

National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS): 2000

Data on Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration
Office of Applied Studies

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This project was conducted for the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), Office of Applied Studies (OAS), by Synectics for Management Decisions, Inc. (Synectics), Arlington, Virginia, and Mathematica Policy Research, Inc. (MPR), Princeton, New Jersey, under Contract No. 283-97-9001. The Project Director was Peter Hurley (Synectics) and the Deputy Project Director in charge of the N-SSATS survey was Geraldine Mooney (MPR). Data collection was performed by MPR's staff under the direction of Barbara Rogers and Barbara Holland. The contributions of the staff at MPR's Princeton Data Collection Center are greatly appreciated. This report was prepared by Leigh Henderson and Jacquelyn Lyman of Synectics, and benefited greatly from review by OAS staff Cathie Alderks, Gerri Scott-Pinkney, Anita Gadzuk, and Deborah Trunzo (Project Officer), and by Synectics staff editor Elizabeth Walter and consultant Patricia Royston.

PUBLIC DOMAIN NOTICE

All material appearing in this report is in the public domain and may be reproduced or copied without permission from the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. However, this publication may *not* be reproduced or distributed for a fee without the specific, written authorization of the Office of Communications, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Citation of the source is appreciated. Suggested citation:

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. *National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS): 2000. Data on Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities*, DASIS Series: S-16, DHHS Publication No. (SMA) 02-3668, Rockville, MD, 2002.

OBTAINING ADDITIONAL COPIES OF THE PUBLICATION

Copies may be obtained, free of charge, from the National Clearinghouse for Alcohol and Drug Information (NCADI). The NCADI is a service of SAMHSA. Write or call NCADI at:

National Clearinghouse for Alcohol and Drug Information (NCADI)
P.O. Box 2345
Rockville, MD 20847-2345
(301) 468-2600 1-800-729-6686 TDD: 1-800-487-4889

ELECTRONIC ACCESS TO PUBLICATION

This publication can be accessed electronically through World Wide Web connections:

<http://www.SAMHSA.gov>
<http://www.DrugAbuseStatistics.SAMHSA.gov>

ORIGINATING OFFICE

SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies
5600 Fishers Lane, Room 16-105
Rockville, Maryland 20857

TABLE OF CONTENTS

[Click on topic to go to page](#)

List of Tables	v
List of Figures	x
Highlights	1
Chapter 1. Description of the National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS)	3
Survey History	3
N-SSATS in the Context of the Drug and Alcohol Services Information System (DASIS)	4
Treatment facilities approved by State substance abuse agencies	4
Treatment facilities not approved by State substance abuse agencies	4
Survey Coverage	5
Unit of response	5
Expansion of survey coverage	5
Data collection	7
Nonresponse	7
Exclusions	7
Changes in Survey Content	7
Data Collection Procedures for the 2000 N-SSATS	8
Field period and reference date	8
Survey coverage	8
Content	8
Data collection	9
Forms accounting and response rate	9
Quality assurance	10
Item nonresponse	10
Methodology of Imputation of Missing Client Counts	11
Further Data Considerations and Limitations	11
Organization of the Report	11
Terminology	12
Chapter 2. Trends in Facility Characteristics	13
Number of Facilities and Methadone Facilities	13
Facility Ownership	14
Programs for Special Groups	15
Managed Care	16

TABLE OF CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

[Click on topic to go to page](#)

Chapter 3. Facility Characteristics and Services	23
Primary Focus	23
Type of Care Offered	23
Methadone/LAAM Dispensed	23
Substance Abuse Problem Treated	24
Type of Payment Accepted	24
Sliding Fee Scale Offered	24
Programs for Special Groups	24
Types of Services Offered	26
Clients in Treatment	27
Beds Designated for Substance Abuse Treatment	27
Chapter 4. Client Characteristics	43
Clients by Facility Ownership and Primary Focus	43
Clients by Type of Care	43
Clients by Substance Abuse Problem Treated	44
Clients Receiving Opioid Substitutes	44
Chapter 5. State Data	51
Survey Response	51
Facilities and Clients	51
Clients in Treatment per 100,000 Population	51
Appendix A. N-SSATS 2000 Questionnaire	91
Appendix B. Item Percentage Response Rates for N-SSATS 2000	105

LIST OF TABLES

[Click on topic to go to page](#)

Chapter 1

1.1	Survey contents: UFDS - N-SSATS 1995-2000	8
1.2	Survey forms accounting and response rates: N-SSATS 2000	9
1.3	Total survey respondents: N-SSATS 2000	10

Chapter 2

2.1	Substance abuse treatment facilities by facility ownership and dispensing of methadone/LAAM: 1996-2000. Number and percent distribution	17
2.2	Substance abuse treatment facilities offering programs for special groups: 1996-2000. Number and percent	18
2.3	Substance abuse treatment facilities with managed care contracts, by facility ownership: 1996-2000. Number and percent	19
2.4	Substance abuse treatment facilities with managed care contracts, by State or jurisdiction: 1996-2000. Number and percent	20

Chapter 3

3.1	Substance abuse treatment facilities by primary focus of facility, according to facility ownership: 2000. Number and percent distribution	29
3.2a	Substance abuse treatment facilities by type of care offered and dispensing of methadone/LAAM, according to facility ownership and primary focus of facility: 2000. Number	30
3.2b	Substance abuse treatment facilities by type of care offered and dispensing of methadone/LAAM, according to facility ownership and primary focus of facility: 2000. Percent	31

LIST OF TABLES (CONTINUED)

[Click on topic to go to page](#)

3.3	Substance abuse treatment facilities by substance abuse problem treated, according to facility ownership and primary focus of facility: 2000. Number and percent distribution	32
3.4	Substance abuse treatment facilities by type of payment accepted and sliding fee scale, according to facility ownership and primary focus of facility: 2000. Number and percent	33
3.5a	Substance abuse treatment facilities offering programs for special groups, according to facility ownership and primary focus of facility: 2000. Number	34
3.5b	Substance abuse treatment facilities offering programs for special groups, according to facility ownership and primary focus of facility: 2000. Percent	35
3.6a	Substance abuse treatment facilities offering specified services, by facility ownership: 2000. Number of facilities providing service	36
3.6b	Substance abuse treatment facilities offering specified services, by facility ownership: 2000. Percent of facilities providing service	37
3.7a	Substance abuse treatment facilities offering specified services, by primary focus of facility: 2000. Number of facilities providing service	38
3.7b	Substance abuse treatment facilities offering specified services, by primary focus of facility: 2000. Percent of facilities providing service	39
3.8	Substance abuse treatment facilities by number of clients in treatment per facility, according to facility ownership and primary focus of facility: October 1, 2000. Number and percent distribution	40

LIST OF TABLES (CONTINUED)

[Click on topic to go to page](#)

3.9	Substance abuse treatment facilities with non-hospital residential beds designated for substance abuse treatment by utilization rate, according to facility ownership and primary focus of facility: October 1, 2000. Number and percent distribution	41
3.10	Substance abuse treatment facilities with hospital inpatient beds designated for substance abuse treatment by utilization rate, according to facility ownership and primary focus of facility: October 1, 2000. Number and percent distribution	42
Chapter 4		
4.1	Substance abuse treatment clients by facility ownership, according to facility ownership and primary focus of facility: October 1, 2000. Number and percent distribution	45
4.2a	Substance abuse treatment clients by type of care received, according to facility ownership and primary focus of facility: October 1, 2000. Number	46
4.2b	Substance abuse treatment clients by type of care received, according to facility ownership and primary focus of facility: October 1, 2000. Percent distribution (row percent)	47
4.2c	Substance abuse treatment clients by facility ownership and primary focus of facility, according to type of care received: October 1, 2000. Percent distribution (column percent)	48
4.3	Substance abuse treatment clients by substance abuse problem treated, according to facility ownership and primary focus of facility: October 1, 2000. Number and percent distribution	49
4.4	Substance abuse treatment clients receiving opioid substitutes, by facility ownership and primary focus of facility: October 1, 2000. Number and percent distribution	50

LIST OF TABLES (CONTINUED)

[Click on topic to go to page](#)

Chapter 5

5.1	Response rate and mode of responses by State or jurisdiction: N-SSATS 2000	54
5.2	Substance abuse treatment facilities and clients in treatment, by State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000. Number and percent distribution	56
5.3	Clients in treatment per 100,000 population aged 12 or older by substance abuse problem, according to State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000. Number, percent distribution, and rate	58
5.4a	Substance abuse treatment facilities by facility ownership, according to State or jurisdiction: 2000. Number	60
5.4b	Substance abuse treatment facilities by facility ownership, according to State or jurisdiction: 2000. Percent distribution	62
5.5	Substance abuse treatment facilities by primary focus of facility, according to State or jurisdiction: 2000. Number and percent distribution	64
5.6	Substance abuse treatment facilities by type of care offered and dispensing of methadone/LAAM, according to State or jurisdiction: 2000. Number and percent	66
5.7	Substance abuse treatment facilities by substance abuse problem treated, according to State or jurisdiction: 2000. Number and percent distribution	68
5.8	Substance abuse treatment facilities by type of payment accepted and sliding fee scale, according to State or jurisdiction: 2000. Number and percent	70
5.9a	Substance abuse treatment facilities offering programs for special groups, according to State or jurisdiction: 2000. Number	72

LIST OF TABLES (CONTINUED)

[Click on topic to go to page](#)

5.9b	Substance abuse treatment facilities offering programs for special groups, according to State or jurisdiction: 2000. Percent	74
5.10	Substance abuse treatment facilities with residential or hospital inpatient beds designated for substance abuse treatment, by State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000. Number and utilization rate	76
5.11	Facilities dispensing opioid substitutes and substance abuse treatment clients receiving opioid substitutes, by State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000. Number and percent distribution	78
5.12a	Substance abuse treatment clients by facility ownership, according to State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000. Number	80
5.12b	Substance abuse treatment clients by facility ownership, according to State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000. Percent distribution	82
5.13	Substance abuse treatment clients by primary focus of facility, according to State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000. Number and percent distribution	84
5.14a	Substance abuse treatment clients by type of care received, according to State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000. Number	86
5.14b	Substance abuse treatment clients by type of care received, according to State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000. Percent distribution	88
Appendix B		
	Table 1 Item Percentage Response Rates for N-SSATS 2000.....	107

LIST OF FIGURES

[Click on topic to go to page](#)

Fig. 1	Numbers of facilities and clients in treatment: UFDS - N-SSATS 1995-2000	6
Fig. 2	Number of facilities and methadone facilities: UFDS - N-SSATS 1996-2000	13
Fig. 3	Facility ownership: UFDS - N-SSATS 1996-2000.....	14
Fig. 4	Facilities with programs for special groups: UFDS - N-SSATS 1996-2000	15
Fig. 5	Facilities with managed care contracts, by ownership: UFDS - N-SSATS 1996-2000 ...	16
Fig. 6	Residential and hospital inpatient utilization rates: October 1, 2000	28
Fig. 7	Clients in treatment per 100,000 population aged 12 or older, by State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000	52

HIGHLIGHTS

This report presents results from the 2000 National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), an annual survey of facilities providing substance abuse treatment. Conducted by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), N-SSATS is designed to collect data on the location, characteristics, and use of alcoholism and drug abuse treatment facilities and services throughout the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and other U.S. jurisdictions. Selected findings are given below.

- ◆ A total of 13,428 facilities responded to the survey and reported a one-day census of 1,000,896 clients receiving substance abuse treatment on October 1, 2000.
- ◆ In 2000, private non-profit facilities made up the bulk of the system (60 percent), followed by private for-profit (26 percent) and State/local government (11 percent) [Table 2.1].
- ◆ Over half (54 percent) of all facilities had managed care contracts in 2000, as compared to 42 percent in 1996 [Table 2.3].
- ◆ Outpatient rehabilitation was the most widely available type of care, with non-intensive outpatient rehabilitation offered by 78 percent of all facilities and intensive outpatient rehabilitation offered by 46 percent of all facilities. Residential rehabilitation was offered by 26 percent of all facilities, followed by partial hospitalization programs (16 percent) and outpatient detoxification (13 percent). Residential detoxification and hospital inpatient detoxification were each offered by 8 percent of all facilities [Table 3.2b].
- ◆ Half of all facilities offered special programs for the dually diagnosed with both mental and substance abuse disorders. More than one-third of facilities had programs for adolescents (37 percent) or offered DUI/DWI programs (36 percent) [Table 3.5b].
- ◆ Nearly half (48 percent) of all clients were in treatment for both alcohol and drug abuse. Twenty-nine percent of clients were treated for drug abuse only, while 23 percent were treated for alcohol abuse [Table 4.3].
- ◆ The overall 2000 N-SSATS response rate was 94 percent [Table 5.1].

CHAPTER 1

DESCRIPTION OF THE NATIONAL SURVEY OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT SERVICES (N-SSATS)

This report presents tabular information and highlights from the 2000 National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), conducted between October 2000 and April 2001, with a reference date of October 1, 2000. It is the 24th in a series of national surveys designed to collect data on the location, characteristics, and use of alcohol and drug abuse treatment facilities and services throughout the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and other U.S. jurisdictions.¹ The Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, plans and directs N-SSATS.

N-SSATS is designed to collect information from all facilities² in the United States, both public and private, that provide substance abuse treatment.

N-SSATS provides the mechanism for quantifying the dynamic character and composition of the U.S. substance abuse treatment delivery system. The objectives of N-SSATS are to collect multipurpose data that can be used to—

- ◆ assist SAMHSA and State and local governments in assessing the nature and extent of services provided in State-supported and other treatment facilities and in forecasting treatment resource requirements;

- ◆ update SAMHSA's Inventory of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (I-SATS), which includes all known drug and alcohol abuse treatment facilities;
- ◆ analyze general treatment services trends and conduct comparative analyses for the nation, regions, and States;
- ◆ generate the *National Directory of Drug and Alcohol Abuse Treatment Programs*, a compendium of facilities approved by State substance abuse agencies for the provision of substance abuse treatment; and
- ◆ update the information in SAMHSA's Substance Abuse Treatment Facility Locator, a searchable database of facilities approved by State substance abuse agencies for the provision of substance abuse treatment. The Facility Locator is available on the Internet at:

<http://findtreatment.samhsa.gov>

Survey History

N-SSATS has evolved from national survey efforts begun in the 1970s by the National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA) to measure the scope and use of drug abuse treatment services in the United States. The sixth of these surveys, conducted in 1976, introduced the data elements and format that have formed the core of subsequent surveys. These include organizational focus, service orientation, services available, clients in treatment by type of care, and inpatient/residential capacity. The 1976 survey, called the National Drug Abuse Treatment Utilization Survey, was repeated in 1977 and 1978. In 1979, the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA) became a cosponsor of the survey, alcoholism treatment facilities were

¹ The jurisdictions include the territories of American Samoa and Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

² In this report, entities responding to N-SSATS are referred to as "facilities." As discussed later in the report, a "facility" may be a program-level, clinic-level, or multi-site respondent.

added, and the study was renamed the National Drug and Alcoholism Treatment Utilization Survey. This survey was repeated in 1980 and 1982. In 1984, a one-page version was used (the National Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Program Inventory). In 1987, the full version of the survey was reinstated and renamed the National Drug and Alcoholism Treatment Unit Survey (NDATUS). NDATUS was conducted annually from 1989 to 1993. In 1992, with the creation of SAMHSA, responsibility for conducting the survey shifted to SAMHSA's Office of Applied Studies. The survey was redesigned, and conducted annually as the Uniform Facility Data Set survey from 1995 to 1998. During these years, the survey was conducted by mail with telephone follow-up of nonrespondents. The 1999 survey year was a transition year during which the survey was redesigned, and an abbreviated telephone survey of treatment facilities was conducted. In 2000, a redesigned full mail survey was reinstated with telephone follow-up; it was renamed the National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS).

N-SSATS in the Context of the Drug and Alcohol Services Information System (DASIS)

N-SSATS is one of the three components of SAMHSA's Drug and Alcohol Services Information System (DASIS). The core of DASIS is the Inventory of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (I-SATS), a continuously-updated, comprehensive listing of all known substance abuse treatment facilities. The other components of DASIS are N-SSATS and the Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS), a client-level database of persons admitted to substance abuse treatment. A unique ID number assigned to each facility by I-SATS is used in the collection of facility-level data (N-SSATS) and client-level data (TEDS) so that the three data sets can be linked. Together, they provide national- and State-level information on the numbers and characteristics of individuals admitted to alcohol and drug treatment programs and describe the facilities that deliver care to those individuals.

I-SATS is the list frame for N-SSATS. Facilities in I-SATS fall into two general categories and are distinguished by the relationship of the facility to its State substance abuse agency. These categories are described below.

Treatment facilities approved by State substance abuse agencies

The largest group of facilities (about 11,400 in 2000) includes facilities that are licensed, certified, or otherwise approved by the State substance abuse agency to provide substance abuse treatment. The majority of these facilities are required by the State agency to provide TEDS client-level data. State DASIS representatives maintain this segment of I-SATS by reporting new facilities, closures, and address changes to SAMHSA. Some facilities are not required by the State agency to provide TEDS client-level data. Some private for-profit facilities fall into this category. This group also includes programs operated by Federal agencies, the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA), the Department of Defense, and the Indian Health Service. I-SATS records for Federally-operated facilities are updated annually through lists provided by these agencies.

Treatment facilities not approved by State substance abuse agencies

This group of facilities (about 2,100 in 2000) represents the SAMHSA effort in recent years to make I-SATS as comprehensive as possible by including treatment facilities that State substance abuse agencies, for a variety of reasons, do not license or certify. Many of these facilities are private for-profit, small group practices, or hospital-based programs. Most of them are identified through periodic screening of alternative source databases (see *Expansion of survey coverage*). State substance abuse agencies are given the opportunity to review these facilities and to add them to the State agency-approved list, if appropriate.

Survey Coverage

The use of I-SATS as the list frame for N-SSATS imposes certain constraints related to the unit of response and the scope of facilities included. In addition, the expansion of I-SATS in recent years to provide a more complete enumeration of substance abuse treatment facilities means that year-to-year comparisons of the numbers of facilities reporting to N-SSATS must be interpreted with caution.

Figure 1 is a time line detailing the major changes in survey scope and administration that may have affected the numbers of reporting facilities and clients. Beginning in 1992, SAMHSA introduced expanded efforts to obtain information from nonresponding facilities. This resulted in a 25 percent increase in the number of facilities and a 16 percent increase in the number of clients between 1991 and 1992. Beginning in 1995, changes in data collection methods enabled more complete identification of duplicate reporting by networks of facilities, causing a slight reduction in the total number of facilities.

Expansion of survey coverage to include all sites within networks at which treatment was provided (detailed below) yielded a net increase of about 2,600 facilities between 1997 and 1998. These additions were not necessarily new facilities, but were facilities not previously included in the survey as separate sites. The number of facilities reporting continued to increase in 1999, but at a slower pace, a net increase of 1,800 facilities. The increase between 1998 and 1999 was in large part because of the improved survey response rate (95 percent in 1999 vs. 90 percent in 1998).

In 2000, the number of facilities reporting dropped by 12 percent, to the 1998 level. There were several contributing factors. Although the survey response rate was 94 percent, the efforts of earlier years meant that there were fewer previously unknown facility sites to be identified. In addition, some 600 non-State agency-approved solo practitioners were identified and excluded from the 2000 survey universe. Fewer new facilities and a smaller uni-

verse combined with the customary turnover in facilities (in each of the years 1998, 1999, and 2000, 19 percent of the facilities that had reported the previous year did not report again) yielded a net loss between 1999 and 2000 of about 1,800 facilities.

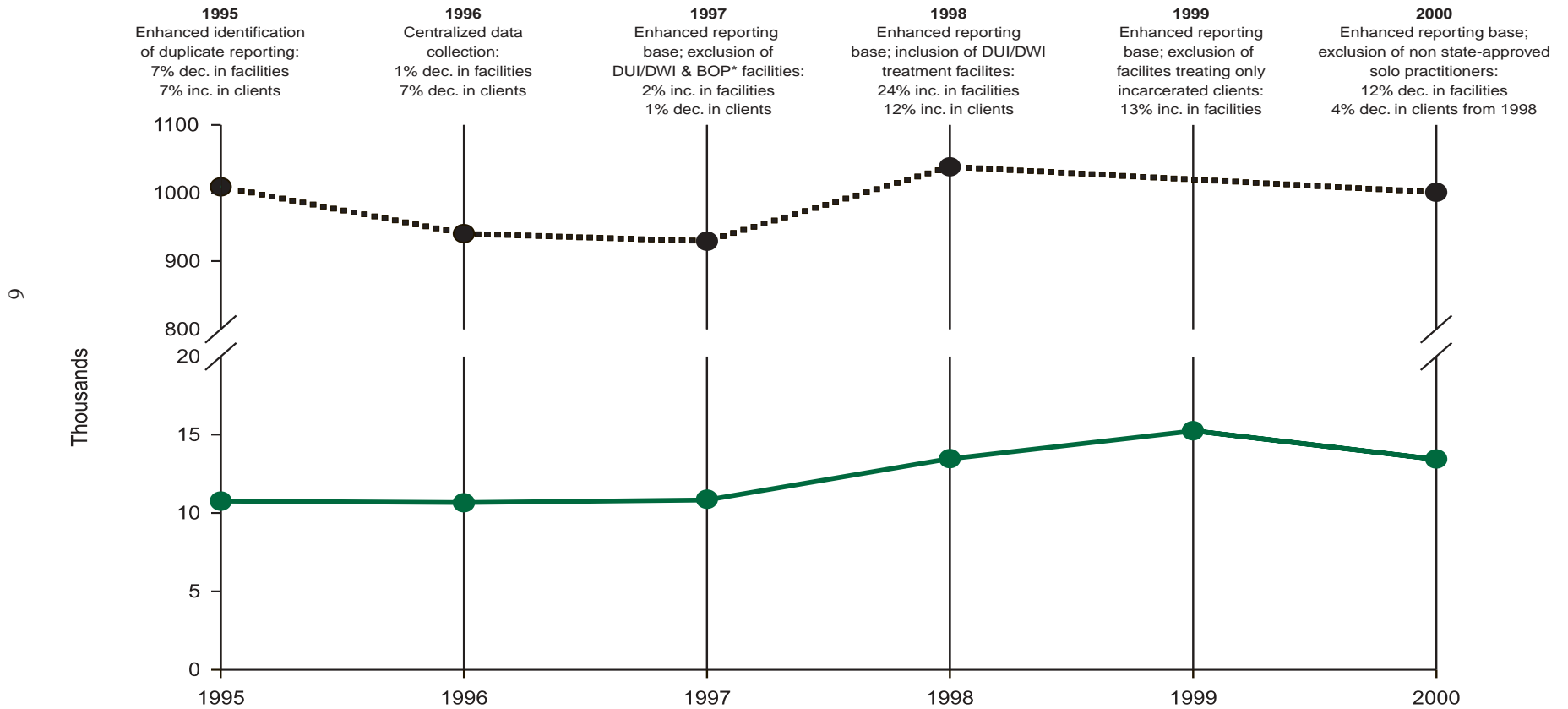
Unit of response

N-SSATS is designed to collect data from each physical location where treatment services are provided. Accordingly, SAMHSA requests that State substance abuse agencies use the point of delivery of service (i.e., physical location) as the defining factor for a facility. It also requests that facilities be included in I-SATS, N-SSATS, and TEDS at the same administrative level so that record linkage among the three data sets is valid. Because of the different State administrative systems, however, there are some inconsistencies in implementation. For example, in some States, multiple treatment programs (e.g., detoxification, residential, and outpatient) at the same address and under the same management have separate State licenses. These are treated as separate by the State substance abuse agency, and are given separate I-SATS ID numbers. In other States, multiple sites are included as a single entity under a parent or administrative unit. In many of these cases, individual sites can report services data in N-SSATS, but client data are available only at a higher administrative level. Beginning in 1995, efforts have been made to identify facility networks and to eliminate duplicate reporting by networks. For most facilities, reporting level remains consistent from year to year. However, beginning in 1998, an emphasis was placed on collecting minimum information from all physical locations, and this has resulted in an increase in the number of facilities.

Expansion of survey coverage

The great majority of treatment facilities in I-SATS are administratively monitored by State substance abuse agencies. Therefore, the scope of facilities included in I-SATS is affected by differences in State

Figure 1
Numbers of facilities and clients in treatment: UFDS - N-SSATS 1995-2000



* BOP = Bureau of Prisons

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Uniform Facility Data Set (UFDS) survey 1995-1999; National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS) 2000.

●—● Clients in treatment (not collected in 1999)
 ●—● Facilities

systems of licensure, certification, accreditation, and the disbursement of public funds. For example, some State substance abuse agencies regulate private facilities and individual practitioners while others do not. In some States, hospital-based substance abuse treatment facilities are not licensed through the State substance abuse agency.

To address these differences, SAMHSA conducted a large-scale effort during 1995 and 1996 to identify substance abuse treatment facilities that, for a variety of reasons, were not on I-SATS. Some 15 source lists were considered, and facilities not on I-SATS were contacted to ascertain whether they provided substance abuse treatment. As expected, this yielded a number of hospital-based and small private facilities that were not on I-SATS. (These facilities were surveyed in 1995 and 1996, but they were not included in the published results of the survey until 1997.) Analysis of the results of this effort led to similar but more targeted updates before the 1998 and 1999 UFDS. Potential new facilities were identified using data from the American Business Index, the annual American Hospital Association survey, and SAMHSA's Inventory of Mental Health Organizations, which were the three source lists from 1995 to 1996 that had yielded the most new facilities. Additional facilities are also identified during the survey itself by survey participants, who are asked to report all of the treatment facilities in their administrative networks. All newly identified facilities are initially included as not approved by the State substance abuse agency. State substance abuse agencies are given the opportunity to review these facilities and to add them to the State agency-approved list, if appropriate.

Data collection

Until 1996, State substance abuse agencies distributed and collected the UFDS survey forms. Beginning in 1996, data collection was centralized; since that time, SAMHSA has mailed facility survey forms directly to and collected forms directly from the facilities, and has conducted follow-up tele-

phone interviews with the facility director or his/her designee.

Nonresponse

Beginning in 1992, SAMHSA expanded efforts to obtain information from nonresponding facilities. A representative sample of nonrespondents was contacted and administered an abbreviated version of the survey instrument via telephone. In 1993 and later years, this effort was extended to all nonresponding facilities. In 1997, a series of measures was introduced to enhance the survey response rate. These included advance notification and improved methods for updating address and contact information. In 2000, use of these methods and intensive telephone follow-up resulted in a nonresponse rate of only 6 percent. For 94 percent of facilities in the sample, it was possible either to complete the survey or to determine that the facilities had closed or were otherwise ineligible.

Exclusions

Facilities operated by the Bureau of Prisons (BOP) were excluded from the 1997 UFDS survey and subsequent surveys because SAMHSA introduced a separate survey of correctional facilities.³ In 1997, facilities offering only DUI/DWI programs were excluded (these facilities were reinstated in 1998 if they provided treatment). In 1999 and 2000, facilities treating incarcerated persons only were identified and excluded.

Changes in Survey Content

Table 1.1 Since 1992, SAMHSA has made adjustments each year to the survey design, both to minimize nonresponse and to include areas of emerging interest such as the role of managed care.

³ Office of Applied Studies, SAMHSA (2000). *Substance Abuse Treatment in Adult and Juvenile Correctional Facilities: Findings from the Uniform Facility Data Set 1997 Survey of Correctional Facilities*. Drug and Alcohol Services Information System Series: S-9.

Table 1.1
Survey contents: UFDS - N-SSATS 1995-2000

<i>Survey contents</i>	<i>UFDS - N-SSATS survey year</i>				
	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997-1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000</i>
Ownership	X	X	X	X	X
Services offered	X	X	X	X	X
Organizational setting	X	X	X	X	
Primary focus				X	X
Type of treatment provided	X	X	X	X	X
No. of clients by age, sex, and race ethnicity	X	X	X		
No. of clients (total and under age 18)	X	X	X		X
No. of beds	X	X	X		X
Types of payment accepted	X			X	X
Special programs offered	X		X	X	X
icensure certification of staff	X			X	
icensure certification of facility	X			X	X
Sources and amounts of revenue	X	X	X		
Managed care agreements	X	X	X	X	X

Table 1.1 shows the major content areas for the UFDS survey and N-SSATS from 1995 to 2000.

during the survey prior to the second mailing were also included in the survey.

Data Collection Procedures for the 2000 N-SSATS

Content

Field period and reference date

The 2000 N-SSATS survey instrument was a 9-page document with 32 numbered questions (see Appendix A). Topics included:

The field period for the 2000 N-SSATS ran from October 2000 through April 2001, with a reference date of October 1, 2000. Follow-up calls to nonresponding facilities and for correction of missing and erroneous data continued through June 2001.

- ◆ Facility identification information
- ◆ Ownership
- ◆ Primary focus (substance abuse, mental health, both substance abuse and mental health, general health, other)
- ◆ Hotline operation
- ◆ Services offered (assessment services, substance abuse therapy and counseling, testing, transitional services, other services)
- ◆ Special programs provided (adolescents, dually diagnosed, HIV/AIDS, gays/lesbians,

Survey coverage

The 2000 survey was sent to all active facilities that were on I-SATS as of about six weeks before the survey reference date (October 1, 2000). These facilities were contacted by mail. Facilities added by State substance abuse agencies or discovered

seniors/older adults, pregnant/postpartum women, other women's groups, groups of men only, DUI/DWI, criminal justice clients)

- ◆ Methadone/LAAM dispensing
- ◆ Languages in which treatment is provided
- ◆ Types of treatment provided
 - ◆ Hospital inpatient (detoxification, rehabilitation)
 - ◆ Non-hospital residential (detoxification, rehabilitation)
 - ◆ Outpatient (ambulatory detoxification, day treatment/partial hospitalization, intensive outpatient, nonintensive outpatient)
- ◆ Number of beds designated for hospital inpatient and residential substance abuse treatment
- ◆ Types of payment accepted
- ◆ Sliding fee scale
- ◆ Managed care participation
- ◆ Number of clients treated
- ◆ Facility accreditation
- ◆ Facility licensure/certification
- ◆ Halfway house

Data collection

Prior to the survey, faxes or letters were sent to all facilities to alert them to expect the survey. A secondary benefit of the letters was to update records with new address information returned from the post office. Data collection packets, including the questionnaire, SAMHSA cover letter, State-specific letters of endorsement and other enclosures, were mailed to each facility. During the data collection phase, contract personnel were available to answer facilities' questions concerning the survey. Four to five weeks after the initial mailing, thank you/reminder letters were sent to all facilities. Approximately eight

Table 1.2
Survey forms accounting and response rates:
N-SSATS 2000

	<i>Number</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Total facilities in survey	17,341	100.0
Closed Ineligible	2,719	15.7
Eligible	14,622	84.3
Total Eligible	14,622	100.0
Respondents	13,749 ¹	94.0
Nonrespondents	873	6.0
Mode of Responses	13,428	100.0
Mail	10,230	76.2
Telephone	3,048	22.7
Internet	150	1.1

¹ Includes 321 facilities for which client counts were reported by another facility, but no response was received from the facility itself.

weeks after the initial mailing, nonresponding facilities were sent a second mailing. About four to five weeks after the second mailing, nonrespondents received a reminder telephone call. Those facilities that had not responded within two to three weeks of the reminder call were telephoned and asked to complete the survey by telephone.

Forms accounting and response rate

Summary response rate information is presented in Table 1.2. Questionnaires were mailed to a total of 17,341 facilities believed to offer substance abuse treatment services. Of these facilities, 15.7 percent were found to be ineligible for the survey because they had closed, were not providing substance abuse treatment on October 1, 2000, or treated incarcerated clients only. Of the remaining 14,622 facilities, 94 percent completed the survey. Seventy-six percent of respondents completed the mail survey, 23 percent completed the survey via telephone, and 1 percent completed the survey using an experimental web-based questionnaire on the Internet. Either no response of any kind or a refusal was received from 6 percent of facilities presumed to be eligible for the survey.

Table 1.3
Total survey respondents: N-SSATS 2000

<i>Type of data reported</i>	<i>Number of facilities reporting data</i>	<i>Number of facilities for which facility characteristics reported</i>	<i>Number of facilities for which client counts reported</i>
Total	13,749	13,428	13,649
Facility characteristics and client counts for responding facility only	11,808	11,808	11,808 ¹
Facility characteristics for responding facility only client counts for other facilities as well	590	590	1,841
Facility characteristics only (client counts reported by another facility)	930	930	0
Facility characteristics only (client counts anticipated from another facility but not reported)	100	100	0
No facility characteristics client counts reported by another facility	321	0	0

¹Includes 280 facilities in which client counts for one or more treatment modalities were imputed.

There were a total of 13,749 respondents to the 2000 N-SSATS. The breakdown of these responses with respect to reporting of facility data and client counts is presented in Table 1.3 and are distributed as follows:

- ◆ There were 11,808 facilities that reported both facility data and client counts for their own organization.
- ◆ An additional 590 facilities reported on characteristics of their own facility and provided client counts for their own organization as well as other facilities. These 590 facilities reported client counts for a total of 1,841 facilities.
- ◆ There were 906 facilities that reported on the characteristics of their facility, with client counts reported by another facility within their organization.
- ◆ An additional 321 facilities did not provide data on facility characteristics and another facility provided their client counts.
- ◆ For 124 facilities, only data on facility characteristics were reported.

Quality assurance

All mail questionnaires were reviewed for inconsistencies and missing data. Calls were made to facilities to obtain missing data and to clarify questionable responses. After data entry, automated quality assurance reviews were conducted. These incorporated the rules used in manual editing, plus consistency checks not readily implemented by manual review. As a final check, the data were returned to the State substance abuse agencies for their review. State corrections received through January 2002 were incorporated into the database.

If facilities could not be reached during the edit callbacks, responses that were clearly in error were deleted and imputed.

Item nonresponse

Careful editing and extensive follow-up have greatly reduced item nonresponse (see Appendix Table 1). There are instances of nonresponse in most data items, however, and some variables have an explicit *Unknown* response option. Missing data for client count variables (e.g., the number of clients in hospital inpatient, non-hospital residential, and outpatient treatment) were imputed.

For the remaining unimputed variables, facilities with missing values for a given variable are excluded from the tabulations using that variable. As a result, the number of treatment facilities on which tables are based may vary somewhat from table to table. The number of facilities actually reporting data is generally included on each table.

Methodology of Imputation of Missing Client Counts

Of the 13,428 eligible facilities that completed the survey, 1,030 facilities responded that their client counts were reported by another facility. Therefore, 12,398 facilities should have provided client figures. Of these facilities, 280 were missing client values of any modality (i.e., hospital inpatient, outpatient, or residential).

When available, 1998 client values were used to impute the missing client counts on the 2000 N-SSATS. Of the 280 facilities with missing client data, a total of 120 facilities had 1998 client figures.

For 154 of the remaining 160 facilities, the average client value stratified by State and type of ownership was used to impute the missing client counts. Client counts were imputed for each type of service (i.e., hospital inpatient detoxification, hospital inpatient rehabilitation, residential detoxification, etc.), as opposed to imputing total hospital inpatient, residential, and outpatient clients. Facilities were given imputed values for a given service if it reported that it provided such services but provided no client counts of any type. For example, a facility that reported that it provided hospital inpatient services and outpatient services was given client values for the hospital inpatient and outpatient variables. If that same facility reported that it did not provide residential services, then it was not given residential client values. The count of clients under age 18 were imputed using the percentage of clients under age 18 of each modality stratified by State and ownership. Methadone/LAAM figures were imputed using

a percentage method similar to that used to impute number of clients under age 18.

Six facilities were unique in that each facility was the only facility in a state to possess a certain ownership value. These facilities were imputed using average values stratified by State only; ownership was not used.

Further Data Considerations and Limitations

As with any data collection effort, certain procedural considerations and data limitations must be taken into account when interpreting data from the 2000 N-SSATS. Some of these are outlined above. Other general issues are discussed here; considerations and limitations of specific data items are discussed where the data are presented.

- ◆ N-SSATS attempts to obtain responses from all known treatment facilities, but it is a voluntary survey. There is no adjustment for facility nonresponse.
- ◆ N-SSATS is a point-prevalence survey. It provides information on the substance abuse treatment system and its clients on the reference date. Client counts reported here do not represent annual totals. Rather, N-SSATS provides a “snapshot” of substance abuse treatment facilities and clients on an average day.
- ◆ N-SSATS collects data about facilities, not individual clients. Data on clients represent an aggregate of clients in treatment for each reporting facility.
- ◆ Multiple responses were allowed for certain variables (e.g., services provided and specialized programs). Tabulations of these variables include the total number of facilities reporting each response.

Organization of the Report

The balance of this report is organized into four analytic sections. Chapter 2 presents broad trends

in facility characteristics for 1996 to 2000. Chapter 3 describes key characteristics of facilities and the services they provide. Chapter 4 describes key characteristics of clients in substance abuse treatment on the reference date. Finally, Chapter 5 presents State-level detail of many of the tables presented in Chapters 3 and 4.

This report will focus on the 13,428 facilities that completed the survey. Because some of these facilities reported client counts for affiliated facilities that did not respond to the survey, the client counts in Chapters 4 and 5 actually include client data for 13,649 facilities.

Terminology

The majority of tables in the report are organized according to facility ownership and the primary focus of the facility and present data on the characteristics of facilities and clients in treatment at these

facilities. Therefore, it is important to define these terms.

Ownership indicates the type of entity owning or responsible for the operation of the facility: private for-profit, private non-profit, or government (Federal, State, local, or tribal).

Primary focus indicates the type of services the facility primarily focuses on: substance abuse treatment services, mental health services, general health care, both substance abuse and mental health services, and other.

Clients in treatment are defined as: 1) hospital inpatient and residential clients receiving treatment (and not discharged) on the reference date, and 2) outpatient clients enrolled on the reference date who received a substance abuse treatment service during the prior month.

CHAPTER 2

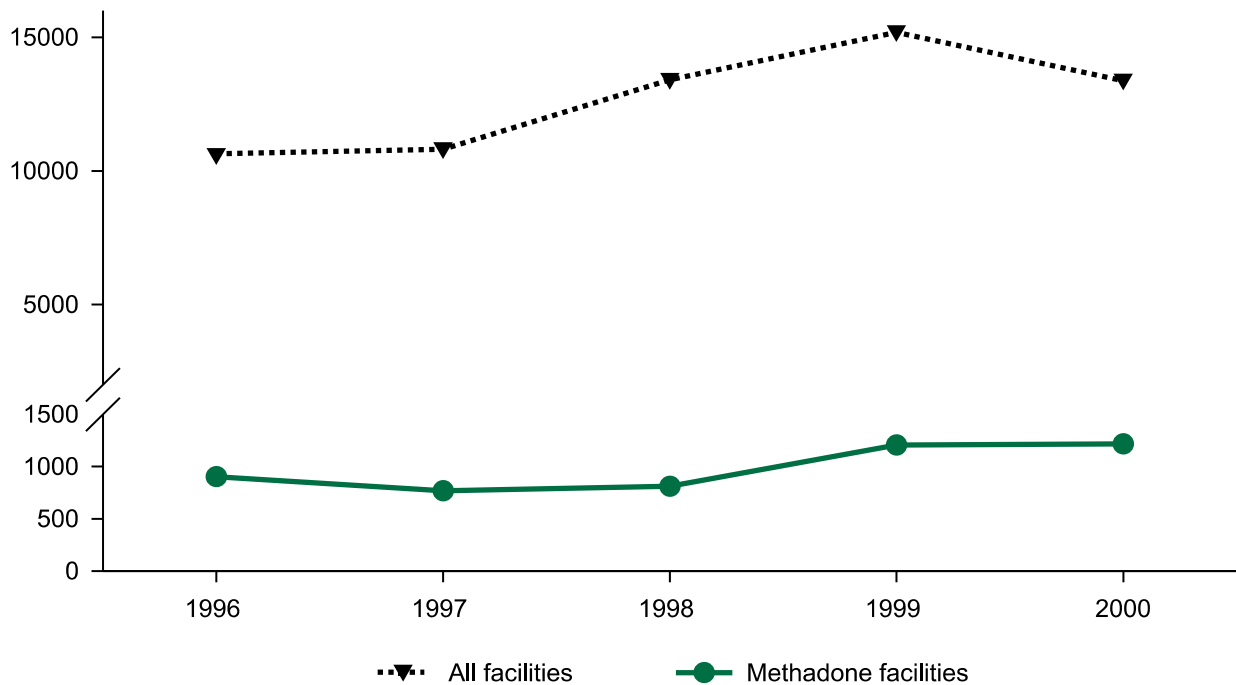
TRENDS IN FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS

This chapter presents trends in facility characteristics for 1996 to 2000. It should be kept in mind, however, that the list frame, methods, and survey instrument have changed during this period. These changes are detailed in Chapter 1.

Number of Facilities and Methadone Facilities

Table 2.1 and Figure 2. While there is a definite overall increase in the number of reporting facilities from 1996, this is most likely due to improved survey methodology rather than an increase in the actual number of facilities. Approximately 9 percent of facilities in 2000 reported that they dispensed methadone or levo-alpha acetyl methadol (LAAM).

Figure 2
Number of all facilities and methadone facilities:
UFDS - N-SSATS 1996-2000



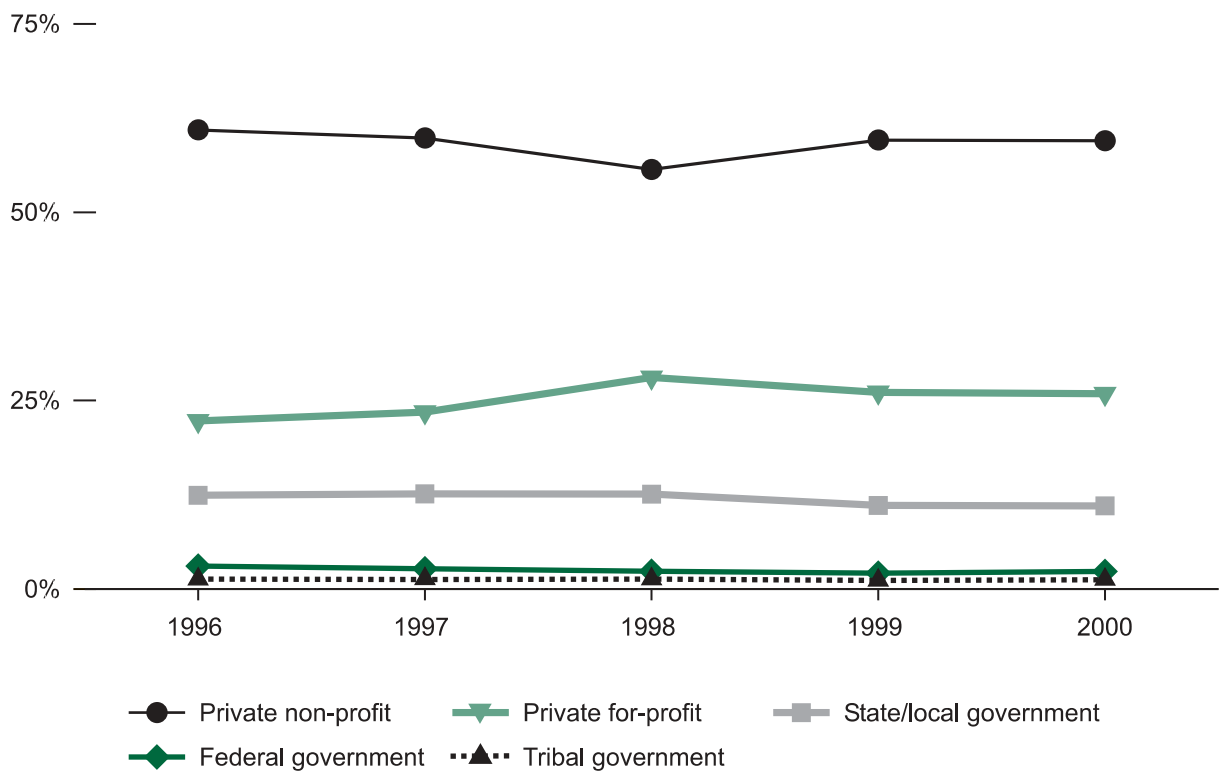
SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Uniform Facility Data Set (UFDS), 1996-1999; National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2000.

Facility Ownership

Table 2.1 and Figure 3. Facilities are described in terms of ownership, that is, the type of entity owning or responsible for the operation of the facility: private for-profit, private non-profit, or government (Federal, State, local, or tribal). Despite year to year fluctuations in the number of facilities reporting, the overall structure of the treatment system (as reflected in the N-SSATS ownership data) changed very little over the time period.

In 2000, private non-profit facilities made up the bulk of the system (60 percent). Since 1996, this proportion has remained relatively constant, ranging from 56 percent to 61 percent. Private for-profit facilities accounted for 26 percent of facilities that responded. Recent fluctuations in the percent of private-for-profit facilities are probably due to efforts to expand the survey coverage, followed by the decision to exclude non-State agency-approved solo practitioners. Eleven percent of facilities were owned by State or local government, while the Federal government owned 2 percent, and Tribal governments owned 1 percent of reporting facilities.

Figure 3
Facility ownership:
UFDS - N-SSATS 1996-2000



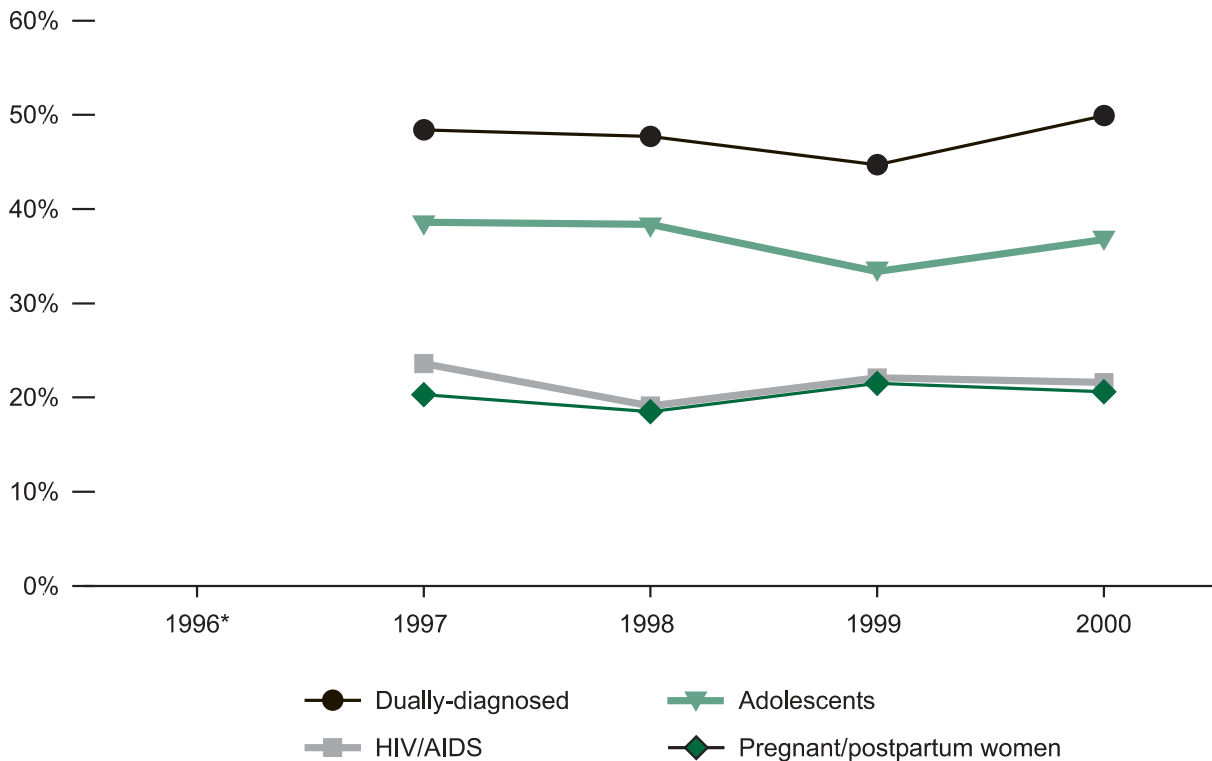
SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Uniform Facility Data Set (UFDS), 1996-1999; National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2000.

Programs for Special Groups

Table 2.2 and Figure 4. Facilities may offer treatment programs designed to address the specific needs of certain groups. These groups include the dually diagnosed (persons with a mental illness and co-occurring substance abuse), adolescents, persons with HIV/AIDS, and pregnant or postpartum women. Data on these groups were not collected in 1996. Adolescent programs were offered at 37 percent of facilities, which was similar to previous

years. The proportion of facilities offering special programs for each of the four specified groups remained relatively stable from 1997 to 2000. Over that period, 45 to 50 percent offered special programs for dually diagnosed, 34 to 39 percent offered special programs for adolescents, 19 to 24 percent offered special programs for persons with HIV/AIDS, and 19 to 22 percent offered special programs for pregnant or postpartum women.

Figure 4
Facilities with programs for special groups:
UFDS - N-SSATS 1996-2000



* Data on special programs were not collected in 1996.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Uniform Facility Data Set (UFDS), 1996-1999; National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2000.

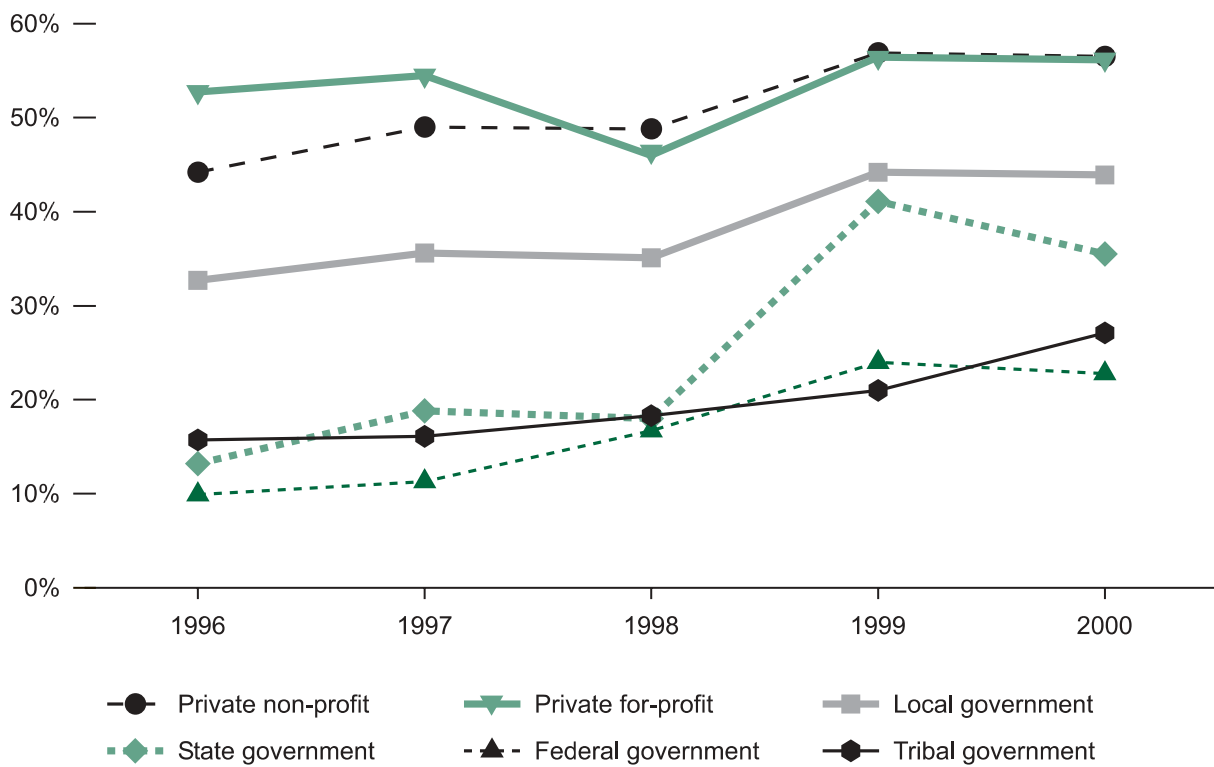
Managed Care

Table 2.3 and Figure 5. In general, the term “managed care” refers to the prepaid health care sector (e.g., HMOs) where care is provided under a fixed budget within which costs are “managed.” Approximately 54 percent of facilities had managed care contracts in 2000, compared to 42 percent in 1996. The percentage of facilities with managed care contracts increased slightly from 1996 to 2000 for all ownership categories except two. State government-owned facilities demonstrated a relatively large increase in the percent reporting managed care contracts, from about one-eighth in 1996 to about

one-third in 2000. Private for-profit facilities showed little change, with just over half of the facilities (53 to 56 percent) reporting managed care contracts in four of the five years. In general, privately-owned facilities were more likely to have managed care contracts than government-owned facilities.

Table 2.4. The proportion of managed care facilities increased in most States from 1996 to 2000. However, there was little or no change in Arizona, Hawaii, and Massachusetts. Missouri, Oklahoma, and Vermont were the only States to demonstrate a decrease during the time period.

Figure 5
Facilities with managed care contracts, by ownership:
UFDS - N-SSATS 1996-2000



SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Uniform Facility Data Set (UFDS), 1996-1999; National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2000.

Table 2.1

Substance abuse treatment facilities by facility ownership and dispensing of methadone/LAAM: 1996-2000¹
Number and percent distribution

<i>Ownership and dispensing of methadone/LAAM</i>										
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total	10,641	10,860	13,455	15,239	13,428	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ownership										
Private non-profit	6,482	6,498	7,489	9,077	7,988	60.9	59.8	55.7	59.6	59.5
Private for-profit	2,373	2,550	3,775	3,976	3,478	22.3	23.5	28.1	26.1	25.9
State/local government	1,323	1,370	1,694	1,689	1,481	12.4	12.6	12.6	11.1	11.0
Federal government	323	293	317	321	311	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.3
Tribal government	140	149	180	176	170	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3
Facilities dispensing methadone/LAAM	902	768	811	1,206	1,215	8.5	7.1	6.0	7.9	9.0

¹ Survey reference dates were: Oct. 1, 1996-2000. See Chapter 1 for changes in the survey base, methods, and instruments that affect analysis of trends over time.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Uniform Facility Data Set (UFDS), 1996-1999; National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2000.

Table 2.2
Substance abuse treatment facilities offering programs for special groups: 1996-2000¹
Number and percent

<i>Special group</i>	<i>Number of facilities</i>					<i>Percent of all facilities</i>				
	<i>1996²</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>1996²</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000</i>
Total	10,641	10,860	13,455	15,239	13,428					
Dually diagnosed	<i>n/a</i>	5,255	6,416	6,818	6,696	<i>n/a</i>	48.4	47.7	44.7	49.9
Adolescents	<i>n/a</i>	4,195	5,163	5,131	4,969	<i>n/a</i>	38.6	38.4	33.7	37.0
HIV/AIDS	<i>n/a</i>	2,566	2,576	3,368	2,895	<i>n/a</i>	23.6	19.1	22.1	21.6
Pregnant/postpartum women	<i>n/a</i>	2,200	2,493	3,271	2,761	<i>n/a</i>	20.3	18.5	21.5	20.6

¹ Survey reference dates were: Oct. 1, 1996-2000. See Chapter 1 for changes in the survey base, methods, and instruments that affect analysis of trends over time.

² Data on special programs not collected in 1996.

n/a Data not collected.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Uniform Facility Data Set (UFDS), 1996-1999; National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2000.

Table 2.3
Substance abuse treatment facilities with managed care contracts, by facility ownership: 1996-2000¹
Number and percent

<i>Ownership</i>	<i>Number of facilities</i>					<i>Number with managed care contracts</i>					<i>Percent with managed care contracts</i>				
	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000</i>
Total	10,641	10,860	13,455	15,239	13,428	4,511	5,040	5,987	8,256	7,200	42.4	46.4	44.5	54.2	53.6
Private non-profit	6,482	6,498	7,489	9,077	7,988	2,862	3,186	3,657	5,169	4,513	44.2	49.0	48.8	56.9	56.5
Private for-profit	2,373	2,550	3,775	3,976	3,478	1,251	1,390	1,750	2,244	1,955	52.7	54.5	46.4	56.4	56.2
Local government	868	887	1,105	1,134	1,067	284	316	388	501	468	32.7	35.6	35.1	44.2	43.9
State government	455	483	589	555	414	60	91	106	228	147	13.2	18.8	18.0	41.1	35.5
Federal government	323	293	317	321	311	32	33	53	77	71	9.9	11.3	16.7	24.0	22.8
Tribal government	140	149	180	176	170	22	24	33	37	46	15.7	16.1	18.3	21.0	27.1

¹ Survey reference dates were: Oct. 1, 1996-2000. See Chapter 1 for a discussion of changes in the survey base, methods, and instruments that affect analysis of trends over time.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Uniform Facility Data Set (UFDS), 1996-1999; National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2000.

Table 2.4
Substance abuse treatment facilities with managed care contracts, by State or jurisdiction: 1996-2000¹
Number and percent

<i>State or jurisdiction</i> ²	<i>Number of facilities</i>					<i>Number with managed care contracts</i>					<i>Percent with managed care contracts</i>				
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total	10,641	10,860	13,455	15,239	13,428	4,511	5,040	5,987	8,256	7,200	42.4	46.4	44.5	54.2	53.6
Alabama	58	77	110	131	116	18	17	24	54	49	31.0	22.1	21.8	41.2	42.2
Alaska	68	60	73	84	74	13	16	16	17	27	19.1	26.7	21.9	20.2	36.5
American Samoa	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arizona	107	142	212	263	227	53	64	87	132	114	49.5	45.1	41.0	50.2	50.2
Arkansas	54	55	75	66	53	15	17	24	32	23	27.8	30.9	32.0	48.5	43.4
California	1,299	1,178	1,462	1,698	1,413	230	286	340	474	426	17.7	24.3	23.3	27.9	30.1
Colorado	167	143	221	469	350	53	68	91	206	158	31.7	47.6	41.2	43.9	45.1
Connecticut	170	209	253	291	249	81	117	170	218	202	47.6	56.0	67.2	74.9	81.1
Delaware	41	41	46	54	44	18	18	25	36	24	43.9	43.9	54.3	66.7	54.5
District of Columbia	45	40	60	74	58	11	9	16	21	18	24.4	22.5	26.7	28.4	31.0
Fed. of Micronesia	4	1	2	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	25.0	--	--	--	--
Florida	587	526	610	778	652	185	208	222	387	298	31.5	39.5	36.4	49.7	45.7
Georgia	100	152	227	308	244	30	50	63	123	88	30.0	32.9	27.8	39.9	36.1
Guam	1	1	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hawaii	64	69	73	75	77	26	26	30	34	32	40.6	37.7	41.1	45.3	41.6
Idaho	34	39	58	60	55	13	11	18	28	26	38.2	28.2	31.0	46.7	47.3
Illinois	445	467	557	592	551	206	218	260	336	300	46.3	46.7	46.7	56.8	54.4
Indiana	288	251	313	321	316	169	155	187	214	212	58.7	61.8	59.7	66.7	67.1
Iowa	70	78	123	139	126	50	61	94	124	106	71.4	78.2	76.4	89.2	84.1
Kansas	185	145	178	209	181	83	81	89	116	88	44.9	55.9	50.0	55.5	48.6
Kentucky	268	231	259	298	258	97	105	85	146	116	36.2	45.5	32.8	49.0	45.0
Louisiana	127	137	172	183	163	29	31	37	57	52	22.8	22.6	21.5	31.1	31.9
Maine	102	131	162	198	178	42	57	79	113	102	41.2	43.5	48.8	57.1	57.3
Maryland	293	304	346	363	332	84	133	162	206	185	28.7	43.8	46.8	56.7	55.7
Massachusetts	251	310	370	418	362	169	197	220	280	241	67.3	63.5	59.5	67.0	66.6
Michigan	613	597	642	605	573	362	368	391	432	397	59.1	61.6	60.9	71.4	69.3
Minnesota	253	239	283	275	257	152	137	164	195	176	60.1	57.3	58.0	70.9	68.5
Mississippi	59	71	93	124	142	13	16	19	41	35	22.0	22.5	20.4	33.1	24.6
Missouri	138	142	259	319	287	82	78	112	174	155	59.4	54.9	43.2	54.5	54.0
Montana	36	45	58	66	54	7	8	10	24	28	19.4	17.8	17.2	36.4	51.9
Nebraska	107	97	113	109	93	43	42	51	75	58	40.2	43.3	45.1	68.8	62.4

See notes at end of table.

Table 2.4 (con't)
Substance abuse treatment facilities with managed care contracts, by State or jurisdiction: 1996-2000 ¹
Number and percent

State or jurisdiction ²	Number of facilities					Number with managed care contracts					Percent with managed care contracts				
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Nevada	61	71	96	102	84	24	30	29	43	36	39.3	42.3	30.2	42.2	42.9
New Hampshire	52	54	77	75	66	22	33	40	44	35	42.3	61.1	51.9	58.7	53.0
New Jersey	229	237	314	328	293	88	104	142	184	142	38.4	43.9	45.2	56.1	48.5
New Mexico	69	71	124	125	116	13	26	37	64	51	18.8	36.6	29.8	51.2	44.0
New York	1,039	1,184	1,235	1,336	1,236	590	693	705	866	796	56.8	58.5	57.1	64.8	64.4
North Carolina	135	139	271	323	276	53	49	104	171	119	39.3	35.3	38.4	52.9	43.1
North Dakota	44	40	51	44	40	13	16	22	23	21	29.5	40.0	43.1	52.3	52.5
Ohio	476	484	552	578	500	219	207	232	324	293	46.0	42.8	42.0	56.1	58.6
Oklahoma	118	108	161	165	141	44	40	49	61	47	37.3	37.0	30.4	37.0	33.3
Oregon	154	160	194	240	214	98	103	123	178	169	63.6	64.4	63.4	74.2	79.0
Palau	1	1	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pennsylvania	505	475	544	636	532	321	331	377	509	418	63.6	69.7	69.3	80.0	78.6
Puerto Rico	155	64	132	127	113	1	2	6	27	30	0.6	3.1	4.5	21.3	26.5
Rhode Island	63	59	65	63	57	47	44	46	52	46	74.6	74.6	70.8	82.5	80.7
South Carolina	73	64	79	102	93	34	39	42	56	51	46.6	60.9	53.2	54.9	54.8
South Dakota	56	51	64	66	57	11	10	14	31	23	19.6	19.6	21.9	47.0	40.4
Tennessee	82	132	211	223	189	54	84	145	159	136	65.9	63.6	68.7	71.3	72.0
Texas	419	504	673	756	747	135	154	193	315	350	32.2	30.6	28.7	41.7	46.9
Utah	89	112	137	138	131	20	29	37	63	49	22.5	25.9	27.0	45.7	37.4
Vermont	18	20	46	46	48	15	17	31	38	36	83.3	85.0	67.4	82.6	75.0
Virgin Islands	3	4	3	5	4	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	20.0	--
Virginia	125	153	209	257	216	61	72	105	155	111	48.8	47.1	50.2	60.3	51.4
Washington	295	298	331	363	306	161	159	166	236	197	54.6	53.4	50.2	65.0	64.4
West Virginia	63	81	81	137	106	29	43	44	88	72	46.0	53.1	54.3	64.2	67.9
Wisconsin	240	269	347	370	320	108	145	192	250	214	45.0	53.9	55.3	67.6	66.9
Wyoming	42	47	46	60	55	15	16	20	23	22	35.7	34.0	43.5	38.3	40.0

¹ Survey reference dates were: Oct. 1, 1996-1999. See Chapter 1 for changes in the survey base, methods, and instruments that affect analysis of trends over time.

² Facilities operated by Federal agencies are included in the States in which the facilities are located.

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Uniform Facility Data Set (UFDS), 1996-1999; National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2000.

CHAPTER 3

FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS AND SERVICES

This chapter describes key characteristics of facilities and programs in 2000. Facilities are described in terms of ownership, that is, the type of entity owning or responsible for the operation of the facility: private for-profit, private non-profit, or government (Federal, State, local, or tribal). They are also described in terms of the facility's primary focus: substance abuse treatment services, mental health services, general health care, both substance abuse and mental health services, and other.

Primary Focus

Table 3.1. Overall, 61 percent of facilities reported that treating substance abuse problems was their primary focus of activity. Nine percent of all facilities reported mental health services as their main focus, while three percent focused on general health care. One-quarter of all facilities focused on a balance of substance abuse and mental health services. The VA had the largest proportion (46 percent) of facilities that reported a general health focus, and the smallest proportion (29 percent) with a primary focus of substance abuse treatment.

Type of Care Offered

Tables 3.2a and 3.2b. Outpatient rehabilitation was the most widely available type of care, with non-intensive and intensive rehabilitation offered by 78 percent and 46 percent of all facilities, respectively. Residential rehabilitation was offered by 26 percent of all facilities, while hospital inpatient rehabilitation was offered by 5 percent of facilities. Sixteen percent of all facilities provided partial hospitalization programs. Outpatient detoxification was available at 13 percent of facilities, while residential detoxification and hospital inpatient detoxification were each provided by 8 percent of all facilities.

As a group, Federally owned facilities were most likely to offer all types of outpatient care including non-intensive and intensive rehabilitation, detoxification, and partial hospitalization (94 percent, 58 percent, 42 percent, and 28 percent, respectively). Residential rehabilitation was more likely to be offered by private non-profit facilities (33 percent).

Facilities that focused primarily on substance abuse treatment were least likely to provide hospital inpatient care (both rehabilitation and detoxification) and most likely to provide residential care (both rehabilitation and detoxification). Facilities with general health care as a primary focus, which comprise less than 3 percent of all treatment facilities in the survey, were most likely to provide hospital inpatient care (both rehabilitation and detoxification), and the less common forms of outpatient care (intensive outpatient, outpatient detoxification, and partial hospitalization).

Methadone/LAAM Dispensed

Tables 3.2a and 3.2b. Methadone/LAAM was dispensed by 9 percent of all facilities. Facilities most likely to dispense methadone/LAAM were private for-profit facilities (14 percent) and Federal government facilities (12 percent), particularly the facilities operated by the VA (22 percent). State government-owned facilities were also more likely than average to dispense methadone/LAAM (12 percent).

Facilities with a general health care or substance abuse focus were more likely to dispense methadone/LAAM (19 percent and 11 percent, respectively) than facilities with a focus on both substance abuse and mental health or on mental health only (5 percent each).

Substance Abuse Problem Treated

Table 3.3. As recently as 1980, the Federal government surveyed facilities treating alcohol and drug abuse separately. By 2000, however, the vast majority of facilities (95 percent) treated both alcohol and drug abuse. The Department of Defense had the highest proportion of facilities that treated alcohol abuse only (36 percent). The proportion of facilities that treated only drug abuse ranged among ownership categories from zero to 6 percent. Regardless of the primary focus of the facility, well over 90 percent of facilities treated both alcohol and drug abuse.

Type of Payment Accepted

Table 3.4. Cash/self-payment and private insurance were the most widely accepted forms of payment for substance abuse treatment (accepted overall by 90 percent and 71 percent of facilities, respectively). Medicaid was accepted by just over half of all facilities (54 percent). Federal military insurance and Medicare were accepted by roughly one-third of all facilities (34 percent and 37 percent, respectively).

The type of payment accepted varied considerably by ownership. Local and State government-owned facilities, private non-profit facilities, and Indian Health Service facilities were the most likely to accept Medicaid and Medicare payments for substance abuse treatment.

Facilities with a focus on substance abuse treatment were least likely to accept the full range of insurance types; fewer than one quarter accepted Medicare or Federal military insurance, fewer than one half accepted Medicaid, and just under two-thirds accepted private insurance. About two-thirds of these facilities, however, offered a sliding fee scale, roughly the same proportion as facilities with a focus on mental health (also 66 percent) or on substance abuse/mental health combined (72 percent).

Sliding Fee Scale Offered

Table 3.4. A sliding fee scale for substance abuse treatment was offered by approximately two-thirds (67 percent) of all facilities. The sliding fee scale was most likely to be offered in State and local government-owned facilities (72 percent and 83 percent, respectively) as well as private non-profit (72 percent) facilities. It was least likely to be offered in Federally owned facilities (18 percent). General health care focused facilities were less likely than other facilities to offer a sliding fee scale (38 percent).

Programs for Special Groups

Tables 3.5a and 3.5b. Facilities may offer treatment programs designed to address the specific needs of certain groups. These groups include dually diagnosed (persons with a mental illness and co-occurring substance abuse), adolescents, persons with HIV/AIDS, gays and lesbians, older adults, and pregnant or postpartum women. Special programs may also be designed for groups of men or women (other than pregnant or postpartum women), or persons in the criminal justice system. Many facilities offer treatment for persons arrested while driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs (DUI) or driving while intoxicated (DWI).

Overall, half of all facilities provided programs for the dually diagnosed. These services were most likely to be provided by:

- ◆ VA-owned facilities (72 percent)
- ◆ Indian Health Service facilities (65 percent)
- ◆ Facilities with a substance abuse and mental health focus (70 percent)
- ◆ Facilities with a mental health focus (66 percent)

Facilities least likely to have programs for the dually diagnosed were:

- ◆ Department of Defense-owned facilities (40 percent)
- ◆ Tribal government-owned facilities (42 percent)

- ◆ Facilities with a substance abuse focus (39 percent)

Thirty-seven percent of facilities offered programs for adolescents. These programs were found most often in:

- ◆ Indian Health Service facilities (73 percent)
- ◆ Tribal government-owned facilities (65 percent)
- ◆ Facilities with a substance abuse and mental health focus (50 percent)

Adolescent programs were least likely to be in:

- ◆ VA-owned facilities (no adolescent programs)
- ◆ Department of Defense-owned facilities (4 percent)
- ◆ Facilities with a general health care focus (22 percent)

About one-fifth (22 percent) of facilities offered programs for persons with HIV/AIDS. These programs were most likely to be in:

- ◆ VA-owned facilities (32 percent)
- ◆ State government-owned facilities (25 percent)
- ◆ Indian Health Service facilities (25 percent)

HIV/AIDS programs were least likely to be offered by:

- ◆ Department of Defense-owned facilities (8 percent)
- ◆ Tribal government-owned facilities (17 percent)
- ◆ Facilities with a mental health focus (12 percent)

Overall, special groups for gays and lesbians were available at 15 percent of facilities, which were most likely to be:

- ◆ Indian Health Service facilities (23 percent)
- ◆ Private for-profit facilities (19 percent)
- ◆ Tribal government-owned facilities (17 percent)
- ◆ Facilities that focused on both substance abuse and mental health (17 percent)

Facilities least likely to offer programs for gays and lesbians were:

- ◆ Department of Defense-owned facilities (4 percent)
- ◆ VA-owned facilities (11 percent)

Programs for pregnant or postpartum women were offered by 21 percent of facilities. These programs were most likely to be available at:

- ◆ Local government-owned facilities (30 percent)
- ◆ Tribal government-owned facilities (29 percent)
- ◆ Indian Health Service facilities (28 percent)

These programs for pregnant or postpartum women were least likely to be offered by:

- ◆ VA-owned facilities (6 percent)
- ◆ Department of Defense-owned facilities (12 percent)
- ◆ Facilities with a mental health focus (12 percent)

Programs for other women's groups were provided by 38 percent of facilities, most often at:

- ◆ Local government-owned facilities (48 percent)
- ◆ Indian Health Service facilities (48 percent)
- ◆ State government-owned facilities (43 percent)
- ◆ Facilities with a substance abuse focus (42 percent)

Facilities least likely to offer these programs were:

- ◆ Department of Defense-owned facilities (19 percent)
- ◆ Facilities with a mental health focus (20 percent)

Programs for men only were provided by 33 percent of all facilities and most often by:

- ◆ Private non-profit facilities (35 percent)
- ◆ Indian Health Service facilities (35 percent)
- ◆ Local government-owned facilities (34 percent)

- ◆ Facilities with a substance abuse focus (37 percent)

Least likely to offer programs for men only were:

- ◆ Department of Defense-owned facilities (16 percent)
- ◆ Facilities with a mental health focus (16 percent)

Eighteen percent of all facilities provided programs for seniors or older adults. Facilities most likely to have this type of program included:

- ◆ Tribal government-owned facilities (29 percent)
- ◆ VA-owned facilities (28 percent)
- ◆ Indian Health Service facilities (28 percent)

Facilities least likely to offer special programs for seniors or older adults were:

- ◆ Department of Defense-owned facilities (11 percent)
- ◆ State government-owned facilities (13 percent)
- ◆ Facilities with a substance abuse focus (15 percent)

Thirty-eight percent of all facilities offered programs for persons in the criminal justice system. (Facilities treating incarcerated persons only were excluded from this survey; see Chapter 1.) These types of programs were most likely to be provided by:

- ◆ Indian Health Service facilities (43 percent)
- ◆ Local government-owned facilities (41 percent)
- ◆ Facilities with an equal focus on substance abuse and mental health (41 percent)
- ◆ Facilities with a substance abuse focus (39 percent)

Least likely to provide programs for persons referred from the criminal justice system were:

- ◆ VA-owned facilities (11 percent)
- ◆ Department of Defense-owned facilities (12 percent)

- ◆ Facilities with a general health care focus (18 percent)

Special programs for those arrested for DUI/DWI were offered by 36 percent of all facilities. Those facilities most likely to provide this type of program included:

- ◆ Private for-profit facilities (49 percent)
- ◆ Facilities with a substance abuse and mental health focus (46 percent)

Least likely to offer DUI/DWI programs were:

- ◆ VA-owned facilities (22 percent)
- ◆ Facilities with a general health care focus (23 percent)

Types of Services Offered

Tables 3.6a and 3.6b, Tables 3.7a and 3.7b. Facilities were asked about the types of services they offered. Services were grouped into five broad categories:

- ◆ Assessment services
- ◆ Substance abuse therapy and counseling
- ◆ Testing
- ◆ Transitional services
- ◆ Other services

A majority of facilities offered one or more services in each category. Only 10 facilities reported offering none of the identified services. Overall, substance abuse therapy and counseling was offered by the largest proportion of facilities (99-100 percent across ownership categories; 96-100 percent across primary focus categories). The availability of most specific services varied somewhat by ownership and primary focus. Differences were most apparent in testing and transitional services.

Table 3.6. In general, fewer private for-profit facilities offered a range of testing and transitional services as compared with the range of these

services offered by Federal and State government-owned facilities.

Table 3.7. Facilities with a focus on general health care generally provided more testing and transitional services than facilities with other types of focus. Overall, a lower proportion of facilities focused on mental health offered other types of services such as HIV/AIDS counseling, outcome follow-up, or transportation assistance.

Clients in Treatment

Table 3.8. The median number of clients in treatment at a facility on October 1, 2000 was 35. Government-owned facilities tended to have more clients per facility than did private facilities. Federal government-owned facilities overall had a higher median client count than other government-owned facilities, due primarily to the median number of clients in treatment at VA facilities (105).

The median number of clients also varied according to primary focus of the facility. Facilities with a focus on substance abuse treatment services or both substance abuse and mental health treatment had the largest number of clients, with a median of 40 and 34, respectively. Facilities with a primary focus on general health care had a median of 26 clients. Mental health focused facilities reported the lowest number of clients, with a median of 18.

Beds Designated for Substance Abuse Treatment

Facilities were asked to report residential and hospital inpatient beds designated for substance abuse treatment.

Table 3.9. Some 3,044 facilities reported having 104,164 non-hospital residential beds designated for substance abuse treatment. More than 85 percent of these facilities were privately owned and accounted for 90 percent of the beds. On October 1, 2000, approximately 85 percent of all designated residential beds were in use by substance abuse treatment clients.

The utilization rate varied by ownership category from a low of 55 percent for Department of Defense-owned facilities to a high of 100 percent for State government-owned facilities. The majority of remaining ownership categories had utilization rates between 80 percent and 85 percent.

Utilization rates varied slightly depending on the primary focus of the facility. Facilities with a general health care focus had a utilization rate of 68 percent. Utilization rates for the remaining primary focus categories ranged from 79 percent to 89 percent.

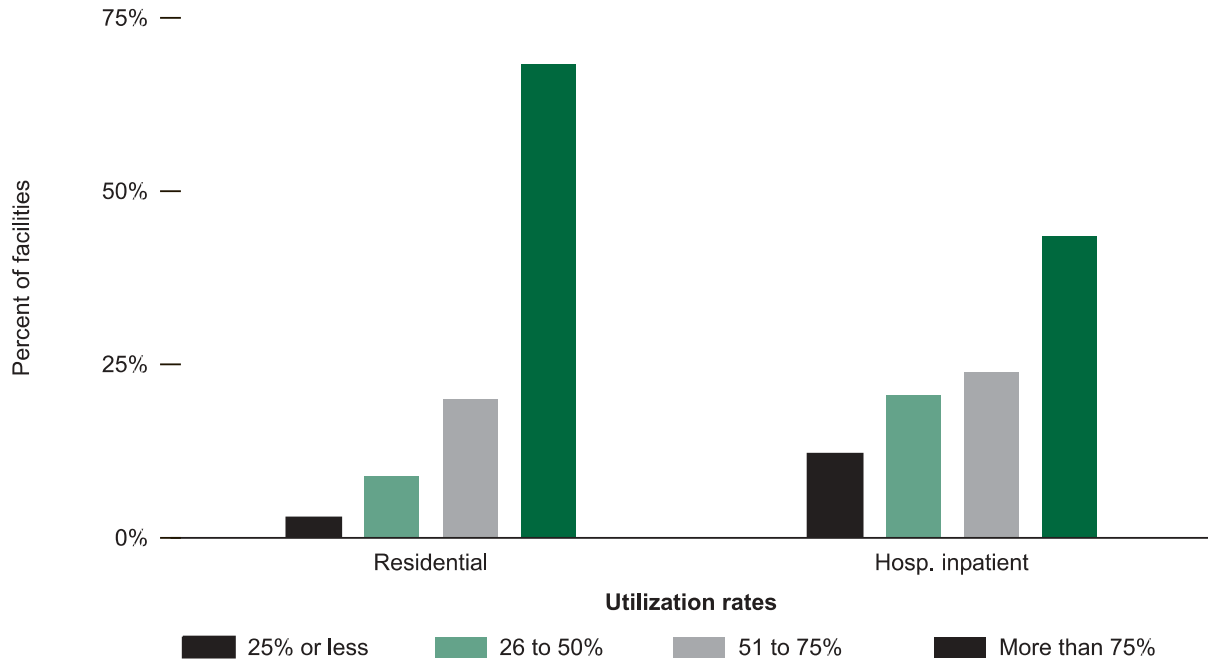
Table 3.10. There were 13,230 hospital inpatient beds designated for substance abuse treatment among 614 reporting facilities. Nearly 80 percent of these facilities were privately owned and accounted for approximately 77 percent of the beds. On October 1, 2000, 69 percent of the designated hospital inpatient beds were in use by substance abuse treatment clients.

Utilization rates varied by ownership category with the lowest rate of 62 percent among private for-profit facilities. The Indian Health Service facilities reported clients in excess of designated capacity. Rates for the remaining ownership categories ranged from 67 percent to 93 percent.

Utilization rates among primary focus groups were less varied. Facilities with a substance abuse focus had a rate of 68 percent, while facilities with a substance abuse and mental health focus had a rate of 69 percent. Mental health and general health focused facilities had similar utilization rates (73 percent and 75 percent, respectively).

Figure 6 shows the distribution of the facility-level utilization rates separately for residential and hospital inpatient beds. Approximately 68 percent of the facilities with residential beds were at or near capacity on the reference date. In contrast, 44 percent of the facilities with hospital inpatient beds had utilization rates in that range.

Figure 6
Residential and hospital inpatient utilization rates:
October 1, 2000



SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 3.1
Substance abuse treatment facilities by primary focus of facility, according to facility ownership: 2000
Number and percent distribution

Ownership	Number of facilities							Percent distribution					
	Total	Primary focus of facility					Total	Primary focus of facility					
		Substance abuse treatment services	Mental health services	General health care	Substance abuse and mental health	Other		Substance abuse treatment services	Mental health services	General health care	Substance abuse and mental health	Other	
Total	13,428	8,147	1,260	381	3,303	337	100.0	60.7	9.4	2.8	24.6	2.5	
Private non-profit	7,988	4,976	722	226	1,845	219	100.0	62.3	9.0	2.8	23.1	2.7	
Private for-profit	3,478	2,123	368	31	900	56	100.0	61.0	10.6	0.9	25.9	1.6	
Local, county, or community govt	1,067	544	102	26	348	47	100.0	51.0	9.6	2.4	32.6	4.4	
State government	414	249	47	5	105	8	100.0	60.1	11.4	1.2	25.4	1.9	
Federal government	311	144	21	81	61	4	100.0	46.3	6.8	26.0	19.6	1.3	
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	152	44	8	70	28	2	100.0	28.9	5.3	46.1	18.4	1.3	
Dept. of Defense	113	69	12	4	27	1	100.0	61.1	10.6	3.5	23.9	0.9	
Indian Health Service	40	26	1	6	6	1	100.0	65.0	2.5	15.0	15.0	2.5	
Other	6	5	--	1	--	--	100.0	83.3	--	16.7	--	--	
Tribal government	170	111	--	12	44	3	100.0	65.3	--	7.1	25.9	1.8	

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 3.2a
Substance abuse treatment facilities by type of care offered and dispensing of methadone/LAAM,
according to facility ownership and primary focus of facility: 2000 Number

<i>Ownership and primary focus</i>	<i>All facilities</i>	<i>Number of facilities</i>								
		<i>Type of care offered</i>								
		<i>Outpatient</i>			<i>Partial hospitalization</i>	<i>Residential</i>		<i>Hospital inpatient</i>		<i>Methadone/LAAM</i>
		<i>Non-intensive</i>	<i>Intensive</i>	<i>Detox</i>		<i>Rehab</i>	<i>Detox</i>	<i>Rehab</i>	<i>Detox</i>	
Total	13,428	10,422	6,223	1,770	2,181	3,436	1,061	653	1,026	1,215
Ownership										
Private non-profit	7,988	5,770	3,581	823	1,355	2,594	721	354	577	559
Private for-profit	3,478	3,055	1,769	596	495	444	184	178	239	470
Local, county, or community govt	1,067	892	458	152	157	161	80	36	82	98
State government	414	265	153	50	70	111	46	52	38	48
Federal government	311	291	179	129	86	80	23	32	87	38
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	152	147	105	83	65	61	19	27	74	33
Dept. of Defense	113	111	59	40	16	4	3	3	9	2
Indian Health Service	40	30	13	6	3	11	--	1	4	2
Other	6	3	2	--	2	4	1	1	--	1
Tribal government	170	149	83	20	18	46	7	1	3	2
Primary focus of facility										
Substance abuse treatment services	8,147	5,834	3,822	1,033	1,140	2,767	848	259	311	909
Mental health services	1,260	1,097	399	120	214	94	26	92	171	58
General health care	381	303	213	122	137	45	21	85	201	72
Both substance abuse and mental health	3,303	2,931	1,679	469	661	432	148	206	326	159
Other	337	257	110	26	29	98	18	11	17	17

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 3.2b
Substance abuse treatment facilities by type of care offered and dispensing of methadone/LAAM,
according to facility ownership and primary focus of facility: 2000 Percent

<i>Ownership and primary focus</i>		<i>Percent of all facilities</i>									
		<i>Type of care offered</i>									
		<i>Outpatient</i>			<i>Partial hospitalization</i>	<i>Residential</i>		<i>Hospital inpatient</i>		<i>Methadone/LAAM</i>	
		<i>Non-intensive</i>	<i>Intensive</i>	<i>Detox</i>		<i>Rehab</i>	<i>Detox</i>	<i>Rehab</i>	<i>Detox</i>		
<i>All facilities</i>											
Total	13,428	77.6	46.3	13.2	16.2	25.6	7.9	4.9	7.6	9.0	
Ownership											
Private non-profit	7,988	72.2	44.8	10.3	17.0	32.5	9.0	4.4	7.2	7.0	
Private for-profit	3,478	87.8	50.9	17.1	14.2	12.8	5.3	5.1	6.9	13.5	
Local, county, or community govt	1,067	83.6	42.9	14.2	14.7	15.1	7.5	3.4	7.7	9.2	
State government	414	64.0	37.0	12.1	16.9	26.8	11.1	12.6	9.2	11.6	
Federal government	311	93.6	57.6	41.5	27.7	25.7	7.4	10.3	28.0	12.2	
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	152	96.7	69.1	54.6	42.8	40.1	12.5	17.8	48.7	21.7	
Dept. of Defense	113	98.2	52.2	35.4	14.2	3.5	2.7	2.7	8.0	1.8	
Indian Health Service	40	75.0	32.5	15.0	7.5	27.5	--	2.5	10.0	5.0	
Other	6	50.0	33.3	--	33.3	66.7	16.7	16.7	--	16.7	
Tribal government	170	87.6	48.8	11.8	10.6	27.1	4.1	0.6	1.8	1.2	
Primary focus of facility											
Substance abuse treatment services	8,147	71.6	46.9	12.7	14.0	34.0	10.4	3.2	3.8	11.2	
Mental health services	1,260	87.1	31.7	9.5	17.0	7.5	2.1	7.3	13.6	4.6	
General health care	381	79.5	55.9	32.0	36.0	11.8	5.5	22.3	52.8	18.9	
Both substance abuse and mental health	3,303	88.7	50.8	14.2	20.0	13.1	4.5	6.2	9.9	4.8	
Other	337	76.3	32.6	7.7	8.6	29.1	5.3	3.3	5.0	5.0	

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 3.3
Substance abuse treatment facilities by substance abuse problem treated, according to facility ownership and primary focus of facility: 2000

<i>Ownership and primary focus</i>	<i>Number of facilities¹</i>					<i>Percent distribution</i>			
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Problem treated</i>			<i>Total</i>	<i>Problem treated</i>			
		<i>Both alcohol and drug abuse</i>	<i>Drug abuse only</i>	<i>Alcohol abuse only</i>		<i>Both alcohol and drug abuse</i>	<i>Drug abuse only</i>	<i>Alcohol abuse only</i>	
Total	12,043	11,419	386	238	100.0	94.8	3.2	2.0	
Ownership									
Private non-profit	7,118	6,894	149	75	100.0	96.9	2.1	1.1	
Private for-profit	3,147	2,852	202	93	100.0	90.6	6.4	3.0	
Local, county, or community govt	943	896	25	22	100.0	95.0	2.7	2.3	
State government	377	362	10	5	100.0	96.0	2.7	1.3	
Federal government	297	257	--	40	100.0	86.5	--	13.5	
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	145	144	--	1	100.0	99.3	--	0.7	
Dept. of Defense	108	69	--	39	100.0	63.9	--	36.1	
Indian Health Service	38	38	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	
Other	6	6	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	
Tribal government	161	158	--	3	100.0	98.1	--	1.9	
Primary focus of facility									
Substance abuse treatment services	7,499	7,047	347	105	100.0	94.0	4.6	1.4	
Mental health services	994	943	4	47	100.0	94.9	0.4	4.7	
General health care	352	331	5	16	100.0	94.0	1.4	4.5	
Both substance abuse and mental health	2,887	2,806	23	58	100.0	97.2	0.8	2.0	
Other	311	292	7	12	100.0	93.9	2.3	3.9	

¹ Excludes 1,385 facilities that did not provide data on type of substance abuse problem treated.

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 3.4

**Substance abuse treatment facilities by type of payment accepted and sliding fee scale, according to facility ownership and primary focus of facility: 2000
Number and percent**

Ownership	All facilities	Number of facilities						Percent of all facilities						
		Type of payment accepted						Type of payment accepted						
		Cash/ self-pay	Private insurance	Medi- care	Medi- caid	Federal military insurance	Offers sliding fee scale	Cash/ self-pay	Private insurance	Medi- care	Medi- caid	Federal military insurance	Offers sliding fee scale	
Total	13,428	12,120	9,522	4,941	7,221	4,625	8,959	90.3	70.9	36.8	53.8	34.4	66.7	
Ownership														
Private non-profit	7,988	7,183	5,590	3,135	4,865	2,711	5,745	89.9	70.0	39.2	60.9	33.9	71.9	
Private for-profit	3,478	3,411	2,581	1,001	1,197	1,016	1,927	98.1	74.2	28.8	34.4	29.2	55.4	
Local, county, or community govt	1,067	991	799	517	774	462	883	92.9	74.9	48.5	72.5	43.3	82.8	
State government	414	353	311	194	270	183	298	85.3	75.1	46.9	65.2	44.2	72.0	
Federal government	311	118	175	55	51	227	55	37.9	56.3	17.7	16.4	73.0	17.7	
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	152	96	128	34	25	123	38	63.2	84.2	22.4	16.4	80.9	25.0	
Dept. of Defense	113	5	29	6	3	94	--	4.4	25.7	5.3	2.7	83.2	--	
Indian Health Service	40	12	17	13	22	9	12	30.0	42.5	32.5	55.0	22.5	30.0	
Other	6	5	1	2	1	1	5	83.3	16.7	33.3	16.7	16.7	83.3	
Tribal government	170	64	66	39	64	26	51	37.6	38.8	22.9	37.6	15.3	30.0	
Primary focus of facility														
Substance abuse treatment services	8,147	7,299	5,115	1,877	3,823	1,851	5,413	89.6	62.8	23.0	46.9	22.7	66.4	
Mental health services	1,260	1,190	1,132	864	866	762	830	94.4	89.8	68.6	68.7	60.5	65.9	
General health care	381	314	330	273	258	228	144	82.4	86.6	71.7	67.7	59.8	37.8	
Both substance abuse and mental health	3,303	3,072	2,806	1,860	2,153	1,739	2,381	93.0	85.0	56.3	65.2	52.6	72.1	
Other	337	245	139	67	121	45	191	72.7	41.2	19.9	35.9	13.4	56.7	

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 3.5a

**Substance abuse treatment facilities offering programs for special groups, according to facility ownership and primary focus of facility: 2000
Number**

<i>Ownership and primary focus</i>	<i>All facilities</i>	<i>Number of facilities</i>									
		<i>Special group</i>									
		<i>Dually diagnosed</i>	<i>Adolescents</i>	<i>Persons with HIV/AIDS</i>	<i>Gays and lesbians</i>	<i>Pregnant/postpartum women</i>	<i>Other women's groups</i>	<i>Men-only groups</i>	<i>Seniors/older adults</i>	<i>Criminal justice</i>	<i>DUI/DWI</i>
Total	13,428	6,696	4,969	2,895	2,033	2,761	5,087	4,388	2,374	5,047	4,822
Ownership											
Private non-profit	7,988	3,873	2,952	1,765	1,111	1,654	3,173	2,779	1,255	3,031	2,440
Private for-profit	3,478	1,692	1,260	699	671	602	1,080	991	762	1,335	1,704
Local, county, or community govt	1,067	623	470	229	137	318	513	359	186	436	423
State government	414	253	141	103	57	103	178	134	55	152	108
Federal government	311	183	36	70	29	35	84	74	67	49	91
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	152	110	--	49	16	9	41	39	43	17	34
Dept. of Defense	113	45	5	9	4	14	21	18	12	13	43
Indian Health Service	40	26	29	10	9	11	19	14	11	17	12
Other	6	2	2	2	--	1	3	3	1	2	2
Tribal government	170	72	110	29	28	49	59	51	49	44	56
Primary focus of facility											
Substance abuse treatment services	8,147	3,190	2,700	1,922	1,209	1,805	3,408	3,032	1,252	3,188	2,758
Mental health services	1,260	828	427	148	156	155	249	199	235	297	371
General health care	381	240	84	89	48	71	86	67	86	67	86
Both substance abuse and mental health	3,303	2,324	1,634	661	563	668	1,217	982	747	1,345	1,515
Other	337	114	124	75	57	62	127	108	54	150	92

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 3.5b

**Substance abuse treatment facilities offering programs for special groups, according to facility ownership and primary focus of facility:
2000**

Ownership and primary focus	All facilities	Percent of all facilities									
		Special group									
		Dually diagnosed	Adolescents	Persons with HIV/AIDS	Gays and lesbians	Pregnant/postpartum women	Other women's groups	Men-only groups	Seniors/older adults	Criminal justice	DUI/DWI
Total	13,428	49.9	37.0	21.6	15.1	20.6	37.9	32.7	17.7	37.6	35.9
Private non-profit	7,988	48.5	37.0	22.1	13.9	20.7	39.7	34.8	15.7	37.9	30.5
Private for-profit	3,478	48.6	36.2	20.1	19.3	17.3	31.1	28.5	21.9	38.4	49.0
Local, county, or community govt	1,067	58.4	44.0	21.5	12.8	29.8	48.1	33.6	17.4	40.9	39.6
State government	414	61.1	34.1	24.9	13.8	24.9	43.0	32.4	13.3	36.7	26.1
Federal government	311	58.8	11.6	22.5	9.3	11.3	27.0	23.8	21.5	15.8	29.3
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	152	72.4	--	32.2	10.5	5.9	27.0	25.7	28.3	11.2	22.4
Dept. of Defense	113	39.8	4.4	8.0	3.5	12.4	18.6	15.9	10.6	11.5	38.1
Indian Health Service	40	65.0	72.5	25.0	22.5	27.5	47.5	35.0	27.5	42.5	30.0
Other	6	33.3	33.3	33.3	--	16.7	50.0	50.0	16.7	33.3	33.3
Tribal government	170	42.4	64.7	17.1	16.5	28.8	34.7	30.0	28.8	25.9	32.9
Primary focus of facility											
Substance abuse treatment services	8,147	39.2	33.1	23.6	14.8	22.2	41.8	37.2	15.4	39.1	33.9
Mental health services	1,260	65.7	33.9	11.7	12.4	12.3	19.8	15.8	18.7	23.6	29.4
General health care	381	63.0	22.0	23.4	12.6	18.6	22.6	17.6	22.6	17.6	22.6
Both substance abuse and mental health	3,303	70.4	49.5	20.0	17.0	20.2	36.8	29.7	22.6	40.7	45.9
Other	337	33.8	36.8	22.3	16.9	18.4	37.7	32.0	16.0	44.5	27.3

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 3.6a
Substance abuse treatment facilities offering specified services, by facility ownership: 2000
Number of facilities providing service

Services	Total	Ownership					
		Private non-profit	Private for-profit	Local govt	State govt	Federal govt	Tribal govt
No. of facilities providing any service ¹	13,418	7,982	3,475	1,067	414	310	170
		<i>Number of facilities providing service</i>					
Assessment services	12,687	7,448	3,339	1,032	401	309	158
Comprehensive substance abuse assessment/diagnosis	12,422	7,313	3,264	1,006	387	296	156
Comprehensive mental health assessment/diagnosis	5,918	3,390	1,486	546	232	206	58
Substance abuse therapy and counseling	13,285	7,897	3,448	1,051	410	310	169
Family counseling	10,397	6,153	2,734	831	320	218	141
Group therapy (excl. relapse prevention)	11,875	7,201	2,880	989	377	281	147
Individual therapy	12,710	7,563	3,290	1,009	392	288	168
Pharmacotherapies/prescription medication	5,620	3,324	1,239	564	257	198	38
Relapse prevention groups	10,286	6,333	2,427	814	322	264	126
Aftercare counseling	10,381	6,091	2,755	807	276	293	159
Testing	11,136	6,779	2,705	892	371	278	111
Blood alcohol testing (incl. breathalyzer)	6,040	3,526	1,477	518	240	231	48
Drug/alcohol urine screening	10,579	6,437	2,607	810	363	263	99
Hepatitis testing	3,385	1,955	705	275	185	218	47
HIV testing	4,472	2,835	726	389	242	231	49
STD testing	3,294	1,892	672	271	216	199	44
TB screening	5,030	3,016	980	487	275	211	61
Transitional services	12,371	7,535	2,972	1,010	400	291	163
Assistance with obtaining social services	6,851	4,674	1,053	658	232	147	87
Discharge planning	10,796	6,650	2,513	893	353	246	141
Employment counseling/training	4,702	3,149	791	405	167	134	56
Housing assistance	4,119	2,928	515	347	148	135	46
Referral to other transitional services	11,218	6,908	2,627	902	360	271	150
Other services	11,813	7,208	2,774	988	387	291	165
Case management services	8,854	5,596	1,807	808	264	241	138
Child care	1,278	997	83	145	26	11	16
Domestic violence--family/partner violence services	4,512	2,629	1,250	312	115	128	78
HIV/AIDS education/counseling/support	7,324	4,696	1,444	604	304	189	87
Outcome follow-up (post-discharge)	6,594	4,187	1,392	488	209	209	109
Transportation assistance to treatment	4,765	3,259	612	472	178	121	123
Acupuncture	708	443	130	92	27	7	9

¹ Excludes 10 facilities that did not provide data on any of the listed services.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 3.6b
Substance abuse treatment facilities offering specified services, by facility ownership: 2000
Percent of facilities providing service

Services	Total	Ownership					
		Private non-profit	Private for-profit	Local govt	State govt	Federal govt	Tribal govt
No. of facilities providing any service ¹	13,418	7,982	3,475	1,067	414	310	170
		Percent of facilities providing service					
Assessment services	94.6	93.3	96.1	96.7	96.9	99.7	92.9
Comprehensive substance abuse assessment/diagnosis	92.6	91.6	93.9	94.3	93.5	95.5	91.8
Comprehensive mental health assessment/diagnosis	44.1	42.5	42.8	51.2	56.0	66.5	34.1
Substance abuse therapy and counseling	99.0	98.9	99.2	98.5	99.0	100.0	99.4
Family counseling	77.5	77.1	78.7	77.9	77.3	70.3	82.9
Group therapy (excl. relapse prevention)	88.5	90.2	82.9	92.7	91.1	90.6	86.5
Individual therapy	94.7	94.8	94.7	94.6	94.7	92.9	98.8
Pharmacotherapies/prescription medication	41.9	41.6	35.7	52.9	62.1	63.9	22.4
Relapse prevention groups	76.7	79.3	69.8	76.3	77.8	85.2	74.1
Aftercare counseling	77.4	76.3	79.3	75.6	66.7	94.5	93.5
Testing	83.0	84.9	77.8	83.6	89.6	89.7	65.3
Blood alcohol testing (incl. breathalyzer)	45.0	44.2	42.5	48.5	58.0	74.5	28.2
Drug/alcohol urine screening	78.8	80.6	75.0	75.9	87.7	84.8	58.2
Hepatitis testing	25.2	24.5	20.3	25.8	44.7	70.3	27.6
HIV testing	33.3	35.5	20.9	36.5	58.5	74.5	28.8
STD testing	24.5	23.7	19.3	25.4	52.2	64.2	25.9
TB screening	37.5	37.8	28.2	45.6	66.4	68.1	35.9
Transitional services	92.2	94.4	85.5	94.7	96.6	93.9	95.9
Assistance with obtaining social services	51.1	58.6	30.3	61.7	56.0	47.4	51.2
Discharge planning	80.5	83.3	72.3	83.7	85.3	79.4	82.9
Employment counseling/training	35.0	39.5	22.8	38.0	40.3	43.2	32.9
Housing assistance	30.7	36.7	14.8	32.5	35.7	43.5	27.1
Referral to other transitional services	83.6	86.5	75.6	84.5	87.0	87.4	88.2
Other services	88.0	90.3	79.8	92.6	93.5	93.9	97.1
Case management services	66.0	70.1	52.0	75.7	63.8	77.7	81.2
Child care	9.5	12.5	2.4	13.6	6.3	3.5	9.4
Domestic violence--family/partner violence services	33.6	32.9	36.0	29.2	27.8	41.3	45.9
HIV/AIDS education/counseling/support	54.6	58.8	41.6	56.6	73.4	61.0	51.2
Outcome follow-up (post-discharge)	49.1	52.5	40.1	45.7	50.5	67.4	64.1
Transportation assistance to treatment	35.5	40.8	17.6	44.2	43.0	39.0	72.4
Acupuncture	5.3	5.5	3.7	8.6	6.5	2.3	5.3

¹ Excludes 10 facilities that did not provide data on any of the listed services.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 3.7a
Substance abuse treatment facilities offering specified services, by primary focus of facility: 2000
Number of facilities providing service

Services	Total	Primary focus of facility				
		Substance abuse treatment services	Mental health services	General health care	Substance abuse and mental health	Other
No. of facilities providing any service ¹	13,418	8,139	1,260	381	3,301	337
		Number of facilities providing service				
Assessment services	12,687	7,578	1,228	367	3,231	283
Comprehensive substance abuse assessment/diagnosis	12,422	7,554	1,068	351	3,170	279
Comprehensive mental health assessment/diagnosis	5,918	1,610	1,172	282	2,746	108
Substance abuse therapy and counseling	13,285	8,066	1,240	366	3,284	329
Family counseling	10,397	5,912	1,037	298	2,947	203
Group therapy (excl. relapse prevention)	11,875	7,414	926	319	2,943	273
Individual therapy	12,710	7,690	1,181	346	3,196	297
Pharmacotherapies/prescription medication	5,620	2,438	835	279	1,998	70
Relapse prevention groups	10,286	6,702	632	279	2,435	238
Aftercare counseling	10,381	6,284	829	302	2,733	233
Testing	11,136	7,232	747	364	2,535	258
Blood alcohol testing (incl. breathalyzer)	6,040	3,892	353	293	1,365	137
Drug/alcohol urine screening	10,579	6,918	693	346	2,378	244
Hepatitis testing	3,385	2,019	268	311	721	66
HIV testing	4,472	2,898	296	313	870	95
STD testing	3,294	2,004	239	306	676	69
TB screening	5,030	3,302	327	312	987	102
Transitional services	12,371	7,590	1,099	364	3,023	295
Assistance with obtaining social services	6,851	3,973	683	251	1,772	172
Discharge planning	10,796	6,769	891	318	2,587	231
Employment counseling/training	4,702	3,049	373	109	1,030	141
Housing assistance	4,119	2,541	371	142	946	119
Referral to other transitional services	11,218	6,889	969	336	2,764	260
Other services	11,813	7,157	1,039	338	2,986	293
Case management services	8,854	5,252	786	242	2,336	238
Child care	1,278	934	39	22	237	46
Domestic violence--family/partner violence services	4,512	2,165	521	137	1,563	126
HIV/AIDS education/counseling/support	7,324	4,880	471	237	1,580	156
Outcome follow-up (post-discharge)	6,594	4,137	497	201	1,616	143
Transportation assistance to treatment	4,765	2,982	354	154	1,159	116
Acupuncture	708	515	16	35	124	18

¹ Excludes 10 facilities that did not provide data on any of the listed services.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 3.7b
Substance abuse treatment facilities offering specified services, by primary focus of facility: 2000
Percent of facilities providing service

Services	Primary focus of facility					
	Total	Substance abuse treatment services	Mental health services	General health care	Substance abuse and mental health	Other
No. of facilities providing any service ¹	13,418	8,139	1,260	381	3,301	337
	Percent of facilities providing service					
Assessment services	94.6	93.1	97.5	96.3	97.9	84.0
Comprehensive substance abuse assessment/diagnosis	92.6	92.8	84.8	92.1	96.0	82.8
Comprehensive mental health assessment/diagnosis	44.1	19.8	93.0	74.0	83.2	32.0
Substance abuse therapy and counseling	99.0	99.1	98.4	96.1	99.5	97.6
Family counseling	77.5	72.6	82.3	78.2	89.3	60.2
Group therapy (excl. relapse prevention)	88.5	91.1	73.5	83.7	89.2	81.0
Individual therapy	94.7	94.5	93.7	90.8	96.8	88.1
Pharmacotherapies/prescription medication	41.9	30.0	66.3	73.2	60.5	20.8
Relapse prevention groups	76.7	82.3	50.2	73.2	73.8	70.6
Aftercare counseling	77.4	77.2	65.8	79.3	82.8	69.1
Testing	83.0	88.9	59.3	95.5	76.8	76.6
Blood alcohol testing (incl. breathalyzer)	45.0	47.8	28.0	76.9	41.4	40.7
Drug/alcohol urine screening	78.8	85.0	55.0	90.8	72.0	72.4
Hepatitis testing	25.2	24.8	21.3	81.6	21.8	19.6
HIV testing	33.3	35.6	23.5	82.2	26.4	28.2
STD testing	24.5	24.6	19.0	80.3	20.5	20.5
TB screening	37.5	40.6	26.0	81.9	29.9	30.3
Transitional services	92.2	93.3	87.2	95.5	91.6	87.5
Assistance with obtaining social services	51.1	48.8	54.2	65.9	53.7	51.0
Discharge planning	80.5	83.2	70.7	83.5	78.4	68.5
Employment counseling/training	35.0	37.5	29.6	28.6	31.2	41.8
Housing assistance	30.7	31.2	29.4	37.3	28.7	35.3
Referral to other transitional services	83.6	84.6	76.9	88.2	83.7	77.2
Other services	88.0	87.9	82.5	88.7	90.5	86.9
Case management services	66.0	64.5	62.4	63.5	70.8	70.6
Child care	9.5	11.5	3.1	5.8	7.2	13.6
Domestic violence--family/partner violence services	33.6	26.6	41.3	36.0	47.3	37.4
HIV/AIDS education/counseling/support	54.6	60.0	37.4	62.2	47.9	46.3
Outcome follow-up (post-discharge)	49.1	50.8	39.4	52.8	49.0	42.4
Transportation assistance to treatment	35.5	36.6	28.1	40.4	35.1	34.4
Acupuncture	5.3	6.3	1.3	9.2	3.8	5.3

¹ Excludes 10 facilities that did not provide data on any of the listed services.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 3.8
Substance abuse treatment facilities by number of clients in treatment per facility,
according to facility ownership and primary focus of facility: October 1, 2000
Number and percent distribution

<i>Ownership and primary focus</i>		<i>Median clients per facility</i>	<i>Clients per facility on October 1, 2000</i>											
			<i>Number of facilities</i>						<i>Percent distribution</i>					
			<i>Total¹</i>	<i>Fewer than 15 clients</i>	<i>15-29 clients</i>	<i>30-99 clients</i>	<i>100-299 clients</i>	<i>300 clients or more</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Fewer than 15 clients</i>	<i>15-29 clients</i>	<i>30-99 clients</i>	<i>100-299 clients</i>	<i>300 clients or more</i>
Total	35	11,808	2,742	2,519	4,046	1,949	552	100.0	23.2	21.3	34.3	16.5	4.7	
Ownership														
Private non-profit	34	6,940	1,569	1,582	2,405	1,096	288	100.0	22.6	22.8	34.7	15.8	4.1	
Private for-profit	33	3,129	818	630	1,044	502	135	100.0	26.1	20.1	33.4	16.0	4.3	
Local, county, or community govt	48	897	166	157	316	191	67	100.0	18.5	17.5	35.2	21.3	7.5	
State government	42	378	82	65	134	72	25	100.0	21.7	17.2	35.4	19.0	6.6	
Federal government	54	300	64	49	85	69	33	100.0	21.3	16.3	28.3	23.0	11.0	
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	105	147	6	22	43	48	28	100.0	4.1	15.0	29.3	32.7	19.0	
Dept. of Defense	23	108	43	21	26	14	4	100.0	39.8	19.4	24.1	13.0	3.7	
Indian Health Service	30	39	13	6	13	6	1	100.0	33.3	15.4	33.3	15.4	2.6	
Other	39	6	2	--	3	1	--	100.0	33.3	--	50.0	16.7	--	
Tribal government	30	164	43	36	62	19	4	100.0	26.2	22.0	37.8	11.6	2.4	
Primary focus of facility														
Substance abuse treatment services	40	7,320	1,412	1,563	2,567	1,372	406	100.0	19.3	21.4	35.1	18.7	5.5	
Mental health services	18	1,022	432	230	267	76	17	100.0	42.3	22.5	26.1	7.4	1.7	
General health care	26	360	113	79	91	55	22	100.0	31.4	21.9	25.3	15.3	6.1	
Both substance abuse and mental health	34	2,792	687	569	1,022	416	98	100.0	24.6	20.4	36.6	14.9	3.5	
Other	22	314	98	78	99	30	9	100.0	31.2	24.8	31.5	9.6	2.9	

¹ Excludes 1,030 facilities whose client counts were reported by another facility and 590 facilities that included client counts for other facilities.

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 3.9

Substance abuse treatment facilities with non-hospital residential beds designated for substance abuse treatment,¹ by utilization rate, according to facility ownership and primary focus of facility: October 1, 2000
Number and percent distribution

<i>Ownership and primary focus</i>	<i>Designated beds</i>	<i>Overall utilization rate (%)</i>	<i>Number of facilities</i>					<i>Percent distribution</i>				
			<i>Utilization rate</i>					<i>Utilization rate</i>				
			<i>Total</i>	<i>25% or less</i>	<i>26-50%</i>	<i>51-75%</i>	<i>More than 75%</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>25% or less</i>	<i>26-50%</i>	<i>51-75%</i>	<i>More than 75%</i>
Total	104,164	84.6	3,044	86	271	609	2,078	100.0	2.8	8.9	20.0	68.3
Ownership												
Private non-profit	81,000	84.5	2,340	57	197	462	1,624	100.0	2.4	8.4	19.7	69.4
Private for-profit	12,374	82.2	354	13	37	74	230	100.0	3.7	10.5	20.9	65.0
Local, county, or community govt	3,656	80.7	141	6	13	32	90	100.0	4.3	9.2	22.7	63.8
State government	4,587	100.4	107	6	10	17	74	100.0	5.6	9.3	15.9	69.2
Federal government	1,955	79.9	60	2	5	15	38	100.0	3.3	8.3	25.0	63.3
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	1,579	82.8	42	--	4	8	30	100.0	--	9.5	19.0	71.4
Dept. of Defense	133	54.9	3	2	--	--	1	100.0	66.7	--	--	33.3
Indian Health Service	151	70.9	11	--	1	6	4	100.0	--	9.1	54.5	36.4
Other	92	81.5	4	--	--	1	3	100.0	--	--	25.0	75.0
Tribal government	592	75.3	42	2	9	9	22	100.0	4.8	21.4	21.4	52.4
Primary focus of facility												
Substance abuse treatment services	89,810	84.2	2,607	65	225	540	1,777	100.0	2.5	8.6	20.7	68.2
Mental health services	832	78.7	34	1	6	7	20	100.0	2.9	17.6	20.6	58.8
General health care	787	67.6	28	2	7	2	17	100.0	7.1	25.0	7.1	60.7
Both substance abuse and mental health	9,759	89.1	305	15	26	50	214	100.0	4.9	8.5	16.4	70.2
Other	2,976	88.8	70	3	7	10	50	100.0	4.3	10.0	14.3	71.4

¹ This table is based on the 3,044 facilities reporting both residential clients and residential capacity (91 percent of the 3,362 facilities that reported residential clients).

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 3.10

**Substance abuse treatment facilities with hospital inpatient beds designated for substance abuse treatment,¹ by utilization rate, according to facility ownership and primary focus of facility: October 1, 2000
Number and percent distribution**

<i>Ownership and primary focus</i>	<i>Designated beds</i>	<i>Overall utilization rate (%)</i>	<i>Number of facilities</i>					<i>Percent distribution</i>					
			<i>Utilization rate</i>					<i>Utilization rate</i>					
			<i>Total</i>	<i>25% or less</i>	<i>26-50%</i>	<i>51-75%</i>	<i>More than 75%</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>25% or less</i>	<i>26-50%</i>	<i>51-75%</i>	<i>More than 75%</i>	
Total	13,230	69.1	614	74	126	147	267	100.0	12.1	20.5	23.9	43.5	
Ownership													
Private non-profit	6,841	67.1	355	46	81	84	144	100.0	13.0	22.8	23.7	40.6	
Private for-profit	3,406	62.0	131	19	25	41	46	100.0	14.5	19.1	31.3	35.1	
Local, county, or community govt	634	70.7	43	5	12	8	18	100.0	11.6	27.9	18.6	41.9	
State government	1,651	82.4	41	1	3	9	28	100.0	2.4	7.3	22.0	68.3	
Federal government	698	91.1	44	3	5	5	31	100.0	6.8	11.4	11.4	70.5	
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	657	90.7	41	3	5	5	28	100.0	7.3	12.2	12.2	68.3	
Dept. of Defense	-	-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Indian Health Service	11	109.1	2	--	--	--	2	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	
Other	30	93.3	1	--	--	--	1	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	
Tribal government	-	-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Primary focus of facility													
Substance abuse treatment services	6,943	67.8	265	31	59	60	115	100.0	11.7	22.3	22.6	43.4	
Mental health services	1,076	72.7	67	5	17	17	28	100.0	7.5	25.4	25.4	41.8	
General health care	1,497	74.7	97	15	21	20	41	100.0	15.5	21.6	20.6	42.3	
Both substance abuse and mental health	3,625	68.5	180	23	28	48	81	100.0	12.8	15.6	26.7	45.0	
Other	89	62.9	5	--	1	2	2	100.0	--	20.0	40.0	40.0	

¹ This table is based on the 614 facilities reporting both hospital inpatient clients and hospital inpatient capacity (60 percent of the 1,022 facilities that reported hospital inpatient clients).

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

CHAPTER 4

CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS

This chapter describes key characteristics of clients in substance abuse treatment on October 1, 2000. *Clients in treatment* are defined as: 1) hospital inpatient and residential clients receiving treatment (and not discharged) on the reference date, and 2) outpatient clients who received treatment during the prior month and are still enrolled on the reference date. The major breakdowns used in this chapter are the two facility descriptors, ownership and primary focus. *Ownership* indicates the type of entity responsible for the operation of the facility: private for-profit; private non-profit; or government (Federal, State, local, or tribal). *Primary focus* indicates the type of services the facility primarily focuses on: substance abuse treatment services; mental health services; general health care; both substance abuse and mental health services; or other.

Clients by Facility Ownership and Primary Focus

Table 4.1. Two-thirds of all clients in treatment on October 1, 2000 were in a facility focused on substance abuse treatment. An additional 23 percent were in a facility focused on treatment of both substance abuse and mental health. Approximately 6 percent of clients were in mental health facilities, while an additional 3 percent were in facilities with a general health care focus.

Fifty-five percent of all clients in treatment on October 1, 2000 were in private non-profit facilities. Private for-profit facilities accounted for 24 percent of substance abuse clients. The remaining 20 percent of clients were in government-owned facilities; more than half of these clients were in local government-owned facilities.

Clients by Type of Care

Tables 4.2a, 4.2b, and 4.2c. The 2000 N-SSATS requested data on clients in treatment on October 1, 2000 who received:

- ◆ outpatient treatment services (non-intensive outpatient care, intensive outpatient care, outpatient detoxification, and day treatment/partial hospitalization program);
- ◆ residential treatment (rehabilitation and detoxification);
- ◆ hospital inpatient treatment (rehabilitation and detoxification).

The large majority of clients (89 percent) were enrolled in some type of outpatient care: non-intensive outpatient care (74 percent); intensive outpatient care (12 percent); partial hospitalization (2 percent); or outpatient detoxification (1 percent). Nine percent of clients were in residential rehabilitation. The remaining three categories (residential detoxification, hospital inpatient rehabilitation, and hospital inpatient detoxification) together accounted for 2 percent of clients.

Across the four main types of primary focus, 87 percent to 94 percent of substance abuse clients were receiving some type of outpatient care (non-intensive, intensive, detoxification, or partial hospitalization). Facilities with a primary focus of substance abuse treatment had the largest proportion of clients in residential care (12 percent in either residential rehabilitation or detoxification).

Clients by Substance Abuse Problem Treated

Table 4.3. On October 1, 2000, nearly half (48 percent) of all clients were in treatment for both alcohol and drug abuse. Twenty-nine percent were in treatment for drug abuse only, while the remaining 23 percent were in treatment for alcohol abuse only.

Private for-profit facilities did not follow this general pattern, demonstrating less disparity between the proportion of clients in treatment for both drug and alcohol abuse (39 percent) and drug abuse alone (37 percent). Department of Defense-owned facilities and tribal government-owned facilities had the largest percentages of clients being treated for alcohol abuse alone (72 percent and 43 percent, respectively). Indian Health Service facilities had the largest proportion of substance abuse clients in treatment for both alcohol and drug abuse (69 percent).

Generally, half of clients were in treatment for both alcohol and drug abuse, regardless of the facility's primary focus. Facilities focused on substance abuse treatment had the lowest proportion of clients being treated for both alcohol and drugs (47 percent) and the highest proportion for drug only (34 percent). Among general health care focused facilities, the proportion of clients in treatment for drugs alone or alcohol alone was similar (24 percent and 26 percent, respectively). Facilities with a mental health focus or substance abuse and mental health focus both had roughly 20 percent of clients in treatment for drug abuse only and approximately 30 percent in treatment for alcohol abuse only.

Clients Receiving Opioid Substitutes

Table 4.4. Facilities were asked whether they dispensed the opioid substitutes methadone and LAAM and, if so, how many clients received them.

Nine percent (1,215 facilities) of all facilities reported dispensing opioid substitutes. Nearly half (46 percent) of all facilities that dispensed opioid substitutes were private non-profit, with an additional 39 percent private for-profit. Three-quarters of facilities providing opioid substitutes had substance abuse as their primary focus. Another 13 percent of facilities had substance abuse and mental health as their primary focus.

Overall, 178,212 clients in treatment (18 percent) were reported to be receiving either methadone or LAAM. Of the two, methadone was given to 97 percent of clients receiving an opioid substitute.

Almost half of clients (45 percent) receiving opioid substitutes were treated at private non-profit facilities and 43 percent were treated at private for-profit facilities. In terms of primary focus, 91 percent of clients were treated in facilities with a substance abuse focus. An additional five percent were treated in facilities focused on both substance abuse and mental health.

Facilities that dispensed opioid substitutes tended to specialize in this form of treatment; 77 percent of their clients received methadone or LAAM. In private facilities that dispensed opioid substitutes, the overwhelming majority of clients received these drugs (93 percent of clients in for-profit facilities and 75 percent of clients in non-profit facilities).

Of all facilities that dispensed opioid substitutes, those with a primary focus on substance abuse treatment had the largest proportion (83 percent) of clients receiving these drugs. The remaining facilities that dispensed opioid substitutes had between one-third and one-half of their clients receiving these drugs, depending on primary focus (33 percent for facilities with a mental health focus and 49 percent for facilities that focused equally on substance abuse and mental health).

Table 4.1
Substance abuse treatment clients by facility ownership, according to facility ownership and primary focus
of facility: October 1, 2000
Number and percent distribution

<i>Primary focus</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Ownership</i>					
		<i>Private non-profit</i>	<i>Private for-profit</i>	<i>Local govt</i>	<i>State govt</i>	<i>Federal govt</i>	<i>Tribal govt</i>
<i>Number of clients</i>							
Total	1,000,896	552,092	244,184	111,337	40,652	40,549	12,082
Substance abuse treatment services	668,835	370,510	182,092	62,332	27,448	17,573	8,880
Mental health services	54,936	33,240	11,756	6,517	2,340	1,083	--
General health care	32,273	12,949	1,067	1,634	635	15,356	632
Both substance abuse and mental health	226,326	124,732	44,731	38,444	9,930	5,938	2,551
Other	18,526	10,661	4,538	2,410	299	599	19
<i>Percent distribution according to facility ownership</i>							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Substance abuse treatment services	66.8	67.1	74.6	56.0	67.5	43.3	73.5
Mental health services	5.5	6.0	4.8	5.9	5.8	2.7	--
General health care	3.2	2.3	0.4	1.5	1.6	37.9	5.2
Both substance abuse and mental health	22.6	22.6	18.3	34.5	24.4	14.6	21.1
Other	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	0.7	1.5	0.2
<i>Percent distribution according to primary focus of facility</i>							
Total	100.0	55.2	24.4	11.1	4.1	4.1	1.2
Substance abuse treatment services	100.0	55.4	27.2	9.3	4.1	2.6	1.3
Mental health services	100.0	60.5	21.4	11.9	4.3	2.0	--
General health care	100.0	40.1	3.3	5.1	2.0	47.6	2.0
Both substance abuse and mental health	100.0	55.1	19.8	17.0	4.4	2.6	1.1
Other	100.0	57.5	24.5	13.0	1.6	3.2	0.1

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 4.2a
Substance abuse treatment clients by type of care received, according to facility ownership and primary focus of facility:
October 1, 2000
Number

<i>Ownership and primary focus</i>	<i>Number of clients</i>										
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Type of care received</i>								<i>Rehab</i>	<i>Detox</i>
		<i>Outpatient</i>			<i>Partial hospitalization</i>	<i>Residential</i>		<i>Hospital inpatient</i>			
		<i>Non-intensive</i>	<i>Intensive</i>	<i>Detox</i>		<i>Rehab</i>	<i>Detox</i>	<i>Rehab</i>	<i>Detox</i>		
Total	1,000,896	739,794	118,610	14,249	18,894	87,820	8,264	6,890	6,375		
Ownership											
Private non-profit	552,092	381,155	71,638	7,555	11,620	67,672	6,102	2,945	3,405		
Private for-profit	244,184	194,249	26,287	5,146	3,401	10,641	977	1,587	1,896		
Local, county, or community govt	111,337	94,147	11,032	849	1,309	2,749	582	267	402		
State government	40,652	29,782	3,323	229	651	4,193	542	1,662	270		
Federal government	40,549	31,838	3,826	392	1,611	2,027	45	419	391		
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	31,251	24,498	2,417	279	1,485	1,780	37	380	375		
Dept. of Defense	6,571	5,329	964	73	118	73	--	1	13		
Indian Health Service	2,316	1,731	420	40	5	107	--	10	3		
Other	411	280	25	--	3	67	8	28	--		
Tribal government	12,082	8,623	2,504	78	302	538	16	10	11		
Primary focus of facility											
Substance abuse treatment services	668,835	482,152	80,695	10,195	10,507	72,305	7,259	3,136	2,586		
Mental health services	54,936	44,191	5,257	649	1,324	1,586	73	1,057	799		
General health care	32,273	23,812	4,032	488	1,630	722	61	561	967		
Both substance abuse and mental health	226,326	176,382	27,080	2,845	5,138	10,114	829	1,997	1,941		
Other	18,526	13,257	1,546	72	295	3,093	42	139	82		

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 4.2b

Substance abuse treatment clients by type of care received, according to facility ownership and primary focus of facility: October 1, 2000
Percent distribution (row percent)

<i>Ownership and primary focus</i>	<i>Percent distribution</i>									
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Type of care received</i>								
		<i>Outpatient</i>			<i>Partial hospitalization</i>	<i>Residential</i>		<i>Hospital inpatient</i>		
		<i>Non-intensive</i>	<i>Intensive</i>	<i>Detox</i>		<i>Rehab</i>	<i>Detox</i>	<i>Rehab</i>	<i>Detox</i>	
Total	100.0	73.9	11.9	1.4	1.9	8.8	0.8	0.7		0.6
Ownership										
Private non-profit	100.0	69.0	13.0	1.4	2.1	12.3	1.1	0.5		0.6
Private for-profit	100.0	79.6	10.8	2.1	1.4	4.4	0.4	0.6		0.8
Local, county, or community govt	100.0	84.6	9.9	0.8	1.2	2.5	0.5	0.2		0.4
State government	100.0	73.3	8.2	0.6	1.6	10.3	1.3	4.1		0.7
Federal government	100.0	78.5	9.4	1.0	4.0	5.0	0.1	1.0		1.0
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	100.0	78.4	7.7	0.9	4.8	5.7	0.1	1.2		1.2
Dept. of Defense	100.0	81.1	14.7	1.1	1.8	1.1	--	0.0		0.2
Indian Health Service	100.0	74.7	18.1	1.7	0.2	4.6	--	0.4		0.1
Other	100.0	68.1	6.1	--	0.7	16.3	1.9	6.8		--
Tribal government	100.0	71.4	20.7	0.6	2.5	4.5	0.1	0.1		0.1
Primary focus of facility										
Substance abuse treatment services	100.0	72.1	12.1	1.5	1.6	10.8	1.1	0.5		0.4
Mental health services	100.0	80.4	9.6	1.2	2.4	2.9	0.1	1.9		1.5
General health care	100.0	73.8	12.5	1.5	5.1	2.2	0.2	1.7		3.0
Both substance abuse and mental health	100.0	77.9	12.0	1.3	2.3	4.5	0.4	0.9		0.9
Other	100.0	71.6	8.3	0.4	1.6	16.7	0.2	0.8		0.4

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 4.2c

Substance abuse treatment clients by facility ownership and primary focus of facility, according to type of care received: October 1, 2000
Percent distribution (column percent)

<i>Ownership and primary focus</i>	<i>Percent distribution</i>									
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Type of care received</i>								<i>Total</i>
		<i>Outpatient</i>			<i>Partial hospitalization</i>	<i>Residential</i>		<i>Hospital inpatient</i>		
		<i>Non-intensive</i>	<i>Intensive</i>	<i>Detox</i>		<i>Rehab</i>	<i>Detox</i>	<i>Rehab</i>	<i>Detox</i>	
Ownership	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private non-profit	55.2	51.5	60.4	53.0	61.5	77.1	73.8	42.7	53.4	
Private for-profit	24.4	26.3	22.2	36.1	18.0	12.1	11.8	23.0	29.7	
Local, county, or community govt	11.1	12.7	9.3	6.0	6.9	3.1	7.0	3.9	6.3	
State government	4.1	4.0	2.8	1.6	3.4	4.8	6.6	24.1	4.2	
Federal government	4.1	4.3	3.2	2.8	8.5	2.3	0.5	6.1	6.1	
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	3.1	3.3	2.0	2.0	7.9	2.0	0.4	5.5	5.9	
Dept. of Defense	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.1	--	0.0	0.2	
Indian Health Service	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	--	0.1	0.0	
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	--	
Tribal government	1.2	1.2	2.1	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	
Primary focus of facility	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Substance abuse treatment services	66.8	65.2	68.0	71.5	55.6	82.3	87.8	45.5	40.6	
Mental health services	5.5	6.0	4.4	4.6	7.0	1.8	0.9	15.3	12.5	
General health care	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	8.6	0.8	0.7	8.1	15.2	
Both substance abuse and mental health	22.6	23.8	22.8	20.0	27.2	11.5	10.0	29.0	30.4	
Other	1.9	1.8	1.3	0.5	1.6	3.5	0.5	2.0	1.3	

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 4.3
Substance abuse treatment clients by substance abuse problem treated, according to facility ownership and primary focus of facility:
October 1, 2000
Number and percent distribution

<i>Ownership and primary focus</i>	<i>Number of clients</i>				<i>Percent distribution</i>				
	<i>Total</i> ¹	<i>Substance abuse problem treated</i>			<i>Total</i>	<i>Substance abuse problem treated</i>			
		<i>Both alcohol and drug abuse</i>	<i>Drug abuse only</i>	<i>Alcohol abuse only</i>		<i>Both alcohol and drug abuse</i>	<i>Drug abuse only</i>	<i>Alcohol abuse only</i>	
Ownership	Total	984,217	475,045	287,004	222,168	100.0	48.3	29.2	22.6
Private non-profit	542,732	280,518	150,194	112,020	100.0	51.7	27.7	20.6	
Private for-profit	240,090	94,537	89,684	55,869	100.0	39.4	37.4	23.3	
Local, county, or community govt	109,218	56,059	28,050	25,109	100.0	51.3	25.7	23.0	
State government	40,237	18,608	11,676	9,953	100.0	46.2	29.0	24.7	
Federal government	40,145	19,518	6,433	14,193	100.0	48.6	16.0	35.4	
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	30,946	16,646	5,370	8,930	100.0	53.8	17.4	28.9	
Dept. of Defense	6,484	1,006	805	4,673	100.0	15.5	12.4	72.1	
Indian Health Service	2,304	1,583	193	527	100.0	68.7	8.4	22.9	
Other	411	282	65	63	100.0	68.7	15.9	15.4	
Tribal government	11,795	5,805	967	5,023	100.0	49.2	8.2	42.6	
Primary focus of facility									
Substance abuse treatment services	660,580	309,104	225,037	126,439	100.0	46.8	34.1	19.1	
Mental health services	51,881	26,956	9,718	15,207	100.0	52.0	18.7	29.3	
General health care	31,770	15,941	7,608	8,221	100.0	50.2	23.9	25.9	
Both substance abuse and mental health	221,730	113,843	40,922	66,965	100.0	51.3	18.5	30.2	
Other	18,256	9,201	3,719	5,336	100.0	50.4	20.4	29.2	

¹ Excludes 1,385 facilities (16,679 clients) that did not provide data on type of substance abuse problem treated.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 4.4
Substance abuse treatment clients receiving opioid substitutes, by facility ownership and primary focus of facility: October 1, 2000
Number and percent distribution

<i>Ownership and primary focus</i>	<i>Facilities dispensing opioid substitutes</i>					<i>Clients receiving opioid substitutes (methadone or LAAM)</i>					
		<i>Facilities dispensing opioid substitutes</i>		<i>Facilities dispensing opioid substitutes</i>		<i>Number</i>			<i>Percent distribution</i>		
		<i>Number of facilities</i>	<i>Percent distribution</i>	<i>Number of clients</i>	<i>Percent receiving opioid substitutes</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Methadone</i>	<i>LAAM</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Methadone</i>	<i>LAAM</i>
Total	1,215	100.0	231,834	76.9	178,212	172,497	5,715	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Ownership											
Private non-profit	559	46.0	106,761	75.3	80,442	78,363	2,079	45.1	45.4	36.4	
Private for-profit	470	38.7	81,996	92.5	75,846	73,689	2,157	42.6	42.7	37.7	
Local, county, or community govt	98	8.1	20,653	69.4	14,331	13,722	609	8.0	8.0	10.7	
State government	48	4.0	6,329	61.8	3,911	3,812	99	2.2	2.2	1.7	
Federal government	38	3.1	15,788	23.0	3,635	2,865	770	2.0	1.7	13.5	
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	33	2.7	15,435	22.7	3,511	2,746	765	2.0	1.6	13.4	
Dept. of Defense	2	0.2	40	17.5	7	7	--	0.0	0.0	--	
Indian Health Service	2	0.2	225	52.0	117	112	5	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Other	1	0.1	88	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Tribal government	2	0.2	307	15.3	47	46	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Primary focus of facility											
Substance abuse treatment services	909	74.8	194,404	83.2	161,765	156,860	4,905	90.8	90.9	85.8	
Mental health services	58	4.8	2,929	32.8	962	915	47	0.5	0.5	0.8	
General health care	72	5.9	13,325	39.8	5,300	4,854	446	3.0	2.8	7.8	
Both substance abuse and mental health	159	13.1	19,217	48.8	9,370	9,089	281	5.3	5.3	4.9	
Other	17	1.4	1,959	41.6	815	779	36	0.5	0.5	0.6	

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

CHAPTER 5

STATE DATA

This chapter presents facility data by State or jurisdiction. Facilities operated by Federal agencies are included in the States in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other States.

Table 5.1 details the 2000 N-SSATS survey response rate. The number of treatment facilities and clients in each State or jurisdiction is summarized in Table 5.2. Table 5.3 presents the number of clients in treatment by substance abuse problem and the number in treatment per 100,000 population (aged 12 or older) for the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Tables 5.4 to 5.14 provide State-level detail on tables presented in earlier chapters and will not be discussed.

Survey Response

Table 5.1. The overall response rate for the survey was 94 percent. For the 50 States and the District of Columbia, the response rate ranged from 90 percent for Texas to 100 percent for Wyoming. Puerto Rico, the largest of the non-State jurisdictions surveyed, had a response rate of 88 percent.

Facilities and Clients

Table 5.2. Nearly half (47 percent) of all clients in treatment on October 1, 2000 were located in eight States. New York accounted for the largest proportion of all clients at 12 percent, while California had 11 percent of all clients. In descending order, the other six States that accounted for the majority of clients were Florida, Texas, Michigan, Illinois, Ohio, and Pennsylvania.

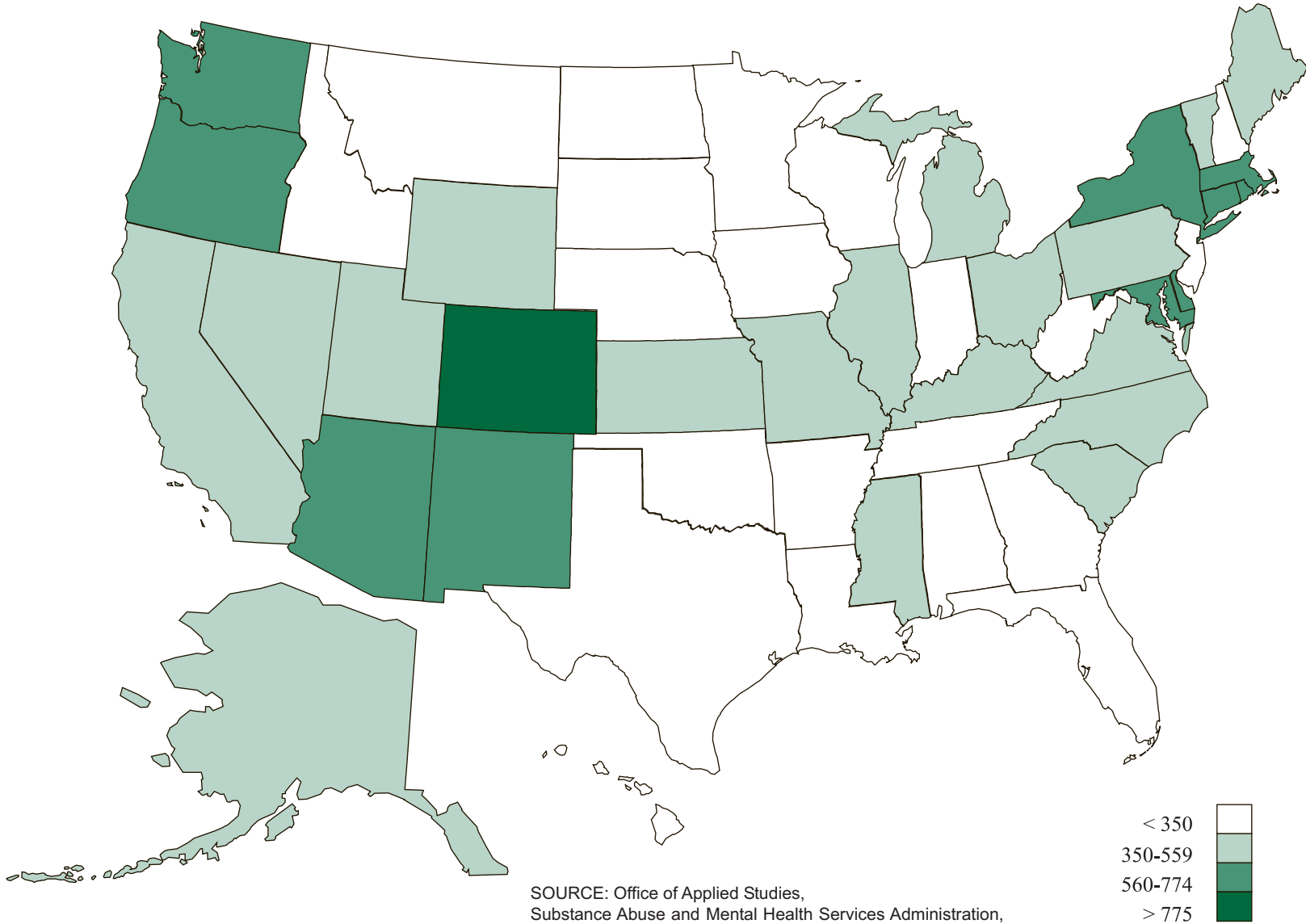
Clients in Treatment per 100,000 Population

Table 5.3. For the United States, there were 428 clients in treatment per 100,000 population aged 12 or older on October 1, 2000. *Figure 7* maps the rates of clients in treatment by State.

The rate was highest for persons with both alcohol and drug problems (208 per 100,000), followed by drug abuse only (123 per 100,000), and alcohol abuse only (96 per 100,000). While these rates can suggest the extent of the underlying substance abuse problem, they also reflect the level of resources available for treatment and should be interpreted with caution.

Figure 7

Clients in treatment per 100,000 population aged 12 or older, by State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000



SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies,
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration,
National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services, October 1, 2000.

Table 5.1
Response rate and mode of responses by State or jurisdiction: N-SSATS 2000

State or jurisdiction ¹	Total sample	Ineligible respondents ²	Total respondents ³	Non-respondents	Response rate ⁴ (%)	Mode of responses			
						Total responses	Mail responses	Telephone responses	Internet responses
All Facilities	17,341	2,719	13,749	873	94.0	13,428	10,230	3,048	150
Alabama	139	12	121	6	95.3	116	93	21	2
Alaska	99	19	77	3	96.3	74	54	16	4
Arizona	309	52	237	20	92.2	227	150	70	7
Arkansas	80	16	61	3	95.3	53	39	14	--
California	1,832	257	1,452	123	92.2	1,413	1,145	268	--
Colorado	526	145	359	22	94.2	350	268	82	--
Connecticut	307	40	252	15	94.4	249	172	76	1
Delaware	58	10	44	4	91.7	44	34	9	1
District of Columbia	89	24	61	4	93.8	58	35	21	2
Fed. of Micronesia	3	1	1	1	50.0	1	1	--	--
Florida	963	224	678	61	91.7	652	491	149	12
Georgia	325	57	248	20	92.5	244	170	71	3
Guam	1	--	1	--	100.0	1	--	1	--
Hawaii	94	8	80	6	93.0	77	66	9	2
Idaho	82	21	57	4	93.4	55	39	14	2
Illinois	714	132	563	19	96.7	551	400	140	11
Indiana	414	81	318	15	95.5	316	252	60	4
Iowa	143	13	129	1	99.2	126	91	35	--
Kansas	222	19	193	10	95.1	181	138	39	4
Kentucky	323	38	268	17	94.0	258	194	60	4
Louisiana	184	14	164	6	96.5	163	133	28	2
Maine	228	33	180	15	92.3	178	143	35	--
Maryland	397	46	339	12	96.6	332	247	80	5
Massachusetts	454	52	366	36	91.0	362	265	91	6
Michigan	685	82	579	24	96.0	573	475	95	3
Minnesota	295	30	260	5	98.1	257	214	39	4
Mississippi	174	21	143	10	93.5	142	98	42	2
Missouri	386	76	289	21	93.2	287	205	75	7
Montana	67	6	57	4	93.4	54	38	15	1
Nebraska	114	16	94	4	95.9	93	78	15	--

See notes at end of table.

Table 5.1 (con't)
Response rate and mode of response by State or jurisdiction: N-SSATS 2000

State or jurisdiction ¹	Total sample	Ineligible respondents ²	Total respondents ³	Non-respondents	Response rate ⁴ (%)	Mode of responses			
						Total responses	Mail responses	Telephone responses	Internet responses
Nevada	108	16	86	6	93.5	84	65	19	--
New Hampshire	80	10	66	4	94.3	66	49	17	--
New Jersey	368	39	305	24	92.7	293	225	59	9
New Mexico	141	16	119	6	95.2	116	82	30	4
New York	1,426	159	1,238	29	97.7	1,236	1,023	212	1
North Carolina	341	35	284	22	92.8	276	194	81	1
North Dakota	46	5	40	1	97.6	40	35	3	2
Ohio	677	140	515	22	95.9	500	415	85	--
Oklahoma	182	24	149	9	94.3	141	113	27	1
Oregon	264	29	222	13	94.5	214	158	55	1
Palau	1	--	1	--	100.0	1	1	--	--
Pennsylvania	671	95	538	38	93.4	532	382	146	4
Puerto Rico	138	8	115	15	88.5	113	89	24	--
Rhode Island	64	3	57	4	93.4	57	48	8	1
South Carolina	113	11	97	5	95.1	93	63	29	1
South Dakota	72	13	57	2	96.6	57	50	6	1
Tennessee	230	28	194	8	96.0	189	148	36	5
Texas	1,202	356	766	80	90.5	747	458	281	8
Utah	162	15	137	10	93.2	131	93	34	4
Vermont	71	20	48	3	94.1	48	38	10	--
Virgin Islands	5	1	4	--	100.0	4	4	--	--
Virginia	276	28	230	18	92.7	216	156	53	7
Washington	381	45	311	25	92.6	306	255	46	5
West Virginia	141	26	108	7	93.9	106	76	27	3
Wisconsin	412	46	335	31	91.5	320	241	77	2
Wyoming	62	6	56	--	100.0	55	41	13	1

¹ Facilities operated by Federal agencies are included in the States in which the facilities are located; ² A facility was ineligible if: a) it had closed by October 1, 2000, b) it was not providing substance abuse treatment services on October 1, 2000, or c) it treated incarcerated persons only; ³ Includes 321 facilities for which client counts were reported by another facility, but no response was received from the facility itself; ⁴ Response rate calculated as Total -- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 5.2
Substance abuse treatment facilities and clients in treatment, by State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000
Number and percent distribution

State or jurisdiction ¹	Number		Percent distribution		State or jurisdiction ¹	Number		Percent distribution	
	Facilities	Clients	Facilities	Clients		Facilities	Clients	Facilities	Clients
Total	13,649	1,000,896	100.0	100.0					
Alabama	119	8,670	0.9	0.9	Montana	53	1,941	0.4	0.2
Alaska	77	2,767	0.6	0.3	Nebraska	94	4,580	0.7	0.5
Arizona	231	25,923	1.7	2.6	Nevada	85	7,292	0.6	0.7
Arkansas	61	3,112	0.4	0.3	New Hampshire	66	3,323	0.5	0.3
California	1,445	104,657	10.6	10.5	New Jersey	304	23,772	2.2	2.4
Colorado	359	29,350	2.6	2.9	New Mexico	118	10,050	0.9	1.0
Connecticut	253	18,567	1.9	1.9	New York	1,239	117,023	9.1	11.7
Delaware	42	3,789	0.3	0.4	North Carolina	281	30,799	2.1	3.1
District of Columbia	60	6,177	0.4	0.6	North Dakota	40	1,401	0.3	0.1
Fed. of Micronesia	1	16	*	*	Ohio	513	38,790	3.8	3.9
Florida	670	45,487	4.9	4.5	Oklahoma	148	7,355	1.1	0.7
Georgia	246	12,943	1.8	1.3	Oregon	222	21,781	1.6	2.2
Guam	1	128	*	*	Palau	1	29	*	*
Hawaii	79	2,615	0.6	0.3	Pennsylvania	536	38,060	3.9	3.8
Idaho	56	2,830	0.4	0.3	Puerto Rico	115	11,209	0.8	1.1
Illinois	561	41,628	4.1	4.2	Rhode Island	57	5,895	0.4	0.6
Indiana	319	15,838	2.3	1.6	South Carolina	97	13,324	0.7	1.3
Iowa	127	5,602	0.9	0.6	South Dakota	57	1,864	0.4	0.2
Kansas	192	12,061	1.4	1.2	Tennessee	199	9,283	1.5	0.9
Kentucky	266	17,989	1.9	1.8	Texas	759	45,315	5.6	4.5
Louisiana	163	11,305	1.2	1.1	Utah	137	7,120	1.0	0.7
Maine	175	4,944	1.3	0.5	Vermont	48	2,792	0.4	0.3
Maryland	340	30,531	2.5	3.1	Virgin Islands	4	216	*	*
Massachusetts	356	35,002	2.6	3.5	Virginia	226	22,777	1.7	2.3
Michigan	574	43,464	4.2	4.3	Washington	310	33,089	2.3	3.3
Minnesota	259	8,300	1.9	0.8	West Virginia	106	5,015	0.8	0.5
Mississippi	133	7,591	1.0	0.8	Wisconsin	331	15,690	2.4	1.6
Missouri	285	17,541	2.1	1.8	Wyoming	53	2,284	0.4	0.2

¹ Facilities operated by Federal agencies are included in the States in which the facilities are located.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 5.3
Clients in treatment per 100,000 population aged 12 or older by substance abuse problem, according to State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000
Number, percent distribution, and rate

State or jurisdiction ¹	Number of clients				Percent distribution				Clients per 100,000 population aged 12+			
	Total ²	Substance abuse problem treated			Total	Substance abuse problem treated			Total	Substance abuse problem treated		
		Both alcohol and drug abuse	Drug abuse only	Alcohol abuse only		Both alcohol and drug abuse	Drug abuse only	Alcohol abuse only		Both alcohol and drug abuse	Drug abuse only	Alcohol abuse only
Total	972,728	473,096	280,531	219,101	100.0	48.6	28.8	22.5	428	208	123	96
Alabama	8,632	3,028	4,207	1,397	100.0	35.1	48.7	16.2	232	81	113	38
Alaska	2,762	1,289	295	1,178	100.0	46.7	10.7	42.7	535	250	57	228
Arizona	25,709	10,787	7,074	7,848	100.0	42.0	27.5	30.5	656	275	180	200
Arkansas	3,112	1,623	1,000	489	100.0	52.2	32.1	15.7	141	74	45	22
California	103,314	46,467	36,531	20,316	100.0	45.0	35.4	19.7	397	178	140	78
Colorado	28,698	11,349	5,400	11,949	100.0	39.5	18.8	41.6	825	326	155	343
Connecticut	17,917	7,438	8,190	2,290	100.0	41.5	45.7	12.8	651	270	298	83
Delaware	3,789	2,386	617	787	100.0	63.0	16.3	20.8	590	371	96	122
District of Columbia	6,145	2,714	2,568	862	100.0	44.2	41.8	14.0	1,388	613	580	195
Florida	43,505	22,851	11,783	8,870	100.0	52.5	27.1	20.4	337	177	91	69
Georgia	12,845	6,479	3,304	3,062	100.0	50.4	25.7	23.8	198	100	51	47
Hawaii	2,601	1,310	899	392	100.0	50.4	34.6	15.1	253	127	87	38
Idaho	2,811	1,852	349	610	100.0	65.9	12.4	21.7	256	168	32	55
Illinois	41,231	17,587	13,398	10,246	100.0	42.7	32.5	24.9	416	177	135	103
Indiana	15,420	7,828	3,152	4,440	100.0	50.8	20.4	28.8	306	155	62	88
Iowa	5,602	2,865	876	1,861	100.0	51.2	15.6	33.2	229	117	36	76
Kansas	12,041	7,774	1,811	2,456	100.0	64.6	15.0	20.4	544	351	82	111
Kentucky	17,950	7,951	4,017	5,982	100.0	44.3	22.4	33.3	533	236	119	178
Louisiana	11,303	5,732	4,034	1,537	100.0	50.7	35.7	13.6	311	158	111	42
Maine	4,830	2,527	705	1,598	100.0	52.3	14.6	33.1	451	236	66	149
Maryland	30,420	12,809	11,803	5,808	100.0	42.1	38.8	19.1	694	292	269	133
Massachusetts	34,413	16,973	10,960	6,480	100.0	49.3	31.8	18.8	660	326	210	124
Michigan	43,394	17,422	12,235	13,737	100.0	40.1	28.2	31.7	541	217	152	171
Minnesota	8,294	4,035	2,054	2,205	100.0	48.6	24.8	26.6	206	100	51	55
Mississippi	7,525	4,556	1,137	1,832	100.0	60.5	15.1	24.3	326	197	49	79
Missouri	17,359	9,936	4,072	3,351	100.0	57.2	23.5	19.3	375	215	88	72
Montana	1,898	841	304	753	100.0	44.3	16.0	39.7	239	106	38	95
Nebraska	4,559	2,293	903	1,363	100.0	50.3	19.8	29.9	322	162	64	96

See notes at end of table.

Table 5.3 (con't)

Clients in treatment per 100,000 population aged 12 or older by substance abuse problem, according to State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000
Number, percent distribution, and rate

State or jurisdiction ¹	Number of clients				Percent distribution				Clients per 100,000 population aged 12+			
	Total ²	Substance abuse problem			Total	Substance abuse problem			Total	Substance abuse problem		
		Both alcohol and drug abuse	Drug abuse only	Alcohol abuse only		Both alcohol and drug abuse	Drug abuse only	Alcohol abuse only		Both alcohol and drug abuse	Drug abuse only	Alcohol abuse only
Nevada	7,292	3,599	2,278	1,414	100.0	49.4	31.2	19.4	465	229	145	90
New Hampshire	3,253	1,814	477	962	100.0	55.8	14.7	29.6	317	177	47	94
New Jersey	23,011	9,904	9,930	3,178	100.0	43.0	43.2	13.8	338	145	146	47
New Mexico	9,800	4,123	2,527	3,150	100.0	42.1	25.8	32.1	653	275	168	210
New York	116,030	56,107	44,644	15,279	100.0	48.4	38.5	13.2	772	374	297	102
North Carolina	30,547	15,385	6,062	9,100	100.0	50.4	19.8	29.8	468	236	93	139
North Dakota	1,290	617	86	587	100.0	47.8	6.7	45.5	232	111	16	105
Ohio	37,956	20,980	7,238	9,738	100.0	55.3	19.1	25.7	401	222	76	103
Oklahoma	7,346	4,034	1,324	1,988	100.0	54.9	18.0	27.1	261	143	47	71
Oregon	21,564	12,243	5,079	4,242	100.0	56.8	23.6	19.7	752	427	177	148
Pennsylvania	37,334	20,447	10,285	6,602	100.0	54.8	27.5	17.7	362	199	100	64
Rhode Island	5,884	2,152	2,831	900	100.0	36.6	48.1	15.3	703	257	338	108
South Carolina	11,942	5,523	2,439	3,980	100.0	46.2	20.4	33.3	371	172	76	124
South Dakota	1,797	917	163	716	100.0	51.0	9.1	39.9	280	143	25	112
Tennessee	8,217	3,271	3,165	1,780	100.0	39.8	38.5	21.7	173	69	67	37
Texas	44,293	25,480	12,453	6,360	100.0	57.5	28.1	14.4	272	156	76	39
Utah	6,250	3,150	1,888	1,212	100.0	50.4	30.2	19.4	360	181	109	70
Vermont	2,734	1,402	320	1,012	100.0	51.3	11.7	37.0	525	269	61	194
Virginia	22,677	12,029	4,625	6,022	100.0	53.0	20.4	26.6	386	205	79	103
Washington	32,974	19,093	5,636	8,245	100.0	57.9	17.1	25.0	674	390	115	169
West Virginia	4,869	1,890	782	2,197	100.0	38.8	16.1	45.1	308	120	50	139
Wisconsin	15,316	6,855	2,397	6,064	100.0	44.8	15.6	39.6	343	154	54	136
Wyoming	2,273	1,378	224	670	100.0	60.6	9.9	29.5	521	316	51	154

¹ Facilities operated by Federal agencies are included in the States in which the facilities are located.

² Excludes 120 facilities (11,598 clients) located in jurisdictions outside the United States and the District of Columbia and 1,381 facilities (16,570 clients) that did not provide data on type of substance abuse problem treated.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 5.4a
Substance abuse treatment facilities by facility ownership, according to State or jurisdiction: 2000
Number

State or jurisdiction ¹	Number of facilities										
	Total	Ownership					Federal govt				Tribal govt
		Private non-profit	Private for-profit	Local govt	State govt	VA	DoD	IHS	Other		
Total	13,428	7,988	3,478	1,067	414	152	113	40	6	170	
Alabama	116	53	36	14	3	6	4	--	--	--	
Alaska	74	37	7	7	--	1	3	6	--	13	
Arizona	227	129	68	--	--	3	4	4	--	19	
Arkansas	53	43	5	--	3	2	--	--	--	--	
California	1,413	891	317	161	8	9	9	4	--	14	
Colorado	350	145	181	8	9	2	4	--	--	1	
Connecticut	249	199	36	4	6	2	1	--	--	1	
Delaware	44	26	14	--	3	1	--	--	--	--	
District of Columbia	58	34	13	5	4	1	1	--	--	--	
Fed. of Micronesia	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Florida	652	365	249	19	6	7	5	--	--	1	
Georgia	244	75	42	50	65	3	9	--	--	--	
Guam	1	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Hawaii	77	62	9	1	--	1	4	--	--	--	
Idaho	55	17	27	4	2	1	1	--	1	2	
Illinois	551	353	167	16	8	5	2	--	--	--	
Indiana	316	209	83	18	5	1	--	--	--	--	
Iowa	126	109	6	3	5	2	--	--	--	1	
Kansas	181	89	57	26	3	3	2	1	--	--	
Kentucky	258	162	81	10	3	1	1	--	--	--	
Louisiana	163	59	43	8	45	3	2	--	--	3	
Maine	178	97	72	1	1	3	1	--	--	3	
Maryland	332	133	129	22	42	3	3	--	--	--	
Massachusetts	362	280	66	8	1	5	1	--	1	--	
Michigan	573	310	197	48	2	5	--	1	--	10	
Minnesota	257	140	86	9	8	2	--	1	--	11	
Mississippi	142	79	11	33	11	2	4	--	2	--	
Missouri	287	193	81	1	5	4	3	--	--	--	
Montana	54	31	4	8	2	1	1	4	--	3	
Nebraska	93	61	14	7	2	3	1	2	--	3	

See notes at end of table.

Table 5.4a (con't)
Substance abuse treatment facilities by facility ownership, according to State or jurisdiction: 2000
Number

<i>State or jurisdiction</i> ¹	<i>Number of facilities</i>										
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Ownership</i>					<i>Federal govt</i>				<i>Tribal govt</i>
		<i>Private non-profit</i>	<i>Private for-profit</i>	<i>Local govt</i>	<i>State govt</i>	<i>VA</i>	<i>DoD</i>	<i>IHS</i>	<i>Other</i>		
Nevada	84	38	32	2	5	2	--	1	--	4	
New Hampshire	66	49	13	1	2	1	--	--	--	--	
New Jersey	293	184	84	18	3	--	3	--	1	--	
New Mexico	116	67	23	2	6	2	1	4	--	11	
New York	1,236	854	215	117	34	9	2	--	--	5	
North Carolina	276	75	93	80	17	3	6	1	--	1	
North Dakota	40	8	17	--	9	1	1	2	--	2	
Ohio	500	427	39	20	3	10	1	--	--	--	
Oklahoma	141	87	15	11	6	1	5	3	--	13	
Oregon	214	114	54	35	2	--	--	2	--	7	
Palau	1	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Pennsylvania	532	384	129	10	2	7	--	--	--	--	
Puerto Rico	113	89	6	--	17	1	--	--	--	--	
Rhode Island	57	39	15	--	1	1	1	--	--	--	
South Carolina	93	29	18	31	10	1	4	--	--	--	
South Dakota	57	31	8	4	3	3	1	1	--	6	
Tennessee	189	144	32	10	--	3	--	--	--	--	
Texas	747	400	271	32	21	9	11	--	1	2	
Utah	131	63	31	30	2	1	2	--	--	2	
Vermont	48	39	5	1	1	2	--	--	--	--	
Virgin Islands	4	1	--	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	
Virginia	216	63	42	92	10	3	6	--	--	--	
Washington	306	142	109	27	1	2	3	3	--	19	
West Virginia	106	87	14	--	1	4	--	--	--	--	
Wisconsin	320	160	101	43	2	2	--	--	--	12	
Wyoming	55	33	11	7	1	2	--	--	--	1	

¹ Facilities operated by Federal agencies are included in the States in which the facilities are located.

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 5.4b
Substance abuse treatment facilities by facility ownership, according to State or jurisdiction: 2000
Percent distribution

State or jurisdiction ¹	Percent distribution										
	Total	Ownership									Tribal govt
		Private non-profit	Private for-profit	Local govt	State govt	Federal govt					
						VA	DoD	IHS	Other		
Total	100.0	59.5	25.9	7.9	3.1	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	1.3	
Alabama	100.0	45.7	31.0	12.1	2.6	5.2	3.4	--	--	--	
Alaska	100.0	50.0	9.5	9.5	--	1.4	4.1	8.1	--	17.6	
Arizona	100.0	56.8	30.0	--	--	1.3	1.8	1.8	--	8.4	
Arkansas	100.0	81.1	9.4	--	5.7	3.8	--	--	--	--	
California	100.0	63.1	22.4	11.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	--	1.0	
Colorado	100.0	41.4	51.7	2.3	2.6	0.6	1.1	--	--	0.3	
Connecticut	100.0	79.9	14.5	1.6	2.4	0.8	0.4	--	--	0.4	
Delaware	100.0	59.1	31.8	--	6.8	2.3	--	--	--	--	
District of Columbia	100.0	58.6	22.4	8.6	6.9	1.7	1.7	--	--	--	
Fed. of Micronesia	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Florida	100.0	56.0	38.2	2.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	--	--	0.2	
Georgia	100.0	30.7	17.2	20.5	26.6	1.2	3.7	--	--	--	
Guam	100.0	--	--	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Hawaii	100.0	80.5	11.7	1.3	--	1.3	5.2	--	--	--	
Idaho	100.0	30.9	49.1	7.3	3.6	1.8	1.8	--	1.8	3.6	
Illinois	100.0	64.1	30.3	2.9	1.5	0.9	0.4	--	--	--	
Indiana	100.0	66.1	26.3	5.7	1.6	0.3	--	--	--	--	
Iowa	100.0	86.5	4.8	2.4	4.0	1.6	--	--	--	0.8	
Kansas	100.0	49.2	31.5	14.4	1.7	1.7	1.1	0.6	--	--	
Kentucky	100.0	62.8	31.4	3.9	1.2	0.4	0.4	--	--	--	
Louisiana	100.0	36.2	26.4	4.9	27.6	1.8	1.2	--	--	1.8	
Maine	100.0	54.5	40.4	0.6	0.6	1.7	0.6	--	--	1.7	
Maryland	100.0	40.1	38.9	6.6	12.7	0.9	0.9	--	--	--	
Massachusetts	100.0	77.3	18.2	2.2	0.3	1.4	0.3	--	0.3	--	
Michigan	100.0	54.1	34.4	8.4	0.3	0.9	--	0.2	--	1.7	
Minnesota	100.0	54.5	33.5	3.5	3.1	0.8	--	0.4	--	4.3	
Mississippi	100.0	55.6	7.7	23.2	7.7	1.4	2.8	--	1.4	--	
Missouri	100.0	67.2	28.2	0.3	1.7	1.4	1.0	--	--	--	
Montana	100.0	57.4	7.4	14.8	3.7	1.9	1.9	7.4	--	5.6	
Nebraska	100.0	65.6	15.1	7.5	2.2	3.2	1.1	2.2	--	3.2	

See notes at end of table.

Table 5.4b (con't)
Substance abuse treatment facilities by facility ownership, according to State or jurisdiction: 2000
Percent distribution

State or jurisdiction ¹	Percent distribution										
	Total	Ownership					Federal govt				Tribal govt
		Private non-profit	Private for-profit	Local govt	State govt	VA	DoD	IHS	Other		
Nevada	100.0	45.2	38.1	2.4	6.0	2.4	--	1.2	--	4.8	
New Hampshire	100.0	74.2	19.7	1.5	3.0	1.5	--	--	--	--	
New Jersey	100.0	62.8	28.7	6.1	1.0	--	1.0	--	0.3	--	
New Mexico	100.0	57.8	19.8	1.7	5.2	1.7	0.9	3.4	--	9.5	
New York	100.0	69.1	17.4	9.5	2.8	0.7	0.2	--	--	0.4	
North Carolina	100.0	27.2	33.7	29.0	6.2	1.1	2.2	0.4	--	0.4	
North Dakota	100.0	20.0	42.5	--	22.5	2.5	2.5	5.0	--	5.0	
Ohio	100.0	85.4	7.8	4.0	0.6	2.0	0.2	--	--	--	
Oklahoma	100.0	61.7	10.6	7.8	4.3	0.7	3.5	2.1	--	9.2	
Oregon	100.0	53.3	25.2	16.4	0.9	--	--	0.9	--	3.3	
Palau	100.0	--	--	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Pennsylvania	100.0	72.2	24.2	1.9	0.4	1.3	--	--	--	--	
Puerto Rico	100.0	78.8	5.3	--	15.0	0.9	--	--	--	--	
Rhode Island	100.0	68.4	26.3	--	1.8	1.8	1.8	--	--	--	
South Carolina	100.0	31.2	19.4	33.3	10.8	1.1	4.3	--	--	--	
South Dakota	100.0	54.4	14.0	7.0	5.3	5.3	1.8	1.8	--	10.5	
Tennessee	100.0	76.2	16.9	5.3	--	1.6	--	--	--	--	
Texas	100.0	53.5	36.3	4.3	2.8	1.2	1.5	--	0.1	0.3	
Utah	100.0	48.1	23.7	22.9	1.5	0.8	1.5	--	--	1.5	
Vermont	100.0	81.3	10.4	2.1	2.1	4.2	--	--	--	--	
Virgin Islands	100.0	25.0	--	25.0	50.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Virginia	100.0	29.2	19.4	42.6	4.6	1.4	2.8	--	--	--	
Washington	100.0	46.4	35.6	8.8	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	--	6.2	
West Virginia	100.0	82.1	13.2	--	0.9	3.8	--	--	--	--	
Wisconsin	100.0	50.0	31.6	13.4	0.6	0.6	--	--	--	3.8	
Wyoming	100.0	60.0	20.0	12.7	1.8	3.6	--	--	--	1.8	

¹ Facilities operated by Federal agencies are included in the States in which the facilities are located.

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 5.5
Substance abuse treatment facilities by primary focus of facility, according to State or jurisdiction: 2000
Number and percent distribution

State or jurisdiction ¹	Number of facilities							Percent distribution					
	Total	Primary focus of facility						Total	Primary focus of facility				
		Substance abuse tx services	Mental health services	General health care	Substance abuse and mental health	Other	Substance abuse tx services		Mental health services	General health care	Substance abuse and mental health	Other	
Total	13,428	8,147	1,260	381	3,303	337	100.0	60.7	9.4	2.8	24.6	2.5	
Alabama	116	65	17	7	27	--	100.0	56.0	14.7	6.0	23.3	--	
Alaska	74	49	2	--	21	2	100.0	66.2	2.7	--	28.4	2.7	
Arizona	227	113	16	7	86	5	100.0	49.8	7.0	3.1	37.9	2.2	
Arkansas	53	29	14	1	9	--	100.0	54.7	26.4	1.9	17.0	--	
California	1,413	1,026	66	40	229	52	100.0	72.6	4.7	2.8	16.2	3.7	
Colorado	350	185	25	2	119	19	100.0	52.9	7.1	0.6	34.0	5.4	
Connecticut	249	158	25	5	58	3	100.0	63.5	10.0	2.0	23.3	1.2	
Delaware	44	33	1	--	9	1	100.0	75.0	2.3	--	20.5	2.3	
District of Columbia	58	38	5	2	13	--	100.0	65.5	8.6	3.4	22.4	--	
Fed. of Micronesia	1	--	--	1	--	--	100.0	--	--	100.0	--	--	
Florida	652	387	58	10	181	16	100.0	59.4	8.9	1.5	27.8	2.5	
Georgia	244	95	24	4	121	--	100.0	38.9	9.8	1.6	49.6	--	
Guam	1	--	--	--	1	--	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	--	
Hawaii	77	66	4	3	3	1	100.0	85.7	5.2	3.9	3.9	1.3	
Idaho	55	38	3	1	13	--	100.0	69.1	5.5	1.8	23.6	--	
Illinois	551	300	38	34	158	21	100.0	54.4	6.9	6.2	28.7	3.8	
Indiana	316	117	84	7	103	5	100.0	37.0	26.6	2.2	32.6	1.6	
Iowa	126	100	2	7	16	1	100.0	79.4	1.6	5.6	12.7	0.8	
Kansas	181	103	39	3	32	4	100.0	56.9	21.5	1.7	17.7	2.2	
Kentucky	258	113	38	7	95	5	100.0	43.8	14.7	2.7	36.8	1.9	
Louisiana	163	119	7	3	29	5	100.0	73.0	4.3	1.8	17.8	3.1	
Maine	178	94	18	14	51	1	100.0	52.8	10.1	7.9	28.7	0.6	
Maryland	332	256	15	7	48	6	100.0	77.1	4.5	2.1	14.5	1.8	
Massachusetts	362	193	48	16	94	11	100.0	53.3	13.3	4.4	26.0	3.0	
Michigan	573	250	95	13	200	15	100.0	43.6	16.6	2.3	34.9	2.6	
Minnesota	257	199	10	12	32	4	100.0	77.4	3.9	4.7	12.5	1.6	
Mississippi	142	55	47	2	38	--	100.0	38.7	33.1	1.4	26.8	--	
Missouri	287	175	29	8	70	5	100.0	61.0	10.1	2.8	24.4	1.7	
Montana	54	37	4	2	9	2	100.0	68.5	7.4	3.7	16.7	3.7	
Nebraska	93	36	4	7	43	3	100.0	38.7	4.3	7.5	46.2	3.2	

See notes at end of table.

Table 5.5 (con't)
Substance abuse treatment facilities by primary focus of facility, according to State or jurisdiction: 2000
Number and percent distribution

<i>State or jurisdiction</i> ¹	<i>Number of facilities</i>						<i>Percent distribution</i>					
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Primary focus of facility</i>					<i>Total</i>	<i>Primary focus of facility</i>				
		<i>Substance abuse tx services</i>	<i>Mental health services</i>	<i>General health care</i>	<i>Substance abuse and mental health</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Substance abuse tx services</i>	<i>Mental health services</i>	<i>General health care</i>	<i>Substance abuse and mental health</i>	<i>Other</i>
Nevada	84	50	7	2	21	4	100.0	59.5	8.3	2.4	25.0	4.8
New Hampshire	66	26	26	4	9	1	100.0	39.4	39.4	6.1	13.6	1.5
New Jersey	293	157	41	3	84	8	100.0	53.6	14.0	1.0	28.7	2.7
New Mexico	116	59	12	3	37	5	100.0	50.9	10.3	2.6	31.9	4.3
New York	1,236	1,020	31	34	132	19	100.0	82.5	2.5	2.8	10.7	1.5
North Carolina	276	156	11	7	98	4	100.0	56.5	4.0	2.5	35.5	1.4
North Dakota	40	21	--	--	18	1	100.0	52.5	--	--	45.0	2.5
Ohio	500	281	55	18	130	16	100.0	56.2	11.0	3.6	26.0	3.2
Oklahoma	141	95	22	3	20	1	100.0	67.4	15.6	2.1	14.2	0.7
Oregon	214	142	13	2	49	8	100.0	66.4	6.1	0.9	22.9	3.7
Palau	1	--	--	--	1	--	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	--
Pennsylvania	532	346	36	13	120	17	100.0	65.0	6.8	2.4	22.6	3.2
Puerto Rico	113	106	2	1	2	2	100.0	93.8	1.8	0.9	1.8	1.8
Rhode Island	57	38	6	1	11	1	100.0	66.7	10.5	1.8	19.3	1.8
South Carolina	93	73	6	1	12	1	100.0	78.5	6.5	1.1	12.9	1.1
South Dakota	57	32	3	2	19	1	100.0	56.1	5.3	3.5	33.3	1.8
Tennessee	189	68	58	6	56	1	100.0	36.0	30.7	3.2	29.6	0.5
Texas	747	494	73	16	137	27	100.0	66.1	9.8	2.1	18.3	3.6
Utah	131	56	19	3	48	5	100.0	42.7	14.5	2.3	36.6	3.8
Vermont	48	15	8	2	19	4	100.0	31.3	16.7	4.2	39.6	8.3
Virgin Islands	4	2	--	--	2	--	100.0	50.0	--	--	50.0	--
Virginia	216	91	24	8	91	2	100.0	42.1	11.1	3.7	42.1	0.9
Washington	306	230	10	7	51	8	100.0	75.2	3.3	2.3	16.7	2.6
West Virginia	106	33	20	2	50	1	100.0	31.1	18.9	1.9	47.2	0.9
Wisconsin	320	110	31	17	150	12	100.0	34.4	9.7	5.3	46.9	3.8
Wyoming	55	17	8	1	28	1	100.0	30.9	14.5	1.8	50.9	1.8

¹ Facilities operated by Federal agencies are included in the States in which the facilities are located.

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 5.6
Substance abuse treatment facilities by type of care offered and dispensing of methadone/LAAM, according to State or jurisdiction: 2000
Number and percent

State or jurisdiction ¹	All facilities	Number of facilities										Percent of all facilities									
		Type of care offered										Type of care offered									
		Outpatient			Partial hospital-ization	Residential		Hosp. inpatient		Methadone/LAAM	Outpatient			Partial hospital-ization	Residential		Hosp. inpatient		Methadone/LAAM		
		Non-intensive	Intensive	Detox		Rehab	Detox	Rehab	Detox		Non-intensive	Intensive	Detox		Rehab	Detox	Rehab	Detox			
Total	13,428	10,422	6,223	1,770	2,181	3,436	1,061	653	1,026	1,215	77.6	46.3	13.2	16.2	25.6	7.9	4.9	7.6	9.0		
Alabama	116	78	74	21	21	31	6	4	10	12	67.2	63.8	18.1	18.1	26.7	5.2	3.4	8.6	10.3		
Alaska	74	61	42	5	13	31	9	2	3	1	82.4	56.8	6.8	17.6	41.9	12.2	2.7	4.1	1.4		
Arizona	227	178	118	40	34	70	25	11	18	33	78.4	52.0	17.6	15.0	30.8	11.0	4.8	7.9	14.5		
Arkansas	53	49	32	12	21	20	14	3	8	2	92.5	60.4	22.6	39.6	37.7	26.4	5.7	15.1	3.8		
California	1,413	946	564	224	206	534	163	49	62	134	66.9	39.9	15.9	14.6	37.8	11.5	3.5	4.4	9.5		
Colorado	350	308	181	14	37	50	17	8	13	13	88.0	51.7	4.0	10.6	14.3	4.9	2.3	3.7	3.7		
Connecticut	249	165	100	47	65	74	18	11	24	58	66.3	40.2	18.9	26.1	29.7	7.2	4.4	9.6	23.3		
Delaware	44	30	23	5	9	13	5	3	3	3	68.2	52.3	11.4	20.5	29.5	11.4	6.8	6.8	6.8		
District of Columbia	58	40	24	10	12	16	3	4	7	13	69.0	41.4	17.2	20.7	27.6	5.2	6.9	12.1	22.4		
Fed. of Micronesia	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	1	1	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	--		
Florida	652	499	260	75	111	175	48	23	42	47	76.5	39.9	11.5	17.0	26.8	7.4	3.5	6.4	7.2		
Georgia	244	179	114	48	61	54	28	15	31	21	73.4	46.7	19.7	25.0	22.1	11.5	6.1	12.7	8.6		
Guam	1	1	1	1	1	1	--	1	--	--	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	--	--		
Hawaii	77	68	36	12	20	17	6	1	2	4	88.3	46.8	15.6	26.0	22.1	7.8	1.3	2.6	5.2		
Idaho	55	44	33	6	4	14	7	5	8	1	80.0	60.0	10.9	7.3	25.5	12.7	9.1	14.5	1.8		
Illinois	551	501	327	73	78	92	28	24	49	54	90.9	59.3	13.2	14.2	16.7	5.1	4.4	8.9	9.8		
Indiana	316	278	184	48	78	41	18	29	45	17	88.0	58.2	15.2	24.7	13.0	5.7	9.2	14.2	5.4		
Iowa	126	113	74	13	29	31	6	7	18	3	89.7	58.7	10.3	23.0	24.6	4.8	5.6	14.3	2.4		
Kansas	181	167	72	17	26	36	14	5	7	8	92.3	39.8	9.4	14.4	19.9	7.7	2.8	3.9	4.4		
Kentucky	258	218	75	17	17	37	15	12	21	11	84.5	29.1	6.6	6.6	14.3	5.8	4.7	8.1	4.3		
Louisiana	163	102	70	25	28	49	23	10	24	13	62.6	42.9	15.3	17.2	30.1	14.1	6.1	14.7	8.0		
Maine	178	158	38	15	15	20	1	6	7	3	88.8	21.3	8.4	8.4	11.2	0.6	3.4	3.9	1.7		
Maryland	332	270	160	71	30	64	24	6	10	47	81.3	48.2	21.4	9.0	19.3	7.2	1.8	3.0	14.2		
Massachusetts	362	240	80	64	53	126	28	24	37	59	66.3	22.1	17.7	14.6	34.8	7.7	6.6	10.2	16.3		
Michigan	573	513	246	71	53	92	29	15	24	37	89.5	42.9	12.4	9.2	16.1	5.1	2.6	4.2	6.5		
Minnesota	257	162	156	21	43	96	32	23	19	17	63.0	60.7	8.2	16.7	37.4	12.5	8.9	7.4	6.6		
Mississippi	142	95	42	9	34	53	28	14	20	1	66.9	29.6	6.3	23.9	37.3	19.7	9.9	14.1	0.7		
Missouri	287	260	178	36	104	73	38	18	23	14	90.6	62.0	12.5	36.2	25.4	13.2	6.3	8.0	4.9		
Montana	54	49	23	3	6	7	3	4	5	--	90.7	42.6	5.6	11.1	13.0	5.6	7.4	9.3	--		
Nebraska	93	76	35	6	13	27	9	4	5	2	81.7	37.6	6.5	14.0	29.0	9.7	4.3	5.4	2.2		

See notes at end of table.

Table 5.6 (con't)
Substance abuse treatment facilities by type of care offered and dispensing of methadone/LAAM, according to State or jurisdiction: 2000
Number and percent

State or jurisdiction ¹	All facilities	Number of facilities									Percent of all facilities										
		Type of care offered										Type of care offered									
		Outpatient			Partial hospital-ization	Residential		Hosp. inpatient		Methadone/LAAM	Outpatient			Partial hospital-ization	Residential		Hosp. inpatient		Methadone/LAAM		
		Non-intensive	Intensive	Detox		Rehab	Detox	Rehab	Detox		Non-intensive	Intensive	Detox		Rehab	Detox	Rehab	Detox			
Nevada	84	71	30	11	6	20	8	4	8	10	84.5	35.7	13.1	7.1	23.8	9.5	4.8	9.5	11.9		
New Hampshire	66	49	14	4	5	16	7	4	7	3	74.2	21.2	6.1	7.6	24.2	10.6	6.1	10.6	4.5		
New Jersey	293	242	135	54	63	57	8	13	20	38	82.6	46.1	18.4	21.5	19.5	2.7	4.4	6.8	13.0		
New Mexico	116	96	47	20	19	28	15	9	10	9	82.8	40.5	17.2	16.4	24.1	12.9	7.8	8.6	7.8		
New York	1,236	872	485	170	143	255	54	60	90	247	70.6	39.2	13.8	11.6	20.6	4.4	4.9	7.3	20.0		
North Carolina	276	222	140	44	44	49	22	18	25	15	80.4	50.7	15.9	15.9	17.8	8.0	6.5	9.1	5.4		
North Dakota	40	38	25	8	16	9	7	3	4	--	95.0	62.5	20.0	40.0	22.5	17.5	7.5	10.0	--		
Ohio	500	407	295	49	88	123	19	26	40	25	81.4	59.0	9.8	17.6	24.6	3.8	5.2	8.0	5.0		
Oklahoma	141	115	66	16	20	44	11	4	13	3	81.6	46.8	11.3	14.2	31.2	7.8	2.8	9.2	2.1		
Oregon	214	187	160	31	23	41	16	5	6	12	87.4	74.8	14.5	10.7	19.2	7.5	2.3	2.8	5.6		
Palau	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	1	1	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	--		
Pennsylvania	532	419	230	33	131	139	39	21	33	52	78.8	43.2	6.2	24.6	26.1	7.3	3.9	6.2	9.8		
Puerto Rico	113	19	6	13	12	94	25	12	11	5	16.8	5.3	11.5	10.6	83.2	22.1	10.6	9.7	4.4		
Rhode Island	57	46	17	7	9	16	3	1	3	10	80.7	29.8	12.3	15.8	28.1	5.3	1.8	5.3	17.5		
South Carolina	93	74	55	14	15	17	7	14	17	9	79.6	59.1	15.1	16.1	18.3	7.5	15.1	18.3	9.7		
South Dakota	57	41	41	6	14	20	8	3	3	--	71.9	71.9	10.5	24.6	35.1	14.0	5.3	5.3	--		
Tennessee	189	144	85	25	52	57	26	15	22	6	76.2	45.0	13.2	27.5	30.2	13.8	7.9	11.6	3.2		
Texas	747	578	407	101	116	241	54	43	57	90	77.4	54.5	13.5	15.5	32.3	7.2	5.8	7.6	12.0		
Utah	131	109	59	21	32	38	13	4	5	10	83.2	45.0	16.0	24.4	29.0	9.9	3.1	3.8	7.6		
Vermont	48	44	31	7	7	7	4	2	4	1	91.7	64.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	8.3	4.2	8.3	2.1		
Virgin Islands	4	4	--	2	--	1	--	--	--	1	100.0	--	50.0	--	25.0	--	--	--	25.0		
Virginia	216	161	102	30	51	49	22	12	28	21	74.5	47.2	13.9	23.6	22.7	10.2	5.6	13.0	9.7		
Washington	306	268	236	46	21	49	17	12	14	11	87.6	77.1	15.0	6.9	16.0	5.6	3.9	4.6	3.6		
West Virginia	106	78	37	16	14	26	13	7	14	1	73.6	34.9	15.1	13.2	24.5	12.3	6.6	13.2	0.9		
Wisconsin	320	241	132	28	52	83	12	15	37	8	75.3	41.3	8.8	16.3	25.9	3.8	4.7	11.6	2.5		
Wyoming	55	47	24	5	6	13	6	3	8	--	85.5	43.6	9.1	10.9	23.6	10.9	5.5	14.5	--		

¹ Facilities operated by Federal agencies are included in the States in which the facilities are located.

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 5.7
Substance abuse treatment facilities by substance abuse problem treated, according to State or jurisdiction: 2000

State or jurisdiction ¹	Number of facilities				Percent distribution			
	Total ²	Substance abuse problem treated			Total	Substance abuse problem treated		
		Both alcohol and drug abuse	Drug abuse only	Alcohol abuse only		Both alcohol and drug abuse	Drug abuse only	Alcohol abuse only
Total	12,043	11,419	386	238	100.0	94.8	3.2	2.0
Alabama	104	96	8	--	100.0	92.3	7.7	--
Alaska	68	65	--	3	100.0	95.6	--	4.4
Arizona	197	187	7	3	100.0	94.9	3.6	1.5
Arkansas	46	45	1	--	100.0	97.8	2.2	--
California	1,325	1,231	71	23	100.0	92.9	5.4	1.7
Colorado	302	286	3	13	100.0	94.7	1.0	4.3
Connecticut	214	203	10	1	100.0	94.9	4.7	0.5
Delaware	37	36	1	--	100.0	97.3	2.7	--
District of Columbia	56	52	4	--	100.0	92.9	7.1	--
Fed. of Micronesia	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florida	576	549	16	11	100.0	95.3	2.8	1.9
Georgia	232	213	11	8	100.0	91.8	4.7	3.4
Guam	1	1	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--
Hawaii	69	68	--	1	100.0	98.6	--	1.4
Idaho	50	49	--	1	100.0	98.0	--	2.0
Illinois	498	472	10	16	100.0	94.8	2.0	3.2
Indiana	239	233	4	2	100.0	97.5	1.7	0.8
Iowa	81	80	1	--	100.0	98.8	1.2	--
Kansas	167	158	4	5	100.0	94.6	2.4	3.0
Kentucky	233	220	7	6	100.0	94.4	3.0	2.6
Louisiana	161	152	9	--	100.0	94.4	5.6	--
Maine	151	141	1	9	100.0	93.4	0.7	6.0
Maryland	315	298	12	5	100.0	94.6	3.8	1.6
Massachusetts	337	329	5	3	100.0	97.6	1.5	0.9
Michigan	523	500	9	14	100.0	95.6	1.7	2.7
Minnesota	246	233	4	9	100.0	94.7	1.6	3.7
Mississippi	112	107	--	5	100.0	95.5	--	4.5
Missouri	259	247	4	8	100.0	95.4	1.5	3.1
Montana	47	46	--	1	100.0	97.9	--	2.1
Nebraska	88	84	--	4	100.0	95.5	--	4.5

See notes at end of table.

Table 5.7 (con't)
Substance abuse treatment facilities by substance abuse problem treated, according to State or jurisdiction: 2000

<i>State or jurisdiction</i> ¹	<i>Number of facilities</i>				<i>Percent distribution</i>			
	<i>Total</i> ²	<i>Problem treated</i>			<i>Total</i>	<i>Problem treated</i>		
		<i>Both alcohol and drug abuse</i>	<i>Drug abuse only</i>	<i>Alcohol abuse only</i>		<i>Both alcohol and drug abuse</i>	<i>Drug abuse only</i>	<i>Alcohol abuse only</i>
Nevada	80	77	3	--	100.0	96.3	3.8	--
New Hampshire	57	55	--	2	100.0	96.5	--	3.5
New Jersey	267	251	11	5	100.0	94.0	4.1	1.9
New Mexico	105	102	1	2	100.0	97.1	1.0	1.9
New York	1,190	1,089	87	14	100.0	91.5	7.3	1.2
North Carolina	247	237	2	8	100.0	96.0	0.8	3.2
North Dakota	38	34	--	4	100.0	89.5	--	10.5
Ohio	439	435	1	3	100.0	99.1	0.2	0.7
Oklahoma	129	127	--	2	100.0	98.4	--	1.6
Oregon	193	190	2	1	100.0	98.4	1.0	0.5
Palau	1	1	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--
Pennsylvania	475	456	13	6	100.0	96.0	2.7	1.3
Puerto Rico	110	98	12	--	100.0	89.1	10.9	--
Rhode Island	52	49	2	1	100.0	94.2	3.8	1.9
South Carolina	77	74	1	2	100.0	96.1	1.3	2.6
South Dakota	53	52	--	1	100.0	98.1	--	1.9
Tennessee	133	125	7	1	100.0	94.0	5.3	0.8
Texas	645	602	36	7	100.0	93.3	5.6	1.1
Utah	100	96	2	2	100.0	96.0	2.0	2.0
Vermont	43	43	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--
Virgin Islands	4	4	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--
Virginia	162	157	1	4	100.0	96.9	0.6	2.5
Washington	294	293	--	1	100.0	99.7	--	0.3
West Virginia	82	73	1	8	100.0	89.0	1.2	9.8
Wisconsin	285	271	2	12	100.0	95.1	0.7	4.2
Wyoming	48	47	--	1	100.0	97.9	--	2.1

¹ Facilities operated by Federal agencies are included in the States in which the facilities are located.

² Excludes 1,385 facilities that did not provide data on type of substance abuse problem treated.

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 5.8
Substance abuse treatment facilities by type of payment accepted and sliding fee scale, according to State or jurisdiction: 2000
Number and percent

State or jurisdiction ¹	All facilities	Number of facilities							Percent of all facilities					
		Type of payment accepted							Type of payment accepted					
		Cash/ self-pay	Private insurance	Medi- care	Medi- caid	Federal military insurance	Sliding fee scale offered	Cash/ self-pay	Private insurance	Medi- care	Medi- caid	Federal military insurance	Sliding fee scale offered	
Total	13,428	12,120	9,522	4,941	7,221	4,625	8,959	90.3	70.9	36.8	53.8	34.4	66.7	
Alabama	116	109	85	20	55	55	64	94.0	73.3	17.2	47.4	47.4	55.2	
Alaska	74	56	59	20	45	35	49	75.7	79.7	27.0	60.8	47.3	66.2	
Arizona	227	192	118	62	82	64	135	84.6	52.0	27.3	36.1	28.2	59.5	
Arkansas	53	50	47	19	20	30	41	94.3	88.7	35.8	37.7	56.6	77.4	
California	1,413	1,234	619	260	356	217	931	87.3	43.8	18.4	25.2	15.4	65.9	
Colorado	350	324	192	59	87	89	250	92.6	54.9	16.9	24.9	25.4	71.4	
Connecticut	249	230	190	106	182	89	187	92.4	76.3	42.6	73.1	35.7	75.1	
Delaware	44	39	28	15	31	14	24	88.6	63.6	34.1	70.5	31.8	54.5	
District of Columbia	58	31	23	16	16	12	21	53.4	39.7	27.6	27.6	20.7	36.2	
Fed. of Micronesia	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Florida	652	620	440	171	271	212	475	95.1	67.5	26.2	41.6	32.5	72.9	
Georgia	245	223	186	125	148	113	163	91.0	75.9	51.0	60.4	46.1	66.5	
Guam	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Hawaii	77	40	32	9	9	15	7	51.9	41.6	11.7	11.7	19.5	9.1	
Idaho	55	50	35	8	10	11	29	90.9	63.6	14.5	18.2	20.0	52.7	
Illinois	551	525	445	210	317	211	398	95.3	80.8	38.1	57.5	38.3	72.2	
Indiana	316	311	268	204	216	159	214	98.4	84.8	64.6	68.4	50.3	67.7	
Iowa	126	121	118	67	114	60	100	96.0	93.7	53.2	90.5	47.6	79.4	
Kansas	181	167	145	52	95	73	116	92.3	80.1	28.7	52.5	40.3	64.1	
Kentucky	258	249	186	104	109	110	187	96.5	72.1	40.3	42.2	42.6	72.5	
Louisiana	163	142	104	62	55	57	84	87.1	63.8	38.0	33.7	35.0	51.5	
Maine	178	168	155	88	149	99	142	94.4	87.1	49.4	83.7	55.6	79.8	
Maryland	332	309	230	122	184	86	233	93.1	69.3	36.7	55.4	25.9	70.2	
Massachusetts	362	317	243	205	245	121	240	87.6	67.1	56.6	67.7	33.4	66.3	
Michigan	573	546	479	271	370	195	414	95.3	83.6	47.3	64.6	34.0	72.3	
Minnesota	257	249	222	75	80	96	81	96.9	86.4	29.2	31.1	37.4	31.5	
Mississippi	142	133	97	54	58	72	106	93.7	68.3	38.0	40.8	50.7	74.6	
Missouri	287	268	219	91	149	138	215	93.4	76.3	31.7	51.9	48.1	74.9	
Montana	54	47	46	20	39	24	43	87.0	85.2	37.0	72.2	44.4	79.6	
Nebraska	93	82	71	42	55	48	67	88.2	76.3	45.2	59.1	51.6	72.0	

See notes at end of table.

Table 5.8 (con't)
Substance abuse treatment facilities by type of payment accepted and sliding fee scale, according to State or jurisdiction: 2000
Number and percent

<i>State or jurisdiction</i> ¹	<i>All facilities</i>	<i>Number of facilities</i>						<i>Percent of all facilities</i>					
		<i>Type of payment accepted</i>						<i>Type of payment accepted</i>					
		<i>Cash/ self-pay</i>	<i>Private insurance</i>	<i>Medi- care</i>	<i>Medi- caid</i>	<i>Federal military insurance</i>	<i>Sliding fee scale offered</i>	<i>Cash/ self-pay</i>	<i>Private insurance</i>	<i>Medi- care</i>	<i>Medi- caid</i>	<i>Federal military insurance</i>	<i>Sliding fee scale offered</i>
Nevada	84	76	62	20	22	23	51	90.5	73.8	23.8	26.2	27.4	60.7
New Hampshire	66	60	49	33	42	29	50	90.9	74.2	50.0	63.6	43.9	75.8
New Jersey	293	263	201	115	157	84	217	89.8	68.6	39.2	53.6	28.7	74.1
New Mexico	116	87	60	32	48	39	70	75.0	51.7	27.6	41.4	33.6	60.3
New York	1,236	1,114	955	558	995	340	984	90.1	77.3	45.1	80.5	27.5	79.6
North Carolina	276	256	201	123	147	126	162	92.8	72.8	44.6	53.3	45.7	58.7
North Dakota	40	37	35	13	17	21	15	92.5	87.5	32.5	42.5	52.5	37.5
Ohio	500	458	419	239	410	204	393	91.6	83.8	47.8	82.0	40.8	78.6
Oklahoma	141	115	93	43	70	50	81	81.6	66.0	30.5	49.6	35.5	57.4
Oregon	214	197	188	64	135	81	158	92.1	87.9	29.9	63.1	37.9	73.8
Palau	1	1	1	--	--	--	1	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	100.0
Pennsylvania	532	483	399	223	366	156	318	90.8	75.0	41.9	68.8	29.3	59.8
Puerto Rico	113	27	8	5	4	6	15	23.9	7.1	4.4	3.5	5.3	13.3
Rhode Island	57	53	47	17	48	23	45	93.0	82.5	29.8	84.2	40.4	78.9
South Carolina	93	85	76	32	66	50	40	91.4	81.7	34.4	71.0	53.8	43.0
South Dakota	57	47	43	12	24	24	27	82.5	75.4	21.1	42.1	42.1	47.4
Tennessee	189	170	153	99	110	95	91	89.9	81.0	52.4	58.2	50.3	48.1
Texas	747	660	446	194	321	213	467	88.4	59.7	26.0	43.0	28.5	62.5
Utah	131	124	109	60	68	73	87	94.7	83.2	45.8	51.9	55.7	66.4
Vermont	48	44	45	29	42	31	41	91.7	93.8	60.4	87.5	64.6	85.4
Virgin Islands	4	3	2	1	1	1	2	75.0	50.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	50.0
Virginia	216	197	166	99	89	124	137	91.2	76.9	45.8	41.2	57.4	63.4
Washington	306	282	262	83	146	74	195	92.2	85.6	27.1	47.7	24.2	63.7
West Virginia	106	102	99	79	96	76	71	96.2	93.4	74.5	90.6	71.7	67.0
Wisconsin	320	293	272	191	220	147	182	91.6	85.0	59.7	68.8	45.9	56.9
Wyoming	55	53	49	20	30	30	43	96.4	89.1	36.4	54.5	54.5	78.2

¹ Facilities operated by Federal agencies are included in the States in which the facilities are located.

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 5.9a
Substance abuse treatment facilities offering programs for special groups, according to State or jurisdiction: 2000
Number

State or jurisdiction ¹	All facilities	Number of facilities										
		Special group										
		Dually diagnosed	Adolescents	Persons with HIV/AIDS	Gays and lesbians	Pregnant/postpartum women	Other women's groups	Men-only groups	Seniors/older adults	Criminal justice	DUI/DWI	
Total	13,428	6,696	4,969	2,895	2,033	2,761	5,087	4,388	2,374	5,047	4,822	
Alabama	116	50	42	26	16	27	32	21	19	35	34	
Alaska	74	40	32	11	8	14	30	23	16	28	40	
Arizona	227	112	86	46	37	53	92	90	46	113	86	
Arkansas	53	31	19	12	12	10	18	16	14	17	23	
California	1,413	632	426	354	283	356	547	486	232	589	168	
Colorado	350	163	173	57	55	75	155	149	66	193	245	
Connecticut	249	132	57	88	35	62	118	106	57	64	36	
Delaware	44	25	12	11	7	7	15	14	6	17	13	
District of Columbia	58	30	8	26	11	8	30	22	17	23	10	
Fed. of Micronesia	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	
Florida	652	342	227	171	136	133	198	160	131	280	299	
Georgia	244	144	71	58	41	57	72	52	44	78	87	
Guam	1	1	1	--	--	--	1	1	--	--	--	
Hawaii	77	29	45	11	9	18	21	17	9	17	11	
Idaho	55	27	29	6	7	7	22	18	11	26	29	
Illinois	551	248	235	94	62	104	180	156	75	183	285	
Indiana	316	134	110	49	33	38	82	72	45	84	119	
Iowa	126	43	57	15	8	13	33	18	16	40	62	
Kansas	181	73	69	25	21	25	51	40	27	56	90	
Kentucky	258	110	79	32	24	57	76	79	31	122	160	
Louisiana	163	87	65	32	15	29	57	52	24	51	48	
Maine	178	99	78	15	16	14	58	50	31	57	108	
Maryland	332	167	115	77	38	72	144	111	47	135	165	
Massachusetts	362	209	98	145	100	87	156	155	86	105	78	
Michigan	573	274	203	84	80	98	212	183	117	210	222	
Minnesota	257	103	76	39	37	48	75	75	52	50	67	
Mississippi	142	93	22	27	18	15	31	33	22	49	84	
Missouri	287	141	82	45	33	44	92	77	52	134	166	
Montana	54	25	40	9	8	14	20	16	13	20	35	
Nebraska	93	52	54	9	9	16	30	23	17	14	39	

See notes at end of table.

Table 5.9a (con't)
Substance abuse treatment facilities offering programs for special groups, according to State or jurisdiction: 2000
Number

State or jurisdiction ¹	All facilities	Number of facilities									
		Special group									
		Dually-diagnosed	Adolescents	Persons with HIV/AIDS	Gays and lesbians	Pregnant/postpartum women	Other women's groups	Men-only groups	Seniors/older adults	Criminal justice	DUI/DWI
Nevada	84	34	30	16	14	16	36	26	15	35	22
New Hampshire	66	38	26	6	10	10	10	10	19	14	21
New Jersey	293	131	125	90	59	58	115	102	64	125	137
New Mexico	116	61	50	24	23	29	38	40	33	57	48
New York	1,236	659	464	388	208	206	700	591	197	408	309
North Carolina	276	148	95	53	40	72	106	66	63	116	163
North Dakota	40	24	22	3	3	6	14	13	9	10	20
Ohio	500	245	208	63	42	103	202	156	68	189	94
Oklahoma	141	56	60	21	19	27	46	41	31	65	56
Oregon	214	109	103	30	29	48	120	95	38	86	130
Palau	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--
Pennsylvania	532	276	202	121	60	84	214	173	73	189	161
Puerto Rico	113	19	26	28	8	7	9	63	14	19	7
Rhode Island	57	27	22	14	11	17	29	22	13	16	22
South Carolina	93	39	49	23	15	26	46	27	20	56	50
South Dakota	57	25	35	8	7	17	14	11	10	17	29
Tennessee	189	126	54	39	33	41	58	52	37	45	41
Texas	747	382	268	202	136	199	229	204	126	349	102
Utah	131	85	53	28	26	40	54	53	27	70	54
Vermont	48	34	29	7	6	11	32	29	13	21	32
Virgin Islands	4	4	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	1
Virginia	216	147	90	43	20	59	97	80	43	90	72
Washington	306	129	133	49	46	90	124	106	48	124	192
West Virginia	106	62	55	14	10	31	26	23	14	34	47
Wisconsin	320	187	125	45	44	55	104	76	67	99	165
Wyoming	55	33	32	5	4	7	13	12	7	20	38

¹ Facilities operated by Federal agencies are included in the States in which the facilities are located.

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 5.9b
Substance abuse treatment facilities offering programs for special groups, according to State or jurisdiction: 2000
Percent

State or jurisdiction ¹	All facilities	Percent of all facilities										
		Special group										
		Dually diagnosed	Adolescents	Persons with HIV/AIDS	Gays and lesbians	Pregnant/postpartum women	Other women's groups	Men-only groups	Seniors/older adults	Criminal justice	DUI/DWI	
Total	13,428	49.9	37.0	21.6	15.1	20.6	37.9	32.7	17.7	37.6	35.9	
Alabama	116	43.1	36.2	22.4	13.8	23.3	27.6	18.1	16.4	30.2	29.3	
Alaska	74	54.1	43.2	14.9	10.8	18.9	40.5	31.1	21.6	37.8	54.1	
Arizona	227	49.3	37.9	20.3	16.3	23.3	40.5	39.6	20.3	49.8	37.9	
Arkansas	53	58.5	35.8	22.6	22.6	18.9	34.0	30.2	26.4	32.1	43.4	
California	1,413	44.7	30.1	25.1	20.0	25.2	38.7	34.4	16.4	41.7	11.9	
Colorado	350	46.6	49.4	16.3	15.7	21.4	44.3	42.6	18.9	55.1	70.0	
Connecticut	249	53.0	22.9	35.3	14.1	24.9	47.4	42.6	22.9	25.7	14.5	
Delaware	44	56.8	27.3	25.0	15.9	15.9	34.1	31.8	13.6	38.6	29.5	
District of Columbia	58	51.7	13.8	44.8	19.0	13.8	51.7	37.9	29.3	39.7	17.2	
Fed. of Micronesia	1	--	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	100.0	--	
Florida	652	52.5	34.8	26.2	20.9	20.4	30.4	24.5	20.1	42.9	45.9	
Georgia	244	59.0	29.1	23.8	16.8	23.4	29.5	21.3	18.0	32.0	35.7	
Guam	1	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	
Hawaii	77	37.7	58.4	14.3	11.7	23.4	27.3	22.1	11.7	22.1	14.3	
Idaho	55	49.1	52.7	10.9	12.7	12.7	40.0	32.7	20.0	47.3	52.7	
Illinois	551	45.0	42.6	17.1	11.3	18.9	32.7	28.3	13.6	33.2	51.7	
Indiana	316	42.4	34.8	15.5	10.4	12.0	25.9	22.8	14.2	26.6	37.7	
Iowa	126	34.1	45.2	11.9	6.3	10.3	26.2	14.3	12.7	31.7	49.2	
Kansas	181	40.3	38.1	13.8	11.6	13.8	28.2	22.1	14.9	30.9	49.7	
Kentucky	258	42.6	30.6	12.4	9.3	22.1	29.5	30.6	12.0	47.3	62.0	
Louisiana	163	53.4	39.9	19.6	9.2	17.8	35.0	31.9	14.7	31.3	29.4	
Maine	178	55.6	43.8	8.4	9.0	7.9	32.6	28.1	17.4	32.0	60.7	
Maryland	332	50.3	34.6	23.2	11.4	21.7	43.4	33.4	14.2	40.7	49.7	
Massachusetts	362	57.7	27.1	40.1	27.6	24.0	43.1	42.8	23.8	29.0	21.5	
Michigan	573	47.8	35.4	14.7	14.0	17.1	37.0	31.9	20.4	36.6	38.7	
Minnesota	257	40.1	29.6	15.2	14.4	18.7	29.2	29.2	20.2	19.5	26.1	
Mississippi	142	65.5	15.5	19.0	12.7	10.6	21.8	23.2	15.5	34.5	59.2	
Missouri	287	49.1	28.6	15.7	11.5	15.3	32.1	26.8	18.1	46.7	57.8	
Montana	54	46.3	74.1	16.7	14.8	25.9	37.0	29.6	24.1	37.0	64.8	
Nebraska	93	55.9	58.1	9.7	9.7	17.2	32.3	24.7	18.3	15.1	41.9	

See notes at end of table.

Table 5.9b (con't)
Substance abuse treatment facilities offering programs for special groups, according to State or jurisdiction: 2000
Percent

<i>State or jurisdiction</i> ¹	<i>All facilities</i>	<i>Percent of all facilities</i>									
		<i>Special group</i>									
		<i>Dually-diagnosed</i>	<i>Adolescents</i>	<i>Persons with HIV/AIDS</i>	<i>Gays and lesbians</i>	<i>Pregnant/postpartum women</i>	<i>Other women's groups</i>	<i>Men-only groups</i>	<i>Seniors/older adults</i>	<i>Criminal justice</i>	<i>DUI/DWI</i>
Nevada	84	40.5	35.7	19.0	16.7	19.0	42.9	31.0	17.9	41.7	26.2
New Hampshire	66	57.6	39.4	9.1	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	28.8	21.2	31.8
New Jersey	293	44.7	42.7	30.7	20.1	19.8	39.2	34.8	21.8	42.7	46.8
New Mexico	116	52.6	43.1	20.7	19.8	25.0	32.8	34.5	28.4	49.1	41.4
New York	1,236	53.3	37.5	31.4	16.8	16.7	56.6	47.8	15.9	33.0	25.0
North Carolina	276	53.6	34.4	19.2	14.5	26.1	38.4	23.9	22.8	42.0	59.1
North Dakota	40	60.0	55.0	7.5	7.5	15.0	35.0	32.5	22.5	25.0	50.0
Ohio	500	49.0	41.6	12.6	8.4	20.6	40.4	31.2	13.6	37.8	18.8
Oklahoma	141	39.7	42.6	14.9	13.5	19.1	32.6	29.1	22.0	46.1	39.7
Oregon	214	50.9	48.1	14.0	13.6	22.4	56.1	44.4	17.8	40.2	60.7
Palau	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	100.0	--
Pennsylvania	532	51.9	38.0	22.7	11.3	15.8	40.2	32.5	13.7	35.5	30.3
Puerto Rico	113	16.8	23.0	24.8	7.1	6.2	8.0	55.8	12.4	16.8	6.2
Rhode Island	57	47.4	38.6	24.6	19.3	29.8	50.9	38.6	22.8	28.1	38.6
South Carolina	93	41.9	52.7	24.7	16.1	28.0	49.5	29.0	21.5	60.2	53.8
South Dakota	57	43.9	61.4	14.0	12.3	29.8	24.6	19.3	17.5	29.8	50.9
Tennessee	189	66.7	28.6	20.6	17.5	21.7	30.7	27.5	19.6	23.8	21.7
Texas	747	51.1	35.9	27.0	18.2	26.6	30.7	27.3	16.9	46.7	13.7
Utah	131	64.9	40.5	21.4	19.8	30.5	41.2	40.5	20.6	53.4	41.2
Vermont	48	70.8	60.4	14.6	12.5	22.9	66.7	60.4	27.1	43.8	66.7
Virgin Islands	4	100.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	75.0	50.0	50.0	25.0	25.0
Virginia	216	68.1	41.7	19.9	9.3	27.3	44.9	37.0	19.9	41.7	33.3
Washington	306	42.2	43.5	16.0	15.0	29.4	40.5	34.6	15.7	40.5	62.7
West Virginia	106	58.5	51.9	13.2	9.4	29.2	24.5	21.7	13.2	32.1	44.3
Wisconsin	320	58.4	39.1	14.1	13.8	17.2	32.5	23.8	20.9	30.9	51.6
Wyoming	55	60.0	58.2	9.1	7.3	12.7	23.6	21.8	12.7	36.4	69.1

¹ Facilities operated by Federal agencies are included in the States in which the facilities are located.

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 5.10
Substance abuse treatment facilities with residential or hospital inpatient beds designated for substance abuse treatment, ¹
by State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000
Number and utilization rate

State or jurisdiction ²	Residential and hospital inpatients			Residential				Hospital inpatient			
	Clients	Designated beds	Utilization rate (%)	No. of facilities	Clients	Designated beds	Utilization rate (%)	No. of facilities	Clients	Designated beds	Utilization rate (%)
Total	97,307	117,394	82.9	3,044	88,160	104,164	84.6	614	9,147	13,230	69.1
Alabama	697	899	77.5	26	687	870	79.0	3	10	29	34.5
Alaska	433	566	76.5	26	410	532	77.1	2	23	34	67.6
Arizona	2,238	2,354	95.1	50	2,141	2,185	98.0	10	97	169	57.4
Arkansas	574	709	81.0	21	508	616	82.5	5	66	93	71.0
California	13,624	15,267	89.2	478	12,985	14,531	89.4	36	639	736	86.8
Colorado	969	1,074	90.2	29	858	930	92.3	9	111	144	77.1
Connecticut	2,175	2,258	96.3	68	1,897	1,934	98.1	14	278	324	85.8
Delaware	240	290	82.8	14	229	274	83.6	1	11	16	68.8
Dist. of Columbia	511	652	78.4	14	489	616	79.4	2	22	36	61.1
Fed. of Micronesia	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florida	5,596	7,124	78.6	161	5,232	6,617	79.1	30	364	507	71.8
Georgia	2,551	2,013	126.7	58	2,243	1,617	138.7	17	308	396	77.8
Guam	4	18	22.2	--	--	--	--	1	4	18	22.2
Hawaii	353	423	83.5	14	353	423	83.5	--	--	--	--
Idaho	202	254	79.5	13	154	181	85.1	4	48	73	65.8
Illinois	2,830	3,359	84.3	82	2,621	2,979	88.0	19	209	380	55.0
Indiana	849	1,147	74.0	27	615	707	87.0	21	234	440	53.2
Iowa	617	749	82.4	27	576	680	84.7	6	41	69	59.4
Kansas	798	1,054	75.7	30	762	1,011	75.4	3	36	43	83.7
Kentucky	950	1,139	83.4	35	829	956	86.7	14	121	183	66.1
Louisiana	1,407	1,515	92.9	47	1,292	1,360	95.0	8	115	155	74.2
Maine	228	269	84.8	16	187	214	87.4	4	41	55	74.5
Maryland	1,690	2,163	78.1	58	1,647	2,105	78.2	5	43	58	74.1
Massachusetts	4,004	4,465	89.7	127	3,362	3,803	88.4	25	642	662	97.0
Michigan	2,757	3,382	81.5	78	2,638	3,127	84.4	15	119	255	46.7
Minnesota	2,314	3,103	74.6	98	2,044	2,653	77.0	17	270	450	60.0
Mississippi	1,151	1,535	75.0	39	847	1,167	72.6	13	304	368	82.6
Missouri	1,524	1,904	80.0	59	1,454	1,721	84.5	10	70	183	38.3
Montana	187	261	71.6	7	160	223	71.7	2	27	38	71.1
Nebraska	432	572	75.5	26	392	551	71.1	3	40	21	190.5

See notes at end of table.

Table 5.10 (con't)
Substance abuse treatment facilities with residential or hospital inpatient beds designated for substance abuse treatment, ¹
by State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000
Number and utilization rate

State or jurisdiction ²	Residential and hospital inpatients			Residential				Hospital inpatient			
	Clients	Designated beds	Utilization rate (%)	No. of facilities	Clients	Designated beds	Utilization rate (%)	No. of facilities	Clients	Designated beds	Utilization rate (%)
Nevada	517	667	77.5	19	503	631	79.7	3	14	36	38.9
New Hampshire	201	416	48.3	12	166	272	61.0	2	35	144	24.3
New Jersey	2,158	2,213	97.5	48	1,834	1,868	98.2	14	324	345	93.9
New Mexico	631	750	84.1	26	575	688	83.6	4	56	62	90.3
New York	12,522	15,489	80.8	256	10,703	12,920	82.8	97	1,819	2,569	70.8
North Carolina	1,666	1,925	86.5	55	1,436	1,590	90.3	12	230	335	68.7
North Dakota	124	118	105.1	7	117	98	119.4	2	7	20	35.0
Ohio	2,522	3,303	76.4	99	2,259	2,780	81.3	34	263	523	50.3
Oklahoma	1,299	1,505	86.3	40	1,276	1,453	87.8	3	23	52	44.2
Oregon	914	1,226	74.6	39	862	1,152	74.8	4	52	74	70.3
Palau	2	4	50.0	--	--	--	--	1	2	4	50.0
Pennsylvania	4,345	5,542	78.4	132	3,867	4,817	80.3	27	478	725	65.9
Puerto Rico	3,032	3,849	78.8	87	2,798	3,630	77.1	6	234	219	106.8
Rhode Island	281	336	83.6	14	255	309	82.5	2	26	27	96.3
South Carolina	546	761	71.7	14	417	490	85.1	12	129	271	47.6
South Dakota	359	445	80.7	17	307	367	83.7	3	52	78	66.7
Tennessee	1,241	1,615	76.8	43	1,115	1,461	76.3	7	126	154	81.8
Texas	8,153	10,499	77.7	204	7,681	9,621	79.8	29	472	878	53.8
Utah	443	704	62.9	17	432	693	62.3	2	11	11	100.0
Vermont	242	150	161.3	7	190	117	162.4	2	52	33	157.6
Virgin Islands	15	30	50.0	1	15	30	50.0	--	--	--	--
Virginia	961	1,225	78.4	34	851	1,062	80.1	11	110	163	67.5
Washington	1,736	2,136	81.3	48	1,593	1,866	85.4	13	143	270	53.0
West Virginia	309	399	77.4	20	254	330	77.0	5	55	69	79.7
Wisconsin	1,063	1,407	75.6	68	925	1,180	78.4	19	138	227	60.8
Wyoming	120	162	74.1	9	117	156	75.0	1	3	6	50.0

¹ This table is based on facilities reporting both clients and number of beds designated for substance abuse treatment. Of 3,362 facilities reporting residential clients, 3,044 (91%) reported number of beds designated for substance abuse treatment. Of 1,022 facilities reporting hospital inpatient clients, 614 (60%) reported number of beds designated for substance abuse treatment.

² Facilities operated by Federal agencies are included in the States in which the facilities are located.

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 5.11

Facilities dispensing opioid substitutes and substance abuse treatment clients receiving opioid substitutes, by State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000

State or jurisdiction ¹	Facilities dispensing opioid substitutes				Clients receiving opioid substitutes (methadone or LAAM)					
	Facilities		All clients in facility	Percent receiving opioid substitutes	Total	Methadone	LAAM	Total	Methadone	LAAM
	Number	Percent			Number of clients			Percent distribution		
Total	1,215	100.0	231,834	76.9	178,212	172,497	5,715	100.0	96.8	3.2
Alabama	12	1.0	2,981	94.9	2,828	2,568	260	100.0	90.8	9.2
Alaska	1	0.1	56	100.0	56	56	--	100.0	100.0	--
Arizona	33	2.7	4,830	80.9	3,909	3,650	259	100.0	93.4	6.6
Arkansas	2	0.2	283	100.0	283	261	22	100.0	92.2	7.8
California	134	11.0	26,072	87.9	22,914	21,948	966	100.0	95.8	4.2
Colorado	13	1.1	3,311	53.1	1,757	1,634	123	100.0	93.0	7.0
Connecticut	58	4.8	8,639	75.0	6,483	6,443	40	100.0	99.4	0.6
Delaware	3	0.2	1,903	39.3	748	748	--	100.0	100.0	--
District of Columbia	13	1.1	2,803	88.9	2,493	2,471	22	100.0	99.1	0.9
Fed. of Micronesia	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florida	47	3.9	7,463	73.4	5,477	5,440	37	100.0	99.3	0.7
Georgia	21	1.7	1,927	81.3	1,567	1,527	40	100.0	97.4	2.6
Guam	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hawaii	4	0.3	417	98.6	411	327	84	100.0	79.6	20.4
Idaho	1	0.1	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Illinois	54	4.4	14,241	76.7	10,922	10,753	169	100.0	98.5	1.5
Indiana	17	1.4	1,630	68.0	1,109	975	134	100.0	87.9	12.1
Iowa	3	0.2	620	37.7	234	233	1	100.0	99.6	0.4
Kansas	8	0.7	831	84.4	701	687	14	100.0	98.0	2.0
Kentucky	11	0.9	1,489	61.2	912	856	56	100.0	93.9	6.1
Louisiana	13	1.1	2,512	90.6	2,277	2,198	79	100.0	96.5	3.5
Maine	3	0.2	171	66.1	113	112	1	100.0	99.1	0.9
Maryland	47	3.9	13,169	71.8	9,459	8,923	536	100.0	94.3	5.7
Massachusetts	59	4.9	11,869	78.1	9,271	9,271	--	100.0	100.0	--
Michigan	37	3.0	8,280	89.6	7,423	7,232	191	100.0	97.4	2.6
Minnesota	17	1.4	2,516	64.8	1,630	1,615	15	100.0	99.1	0.9
Mississippi	1	0.1	24	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	14	1.2	1,861	85.2	1,586	1,586	--	100.0	100.0	--
Montana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	2	0.2	291	55.7	162	160	2	100.0	98.8	1.2

See notes at end of table.

Table 5.11 (con't)

Facilities dispensing opioid substitutes and substance abuse treatment clients receiving opioid substitutes, by State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000

State or jurisdiction ¹	Facilities dispensing opioid substitutes				Clients receiving opioid substitutes (methadone or LAAM)					
	Facilities		All clients in facility	Percent receiving opioid substitutes	Total	Methadone	LAAM	Total	Methadone	LAAM
	Number	Percent			Number of clients			Percent distribution		
Nevada	10	0.8	1,507	86.9	1,309	1,280	29	100.0	97.8	2.2
New Hampshire	3	0.2	60	5.0	3	3	--	100.0	100.0	--
New Jersey	38	3.1	10,272	82.1	8,435	8,406	29	100.0	99.7	0.3
New Mexico	9	0.7	2,101	69.3	1,455	1,387	68	100.0	95.3	4.7
New York	247	20.3	42,338	84.8	35,909	34,590	1,319	100.0	96.3	3.7
North Carolina	15	1.2	4,697	42.3	1,988	1,976	12	100.0	99.4	0.6
North Dakota	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ohio	25	2.1	6,363	41.0	2,607	2,410	197	100.0	92.4	7.6
Oklahoma	3	0.2	707	63.9	452	435	17	100.0	96.2	3.8
Oregon	12	1.0	3,666	94.3	3,458	3,344	114	100.0	96.7	3.3
Palau	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pennsylvania	52	4.3	9,903	78.2	7,745	7,556	189	100.0	97.6	2.4
Puerto Rico	5	0.4	1,721	91.9	1,581	1,581	--	100.0	100.0	--
Rhode Island	10	0.8	2,849	85.3	2,431	2,397	34	100.0	98.6	1.4
South Carolina	9	0.7	1,404	41.5	582	550	32	100.0	94.5	5.5
South Dakota	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	6	0.5	1,995	86.3	1,722	1,721	1	100.0	99.9	0.1
Texas	90	7.4	12,622	63.8	8,059	7,741	318	100.0	96.1	3.9
Utah	10	0.8	949	56.7	538	498	40	100.0	92.6	7.4
Vermont	1	0.1	49	4.1	2	2	--	100.0	100.0	--
Virgin Islands	1	0.1	88	30.7	27	27	--	100.0	100.0	--
Virginia	21	1.7	2,509	47.2	1,183	1,115	68	100.0	94.3	5.7
Washington	11	0.9	4,385	69.8	3,062	2,865	197	100.0	93.6	6.4
West Virginia	1	0.1	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wisconsin	8	0.7	1,455	64.5	939	939	--	100.0	100.0	--
Wyoming	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Facilities operated by Federal agencies are included in the States in which the facilities are located.

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 5.12a
Substance abuse treatment clients by facility ownership, according to State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000
Number

State or jurisdiction ¹	Number of clients										
	Total	Ownership					Federal govt				
		Private non-profit	Private for-profit	Local govt	State govt	VA	DoD	IHS	Other	Tribal govt	
Total	1,000,896	552,092	244,184	111,337	40,652	31,251	6,571	2,316	411	12,082	
Alabama	8,670	3,075	3,579	1,285	62	546	123	--	--	--	
Alaska	2,767	1,537	371	258	--	40	141	33	--	387	
Arizona	25,923	11,995	7,834	--	--	327	77	402	--	5,288	
Arkansas	3,112	2,265	225	--	184	438	--	--	--	--	
California	104,657	53,831	32,305	15,286	651	1,203	543	238	--	600	
Colorado	29,350	11,359	13,806	2,439	859	580	263	--	--	44	
Connecticut	18,567	15,612	2,020	158	355	255	17	--	--	150	
Delaware	3,789	2,713	990	--	27	59	--	--	--	--	
District of Columbia	6,177	3,339	962	1,298	207	330	41	--	--	--	
Fed. of Micronesia	16	--	--	--	16	--	--	--	--	--	
Florida	45,487	26,050	14,817	2,184	210	1,925	227	--	--	74	
Georgia	12,943	3,521	2,926	1,659	3,843	162	832	--	--	--	
Guam	128	--	--	128	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Hawaii	2,615	1,916	180	25	--	60	434	--	--	--	
Idaho	2,830	466	1,407	140	37	368	29	--	221	162	
Illinois	41,628	30,100	8,992	828	759	924	25	--	--	--	
Indiana	15,838	10,785	3,829	888	144	192	--	--	--	--	
Iowa	5,602	4,635	417	51	129	328	--	--	--	42	
Kansas	12,061	4,889	2,159	4,583	18	275	71	66	--	--	
Kentucky	17,989	11,320	5,710	529	88	83	259	--	--	--	
Louisiana	11,305	2,166	2,849	206	5,532	353	162	--	--	37	
Maine	4,944	2,988	1,518	60	38	215	25	--	--	100	
Maryland	30,531	11,199	9,383	2,147	4,948	2,705	149	--	--	--	
Massachusetts	35,002	25,059	8,625	506	9	787	3	--	13	--	
Michigan	43,464	24,893	14,155	2,819	272	971	--	21	--	333	
Minnesota	8,300	3,637	3,229	437	363	520	--	19	--	95	
Mississippi	7,591	4,484	370	1,190	551	808	133	--	55	--	
Missouri	17,541	13,021	3,847	10	207	374	82	--	--	--	
Montana	1,941	1,218	119	225	102	18	1	183	--	75	
Nebraska	4,580	3,259	228	404	223	375	6	26	--	59	

See notes at end of table.

Table 5.12a (con't)
Substance abuse treatment clients by facility ownership, according to State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000
Number

State or jurisdiction ¹	Number of clients									
	Ownership									
	Total	Private non-profit	Private for-profit	Local govt	State govt	Federal govt				
						VA	DoD	IHS	Other	Tribal govt
Nevada	7,292	3,549	3,026	193	69	261	--	50	--	144
New Hampshire	3,323	1,781	1,243	70	29	200	--	--	--	--
New Jersey	23,772	16,678	5,321	1,351	290	--	44	--	88	--
New Mexico	10,050	4,677	2,448	146	1,122	105	15	246	--	1,291
New York	117,023	79,519	19,082	12,634	1,758	3,773	68	--	--	189
North Carolina	30,799	5,557	3,432	17,382	4,024	195	152	9	--	48
North Dakota	1,401	224	236	--	836	24	5	57	--	19
Ohio	38,790	32,968	1,712	2,373	315	1,392	30	--	--	--
Oklahoma	7,355	5,007	639	278	234	297	370	78	--	452
Oregon	21,781	11,332	5,818	3,685	159	--	--	505	--	282
Palau	29	--	--	29	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pennsylvania	38,060	27,169	8,138	644	146	1,963	--	--	--	--
Puerto Rico	11,209	3,014	608	--	6,542	1,045	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	5,895	3,565	2,056	--	20	223	31	--	--	--
South Carolina	13,324	4,290	917	5,842	2,001	62	212	--	--	--
South Dakota	1,864	1,152	118	94	56	80	8	12	--	344
Tennessee	9,283	5,968	2,695	362	--	258	--	--	--	--
Texas	45,315	20,111	17,372	2,498	778	3,477	1,003	--	34	42
Utah	7,120	1,378	1,734	3,215	170	345	28	--	--	250
Vermont	2,792	2,360	248	4	62	118	--	--	--	--
Virgin Islands	216	30	--	85	101	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	22,777	2,911	2,072	15,347	1,919	141	387	--	--	--
Washington	33,089	15,653	12,251	1,980	28	1,325	575	371	--	906
West Virginia	5,015	4,200	406	--	111	298	--	--	--	--
Wisconsin	15,690	5,863	5,520	3,257	37	347	--	--	--	666
Wyoming	2,284	1,804	240	125	11	101	--	--	--	3

¹ Facilities operated by Federal agencies are included in the States in which the facilities are located.

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 5.12b
Substance abuse treatment clients by facility ownership, according to State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000
Percent distribution

State or jurisdiction ¹	Percent distribution										
	Ownership										
	Total	Private non-profit	Private for-profit	Local govt	State govt	Federal govt				Tribal govt	
						VA	DoD	IHS	Other		
Total	100.0	55.2	24.4	11.1	4.1	3.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	1.2	
Alabama	100.0	35.5	41.3	14.8	0.7	6.3	1.4	--	--	--	
Alaska	100.0	55.5	13.4	9.3	--	1.4	5.1	1.2	--	14.0	
Arizona	100.0	46.3	30.2	--	--	1.3	0.3	1.6	--	20.4	
Arkansas	100.0	72.8	7.2	--	5.9	14.1	--	--	--	--	
California	100.0	51.4	30.9	14.6	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.2	--	0.6	
Colorado	100.0	38.7	47.0	8.3	2.9	2.0	0.9	--	--	0.1	
Connecticut	100.0	84.1	10.9	0.9	1.9	1.4	0.1	--	--	0.8	
Delaware	100.0	71.6	26.1	--	0.7	1.6	--	--	--	--	
District of Columbia	100.0	54.1	15.6	21.0	3.4	5.3	0.7	--	--	--	
Fed. of Micronesia	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Florida	100.0	57.3	32.6	4.8	0.5	4.2	0.5	--	--	0.2	
Georgia	100.0	27.2	22.6	12.8	29.7	1.3	6.4	--	--	--	
Guam	100.0	--	--	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Hawaii	100.0	73.3	6.9	1.0	--	2.3	16.6	--	--	--	
Idaho	100.0	16.5	49.7	4.9	1.3	13.0	1.0	--	7.8	5.7	
Illinois	100.0	72.3	21.6	2.0	1.8	2.2	0.1	--	--	--	
Indiana	100.0	68.1	24.2	5.6	0.9	1.2	--	--	--	--	
Iowa	100.0	82.7	7.4	0.9	2.3	5.9	--	--	--	0.7	
Kansas	100.0	40.5	17.9	38.0	0.1	2.3	0.6	0.5	--	--	
Kentucky	100.0	62.9	31.7	2.9	0.5	0.5	1.4	--	--	--	
Louisiana	100.0	19.2	25.2	1.8	48.9	3.1	1.4	--	--	0.3	
Maine	100.0	60.4	30.7	1.2	0.8	4.3	0.5	--	--	2.0	
Maryland	100.0	36.7	30.7	7.0	16.2	8.9	0.5	--	--	--	
Massachusetts	100.0	71.6	24.6	1.4	0.0	2.2	0.0	--	0.0	--	
Michigan	100.0	57.3	32.6	6.5	0.6	2.2	--	0.0	--	0.8	
Minnesota	100.0	43.8	38.9	5.3	4.4	6.3	--	0.2	--	1.1	
Mississippi	100.0	59.1	4.9	15.7	7.3	10.6	1.8	--	0.7	--	
Missouri	100.0	74.2	21.9	0.1	1.2	2.1	0.5	--	--	--	
Montana	100.0	62.8	6.1	11.6	5.3	0.9	0.1	9.4	--	3.9	
Nebraska	100.0	71.2	5.0	8.8	4.9	8.2	0.1	0.6	--	1.3	

See notes at end of table.

Table 5.12b (con't)
Substance abuse treatment clients by facility ownership, according to State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000
Percent distribution

State or jurisdiction ¹	Percent distribution									
	Ownership									
	Total	Private non-profit	Private for-profit	Local govt	State govt	Federal govt				Tribal govt
					VA	DoD	IHS	Other		
Nevada	100.0	48.7	41.5	2.6	0.9	3.6	--	0.7	--	2.0
New Hampshire	100.0	53.6	37.4	2.1	0.9	6.0	--	--	--	--
New Jersey	100.0	70.2	22.4	5.7	1.2	--	0.2	--	0.4	--
New Mexico	100.0	46.5	24.4	1.5	11.2	1.0	0.1	2.4	--	12.8
New York	100.0	68.0	16.3	10.8	1.5	3.2	0.1	--	--	0.2
North Carolina	100.0	18.0	11.1	56.4	13.1	0.6	0.5	0.0	--	0.2
North Dakota	100.0	16.0	16.8	--	59.7	1.7	0.4	4.1	--	1.4
Ohio	100.0	85.0	4.4	6.1	0.8	3.6	0.1	--	--	--
Oklahoma	100.0	68.1	8.7	3.8	3.2	4.0	5.0	1.1	--	6.1
Oregon	100.0	52.0	26.7	16.9	0.7	--	--	2.3	--	1.3
Palau	100.0	--	--	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pennsylvania	100.0	71.4	21.4	1.7	0.4	5.2	--	--	--	--
Puerto Rico	100.0	26.9	5.4	--	58.4	9.3	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	100.0	60.5	34.9	--	0.3	3.8	0.5	--	--	--
South Carolina	100.0	32.2	6.9	43.8	15.0	0.5	1.6	--	--	--
South Dakota	100.0	61.8	6.3	5.0	3.0	4.3	0.4	0.6	--	18.5
Tennessee	100.0	64.3	29.0	3.9	--	2.8	--	--	--	--
Texas	100.0	44.4	38.3	5.5	1.7	7.7	2.2	--	0.1	0.1
Utah	100.0	19.4	24.4	45.2	2.4	4.8	0.4	--	--	3.5
Vermont	100.0	84.5	8.9	0.1	2.2	4.2	--	--	--	--
Virgin Islands	100.0	13.9	--	39.4	46.8	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	100.0	12.8	9.1	67.4	8.4	0.6	1.7	--	--	--
Washington	100.0	47.3	37.0	6.0	0.1	4.0	1.7	1.1	--	2.7
West Virginia	100.0	83.7	8.1	--	2.2	5.9	--	--	--	--
Wisconsin	100.0	37.4	35.2	20.8	0.2	2.2	--	--	--	4.2
Wyoming	100.0	79.0	10.5	5.5	0.5	4.4	--	--	--	0.1

¹ Facilities operated by Federal agencies are included in the States in which the facilities are located.

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 5.13
Substance abuse treatment clients by primary focus of facility, according to State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000
Number and percent distribution

State or jurisdiction ¹	Number of clients							Percent distribution						
	Total	Primary focus of facility					Other	Total	Primary focus of facility					Other
		Substance abuse treatment services	Mental health services	General health care	Substance abuse and mental health				Substance abuse treatment services	Mental health services	General health care	Substance abuse and mental health		
Total	1,000,896	668,835	54,936	32,273	226,326	18,526	100.0	66.8	5.5	3.2	22.6	1.9		
Alabama	8,670	6,192	761	219	1,498	--	100.0	71.4	8.8	2.5	17.3	--		
Alaska	2,767	1,662	92	--	985	28	100.0	60.1	3.3	--	35.6	1.0		
Arizona	25,923	14,234	1,006	589	9,897	197	100.0	54.9	3.9	2.3	38.2	0.8		
Arkansas	3,112	2,080	431	168	433	--	100.0	66.8	13.8	5.4	13.9	--		
California	104,657	82,011	2,146	3,358	11,958	5,184	100.0	78.4	2.1	3.2	11.4	5.0		
Colorado	29,350	18,490	808	580	7,799	1,673	100.0	63.0	2.8	2.0	26.6	5.7		
Connecticut	18,567	12,912	1,749	455	3,269	182	100.0	69.5	9.4	2.5	17.6	1.0		
Delaware	3,789	3,507	8	--	224	50	100.0	92.6	0.2	--	5.9	1.3		
District of Columbia	6,177	4,270	112	700	1,095	--	100.0	69.1	1.8	11.3	17.7	--		
Fed. of Micronesia	16	--	--	16	--	--	100.0	--	--	100.0	--	--		
Florida	45,487	29,793	2,210	938	11,629	917	100.0	65.5	4.9	2.1	25.6	2.0		
Georgia	12,943	6,963	1,048	29	4,903	--	100.0	53.8	8.1	0.2	37.9	--		
Guam	128	--	--	--	128	--	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	--		
Hawaii	2,615	2,332	85	85	101	12	100.0	89.2	3.3	3.3	3.9	0.5		
Idaho	2,830	1,952	84	61	733	--	100.0	69.0	3.0	2.2	25.9	--		
Illinois	41,628	26,944	1,245	1,907	11,066	466	100.0	64.7	3.0	4.6	26.6	1.1		
Indiana	15,838	6,392	4,134	110	5,043	159	100.0	40.4	26.1	0.7	31.8	1.0		
Iowa	5,602	4,239	132	507	638	86	100.0	75.7	2.4	9.1	11.4	1.5		
Kansas	12,061	6,486	3,467	104	1,900	104	100.0	53.8	28.7	0.9	15.8	0.9		
Kentucky	17,989	7,584	2,945	651	6,506	303	100.0	42.2	16.4	3.6	36.2	1.7		
Louisiana	11,305	10,494	28	69	626	88	100.0	92.8	0.2	0.6	5.5	0.8		
Maine	4,944	2,588	700	294	1,357	5	100.0	52.3	14.2	5.9	27.4	0.1		
Maryland	30,531	26,477	362	417	3,097	178	100.0	86.7	1.2	1.4	10.1	0.6		
Massachusetts	35,002	20,498	2,842	2,725	8,578	359	100.0	58.6	8.1	7.8	24.5	1.0		
Michigan	43,464	22,236	4,092	1,391	14,864	881	100.0	51.2	9.4	3.2	34.2	2.0		
Minnesota	8,300	6,569	163	791	747	30	100.0	79.1	2.0	9.5	9.0	0.4		
Mississippi	7,591	2,328	2,157	29	3,077	--	100.0	30.7	28.4	0.4	40.5	--		
Missouri	17,541	12,626	750	392	3,668	105	100.0	72.0	4.3	2.2	20.9	0.6		
Montana	1,941	1,484	75	61	291	30	100.0	76.5	3.9	3.1	15.0	1.5		
Nebraska	4,580	1,456	127	432	2,469	96	100.0	31.8	2.8	9.4	53.9	2.1		

See notes at end of table.

Table 5.13 (con't)
Substance abuse treatment clients by primary focus of facility, according to State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000
Number and percent distribution

State or jurisdiction ²	Number of clients						Percent distribution					
	Total	Primary focus of facility					Total	Primary focus of facility				
		Substance abuse treatment services	Mental health services	General health care	Substance abuse and mental health	Other		Substance abuse treatment services	Mental health services	General health care	Substance abuse and mental health	Other
Nevada	7,292	4,474	122	202	2,220	274	100.0	61.4	1.7	2.8	30.4	3.8
New Hampshire	3,323	847	1,599	31	776	70	100.0	25.5	48.1	0.9	23.4	2.1
New Jersey	23,772	16,116	1,732	283	5,273	368	100.0	67.8	7.3	1.2	22.2	1.5
New Mexico	10,050	6,554	838	283	2,028	347	100.0	65.2	8.3	2.8	20.2	3.5
New York	117,023	100,140	1,572	4,045	10,525	741	100.0	85.6	1.3	3.5	9.0	0.6
North Carolina	30,799	12,705	295	188	17,284	327	100.0	41.3	1.0	0.6	56.1	1.1
North Dakota	1,401	368	--	--	1,024	9	100.0	26.3	--	--	73.1	0.6
Ohio	38,790	25,155	1,439	1,616	10,238	342	100.0	64.8	3.7	4.2	26.4	0.9
Oklahoma	7,355	5,467	650	182	993	63	100.0	74.3	8.8	2.5	13.5	0.9
Oregon	21,781	16,368	700	13	4,463	237	100.0	75.1	3.2	0.1	20.5	1.1
Palau	29	--	--	--	29	--	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	--
Pennsylvania	38,060	26,098	1,267	750	8,655	1,290	100.0	68.6	3.3	2.0	22.7	3.4
Puerto Rico	11,209	9,855	9	1,045	200	100	100.0	87.9	0.1	9.3	1.8	0.9
Rhode Island	5,895	4,835	204	223	624	9	100.0	82.0	3.5	3.8	10.6	0.2
South Carolina	13,324	11,675	612	7	984	46	100.0	87.6	4.6	0.1	7.4	0.3
South Dakota	1,864	986	45	81	752	--	100.0	52.9	2.4	4.3	40.3	--
Tennessee	9,283	4,127	2,438	315	2,399	4	100.0	44.5	26.3	3.4	25.8	0.0
Texas	45,315	29,552	3,192	3,093	7,177	2,301	100.0	65.2	7.0	6.8	15.8	5.1
Utah	7,120	2,671	1,167	55	3,212	15	100.0	37.5	16.4	0.8	45.1	0.2
Vermont	2,792	1,338	156	118	1,040	140	100.0	47.9	5.6	4.2	37.2	5.0
Virgin Islands	216	118	--	--	98	--	100.0	54.6	--	--	45.4	--
Virginia	22,777	10,578	573	308	11,294	24	100.0	46.4	2.5	1.4	49.6	0.1
Washington	33,089	25,794	815	1,980	4,188	312	100.0	78.0	2.5	6.0	12.7	0.9
West Virginia	5,015	2,028	323	125	2,535	4	100.0	40.4	6.4	2.5	50.5	0.1
Wisconsin	15,690	5,547	942	249	8,612	340	100.0	35.4	6.0	1.6	54.9	2.2
Wyoming	2,284	640	487	3	1,124	30	100.0	28.0	21.3	0.1	49.2	1.3

¹ Facilities operated by Federal agencies are included in the States in which the facilities are located.

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 5.14a
Substance abuse treatment clients by type of care received, according to State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000
Number

<i>State or jurisdiction¹</i>	<i>Number of clients</i>									
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Type of care received</i>								
		<i>Outpatient</i>			<i>Partial hospital-ization</i>	<i>Residential</i>		<i>Hospital inpatient</i>		
		<i>Non-intensive</i>	<i>Intensive</i>	<i>Detox</i>		<i>Rehab</i>	<i>Detox</i>	<i>Rehab</i>	<i>Detox</i>	
Total	1,000,896	739,794	118,610	14,249	18,894	87,820	8,264	6,890	6,375	
Alabama	8,670	4,283	3,261	200	187	667	41	--	31	
Alaska	2,767	1,845	403	32	38	386	39	14	10	
Arizona	25,923	18,265	4,040	343	508	1,923	602	114	128	
Arkansas	3,112	2,078	381	28	45	481	27	45	27	
California	104,657	72,713	12,734	2,498	1,589	12,805	1,275	592	451	
Colorado	29,350	25,280	2,196	128	418	1,047	149	59	73	
Connecticut	18,567	13,703	1,338	515	569	1,846	191	222	183	
Delaware	3,789	2,944	531	12	45	187	42	17	11	
District of Columbia	6,177	3,889	1,302	109	274	452	72	33	46	
Fed. of Micronesia	16	--	15	--	--	--	--	--	1	
Florida	45,487	32,846	4,004	465	1,520	5,666	435	222	329	
Georgia	12,943	7,727	2,057	56	342	1,817	566	116	262	
Guam	128	15	85	--	20	4	--	3	1	
Hawaii	2,615	1,385	700	40	85	360	22	20	3	
Idaho	2,830	2,123	474	8	12	142	12	42	17	
Illinois	41,628	31,363	6,322	246	526	2,595	203	136	237	
Indiana	15,838	10,036	3,888	471	416	642	67	174	144	
Iowa	5,602	4,060	787	15	67	583	20	29	41	
Kansas	12,061	9,862	1,164	20	172	718	58	44	23	
Kentucky	17,989	16,022	722	49	93	763	115	134	91	
Louisiana	11,305	8,121	1,326	170	114	1,265	115	87	107	
Maine	4,944	4,221	254	48	112	215	10	59	25	
Maryland	30,531	24,854	3,324	342	277	1,583	90	33	28	
Massachusetts	35,002	27,265	847	2,269	473	2,859	583	181	525	
Michigan	43,464	37,160	2,676	314	302	2,705	128	61	118	
Minnesota	8,300	3,571	2,084	37	184	1,914	237	215	58	
Mississippi	7,591	5,536	504	--	147	980	79	256	89	
Missouri	17,541	11,388	3,532	73	635	1,560	127	138	88	
Montana	1,941	1,478	252	6	8	153	7	30	7	
Nebraska	4,580	3,507	369	15	115	427	47	99	1	

See notes at end of table.

Table 5.14a (con't)
Substance abuse treatment clients by type of care received, according to State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000
Number

<i>State or jurisdiction</i> ¹	<i>Number of clients</i>								
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Type of care received</i>							
		<i>Outpatient</i>			<i>Partial hospital-ization</i>	<i>Residential</i>		<i>Hospital inpatient</i>	
		<i>Non-intensive</i>	<i>Intensive</i>	<i>Detox</i>		<i>Rehab</i>	<i>Detox</i>	<i>Rehab</i>	<i>Detox</i>
Nevada	7,292	6,238	397	84	48	387	116	1	21
New Hampshire	3,323	2,940	72	3	4	193	40	45	26
New Jersey	23,772	15,805	2,496	1,643	960	1,833	27	580	428
New Mexico	10,050	8,161	888	160	58	483	167	94	39
New York	117,023	84,537	14,328	1,363	3,697	10,431	703	1,051	913
North Carolina	30,799	25,732	2,665	306	248	1,133	319	257	139
North Dakota	1,401	926	157	14	131	147	10	11	5
Ohio	38,790	29,012	6,154	128	393	2,706	107	111	179
Oklahoma	7,355	5,327	587	33	52	1,232	44	36	44
Oregon	21,781	14,905	5,531	174	115	879	96	44	37
Palau	29	23	4	--	--	--	--	--	2
Pennsylvania	38,060	27,619	4,633	342	929	3,824	178	306	229
Puerto Rico	11,209	7,612	35	199	87	2,806	116	304	50
Rhode Island	5,895	5,331	181	41	47	224	44	--	27
South Carolina	13,324	11,594	1,009	11	134	364	72	69	71
South Dakota	1,864	814	576	--	55	299	52	63	5
Tennessee	9,283	6,571	971	63	147	1,206	46	85	194
Texas	45,315	29,588	5,627	425	698	8,003	239	329	406
Utah	7,120	5,327	507	95	227	921	10	15	18
Vermont	2,792	2,028	491	--	27	101	89	39	17
Virgin Islands	216	174	--	27	--	15	--	--	--
Virginia	22,777	19,248	1,544	141	554	939	166	65	120
Washington	33,089	25,050	5,895	250	115	1,454	175	94	56
West Virginia	5,015	4,106	238	25	185	339	12	27	83
Wisconsin	15,690	11,723	1,801	209	680	1,025	70	82	100
Wyoming	2,284	1,863	251	4	10	131	7	7	11

¹ Facilities operated by Federal agencies are included in the States in which the facilities are located.

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

Table 5.14b
Substance abuse treatment clients by type of care received, according to State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000

<i>State or jurisdiction</i> ¹	<i>Percent distribution</i>										
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Type of care received</i>								<i>Rehab</i>	<i>Detox</i>
		<i>Outpatient</i>			<i>Partial hospital-ization</i>	<i>Residential</i>		<i>Hosp. inpatient</i>			
		<i>Non-intensive</i>	<i>Intensive</i>	<i>Detox</i>		<i>Rehab</i>	<i>Detox</i>	<i>Rehab</i>	<i>Detox</i>		
<i>Total</i>	100.0	73.9	11.9	1.4	1.9	8.8	0.8	0.7	0.6		
Alabama	100.0	49.4	37.6	2.3	2.2	7.7	0.5	--	0.4		
Alaska	100.0	66.7	14.6	1.2	1.4	14.0	1.4	0.5	0.4		
Arizona	100.0	70.5	15.6	1.3	2.0	7.4	2.3	0.4	0.5		
Arkansas	100.0	66.8	12.2	0.9	1.4	15.5	0.9	1.4	0.9		
California	100.0	69.5	12.2	2.4	1.5	12.2	1.2	0.6	0.4		
Colorado	100.0	86.1	7.5	0.4	1.4	3.6	0.5	0.2	0.2		
Connecticut	100.0	73.8	7.2	2.8	3.1	9.9	1.0	1.2	1.0		
Delaware	100.0	77.7	14.0	0.3	1.2	4.9	1.1	0.4	0.3		
Dist. of Columbia	100.0	63.0	21.1	1.8	4.4	7.3	1.2	0.5	0.7		
Fed. of Micronesia	100.0	--	93.8	--	--	--	--	--	6.3		
Florida	100.0	72.2	8.8	1.0	3.3	12.5	1.0	0.5	0.7		
Georgia	100.0	59.7	15.9	0.4	2.6	14.0	4.4	0.9	2.0		
Guam	100.0	11.7	66.4	--	15.6	3.1	--	2.3	0.8		
Hawaii	100.0	53.0	26.8	1.5	3.3	13.8	0.8	0.8	0.1		
Idaho	100.0	75.0	16.7	0.3	0.4	5.0	0.4	1.5	0.6		
Illinois	100.0	75.3	15.2	0.6	1.3	6.2	0.5	0.3	0.6		
Indiana	100.0	63.4	24.5	3.0	2.6	4.1	0.4	1.1	0.9		
Iowa	100.0	72.5	14.0	0.3	1.2	10.4	0.4	0.5	0.7		
Kansas	100.0	81.8	9.7	0.2	1.4	6.0	0.5	0.4	0.2		
Kentucky	100.0	89.1	4.0	0.3	0.5	4.2	0.6	0.7	0.5		
Louisiana	100.0	71.8	11.7	1.5	1.0	11.2	1.0	0.8	0.9		
Maine	100.0	85.4	5.1	1.0	2.3	4.3	0.2	1.2	0.5		
Maryland	100.0	81.4	10.9	1.1	0.9	5.2	0.3	0.1	0.1		
Massachusetts	100.0	77.9	2.4	6.5	1.4	8.2	1.7	0.5	1.5		
Michigan	100.0	85.5	6.2	0.7	0.7	6.2	0.3	0.1	0.3		
Minnesota	100.0	43.0	25.1	0.4	2.2	23.1	2.9	2.6	0.7		
Mississippi	100.0	72.9	6.6	--	1.9	12.9	1.0	3.4	1.2		
Missouri	100.0	64.9	20.1	0.4	3.6	8.9	0.7	0.8	0.5		
Montana	100.0	76.1	13.0	0.3	0.4	7.9	0.4	1.5	0.4		
Nebraska	100.0	76.6	8.1	0.3	2.5	9.3	1.0	2.2	0.0		

See notes at end of table.

Table 5.14b (con't)
Substance abuse treatment clients by type of care received, according to State or jurisdiction: October 1, 2000

<i>State or jurisdiction</i> ¹	<i>Percent distribution</i>								
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Type of care received</i>							
		<i>Outpatient</i>			<i>Partial hospitalization</i>	<i>Residential</i>		<i>Hospital inpatient</i>	
		<i>Non-intensive</i>	<i>Intensive</i>	<i>Detox</i>		<i>Rehab</i>	<i>Detox</i>	<i>Rehab</i>	<i>Detox</i>
Nevada	100.0	85.5	5.4	1.2	0.7	5.3	1.6	0.0	0.3
New Hampshire	100.0	88.5	2.2	0.1	0.1	5.8	1.2	1.4	0.8
New Jersey	100.0	66.5	10.5	6.9	4.0	7.7	0.1	2.4	1.8
New Mexico	100.0	81.2	8.8	1.6	0.6	4.8	1.7	0.9	0.4
New York	100.0	72.2	12.2	1.2	3.2	8.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
North Carolina	100.0	83.5	8.7	1.0	0.8	3.7	1.0	0.8	0.5
North Dakota	100.0	66.1	11.2	1.0	9.4	10.5	0.7	0.8	0.4
Ohio	100.0	74.8	15.9	0.3	1.0	7.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
Oklahoma	100.0	72.4	8.0	0.4	0.7	16.8	0.6	0.5	0.6
Oregon	100.0	68.4	25.4	0.8	0.5	4.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
Palau	100.0	79.3	13.8	--	--	--	--	--	6.9
Pennsylvania	100.0	72.6	12.2	0.9	2.4	10.0	0.5	0.8	0.6
Puerto Rico	100.0	67.9	0.3	1.8	0.8	25.0	1.0	2.7	0.4
Rhode Island	100.0	90.4	3.1	0.7	0.8	3.8	0.7	--	0.5
South Carolina	100.0	87.0	7.6	0.1	1.0	2.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
South Dakota	100.0	43.7	30.9	--	3.0	16.0	2.8	3.4	0.3
Tennessee	100.0	70.8	10.5	0.7	1.6	13.0	0.5	0.9	2.1
Texas	100.0	65.3	12.4	0.9	1.5	17.7	0.5	0.7	0.9
Utah	100.0	74.8	7.1	1.3	3.2	12.9	0.1	0.2	0.3
Vermont	100.0	72.6	17.6	--	1.0	3.6	3.2	1.4	0.6
Virgin Islands	100.0	80.6	--	12.5	--	6.9	--	--	--
Virginia	100.0	84.5	6.8	0.6	2.4	4.1	0.7	0.3	0.5
Washington	100.0	75.7	17.8	0.8	0.3	4.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
West Virginia	100.0	81.9	4.7	0.5	3.7	6.8	0.2	0.5	1.7
Wisconsin	100.0	74.7	11.5	1.3	4.3	6.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
Wyoming	100.0	81.6	11.0	0.2	0.4	5.7	0.3	0.3	0.5

¹ Facilities operated by Federal agencies are included in the States in which the facilities are located.

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.

APPENDIX A

N-SSATS 2000 QUESTIONNAIRE

This Appendix contains a complete copy of the 2000 N-SSATS questionnaire that was sent by mail to all facilities. As previously noted in Chapter 1, 76 percent of the 13,428 responding treatment facilities completed the questionnaire via mail.

The questionnaire was administered by telephone to those facilities that, after follow-up efforts de-

tailed in Chapter 1, had not completed the survey. The telephone interview was administered using computer-assisted telephone interviewing (CATI). A printed version of the CATI interview is not included here because it contains embedded instructions and skip patterns that make it difficult to read.

National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services

(formerly UFDS)

October 1, 2000

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA)

SAMPLE

**PLEASE REVIEW THE FACILITY INFORMATION PRINTED ABOVE.
CROSS OUT ERRORS AND ENTER CORRECT OR MISSING INFORMATION.**

CHECK ONE

- Information is complete and correct, no changes needed
- All missing or incorrect information has been corrected

Why is completing this questionnaire important?

Your participation makes a difference. The National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS) is the ONLY source of data on ALL known substance abuse treatment programs in the Nation. When substance abuse policymakers and program managers need up-to-date national information on characteristics of substance abuse treatment programs and the numbers and types of clients served, they rely on the N-SSATS. N-SSATS data are used to formulate the Nation's annual drug control strategy and to make many other important decisions regarding substance abuse policy.

Instructions

- | Please answer ONLY for the facility printed on the cover, unless otherwise specified in the questionnaire.
- | Return the completed questionnaire in the envelope provided.

If you have any questions or need additional blank forms, contact:

MATHEMATICA POLICY RESEARCH, INC.
1-888-324-8337 ←

Important notice about questions with an asterisk (*)

- | Information from the asterisked (*) questions will be published in SAMHSA's National Directory of Drug and Alcohol Abuse Treatment Programs.
- | This information from the asterisked questions will be available online at <http://findtreatment.samhsa.gov>, SAMHSA's Substance Abuse Treatment Facility Locator system. (1999 information is currently available on this system.)
- | A complete and accurate location name and address are needed for the online Facility Locator.
- | Facilities approved by their State substance abuse office will be listed in the National Directory and online Facility Locator. Your State N-SSATS representative can tell you if your facility is State-approved. For the name and telephone number of your State representative, call the N-SSATS hotline at 1-888-324-8337.

Public burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 35 minutes per response including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to SAMHSA Reports Clearance Officer, Room 16-105, Parklawn Building, 5600 Fishers Lane, Rockville, MD 20857. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. The OMB number for this project is 0930-0106.

1. On October 1, 2000, did this facility offer at this location either substance abuse treatment or detoxification services?

~ *By treatment, we mean services that focus on initiating and maintaining an individual's recovery from substance abuse and on averting relapse. It does NOT include drug or alcohol education programs or self-help groups, such as AA or NA.*

1 | Yes | **SKIP TO Q.2**

0 | No

1a. When did this facility stop providing substance abuse treatment or detoxification?

--	--	--	--

Month Year

-1 | Don't know

0 | Never provided substance abuse treatment or detoxification

**SKIP TO Q.29
(PAGE 8)**

2. Is this facility owned or operated by . . .

MARK ONE ONLY

1 | A private-for-profit organization | **SKIP TO Q.3**

2 | A private non-profit organization

3 | State government

4 | Local, county or community government

5 | Tribal government

6 | Federal government

SKIP TO Q.4

2a. Which federal government agency?

MARK ONE ONLY

1 | Department of Veterans Affairs

2 | Department of Defense

3 | Indian Health Service

4 | Other (*Specify:* _____)

SKIP TO Q.4

3. Is this a private solo practice, that is, an office with a single practitioner or therapist?

1 | Yes

0 | No

***4. What is the primary focus of this facility?**

MARK ONE ONLY

1 | Substance abuse treatment services

2 | Mental health services

3 | General health care

4 | Mix of mental health and substance abuse treatment services (neither is primary)

5 | Other (*Specify:* _____)

5. Is this facility located in, or operated by, a hospital?

1 | Yes

0 | No | **SKIP TO Q.6 (PAGE 2)**

5a. What type of hospital?

MARK ONE ONLY

1 | General hospital (including VA hospital)

2 | Psychiatric hospital

3 | Other specialty hospital, e.g., alcoholism, maternity, etc. (*Specify:* _____)

***SEE IMPORTANT NOTICE ON INSIDE FRONT COVER.**

6. Does this facility operate or participate in a substance abuse hotline?

~ A hotline is a telephone service that provides information and referral and immediate counseling, frequently in a crisis situation.

~ 911 or the local police number is not considered a hotline.

1 | Yes

0 | No | **SKIP TO Q.7**

***6a. Please enter the hotline telephone number(s) below.**

HOTLINE TELEPHONE NUMBER(S)

a. (____) _____ - _____ ext. _____

b. (____) _____ - _____ ext. _____

***7. What telephone number should a potential client call to schedule an intake appointment?**

I CHECK HERE IF POTENTIAL CLIENTS SHOULD CALL THE FACILITY NUMBER SHOWN ON THE FRONT COVER.

INTAKE TELEPHONE NUMBER(S)

a. (____) _____ - _____ ext. _____

b. (____) _____ - _____ ext. _____

8. Which of the following services are provided by this facility?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

Assessment Services

- 11 Comprehensive substance abuse assessment/diagnosis
- 21 Comprehensive mental health assessment/diagnosis (for example, psychological/psychiatric evaluation and testing)

Substance Abuse Therapy and Counseling

- 31 Family counseling
- 41 Group therapy, not including relapse prevention
- 51 Individual therapy
- 61 Pharmacotherapies/prescription medication
- 71 Relapse prevention groups
- 81 Aftercare counseling

Testing (Include testing service even if specimen is sent to outside source for chemical analysis.)

- 91 Blood alcohol testing (including breathalyzer)
- 101 Drug/alcohol urine screening
- 111 Hepatitis testing
- 121 HIV testing
- 131 STD testing
- 141 TB screening

Transitional Services

- 151 Assistance with obtaining Social Services (e.g., Medicaid, WIC, SSI, SSDI)
- 161 Discharge planning
- 171 Employment counseling/training
- 181 Housing assistance
- 191 Referral to other transitional services

Other Services

- 201 Case management services
- 211 Child care
- 221 Domestic violence--family/partner violence services (physical, sexual and emotional abuse)
- 231 HIV/AIDS education/counseling/support
- 241 Outcome follow-up (post-discharge)
- 251 Transportation assistance to treatment
- 261 Acupuncture

***SEE IMPORTANT NOTICE ON INSIDE FRONT COVER.**

***9. Does this facility offer a substance abuse treatment program or group specially designed for ...**

MARK "YES" OR "NO" FOR EACH

	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>
a. Adolescents	1	0
b. Dually diagnosed clients (mental and substance abuse disorders)	1	0
c. Persons with HIV/AIDS	1	0
d. Gays and lesbians	1	0
e. Seniors/older adults	1	0
f. Pregnant/postpartum women	1	0
g. Other groups of women only	1	0
h. Groups of men only	1	0
i. Other (<i>Specify:</i> _____)	1	0

***10. Does this facility offer a special program for DUI/DWI or other drunk driver offenders?**

- 1 | Yes
- 0 | No | **SKIP TO Q.11**

***10a. Are all of the substance abuse treatment clients at this facility DUI/DWI or other drunk driver offenders?**

- 1 | Yes
- 0 | No

***11. Does this facility offer a specially designed substance abuse treatment program or group for criminal justice clients, other than DUI/DWI clients?**

- 1 | Yes
- 0 | No | **SKIP TO Q.12**

11a. Are all of the substance abuse treatment clients at this facility currently incarcerated?

- 1 | Yes
- 0 | No

***12. Does this facility dispense Methadone or LAAM at this location?**

- 1 | Yes, this facility dispenses Methadone or LAAM
- 0 | No, this facility does not dispense Methadone or LAAM | **SKIP TO Q.13 (PAGE 4)**

***12a. Are all of the substance abuse treatment clients at this facility currently receiving Methadone or LAAM?**

- 1 | Yes
- 0 | No

12b. Does this facility operate a Narcotic Treatment Program regulated by the Food and Drug Administration (FDA)?

- 1 | Yes |
- 0 | No
- 1 | Don't Know

Please review the entry for FDA Number on the front cover and update if incorrect or missing.

***SEE IMPORTANT NOTICE ON INSIDE FRONT COVER.**

13. Does this facility provide substance abuse treatment in a language other than English?

- 1 | Yes
- 0 | No | SKIP TO Q.14

*13a. In what other language(s) is substance abuse treatment provided at this facility?

- 1 | Spanish
- 2 | Other (Specify: _____)

*14. Which of the following substance abuse services are currently offered by this facility at this location?

MARK "YES" OR "NO" FOR EACH

	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>
HOSPITAL INPATIENT		
a. Detoxification	1	0
b. Rehabilitation	1	0
NON-HOSPITAL RESIDENTIAL		
c. Detoxification	1	0
d. Rehabilitation	1	0
OUTPATIENT		
e. Ambulatory detoxification	1	0
f. Regular outpatient treatment	1	0
g. Intensive outpatient treatment (defined as a minimum of 2 hours per day on 3 or more days per week)	1	0
h. Day treatment/partial hospitalization program	1	0

15. Did you mark "yes" to any of the hospital inpatient or residential services in Q.14 (items a-d)?

- 1 | Yes
- 0 | No | SKIP TO Q.16

*15a. Does this facility designate all, some or none of its beds specifically for substance abuse treatment clients?

- 0 | None - No beds specifically designated for substance abuse treatment clients

- 1 | All or Some | NUMBER OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT BEDS:

HOSPITAL INPATIENT

RESIDENTIAL

*16. Which of the following types of payments are accepted by this facility for substance abuse treatment?

MARK "YES," "NO" OR "DON'T KNOW" FOR EACH

	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>DON'T KNOW</u>
a. Cash or self-payment	1	0	-1
b. Medicare	1	0	-1
c. Medicaid	1	0	-1
d. A State-financed health insurance plan other than Medicaid (e.g., State children's health insurance plan (SCHIP) or high risk insurance pools)	1	0	-1
e. Federal military insurance such as TRICARE or Champ-VA	1	0	-1
f. Private health insurance ..	1	0	-1
g. Other	1	0	-1

(Specify: _____)

***SEE IMPORTANT NOTICE ON INSIDE FRONT COVER.**

17. Does this facility receive any public funds such as federal, state, county, or local government funds for substance abuse treatment programs?

~ Do not include Medicare, Medicaid or federal military insurance.

- 1 | Yes
- 0 | No

*18. Does this facility use a sliding fee scale?

- 1 | Yes →

The Directory will explain that sliding fee scales are based on income and other factors.

CHECK HERE IF YOUR FACILITY DOES NOT WANT THE AVAILABILITY OF A SLIDING FEE SCALE TO BE INCLUDED IN THE DIRECTORY.

- 0 | No

*18a. Other than a sliding fee scale, does this facility offer any type of payment assistance for clients receiving substance abuse treatment?

- 1 | Yes →

The Directory will explain that potential clients should call the facility for information on eligibility for payment assistance.

CHECK HERE IF YOUR FACILITY DOES NOT WANT THE AVAILABILITY OF PAYMENT ASSISTANCE TO BE INCLUDED IN THE DIRECTORY.

- 0 | No

19. Does this facility have agreements or contracts with managed care organizations for providing substance abuse treatment services?

- 1 | Yes
- 0 | No

20. On October 1, 2000, was this facility owned by an organization with multiple facilities or sites that provide substance abuse treatment?

- 1 | Yes
- 0 | No | SKIP TO Q.21 (PAGE 6)

20a. The next questions ask about the number of clients in treatment at this facility on October 1, 2000. We would prefer to get this information separately for this facility, that is, the facility named on the front cover. However, we understand there are situations when this is not possible.

Please check the option that best describes how client counts will be reported for this facility.

~ If you have any questions on how to proceed, please call the N-SSATS hotline at 1-888-324-8337.

- 1 | I will report client counts for this facility alone
- 2 | I will report client counts for this facility combined with other facilities in the organization

→ SKIP TO Q.21 (PAGE 6)

- 3 | Client counts for this facility will be reported by another facility in the organization

20b. Whom should we contact for client count information?

~ Please record the name and phone number of the contact person and the name, city and state of the facility where he or she is located.

NAME OF CONTACT PERSON

PHONE NUMBER

FACILITY NAME

CITY/STATE

→ SKIP TO Q.28 (PAGE 8)

HOSPITAL INPATIENT SUBSTANCE ABUSE SERVICES

21. On October 1, 2000, were any clients receiving hospital inpatient substance abuse treatment or detoxification at this facility?

- 1 | Yes
0 | No | **SKIP TO Q.22**

21a. On October 1, 2000, how many hospital inpatients were receiving the following substance abuse services at this facility?

- ✓ *Count a client in one service category only, even if the client was receiving both services.*
- ✓ *DO NOT count codependents, parents, other relatives, friends (i.e., "collaterals"), or other non-treatment clients.*

PROVIDE A NUMBER OR MARK "NONE"

	<u>NUMBER</u>	or	<u>NONE</u>
a. Inpatient detoxification	_____	or	
b. Inpatient rehabilitation	_____	or	

TOTAL

21b. On October 1, 2000, how many of the hospital inpatients from the total box above were under 18 years of age?

PROVIDE A NUMBER OR MARK "NONE"

	<u>NUMBER</u>	or	<u>NONE</u>
Number under 18	_____	or	

21c. On October 1, 2000, how many of the hospital inpatients from the total box above were receiving Methadone or LAAM dispensed at this facility?

PROVIDE A NUMBER OR MARK "NONE"

	<u>NUMBER</u>	or	<u>NONE</u>
a. Methadone	_____	or	
b. LAAM	_____	or	

NON-HOSPITAL RESIDENTIAL SUBSTANCE ABUSE SERVICES

22. On October 1, 2000, were any clients receiving non-hospital residential substance abuse treatment or detoxification at this facility?

- 1 | Yes
0 | No | **SKIP TO Q.23 (PAGE 7)**

22a. On October 1, 2000, how many non-hospital residential clients were receiving the following substance abuse services at this facility?

- ✓ *Count a client in one service category only, even if the client was receiving both services.*
- ✓ *DO NOT count codependents, parents, other relatives, friends (i.e., "collaterals"), or other non-treatment clients.*

PROVIDE A NUMBER OR MARK "NONE"

	<u>NUMBER</u>	or	<u>NONE</u>
a. Residential detoxification	_____	or	
b. Residential rehabilitation	_____	or	

TOTAL

22b. On October 1, 2000, how many of the non-hospital residential clients from the total box above were under 18 years of age?

PROVIDE A NUMBER OR MARK "NONE"

	<u>NUMBER</u>	or	<u>NONE</u>
Number under 18	_____	or	

22c. On October 1, 2000, how many of the non-hospital residential clients from the total box above were receiving Methadone or LAAM dispensed at this facility?

PROVIDE A NUMBER OR MARK "NONE"

	<u>NUMBER</u>	or	<u>NONE</u>
a. Methadone	_____	or	
b. LAAM	_____	or	

OUTPATIENT SUBSTANCE ABUSE SERVICES

23. On October 1, 2000, were any clients enrolled in an outpatient substance abuse program at this facility?

~ Enrolled clients are those who received services in the 30 days up to and including October 1, and were not discharged during that time.

- 1 | Yes
0 | No | **SKIP TO Q.24**

23a. On October 1, 2000, how many outpatients were enrolled in the following substance abuse services at this facility?

~ Count a client in one category only, even if the client was receiving multiple services.
~ DO NOT count codependents, parents, other relatives, friends (i.e., "collaterals"), or other non-treatment clients.

PROVIDE A NUMBER OR MARK "NONE"

- | | NUMBER | or | NONE |
|---|--------|----|------|
| a. Ambulatory detoxification . . . | _____ | or | |
| b. Regular outpatient treatment . . . | _____ | or | |
| c. Intensive outpatient treatment
(defined as a minimum of 2 hours
per day on 3 or more days
per week) | _____ | or | |
| d. Day treatment or partial
hospitalization | _____ | or | |

TOTAL

23b. On October 1, 2000, how many of the outpatients from the total box above were under 18 years of age?

PROVIDE A NUMBER OR MARK "NONE"

- | | NUMBER | or | NONE |
|---------------------------|--------|----|------|
| Number under 18 | _____ | or | |

23c. On October 1, 2000, how many of the outpatients from the total box above were receiving Methadone or LAAM dispensed at this facility?

PROVIDE A NUMBER OR MARK "NONE"

- | | NUMBER | or | NONE |
|-----------------------|--------|----|------|
| a. Methadone. | _____ | or | |
| b. LAAM | _____ | or | |

24. Approximately what percent of all substance abuse treatment clients enrolled at this facility on October 1, 2000, were being treated for . . .

- a. Abuse of both alcohol
and drugs _____ %
- b. Alcohol abuse only _____ %
- c. Drug abuse only _____ %

TOTAL %

This should total 100%.
If not, please reconcile.

25. During the 12 months between October 1, 1999 and September 30, 2000, how many admissions for substance abuse treatment did this facility have?

~ If data for that specified time period are not readily available, use the most recent 12-month period for which you have data.

~ Count every admission and re-admission. If a person is admitted 3 times, count this as 3 admissions.

~ For outpatients, an admission is the initiation of a treatment episode.

NUMBER OF SUBSTANCE
ABUSE ADMISSIONS IN
12 MONTH PERIOD

26. How many facilities are included in the client counts reported in Q.21-Q.23c?

- ONLY THIS FACILITY | **SKIP TO Q.27**
- THIS FACILITY PLUS OTHERS | **ENTER TOTAL NUMBER OF FACILITIES BELOW:**

NUMBER OF FACILITIES:

(INCLUDE THIS FACILITY IN YOUR NUMBER)

When we receive your questionnaire, we will contact you for a list of the other facilities included in your client counts.

If you prefer, attach a separate piece of paper listing the name and location address of each facility included in your client counts.

Please continue with Question 27.

27. For which of the numbers you just reported did you provide actual client counts and for which did you provide your best estimate?

Mark "N/A" for any type of care not offered by this facility on October 1, 2000.

MARK "ACTUAL," "ESTIMATE" OR "NA" FOR EACH

- | | <u>ACTUAL</u> | <u>ESTIMATE</u> | <u>N/A</u> |
|--|---------------|-----------------|------------|
| a. Hospital inpatient client counts (Q.21a, Pg. 6) | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| b. Non-hospital residential client counts (Q.22a, Pg. 6) | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| c. Outpatient client counts (Q.23a, Pg. 7) | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| d. 12-Month admissions (Q.25, Pg. 7) | 1 | 2 | 0 |

28. Is this facility or program accredited by any of the following organizations?

MARK "YES", "NO" OR "DON'T KNOW" FOR EACH

- | | <u>YES</u> | <u>NO</u> | <u>DON'T KNOW</u> |
|--|------------|-----------|-------------------|
| a. JCAHO (Joint Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Organizations) | 1 | 0 | -1 |
| b. CARF (The Rehabilitation Accreditation Commission) | 1 | 0 | -1 |
| c. NCQA (National Committee for Quality Assurance) | 1 | 0 | -1 |

28a. Is this facility licensed or certified by the State substance abuse agency?

- Yes | **SKIP TO Q.29**
- No
- Don't know
- Not applicable - State substance abuse agency does not license or certify facilities

28b. Is this facility licensed or certified by another State agency?

- Yes (*Specify:* _____)
- No
- Don't know

***29. Does this facility operate a halfway house for substance abuse clients?**

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- Yes, at this location
- Yes, at another location
- No, does not operate a halfway house

30. Please provide the following information about the person primarily responsible for completing this form.

***SEE IMPORTANT NOTICE ON INSIDE FRONT COVER.**

Name: _____

Phone Number: (____) - ____ - _____

FAX Number: (____) - ____ - _____

OR No FAX Number

E-mail Address: _____

OR No E-mail Address

31. Does this facility have a Web Site with information about your facility's substance abuse treatment programs?

Yes No

Please review the address of your Web Site on the front cover and update if incorrect or missing.

Yes No

32. Would you like to receive a free paper copy of the next National Directory of Drug and Alcohol Abuse Treatment Programs when it is published?

Yes No

Yes No

CHECK HERE IF YOUR FACILITY DOES NOT WANT TO BE LISTED IN THE NEXT NATIONAL DIRECTORY.

COMMENTS

If you would like to provide comments about the 2000 National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services or suggestions for next year's survey, please write them below.

Thank you for your participation. Please return this questionnaire in the envelope provided. If you no longer have the envelope, please mail this questionnaire to:

MATHEMATICA POLICY RESEARCH, INC.
ATTN: Receipt Control - Project 8437
P.O. Box 2393
Princeton, NJ 08543-2393

APPENDIX B

ITEM PERCENTAGE RESPONSE RATES FOR N-SSATS 2000

This Appendix contains a table of response rates for certain questions from the N-SSATS 2000 questionnaire. As seen in the table, the majority of response rates exceeded 98 percent.

Appendix Table 1
Item Percentage Response Rates
N-SSATS 2000

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Item percentage response rate</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Item percentage response rate</i>
Facility ownership	100.0	Other type of payment assistance offered	98.6
Federal ownership	100.0	Agreements/contracts with managed care organizations	99.1
Primary focus of facility	100.0	Any clients receiving hospital inpatient services on 10/1/00	99.9
Program for adolescents	99.9	Number of clients receiving inpatient detoxification services	97.9
Program for dually diagnosed	99.9	Number of clients receiving inpatient rehabilitation services	98.2
Program for persons with HIV/AIDS	99.9	Number of hospital inpatient clients under 18 years of age	97.5
Program for gays and lesbians	99.9	Number of hospital inpatient clients receiving methadone	97.9
Program for seniors/older adults	99.9	Number of hospital inpatient clients receiving LAAM	98.0
Program for pregnant/postpartum women	99.9	Any clients receiving non-hospital residential services on 10/1/00	99.9
Program for other women-only groups	99.9	Number of clients receiving residential detoxification services	99.8
Program for men-only groups	99.9	Number of clients receiving residential rehabilitation services	99.7
Program for DUI/DWI offenders	100.0	Number of hospital inpatient clients under 18 years of age	99.6
Program for criminal justice clients	100.0	Number of non-hospital residential clients receiving methadone	99.7
Facility dispenses methadone/LAAM	100.0	Number of non-hospital residential clients receiving LAAM	99.8
Treatment provided in another language	99.9	Any clients receiving outpatient services on 10/1/00	99.9
Treatment provided in which other language(s)	99.9	Number of clients receiving ambulatory detoxification services	99.5
Any hospital inpatient services offered	100.0	Number of clients receiving non-intensive outpatient services	99.4
Any non-hospital residential services offered	100.0	Number of clients receiving intensive outpatient services	99.5
Any outpatient services offered	100.0	Number of clients in day treatment/partial hospitalization	99.5
Cash or self-payment accepted	99.4*	Number of outpatient clients under 18 years of age	99.1
Medicare accepted	96.6*	Number of outpatient clients receiving methadone	99.6
Medicaid accepted	97.7*	Number of outpatient clients receiving LAAM	99.6
State-financed health insurance plan accepted	90.5*	Percentage of clients treated for alcohol	89.3
Federal military insurance accepted	91.1*	Percentage of clients treated for drugs	89.3
Private health insurance accepted	98.4*	Percentage of clients treated for both	89.3
Facility uses a sliding fee schedule	99.2	Admissions in past 12 months	89.4

* The response "Don't know" was counted as a missing response.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), October 1, 2000.