1.37	12
Broadcasting (except Internet) and Telecommunications	0.39	6	1.29	22
Internet Publishing and Broadcasting, Internet Service Providers, Web Search Portals, and Data Processing Services	0.97	3	2.30	7

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 3.6SE Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages and Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Industry Category	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse		Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)
Finance and Insurance	0.30	18	0.63	38
Securities, Commodity Contracts, Funds, Trusts and Other Financial Investments and Related Activities	0.62	7	1.56	18
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	0.59	12	1.18	25
Banking, Savings Institutions (including Credit Unions) and Related Activities	0.38	6	0.89	15
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	0.56	11	1.09	22
Real Estate	0.58	10	1.23	21
Rental and Leasing Services (including Leasers of Non- Financial Intangible Assets)	1.68	5	1.91	6
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	0.28	22	0.52	41
Management of Companies and Enterprises, Administrative, Support, Waste Management, and Remediation Services	0.52	22	0.93	41
Investigation and Security Services	0.92	5	1.91	11
Janitorial Services	1.26	12	1.61	15
Landscaping Services	1.29	12	2.27	24
Waste Management and Remediation Services	0.85	3	*	*
Educational Services	0.12	11	0.39	36
Elementary and Secondary Schools	0.15	11	0.42	30
Colleges	0.12	2	0.89	14
Health Care and Social Assistance	0.20	27	0.35	47
Home Health Care Services	*	*	1.61	10
Hospitals	0.21	7	0.67	23
Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	0.56	10	1.03	18
Social Assistance	0.41	9	0.76	17
Individual and Family Services	0.70	6	1.70	16
Child Day Care Services	0.54	7	0.63	8

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 3.6SE Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages and Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Industry Category	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse		Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	0.74	13	1.20	21
Performing Arts, Spectator, and Related Industries	1.74	11	2.48	15
Amusement, Gambling, and Recreation Industries	0.77	7	1.41	12
Accommodations and Food Services	0.45	26	0.87	54
Traveler Accommodation	0.69	5	1.94	17
Food Services and Drinking Places	0.49	25	0.93	51
Other Services (Except Public Administration)	0.29	15	0.68	38
Repair and Maintenance	0.49	12	1.11	28
Automotive Repair and Maintenance	0.66	11	1.44	24
Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment	1.12	4	2.30	8
Personal and Laundry Services	0.62	8	1.41	21
Personal Care Services	0.88	7	2.00	16
Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations	0.20	2	1.01	10
Religious Organizations	0.32	2	0.80	4
Civic and Social Organizations	0.19	1	0.84	2
Public Administration	0.24	15	0.56	36
Executive, Legislative, and Other General Government Support	0.68	12	1.12	20
Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities	0.21	5	0.96	24

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the Total row include respondents with unknown or other industry information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 3.7SE Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Establishment Size: Standard Errors of Percentages and Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Establishment Size	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹		Past Month Marijuana Use		Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ²	
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)
Total³	0.15	188	0.13	155	0.16	198
Less Than 10 Employees	0.31	94	0.27	82	0.31	96
10-24 Employees	0.38	75	0.33	66	0.34	68
25-99 Employees	0.29	81	0.24	66	0.33	92
100-499 Employees	0.27	64	0.22	53	0.36	84
500 or More Employees	0.30	50	0.25	41	0.36	60

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

³ Estimates in the Total row include respondents with unknown establishment size information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 3.8SE Substance Dependence and Abuse in the Past Year among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Establishment Size: Standard Errors of Percentages and Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Establishment Size	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse		Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)
Total¹	0.08	92	0.16	199
Less Than 10 Employees	0.18	54	0.32	100
10-24 Employees	0.22	43	0.37	75
25-99 Employees	0.14	39	0.33	92
100-499 Employees	0.20	46	0.38	89
500 or More Employees	0.15	25	0.35	59

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the Total row include respondents with unknown establishment size information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 4.1SE Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages and Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)
Total	0.33	540	0.26	744	0.31	611
Age						
18-25	0.37	69	0.35	122	0.41	73
26-34	0.57	186	0.47	288	0.58	218
35-49	0.46	296	0.38	428	0.44	346
50-64	0.89	327	0.72	406	0.85	365
Gender						
Male	0.43	390	0.35	529	0.42	432
Female	0.46	309	0.37	434	0.44	352
Hispanic Origin and Race						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.35	493	0.28	688	0.33	571
White	0.37	414	0.31	588	0.36	486
Black or African American	0.88	209	0.64	280	0.87	234
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.89	50	2.83	50	4.23	48
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5.57	34	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.13	113	1.40	157	1.90	128
Two or More Races	2.64	34	2.31	51	2.73	46
Hispanic or Latino	0.92	184	0.83	277	0.91	185

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 4.2SE Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages and Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)
Total	0.33	540	0.26	744	0.31	611
Education						
Less Than High School	0.83	146	0.79	210	0.84	131
High School Graduate	0.54	247	0.43	332	0.55	275
Some College	0.63	271	0.46	359	0.62	306
College Graduate	0.62	290	0.49	415	0.58	352
Family Income						
Less Than \$20,000	0.82	114	0.84	175	0.78	105
\$20,000-49,999	0.47	258	0.43	373	0.54	301
\$50,000-74,999	0.65	235	0.50	328	0.61	277
\$75,000 or More	0.64	331	0.45	444	0.55	345
Geographic Region						
Northeast	0.73	198	0.55	278	0.65	220
Midwest	0.52	186	0.42	275	0.48	229
South	0.55	337	0.43	470	0.54	382
West	0.84	323	0.72	424	0.82	356
County Type¹						
Large MSA	0.48	439	0.39	632	0.46	529
Small MSA	0.54	312	0.44	463	0.51	342
MiSA	0.90	155	0.73	233	0.81	171
Noncore Adjacent with Town	1.33	128	1.28	183	1.53	132
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	3.76	87	2.72	114	3.40	75
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	2.30	59	2.19	86	2.97	63

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 4.3SE Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹
Total	0.83	0.35	0.75	0.28	0.93	0.33
Age						
18-25	0.73	0.41	0.72	0.39	0.84	0.47
26-34	1.58	0.62	1.58	0.50	1.85	0.61
35-49	1.60	0.48	1.45	0.38	1.74	0.44
50-64	4.45	0.89	3.86	0.74	4.45	0.87
Gender						
Male	1.05	0.46	0.98	0.38	1.14	0.44
Female	1.40	0.48	1.22	0.39	1.57	0.46
Hispanic Origin and Race						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.84	0.36	0.79	0.29	0.98	0.35
White	0.93	0.39	0.90	0.33	1.08	0.38
Black or African American	2.91	0.89	2.34	0.65	3.09	0.90
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	5.21	*	3.04	*	4.49
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	5.92	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	2.17	*	1.45	*	1.90
Two or More Races	4.45	2.96	4.81	2.56	5.40	2.99
Hispanic or Latino	3.03	0.97	2.75	0.87	3.40	0.93

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 4.4SE Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹
Total	0.83	0.35	0.75	0.28	0.93	0.33
Education						
Less Than High School	1.79	0.91	1.77	0.87	1.97	0.91
High School Graduate	1.35	0.58	1.27	0.46	1.42	0.57
Some College	1.65	0.66	1.41	0.49	1.76	0.65
College Graduate	1.83	0.64	1.83	0.50	2.25	0.59
Family Income						
Less Than \$20,000	1.77	0.89	1.71	0.93	1.73	0.86
\$20,000-49,999	1.28	0.51	1.17	0.46	1.46	0.57
\$50,000-74,999	1.80	0.67	1.76	0.52	2.16	0.62
\$75,000 or More	2.06	0.66	1.86	0.46	2.21	0.57
Geographic Region						
Northeast	1.77	0.79	1.68	0.62	2.04	0.73
Midwest	1.45	0.55	1.28	0.44	1.57	0.50
South	1.42	0.59	1.36	0.45	1.51	0.55
West	1.98	0.85	1.69	0.76	2.31	0.85
County Type²						
Large MSA	1.17	0.51	1.01	0.42	1.30	0.48
Small MSA	1.57	0.57	1.35	0.45	1.63	0.53
MiSA	2.22	0.95	2.50	0.76	2.58	0.88
Noncore Adjacent with Town	4.07	1.36	4.49	1.24	4.88	1.47
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	4.08	*	2.83	*	3.70
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	2.48	*	2.34	*	3.12

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 4.5SE Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹
Total	109	517	164	710	129	592
Age						
18-25	24	63	38	111	25	67
26-34	52	178	75	273	61	207
35-49	77	277	99	404	84	329
50-64	49	322	75	403	62	365
Gender						
Male	102	362	144	494	113	410
Female	39	308	65	427	54	350
Hispanic Origin and Race						
Not Hispanic or Latino	101	478	147	661	122	555
White	92	400	139	565	118	469
Black or African American	37	203	48	275	37	228
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	49	*	48	*	46
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	33	*	*	*	*
Asian	7	113	*	155	*	126
Two or More Races	4	34	*	50	*	46
Hispanic or Latino	42	170	57	258	38	176

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 4.6SE Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹
Total	0.90	0.35	0.79	0.27	0.91	0.33
Age						
18-25	0.82	0.40	0.78	0.38	0.89	0.46
26-34	1.59	0.60	1.44	0.50	1.76	0.62
35-49	1.70	0.47	1.35	0.38	1.67	0.45
50-64	3.47	0.90	3.17	0.73	3.56	0.88
Gender						
Male	1.01	0.46	0.87	0.38	1.04	0.45
Female	1.76	0.47	1.48	0.38	1.86	0.45
Hispanic Origin and Race						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.93	0.37	0.82	0.28	0.96	0.35
White	0.96	0.39	0.86	0.31	1.02	0.38
Black or African American	3.52	0.90	2.31	0.66	3.81	0.89
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	5.14	*	3.05	*	4.57
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	5.80	*	*	*	*
Asian	5.03	2.21	*	1.43	*	1.92
Two or More Races	5.11	2.83	*	2.42	*	2.89
Hispanic or Latino	3.18	0.92	2.71	0.85	2.97	0.94

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 4.7SE Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹
Total	109	517	164	710	129	592
Education						
Less Than High School	37	137	57	201	35	127
High School Graduate	65	231	86	312	72	257
Some College	53	262	84	342	72	291
College Graduate	52	285	76	401	69	342
Family Income						
Less Than \$20,000	27	108	42	165	25	99
\$20,000-49,999	62	248	94	355	71	290
\$50,000-74,999	59	223	81	308	64	265
\$75,000 or More	55	323	84	431	76	383
Geographic Region						
Northeast	45	186	74	269	57	213
Midwest	52	179	76	261	62	219
South	61	325	94	449	65	372
West	58	308	83	402	74	344
County Type²						
Large MSA	83	423	133	599	104	513
Small MSA	63	292	87	433	64	325
MiSA	31	146	44	219	33	163
Noncore Adjacent with Town	25	117	32	169	27	121
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	85	*	111	*	73
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	57	*	81	*	60

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

² Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 4.8SE Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹
Total	0.90	0.35	0.79	0.27	0.91	0.33
Education						
Less Than High School	2.11	0.89	2.18	0.82	2.18	0.91
High School Graduate	1.51	0.58	1.27	0.46	1.56	0.57
Some College	1.59	0.67	1.35	0.49	1.78	0.65
College Graduate	1.93	0.64	1.86	0.48	2.09	0.58
Family Income						
Less Than \$20,000	2.13	0.87	2.29	0.89	2.22	0.82
\$20,000-49,999	1.29	0.51	1.27	0.46	1.43	0.57
\$50,000-74,999	2.08	0.69	1.54	0.52	1.94	0.64
\$75,000 or More	1.84	0.66	1.60	0.45	1.83	0.56
Geographic Region						
Northeast	2.25	0.72	1.72	0.58	2.17	0.68
Midwest	1.44	0.57	1.18	0.43	1.36	0.51
South	1.55	0.59	1.53	0.44	1.54	0.56
West	2.23	0.87	1.81	0.75	2.34	0.87
County Type²						
Large MSA	1.33	0.50	1.17	0.41	1.30	0.48
Small MSA	1.56	0.55	1.18	0.45	1.51	0.53
MiSA	2.46	0.96	2.24	0.77	2.53	0.89
Noncore Adjacent with Town	4.16	1.34	4.22	1.25	4.52	1.49
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	4.01	*	2.99	*	3.76
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	2.55	*	2.42	*	3.30

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

² Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 4.9SE Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse
Total	1.30	0.34	1.41	0.27	1.52	0.32
Age						
18-25	1.14	0.39	1.15	0.36	1.18	0.43
26-34	2.53	0.58	2.89	0.48	3.23	0.58
35-49	3.04	0.47	2.97	0.38	3.30	0.44
50-64	*	0.89	*	0.72	*	0.86
Gender						
Male	1.60	0.44	1.64	0.36	1.84	0.42
Female	2.28	0.47	2.70	0.37	2.85	0.44
Hispanic Origin and Race						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.36	0.35	1.57	0.28	1.66	0.34
White	1.50	0.38	1.67	0.31	1.81	0.37
Black or African American	3.56	0.90	4.33	0.65	4.21	0.87
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	4.97	*	2.68	*	4.20
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	5.63	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	2.15	*	1.41	*	1.87
Two or More Races	*	2.72	*	2.41	*	2.84
Hispanic or Latino	4.12	0.94	3.48	0.85	4.37	0.92

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 4.10SE Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse
Total	0.81	0.35	0.76	0.27	0.89	0.33
Age						
18-25	0.77	0.42	0.73	0.38	0.88	0.46
26-34	1.33	0.61	1.40	0.48	1.67	0.62
35-49	1.53	0.47	1.27	0.39	1.60	0.45
50-64	4.05	0.91	3.62	0.73	4.11	0.87
Gender						
Male	0.97	0.47	0.94	0.37	1.11	0.45
Female	1.49	0.47	1.31	0.38	1.59	0.45
Hispanic Origin and Race						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.89	0.37	0.79	0.29	0.93	0.35
White	0.94	0.40	0.87	0.32	1.00	0.38
Black or African American	2.81	0.93	1.93	0.67	3.10	0.91
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	5.27	*	3.13	*	4.39
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	2.26	*	1.44	*	1.92
Two or More Races	*	2.85	*	2.47	*	2.92
Hispanic or Latino	2.32	1.00	2.28	0.87	2.50	0.93

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 4.11SE Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse
Total	0.81	0.35	0.76	0.27	0.89	0.33
Education						
Less Than High School	1.91	0.92	2.10	0.86	1.93	0.91
High School Graduate	1.44	0.57	1.25	0.46	1.52	0.57
Some College	1.61	0.67	1.32	0.49	1.72	0.66
College Graduate	1.77	0.64	1.70	0.50	1.84	0.59
Family Income						
Less Than \$20,000	1.93	0.88	2.03	0.91	1.97	0.84
\$20,000-49,999	1.21	0.50	1.18	0.46	1.36	0.57
\$50,000-74,999	1.88	0.69	1.45	0.53	1.87	0.64
\$75,000 or More	1.83	0.67	1.61	0.47	1.76	0.58
Geographic Region						
Northeast	1.89	0.80	1.91	0.56	2.01	0.67
Midwest	1.40	0.59	1.08	0.46	1.34	0.53
South	1.40	0.57	1.38	0.44	1.62	0.56
West	1.83	0.87	1.80	0.76	2.10	0.88
County Type¹						
Large MSA	1.21	0.51	1.14	0.41	1.28	0.48
Small MSA	1.39	0.57	1.24	0.46	1.46	0.53
MiSA	2.28	0.97	2.07	0.78	2.52	0.85
Noncore Adjacent with Town	3.57	1.47	4.04	1.35	4.22	1.62
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	3.92	*	2.75	*	3.69
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	2.44	4.61	2.30	*	3.11

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 4.12SE Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹
Total	94	520	142	715	115	584
Age						
18-25	25	62	42	108	27	66
26-34	50	178	75	270	58	206
35-49	65	286	92	414	80	331
50-64	39	320	58	398	52	357
Gender						
Male	80	378	115	515	91	415
Female	51	300	75	418	65	340
Hispanic Origin and Race						
Not Hispanic or Latino	86	479	133	661	109	546
White	78	404	122	571	102	465
Black or African American	35	199	49	266	36	226
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	49	*	49	*	47
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	33	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	113	*	157	*	127
Two or More Races	7	33	13	48	9	45
Hispanic or Latino	38	177	50	272	40	179

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 4.13SE Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹
Total	94	520	142	715	115	584
Education						
Less Than High School	32	141	50	204	34	126
High School Graduate	53	242	74	324	59	267
Some College	54	261	76	344	63	294
College Graduate	43	286	69	404	62	341
Family Income						
Less Than \$20,000	33	107	44	164	29	99
\$20,000-49,999	58	251	87	362	69	287
\$50,000-74,999	39	229	69	314	55	269
\$75,000 or More	53	323	69	431	66	383
Geographic Region						
Northeast	40	190	59	264	50	213
Midwest	36	184	61	267	47	220
South	56	332	86	458	61	370
West	53	300	75	401	69	331
County Type²						
Large MSA	72	418	112	596	90	504
Small MSA	54	302	73	450	62	329
MiSA	21	151	36	221	26	166
Noncore Adjacent with Town	14	125	24	176	15	126
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	86	*	109	*	72
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	57	*	81	*	62

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 4.14SE Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse
Total	45	536	74	735	54	604
Age						
18-25	15	67	24	117	14	71
26-34	24	186	42	282	29	215
35-49	32	296	50	428	36	345
50-64	*	327	*	404	*	364
Gender						
Male	40	388	62	521	45	425
Female	21	309	36	430	30	352
Hispanic Origin and Race						
Not Hispanic or Latino	39	494	66	680	50	565
White	35	415	57	583	44	482
Black or African American	17	206	29	274	19	231
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	49	*	49	*	47
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	34	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	113	*	156	*	126
Two or More Races	*	34	*	49	*	46
Hispanic or Latino	24	181	35	273	21	183

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 4.15SE Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse
Total	1.30	0.34	1.41	0.27	1.52	0.32
Education						
Less Than High School	2.98	0.85	3.00	0.82	2.68	0.88
High School Graduate	2.29	0.56	2.35	0.45	2.33	0.56
Some College	2.42	0.64	2.41	0.47	3.06	0.62
College Graduate	3.59	0.63	4.74	0.50	5.15	0.59
Family Income						
Less Than \$20,000	2.76	0.84	2.76	0.87	2.69	0.81
\$20,000-49,999	2.01	0.48	2.07	0.44	2.22	0.55
\$50,000-74,999	3.55	0.66	3.15	0.50	4.04	0.62
\$75,000 or More	3.06	0.65	3.77	0.46	3.87	0.55
Geographic Region						
Northeast	3.07	0.75	2.75	0.56	3.44	0.68
Midwest	2.48	0.53	2.70	0.42	2.97	0.47
South	2.07	0.56	2.31	0.44	2.35	0.54
West	2.96	0.86	3.42	0.74	3.66	0.83
County Type¹						
Large MSA	1.81	0.49	2.18	0.40	2.14	0.46
Small MSA	2.26	0.56	1.92	0.44	2.33	0.52
MiSA	4.33	0.93	3.63	0.74	4.48	0.84
Noncore Adjacent with Town	*	1.34	*	1.28	*	1.52
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	3.80	*	2.73	*	3.46
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	2.38	*	2.21	*	2.99

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 4.16SE Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse
Total	45	536	74	735	54	604
Education						
Less Than High School	26	139	39	204	19	129
High School Graduate	26	249	37	331	26	274
Some College	22	270	41	355	37	301
College Graduate	17	289	31	413	25	350
Family Income						
Less Than \$20,000	21	109	33	168	18	102
\$20,000-49,999	30	257	44	370	31	300
\$50,000-74,999	19	235	37	324	29	276
\$75,000 or More	21	329	35	439	30	391
Geographic Region						
Northeast	19	197	32	276	23	217
Midwest	18	188	31	274	24	229
South	29	336	45	465	31	379
West	22	318	37	415	29	348
County Type¹						
Large MSA	34	435	58	620	42	520
Small MSA	25	311	39	459	26	340
MiSA	15	155	22	229	15	171
Noncore Adjacent with Town	*	127	*	180	*	129
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	87	*	114	*	74
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	59	*	85	*	63

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 4.17SE Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse
Total	106	520	161	709	132	586
Age						
18-25	25	63	42	107	27	65
26-34	50	177	75	269	63	205
35-49	68	289	98	418	83	335
50-64	58	321	76	402	69	356
Gender						
Male	95	374	137	489	113	409
Female	52	303	81	421	66	340
Hispanic Origin and Race						
Not Hispanic or Latino	97	479	146	657	122	548
White	87	399	129	560	113	461
Black or African American	41	202	57	264	38	227
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	49	*	50	*	47
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	111	*	156	*	126
Two or More Races	*	33	*	48	*	45
Hispanic or Latino	44	169	62	256	42	171

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 4.18SE Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse
Total	106	520	161	709	132	586
Education						
Less Than High School	39	139	60	200	36	128
High School Graduate	63	236	86	320	67	263
Some College	60	260	85	341	76	293
College Graduate	52	283	78	401	73	338
Family Income						
Less Than \$20,000	36	103	50	161	32	97
\$20,000-49,999	62	248	96	353	73	289
\$50,000-74,999	51	226	73	313	64	266
\$75,000 or More	62	323	88	423	78	380
Geographic Region						
Northeast	38	195	62	266	46	211
Midwest	52	178	67	260	57	219
South	58	328	98	445	77	364
West	61	306	89	409	78	345
County Type¹						
Large MSA	82	421	127	600	106	505
Small MSA	64	291	93	427	71	321
MiSA	25	150	38	220	30	161
Noncore Adjacent with Town	23	120	32	169	24	125
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	82	*	107	*	70
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	56	12	80	*	59

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 4.19SE Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Marijuana Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
Total	80	522	119	725	96	594
Age						
18-25	22	64	38	112	25	68
26-34	42	181	63	275	48	212
35-49	54	287	75	415	68	334
50-64	36	320	52	400	45	360
Gender						
Male	69	379	99	520	79	420
Female	38	302	59	424	49	346
Hispanic Origin and Race						
Not Hispanic or Latino	72	480	110	670	89	555
White	64	406	103	577	84	474
Black or African American	33	199	42	268	31	226
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	50	*	50	*	48
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	34	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	113	*	157	*	127
Two or More Races	7	33	11	49	*	45
Hispanic or Latino	33	179	42	274	36	180

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 4.20SE Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Marijuana Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
Total	0.91	0.34	0.88	0.27	1.05	0.32
Age						
18-25	0.81	0.41	0.80	0.38	0.93	0.46
26-34	1.73	0.60	1.82	0.49	2.04	0.61
35-49	1.82	0.47	1.79	0.37	1.99	0.44
50-64	5.41	0.89	4.19	0.73	5.25	0.87
Gender						
Male	1.15	0.45	1.11	0.37	1.23	0.44
Female	1.55	0.47	1.40	0.38	1.79	0.45
Hispanic Origin and Race						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.91	0.36	0.92	0.29	1.07	0.34
White	0.98	0.38	1.03	0.32	1.18	0.37
Black or African American	3.17	0.90	2.50	0.66	3.26	0.89
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	5.09	*	2.97	*	4.31
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	5.78	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	2.16	*	1.43	*	1.91
Two or More Races	4.90	2.90	5.29	2.52	*	2.95
Hispanic or Latino	3.97	0.94	3.36	0.86	4.34	0.92

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 4.21SE Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Marijuana Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
Total	80	522	119	725	96	594
Education						
Less Than High School	28	141	42	205	30	127
High School Graduate	44	241	64	325	51	269
Some College	48	264	65	350	55	297
College Graduate	35	284	55	407	46	347
Family Income						
Less Than \$20,000	28	108	38	168	26	100
\$20,000-49,999	52	254	77	365	61	292
\$50,000-74,999	31	232	59	318	48	271
\$75,000 or More	44	324	54	435	51	388
Geographic Region						
Northeast	36	188	50	265	44	212
Midwest	29	183	51	269	38	224
South	45	333	68	467	49	379
West	47	304	66	405	58	337
County Type¹						
Large MSA	60	423	91	610	74	516
Small MSA	47	302	66	453	55	331
MiSA	19	152	32	223	23	167
Noncore Adjacent with Town	12	127	20	177	*	126
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	86	*	113	*	74
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	58	*	83	*	62

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 4.22SE Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Marijuana Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
Total	0.91	0.34	0.88	0.27	1.05	0.32
Education						
Less Than High School	1.89	0.88	1.93	0.84	2.11	0.89
High School Graduate	1.49	0.57	1.45	0.45	1.62	0.57
Some College	1.87	0.65	1.64	0.49	2.06	0.64
College Graduate	1.93	0.64	2.18	0.49	2.51	0.59
Family Income						
Less Than \$20,000	1.91	0.88	2.00	0.90	2.06	0.84
\$20,000-49,999	1.42	0.50	1.33	0.46	1.64	0.57
\$50,000-74,999	1.95	0.67	2.07	0.51	2.57	0.61
\$75,000 or More	2.38	0.65	2.32	0.45	2.50	0.56
Geographic Region						
Northeast	1.97	0.77	1.80	0.60	2.21	0.72
Midwest	1.57	0.55	1.49	0.43	1.77	0.49
South	1.51	0.58	1.53	0.44	1.69	0.54
West	2.26	0.84	2.16	0.74	2.65	0.85
County Type¹						
Large MSA	1.27	0.50	1.15	0.41	1.43	0.48
Small MSA	1.72	0.56	1.64	0.44	1.86	0.52
MiSA	2.44	0.92	2.65	0.75	2.78	0.84
Noncore Adjacent with Town	4.85	1.38	5.27	1.23	*	1.47
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	3.85	*	2.83	*	3.55
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	2.48	*	2.27	*	3.00

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.1SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages and Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)
Total	0.33	485	0.34	580	0.34	541	0.29	418
Age								
18-25	0.39	72	0.39	86	0.37	77	0.35	61
26-34	0.53	167	0.58	217	0.56	197	0.52	154
35-49	0.44	272	0.46	323	0.45	294	0.42	231
50-64	0.83	272	0.88	320	0.86	296	0.78	238
Gender								
Male	0.43	367	0.43	419	0.43	394	0.39	308
Female	0.45	265	0.50	327	0.49	303	0.43	240
Hispanic Origin and Race								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.34	445	0.37	543	0.37	506	0.32	394
White	0.35	358	0.39	447	0.39	414	0.34	330
Black or African American	0.87	180	0.81	219	0.83	208	0.84	169
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.44	40	4.24	43	4.21	41	4.49	42
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	5.57	39	5.73	39	5.68	30
Asian	2.03	108	2.19	130	2.16	123	1.37	69
Two or More Races	2.56	32	2.64	38	2.68	35	2.34	29
Hispanic or Latino	0.93	192	0.89	202	0.90	196	0.79	149

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.2SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages and Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)
Total	0.33	485	0.34	580	0.34	541	0.29	418
Education								
Less Than High School	0.89	165	0.88	175	0.85	164	0.84	143
High School Graduate	0.51	232	0.53	274	0.57	265	0.52	218
Some College	0.60	239	0.65	288	0.63	264	0.57	212
College Graduate	0.54	221	0.59	269	0.58	254	0.47	187
Family Income								
Less Than \$20,000	0.84	118	0.90	137	0.87	126	0.79	106
\$20,000-49,999	0.50	253	0.51	296	0.52	281	0.47	233
\$50,000-74,999	0.69	228	0.66	263	0.67	248	0.63	191
\$75,000 or More	0.56	260	0.64	329	0.62	298	0.56	240
Geographic Region								
Northeast	0.67	175	0.75	217	0.75	207	0.61	144
Midwest	0.52	171	0.56	214	0.58	200	0.52	153
South	0.52	308	0.50	373	0.54	346	0.48	280
West	0.92	284	0.97	323	0.91	301	0.75	228
County Type¹								
Large MSA	0.48	399	0.51	482	0.50	443	0.41	334
Small MSA	0.57	281	0.58	349	0.59	325	0.53	243
MiSA	0.85	134	0.89	178	0.88	156	0.83	122
Noncore Adjacent with Town	1.26	108	1.27	136	1.18	115	1.29	104
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	2.99	67	3.50	86	4.15	84	3.47	71
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	2.75	65	2.83	73	2.92	59	2.62	55

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.3SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹
Total	0.83	0.35	0.86	0.36	0.78	0.36	0.66	0.32
Age								
18-25	0.66	0.44	0.75	0.43	0.72	0.42	0.65	0.39
26-34	1.46	0.59	1.67	0.62	1.60	0.61	1.32	0.56
35-49	1.62	0.46	1.72	0.46	1.61	0.47	1.37	0.43
50-64	4.11	0.84	4.86	0.89	4.25	0.86	3.70	0.79
Gender								
Male	1.03	0.46	1.06	0.46	1.02	0.46	0.83	0.42
Female	1.34	0.47	1.39	0.52	1.29	0.51	1.17	0.45
Hispanic Origin and Race								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.86	0.36	0.89	0.39	0.80	0.39	0.69	0.34
White	0.94	0.38	1.00	0.41	0.87	0.41	0.77	0.37
Black or African American	2.61	0.87	3.09	0.84	3.00	0.86	2.52	0.87
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	4.68	*	4.51	*	4.51	*	4.78
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	2.05	*	2.23	*	2.20	*	1.40
Two or More Races	*	2.82	5.74	2.95	3.89	2.96	*	2.62
Hispanic or Latino	2.67	0.99	2.79	0.94	2.81	0.95	2.14	0.84

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.4SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹
Total	0.83	0.35	0.86	0.36	0.78	0.36	0.66	0.32
Education								
Less Than High School	1.79	0.97	2.02	0.96	1.94	0.93	1.63	0.94
High School Graduate	1.33	0.54	1.46	0.56	1.38	0.61	1.17	0.56
Some College	1.50	0.63	1.48	0.68	1.47	0.67	1.25	0.61
College Graduate	1.64	0.58	2.00	0.61	1.68	0.61	1.44	0.51
Family Income								
Less Than \$20,000	1.53	0.94	1.70	1.01	1.55	0.98	1.43	0.88
\$20,000-49,999	1.19	0.54	1.28	0.54	1.27	0.55	1.13	0.49
\$50,000-74,999	1.99	0.72	2.02	0.70	1.84	0.70	1.48	0.68
\$75,000 or More	1.74	0.59	2.02	0.67	1.89	0.65	1.47	0.59
Geographic Region								
Northeast	1.43	0.73	1.52	0.81	1.43	0.80	1.13	0.68
Midwest	1.45	0.55	1.42	0.59	1.43	0.61	1.46	0.55
South	1.59	0.55	1.52	0.53	1.44	0.57	1.13	0.50
West	1.91	0.97	2.18	1.01	1.79	0.96	1.45	0.81
County Type²								
Large MSA	1.16	0.50	1.21	0.53	1.10	0.53	0.87	0.44
Small MSA	1.43	0.59	1.53	0.61	1.37	0.62	1.29	0.57
MiSA	2.51	0.90	2.71	0.91	2.67	0.90	2.25	0.85
Noncore Adjacent with Town	3.85	1.37	3.89	1.31	3.60	1.26	3.92	1.31
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	2.81	*	3.29	*	3.98	*	3.48
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	2.85	*	2.90	*	3.08	*	2.80

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.5SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ⁱ	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ⁱ	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ⁱ	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ⁱ
Total	111	464	135	553	121	513	102	399
Age								
18-25	19	68	27	80	25	71	19	57
26-34	49	158	62	204	56	184	44	144
35-49	74	256	85	304	74	281	69	217
50-64	56	266	66	311	61	286	51	232
Gender								
Male	104	342	125	389	113	363	96	288
Female	38	262	45	323	42	299	31	236
Hispanic Origin and Race								
Not Hispanic or Latino	103	425	127	520	113	482	96	381
White	95	338	115	426	101	394	86	317
Black or African American	41	175	44	214	44	203	35	168
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	39	*	41	*	39	*	40
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	108	*	127	*	120	*	69
Two or More Races	*	32	*	37	*	34	*	28
Hispanic or Latino	36	184	42	194	39	188	33	141

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.6SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ⁱ	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ⁱ	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ⁱ	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ⁱ
Total	0.89	0.35	0.95	0.37	0.94	0.37	0.87	0.31
Age								
18-25	0.75	0.43	0.87	0.44	0.87	0.41	0.73	0.39
26-34	1.56	0.57	1.65	0.62	1.63	0.60	1.51	0.55
35-49	1.60	0.47	1.61	0.49	1.49	0.48	1.53	0.43
50-64	3.44	0.86	3.66	0.89	3.76	0.87	3.41	0.80
Gender								
Male	1.03	0.47	1.07	0.47	1.08	0.47	0.99	0.42
Female	1.68	0.46	1.83	0.51	1.77	0.50	1.44	0.44
Hispanic Origin and Race								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.91	0.37	0.99	0.39	0.98	0.39	0.90	0.34
White	0.95	0.38	1.02	0.41	1.00	0.41	0.91	0.37
Black or African American	3.78	0.89	3.42	0.85	3.60	0.85	3.86	0.87
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	4.67	*	4.55	*	4.47	*	4.82
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	2.09	*	2.24	*	2.20	*	1.42
Two or More Races	*	2.72	*	2.81	*	2.85	*	2.49
Hispanic or Latino	3.01	0.97	2.85	0.94	2.82	0.97	2.82	0.82

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.7SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹
Total	0.89	0.35	0.95	0.37	0.94	0.37	0.87	0.31
Education								
Less Than High School	2.30	0.96	2.38	0.93	2.19	0.91	2.24	0.90
High School Graduate	1.40	0.53	1.46	0.56	1.45	0.60	1.39	0.56
Some College	1.70	0.63	1.72	0.68	1.61	0.67	1.61	0.60
College Graduate	1.77	0.57	1.99	0.62	1.98	0.61	1.68	0.49
Family Income								
Less Than \$20,000	2.10	0.89	2.20	0.96	2.15	0.92	1.91	0.84
\$20,000-49,999	1.32	0.52	1.40	0.55	1.37	0.55	1.30	0.50
\$50,000-74,999	1.98	0.73	1.91	0.69	1.95	0.71	1.93	0.66
\$75,000 or More	1.73	0.60	1.88	0.69	1.89	0.67	1.76	0.59
Geographic Region								
Northeast	1.84	0.74	2.11	0.83	1.98	0.83	1.73	0.68
Midwest	1.38	0.57	1.47	0.60	1.48	0.63	1.51	0.57
South	1.62	0.54	1.75	0.53	1.69	0.56	1.62	0.50
West	2.22	0.99	2.21	1.02	2.36	0.97	1.98	0.76
County Type²								
Large MSA	1.30	0.51	1.41	0.54	1.37	0.54	1.18	0.43
Small MSA	1.44	0.62	1.55	0.62	1.56	0.62	1.63	0.56
MiSA	2.62	0.87	2.50	0.93	2.53	0.93	2.39	0.87
Noncore Adjacent with Town	3.40	1.31	4.25	1.39	4.28	1.25	3.94	1.34
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	3.22	*	3.74	*	4.40	*	3.72
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	2.89	*	2.99	*	2.93	*	2.92

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

² Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.8SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Marijuana Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
Total	65	474	75	569	66	531	54	412
Age								
18-25	18	69	26	82	22	74	18	58
26-34	33	165	43	211	39	194	31	149
35-49	45	266	55	314	47	289	39	228
50-64	28	267	*	316	28	291	21	236
Gender								
Male	56	360	66	412	58	388	48	304
Female	32	261	39	322	34	298	28	236
Hispanic Origin and Race								
Not Hispanic or Latino	63	431	74	532	64	495	52	389
White	57	350	70	440	57	408	47	325
Black or African American	25	174	31	213	30	203	25	165
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	40	*	43	*	41	*	42
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	38	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	108	*	130	*	123	*	69
Two or More Races	*	31	*	36	5	34	*	28
Hispanic or Latino	18	193	21	201	21	195	14	147

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.9SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Marijuana Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
Total	0.82	0.34	0.90	0.36	0.80	0.36	0.67	0.31
Age								
18-25	0.71	0.43	0.83	0.43	0.80	0.41	0.69	0.38
26-34	1.51	0.57	1.81	0.61	1.69	0.60	1.41	0.55
35-49	1.68	0.45	1.89	0.46	1.73	0.46	1.48	0.43
50-64	4.72	0.84	*	0.89	4.79	0.86	3.87	0.79
Gender								
Male	1.02	0.46	1.11	0.45	1.04	0.45	0.86	0.41
Female	1.41	0.47	1.54	0.52	1.43	0.51	1.20	0.44
Hispanic Origin and Race								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.85	0.36	0.95	0.38	0.83	0.39	0.72	0.33
White	0.94	0.37	1.08	0.41	0.88	0.41	0.80	0.36
Black or African American	2.75	0.87	3.30	0.84	3.25	0.85	2.64	0.86
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	4.64	*	4.42	*	4.40	*	4.68
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	5.99	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	2.04	*	2.22	*	2.18	*	1.39
Two or More Races	*	2.79	*	2.90	4.26	2.90	*	2.56
Hispanic or Latino	2.50	0.98	2.80	0.92	2.79	0.93	2.03	0.83

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.10SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Marijuana Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
Total	65	474	75	569	66	531	54	412
Education								
Less Than High School	25	160	30	170	28	160	23	142
High School Graduate	38	229	50	268	41	261	36	214
Some College	39	233	46	284	43	261	30	209
College Graduate	22	218	32	266	26	250	21	186
Family Income								
Less Than \$20,000	19	115	26	132	23	123	19	103
\$20,000-49,999	40	249	52	291	46	275	41	228
\$50,000-74,999	37	222	46	258	35	244	24	189
\$75,000 or More	30	260	38	324	35	295	26	240
Geographic Region								
Northeast	25	173	28	212	27	203	19	143
Midwest	25	169	32	211	29	198	23	152
South	42	304	49	371	41	343	35	278
West	34	272	38	311	33	289	27	222
County Type¹								
Large MSA	50	390	58	470	49	433	40	326
Small MSA	37	274	41	345	39	318	33	241
MiSA	21	129	25	170	22	151	16	118
Noncore Adjacent with Town	12	106	13	132	12	112	11	101
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	65	*	85	*	82	*	70
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	64	*	72	*	59	*	54

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.11SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Marijuana Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
Total	0.82	0.34	0.90	0.36	0.80	0.36	0.67	0.31
Education								
Less Than High School	1.89	0.94	2.06	0.93	2.00	0.90	1.73	0.91
High School Graduate	1.37	0.53	1.56	0.55	1.45	0.60	1.33	0.55
Some College	1.60	0.62	1.63	0.68	1.61	0.66	1.31	0.60
College Graduate	1.44	0.56	2.11	0.60	1.65	0.60	1.32	0.49
Family Income								
Less Than \$20,000	1.51	0.91	1.91	0.98	1.68	0.95	1.47	0.87
\$20,000-49,999	1.18	0.53	1.36	0.54	1.31	0.55	1.20	0.49
\$50,000-74,999	2.21	0.71	2.32	0.69	2.04	0.70	1.54	0.67
\$75,000 or More	1.77	0.58	2.22	0.66	2.04	0.64	1.56	0.59
Geographic Region								
Northeast	1.41	0.72	1.49	0.81	1.42	0.80	1.16	0.67
Midwest	1.45	0.54	1.58	0.58	1.54	0.60	1.35	0.54
South	1.59	0.54	1.56	0.52	1.50	0.56	1.27	0.50
West	1.88	0.96	2.35	1.00	1.85	0.95	1.47	0.79
County Type¹								
Large MSA	1.11	0.50	1.29	0.53	1.11	0.52	0.87	0.44
Small MSA	1.52	0.58	1.57	0.60	1.45	0.61	1.36	0.56
MiSA	2.76	0.89	2.97	0.91	2.89	0.90	2.45	0.86
Noncore Adjacent with Town	4.62	1.32	4.74	1.28	4.42	1.23	4.33	1.31
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	3.00	*	3.51	*	4.20	*	3.50
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	2.86	*	2.95	*	3.07	*	2.78

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.12SE Type of Testing Program Reported concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Establishment Size: Standard Errors of Percentages and Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Establishment Size	Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Percentage	Numbers (in Thousands)	Percentage	Numbers (in Thousands)
Total¹	0.34	541	0.29	418
Less Than 10 Employees	0.47	156	0.40	126
10-24 Employees	0.69	160	0.61	130
25-99 Employees	0.64	226	0.60	186
100-499 Employees	0.66	236	0.66	184
500 or More Employees	0.75	236	0.85	180

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown workplace testing information were excluded.

¹ Estimates include respondents with unknown establishment size information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.13SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Occupational Category	Workplace Tests for Alcohol Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Total¹	0.33	485	N/A	901	0.08	0.30
Management Occupations	0.81	145	N/A	283	0.20	0.87
Chief Executives	3.50	41	N/A	80	0.71	2.59
Advertising, Marketing, Promotions, Public Relations, and Sales Managers	3.48	32	N/A	56	0.83	3.52
Financial Occupations	1.71	52	N/A	104	0.45	1.94
Mathematical and Computer Scientists	1.53	52	N/A	116	0.38	1.58
Engineering, Architecture, and Surveyors	1.99	71	N/A	113	0.45	1.19
Drafters and Engineering Technicians	4.47	33	N/A	47	0.96	2.84
Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations	2.61	41	N/A	74	0.64	2.93
Physical Scientists	3.69	28	N/A	54	0.86	3.99
Social Scientists and Related Workers	4.28	15	N/A	33	1.12	5.24
Community and Social Services Occupations	2.16	47	N/A	91	0.59	2.39
Legal Occupations	1.72	25	N/A	83	0.73	2.92
Lawyers	2.45	20	N/A	57	0.90	3.48
Education, Training, and Library Occupations	1.06	69	N/A	156	0.30	1.29
Elementary and Middle School Teachers	1.77	44	N/A	98	0.46	1.75
Secondary School Teachers	2.25	23	N/A	57	0.68	3.06
Special Education Teachers	2.83	9	N/A	36	1.15	4.31
Other Teachers and Instructors	2.05	34	N/A	77	0.59	2.65
Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations	1.25	25	N/A	115	0.56	2.09

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5.13SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Occupational Category	Workplace Tests for Alcohol Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations	1.17	112	N/A	171	0.27	0.98
Health Diagnosing and Treatment Practitioners	1.81	81	N/A	128	0.41	1.57
Registered Nurses	2.52	70	N/A	98	0.50	1.35
Health Care Technical and Support Occupations	1.52	76	N/A	115	0.34	1.20
Nursing, Psychiatric, and Home Health Aides	2.48	53	N/A	78	0.63	1.34
Protective Service Occupations	2.14	83	N/A	106	0.53	1.55
Protective Service Managers and Supervisors, Firefighter and Prevention Workers, Law Enforcement Workers	2.75	70	N/A	86	0.62	1.60
Other Protective Service Workers	3.54	46	N/A	58	0.97	3.41
Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations	1.23	67	N/A	127	0.33	1.27
Food Preparation Supervisors and Managers	2.76	19	N/A	40	1.00	3.15
Cooks	2.08	42	N/A	80	0.56	2.26
Food Preparation Workers	4.01	32	N/A	48	0.80	3.69
Food and Beverage Serving and Other Food Preparation Serving Related Occupations	1.67	34	N/A	72	0.53	1.86
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations	1.72	72	N/A	135	0.44	1.79
Personal Care and Service Occupations	1.82	49	N/A	95	0.54	1.45
Personal Appearance Workers	1.17	7	N/A	47	0.96	2.97
Child Care Workers	2.37	24	N/A	59	0.83	1.26
Personal and Homecare Aides	5.59	35	N/A	46	1.28	3.00
Sales and Related Occupations	0.79	105	N/A	236	0.24	0.92
Retail Sales	1.95	39	N/A	78	0.62	2.12
Sales Representatives, Services	4.52	27	N/A	42	1.05	3.92
Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing	2.37	37	N/A	78	0.63	2.32

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5.13SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Occupational Category	Workplace Tests for Alcohol Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Office and Administrative Support Occupations	0.84	163	N/A	268	0.20	0.76
Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations	2.92	36	N/A	88	0.92	3.03
Construction and Extraction Occupations	1.04	105	N/A	189	0.26	0.34
Carpenters	1.81	37	N/A	90	0.53	0.44
Carpet, Floor, Tile Installers, and Finishers	3.63	9	N/A	26	1.49	0.12
Construction Laborer	3.07	34	N/A	58	0.69	0.66
Construction Equipment Operator	3.92	34	N/A	39	1.03	1.76
Electricians	3.57	37	N/A	52	0.77	0.40
Roofers	3.99	10	N/A	25	1.00	*
Other Construction Related Workers	1.84	52	N/A	88	0.46	0.95
Extraction Workers	*	*	N/A	18	1.26	*
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations	1.43	101	N/A	146	0.32	0.49
Production Occupations	1.15	141	N/A	197	0.26	1.03
Transportation and Material-Moving Occupations	1.05	148	N/A	174	0.31	0.76
Motor Vehicle Operators	*	*	N/A	33	1.48	*
Bus Drivers	1.25	44	N/A	45	0.93	5.41
Truck Drivers, Heavy and Tractor-Trailer	1.40	99	N/A	123	0.40	0.63
Material-Moving Workers	2.06	66	N/A	82	0.59	1.51

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the Total row include respondents with unknown or other occupational information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.14SE Workplace Tests Employees for Drug Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Occupational Category	Workplace Tests for Drug Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Total¹	0.34	580	N/A	904	0.08	0.30
Management Occupations	0.89	177	N/A	287	0.20	0.87
Chief Executives	3.88	47	N/A	80	0.71	2.59
Advertising, Marketing, Promotions, Public Relations, and Sales Managers	3.76	39	N/A	56	0.79	3.35
Financial Occupations	1.95	65	N/A	105	0.45	1.95
Mathematical and Computer Scientists	1.87	72	N/A	118	0.38	1.56
Engineering, Architecture, and Surveyors	1.98	87	N/A	116	0.46	1.19
Drafters and Engineering Technicians	3.78	38	N/A	47	0.95	2.89
Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations	2.80	52	N/A	74	0.64	2.96
Physical Scientists	4.24	39	N/A	54	0.86	4.01
Social Scientists and Related Workers	5.24	20	N/A	32	1.15	5.17
Community and Social Services Occupations	2.35	54	N/A	95	0.60	2.35
Legal Occupations	2.19	34	N/A	83	0.73	2.93
Lawyers	3.11	26	N/A	57	0.90	3.51
Education, Training, and Library Occupations	1.14	78	N/A	152	0.29	1.28
Elementary and Middle School Teachers	1.96	53	N/A	97	0.47	1.74
Secondary School Teachers	2.57	27	N/A	57	0.68	3.05
Special Education Teachers	3.78	13	N/A	36	1.17	4.40
Other Teachers and Instructors	2.27	40	N/A	78	0.58	2.65
Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations	1.56	36	N/A	111	0.55	2.08

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5.14SE Workplace Tests Employees for Drug Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Occupational Category	Workplace Tests for Drug Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations	1.16	130	N/A	171	0.28	0.96
Health Diagnosing and Treatment Practitioners	1.81	96	N/A	127	0.40	1.58
Registered Nurses	2.32	80	N/A	98	0.49	1.32
Health Care Technical and Support Occupations	1.55	91	N/A	117	0.34	1.16
Nursing, Psychiatric, and Home Health Aides	2.44	62	N/A	77	0.63	1.32
Protective Service Occupations	1.50	98	N/A	108	0.52	1.50
Protective Service Managers and Supervisors, Firefighter and Prevention Workers, Law Enforcement Workers	1.67	82	N/A	87	0.61	1.56
Other Protective Service Workers	3.01	51	N/A	59	0.95	3.34
Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations	1.24	73	N/A	125	0.33	1.26
Food Preparation Supervisors and Managers	3.20	24	N/A	40	1.00	3.15
Cooks	2.21	50	N/A	79	0.56	2.31
Food Preparation Workers	3.87	34	N/A	48	0.80	3.66
Food and Beverage Serving and Other Food Preparation Serving Related Occupations	1.77	36	N/A	70	0.49	1.83
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations	1.86	82	N/A	134	0.44	1.79
Personal Care and Service Occupations	1.89	53	N/A	95	0.54	1.45
Personal Appearance Workers	2.36	15	N/A	47	0.96	2.97
Child Care Workers	2.43	25	N/A	59	0.83	1.26
Personal and Homecare Aides	5.42	35	N/A	46	1.27	2.97
Sales and Related Occupations	0.88	130	N/A	239	0.24	0.92
Retail Sales	2.14	50	N/A	80	0.61	2.10
Sales Representatives, Services	4.52	31	N/A	43	1.03	3.84
Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing	2.88	50	N/A	79	0.64	2.32

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5.14SE Workplace Tests Employees for Drug Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Occupational Category	Workplace Tests for Drug Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Office and Administrative Support Occupations	0.91	196	N/A	273	0.20	0.75
Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations	2.95	37	N/A	88	0.92	3.04
Construction and Extraction Occupations	1.09	119	N/A	191	0.26	0.34
Carpenters	1.97	41	N/A	90	0.53	0.44
Carpet, Floor, Tile Installers, and Finishers	3.87	10	N/A	26	1.50	0.12
Construction Laborer	3.11	42	N/A	58	0.68	0.65
Construction Equipment Operator	2.91	37	N/A	39	1.02	1.74
Electricians	3.47	42	N/A	53	0.78	0.41
Roofers	4.21	10	N/A	25	1.00	*
Other Construction Related Workers	1.98	59	N/A	88	0.45	0.95
Extraction Workers	*	*	N/A	18	1.26	*
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations	1.44	122	N/A	147	0.32	0.50
Production Occupations	1.10	159	N/A	199	0.25	1.03
Transportation and Material-Moving Occupations	0.95	156	N/A	172	0.31	0.75
Motor Vehicle Operators	*	*	N/A	33	1.49	*
Bus Drivers	*	*	N/A	45	0.93	5.39
Truck Drivers, Heavy and Tractor-Trailer	1.30	105	N/A	122	0.39	0.62
Material-Moving Workers	1.83	72	N/A	83	0.59	1.48

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the Total row include respondents with unknown or other occupational information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.15SE Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Occupational Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Total¹	0.34	541	N/A	901	0.08	0.30
Management Occupations	0.86	161	N/A	284	0.20	0.87
Chief Executives	3.74	42	N/A	80	0.72	2.61
Advertising, Marketing, Promotions, Public Relations, and Sales Managers	3.63	37	N/A	56	0.79	3.36
Financial Occupations	1.88	58	N/A	102	0.45	1.95
Mathematical and Computer Scientists	1.91	73	N/A	117	0.38	1.58
Engineering, Architecture, and Surveyors	1.95	80	N/A	115	0.47	1.21
Drafters and Engineering Technicians	4.04	34	N/A	47	0.96	2.89
Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations	2.67	47	N/A	73	0.64	2.99
Physical Scientists	3.93	34	N/A	54	0.86	4.05
Social Scientists and Related Workers	5.15	19	N/A	31	1.16	5.19
Community and Social Services Occupations	2.24	47	N/A	90	0.59	2.39
Legal Occupations	1.99	29	N/A	82	0.73	2.96
Lawyers	2.61	20	N/A	56	0.90	3.56
Education, Training, and Library Occupations	1.07	68	N/A	152	0.30	1.31
Elementary and Middle School Teachers	1.83	46	N/A	96	0.47	1.78
Secondary School Teachers	1.99	19	N/A	56	0.70	3.12
Special Education Teachers	3.22	10	N/A	35	1.17	4.50
Other Teachers and Instructors	2.23	37	N/A	77	0.59	2.68
Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations	1.45	33	N/A	114	0.56	2.10

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5.15SE Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Occupational Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations	1.16	121	N/A	167	0.28	0.97
Health Diagnosing and Treatment Practitioners	1.83	88	N/A	123	0.41	1.60
Registered Nurses	2.36	75	N/A	93	0.49	1.35
Health Care Technical and Support Occupations	1.55	85	N/A	116	0.34	1.17
Nursing, Psychiatric, and Home Health Aides	2.42	58	N/A	77	0.64	1.33
Protective Service Occupations	1.62	96	N/A	106	0.52	1.54
Protective Service Managers and Supervisors, Firefighter and Prevention Workers, Law Enforcement Workers	1.85	80	N/A	85	0.62	1.64
Other Protective Service Workers	3.17	50	N/A	59	0.96	3.34
Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations	1.20	65	N/A	126	0.33	1.26
Food Preparation Supervisors and Managers	2.61	17	N/A	40	1.00	3.15
Cooks	2.19	46	N/A	80	0.56	2.26
Food Preparation Workers	4.16	33	N/A	48	0.80	3.65
Food and Beverage Serving and Other Food Preparation Serving Related Occupations	1.66	32	N/A	70	0.49	1.83
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations	1.75	74	N/A	133	0.44	1.80
Personal Care and Service Occupations	1.85	49	N/A	95	0.54	1.45
Personal Appearance Workers	2.18	14	N/A	47	0.96	2.97
Child Care Workers	2.37	24	N/A	59	0.83	1.26
Personal and Homecare Aides	5.59	33	N/A	46	1.28	2.99
Sales and Related Occupations	0.89	125	N/A	238	0.24	0.92
Retail Sales	2.00	46	N/A	79	0.61	2.09
Sales Representatives, Services	4.51	29	N/A	43	1.03	3.85
Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing	2.87	48	N/A	79	0.64	2.33

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5.15SE Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Occupational Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Office and Administrative Support Occupations	0.93	188	N/A	270	0.20	0.76
Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations	2.89	36	N/A	88	0.92	3.03
Construction and Extraction Occupations	1.03	104	N/A	191	0.26	0.34
Carpenters	1.75	35	N/A	89	0.53	0.44
Carpet, Floor, Tile Installers, and Finishers	3.83	9	N/A	26	1.50	0.12
Construction Laborer	3.16	39	N/A	58	0.68	0.66
Construction Equipment Operator	3.99	34	N/A	39	1.03	1.76
Electricians	3.52	36	N/A	53	0.78	0.38
Roofers	3.89	9	N/A	25	1.00	*
Other Construction Related Workers	1.87	51	N/A	87	0.46	0.96
Extraction Workers	*	*	N/A	18	1.26	*
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations	1.47	116	N/A	146	0.32	0.50
Production Occupations	1.13	154	N/A	198	0.25	1.03
Transportation and Material-Moving Occupations	1.03	152	N/A	172	0.31	0.75
Motor Vehicle Operators	*	*	N/A	33	1.49	*
Bus Drivers	1.87	44	N/A	45	0.93	5.39
Truck Drivers, Heavy and Tractor-Trailer	1.39	99	N/A	122	0.40	0.62
Material-Moving Workers	1.98	70	N/A	83	0.59	1.48

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the Total row include respondents with unknown or other occupational information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.16SE Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Occupational Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Total¹	0.29	418	N/A	895	0.08	0.31
Management Occupations	0.72	123	N/A	281	0.20	0.88
Chief Executives	3.45	39	N/A	80	0.71	2.59
Advertising, Marketing, Promotions, Public Relations, and Sales Managers	3.26	29	N/A	56	0.80	3.38
Financial Occupations	1.51	41	N/A	100	0.46	1.99
Mathematical and Computer Scientists	1.31	42	N/A	114	0.39	1.55
Engineering, Architecture, and Surveyors	1.94	68	N/A	112	0.47	1.19
Drafters and Engineering Technicians	3.90	26	N/A	47	1.01	2.75
Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations	2.40	36	N/A	73	0.65	3.01
Physical Scientists	3.12	22	N/A	53	0.87	4.07
Social Scientists and Related Workers	3.70	12	N/A	32	1.16	5.30
Community and Social Services Occupations	1.92	39	N/A	95	0.61	2.36
Legal Occupations	1.81	26	N/A	83	0.74	2.96
Lawyers	2.69	21	N/A	57	0.90	3.53
Education, Training, and Library Occupations	0.91	56	N/A	151	0.30	1.31
Elementary and Middle School Teachers	1.61	38	N/A	95	0.46	1.79
Secondary School Teachers	1.93	19	N/A	57	0.69	3.10
Special Education Teachers	2.58	8	N/A	36	1.17	4.42
Other Teachers and Instructors	1.87	29	N/A	77	0.59	2.69
Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations	1.17	25	N/A	111	0.57	2.11

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5.16SE Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Occupational Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations	1.14	98	N/A	164	0.28	0.99
Health Diagnosing and Treatment Practitioners	1.74	69	N/A	124	0.41	1.62
Registered Nurses	2.50	59	N/A	96	0.50	1.32
Health Care Technical and Support Occupations	1.48	67	N/A	112	0.34	1.19
Nursing, Psychiatric, and Home Health Aides	2.43	47	N/A	76	0.65	1.31
Protective Service Occupations	1.93	83	N/A	104	0.52	1.50
Protective Service Managers and Supervisors, Firefighter and Prevention Workers, Law Enforcement Workers	2.24	73	N/A	84	0.62	1.58
Other Protective Service Workers	3.43	39	N/A	56	0.94	3.45
Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations	1.12	56	N/A	123	0.33	1.27
Food Preparation Supervisors and Managers	2.53	16	N/A	39	0.86	3.14
Cooks	1.96	37	N/A	78	0.57	2.26
Food Preparation Workers	3.58	26	N/A	48	0.81	3.69
Food and Beverage Serving and Other Food Preparation Serving Related Occupations	1.47	27	N/A	69	0.50	1.84
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations	1.62	63	N/A	133	0.45	1.80
Personal Care and Service Occupations	1.44	37	N/A	94	0.54	1.47
Personal Appearance Workers	0.90	6	N/A	47	0.96	2.97
Child Care Workers	1.79	17	N/A	58	0.83	1.27
Personal and Homecare Aides	5.29	27	N/A	45	1.32	3.10
Sales and Related Occupations	0.75	96	N/A	238	0.25	0.93
Retail Sales	1.80	36	N/A	78	0.63	2.13
Sales Representatives, Services	4.56	27	N/A	42	1.06	3.89
Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing	2.59	40	N/A	78	0.64	2.33

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5.16SE Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Occupational Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Office and Administrative Support Occupations	0.74	140	N/A	270	0.20	0.77
Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations	2.88	35	N/A	88	0.92	3.03
Construction and Extraction Occupations	0.99	99	N/A	191	0.26	0.34
Carpenters	1.63	32	N/A	89	0.53	0.44
Carpet, Floor, Tile Installers, and Finishers	3.44	8	N/A	27	1.51	0.12
Construction Laborer	3.09	35	N/A	58	0.69	0.66
Construction Equipment Operator	3.71	36	N/A	40	1.02	1.74
Electricians	3.36	35	N/A	53	0.78	0.39
Roofers	3.70	8	N/A	25	1.01	*
Other Construction Related Workers	1.86	51	N/A	88	0.45	0.95
Extraction Workers	*	*	N/A	18	1.26	*
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations	1.44	92	N/A	145	0.32	0.48
Production Occupations	1.05	115	N/A	196	0.25	1.04
Transportation and Material-Moving Occupations	1.17	133	N/A	170	0.31	0.73
Motor Vehicle Operators	*	*	N/A	33	1.49	*
Bus Drivers	1.81	44	N/A	45	0.93	5.39
Truck Drivers, Heavy and Tractor-Trailer	1.58	97	N/A	121	0.40	0.62
Material-Moving Workers	1.94	52	N/A	81	0.60	1.38

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the Total row include respondents with unknown or other occupational information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.17SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Alcohol Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Total¹	0.33	485	N/A	901	0.08	0.30
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting	2.14	42	N/A	90	0.59	1.64
Crop Production	3.52	27	N/A	60	0.91	2.84
Animal Production	3.09	22	N/A	53	0.93	2.68
Mining	3.52	44	N/A	47	1.05	*
Utilities	2.56	62	N/A	70	0.63	2.31
Construction	0.91	118	N/A	218	0.23	0.51
Manufacturing	0.82	188	N/A	275	0.18	0.72
Food Manufacturing	2.65	61	N/A	77	0.61	2.35
Textile Mills and Textile Product Mills	5.48	31	N/A	41	1.52	*
Apparel Manufacturing	5.61	27	N/A	44	1.18	*
Wood Product Manufacturing	2.94	54	N/A	70	0.63	2.23
Paper Manufacturing	4.33	36	N/A	48	0.90	4.28
Printing and Related Support Activities	3.29	30	N/A	57	0.81	3.45
Chemical Manufacturing	2.77	50	N/A	72	0.56	2.52
Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing	3.58	48	N/A	56	0.91	3.47
Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	4.29	32	N/A	42	0.93	4.18
Metal Industries Manufacturing	2.50	56	N/A	74	0.49	2.03
Machinery Manufacturing	2.90	51	N/A	71	0.68	2.10
Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing	2.64	50	N/A	85	0.54	2.34
Electrical Equipment, Appliance, and Component Manufacturing	4.26	26	N/A	40	0.98	4.91
Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	1.93	73	N/A	101	0.49	1.63
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	2.89	43	N/A	69	0.60	2.88
Wholesale Trade	1.61	81	N/A	132	0.39	1.40
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	2.28	52	N/A	89	0.55	2.11
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	2.39	61	N/A	91	0.51	2.02

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5.17SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Alcohol Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Retail Trade	0.89	112	N/A	204	0.25	0.87
Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	2.40	38	N/A	67	0.68	2.12
Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores	3.35	20	N/A	46	1.09	4.28
Electronics and Appliance Stores	3.68	29	N/A	57	1.21	3.58
Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers	2.92	38	N/A	57	0.70	2.85
Food and Beverage Stores (including Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores)	2.20	53	N/A	85	0.60	2.05
Health and Personal Care Stores	3.10	25	N/A	48	1.04	3.65
Gasoline Stations	3.58	17	N/A	34	1.01	3.85
Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	2.45	25	N/A	57	0.83	3.06
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, and Music Stores	3.05	17	N/A	42	1.06	4.00
General Merchandise Stores	*	*	N/A	29	1.92	5.79
Department Stores	3.09	39	N/A	48	0.73	2.83
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	2.37	21	N/A	60	0.83	3.31
Non-Store Retailers	3.53	32	N/A	54	0.83	3.43
Transportation and Warehousing	1.30	134	N/A	154	0.31	1.15
Air Transportation	3.56	40	N/A	46	1.00	3.77
Rail Transportation	2.75	35	N/A	36	1.30	2.52
Truck Transportation	1.93	68	N/A	79	0.56	1.29
Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation	2.76	51	N/A	57	0.88	3.93
Support Activities for Transportation	3.58	43	N/A	51	0.86	2.72
Postal Service	4.21	40	N/A	65	0.72	3.98
Warehousing and Storage	5.27	33	N/A	36	1.87	*
Information	2.00	64	N/A	115	0.46	1.99
Publishing Industries (except Internet)	2.32	18	N/A	65	0.68	3.18
Broadcasting (except Internet) and Telecommunications	2.80	57	N/A	95	0.63	2.75
Internet Publishing and Broadcasting, Internet Service Providers, Web Search Portals, and Data Processing Services	*	*	N/A	33	1.36	5.65

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5.17SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Alcohol Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Finance and Insurance	1.08	67	N/A	156	0.31	1.35
Securities, Commodity Contracts, Funds, Trusts and Other Financial Investments and Related Activities	2.17	25	N/A	66	0.65	3.10
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	1.92	45	N/A	90	0.46	2.17
Banking, Savings Institutions (including Credit Unions) and Related Activities	2.02	37	N/A	76	0.56	2.10
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	1.79	37	N/A	102	0.62	2.36
Real Estate	1.85	33	N/A	94	0.63	2.50
Rental and Leasing Services (including Leasers of Non- Financial Intangible Assets)	5.27	18	N/A	33	1.90	5.65
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	0.93	74	N/A	199	0.30	1.28
Management of Companies and Enterprises, Administrative, Support, Waste Management, and Remediation Services	1.47	71	N/A	127	0.37	1.47
Investigation and Security Services	3.75	25	N/A	42	1.04	3.03
Janitorial Services	2.83	29	N/A	57	0.75	3.37
Landscaping Services	2.66	28	N/A	61	0.80	1.44
Waste Management and Remediation Services	4.69	36	N/A	40	1.35	3.91
Educational Services	1.00	95	N/A	198	0.24	1.10
Elementary and Secondary Schools	1.14	85	N/A	171	0.27	1.18
Colleges	2.15	33	N/A	75	0.56	2.90
Health Care and Social Assistance	0.94	159	N/A	243	0.20	0.76
Home Health Care Services	4.38	31	N/A	48	0.98	1.97
Hospitals	1.72	85	N/A	113	0.43	1.61
Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	2.38	55	N/A	82	0.53	1.93
Social Assistance	1.67	39	N/A	93	0.58	1.43
Individual and Family Services	3.08	28	N/A	65	0.98	3.05
Child Day Care Services	1.82	24	N/A	63	0.72	0.96

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5.17SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Alcohol Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	2.43	46	N/A	88	0.60	2.23
Performing Arts, Spectator, and Related Industries	2.88	17	N/A	56	1.11	4.06
Amusement, Gambling, and Recreation Industries	3.10	33	N/A	52	0.81	3.02
Accommodations and Food Services	0.98	64	N/A	146	0.32	1.14
Traveler Accommodation	3.17	33	N/A	58	0.82	3.54
Food Services and Drinking Places	0.98	54	N/A	136	0.35	1.25
Other Services (Except Public Administration)	1.10	63	N/A	144	0.31	1.29
Repair and Maintenance	1.79	51	N/A	96	0.44	1.06
Automotive Repair and Maintenance	2.01	38	N/A	75	0.53	1.06
Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment	5.49	27	N/A	38	1.09	2.00
Personal and Laundry Services	1.83	26	N/A	72	0.66	2.56
Personal Care Services	0.90	7	N/A	54	0.88	3.14
Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations	2.02	20	N/A	55	0.68	3.02
Religious Organizations	1.41	8	N/A	44	0.90	3.92
Civic and Social Organizations	4.98	15	N/A	28	1.20	5.23
Public Administration	1.37	113	N/A	167	0.28	1.34
Executive, Legislative, and Other General Government Support	2.48	52	N/A	90	0.51	2.63
Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities	2.12	79	N/A	103	0.50	1.94

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the Total row include respondents with unknown or other industry information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.18SE Workplace Tests Employees for Drug Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Drug Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Total¹	0.34	580	N/A	904	0.08	0.30
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting	2.11	42	N/A	90	0.59	1.65
Crop Production	3.52	27	N/A	60	0.91	2.84
Animal Production	3.09	22	N/A	53	0.93	2.69
Mining	3.22	45	N/A	47	1.04	3.78
Utilities	2.15	65	N/A	70	0.62	2.42
Construction	0.97	137	N/A	217	0.23	0.52
Manufacturing	0.75	224	N/A	277	0.18	0.72
Food Manufacturing	2.43	68	N/A	78	0.62	2.34
Textile Mills and Textile Product Mills	5.20	35	N/A	42	1.48	*
Apparel Manufacturing	5.74	28	N/A	43	1.20	*
Wood Product Manufacturing	2.77	57	N/A	70	0.62	2.21
Paper Manufacturing	3.62	42	N/A	48	0.92	4.35
Printing and Related Support Activities	3.53	39	N/A	58	0.80	3.46
Chemical Manufacturing	2.43	60	N/A	72	0.55	2.56
Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing	2.91	52	N/A	57	0.89	3.47
Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	4.06	35	N/A	43	0.93	4.22
Metal Industries Manufacturing	2.12	61	N/A	75	0.48	1.99
Machinery Manufacturing	2.71	61	N/A	72	0.68	2.06
Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing	2.51	67	N/A	88	0.55	2.27
Electrical Equipment, Appliance, and Component Manufacturing	3.28	39	N/A	42	0.95	4.66
Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	1.79	86	N/A	103	0.48	1.61
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	3.01	52	N/A	70	0.61	2.90
Wholesale Trade	1.64	98	N/A	133	0.38	1.38
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	2.34	59	N/A	89	0.54	2.10
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	2.25	76	N/A	93	0.51	2.00

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5.18SE Workplace Tests Employees for Drug Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Drug Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Retail Trade	0.92	129	N/A	206	0.25	0.86
Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	2.56	46	N/A	67	0.68	2.09
Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores	3.73	23	N/A	46	1.09	4.25
Electronics and Appliance Stores	4.10	34	N/A	56	1.20	3.54
Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers	2.86	46	N/A	57	0.69	2.81
Food and Beverage Stores (including Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores)	2.25	62	N/A	86	0.59	2.03
Health and Personal Care Stores	3.41	36	N/A	52	1.02	3.74
Gasoline Stations	3.77	18	N/A	34	0.99	3.78
Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	2.72	30	N/A	57	0.83	3.06
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, and Music Stores	3.38	19	N/A	42	1.03	4.03
General Merchandise Stores	*	*	N/A	31	1.83	5.47
Department Stores	2.63	43	N/A	50	0.76	2.70
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	2.71	24	N/A	60	0.83	3.29
Non-Store Retailers	3.64	36	N/A	54	0.83	3.42
Transportation and Warehousing	1.09	144	N/A	155	0.30	1.14
Air Transportation	2.86	42	N/A	47	0.99	3.78
Rail Transportation	*	*	N/A	36	1.29	2.48
Truck Transportation	1.73	74	N/A	80	0.56	1.28
Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation	2.52	52	N/A	56	0.87	3.85
Support Activities for Transportation	3.15	47	N/A	51	0.85	2.71
Postal Service	3.84	51	N/A	65	0.72	3.97
Warehousing and Storage	4.38	35	N/A	36	1.87	*
Information	2.01	78	N/A	114	0.46	1.98
Publishing Industries (except Internet)	2.89	24	N/A	63	0.67	3.17
Broadcasting (except Internet) and Telecommunications	2.83	72	N/A	96	0.63	2.75
Internet Publishing and Broadcasting, Internet Service Providers, Web Search Portals, and Data Processing Services	5.42	24	N/A	34	1.32	5.59

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5.18SE Workplace Tests Employees for Drug Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Drug Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Finance and Insurance	1.29	91	N/A	155	0.31	1.36
Securities, Commodity Contracts, Funds, Trusts and Other Financial Investments and Related Activities	2.78	39	N/A	67	0.66	3.10
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	2.19	56	N/A	90	0.46	2.18
Banking, Savings Institutions (including Credit Unions) and Related Activities	2.51	53	N/A	78	0.55	2.08
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	2.19	47	N/A	103	0.63	2.32
Real Estate	2.29	42	N/A	95	0.64	2.48
Rental and Leasing Services (including Leasers of Non- Financial Intangible Assets)	5.74	22	N/A	34	1.86	5.55
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	1.11	90	N/A	196	0.31	1.29
Management of Companies and Enterprises, Administrative, Support, Waste Management, and Remediation Services	1.52	80	N/A	127	0.37	1.46
Investigation and Security Services	3.79	33	N/A	45	1.01	2.89
Janitorial Services	3.14	34	N/A	57	0.75	3.35
Landscaping Services	2.85	31	N/A	60	0.80	1.45
Waste Management and Remediation Services	4.08	38	N/A	40	1.35	3.97
Educational Services	1.06	107	N/A	194	0.24	1.08
Elementary and Secondary Schools	1.19	96	N/A	169	0.27	1.15
Colleges	2.50	37	N/A	75	0.57	2.92
Health Care and Social Assistance	0.92	179	N/A	248	0.20	0.75
Home Health Care Services	4.39	33	N/A	49	1.00	1.91
Hospitals	1.66	98	N/A	120	0.43	1.59
Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	2.19	65	N/A	81	0.51	1.92
Social Assistance	1.84	45	N/A	95	0.58	1.42
Individual and Family Services	3.65	35	N/A	67	0.98	3.03
Child Day Care Services	1.91	25	N/A	64	0.71	0.93

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5.18SE Workplace Tests Employees for Drug Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Drug Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	2.48	54	N/A	88	0.60	2.23
Performing Arts, Spectator, and Related Industries	3.22	21	N/A	56	1.11	4.01
Amusement, Gambling, and Recreation Industries	3.21	38	N/A	53	0.81	3.02
Accommodations and Food Services	1.15	80	N/A	144	0.32	1.13
Traveler Accommodation	3.47	45	N/A	58	0.81	3.52
Food Services and Drinking Places	1.13	67	N/A	135	0.34	1.23
Other Services (Except Public Administration)	1.18	73	N/A	145	0.31	1.28
Repair and Maintenance	1.84	57	N/A	96	0.44	1.05
Automotive Repair and Maintenance	2.19	44	N/A	75	0.52	1.06
Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment	5.40	29	N/A	38	1.09	2.00
Personal and Laundry Services	2.15	33	N/A	71	0.65	2.50
Personal Care Services	2.06	17	N/A	54	0.88	3.14
Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations	2.41	25	N/A	56	0.68	3.05
Religious Organizations	2.12	12	N/A	44	0.90	3.91
Civic and Social Organizations	5.27	17	N/A	29	1.20	5.38
Public Administration	1.30	133	N/A	171	0.29	1.32
Executive, Legislative, and Other General Government Support	2.58	60	N/A	91	0.51	2.57
Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities	1.67	94	N/A	106	0.50	1.89

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the Total row include respondents with unknown or other industry information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.19SE Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Total¹	0.34	541	N/A	901	0.08	0.30
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting	2.21	43	N/A	90	0.59	1.65
Crop Production	3.42	26	N/A	60	0.91	2.83
Animal Production	3.10	22	N/A	53	0.93	2.69
Mining	3.45	44	N/A	47	1.06	*
Utilities	2.38	64	N/A	70	0.63	2.43
Construction	0.92	119	N/A	218	0.23	0.52
Manufacturing	0.78	216	N/A	276	0.18	0.72
Food Manufacturing	2.50	66	N/A	78	0.62	2.36
Textile Mills and Textile Product Mills	5.10	34	N/A	42	1.48	*
Apparel Manufacturing	4.94	21	N/A	40	1.22	5.93
Wood Product Manufacturing	2.91	52	N/A	70	0.62	2.22
Paper Manufacturing	3.85	42	N/A	48	0.92	4.26
Printing and Related Support Activities	3.66	36	N/A	57	0.80	3.45
Chemical Manufacturing	2.56	59	N/A	72	0.55	2.57
Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing	3.01	51	N/A	57	0.90	3.44
Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	3.97	34	N/A	42	0.93	4.08
Metal Industries Manufacturing	2.17	61	N/A	75	0.48	2.00
Machinery Manufacturing	2.73	58	N/A	71	0.68	2.08
Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing	2.42	62	N/A	88	0.55	2.29
Electrical Equipment, Appliance, and Component Manufacturing	3.50	38	N/A	42	0.97	4.69
Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	1.87	87	N/A	103	0.49	1.62
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	3.04	51	N/A	70	0.62	2.91
Wholesale Trade	1.61	92	N/A	134	0.38	1.39
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	2.26	55	N/A	89	0.54	2.11
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	2.29	73	N/A	93	0.52	2.01

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5.19SE Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Retail Trade	0.96	129	N/A	207	0.25	0.87
Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	2.53	44	N/A	67	0.68	2.10
Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores	3.57	22	N/A	46	1.09	4.29
Electronics and Appliance Stores	3.81	31	N/A	57	1.21	3.59
Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers	2.97	45	N/A	57	0.69	2.81
Food and Beverage Stores (including Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores)	2.20	56	N/A	85	0.59	2.04
Health and Personal Care Stores	3.42	34	N/A	52	1.02	3.75
Gasoline Stations	3.66	17	N/A	34	1.00	3.79
Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	2.49	26	N/A	57	0.83	3.06
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, and Music Stores	3.22	18	N/A	42	1.04	4.02
General Merchandise Stores	*	*	N/A	31	1.83	5.47
Department Stores	2.78	42	N/A	49	0.71	2.71
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	2.53	22	N/A	60	0.84	3.32
Non-Store Retailers	3.63	34	N/A	54	0.83	3.43
Transportation and Warehousing	1.18	141	N/A	154	0.31	1.15
Air Transportation	3.44	40	N/A	47	1.00	3.81
Rail Transportation	*	*	N/A	36	1.31	2.52
Truck Transportation	1.84	73	N/A	79	0.56	1.28
Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation	2.76	51	N/A	56	0.88	3.94
Support Activities for Transportation	3.66	44	N/A	51	0.86	2.75
Postal Service	3.97	49	N/A	64	0.74	4.06
Warehousing and Storage	5.09	34	N/A	36	1.87	*
Information	2.07	76	N/A	115	0.46	2.00
Publishing Industries (except Internet)	2.89	23	N/A	66	0.68	3.19
Broadcasting (except Internet) and Telecommunications	2.85	70	N/A	96	0.63	2.77
Internet Publishing and Broadcasting, Internet Service Providers, Web Search Portals, and Data Processing Services	5.36	21	N/A	34	1.33	5.69

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5.19SE Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Finance and Insurance	1.30	89	N/A	156	0.31	1.36
Securities, Commodity Contracts, Funds, Trusts and Other Financial Investments and Related Activities	2.76	37	N/A	67	0.66	3.11
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	2.15	53	N/A	90	0.47	2.19
Banking, Savings Institutions (including Credit Unions) and Related Activities	2.49	51	N/A	78	0.55	2.09
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	1.94	41	N/A	103	0.63	2.35
Real Estate	2.07	38	N/A	95	0.64	2.50
Rental and Leasing Services (including Leasers of Non- Financial Intangible Assets)	5.26	18	N/A	34	1.86	5.57
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	1.07	84	N/A	195	0.30	1.29
Management of Companies and Enterprises, Administrative, Support, Waste Management, and Remediation Services	1.50	76	N/A	126	0.37	1.47
Investigation and Security Services	3.94	32	N/A	45	1.01	2.89
Janitorial Services	3.01	32	N/A	57	0.75	3.36
Landscaping Services	2.56	27	N/A	60	0.80	1.45
Waste Management and Remediation Services	4.32	38	N/A	40	1.38	3.98
Educational Services	0.98	91	N/A	193	0.24	1.11
Elementary and Secondary Schools	1.11	82	N/A	168	0.27	1.18
Colleges	2.07	30	N/A	74	0.57	2.96
Health Care and Social Assistance	0.90	166	N/A	241	0.20	0.76
Home Health Care Services	4.25	30	N/A	48	0.98	1.95
Hospitals	1.65	93	N/A	110	0.42	1.62
Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	2.41	60	N/A	81	0.52	1.94
Social Assistance	1.65	38	N/A	93	0.58	1.45
Individual and Family Services	3.27	28	N/A	65	0.99	3.11
Child Day Care Services	1.79	23	N/A	64	0.72	0.96

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5.19SE Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	2.45	50	N/A	88	0.60	2.24
Performing Arts, Spectator, and Related Industries	3.19	20	N/A	56	1.11	4.01
Amusement, Gambling, and Recreation Industries	3.18	35	N/A	53	0.81	3.03
Accommodations and Food Services	1.03	65	N/A	144	0.32	1.13
Traveler Accommodation	3.56	42	N/A	58	0.82	3.52
Food Services and Drinking Places	0.94	51	N/A	135	0.35	1.24
Other Services (Except Public Administration)	1.13	67	N/A	145	0.31	1.28
Repair and Maintenance	1.80	52	N/A	96	0.44	1.06
Automotive Repair and Maintenance	2.14	42	N/A	76	0.53	1.06
Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment	5.44	26	N/A	38	1.11	2.02
Personal and Laundry Services	2.11	31	N/A	71	0.65	2.50
Personal Care Services	1.93	15	N/A	54	0.88	3.14
Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations	2.14	21	N/A	56	0.68	3.05
Religious Organizations	2.12	12	N/A	44	0.90	3.91
Civic and Social Organizations	4.92	15	N/A	29	1.20	5.39
Public Administration	1.32	124	N/A	168	0.29	1.33
Executive, Legislative, and Other General Government Support	2.50	54	N/A	89	0.52	2.62
Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities	1.75	89	N/A	104	0.50	1.95

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the Total row include respondents with unknown or other industry information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.20SE Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry
Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males,
Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Total¹	0.29	418	N/A	895	0.08	0.31
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting	2.01	37	N/A	90	0.59	1.65
Crop Production	3.41	26	N/A	60	0.90	2.84
Animal Production	2.68	19	N/A	53	0.93	2.69
Mining	3.54	43	N/A	47	1.05	*
Utilities	2.86	58	N/A	67	0.62	2.22
Construction	0.90	114	N/A	217	0.23	0.52
Manufacturing	0.77	157	N/A	271	0.19	0.74
Food Manufacturing	2.62	48	N/A	76	0.64	2.36
Textile Mills and Textile Product Mills	5.96	31	N/A	43	1.47	*
Apparel Manufacturing	4.92	22	N/A	43	1.20	*
Wood Product Manufacturing	2.78	42	N/A	69	0.64	2.24
Paper Manufacturing	4.76	34	N/A	47	0.93	4.46
Printing and Related Support Activities	2.83	25	N/A	57	0.82	3.48
Chemical Manufacturing	2.91	43	N/A	71	0.60	2.77
Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing	3.83	37	N/A	57	0.90	3.50
Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	4.56	29	N/A	43	0.95	4.31
Metal Industries Manufacturing	2.25	45	N/A	74	0.49	2.00
Machinery Manufacturing	2.72	46	N/A	71	0.68	2.09
Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing	2.47	40	N/A	82	0.57	2.34
Electrical Equipment, Appliance, and Component Manufacturing	4.30	26	N/A	42	0.96	4.71
Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	2.07	68	N/A	100	0.49	1.66
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	2.80	38	N/A	70	0.63	2.88
Wholesale Trade	1.67	81	N/A	133	0.39	1.40
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	2.28	51	N/A	89	0.54	2.12
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	2.49	63	N/A	93	0.52	2.02

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5.20SE Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Category: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Retail Trade	0.77	91	N/A	205	0.25	0.85
Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	2.33	36	N/A	67	0.68	2.13
Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores	3.28	20	N/A	46	1.09	4.29
Electronics and Appliance Stores	3.37	25	N/A	56	1.24	3.65
Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers	2.80	33	N/A	57	0.70	2.84
Food and Beverage Stores (including Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores)	1.95	44	N/A	85	0.60	2.05
Health and Personal Care Stores	2.93	21	N/A	48	1.05	3.71
Gasoline Stations	3.33	16	N/A	34	1.00	3.81
Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	1.71	16	N/A	55	0.84	3.06
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, and Music Stores	2.99	17	N/A	42	1.04	4.03
General Merchandise Stores	*	*	N/A	31	1.84	5.59
Department Stores	3.08	29	N/A	48	0.78	2.82
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	2.21	19	N/A	60	0.84	3.33
Non-Store Retailers	2.88	23	N/A	51	0.84	3.41
Transportation and Warehousing	1.24	123	N/A	155	0.31	1.15
Air Transportation	4.35	37	N/A	47	1.00	3.79
Rail Transportation	*	*	N/A	36	1.31	2.53
Truck Transportation	1.90	70	N/A	79	0.56	1.28
Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation	2.92	50	N/A	56	0.88	3.84
Support Activities for Transportation	3.75	39	N/A	51	0.85	2.79
Postal Service	3.71	32	N/A	65	0.73	4.07
Warehousing and Storage	*	*	N/A	36	1.92	*
Information	1.88	56	N/A	113	0.47	2.01
Publishing Industries (except Internet)	1.53	11	N/A	65	0.70	3.21
Broadcasting (except Internet) and Telecommunications	2.86	54	N/A	96	0.64	2.81
Internet Publishing and Broadcasting, Internet Service Providers, Web Search Portals, and Data Processing Services	3.04	9	N/A	33	1.41	5.73

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5.20SE Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Category: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Finance and Insurance	0.80	44	N/A	156	0.31	1.37
Securities, Commodity Contracts, Funds, Trusts and Other Financial Investments and Related Activities	1.55	17	N/A	67	0.66	3.12
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	1.34	27	N/A	89	0.47	2.20
Banking, Savings Institutions (including Credit Unions) and Related Activities	1.62	27	N/A	78	0.56	2.11
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	1.67	34	N/A	103	0.63	2.35
Real Estate	1.69	29	N/A	95	0.64	2.50
Rental and Leasing Services (including Leasers of Non- Financial Intangible Assets)	5.12	18	N/A	34	1.88	5.61
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	0.81	62	N/A	194	0.30	1.30
Management of Companies and Enterprises, Administrative, Support, Waste Management, and Remediation Services	1.42	64	N/A	126	0.38	1.46
Investigation and Security Services	3.93	27	N/A	43	1.04	3.09
Janitorial Services	2.85	27	N/A	57	0.75	3.38
Landscaping Services	2.42	25	N/A	60	0.80	1.45
Waste Management and Remediation Services	4.94	33	N/A	40	1.36	3.94
Educational Services	0.89	81	N/A	192	0.24	1.11
Elementary and Secondary Schools	1.07	77	N/A	168	0.27	1.18
Colleges	1.71	24	N/A	73	0.58	2.96
Health Care and Social Assistance	0.88	134	N/A	241	0.20	0.77
Home Health Care Services	3.37	21	N/A	47	0.99	1.99
Hospitals	1.76	67	N/A	110	0.45	1.69
Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	2.36	50	N/A	80	0.53	1.94
Social Assistance	1.46	33	N/A	94	0.59	1.44
Individual and Family Services	2.75	23	N/A	67	0.99	3.07
Child Day Care Services	1.67	21	N/A	63	0.72	0.96

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5.20SE Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Category: Standard Errors of Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	2.33	43	N/A	84	0.58	2.29
Performing Arts, Spectator, and Related Industries	2.96	17	N/A	53	1.14	4.12
Amusement, Gambling, and Recreation Industries	2.96	28	N/A	51	0.75	3.07
Accommodations and Food Services	0.82	52	N/A	144	0.32	1.15
Traveler Accommodation	3.03	28	N/A	58	0.82	3.58
Food Services and Drinking Places	0.85	45	N/A	135	0.35	1.25
Other Services (Except Public Administration)	0.90	50	N/A	143	0.31	1.28
Repair and Maintenance	1.53	40	N/A	94	0.44	1.06
Automotive Repair and Maintenance	1.84	33	N/A	73	0.51	1.06
Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment	4.70	19	N/A	38	1.09	2.00
Personal and Laundry Services	1.68	24	N/A	71	0.65	2.51
Personal Care Services	0.72	6	N/A	54	0.88	3.14
Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations	1.85	18	N/A	56	0.68	3.06
Religious Organizations	1.00	6	N/A	44	0.90	3.92
Civic and Social Organizations	4.46	13	N/A	29	1.21	5.41
Public Administration	1.32	114	N/A	167	0.29	1.33
Executive, Legislative, and Other General Government Support	2.40	51	N/A	89	0.51	2.64
Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities	1.99	83	N/A	103	0.50	1.85

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the Total row include respondents with unknown or other industry information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.21SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹
Total	87	467	95	561	86	524	69	409
Age								
18-25	20	68	28	80	24	72	20	57
26-34	43	163	54	207	50	189	39	146
35-49	61	263	68	311	61	288	49	225
50-64	34	267	39	315	35	290	28	235
Gender								
Male	74	355	81	406	74	383	58	301
Female	44	259	52	319	45	296	37	235
Hispanic Origin and Race								
Not Hispanic or Latino	82	425	91	525	82	490	64	388
White	75	345	84	434	73	402	58	325
Black or African American	29	174	37	213	36	203	30	166
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	40	*	42	*	40	*	41
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	108	*	130	*	123	*	69
Two or More Races	*	30	11	35	5	34	*	27
Hispanic or Latino	29	191	33	199	32	193	23	146

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.22SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹
Total	87	467	95	561	86	524	69	409
Education								
Less Than High School	32	160	38	170	35	160	28	141
High School Graduate	49	226	60	267	53	260	42	215
Some College	47	230	53	281	50	258	37	207
College Graduate	34	219	42	266	36	251	30	188
Family Income								
Less Than \$20,000	26	114	32	130	28	122	25	102
\$20,000-49,999	51	245	62	287	56	271	49	223
\$50,000-74,999	45	221	53	256	44	242	30	188
\$75,000 or More	40	258	49	323	45	294	33	240
Geographic Region								
Northeast	31	172	35	212	33	202	23	141
Midwest	33	168	36	208	34	194	32	150
South	60	299	65	365	58	340	45	276
West	45	267	48	305	42	284	35	221
County Type²								
Large MSA	69	381	75	460	66	425	52	323
Small MSA	44	272	50	343	47	317	39	242
MiSA	24	128	29	168	26	149	19	117
Noncore Adjacent with Town	16	107	17	132	15	111	13	100
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	61	*	80	*	77	*	70
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	64	*	71	*	58	*	53

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.23SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹
Total	111	464	135	553	121	513	102	399
Education								
Less Than High School	43	158	50	168	42	158	40	137
High School Graduate	61	218	76	255	70	248	58	209
Some College	59	224	72	269	64	248	54	200
College Graduate	47	216	59	264	54	248	40	181
Family Income								
Less Than \$20,000	27	112	30	130	28	120	24	102
\$20,000-49,999	65	238	79	280	71	266	62	222
\$50,000-74,999	57	214	71	246	63	233	54	177
\$75,000 or More	55	259	66	325	63	295	52	234
Geographic Region								
Northeast	37	171	46	212	42	203	34	141
Midwest	53	164	63	205	58	192	51	148
South	70	293	84	354	75	324	65	270
West	56	270	72	306	63	284	48	212
County Type²								
Large MSA	81	379	101	459	90	424	71	316
Small MSA	62	268	74	327	68	299	61	230
MiSA	35	124	39	165	34	147	30	115
Noncore Adjacent with Town	24	99	28	126	28	106	24	95
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	65	*	84	*	82	*	69
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	61	*	68	*	55	*	52

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

² Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.24SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse
Total	51	481	56	576	53	537	39	419
Age								
18-25	13	71	18	84	16	76	14	59
26-34	27	165	31	214	29	194	22	153
35-49	34	274	37	323	34	294	27	233
50-64	*	272	*	321	*	297	*	236
Gender								
Male	42	361	46	414	44	388	35	306
Female	28	265	31	328	28	304	20	241
Hispanic Origin and Race								
Not Hispanic or Latino	43	444	49	542	46	505	36	397
White	37	357	42	445	38	412	29	332
Black or African American	18	177	21	216	22	204	16	168
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	40	*	42	*	40	*	41
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	39	*	38	*	*
Asian	*	112	*	134	*	128	*	68
Two or More Races	*	31	*	36	*	35	*	28
Hispanic or Latino	24	188	24	198	24	191	16	144

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.25SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse
Total	1.43	0.33	1.45	0.35	1.44	0.35	1.20	0.30
Age								
18-25	1.03	0.41	1.21	0.40	1.16	0.39	1.12	0.36
26-34	2.80	0.55	3.10	0.59	3.04	0.58	2.50	0.54
35-49	3.25	0.45	3.27	0.46	3.21	0.45	2.77	0.42
50-64	*	0.84	*	0.89	*	0.87	*	0.78
Gender								
Male	1.65	0.44	1.72	0.44	1.67	0.44	1.47	0.39
Female	2.72	0.46	2.66	0.51	2.72	0.51	2.10	0.44
Hispanic Origin and Race								
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.49	0.35	1.54	0.38	1.52	0.38	1.28	0.32
White	1.61	0.36	1.68	0.40	1.61	0.39	1.35	0.35
Black or African American	4.00	0.88	4.22	0.84	4.43	0.85	3.55	0.87
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	4.54	*	4.30	*	4.30	*	4.60
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	5.87	*	6.04	*	*
Asian	*	2.10	*	2.25	*	2.24	*	1.37
Two or More Races	*	2.61	*	2.74	*	2.75	*	2.42
Hispanic or Latino	4.18	0.95	4.12	0.91	4.10	0.92	3.21	0.81

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.26SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse
Total	51	481	56	576	53	537	39	419
Education								
Less Than High School	28	159	29	169	29	158	21	140
High School Graduate	29	232	35	274	31	265	23	218
Some College	28	234	30	283	28	260	21	210
College Graduate	13	221	17	269	16	254	12	187
Family Income								
Less Than \$20,000	24	114	27	132	24	122	20	103
\$20,000-49,999	31	252	36	296	35	280	25	234
\$50,000-74,999	25	225	27	260	25	246	16	190
\$75,000 or More	19	260	24	326	22	296	16	240
Geographic Region								
Northeast	17	173	18	215	16	205	12	142
Midwest	16	173	20	216	17	201	13	154
South	33	308	35	373	34	344	27	284
West	32	276	34	316	33	296	22	226
County Type¹								
Large MSA	39	392	43	476	41	438	27	332
Small MSA	27	277	28	345	27	319	22	240
MiSA	16	134	19	175	17	155	13	120
Noncore Adjacent with Town	*	107	*	133	*	113	*	103
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	67	*	86	*	83	*	71
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	65	*	73	*	59	*	54

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.27SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse
Total	1.43	0.33	1.45	0.35	1.44	0.35	1.20	0.30
Education								
Less Than High School	3.16	0.91	3.12	0.90	3.16	0.87	2.67	0.88
High School Graduate	2.37	0.51	2.44	0.54	2.39	0.58	2.01	0.54
Some College	2.78	0.60	2.79	0.65	2.67	0.64	2.32	0.58
College Graduate	2.80	0.55	3.73	0.60	3.45	0.59	2.83	0.48
Family Income								
Less Than \$20,000	3.00	0.85	3.05	0.94	2.91	0.90	2.79	0.82
\$20,000-49,999	2.05	0.51	2.15	0.53	2.15	0.53	1.81	0.48
\$50,000-74,999	3.89	0.70	3.93	0.67	3.81	0.68	2.91	0.65
\$75,000 or More	2.89	0.57	3.41	0.65	3.18	0.63	2.51	0.57
Geographic Region								
Northeast	2.73	0.68	2.95	0.77	2.70	0.75	2.12	0.62
Midwest	2.36	0.52	2.74	0.56	2.45	0.59	1.96	0.53
South	2.41	0.53	2.26	0.51	2.35	0.54	2.03	0.49
West	3.45	0.94	3.52	0.99	3.57	0.95	2.96	0.77
County Type¹								
Large MSA	1.93	0.48	2.04	0.52	2.00	0.51	1.54	0.42
Small MSA	2.47	0.58	2.33	0.59	2.38	0.59	2.16	0.54
MiSA	4.49	0.87	4.42	0.91	4.58	0.90	3.94	0.84
Noncore Adjacent with Town	*	1.31	*	1.29	*	1.20	*	1.34
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	3.02	*	3.52	*	4.18	*	3.51
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	2.81	*	2.87	*	2.99	*	2.67

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

¹ Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.28SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse
Total	107	466	124	557	115	514	88	408
Age								
18-25	23	66	29	78	26	70	23	56
26-34	52	161	63	204	57	185	49	146
35-49	64	265	76	313	72	286	57	225
50-64	55	265	60	314	53	286	42	236
Gender								
Male	93	345	106	397	100	370	78	298
Female	46	260	57	318	52	292	39	233
Hispanic Origin and Race								
Not Hispanic or Latino	96	425	115	518	106	479	82	380
White	86	339	104	423	94	388	74	315
Black or African American	39	175	41	210	44	198	33	165
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	40	*	43	*	40	*	41
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	107	*	128	*	121	*	66
Two or More Races	*	30	*	35	*	33	*	28
Hispanic or Latino	43	181	46	194	44	187	38	144

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.29SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse
Total	0.83	0.35	0.87	0.36	0.88	0.35	0.78	0.31
Age								
18-25	0.73	0.43	0.78	0.44	0.75	0.41	0.73	0.39
26-34	1.48	0.58	1.60	0.62	1.55	0.59	1.48	0.57
35-49	1.45	0.46	1.48	0.47	1.49	0.47	1.36	0.43
50-64	3.89	0.84	3.88	0.90	4.12	0.87	3.63	0.80
Gender								
Male	0.99	0.46	1.04	0.46	1.06	0.46	0.94	0.42
Female	1.39	0.47	1.54	0.51	1.50	0.50	1.32	0.44
Hispanic Origin and Race								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.88	0.36	0.92	0.38	0.95	0.38	0.84	0.33
White	0.94	0.37	1.01	0.40	1.03	0.39	0.90	0.36
Black or African American	3.20	0.92	2.81	0.85	3.01	0.87	2.80	0.90
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	4.87	*	4.63	*	4.69	*	5.04
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	2.12	*	2.28	*	2.25	*	1.39
Two or More Races	*	2.69	*	2.83	*	2.86	*	2.54
Hispanic or Latino	2.31	0.99	2.39	0.97	2.35	0.97	2.25	0.87

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.30SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse
Total	107	466	124	557	115	514	88	408
Education								
Less Than High School	43	155	48	167	47	156	34	140
High School Graduate	59	227	71	265	67	255	58	209
Some College	65	225	74	270	66	247	49	205
College Graduate	47	213	59	261	55	244	38	181
Family Income								
Less Than \$20,000	34	109	41	126	38	116	30	101
\$20,000-49,999	62	241	73	281	69	266	54	224
\$50,000-74,999	52	217	61	251	55	234	42	182
\$75,000 or More	58	252	66	322	62	292	47	233
Geographic Region								
Northeast	30	174	36	211	36	198	25	141
Midwest	49	160	58	206	55	187	46	145
South	61	300	71	358	64	330	53	275
West	67	267	76	308	70	285	45	223
County Type¹								
Large MSA	80	382	95	461	89	420	63	321
Small MSA	59	263	72	325	66	299	53	231
MiSA	30	125	33	166	30	148	26	117
Noncore Adjacent with Town	26	100	27	127	27	106	23	98
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	64	*	79	*	77	*	67
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	60	*	67	*	55	*	52

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

¹ Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.31SE Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse
Total	0.83	0.35	0.87	0.36	0.88	0.35	0.78	0.31
Education								
Less Than High School	2.11	0.95	2.17	0.95	2.25	0.91	1.80	0.92
High School Graduate	1.42	0.55	1.44	0.56	1.47	0.60	1.42	0.55
Some College	1.70	0.63	1.62	0.68	1.63	0.66	1.40	0.61
College Graduate	1.58	0.57	1.82	0.62	1.84	0.60	1.44	0.49
Family Income								
Less Than \$20,000	1.87	0.90	2.06	0.97	2.02	0.93	1.71	0.88
\$20,000-49,999	1.28	0.52	1.38	0.55	1.40	0.55	1.20	0.50
\$50,000-74,999	1.85	0.74	1.80	0.70	1.80	0.70	1.74	0.67
\$75,000 or More	1.68	0.60	1.80	0.69	1.84	0.66	1.62	0.58
Geographic Region								
Northeast	1.45	0.73	1.75	0.80	1.74	0.77	1.30	0.65
Midwest	1.33	0.54	1.48	0.58	1.51	0.60	1.50	0.54
South	1.48	0.55	1.58	0.53	1.58	0.55	1.55	0.50
West	2.12	0.97	2.06	1.01	2.13	0.95	1.65	0.80
County Type¹								
Large MSA	1.17	0.51	1.26	0.53	1.26	0.51	1.03	0.43
Small MSA	1.42	0.60	1.52	0.60	1.54	0.61	1.47	0.56
MiSA	2.54	0.89	2.54	0.92	2.49	0.93	2.52	0.88
Noncore Adjacent with Town	3.99	1.41	3.97	1.41	4.16	1.25	3.86	1.44
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	3.39	*	3.46	*	3.99	*	3.50
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	2.79	*	2.96	*	3.02	*	2.83

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

¹ Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.32SE Type of Testing Program Reported concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Establishment Size and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Establishment Size	Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹
Total²	86	524	69	409
Less Than 10 Employees	33	154	29	126
10-24 Employees	34	156	27	127
25-99 Employees	45	220	36	181
100-499 Employees	47	226	37	177
500 or More Employees	37	231	23	179

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown workplace testing information were excluded.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates include respondents with unknown establishment size information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.33SE Type of Testing Program Reported concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Establishment Size and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Establishment Size	Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹
Total²	0.78	0.36	0.66	0.32
Less Than 10 Employees	1.10	0.52	1.01	0.44
10-24 Employees	1.63	0.74	1.37	0.65
25-99 Employees	1.71	0.69	1.49	0.63
100-499 Employees	1.97	0.70	2.01	0.69
500 or More Employees	2.61	0.77	2.33	0.88

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown workplace testing information were excluded.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates include respondents with unknown establishment size information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.34SE Type of Testing Program Reported concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Establishment Size and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Establishment Size	Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹
Total²	121	513	102	399
Less Than 10 Employees	46	146	42	121
10-24 Employees	40	156	34	126
25-99 Employees	62	214	51	175
100-499 Employees	64	227	53	176
500 or More Employees	48	228	35	176

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown workplace testing information were excluded.

¹ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

² Estimates include respondents with unknown establishment size information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.35SE Type of Testing Program Reported concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Establishment Size and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Establishment Size	Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹
Total²	0.94	0.37	0.87	0.31
Less Than 10 Employees	1.43	0.50	1.35	0.43
10-24 Employees	1.84	0.74	1.67	0.64
25-99 Employees	1.93	0.68	1.84	0.62
100-499 Employees	2.13	0.71	2.14	0.70
500 or More Employees	2.45	0.78	2.55	0.88

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown workplace testing information were excluded.

¹ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

² Estimates include respondents with unknown establishment size information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.36SE Type of Testing Program Reported concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Establishment Size and Past Month Marijuana Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Establishment Size	Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
Total¹	66	531	54	412
Less Than 10 Employees	26	155	24	127
10-24 Employees	24	158	23	128
25-99 Employees	36	221	29	183
100-499 Employees	38	229	29	179
500 or More Employees	31	232	19	179

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown workplace testing information were excluded.

¹ Estimates include respondents with unknown establishment size information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 5.37SE Type of Testing Program Reported concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Establishment Size and Past Month Marijuana Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Establishment Size	Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
Total¹	0.80	0.36	0.67	0.31
Less Than 10 Employees	1.10	0.51	1.03	0.44
10-24 Employees	1.57	0.73	1.50	0.64
25-99 Employees	1.78	0.68	1.55	0.63
100-499 Employees	2.23	0.69	2.22	0.68
500 or More Employees	3.12	0.76	2.57	0.87

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown workplace testing information were excluded.

¹ Estimates include respondents with unknown establishment size information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.1SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing before Hiring or Who Test Randomly concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Employer Tests before Hiring			Employer Tests Randomly		
	More Likely	Less Likely	Would Make No Difference	More Likely	Less Likely	Would Make No Difference
Total	0.32	0.14	0.31	0.32	0.18	0.31
Age						
18-25	0.39	0.17	0.39	0.38	0.23	0.39
26-34	0.59	0.25	0.60	0.57	0.34	0.60
35-49	0.45	0.19	0.46	0.45	0.26	0.44
50-64	0.81	0.32	0.79	0.80	0.42	0.80
Gender						
Male	0.41	0.18	0.40	0.41	0.24	0.39
Female	0.44	0.18	0.44	0.44	0.23	0.45
Hispanic Origin and Race						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.34	0.15	0.33	0.34	0.20	0.33
White	0.36	0.18	0.35	0.36	0.22	0.34
Black or African American	0.93	0.25	0.93	0.94	0.43	0.94
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.72	1.33	4.55	4.89	1.64	4.57
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5.85	*	4.94	6.01	2.98	5.24
Asian	1.86	0.71	1.88	2.21	1.16	2.06
Two or More Races	2.57	0.98	2.69	2.48	1.52	2.64
Hispanic or Latino	0.97	0.29	0.96	1.04	0.39	0.99

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.2SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing before Hiring or Who Test Randomly concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Employer Tests before Hiring			Employer Tests Randomly		
	More Likely	Less Likely	Would Make No Difference	More Likely	Less Likely	Would Make No Difference
Total	0.32	0.14	0.31	0.32	0.18	0.31
Education						
Less Than High School	0.91	0.29	0.87	0.95	0.37	0.90
High School Graduate	0.53	0.18	0.53	0.54	0.24	0.52
Some College	0.59	0.23	0.58	0.59	0.33	0.56
College Graduate	0.58	0.33	0.56	0.57	0.41	0.57
Family Income						
Less Than \$20,000	0.89	0.34	0.89	0.85	0.42	0.86
\$20,000-49,999	0.48	0.19	0.46	0.49	0.28	0.46
\$50,000-74,999	0.65	0.25	0.65	0.64	0.35	0.63
\$75,000 or More	0.59	0.28	0.56	0.62	0.37	0.60
Geographic Region						
Northeast	0.62	0.31	0.58	0.59	0.40	0.60
Midwest	0.57	0.24	0.55	0.56	0.33	0.53
South	0.55	0.16	0.54	0.55	0.24	0.53
West	0.76	0.42	0.72	0.80	0.50	0.77
County Type¹						
Large MSA	0.44	0.21	0.43	0.44	0.27	0.43
Small MSA	0.60	0.22	0.57	0.61	0.29	0.57
MiSA	0.93	0.32	0.88	0.93	0.36	0.90
Noncore Adjacent with Town	1.45	0.53	1.38	1.36	0.58	1.34
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	3.82	0.73	3.72	4.46	0.80	4.40
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	2.25	0.72	2.43	2.33	0.91	2.42

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.3SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing before Hiring concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Employer Tests before Hiring					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹
Total	0.71	0.32	0.67	0.13	0.85	0.32
Age						
18-25	0.63	0.44	0.63	0.14	0.80	0.44
26-34	1.38	0.62	1.37	0.21	1.71	0.64
35-49	1.40	0.46	1.23	0.18	1.64	0.47
50-64	3.64	0.82	3.66	0.33	4.47	0.81
Gender						
Male	0.88	0.43	0.86	0.17	1.05	0.43
Female	1.17	0.44	1.01	0.19	1.38	0.45
Hispanic Origin and Race						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.71	0.35	0.72	0.15	0.87	0.34
White	0.73	0.38	0.83	0.17	0.98	0.37
Black or African American	2.41	0.95	1.42	0.24	2.48	0.96
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	5.04	*	1.39	*	4.90
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	5.22
Asian	*	1.89	*	0.70	*	1.90
Two or More Races	4.87	2.92	3.70	0.95	5.21	3.01
Hispanic or Latino	2.63	1.02	1.62	0.29	2.65	1.00

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.4SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing before Hiring concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Employer Tests before Hiring					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹
Total	0.71	0.32	0.67	0.13	0.85	0.32
Education						
Less Than High School	1.76	0.96	1.17	0.29	1.83	0.94
High School Graduate	1.18	0.56	1.08	0.16	1.32	0.56
Some College	1.28	0.63	1.08	0.23	1.48	0.62
College Graduate	1.30	0.61	2.26	0.31	2.41	0.58
Family Income						
Less Than \$20,000	1.91	0.93	1.40	0.32	2.07	0.92
\$20,000-49,999	1.15	0.50	0.95	0.18	1.29	0.50
\$50,000-74,999	1.51	0.67	1.44	0.25	1.93	0.67
\$75,000 or More	1.50	0.61	1.76	0.26	1.95	0.58
Geographic Region						
Northeast	1.19	0.66	1.38	0.31	1.76	0.61
Midwest	1.36	0.58	1.18	0.22	1.59	0.55
South	1.34	0.56	0.92	0.17	1.44	0.57
West	1.56	0.77	1.83	0.39	1.96	0.75
County Type²						
Large MSA	0.98	0.46	0.99	0.20	1.20	0.45
Small MSA	1.21	0.61	1.05	0.20	1.45	0.60
MiSA	2.45	0.95	1.91	0.33	2.57	0.94
Noncore Adjacent with Town	3.66	1.41	3.85	0.49	4.50	1.36
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	4.04	*	0.69	*	3.88
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	2.22	*	0.71	*	2.34

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.5SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing Randomly concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Employer Tests Randomly					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹
Total	0.67	0.33	0.80	0.18	0.85	0.32
Age						
18-25	0.54	0.44	0.79	0.19	0.84	0.45
26-34	1.22	0.60	1.68	0.32	1.69	0.64
35-49	1.25	0.46	1.41	0.25	1.57	0.46
50-64	3.82	0.81	4.17	0.43	4.42	0.81
Gender						
Male	0.84	0.43	0.99	0.23	1.03	0.42
Female	1.00	0.45	1.23	0.24	1.36	0.47
Hispanic Origin and Race						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.66	0.36	0.87	0.19	0.89	0.35
White	0.68	0.38	0.93	0.22	0.95	0.36
Black or African American	2.13	0.96	2.71	0.37	2.83	0.97
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	5.18	*	1.70	*	4.89
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	2.39	*	5.70
Asian	*	2.25	*	1.18	*	2.09
Two or More Races	3.73	2.81	4.89	1.56	5.31	2.93
Hispanic or Latino	2.56	1.08	1.94	0.40	2.80	1.04

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.6SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing Randomly concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Employer Tests Randomly					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹
Total	0.67	0.33	0.80	0.18	0.85	0.32
Education						
Less Than High School	1.60	1.01	1.63	0.33	2.03	0.98
High School Graduate	1.06	0.57	1.20	0.23	1.34	0.56
Some College	1.13	0.62	1.41	0.30	1.57	0.60
College Graduate	1.39	0.59	2.23	0.42	2.04	0.59
Family Income						
Less Than \$20,000	1.67	0.91	1.84	0.38	1.76	0.93
\$20,000-49,999	1.07	0.51	1.32	0.26	1.40	0.49
\$50,000-74,999	1.48	0.66	1.82	0.33	1.99	0.66
\$75,000 or More	1.26	0.64	1.83	0.36	1.96	0.63
Geographic Region						
Northeast	1.11	0.63	1.62	0.42	1.86	0.65
Midwest	1.23	0.58	1.49	0.28	1.65	0.54
South	1.14	0.58	1.23	0.26	1.45	0.57
West	1.73	0.79	2.00	0.49	1.85	0.79
County Type²						
Large MSA	0.95	0.46	1.16	0.28	1.19	0.46
Small MSA	1.12	0.63	1.29	0.26	1.49	0.61
MiSA	2.16	0.96	2.29	0.38	2.42	0.96
Noncore Adjacent with Town	3.07	1.35	4.34	0.50	4.97	1.35
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	4.42	*	0.74	*	4.37
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	2.27	*	0.84	*	2.30

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.7SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing before Hiring concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Employer Tests before Hiring					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹
Total	0.88	0.32	0.49	0.14	0.86	0.31
Age						
18-25	0.76	0.42	0.56	0.18	0.83	0.41
26-34	1.57	0.63	0.86	0.25	1.67	0.64
35-49	1.51	0.47	0.89	0.20	1.49	0.48
50-64	3.49	0.83	1.76	0.33	3.58	0.81
Gender						
Male	0.97	0.44	0.56	0.19	0.95	0.44
Female	1.71	0.44	0.83	0.18	1.78	0.44
Hispanic Origin and Race						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.87	0.35	0.52	0.16	0.86	0.34
White	0.89	0.38	0.57	0.18	0.91	0.37
Black or African American	3.70	0.94	1.10	0.26	3.67	0.94
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	5.01	*	1.43	*	4.79
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	5.00
Asian	*	1.93	*	0.74	*	1.95
Two or More Races	*	2.70	*	0.97	*	2.81
Hispanic or Latino	3.08	1.01	1.35	0.29	3.00	1.00

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.8SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing before Hiring concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Employer Tests before Hiring					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹
Total	0.88	0.32	0.49	0.14	0.86	0.31
Education						
Less Than High School	2.44	0.96	1.14	0.29	2.44	0.92
High School Graduate	1.42	0.57	0.76	0.18	1.35	0.56
Some College	1.61	0.63	0.83	0.24	1.63	0.61
College Graduate	1.68	0.61	1.18	0.34	1.94	0.59
Family Income						
Less Than \$20,000	2.31	0.93	1.16	0.35	2.28	0.93
\$20,000-49,999	1.29	0.51	0.82	0.19	1.29	0.49
\$50,000-74,999	1.95	0.68	0.93	0.26	1.98	0.68
\$75,000 or More	1.71	0.62	0.94	0.30	1.77	0.59
Geographic Region						
Northeast	2.14	0.66	1.14	0.36	1.87	0.60
Midwest	1.63	0.58	0.81	0.25	1.50	0.58
South	1.61	0.55	0.67	0.17	1.60	0.55
West	1.76	0.78	1.58	0.41	1.94	0.75
County Type²						
Large MSA	1.29	0.45	0.79	0.22	1.24	0.43
Small MSA	1.58	0.62	0.74	0.22	1.52	0.61
MiSA	2.38	1.01	1.15	0.34	2.44	0.98
Noncore Adjacent with Town	3.25	1.51	2.01	0.53	3.35	1.45
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	4.12	3.08	0.76	*	3.90
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	2.63	*	0.74	*	2.76

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

² Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.9SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing Randomly concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Employer Tests Randomly					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹
Total	0.84	0.33	0.61	0.18	0.82	0.32
Age						
18-25	0.72	0.41	0.71	0.23	0.88	0.42
26-34	1.53	0.61	1.11	0.34	1.69	0.63
35-49	1.41	0.46	1.11	0.26	1.50	0.46
50-64	3.45	0.82	2.07	0.42	3.36	0.83
Gender						
Male	0.94	0.43	0.67	0.25	0.90	0.42
Female	1.52	0.45	1.25	0.23	1.72	0.46
Hispanic Origin and Race						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.83	0.35	0.67	0.20	0.83	0.35
White	0.84	0.37	0.73	0.22	0.88	0.35
Black or African American	3.79	0.94	1.80	0.44	3.78	0.94
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	5.16	*	1.77	*	4.79
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	3.07	*	5.44
Asian	*	2.29	2.43	1.19	*	2.14
Two or More Races	*	2.63	4.45	1.60	*	2.77
Hispanic or Latino	3.04	1.07	1.34	0.41	2.93	1.02

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.10SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing Randomly concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Employer Tests Randomly					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹
Total	0.84	0.33	0.61	0.18	0.82	0.32
Education						
Less Than High School	2.42	1.00	1.20	0.39	2.41	0.96
High School Graduate	1.37	0.58	0.92	0.24	1.33	0.56
Some College	1.56	0.62	1.20	0.33	1.74	0.59
College Graduate	1.61	0.59	1.55	0.42	1.88	0.59
Family Income						
Less Than \$20,000	2.32	0.90	1.48	0.43	2.27	0.91
\$20,000-49,999	1.27	0.51	0.94	0.28	1.31	0.49
\$50,000-74,999	1.92	0.67	1.40	0.35	1.85	0.66
\$75,000 or More	1.59	0.65	1.27	0.38	1.73	0.63
Geographic Region						
Northeast	2.13	0.62	1.32	0.43	1.82	0.62
Midwest	1.41	0.57	1.15	0.32	1.26	0.56
South	1.52	0.55	0.94	0.25	1.44	0.54
West	1.75	0.82	1.72	0.49	2.17	0.78
County Type²						
Large MSA	1.23	0.45	0.97	0.28	1.20	0.44
Small MSA	1.50	0.63	0.94	0.28	1.49	0.60
MiSA	2.37	1.00	1.29	0.38	2.46	0.97
Noncore Adjacent with Town	3.37	1.42	2.25	0.56	3.61	1.40
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	4.81	2.60	0.83	*	4.74
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	2.41	*	0.88	*	2.51

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

² Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.11SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing before Hiring concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Marijuana Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Employer Tests before Hiring					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
Total	0.69	0.32	0.79	0.13	0.95	0.32
Age						
18-25	0.65	0.43	0.72	0.14	0.83	0.43
26-34	1.34	0.61	1.66	0.21	1.90	0.63
35-49	1.43	0.46	1.59	0.18	1.92	0.47
50-64	3.71	0.82	4.34	0.32	5.06	0.81
Gender						
Male	0.84	0.43	0.98	0.17	1.17	0.43
Female	1.12	0.44	1.22	0.18	1.50	0.44
Hispanic Origin and Race						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.69	0.35	0.85	0.14	0.98	0.34
White	0.71	0.38	0.98	0.17	1.09	0.37
Black or African American	2.47	0.96	1.68	0.24	2.77	0.97
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	4.85	*	1.35	*	4.71
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	5.08
Asian	*	1.87	*	0.72	*	1.89
Two or More Races	4.55	2.88	4.32	0.93	5.47	2.96
Hispanic or Latino	2.66	1.00	2.10	0.29	3.11	0.98

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.12SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing before Hiring concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Marijuana Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Employer Tests before Hiring					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
Total	0.69	0.32	0.79	0.13	0.95	0.32
Education						
Less Than High School	1.80	0.95	1.42	0.29	2.06	0.93
High School Graduate	1.18	0.56	1.24	0.17	1.41	0.56
Some College	1.31	0.62	1.29	0.23	1.69	0.61
College Graduate	1.03	0.60	2.66	0.31	2.76	0.58
Family Income						
Less Than \$20,000	1.66	0.94	1.64	0.32	2.04	0.94
\$20,000-49,999	1.13	0.50	1.11	0.18	1.39	0.49
\$50,000-74,999	1.50	0.67	1.75	0.25	2.11	0.67
\$75,000 or More	1.38	0.60	2.03	0.26	2.20	0.57
Geographic Region						
Northeast	1.17	0.65	1.48	0.32	1.88	0.62
Midwest	1.29	0.58	1.39	0.22	1.72	0.56
South	1.41	0.56	1.14	0.16	1.63	0.57
West	1.43	0.77	2.16	0.39	2.29	0.74
County Type¹						
Large MSA	0.93	0.45	1.12	0.20	1.32	0.45
Small MSA	1.15	0.61	1.32	0.19	1.65	0.59
MiSA	2.61	0.93	2.33	0.33	2.78	0.92
Noncore Adjacent with Town	4.20	1.44	4.40	0.51	5.35	1.37
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	3.94	*	0.68	*	3.78
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	2.30	*	0.73	*	2.40

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.13SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing Randomly concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Marijuana Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Employer Tests Randomly					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
Total	0.66	0.32	0.93	0.17	0.94	0.32
Age						
18-25	0.54	0.43	0.88	0.19	0.90	0.44
26-34	1.10	0.59	1.95	0.32	1.97	0.62
35-49	1.19	0.45	1.78	0.25	1.86	0.45
50-64	*	0.81	5.00	0.41	5.25	0.81
Gender						
Male	0.79	0.43	1.13	0.23	1.14	0.42
Female	0.95	0.45	1.52	0.23	1.58	0.46
Hispanic Origin and Race						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.65	0.35	0.99	0.19	0.97	0.35
White	0.68	0.37	1.09	0.22	1.05	0.36
Black or African American	2.21	0.96	3.12	0.38	2.90	0.97
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	5.05	*	1.66	*	4.78
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	6.01	*	2.30	*	5.60
Asian	*	2.24	*	1.17	*	2.09
Two or More Races	*	2.74	4.85	1.61	5.62	2.87
Hispanic or Latino	2.48	1.06	2.55	0.39	3.44	1.02

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.14SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing Randomly concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Marijuana Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Employer Tests Randomly					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
Total	0.66	0.32	0.93	0.17	0.94	0.32
Education						
Less Than High School	1.52	0.99	2.02	0.33	2.15	0.96
High School Graduate	1.06	0.56	1.38	0.23	1.46	0.55
Some College	1.16	0.61	1.64	0.30	1.82	0.59
College Graduate	1.18	0.58	2.60	0.40	2.27	0.58
Family Income						
Less Than \$20,000	1.59	0.90	2.00	0.39	1.98	0.93
\$20,000-49,999	1.02	0.51	1.48	0.25	1.54	0.48
\$50,000-74,999	1.44	0.65	2.16	0.33	2.27	0.66
\$75,000 or More	1.17	0.63	2.14	0.35	2.29	0.62
Geographic Region						
Northeast	1.10	0.63	1.89	0.42	2.15	0.65
Midwest	1.01	0.58	1.63	0.30	1.64	0.55
South	1.21	0.56	1.53	0.23	1.63	0.55
West	1.68	0.78	2.22	0.48	2.11	0.78
County Type¹						
Large MSA	0.94	0.45	1.31	0.27	1.31	0.45
Small MSA	1.01	0.62	1.55	0.26	1.70	0.60
MiSA	2.21	0.93	2.74	0.38	2.70	0.94
Noncore Adjacent with Town	3.43	1.35	4.74	0.52	5.75	1.34
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	4.54	*	0.73	*	4.51
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	2.28	*	0.87	*	2.34

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.18SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing before Hiring or Who Test Randomly concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Employer Tests before Hiring			Employer Tests Randomly		
	More Likely	Less Likely	Would Make No Difference	More Likely	Less Likely	Would Make No Difference
Total	619	162	501	573	215	533
Age						
18-25	83	25	101	77	36	101
26-34	214	65	227	197	90	233
35-49	333	95	303	301	130	317
50-64	361	90	293	338	118	309
Gender						
Male	437	118	364	401	165	376
Female	333	91	323	309	119	337
Hispanic Origin and Race						
Not Hispanic or Latino	542	157	494	501	204	524
White	454	147	428	412	185	452
Black or African American	199	34	202	184	61	204
American Indian or Alaska Native	47	8	28	45	10	30
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	38	*	19	40	11	22
Asian	146	35	114	135	58	138
Two or More Races	35	10	44	33	17	43
Hispanic or Latino	259	45	193	263	59	200

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.19SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing before Hiring or Who Test Randomly concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Employer Tests before Hiring			Employer Tests Randomly		
	More Likely	Less Likely	Would Make No Difference	More Likely	Less Likely	Would Make No Difference
Total	619	162	501	573	215	533
Education						
Less Than High School	209	42	154	209	54	156
High School Graduate	285	64	247	274	86	256
Some College	275	69	249	254	99	258
College Graduate	296	123	325	263	159	339
Family Income						
Less Than \$20,000	164	42	131	153	52	134
\$20,000-49,999	303	82	282	288	120	288
\$50,000-74,999	254	64	229	227	89	244
\$75,000 or More	328	105	322	306	143	344
Geographic Region						
Northeast	215	67	205	192	89	216
Midwest	206	66	221	183	91	234
South	408	69	315	385	101	331
West	357	113	245	332	140	271
County Type¹						
Large MSA	493	137	449	448	188	473
Small MSA	371	73	279	344	98	299
MiSA	192	36	141	176	43	151
Noncore Adjacent with Town	146	27	121	135	30	126
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	94	8	56	89	8	69
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	74	9	54	69	11	60

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.20SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing before Hiring concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Employer Tests before Hiring					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹
Total	78	605	74	142	135	465
Age						
18-25	20	80	20	17	41	86
26-34	41	208	40	49	73	204
35-49	53	325	46	82	87	284
50-64	29	356	30	91	53	289
Gender						
Male	65	431	62	100	112	346
Female	40	323	34	89	68	306
Hispanic Origin and Race						
Not Hispanic or Latino	69	532	71	136	126	461
White	59	448	68	126	113	402
Black or African American	33	193	16	29	52	181
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	47	*	8	*	27
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	18
Asian	*	145	*	33	*	112
Two or More Races	8	34	6	9	12	42
Hispanic or Latino	33	255	18	42	42	189

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.21SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing before Hiring concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Employer Tests before Hiring					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹
Total	78	605	74	142	135	465
Education						
Less Than High School	35	202	19	37	51	146
High School Graduate	44	283	38	54	68	236
Some College	38	272	29	63	72	238
College Graduate	28	293	56	105	67	315
Family Income						
Less Than \$20,000	35	155	24	33	45	120
\$20,000-49,999	50	296	41	70	81	266
\$50,000-74,999	31	251	30	58	66	216
\$75,000 or More	36	324	45	90	65	311
Geographic Region						
Northeast	25	212	30	61	63	189
Midwest	31	202	29	56	58	205
South	55	399	31	67	80	300
West	38	348	52	94	68	221
County Type²						
Large MSA	61	478	61	120	108	413
Small MSA	40	365	36	60	68	265
MiSA	22	186	18	33	32	132
Noncore Adjacent with Town	12	143	14	23	28	111
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	91	*	7	*	54
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	71	*	8	*	50

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.22SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing Randomly concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Employer Tests Randomly					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹
Total	67	564	98	190	129	502
Age						
18-25	16	74	27	24	38	89
26-34	34	192	53	73	69	211
35-49	45	296	58	116	82	300
50-64	29	333	36	117	51	302
Gender						
Male	56	397	79	140	106	362
Female	33	302	44	114	66	324
Hispanic Origin and Race						
Not Hispanic or Latino	59	495	95	181	119	494
White	50	408	85	165	106	429
Black or African American	25	182	37	46	45	186
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	45	*	9	*	29
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	8	*	20
Asian	*	133	*	58	*	137
Two or More Races	6	33	8	15	12	40
Hispanic or Latino	30	258	21	55	45	199

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.23SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing Randomly concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Employer Tests Randomly					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹
Total	67	564	98	190	129	502
Education						
Less Than High School	31	205	32	42	47	151
High School Graduate	37	272	45	74	67	244
Some College	32	249	43	84	67	249
College Graduate	28	261	63	148	60	325
Family Income						
Less Than \$20,000	30	147	31	41	42	125
\$20,000-49,999	45	282	61	101	76	276
\$50,000-74,999	29	224	43	77	59	234
\$75,000 or More	29	302	52	130	64	334
Geographic Region						
Northeast	23	189	37	85	61	205
Midwest	28	181	42	71	50	222
South	43	381	46	98	78	317
West	36	323	66	119	65	247
County Type²						
Large MSA	53	437	83	168	100	442
Small MSA	36	339	46	80	66	286
MiSA	18	170	22	40	33	142
Noncore Adjacent with Town	9	134	17	24	28	118
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	87	*	8	*	62
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	67	*	9	*	56

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.24SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing before Hiring concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Employer Tests before Hiring					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹
Total	119	590	51	154	138	468
Age						
18-25	21	79	14	22	37	87
26-34	51	205	23	60	68	211
35-49	74	316	35	91	82	284
50-64	60	353	24	88	67	288
Gender						
Male	105	411	46	109	122	341
Female	43	329	17	89	57	312
Hispanic Origin and Race						
Not Hispanic or Latino	101	522	48	149	131	465
White	91	435	47	138	124	404
Black or African American	39	196	8	32	36	193
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	47	*	8	*	25
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	18
Asian	*	145	*	35	*	114
Two or More Races	*	35	*	9	*	43
Hispanic or Latino	51	246	15	42	36	187

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.25SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing before Hiring concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Employer Tests before Hiring					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹
Total	119	590	51	154	138	468
Education						
Less Than High School	51	201	18	38	52	146
High School Graduate	67	271	28	59	65	236
Some College	57	268	22	65	66	235
College Graduate	46	291	29	116	80	308
Family Income						
Less Than \$20,000	35	158	14	39	37	120
\$20,000-49,999	65	293	34	76	80	265
\$50,000-74,999	55	244	22	60	70	215
\$75,000 or More	63	322	26	105	72	308
Geographic Region						
Northeast	51	209	22	70	62	191
Midwest	58	196	23	60	62	203
South	75	388	24	66	86	291
West	51	339	31	104	63	238
County Type²						
Large MSA	89	471	42	131	112	414
Small MSA	72	350	25	66	68	263
MiSA	31	184	12	34	36	132
Noncore Adjacent with Town	24	136	11	25	28	110
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	93	3	7	*	52
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	70	*	9	*	52

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

² Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.26SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing Randomly concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Employer Tests Randomly					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹
Total	108	545	68	196	129	503
Age						
18-25	19	72	20	31	35	89
26-34	47	188	32	81	66	218
35-49	67	286	44	120	82	294
50-64	58	329	30	114	63	308
Gender						
Male	98	372	59	147	114	353
Female	36	308	27	114	56	329
Hispanic Origin and Race						
Not Hispanic or Latino	92	479	67	185	123	498
White	81	392	66	168	118	428
Black or African American	38	180	13	60	36	194
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	45	*	9	*	27
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	10	*	21
Asian	*	134	3	58	*	138
Two or More Races	*	33	4	17	*	41
Hispanic or Latino	49	250	14	57	37	192

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.27SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing Randomly concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Employer Tests Randomly					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use ¹
Total	108	545	68	196	129	503
Education						
Less Than High School	48	202	19	50	53	150
High School Graduate	62	260	34	79	67	246
Some College	51	245	36	91	64	244
College Graduate	43	255	42	150	73	326
Family Income						
Less Than \$20,000	34	147	18	48	36	125
\$20,000-49,999	63	277	40	110	79	272
\$50,000-74,999	54	217	34	80	62	231
\$75,000 or More	53	299	37	138	74	329
Geographic Region						
Northeast	50	188	27	88	57	198
Midwest	46	171	34	80	62	218
South	71	366	36	92	74	311
West	46	313	38	125	63	264
County Type²						
Large MSA	81	426	57	173	100	444
Small MSA	64	323	33	87	70	280
MiSA	28	169	14	40	39	140
Noncore Adjacent with Town	23	126	12	26	28	114
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	87	2	8	*	66
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	65	*	9	*	56

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

² Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.28SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing before Hiring concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Marijuana Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Employer Tests before Hiring					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
Total	55	614	70	143	116	472
Age						
18-25	16	82	19	18	37	90
26-34	28	212	38	50	66	207
35-49	38	328	45	85	75	286
50-64	21	359	26	89	47	290
Gender						
Male	46	436	59	102	98	350
Female	26	329	30	85	56	311
Hispanic Origin and Race						
Not Hispanic or Latino	51	539	67	138	108	467
White	44	453	64	129	98	405
Black or African American	24	194	15	29	47	186
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	47	*	8	*	27
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	18
Asian	*	146	*	35	*	113
Two or More Races	6	35	5	9	10	42
Hispanic or Latino	20	259	16	42	39	190

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.29SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing before Hiring concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Marijuana Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Employer Tests before Hiring					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
Total	55	614	70	143	116	472
Education						
Less Than High School	25	205	18	38	45	147
High School Graduate	32	283	35	56	58	239
Some College	30	274	28	63	65	240
College Graduate	16	295	51	107	59	318
Family Income						
Less Than \$20,000	24	161	22	35	37	125
\$20,000-49,999	37	300	39	71	74	270
\$50,000-74,999	23	253	28	58	58	219
\$75,000 or More	23	327	41	92	56	312
Geographic Region						
Northeast	20	213	27	64	56	189
Midwest	21	204	28	56	51	209
South	38	408	30	63	64	304
West	27	352	49	95	60	224
County Type¹						
Large MSA	42	486	56	121	92	422
Small MSA	28	369	36	60	61	268
MiSA	18	188	17	33	26	133
Noncore Adjacent with Town	11	144	11	25	22	114
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	94	*	7	*	54
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	72	*	9	*	51

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.30SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing Randomly concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Marijuana Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Demographic Characteristic	Employer Tests Randomly					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
Total	48	568	90	190	110	509
Age						
18-25	13	76	26	24	34	92
26-34	22	194	48	75	61	214
35-49	30	297	55	117	71	302
50-64	*	335	32	113	45	303
Gender						
Male	41	399	75	141	92	365
Female	21	306	39	113	53	327
Hispanic Origin and Race						
Not Hispanic or Latino	43	498	88	181	100	502
White	38	409	80	166	91	435
Black or African American	19	182	35	48	38	191
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	45	*	9	*	30
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	40	*	8	*	21
Asian	*	135	*	58	*	138
Two or More Races	*	33	6	16	10	41
Hispanic or Latino	18	261	20	56	41	200

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.31SE Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing Randomly concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Marijuana Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Employer Tests Randomly					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
Total	48	568	90	190	110	509
Education						
Less Than High School	20	207	30	43	40	151
High School Graduate	28	272	43	76	55	250
Some College	25	251	39	85	62	251
College Graduate	17	262	57	147	50	328
Family Income						
Less Than \$20,000	21	150	29	43	35	129
\$20,000-49,999	33	284	57	101	68	279
\$50,000-74,999	21	226	40	78	51	237
\$75,000 or More	19	305	46	129	55	335
Geographic Region						
Northeast	18	190	34	86	57	206
Midwest	16	182	36	77	44	225
South	31	384	43	91	61	321
West	27	326	61	120	56	251
County Type¹						
Large MSA	38	443	75	169	86	451
Small MSA	24	342	44	82	59	289
MiSA	14	172	21	40	27	144
Noncore Adjacent with Town	8	135	12	25	23	120
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	87	*	8	*	67
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	67	*	9	*	58

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.32SE Reporting Workplace Outcomes among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Past Month Substance Use: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Workplace Outcomes	Past Month Illicit Drug Use¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use²	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use²	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
Worked for 3 or More Employers in Past Year	51	140	46	148	47	143
Missed 2 or More Days of Work in the Past Month Due to Illness or Injury	63	218	54	223	54	223
Skipped 1 or More Days of Work in the Past Month	62	194	59	188	55	198

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.33SE Reporting Workplace Outcomes among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Past Month Substance Use: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Workplace Outcomes	Past Month Illicit Drug Use¹	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use¹	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use²	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use²	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
Worked for 3 or More Employers in Past Year	0.52	0.13	0.45	0.13	0.63	0.13
Missed 2 or More Days of Work in the Past Month Due to Illness or Injury	0.60	0.18	0.52	0.19	0.68	0.18
Skipped 1 or More Days of Work in the Past Month	0.62	0.17	0.53	0.17	0.72	0.17

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.34SE Reporting Workplace Outcomes among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Workplace Outcomes	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse¹	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse¹	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse
Worked for 3 or More Employers in Past Year	30	149	53	144
Missed 2 or More Days of Work in the Past Month Due to Illness or Injury	38	222	67	215
Skipped 1 or More Days of Work in the Past Month	42	197	66	185

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 6.35SE Reporting Workplace Outcomes among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004

Workplace Outcomes	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse¹	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse¹	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse
Worked for 3 or More Employers in Past Year	0.95	0.13	0.49	0.13
Missed 2 or More Days of Work in the Past Month Due to Illness or Injury	1.12	0.17	0.58	0.18
Skipped 1 or More Days of Work in the Past Month	1.19	0.16	0.59	0.16

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.