National Prevention Strategy

- 1. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group, National Healthcare Expenditures Data, www.cms.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/downloads/highlights.pdf.
- 2. World Health Organization. Constitution of the World Health Organization Basic Documents. October 2006; 45, Supplement.; Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, National Health Care Expenditures Data. National Health Statistics Group. January 2010. Available from https://www.cms.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/01_Overview.asp#TopOfPage. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Hartman M, Martin A, Nuccio O, Catlin A. Health spending growth at a historic low in 2008. Health Aff (Millwood) 2010.
- 3. Schroeder S. We Can Do Better Improving the Health of the American People, N Engl | Med 2007; 357: 1221-28.
- 4. Sternberg BJ. Action Guide for School Nutrition and Physical Activity Policies. Available at http://www.sde.ct.gov/sde/cwp/view. asp?a=2678&q=322436. Accessed May 25, 2011.; Burton WN, Chen CY, Conti DJ, Schultz AB, Edington DW. The Association Between Self-reported Health Risks and Presenteeism. Journal of Health and Productivity. 2006;48(3):252-63.; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Physical Activity and Health: A Report of the Surgeon General. Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, 1996.;U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Physical Activity and Health: A Report of the Surgeon General. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/sgr/pdf/sgrfull.pdf, Updated 1996, Accessed May 25, 2011.
- 5. Adams PF, Barnes PM, Vickerie JL. Summary health statistics for the U.S. population: National Health Interview Survey, 2007. National Center for Health Statistics. Vital Health Stat 10(238). 2008. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr 10/sr10 238.pdf. Accessed June 6, 2011.
- 6. Wu SY, Green A. Projection of chronic illness prevalence and cost inflation. Santa Monica, CA: RAND Health; 2000.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control. Web-based Injury Statistics Query and Reporting System; 2010 Mar 4. Available from http://www.cdc.gov/ncipc/wisqars. Accessed May 25, 2011.
- 7. Kessler RC, Greenberg PE, Mickelson KD, Meneades LM, Wang PS. The effects of chronic medical conditions on work loss and work cutback. J Occup Environ Med. 2001;43: 218–225.; DeVol R, Bedroussian A, Charuworn A, Chatterjee A, Kim I, Kim S, Klowden K. An Unhealthy America: The Economic Burden of Chronic Disease. Santa Monica, Calif.: Milken Institute. 2007.
- 8. Frumkin H, Frank L, Jackson R. Urban sprawl and public health: designing, planning, and building for healthy communities. Washington, D.C.: Island Press; 2004.; Institute of Medicine. The Future of the Public's Health in the 21st Century. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2002.; The Surgeon General's Call to Action To Promote Healthy Homes. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Surgeon General, 2009. Available at http://www.surgeongeneral.gov/topics/healthyhomes/calltoactiontopromotehealthyhomes.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Perdue WC, Stone LA, Gostin LO. The built environment and its relationship to the public's health: the legal framework. AmJ Public Health 2003 93(9):1390-1394.;Larson NI, Story MT, Nelson MC. Neighborhood environments: disparities in access to healthy foods in the U.S. Am J Prev Med. 2009; 36(1): 74-81.
- 9. Levi J, Vinter S, Segal LM, St Laurent R. Ready or Not? Protecting the Public's Health From Diseases, Disasters, and Bioterrorism. Prepared on behalf of Trust for America's Health. Available from http://www.rwjf.org/files/research/20101214tfah2010readyornot.pdf. Published December 2010. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Institute of Medicine. The Future of the Public's Health in the 21st Century. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2002.
- 10. Levin R, Brown MJ, Kashtock ME, Jacobs DE, Whelan EA, Rodman J. Children's lead exposures in the United States, 2008: Implications for primary lead poisoning prevention strategies. Environ Health Perspect. 2008; 116(10):1285–93.; U.S. Census Bureau. Current housing reports, series H150/05, American Housing Survey for the United States: 2005. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office; 2006.; Joint Center for Housing Studies of Harvard University. The state of the nation's housing: 2008. Cambridge, MA: President and Fellows of Harvard College; 2008. Available at http://www.jchs.harvard.edu/publications/markets/son2008/son2008.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Flores G, Tomany-Korman SC, Olson L. Does disadvantage start at home? Racial and ethnic disparities in health-related early childhood home routines and safety practices. Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med. 2005; 159:158–65.; National Institute of Building Sciences. IEQ Indoor environmental quality. Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Building Sciences; 2005. http://www.nibs.org/client/assets/files/nibs/ieq_project.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Arbes SJ, Cohn RD, Yin M, et al. House dust mite allergen in U.S. beds: results from the first National Survey of Lead and Allergens in Housing. J Allergy Clin Immunol. 2003;111(2):408–414.; Pirkle JL, Bernert JT, Caudill SP, Sosnoff CS, Pechacek TF. Trends in the exposure of nonsmokers in the U.S. population to secondhand smoke: 1988–2002. Environ Health Perspect 2006; 114:853–8.; Institute of Medicine. Damp indoor spaces and health. Washington, D.C.: The National Academies Press; 2004.
- 11. Stillerman K, Mattison DR, Giudice LC, et al. Environmental exposures and adverse pregnancy outcomes: A review of the science. Reprod Sci. 2008;15(7):631-50.; Selevan SG, Kimmel CA, Mendola P. Identifying critical windows of exposure for children's health. Environ Health Perspect. 2000;108(suppl 3):451-5.; American Academy of Pediatrics. Committee on Environmental Health. Preconceptional and prenatal exposures. In: Etzel RA, Balk SJ, eds. Pediatric Environmental Health. 2nd ed. Elk Grove Village, IL: American Academy of Pediatrics; 2003;2:xiii,721.
- 12. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Child-Specific Exposure Factors Handbook (Final Report) 2008. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C., EPA/600/R-06/096F, 2008. Available at http://cfpub.epa.gov/ncea/cfm/recordisplay.cfm?deid=199243. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 13. Bloom B, Cohen RA, Freeman G. Summary health statistics for U.S. children: National Health Interview Survey, 2009. National Center for Health Statistics. Vital Health Stat. 2010;10(247).;Akinbami L, Moorman J, Liu X, et al. Asthma prevalence, health care use, and mortality: United States, 2005-2009. Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. 2011.; Woodruff TJ, Axelrad DA, Kyle AD, Nweke O, Miller GG. America's Children and the Environment: Measures of Contaminants, Body Burdens, and Illnesses. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency 2003;(2):EPA 240-R-03-001.; National Asthma Education and Prevention Program. Expert Panel Report 3 (EPR-3): Guidelines for the diagnosis and management of asthma Summary report 2007. J Allergy Clin Immunol 2007.

- 14. U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. National census of fatal occupational injuries in 2007. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Labor; 2008. Available from http://www.bls.gov/news.release/pdf/cfoi.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Steenland K, Burnett C, Lalich N, Ward E, Hurrell J. Dying for work: the magnitude of U.S. mortality from selected causes of death associated with occupation. Am J Ind Med. 2003;43:461-82.;U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Workplace injuries and illnesses in 2007. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Labor; 2008. Available from http://www.bls.gov/news.release/pdf/osh.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.;Derk SJ, March SM, Jackson LL. Non-fatal occupational injuries and illnesses---United States, 2004. MMWR 2007;56: 393-397.; Sengupta I, Reno V, Burton JF Jr. Workers' compensation: benefits, coverage, and costs, 2006. Washington, D.C.: National Academy of Social Insurance; 2008. Available from http://www.nasi.org/usr_doc/NASI_Workers_Comp_Report_2006.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 15. Vest, J., Valadez, A. Perceptions of neighborhood characteristics and leisure-time physical inactivity— Austin/Travis County, Texas. MMWR. 2005; 54(37): 926-928.; Loukaitou-Sideris A. Is it safe to walk? Neighborhood safety and security considerations and their effects on walking. J Plan Lit. 2006; 20:219–232.
- 16. Institute of Medicine. The Future of the Public's Health in the 21st Century. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2002.; Partnership for Sustainable Communities: A Year of Progress for American Communities. Available at http://www.epa.gov/smartgrowth/pdf/partnership_year1. pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Water Infrastructure. Available at http://water.epa.gov/infrastructure/. Accessed May 16, 2011.; National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Water. Available at http://ephtracking.cdc.gov/showWaterLanding.action. Accessed May 16, 2011.; U.S. Senate. Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act. Superfund. Available at http://epw.senate.gov/ cercla.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Brauer M, Hoek G, Smit HA, et al. Air pollution and development of asthma, allergy and infections in a birth cohort. Eur Respir J. 2007;29(5):879-888.; Brook RD, Franklin B, Cascio W, et al. Air pollution and cardiovascular disease: a statement for healthcare professionals from the expert panel on population and prevention science of the American Heart Association. Circulation 2004; 109:2655-2671.; Frumkin H, McMichael A, Hess J. Climate Change and the Health of the Public. Am J Prev Med. 2008;35(5):401-402.; Luber G, Hess J. Climate change and human health in the United States. J of Env Health 2007;70(5):43-44.; U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Clean Air Act. Available at http://www.epa.gov/air/caa/. Accessed May 16, 2011; U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. National-Scale Air Toxics Assessment (NATA). Available at http://www.epa.gov/ttn/atw/natamain/. Accessed May 16, 2011.; U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Air Quality System (AQS) Database. Available at http://www.epa.gov/air/data/aqsdb.html. Accessed May 16, 2011.; U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. National Emission Inventory (NEI) Database for Criteria and Hazardous Air Pollutants. Available at http://www.epa.gov/air/data/neidb. html. Accessed May 16, 2011.; U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Outdoor Air. Available at http://ephtracking.cdc.gov/showAirLanding.action. Accessed May 16, 2011.; U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA). Available at http://water.epa.gov/lawsregs/rulesregs/sdwa/index.cfm. Accessed May 16, 2011; U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Surface Water Standards & Guidance. Available at http://water.epa.gov/scitech/swguidance/. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 18. America's Environmental Health Gap: Why the Country Needs a Nationwide Health Tracking Network, Technical Report September 2000. Available at http://www.jhsph.edu/bin/y/v/pew_technical_report.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 19. Friedman MS, Powell KE, Hutwagner L, Graham LM, Teague WG. Impact of changes in transportation and commuting behaviors during the 1996 Summer Olympic Games in Atlanta on air quality and childhood asthma. JAMA 2001; 285:897-905.; Brauer M, Hoek G, Smit HA, et al. Air pollution and development of asthma, allergy and infections in a birth cohort. Eur Respir J. 2007;29(5):879-888.; Brook RD, Franklin B, Cascio W, et al. Air pollution and cardiovascular disease: a statement for healthcare professionals from the expert panel on population and prevention science of the American Heart Association. Circulation 2004; 109:2655-2671.; Frumkin H, McMichael A, Hess J. Climate Change and the Health of the Public. Am J Prev Med. 2008;35(5):401-402.; Luber G, Hess J. Climate change and human health in the United States. J of Env Health 2007;70(5):43-44.; Gauderman WJ, Vora H, McConnell R, et al. Effect of exposure to traffic on lung development from 10 to 18 years of age: a cohort study. Lancet 2007;369(9561):571-577.; Hoffmann B, Moebus S, Mohlenkamp S, et al. Residential exposure to traffic is associated with coronary atherosclerosis. Circulation 2007; 116:489–96.; Lipfert FW, Wyzga RE. On exposure and response relationships for health effects associated with exposure to vehicular traffic. J Expo Sci Environ Epidemiol. 2008;18(6):588–599. doi:10.1038/jes.2008.4; published online 5 March 2008.; Maheswaran R, Elliott P. Stroke mortality associated with living near main roads in England and wales: a geographical study. Stroke 2003;34(12):2776-2780.; Pierse N, Rushton L, Harris RS, Kuehni CE, Silverman M, Grigg J. Locally generated particulate pollution and respiratory symptoms in young children. Thorax. 2006; 61(3):216-220.; Rosenlund M, Berglind N, Pershagen GO, Hallqvist J, Jonson T, Bellander T. Long-term exposure to urban air pollution and myocardial infarction. Epidemiology. 2006;17(4):383–390.
- 20. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Water Infrastructure. Available at http://water.epa.gov/infrastructure/. Accessed May 16, 2011.; U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Water Safety Plans. Available at http://www.who.int/water_sanitation_health/dwq/gdwq3_4.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Environmental Protection Agency. Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA). Available at http://water.epa.gov/lawsregs/rulesregs/sdwa/index. cfm. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Environmental Protection Agency. Surface Water Standards & Guidance. Available at http://water.epa.gov/scitech/swguidance/. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 21. U.S. Census Bureau. Data documentation: Definitions of population and housing variables. Available from http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data documentation/documentation main/. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 22. The Surgeon General's Call to Action To Promote Healthy Homes. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Surgeon General, 2009. Available at http://www.surgeongeneral.gov/topics/healthyhomes/calltoactiontopromotehealthyhomes.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 23. Barlow B, Niemirska M, Gandhi RP, Leblanc W. Ten years of experience with falls from a height in children. J Pediatr Surg. 1983:18:509–11.; The Surgeon General's Call to Action To Promote Healthy Homes. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Surgeon General, 2009. Available at http://www.surgeongeneral.gov/topics/healthyhomes/calltoactiontopromotehealthyhomes.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Marshall SW, Runyan CW, Yang J, Coyne-Beasley T, et al. Prevalence of selected risk and protective factors for falls in the home. Am J Prev Med. 2005;28:95–101.; Miller M, Azrael D, Hemenway D, Vriniotis M. Firearm storage practices and rates of unintentional firearm deaths in the United States. Accid Anal Prev. 2005;37:661–667.; Evans GW, Lepore SJ, Schroeder A. The role of interior design elements in human responses

- to crowding. J Pers Soc Psychol. 1996;70:41–6.; Ballesteros MF, Kresnow MJ. Prevalence of residential smoke alarms and fire escape plans in the U.S.: results from the Second Injury Control and Risk Survey (ICARIS-2). Publ Health Rep. 2007;122:224–31.
- Arbes SJ, Cohn RD, Yin M, et al. House dust mite allergen in U.S. beds: results from the first National Survey of Lead and Allergens in Housing. J Allergy Clin Immunol. 2003;111(2):408–414.; Ballesteros MF, Kresnow MJ. Prevalence of residential smoke alarms and fire escape plans in the U.S.: results from the Second Injury Control and Risk Survey (ICARIS-2). Publ Health Rep. 2007;122:224–31.; Barlow B, Niemirska M, Gandhi RP, Leblanc W. Ten years of experience with falls from a height in children. J Pediatr Surg. 1983:18:509-11.; Bornehag C-G, Sundell J, Sigsgaard T. Dampness in buildings and health (DBH): report from an ongoing epidemiological investigation on the association between indoor environmental factors and health effects among children in Sweden. Indoor Air 2004;14(7):59-66.; Brown MJ, Gardner J, Sargent J, Swartz K, Hu H, Timperi R. Effectiveness of housing policies in reducing children's lead exposure. Am J Public Health. 2001;91:621-4.; Vajani M, Annest JL, Ballesteros M, Gilchrist J, Stock A. Unintentional non-fire-related carbon monoxide exposures—United States, 2001–2003. MMWR 2005. 54(2):36-9.; Cohn RD, Arbes SJ Jr, Yin M, Jaramillo R, Zeldin DC. National prevalence and exposure risk for mouse allergen in U.S. households. J Allergy Clin Immunol. 2004;113(6):1167-71.; Cohn RD, Arbes SJ Jr, Jaramillo R, Reid LH, Zeldin DC. National prevalence and exposure risk for cockroach allergen in U.S. households. Environ Health Perspect. 2006;114:522-6.; Colford JM, Roy SL, Beach MJ, Hightower A, Shaw SE, Wade TJ. A review of household drinking water intervention trials and an approach to the estimation of endemic waterborne gastroenteritis in the United States. J Water Health 2006;4(2):71-88.; Committee on Health Risks of Exposure to Radiation (BEIR VI). Health effects of exposure to radon. Washington, D.C.: The National Academies Press. 1999.; Cummins SK, Jackson RJ. The built environment and children's health. Pediatr Clin N Am. 2001;48:1241-52.; Evans GW, Lepore SJ, Schroeder A. The role of interior design elements in human responses to crowding. J Pers Soc Psychol. 1996;70:41-6.; Field RW, Steck DJ, Smith BJ, et al. Residential radon gas exposure and lung cancer: the Iowa radon lung cancer study. Am J Epidemiol. 2000;151:1091–102.; Institute of Medicine. Clearing the air: asthma and indoor air exposures. Washington, D.C.: The National Academies Press; 2000.; Institute of Medicine. Damp indoor spaces and health. Washington, D.C.: The National Academies Press; 2004.; Jacobs DE, Clickner RP, Zhou JY, et al. The prevalence of lead-based paint hazards in U.S. housing. Environ Health Perspect 2002;110:A599-A606.; Jacobs DE, Kelly T, Sobolewski J. Linking public health, housing and indoor environmental policy: successes and challenges at the local and federal agencies in the United States. Environ Health Perspect 2007;115:976-82.; Levin R, Brown MJ, Kashtock ME, Jacobs DE, Whelan EA, Rodman J. Children's lead exposures in the United States, 2008: implications for primary lead poisoning prevention strategies. Environ Health Perspect. 2008;116(10):1285-93.; Lu C, Knutson DE, Fisker-Andersen J, Fenske RA. Biological monitoring survey of organophosphorous pesticide exposure among preschool children in the Seattle metropolitan area. Environ Health Perspect. 2001;109:299-303.; Marshall SW, Runyan CW, Yang J, Coyne-Beasley T, et al. Prevalence of selected risk and protective factors for falls in the home. Am J Prev Med. 2005;28:95–101.; Pirkle JL, Bernert JT, Caudill SP, Sosnoff CS, Pechacek TF. Trends in the exposure of nonsmokers in the U.S. population to secondhand smoke: 1988-2002. Environ Health Perspect 2006; 114:853-8.; Raub JA, Mathieu-Nolf M, Hampson NB. Carbon monoxide poisoning—a public health perspective. Toxicology. 200;145:1-14.; Shenassa ED, Liebhaber A, Braubach M, Brown M. Dampness and mold in the home and depression: an examination of mold-related illness and perceived control of one's home as possible depression pathways. Am J of Public Health 2007; 97 (10), 1893-1900.;
- 25. Residential Remodeling and Universal Design: Making Homes More Comfortable and Accessible. Available at http://www.huduser.org/portal/publications/destech/resid.html. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 26. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Goal 5: Strengthen the Nation's Health and Human Service Infrastructure and Workforce. Available at http://www.hhs.gov/secretary/about/goal5.html. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Institute of Medicine. The Future of the Public's Health in the 21st Century. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2002.
- 27. Association of Public Health Laboratories. Laboratory System Improvement Program. Available from http://www.aphl.org/aphlprograms/lss/pages/default.aspx. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Institute of Medicine. The Future of the Public's Health in the 21st Century. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2002.; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Goal 5: Strengthen the Nation's Health and Human Service Infrastructure and Workforce. Available at http://www.hhs.gov/secretary/about/goal5.html. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 28. Center for Disease Control and Prevention. Environmental Public Health Performance Standards. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/nceh/ehs/envphps/default.htm. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Institute of Medicine. Performance Measurement: Accelerating Improvement. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2006.; Institute of Medicine. The Future of the Public's Health in the 21st Century. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2002.; National Public Health Performance Standards Program. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/od/ocphp/nphpsp. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Public Health Accreditation Board. Available from http://www.phaboard.org. Accessed May 16, 2011
- 29. Dannenberg AL, Bhatia R, Cole BL, Dora C, Fielding JE, et al. Growing the field of health impact assessment in the United States: an agenda for research and practice. Am. J. Public Health 2006;96(2):262–70 doi:10.2105/AJPH.2005.069880.; Health Impact Assessment (HIA): International Polices and Regulations for HIA. Available at http://www.who.int/hia/about/why/en/index2.html. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 30. Brook RD, Franklin B, Cascio W, et al. Air pollution and cardiovascular disease: a statement for healthcare professionals from the expert panel on population and prevention science of the American Heart Association. Circulation 2004; 109:2655-2671.; Kaczynski A, Potwarka L, Smale B, Havitz M: Association of parkland proximity with neighborhood and park-based physical activity: Variations by gender and age. Leisure Sciences. 2009; 31(2): 174-191.; Friedman MS, Powell KE, Hutwagner L, Graham LM, Teague WG. Impact of changes in transportation and commuting behaviors during the 1996 Summer Olympic Games in Atlanta on air quality and childhood asthma. JAMA 2001; 285:897-905.; Gauderman WJ, Vora H, McConnell R, et al. Effect of exposure to traffic on lung development from 10 to 18 years of age: a cohort study. Lancet 2007;369(9561):571-577.; Hoffmann B, Moebus S, Mohlenkamp S, et al. Residential exposure to traffic is associated with coronary atherosclerosis. Circulation 2007; 116:489–96.; Lipfert FW, Wyzga RE. On exposure and response relationships for health effects associated with exposure to vehicular traffic. J Expo Sci Environ Epidemiol. 2008;18(6):588–599. doi:10.1038/jes.2008.4; published online 5 March 2008.; Pierse N, Rushton L, Harris RS, Kuehni CE, Silverman M, Grigg J. Locally generated particulate pollution and respiratory symptoms in young children. Thorax. 2006; 61(3):216-220.; Rosenlund M, Berglind N, Pershagen GO, Hallqvist J, Jonson T, Bellander T. Long-term exposure to urban air pollution and myocardial infarction. Epidemiology. 2006;17(4):383–390.; Berrigan D, Troiano RP, McNeel T, DiSogra C, Ballard-Barbash R. Active transportation increases adherence to activity recommendations. Am J Prev Med. 2006;31:210-6.; Brownson RC,

Hoehner CM, Day K, Forsyth A, Sallis JF. Measuring the built environment for physical activity state of the science. Am J Prev Med. Apr 2009; 36(4):S99-S123.; Frank LD. Economic determinants of urban form - Resulting trade-offs between active and sedentary forms of travel. Am J Prev Med. 2004; 27(3):146-153.; Frank LD, Andresen MA, Schmid TL. Obesity relationships with community design, physical activity, and time spent in cars. Am J Prev Med. 2004; 27(2):87-96.; Frank L, Kerr J, Chapman J, Sallis J. Urban form relationships with walk trip frequency and distance among youth. Am J Health Promot. 2007;21(4 Suppl):305-311.; Hume C, Timperio A, Salmon J, Carver A, Giles-Corti B, Crawford D. Walking and cycling to school: predictors of increases among children and adolescents. Am J Prev Med. 2009; 36(3):195-200.: Rosenberg DE. Sallis JF, Conway TL, Cain KL, McKenzie TL. Active transportation to school over 2 years in relation to weight status and physical activity. Obesity 2006; 14(10):1771-1776.; Salmon J, Salmon L, Crawford DA, Hume C, Timperio A. Associations among individual, social, and environmental barriers and children's walking or cycling to school. Am J Health Promot. 2007; 22(2):107-113.; Cohen DA, McKenzie TL, Sehgal A, Williamson S, Golinelli D, Lurie N. Contribution of public parks to physical activity. Am J Public Health 2007;97(3):509-514.; de Vries SI, Bakker I, van Mechelen W, Hopman-Rock M. Determinants of activity-friendly neighborhoods for children: results from the SPACE study. Am J Health Promot. 2007; 21(4 Suppl):312-316.; Handy S, Sallis JF, Weber D, Maibach EW, Hollander M. Is support for traditionally designed communities growing? J Am Plann Assoc. 2008;74(2):209-221.; Leyden KM. Social capital and the built environment: The importance of walkable neighborhoods. Am J Public Health. 2007;93(9):1546-1551.; Perdue WC, Stone LA, Gostin LO. The built environment and its relationship to the public's health: the legal framework. Am J Public Health. 2003; 93(9):1390-1394.; Sallis JF, Glanz K. The role of built environments in physical activity, eating, and obesity in childhood. Future Child. 2006;16(1):89-108.; Sallis JF, Glanz K. Physical activity and food environments: Solutions to the obesity epidemic. Milbank Quarterly 2009;87(1):123-154.; Sallis JF, Saelens BE, Frank LD, et al. Neighborhood built environment and income: examining multiple health outcomes. Soc Sci Med. 2009;68:1285-1293.; Schlossberg M, Greene J, Phillips PP, Johnson B, Parker B. School trips - Effects of urban form and distance on travel mode. JAPA 2006;72(3):337-346.; Tonne C, Melly S, Mittleman M, Coull B, Goldberg R, Schwartz J. A case-control analysis of exposure to traffic and acute myocardial infarction. Environ. Health Perspect. 2007;115(1):53-57.; Younger M, Morrow-Almeida HR, Vindigni SM, Dannenberg AL. The built environment, climate change, and health: Opportunities for co-benefits. Am J Prev Med. 2008;35(5):517-526.; Durkin MS, Laraque D, Lubman I, Barlow B. Epidemiology and prevention of traffic injuries to urban children and adolescents. Pediatrics 1999;103: e74.; Wendel AM, Dannenberg AL, Frumkin H. Designing and Building Healthy Places for Children. IJEnvH 2008;2:338-355.; Rutt C, Dannenberg AL, Kochtitzky C. Using policy and built environment interventions to improve public health. J Public Health Manag Pract. 2008;14(3):221-3.

- 31. Boothe VL, Shendell DG. Potential health effects associated with residential proximity to freeways and primary roads: review of scientific literature, 1999-2006. Journal of Environmental Health 2008; 70(8): 33-55.; McConnell R, Berhane K, Yao L, et al. Traffic, sustainability, and childhood asthma. Environ. Health Perspect. 2006; 114(5): 766-772.; Grahame TJ, Schlesinger RB. Cardiovascular health and particulate vehicular emissions: a critical evaluation of the evidence. Air Qual Atmos Health 2010; 3: 3-27.
- Schlossberg M, Greene J, Phillips PP, Johnson B, Parker B. School trips Effects of urban form and distance on travel mode. JAPA 2006;72(3):337-346.; Shoup DC. The High Cost of Free Parking. JPER 1997;17(1):3-20.; Stansfeld SA, Berglund B, Clark C, et al. Aircraft and road traffic noise and children's cognition and health: a cross-national study. Lancet 2005;365(9475):1942-1949.; Thorpe KE, Florence CS, Howard DH, Joski P. Trends: the impact of obesity on rising medical spending. Health Aff, Web Exclusive, October 2004: 480-486.; Tonne, C., Melly, S., Mittleman, M., Coull, B., Goldberg, R. and Schwartz, J. A case-control analysis of exposure to traffic and acute myocardial infarction. Environ. Health Perspect. 2007;115, 53-57.; Trayers T, Deem R, Fox KR, et al. Improving health through neighbourhood environmental change: Are we speaking the same language? A qualitative study of views of different stakeholders. J Public Health (Oxf) 2006;28:49 -55.; Van Renterghem T, Botteldooren D. Numerical evaluation of tree canopy shape near noise barriers to improve downwind shielding. J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 2008; 123(2):648-657.; von Mutius E, Schwartz J, Neas LM, Dockery D, Weiss ST. Relation of body mass index to asthma and atopy in children: the National Health and Nutrition Examination Study III. Thorax 2001;56(11):835-838.; Watson M, Dannenberg AL. Investment in safe routes to school projects: public health benefits for the larger community. Preventing Chronic Disease 2008;5(3):A90.; Younger M, Morrow-Almeida HR, Vindigni SM, Dannenberg AL. The built environment, climate change, and health: Opportunities for co-benefits. Am J Prev Med. 2008;35(5):517-526.; Sallis JF, Saelens BE, Frank LD, et al. Neighborhood built environment and income: examining multiple health outcomes. Soc Sci Med. 2009;68:1285-1293.; Abercrombie LC, Sallis JF, Conway TL, Frank LD, Saelens BE, Chapman JE. Income and racial disparities in access to public parks and private recreation facilities. Am J Prev Med. 2008; 34(1):9-15.; Auchincloss AH, Diez Roux AV, Brown DG, Erdmann CA, Bertoni AG. Neighborhood resources for physical activity and healthy foods and their association with insulin resistance. Epidemiology 2008;19(1):146-157.; Baldauf RW, Khlystov A, Isakov V, et al. Impacts of Noise Barriers on Near-Road Air Quality. Atmos Environ. 2008; 42(32):7502-7507.; Boothe VL, Shendell DG. Potential health effects associated with residential proximity to freeways and primary roads: Review of scientific literature, 1999-2006. Journal of Environmental Health 2008;70(8):33-41.; Clark DE, Cushing BM. Rural and urban traffic fatalities, vehicle miles, and population density. Accid Anal Prev. 2004;36(6):967–72.; Cohen DA, McKenzie TL, Sehgal A, Williamson S, Golinelli D, Lurie N. Contribution of public parks to physical activity. Am J Public Health 2007; 97(3):509-514.; de Vries SI, Bakker I, van Mechelen W, Hopman-Rock M. Determinants of activity-friendly neighborhoods for children: results from the SPACE study. Am J Health Promot. 2007; 21(4 Suppl):312-316.; Traffic Safety Facts 2001: Rural/Urban Comparison. Washington, D.C.: National Highway Traffic Safety Administration; 2001. Available at http://www-nrd.nhtsa.dot.gov/pubs/809524.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; National Household Travel Survey (NHTS) Brief. Congestion: Who is Traveling at the Peak? August 2007. Available at http://nhts.ornl.gov/briefs/Congestion%20-%20Peak%20 Travelers.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Travel and environmental implications of school siting. October 2003. Available at http://www.epa.gov/ smartgrowth/pdf/school travel.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Ewing R, Brownson RC, Berrigan D. Relationship between urban sprawl and weight of United States youth. Am J Prev Med.2006;31(6):464-474.; Gordon-Larsen P, Nelson MC, Page P, Popkin BM. Inequality in the built environment underlies key health disparities in physical activity and obesity. Pediatrics 2006;117(2):417-424.;Guide to Community Preventive Services. Promoting physical activity: environmental and policy approaches. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/pa/environmental-policy/index. html. Updated: March 30, 2010. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Handy S, Sallis JF, Weber D, Maibach EW, Hollander M. Is support for traditionally designed communities growing? J Am Plann Assoc. 2008;74(2):209-221.; Leyden KM. Social capital and the built environment: The importance of walkable neighborhoods. Am J Public Health. 2007;93(9):1546-1551.; Marshall WE, Garrick NW, Hansen G. Reassessing on-street parking. Transportation Research Record: Journal of the Transportation Research Board 2008; 2046:45-52. DOI: 10.3141/2046-06.; Ogden CL, Carroll MD, Curtin LR, McDowell MA, Tabak CJ, Flegal KM. Prevalence of overweight and obesity in the United States, 1999-2004. JAMA 2006;295(13):1549-1555.; Passchier-Vermeer W, Passchier WF. Noise exposure and public health. Environ. Health Perspect. 2000;s108,(1Suppl):123-131.; Pearce N,

Ait-Khaled N, Beasley R, et al. Worldwide trends in the prevalence of asthma symptoms: phase III of the International Study of Asthma and Allergies in Childhood (ISAAC). Thorax 2001;62(9):758-766.; Perdue WC, Stone LA, Gostin LO. The built environment and its relationship to the public's health: the legal framework. Am J Public Health. 2003;93(9):1390-1394.; Plumb J, Brawer R, Brisbon N. The interplay of obesity and asthma. Current Allergy and Asthma Reports 2007;7(5):385-389.; Ristovska G, Gjorgjev D, Pop Jordanova N. Psychosocial effects of community noise: cross sectional study of school children in urban center of Skopje, Macedonia. Croatian Medical Journal 2004;45(4):473-476.; Sallis JF, Glanz K. The role of built environments in physical activity, eating, and obesity in childhood. Future Child. 2006;16(1):89-108.; Sallis JF, Glanz K. Physical activity and food environments: Solutions to the obesity epidemic. Milbank Quarterly 2009;87(1):123-154.

- 33. A Call to Action for Individuals & Their Communities 2009 Edition. Available at http://www.americashealthrankings.org/2009/report/AHR2009%20Final%20Report.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 34. A Call to Action for Individuals & Their Communities 2009 Edition. Available at http://www.americashealthrankings.org/2009/report/AHR2009%20Final%20Report.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; County health rankings. Available at http://www.countyhealthrankings.org. Accessed May 16, 2011
- 35. Institute of Medicine. The Future of the Public's Health in the 21st Century. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2002.; Institute of Medicine. The Future of the Public's Health in the 21st Century. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2002: 1-14.
- 36. German RR, Westmoreland D, Armstrong G, et al. Updated Guidelines for Evaluating Public Health Surveillance Systems: Recommendations from the Guidelines Working Group. MMWR. 2001;50(RR13): 1-35.; Institute of Medicine. The Future of the Public's Health in the 21st Century. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2002.
- 37. Institute of Medicine. The Future of the Public's Health in the 21st Century. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2002.; Building a roadmap for health information systems interoperability for public health: Public health uses of electronic health record data. 2007. Available from http://www.ihe.net/Technical_Framework/upload/IHE_PHDSC_Public_Health_White_Paper_2007_10_11.pdf. Accessed June 9, 2011.; P Stark. Congressional Intent for the HITECH Act. Am J Manag Care. 2010;16 (12 Spect No.): SP24-SP28.; The Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health Act (HITECH) Act ARRA Components—January 6, 2009. Available at http://www.hipaasurvivalguide.com/hitech-act-text.php. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Honoré PA, Scott W. Priority areas for improvement of quality in public health. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. 2010. Available at http://www.hhs.gov/ash/initiatives/quality/quality/improvequality2010.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Buntin MB, Burke MF, Hoaglin MC, Blumenthal D. The Benefits Of Health Information Technology: A Review Of The Recent Literature Shows Predominantly Positive Results. Health Aff. 2011;30(3):464-47.
- 38. U.S Department of Health and Human Services. Action Plan to Reduce Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities A National Free of Disparities in health and health care. Available at http://www.minorityhealth.hhs.gov/npa/files/Plans/HHS/HHS_Plan_complete.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Honoré PA, Scott W. Priority areas for improvement of quality in public health. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. 2010. Available at http://www.hhs.gov/ash/initiatives/quality/quality/improvequality2010.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Framework and Standards for Country Health Information Systems Second Edition, Geneva: 2008. Available at http://www.who.int/healthmetrics/documents/hmn_framework200803.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Institute of Medicine. The Future of the Public's Health in the 21st Century. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2002.; Institutes of Medicine. Key Capabilities of an Electronic Health Record System. Washington, D.C: National Academies Press; 2003.
- 39. Honoré PA, Scott W. Priority areas for improvement of quality in public health. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. 2010. Available at http://www.hhs.gov/ash/initiatives/quality/quality/improvequality2010.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; U.S Department of Health and Human Services. Action Plan to Reduce Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities A National Free of Disparities in health and health care. Available at http://www.minorityhealth.hhs.gov/npa/files/Plans/HHS/HHS Plan complete.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 40. Wandersman A, Imm P, Chinman M, Kaftarian S. Getting to outcomes: A results based approach to accountability. Evaluation and Program Planning. 2000; 23: 389–395.; Plescia M, Young S, Ritzman RL. Statewide community-based health promotion: a North Carolina model to build local capacity for chronic disease prevention. Prev Chronic Dis. 2005 Nov. Available from http://www.cdc.gov/pcd/issues/2005/nov/05_0058. htm. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Kindig DA, Booske BC, Siemering KQ, Henry BL, Remington PL. Observations and recommendations From the Mobilizing Action Toward Community Health (MATCH) Expert Meeting. Prev Chronic Dis 2010;7(6). Available at http://www.cdc.gov/pcd/issues/2010/nov/10_0132.htm. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Bilheimer LT. Evaluating metrics to improve population health. Prev Chronic Dis 2010;7(4). Available at http://www.cdc.gov/pcd/issues/2010/jul/10_0016.htm. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Pestronk RM. Using metrics to improve population health. Prev Chronic Dis 2010;7(4). Available at http://www.cdc.gov/pcd/issues/2010/jul/10_0018.htm. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 41. Institute of Medicine. The Future of the Public's Health in the 21st Century. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2002. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Goal 2: Advance Scientific Knowledge and Innovation. Available at http://www.hhs.gov/secretary/about/goal2. html. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Honoré PA, Scott W. Priority areas for improvement of quality in public health. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. 2010. Available at http://www.hhs.gov/ash/initiatives/quality/quality/improvequality2010.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011
- 42. Health in All Policies Task Force Report to the Strategic Growth Council. December 2010. Available at http://www.cdph.ca.gov/programs/CCDPHP/Documents/HiAP_Final_Report_12%203%2010.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Kickbusch, Buckett K. Health in All Policies: The Evolution, Implementing Health in All Policies. Government of South Australia: Adelaide, 2010.; T Ståhl T, M Wismar, E Ollila, E Lahtinen, K Leppo. Health in All Policies: Prospects and Potentials. Finland: Ministry of Social Affairs and Health, 2006.; Interagency Collaboration: Key Issues for Congressional Oversight of National Security Strategies, Organizations, Workforce, and Information Sharing. GAO-09-904SP. Washington, D.C.: Government Accountability Office, September 2009.
- 43. Public Health Preparedness: Mobilizing State by State. A CDC Report on the Public Health Emergency Preparedness Cooperative Agreement February 2008. Available at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/publications/feb08phprep/pdf/feb08phprep.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Institute of Medicine. The Future of the Public's Health in the 21st Century. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2002.; U.S. Department of Health

- and Human Services. Goal 5: Strengthen the Nation's Health and Human Service Infrastructure and Workforce. Available at http://www.hhs.gov/secretary/about/goal5.html. Accessed May 16, 2011.; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Action Plan to Reduce Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities A National Free of Disparities in health and health care. Available at http://www.minorityhealth.hhs.gov/npa/files/Plans/HHS/HHS Plan complete.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 44. Public Health Steering Committee Recommendations. Available at http://www.naccho.org/topics/HPDP/upload/PHSC-Report_FINAL.PDF. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Institute of Medicine. The Future of the Public's Health in the 21st Century. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2002.
- 45. Potter MA, Burns HK, Barron G, Grofebert A, Bednarz DG. Cross-Sector Leadership Development for Preparedness. Public Health Rep. 2005; 120(Suppl 1): 109–115; Institute of Medicine. The Future of the Public's Health in the 21st Century. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2002.; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Goal 5: Strengthen the Nation's Health and Human Service Infrastructure and Workforce. Available at http://www.hhs.gov/secretary/about/goal5.html. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 46. Bolen J, Adams M, Shenson D. Routine Preventive Services for Women: a Composite Measure Highlights Gaps in Delivery. Journal of Women's Health. 2007;16(5).; Shenson D, Bolen, Adams M, Seeff L, Blackman D. Are older adults up-to-date with cancer screening and vaccinations? Preventing Chronic Disease: Public Health Research, Practice, and Policy 2005;2(3).; Shenson D, Bolen J, Adams M. Receipt of Preventive Services by Elders Based on Composite Measures, 1997–2004. Am J Prev Med. 2007;32:11–8.
- 47. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Ten Great Public Health Achievements---United States, 2001—2010. MMWR 2011; 60(19):619-623. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/mm6019a5.htm?s cid=mm6019a5 w. Accessed May 27, 2011.
- 48. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Women and smoking: A report of the Surgeon General. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Office of the Surgeon General; 2001.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Office on Smoking and Health. The health benefits of smoking cessation: A report of the Surgeon General. Atlanta: CDC; 1990.; Survey conducted by Harris Interactive and commissioned by American Legacy Foundation and Pfizer Inc. Smokers' Perceptions of Healthcare Providers. January 2009.
- 49. Hyre AD, Muntner P, Menke A, Raggi P, He J. Trends in ATP-III-defined high blood cholesterol prevalence, awareness, treatment and control among U.S. adults. Ann Epidemiol. 2007;17(7):548–55.; Ong KL, Cheung BM, Man YB, Lau CP, Lam KS. Prevalence, awareness, treatment, and control of hypertension among United States adults 1999-2004. Hypertension. 2007;49(1):69–75.
- 50. Ong KL, Cheung BM, Man YB, Lau CP, Lam KS. Prevalence, awareness, treatment, and control of hypertension among United States adults 1999-2004. Hypertension 2007;49(1):69–75, pmid:17159087.; Hyre AD, Muntner P, Menke A, Raggi P, He J. Trends in ATP-III-defined high blood cholesterol prevalence, awareness, treatment and control among U.S. adults. Ann Epidemiol. 2007;17(7):548–555, pmid:17395483.
- 51. U.S. Cancer Statistics Working Group. United States cancer statistics: 1999--2006 incidence and mortality web-based report. Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, CDC, and National Cancer Institute; 2010. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/uscs. Accessed May 18, 2011.
- 52. Maciosek MV, Solberg LI, Coffield AB, Edwards NM, Goodman MJ. The health impact and cost effectiveness of colorectal cancer screening. Am J Prev Med. 2006;31:80-9.; Joseph DA, Rim SH, Seef LC. Use of colorectal cancer tests---United States, 2002, 2004, and 2006. MMWR 2008;57:253-8.; U.S. Cancer Statistics Working Group. United States cancer statistics: 1999--2006 incidence and mortality web-based report. Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, CDC, and National Cancer Institute; 2010. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/uscs. Accessed June 23, 2010.
- 53. Center for Disease Control and Prevention. Asthma in the U.S., Growing every year. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/vitalsigns/Asthma/index. html#LatestFindings. Accessed on May 25, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Asthma control. www.thecommunityguide.org/asthma/index.html. Accessed on May 23, 2011.
- 54. Curb JD, Pressel SL, Cutler JA, et al. Effect of diuretic-based antihypertensive treatment on cardiovascular disease risk in older diabetic patients with isolated systolic hypertension. Systolic Hypertension in the Elderly Program Cooperative Research Group. JAMA. 1996;276:1886-1892.; Hansson L, Zanchetti A, Carruthers SG, et al. Effects of intensive blood-pressure lowering and low-dose aspirin in patients with hypertension: principal results of the Hypertension Optimal Treatment (HOT) randomised trial. HOT Study Group. Lancet. 1998;351:1755-1762.; UK Prospective Diabetes Study Group. Efficacy of atenolol and captopril in reducing risk of macrovascular and microvascular complications in type 2 diabetes (UKPDS 39). BMJ 1998;317:713-720.; Adler AI, Stratton IM, Neil HA, et al. Association of systolic blood pressure with macrovascular and microvascular complications of type 2 diabetes (UKPDS 36): prospective observational study. BMJ. 2000;321:412-419.
- 55. Aubert RE, Herman WH, Waters J, et al. Nurse case management to improve glycemic control in diabetic patients in a health maintenance organization. A randomized, controlled trial. Ann Intern Med. 1998;129:605–12.; Caravalho JY, Saylor CR. Continuum of care. An evaluation of a nurse case-managed program for children with diabetes. Pediatr Nurs. 2000;26:296–300,328.; Chicoye L, Roethel CR, Hatch MH, Wesolowski W. Diabetes care management: a managed care approach. WMJ 1998;97:32–4.; Cook CB, Ziemer DC, El-Kebbi IM, et al. Diabetes in urban African-Americans. XVI. Overcoming clinical inertia improves glycemic control in patients with type 2 diabetes. Diabetes Care 1999;22:1494–500.; Davidson MB. Incorporating diabetes care into a health maintenance organization setting: a practical guide. Disease Manage Health Outcomes 1998;3:71–80.; Domurat ES. Diabetes managed care and clinical outcomes: the Harbor City, California Kaiser Permanente diabetes care system. Am J Manag Care 1999;5:1299–307.; Foulkes A, Kinmonth AL, Frost S, MacDonald D. Organized personal care—an effective choice for managing diabetes in general practice. J R Coll Gen Pract. 1989;39:444–7.; Humphry J, Jameson LM, Beckham S. Overcoming social and cultural barriers to care for patients with diabetes. West J Med. 1997;167:138–44.; Legorreta A, Peters A, Ossorio RC, Lopez R, Jatulis D, Davidson M. Effect of a comprehensive nurse-managed diabetes program: an HMO prospective study. Am J Manag Care 1996;2:1024–30.; O'Connor PJ, Rush WA, Peterson J, et al. Continuous quality improvement can improve glycemic control for HMO patients with diabetes. Arch Fam Med. 1996;5:502–6.; Peters AL, Davidson MB, Ossorio RC. Management of patients with diabetes by nurses with support of subspecialists. HMO Pract. 1995;9:8–13.; Peters AL, Davidson MB. Application of a diabetes managed care program. The feasibility of using nurses and a

computer system to provide effective care. Diabetes Care 1998;21:1037-43.; Rubin RJ, Dietrich KA, Hawk AD. Clinical and economic impact of implementing a comprehensive diabetes management program in managed care. J Clin Endocrinol Metab. 1998;83:2635-42.; Sadur CN, Moline N, Costa M, et al. Diabetes management in a health maintenance organization. Efficacy of care management using cluster visits. Diabetes Care 1999;22:2011-7.; Sikka R, Waters J, Moore W, Sutton DR, Herman WH, Aubert RE. Renal assessment practices and the effect of nurse case management of health maintenance organization patients with diabetes. Diabetes Care 1999;22:1-6.; Weinberger M, Kirkman MS, Samsa GP, et al. A nurse-coordinated intervention for primary care patients with non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus: impact on glycemic control and health-related quality of life. J Gen Intern Med. 1995;10:59-66.; Weinberger M, Oddone EZ, Henderson WG. Does increased access to primary care reduce hospital readmissions? Veterans Affairs Cooperative Study Group on Primary Care and Hospital Readmission. N Engl J Med. 1996;334:1441-7.; Whitlock WL, Brown A, Moore K, et al. Telemedicine improved diabetic management. Mil Med. 2000;165:579-84.; Acton K, Valway S, Helgerson S, et al. Improving diabetes care for American Indians. Diabetes Care 1993;16:372-5.; Aubert RE, Herman WH, Waters J, et al. Nurse case management to improve glycemic control in diabetic patients in a health maintenance organization. A randomized, controlled trial. Ann Intern Med. 1998;129:605–12.; Carlson A, Rosenqvist U. Diabetes care organization, process, and patient outcomes: effects of a diabetes control program. Diabetes Educ. 1991;17:42-8.; Casey DE Jr, Egede LE. Effect of a disease management tool on residents' compliance with American Diabetes Association standard of care for type 2 diabetes mellitus. American Diabetes Association. Md Med. J 1999;48:119-21.; Chicoye L, Roethel CR, Hatch MH, Wesolowski W. Diabetes care management: a managed care approach. WMJ 1998;97:32-4.; Cook CB, Ziemer DC, El-Kebbi IM, et al. Diabetes in urban African-Americans. XVI. Overcoming clinical inertia improves glycemic control in patients with type 2 diabetes. Diabetes Care 1999;22:1494-500.; de Sonnaville JJ, Bouma M, Colly LP, Deville W, Wijkel D, Heine RJ. Sustained good glycaemic control in NIDDM patients by implementation of structured care in general practice: 2-year follow-up study. Diabetologia 1997;40:1334-40.; Deichmann R, Castello E, Horswell R, Friday KE. Improvements in diabetic care as measured by HbA1c after a physician education project. Diabetes Care 1999;22:1612-6.; Diabetes Integrated Care Evaluation Team. Integrated care for diabetes: clinical, psychosocial, and economic evaluation. BMJ 1994;308:1208-12.; Domurat ES. Diabetes managed care and clinical outcomes: the Harbor City, California Kaiser Permanente diabetes care system. Am J Manag Care 1999;5:1299-307.; Foulkes A, Kinmonth AL, Frost S, MacDonald D. Organized personal care—an effective choice for managing diabetes in general practice. J R Coll Gen Pract. 1989;39:444-7.; Friedman NM, Gleeson JM, Kent MJ, Foris M, Rodriguez DJ, Cypress M. Management of diabetes mellitus in the Lovelace Health Systems' Episodes of Care program. Eff Clin Pract. 1998;1:5-11.; Goldfracht M, Porath A. Nationwide program for improving the care of diabetic patients in Israeli primary care centers. Diabetes Care 2000;23:495-9.; Johnston C, Ponsonby E. Northwest Herts diabetic management system. Comput Methods Programs BioMed. 2000;62:177-89.; Legorreta A, Peters A, Ossorio RC, Lopez R, Jatulis D, Davidson M. Effect of a comprehensive nurse-managed diabetes program: an HMO prospective study. Am J Manag Care 1996;2:1024-30.; McCulloch DK, Price MJ, Hindmarsh M, Wagner EH. A population-based approach to diabetes management in a primary care setting: early results and lessons learned. Eff Clin Pract. 1998;1:12-22.; North Tyneside Diabetes Team. The diabetes annual review as an educational tool: assessment and learning integrated with care, screening, and audit. Diabet Med. 1992;9:389-94.; O'Connor PJ, Rush WA, Peterson J, et al. Continuous quality improvement can improve glycemic control for HMO patients with diabetes. Arch Fam Med. 1996;5:502-6.; Payne TH, Galvin M, Taplin SH, Austin B, Savarino J, Wagner EH. Practicing population-based care in an HMO: evaluation after 18 months. HMO Pract. 1995;9:101-6.; Peters AL, Davidson MB. Application of a diabetes managed care program. The feasibility of using nurses and a computer system to provide effective care. Diabetes Care 1998;21:1037-43.; Rubin RJ, Dietrich KA, Hawk AD. Clinical and economic impact of implementing a comprehensive diabetes management program in managed care. J Clin Endocrinol Metab. 1998;83:2635-42.; Sadur CN, Moline N, Costa M, et al. Diabetes management in a health maintenance organization. Efficacy of care management using cluster visits. Diabetes Care 1999;22:2011-7.; Sidorov J, Gabbay R, Harris R, et al. Disease management for diabetes mellitus: impact on hemoglobin A1c. Am J Manag Care 2000;6:1217-26.; Sikka R, Waters J, Moore W, Sutton DR, Herman WH, Aubert RE. Renal assessment practices and the effect of nurse case management of health maintenance organization patients with diabetes. Diabetes Care 1999;22:1-6.; Sperl-Hillen J, O'Connor PJ, Carlson RR, et al. Improving diabetes care in a large health care system: an enhanced primary care approach. The Joint Commission Journal on Quality Improvement 2000;26:615-22.; Taplin S, Galvin MS, Payne T, Coole D, Wagner E. Putting population-based care into practice: real option or rhetoric? J Am Board Fam Pract. 1998;11:116-26.; Tom-Orme L. Chronic disease and the social matrix: a Native American diabetes intervention. Recent Adv Nurs. 1988;22:89-109.; Varroud-Vial M, Mechaly P, Joannidis S, et al. Cooperation between general practitioners and diabetologists and clinical audit improve the management of Type 2 diabetic patients. Diabetes Metab. 1999;25:55-63.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Diabetes prevention and control. www.thecommunityguide.org/diabetes/ index.html. Accessed on May 23, 2011

- 56. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. National Health Expenditures 2009 Highlights. Available at https://www.cms.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/downloads/highlights.pdf, Accessed May 25, 2011.; Griffin SO, Regnier E, Griffin PM, Huntley V (2007). Effectiveness of fluoride in preventing caries in adults. J Dent Res 86:410–415.; Truman BI, Gooch BF, Sulemana I, Gift HC, Horowitz AM, et al. 2002. Reviews of evidence on interventions to prevent dental caries, oral and pharyngeal cancers, and sports-related craniofacial injuries. Am J Prev Med. 23(1 suppl).; Griffin SO, Jones KA, Hagtvedt R. Cost Calculator to Project the Cost-Effectiveness of Community Water Fluoridation. 137th American Public Health Association Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, November 2009.; Griffin SO, Jones K, Tomar SL. An economic evaluation of community water fluoridation. J Publ Health Dent 2001;61(2):78–86.
- 57. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. National Strategy for Quality Improvement in Health Care, 2011. Available at http://www.healthcare.gov/center/reports/quality03212011a.html. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 58. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Strategies for States to Address the ABCS of Heart Disease and Stroke Prevention. 2010. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/DHDSP/programs/nhdsp_program/docs/ABCs_Guide.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Gillespie C, Kuklina EV, Briss PA, Blair NA, Hong Y. Vital Signs: Prevalence, Treatment, and Control of Hypertension --- United States, 1999--2002 and 2005—2008. MMWR. 2011: 60(04):103-108.
- 59. Ong KL, Cheung BM, Man YB, Lau CP, Lam KS. Prevalence, awareness, treatment, and control of hypertension among United States adults 1999-2004. Hypertension. 2007;49(1):69–75.; Hyre AD, Muntner P, Menke A, Raggi P, He J. Trends in ATP-III-defined high blood cholesterol prevalence, awareness, treatment and control among U.S. adults. Ann Epidemiol. 2007;17(7):548–555.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Office on Smoking and Health. The health benefits of smoking

- cessation: A report of the Surgeon General. Atlanta: CDC. 1990.; U.S. Department of Agriculture and U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Dietary Guidelines for Americans, 2010. 7th Edition, Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, December 2010. Available at http://www.cnpp.usda.gov/dietaryguidelines.htm. Accessed May 17, 2011.; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Disease Prevention and Health Promotion. 2008 Physical activity guidelines for Americans. Washington: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. 2008. Available at http://www.health.gov/paguidelines/guidelines/default.aspx. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 60. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. HHS Strategic Plan FY 2010-2015. Washington, D.C. Available at http://www.hhs.gov/secretary/about/priorities/priorities.html. Accessed May 17, 2011.; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. National Strategy for Quality Improvement in Health Care, 2011. Available at http://www.healthcare.gov/center/reports/quality03212011a.html. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 61. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. National Strategy for Quality Improvement in Health Care, 2011. Available at http://www.healthcare.gov/center/reports/quality03212011a.html. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Food and Drug Administration. FDA Strategic Action Plan, 2007. Available at http://www.fda.gov/AboutFDA/ReportsManualsForms/Reports/StrategicActionPlan/default.htm. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 62. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. HHS Strategic Plan FY 2010-2015. Washington, D.C. Available at http://www.hhs.gov/secretary/about/priorities/priorities.html. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 63. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. National Strategy for Quality Improvement in Health Care, 2011. Available at http://www.healthcare.gov/center/reports/quality03212011a.html. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Connor SE, Snyder ME, Snyder ZJ, Steinmetz Pater K. Provision of clinical pharmacy services in two safety net provider settings. Pharmacy Practice (Internet) 2009;7(2):94-9.; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. HHS Strategic Plan FY 2010-2015. Washington, D.C. Available at http://www.hhs.gov/secretary/about/priorities/priorities.html. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 64. Gillespie C, Kuklina EV, Briss PA, Blair NA, Hong Y. Vital Signs: Prevalence, Treatment, and Control of Hypertension --- United States, 1999--2002 and 2005—2008. MMWR. 2011: 60(04);103-8.; Bronar C, Saul JO Increasing Reach of Tobacco Cessation Quitlines: A Review of the Literature and Promising Practices. Phoenix, AZ. North American Quitline Consortium. 2009. Available at http://www.naquitline.org/resource/resmgr/issue_papers/naqc_issuepaper_increasingre.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Diabetes Prevention Prevention and Control. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/diabetes/index.html. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 65. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. National Strategy for Quality Improvement in Health Care, 2011. Available at http://www.healthcare.gov/center/reports/quality03212011a.html. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Shenson D. Putting prevention in its place: The shift from clinic to community. Health Aff. 2006;25(4):1012-1015.; Heaney CA, Goetzel RZ. A review of health-related outcomes of multicomponent worksite health promotion programs. Am J Health Promot. 1997;11(4):290 –308.; Task Force on Community Preventive Services. Recommendations for worksite-based interventions to improve workers' health. Am J Prev Med. 2010;38(2S):232-236.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Preventing Chronic Disease by Activating Grassroots Change: At A Glance 2010. Using Chronic Disease Case Management to Reduce Emergency Department Visits. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/chronicdisease/resources/publications/AAG/healthy_communities.htm#success. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 66. Soler RE, Griffith M, Hopkins DP, Leeks KD. The assessment of health risks with feedback: results of a systematic review. In Pronk, NP, editor. ACSM's Worksite Health Handbook: A Guide to Building Healthy and Productive Companies (2nd edition). Champaign, IL: Human Kinetics; 2009:82-91.; Fielding JE, Hopkins DP. An introduction to evidence on worksite health promotion. In Pronk NP, editor. ACSM's Worksite Health Handbook: A Guide to Building Healthy and Productive Companies (2nd edition). Champaign, IL: Human Kinetics; 2009:75-81.
- 67. Shaw C, Brittain K, Tansey R, Williams K. How people decide to seek health care: a qualitative study. Int J Nurs Stud. 2008 Oct;45(10):1516-24.; Nyweide DJ, Anthony DL, Chang CH, Goodman D. Seniors' Perceptions Of Health Care Not Closely Associated With Physician Supply Health Aff. 2011:30(2):219-227.; Guttmann A, Shipman SA, Lam K, Goodman DC, Stuke TA. Primary Care Physician Supply and Children's Health Care Use, Access, and Outcomes: Findings From Canada Pediatrics June 2010;125(6):1119-1126.; U.S Department of Health and Human Services. Healthy People 2020. Available from http://www.healthypeople.gov/2020/topicsobjectives2020/objectiveslist.aspx?topicid=1. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Strickland BB, Jones JR, Ghandour RM, Kogan MD, Newacheck PW. The Medical Home: Health Care Access and Impact for Children and Youth in the United States. Pediatrics. Mar 14, 2011; DOI: 10.1542/peds.2009-3555. Available at http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/content/127/4/604.abstract. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 68. U.S Department of Health and Human Services. Action Plan to Reduce Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities A National Free of Disparities in health and health care. Available at http://www.minorityhealth.hhs.gov/npa/files/Plans/HHS/HHS_Plan_complete.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Smedley BD, Stith AY, Nelson AR, eds. Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Healthcare. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2002.; Jennings-Dozier K, Simpson E, Howard M, Marquez M. Perceptions of health and healthcare barriers among minority women in public housing: it's not like it used to be. Journal of the National Black Nurses Association 2001;12(1):18-24.; Pickett KE, Pearl M. Multilevel analyses of neighborhood socioeconomic context and health outcomes: a critical review. Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health 2001;55:111-122.; Sampselle CM. Nickel-and-Dimed in America: Underserved, Understudied, and Underestimated. Family & Community Health 2007;30(Suppl1):S4-S14. Available at http://www.nursingcenter.com/library/JournalArticle.asp?Article_ID=691983. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 69. U.S Department of Health and Human Services. Action Plan to Reduce Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities A National Free of Disparities in health and health care. Available at http://www.minorityhealth.hhs.gov/npa/files/Plans/HHS/HHS_Plan_complete.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality. Clinical Preventive Services for Normal-Risk Adults Recommended by the U.S. Preventive Services Task Force. Put Prevention into Practice. Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality; 2004.; Brodeur P. SPARC—Sickness Prevention Achieved Through Regional Collaboration. In: Isaacs SL, Knickman JR, eds. To Improve Health and Health Care: Vol X. The Robert Wood Johnson Anthology. San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass 2006:145–67.; Shenson D, Adams M, Bolen J. Delivery of preventive services to adults aged 50–64: Monitoring performance using a composite measure, 1997–2004. Journal of General Internal Medicine 2008;23(6):733-40.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, AARP, American Medical Association. Promoting Preventive

Services for Adults 50-64: Community and Clinical Partnerships. Atlanta, GA: National Association of Chronic Disease Directors; 2009. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/aging. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Health Resources and Services Administration. Telehealth. Available at http://www.hrsa.gov/ruralhealth/about/telehealth/. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Health Resources and Services Administration. Innovation, Demand, and Investment in Telehealth February 2004. Available at http://www.hrsa.gov/ruralhealth/about/telehealth/innovation.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; American Academy of Pediatrics. The Role of Home-Visitation Programs in Improving Health Outcomes for Children and Families. Pediatrics March 1998;101(3):486-489.; The Role of Home-Visitation Programs in Improving Health Outcomes for Children and Families, Council on Child and Adolescent Health. Available at http://aappolicy.aappublications.org/cgi/content/full/pediatrics;101/3/486. Accessed May 17, 2011.

- 70. U.S. Preventive Services Task Force. Integrating Evidence-Based Clinical and Community Strategies to Improve Health. Available at http://www.uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org/uspstf07/methods/tfmethods.htm. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Institute of Medicine. Crossing the Quality Chasm: A New Health System for the 21st Century. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2001.
- Crabtree BF, Nutting PA, Miller WL, Stange KC, Stewart EE, Jaen CR. Summary of the National Demonstration Project and Recommendations for the Patient-Centered Medical Home. Annals of Family Medicine 2010;8(1). Available at http://www.annfammed.org/content/vol8/Suppl 1/. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Silow-Carroll S, Bitterman J. Colorado Children's Healthcare Access Program: Helping Pediatric Practices Become Medical Homes for Low-Income Children. The Commonwealth Fund. 2010;47. Available at http://www.commonwealthfund.org/~/media/ Files/Publications/Case%20Study/2010/Jun/1415 SilowCarroll Colorado Child case study 628.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Jaen CR, Ferrer RL, Miller WL, Palmer RF, Wood R, Davila M, Stewart EE, Crabtree BF, Nutting PA, Stange KC. Patient Outcomes at 26 Months in the Patient-Centered Medical Home National Demonstration Project. Annals of Family Medicine 2010;8(1). Available at http://www.annfammed.org/cgi/ content/short/8/Suppl 1/S57. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Reid RJ, Fishman PA, Yu O, Ross TR, Tufano JT, Soman MP, Larson EB. Patient-Centered Medical Home Demonstration: A Prospective, Quasi-Experimental, Before and After Evaluation. American Journal of Managed Care 2009;15(9). Available at http://www.ajmc.com/articles/managed-care/AJMC 09sep ReidWEbX e71toe87. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured. Community Care of North Carolina: Putting Health Reform Ideas into Practice in Medicaid 2009. Available at http://www.kff.org/medicaid/upload/7899.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Paulus RA, Davis K, Steele GD.Continuous Innovation in Health Care: Implications of the Geisinger Experience Health Affair. 2010;29(5). Available at http://www.geisinger.org/info/innov conf/medicalHomeConf/ references/2008%20Continuous%20Innovation.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Next-Generation Primary Care: Coming To a VA Clinic Near You. Veterans Health Administration Research and Development. 2010. Available at http://www.research.va.gov/news/features/primary care.cfm. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Fields D, Leshen E, Patel K. Driving Quality Gains and Cost Savings Through Adoption of Medical Homes. Health Aff. 2010;29(5). Available at http://content.healthaffairs.org/cgi/content/abstract/29/5/819. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Kilo CM, Wasson JH. Practice Redesign and the Patient-Centered Medical Home: History, Promises and Challenges. Health Aff. 2010;29(5). Available at http://content. healthaffairs.org/cgi/content/abstract/29/5/773. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Scholle SH, Torda P, Peikes D, Han E, Genevro J. Engaging Patients and Families in the Medical Home. Agency for Healthcare Research and Policy. June 2010;10. Available at http://www.pcmh.ahrq.gov/portal/server. pt/community/pcmh home/1483. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Reid RJ, Coleman K, Johnson EA, Fishman PA, Hsu C, Soman MP, Trescott CE, Erikson M, Larson MB. The Group Health Medical Home At Year Two: Cost Savings, Higher Patient Satisfaction, And Less Burnout For Providers. Health Aff. 2010;29(5).; Devers K, Berenson R. Can Accountable Care Organizations Improve the Value of Health Care by Solving the Cost and Quality Quandaries? Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. 2009. Available at http://www.rwjf.org/quality/product.jsp?id=50609. Accessed May 17, 2011.; The Medical Home: Disruptive Innovation for a New Primary Care Model. Deloitte Center for Health Solutions. 2008. Available at http://www.deloitte.com/view/en_US/us/Insights/centers/center-for-health-solutions/c67f5264b03fb110VgnVCM100000ba42f00aRCRD.htm. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Fisher EF. Building a Medical Neighborhood for the Medical Home. New Eng J Med. September 2008. Available at http://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMp0806233. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Health Policy Brief: Patient-Centered Medical Homes. Health Aff. and Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. 2010. Available at http://www.rwjf.org/pr/product.jsp?id=68929. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Broccolo B. Toward Accountable Care: How Healthcare Reform Will Shape Provider Integration. McDermott, Will & Emery LLP. 2010. Available at http:// www.healthlawyers.org/Events/Programs/Materials/Documents/HCRII/broccolo.pdf.
- 72. Institute of Medicine. The Computer-Based Patient Record: An Essential Technology for Health Care. Richard S. Dick and Elaine B. Steen, eds. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press; 1991.; Institute of Medicine. Crossing the Quality Chasm: A New Health System for the 21st Century. 2001.; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. National Quality Strategy, March 2011. Available at http://www.healthcare.gov/center/reports/nationalqualitystrategy032011.pdf. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Work Group on Computerization of Patient Records. Toward a National Health Information Infrastructure: Report of the Work Group on Computerization of Patient Records. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2000.
- Institute of Medicine The Computer-Based Patient Record: An Essential Technology for Health Care. Richard S. Dick and Elaine B. Steen, eds. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press; 1991.; Institute of Medicine. Crossing the Quality Chasm: A New Health System for the 21st Century. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2001.; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. National Quality Strategy. March 2011. Available at http://www.healthcare.gov/center/reports/nationalqualitystrategy032011.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Work Group on Computerization of Patient Records. Toward a National Health Information Infrastructure: Report of the Work Group on Computerization of Patient Records. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. 2000.; Muscat, M. Beth Israel's Center for Health and Healing: Realizing the Goal of Fully Integrative Care. Alternative Thearapies in Health and Medicine. 2000; 6(5):100-1.; Eisenberg DM, Kessler RC, Foster C, et al. Unconventional medicine in the United States: Prevalence, costs, and patterns of use. New Eng J Med. 1993;328:246-52.; Ernst E. Complementary medicine: Common misconceptions. Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine 1995;88(5):244-47.; Astin JA. Why patients use alternative medicine: Results of a national study. JAMA 1998;279: 1548-53.; Berliner HS, Salmon JW. The holistic alternative to scientific medicine: History and analysis. International Journal of Health Services. 1980;10:133-47.; Richardson MA, Sanders T, Palmer JL, et al. Complementary/alternative medicine use in a comprehensive cancer center and the implications for oncology. Journal of Clinical Oncology. 2000;18(13):2501-04.; Rao JK, Mihaliak K, Kroenke K, Bradley J, et al. Use of complementary therapies for arthritis among patients of rheumatologists. Ann Int Med. 1999;131:409-16.; Eisenberg DM, Davis RB, Ettner SL, et al. Trends in alternative medicine use in the United States. JAMA 1998:280:1569-675.; Elder NC, Gillerist A, Mina R. Use of alternative health care by family practice patients. Archives of Family Medicine 1997;6:1131-4.; van Tulder MW, Cherkin DC, Berman B, et al. The effectiveness of acupuncture in the management of acute and

- chronic low back pain. A systematic review within the framework of the Cochrane Collaboration Back Review Group. Spine 1999;24(11):1113-23.; Clinical practice guidelines in complementary and alternative medicine. An analysis of opportunities and obstacles. Practice and Policy Guidelines Panel, National Institutes of Health Office of Alternative Medicine. Archives of Family Medicine 1997;6(2):149-54.
- 74. Furlan A, Yazdi F, Tsertsvadze A, et al. Complementary and Alternative Therapies for Back Pain II. Evidence Report/Technology Assessment No. 194. Prepared by the University of Ottawa Evidence-based Practice Center under Contract No. 290-2007-10059-I (EPCIII). AHRQ Publication No. 10(11)E007. Rockville, MD: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality. October 2010.
- 75. Institute of Medicine. The Future of the Public's Health in the 21st Century. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2002.
- 76. Sen G. Empowerment as an approach to poverty. Geneva, World Health Organization, 1997 (Working Paper).; Wallerstein N. What is the evidence on effectiveness of empowerment to improve health? Copenhagen, WHO Regional Office for Europe. Health Evidence Network Report 2006. Available at http://www.euro.who.int/_data/assets/pdf_file/0010/74656/E88086.pdf.; Zenz, A. Evaluating empowerment: the World Vision Area Development Programme. Pp. 8 in DevNet Conference 2000 Poverty, Prosperity and Progress. internet conference: DevNet.
- 77. Kutner M, Greenberg E, Jin, Y, Paulsen C. The health literacy of America's adults: Results from the 2003 National Assessment of Adult Literacy. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics 2006:483.; Rothman R L, Housam R, Weiss H, Davis D, Gregory R, Gebretsadik T, Elasy T A. Patient understanding of food labels: The role of literacy and numeracy. Am J Prev Med. 2006;31(5), 391-398.
- 78. Rothman R L, Housam R, Weiss H, Davis D, Gregory R, Gebretsadik T, Elasy T A. Patient understanding of food labels: The role of literacy and numeracy. Am J Prev Med. 2006;31(5), 391-8.; Kutner M, Greenberg E, Jin, Y, Paulsen C. The health literacy of America's adults: Results from the 2003 National Assessment of Adult Literacy. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics 2006:483.
- 79. Thaler RH, Sunstein CR. Nudge. Improving decisions about health, wealth, and happiness. Caravan Book. 2008.; Cullen KW, Baranowski T, Owens E, Marsh T, Rittenberry L, de Moor C. Availability, accessibility, and preferences for fruit, 100% fruit juice, and vegetables influence children's dietary behavior. Health Educ Behav. 2003;30:615–26.
- 80. Jansen E, Mulkensa S, Jansena A. How to promote fruit consumption in children. Visual appeal versus restriction. Appetite. June 2010; 54(3):599-602.
- 81. Brownell K, Puhl R. Stigma and Discrimination in Weight Management and Obesity. The Permanente Journal 2003;7(3), 21-3.; Smedley BD, Stith AY, Nelson AR, eds. Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Healthcare. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2002.; Kessler RC, Mickelson KD, Williams DR. The prevalence, distribution, and mental health correlates of perceived discrimination in the United States. J Health Soc Behav. 1999;40:208–30.; Stuber JP, Stuber J, Galea J, Link BG. Smoking and the emergence of a stigmatized social status, Social Science & Medicine 2008;68:420–30.
- 82. Krieger N, Sidney S. Racial discrimination and blood pressure: the CARDIA study of young black and white adults. Am J Public Health. 1996;86:1370–8.; Krieger N. Racial and gender discrimination: risk factors for high blood pressure?, Social Science & Medicine 1990;30(12):1273–1281.
- 83. Winkleby MA, Fortmann SP, Barrett DC. Social Class Disparities in Risk Factors for Disease: Eight-Year Prevalence Patterns by Level of Education. Prev Med. 1990;19(1): 1-12.; Ross CE, Mirowsky J. Refining the Association between Education and Health: The Effects of Quantity, Credential, and Selectivity. Demography 1999;36(4): 445-60.; Low MD, Low BJ, Baumler ER, et al. Can Education Policy Be Health Policy? Implications of Research on the Social Determinants of Health. J Health Polit Policy Law 2005;30(6): 1131-62.; Mirowsky J, Ross CE. Education, Social Status, and Health. Hawthorne, NY: Aldine de Gruyter, 2003.; Cutler D, Lleras-Muney A. Education and Health: Evaluating Theories and Evidence. Bethesda, MD: National Bureau of Economic Research, 2006.; Grossman M, Kaestner R. Effects of Education on Health. In: The Social Benefits of Education, Behrman JR and Stacey N (eds). Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press, 1997.
- 84. Ross CE, Wu C. The Links between Education and Health. Am Sociol Rev. 1995;60: 719-45.; Cutler D, Lleras-Muney A. Education and Health: Evaluating Theories and Evidence. Bethesda, MD: National Bureau of Economic Research, 2006.; Braveman P, Egerter S. Overcoming Obstacles to Health: Report from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation to the Commission to Build a Healthier America. Washington, D.C.: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Commission to Build a Healthier America, 2008.; Richards H, Barry R. U.S. Life Tables for 1990 by Sex, Race, and Education. J Forensic Econ. 1998;11(1): 9-26.
- 85. Lau RR, Quadrel MJ, Hartman KA: Development and change of young adults' preventive health beliefs and behavior: Influence from parents and peers. J Health Soc Behav. 1990;31:240–59.; Patrick H, Nicklas TA. A Review of Family and Social Determinants of Children's Eating Patterns and Diet Quality. Journal of the American College of Nutrition, 2005;24(2): 83–92.; Story M, Neumark-Sztainer D, French S: Individual and environmental influences on adolescent eating behaviors. J Am Diet Assoc 1002;102(3Suppl):S40–S51.; Kelder SD, Perry CL, Klepp KI, Lytle LL: Longitudinal tracking of adolescent smoking, physical activity, and food choice behaviors. Am J Pub Health 1994;84:1121–6.; Baranowski T, Nader PR: Family health behavior. In Turk DC, Kerns RD (eds): Health, Illness, and Families: A Life-Span Perspective. New York: Wiley, 1985:51–80, 1985.
- 86. Singh GK, Siahpush M, Kogan MD. Neighborhood socioeconomic conditions, built environments, and childhood obesity. Health Aff. 2010;29(3), 503-12.; Handy SL, Boarnet MG, Ewing R, Killingsworth RE. How the Built Environment Affects Physical Activity: Views from Urban Planning. Am J Prev Med. 2002; 23(2): 64-73.; Community Design for Healthy Eating: How Land Use and Transportation Solutions Can Help. Robert Wood Johnson Foundation 2006. Available at http://www.rwjf.org/files/publications/other/communitydesignhealthyeating.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Transportation Research Board.Driving and the Built Environment: The Effects of Compact Development on Motorized Travel, Energy Use, and CO2 Emissions. Washington, D.C.: National Academy of Sciences 2009.
- 87. Wisdom J, Downs JS, Loewenstein G. Promoting Healthy Choices: Information versus Convenience. American Economic Journal: Applied

- Economics 2010;2, 164–78.; Yarcheski A, Mahon NE, Yarcheski TJ, Cannella BL. A meta-analysis of predictors of positive health practices. J Nurs Scholarsh. 2004;36:102-108.; Giles-Corti B, Donovan RJ. Relative Influences of Individual, Social Environmental, and Physical Environmental Correlates of Walking. Am J Public Health. 2003;93: 1583-9.
- 88. Nestle, M.Health Care Reform in Action—Calorie Labeling Goes National. New Eng J Med. 2009.; Nutrition labeling of standard menu items at chain restaurants. Section 4205 Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act of 2010, Pub.L.No 111-148. Available from http://www.healthreformgps.org/resources/nutrition-labeling-of-standard-menu-items-at-chain-restaurants/. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 89. Davis TC, Wolf MS, Bass PF 3rd, Middlebrooks M, Kennen E, Baker DW, Parker RM. Low literacy impairs comprehension of prescription drug warning labels. J Genl Intl Med. 2006;145(12), 887-94.; Moeykens RR, Colton TC. Health and literacy: A review of the medical and public health literature. In J. P. Comings, B. Garner, & C. Smith (Eds.), Annual review of adult learning and literacy. New York: Jossey-Bass 2000.; Davis TC, Wolf MS, Bass PF 3rd, Middlebrooks M, Kennen E, Baker DW, Parker RM. Low literacy impairs comprehension of prescription drug warning labels. J Genl Intl Med. 2006;21(8), 847-51.; Kutner M, Greenberg E, Jin Y, Paulsen C. The health literacy of America's adults: Results from the 2003 National Assessment of Adult Literacy 2006:483.; Washington, D.C.: U. S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics. Nielsen-Bohlman L., Panzer A. M., Kindig D. A. (Eds.). Health literacy: A prescription to end confusion. Washington DC: Institute of Medicine, National Academies Press; 2004.; Rudd RE, Anderson JE, Oppenheimer S, Nath C. Health literacy: An update of public health and medical literature. In J. P. Comings, B. Garner, & C. Smith. (Eds.). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates Review of adult learning and literacy 2007; 7:175–204.; Berkman ND, DeWalt DA, Pignone MP, Sheridan SL, Lohr KN, Lux L, Bonito AJ. Literacy and health outcomes. Rockville, MD: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality 2004.
- 90. Hopkins DP, Briss PA, Ricard CJ. Reviews of evidence regarding interventions to reduce tobacco use and exposure to environmental tobacco smoke. Am J Prev Med. 2001;20(2S):16–66.; U.S. Preventive Services Task Force. Screening for High Blood Pressure: U.S. Preventive Services Task Force Reaffirmation Recommendation Statement. AHRQ Publication No. 08-05105-EF-2, December 2007 First published in Ann Intern Med. 2007:147-783-786. Available at http://www.uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org/uspstf07/hbp/hbprs.htm. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 91. Wisdom J, Downs JS, Loewenstein G. Promoting Healthy Choices: Information versus Convenience. American Economic Journal: Applied Economics 2010;2, 164–78.
- 92. Giles-Corti B, Donovan RJ. Relative Influences of Individual, Social Environmental, and Physical Environmental Correlates of Walking, Am J Public Health. 2003;93: 1583-9.; Berkman LF, Glass T, Brissette I, Seeman TE. From social integration to health: Durkheim in the new millennium. Soc Sci Med. 2000;51:843-57.; Yarcheski A, Mahon NE, Yarcheski TJ, Cannella BL. A meta-analysis of predictors of positive health practices. J Nurs Scholarsh. 2004;36:102-108.; County Health Rankings. Family and Social Support. Available at http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/health-factors/family-and-social-support. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 93. Institute of Medicine, Committee on the Future Health Care Workforce for Older Americans. Retooling for an aging America. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2008.; Gill AA, Veigl VL, Shuster JJ, Notelovitz M. A well woman's health maintenance study comparing physical fitness and group support programs. Occup Therapy J Res. 1984;4:286–308.; Jason LA, Greiner BJ, Naylor K, Johnson SP, Van Egeren L. A large-scale, short-term, media-based weight loss program. Am J Health Promot. 1991;5:432–7.; King AC, Frederiksen LW. Low-cost strategies for increasing exercise behavior: relapse preparation training and social support. Behav Modif. 1984;8:3–21.; King AC, Taylor CB, Haskell WL, Debusk RF. Strategies for increasing early adherence to and long-term maintenance of home-based training in healthy middle-aged men and women. Am J Cardiol. 1988;61:628–32.; Kriska AM, Bayles C, Cauley JA, LaPorte RE, Sandler RB, Pambianco G. A randomized exercise trial in older women: increased activity over two years and the factors associated with compliance. Med Sci Sports Exerc. 1986;18:557–62.; Lombard DN, Lombard TN, Winett RA. Walking to meet health guidelines: the effect of prompting frequency and prompt structure. Health Psychol. 1995;14:164–70.; Simmons D, Fleming C, Voyle J, Fou F, Feo S, Gatland B. A pilot urban church-based programme to reduce risk factors for diabetes among Western Samoans in New Zealand. Diabet Med. 1998;15:136–42.; Wankel LM, Yardley JK, Graham J. The effects of motivational interventions upon the exercise adherence of high and low self-motivated adults. Can J Appl Sport Sci. 1985;10:147–56.
- 94. Escobar-Chaves SL, Anderson CA. Media and Risky Behaviors. Children and Electronic Media 2008;18(1). Available from: http://futureofchildren.org/futureofchildren/publications/docs/18_01_07.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Obesity Prevention and Control: Technology-Supported Multicomponent Coaching or Counseling Interventions to Reduce Weight and Maintain Weight Loss. Available at. http://www.thecommunityguide.org/obesity/TechnologicalCoaching.html. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Patrick K, Intille SS, Zabinski MF. An Ecological Framework for Cancer Communication: Implications for Research. J Med Internet Res. 2005 Jul–Aug; 7(3): e23.; Harris JL, Bargh JA, Brownell KD.Priming effects of television advertising on eating behavior. Health Psychology 2009;28(4), 404–13.; Taveras EM, Sandora TJ, Shih M-C, Ross-Degnan D, Goldmann DA, Gillman MW. The association of television and video viewing with fast food intake by preschool age children. Obesity 2006;14:2034-41
- 95. Nielsen SJ, Popkin BM. Patterns and trends in food portion sizes. JAMA 1977-1998;289(4), 450-3.; Wisdom J, Downs JS, Loewenstein G. Promoting Healthy Choices: Information versus Convenience. American Economic Journal: Applied Economics 2010;2, 164–78.; Wansink B, Kim J. Bad Popcorn in Big Buckets: Portion Size Can Influence Intake as Much as Taste. Journal of Nutrition Education and Behavior 2005;37(5):242-5.
- 96. Sallis JF, Glanz K. Physical activity and food environments: Solutions to the obesity epidemic. Milbank Quarterly 2009;87(1):123-54.; Pucher D, Handy. Infrastructure programs, and policies to increase bicycling. Preventive Medicine 2009;7(28).; Jacobson PL. Safety in numbers: More walkers and bicyclists, safer walking and bicycling. Injury Prevention, 2007;9: 205-9.; Institute of Medicine. Nutrition Standards for Foods in Schools: Leading the Way toward Healthier Youth. Washington, D.C.: The National Academies Press; 2007;85.; Institute of Medicine. Preventing Childhood Obesity: Health in the Balance. Washington, D.C.: The National Academies Press; 2005.; Transportation Research Board. Driving and the Built Environment: The Effects of Compact Development on Motorized Travel, Energy Use, and CO2 Emissions. Washington, D.C.: National Academy of Sciences 2009.
- 97. King AC, Carl F, Birkel L, Haskell WL. Increasing exercise among blue-collar employees: the tailoring of worksite programs to meet specific needs.

Prev Med. 1988;17:357–65.; Kerr NA, Yore MM, Ham SA, Dietz WH. Increasing stair use in a worksite through environmental changes. Am J Health Promot. 2004;18(4):312–5.; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Physical Activity and Health: A Report of the Surgeon General. Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, 1996.; Russell WD, Hutchinson J. Comparison of health promotion and deterrent prompts in increasing use of stairs over escalators. Percept Mot Skills 2000;91(1):55-61.; Bertera RL. Behavioral risk factor and illness day changes with workplace health promotion: two-year results. Am J Health Promot. 1993;7:365–73.; Blair SN, Piserchia PV, Wilbur CS, Crowder JH. A public health intervention model for work-site health promotion. Impact on exercise and physical fitness in a health promotion plan after 24 months. JAMA 1986;255:921–6.; Thaler RH, Sunstein CR. Nudge. Improving decisions about health, wealth, and happiness. Caravan Book. 2008.

- 98. Wallerstein N . What is the evidence on effectiveness of empowerment to improve health? Copenhagen, WHO Regional Office for Europe. Health Evidence Network report 2006. Available at http://www.euro.who.int/__data/assets/pdf_file/0010/74656/E88086.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Work Group for Community Health and Development, University of Kansas. The Community Tool Box--Implement Best Processes for Community Change and Improvement. Available at http://ctb.ku.edu/en/promisingapproach/index.aspx. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Institute of Medicine. The Future of the Public's Health in the 21st Century. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2002.; Connell JP, Kubisch AC. Applying a theory of change approach to the evaluation of comprehensive community initiatives: progress, prospects, and problems. In: Fulbright-Anderson K, Kubisch AC, Connell JP, eds. New approaches to evaluating community initiatives: theory, measurement, and analysis. Washington, D.C.: Aspen Institute, 1998.
- 99. Institute of Medicine. The Future of the Public's Health in the 21st Century. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2002.; Koplan JP, Milstein RL, Wetterhall SF. For the CDC Evaluation Working Group. Framework for Program Evaluation in Public Health. MMWR. September 17, 1999 / 48(RR11);1-40.; Environmental Protection Agency. Plan Ej 2014 Supporting Community Based Action Programs Draft Implementation Plan. Available at http://www.epa.gov/compliance/ej/resources/policy/plan-ej-2014/plan-ej-community-action-2011-03.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 100. Connell JP, Kubisch AC. Applying a theory of change approach to the evaluation of comprehensive community initiatives: progress, prospects, and problems. In: Fulbright-Anderson K, Kubisch AC, Connell JP, eds. New approaches to evaluating community initiatives: theory, measurement, and analysis. Washington, D.C.: Aspen Institute, 1998.; Nu'Man J, King W, Bhalakia A, Criss S. A Framework for Building Organizational Capacity Integrating Planning, Monitoring, and EvaluationJ Public Health Management Practice 2007; (1Suppl), S24–S32.; Work Group for Community Health and Development, University of Kansas. The Community Tool Box--Implement Best Processes for Community Change and Improvement. Available from http://ctb.ku.edu/en/promisingapproach/index.aspx. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Institute of Medicine. The Future of the Public's Health in the 21st Century. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2002.
- 101. Ross CE, Mirowsky J. Refining the Association between Education and Health: The Effects of Quantity, Credential, and Selectivity. Demography 1999;36(4): 445-60.; Low MD, Low BJ, Baumler ER, et al. Can Education Policy Be Health Policy? Implications of Research on the Social Determinants of Health. J Health Polit Policy Law 2005;30(6): 1131-62.; Mirowsky J, Ross CE. Education, Social Status, and Health. Hawthorne, NY: Aldine de Gruyter, 2003.; Cutler D, Lleras-Muney A. Education and Health: Evaluating Theories and Evidence. Bethesda, MD: National Bureau of Economic Research, 2006.; Grossman M and Kaestner R. Effects of Education on Health. In: The Social Benefits of Education, Behrman JR and Stacey N (eds). Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press, 1997.; Ross CE, Wu C. The Links between Education and Health. Am Sociol Rev. 1995;60: 719-45.; Cutler D, Lleras-Muney A. Education and Health: Evaluating Theories and Evidence. Bethesda, MD: National Bureau of Economic Research, 2006.; Braveman P, Egerter S. Overcoming Obstacles to Health: Report from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation to the Commission to Build a Healthier America. Washington, D.C.: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Commission to Build a Healthier America, 2008.; Richards H, Barry R. U.S. Life Tables for 1990 by Sex, Race, and Education. J Forensic Econ. 1998;11(1): 9-26.
- 102. Idler EL and Benyamini Y. Self-Rated Health and Mortality: A Review of Twenty-Seven Community Studies. J Health Soc Behav. 1997; 38(1): 21-37.; Dewalt DA, Berkman ND, Sheridan S, et al. Literacy and Health Outcomes: A Systematic Review of the Literature. J Gen Intern Med. 2004;19(12): 1228-39, 2004.; Idler EL and Kasl SV. Self-Ratings of Health: Do They Also Predict Change in Functional Ability? J Gerontol B Psychol Sci Soc Sci, 50(6): S344-53, 1995.; Kutner M, Greenberg E, Jin Y, et al. The Health Literacy of America's Adults: Results from the 2003 National Assessment of Adult Literacy. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2006.; Baker D, Parker R, Williams MV, et al. The Relationship of Patient Reading Ability to Self-Reported Health and Use of Health Services. Am J Public Health 1997;87(6): 1027-1039.; Cutler D and Lleras-Muney A. Education and Health: Evaluating Theories and Evidence. Bethesda, MD: National Bureau of Economic Research, 2006.; Lee PP. Why Literacy Matters. Links between Reading Ability and Health. Arch Ophthalmol. 1999;117(1): 100-3.; Sanders LM, Federico S, Klass P, et al. Literacy and Child Health: A Systematic Review. Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med. 2009;163(2): 131-40.; Schillinger D, Grumbach K, Piette J, et al. Association of Health Literacy with Diabetes Outcomes. JAMA 2002;288(4): 475-82.; Williams MV, Baker DW, Parker RM, et al. Relationship of Functional Health Literacy to Patients' Knowledge of Their Chronic Disease. A Study of Patients with Hypertension and Diabetes. Arch Intern Med 1998;158(2): 166-72.; Barbeau E, Krieger N, Soobader MJ. Working Class Matters: Socioeconomic Disadvantage, Race/Ethnicity, Gender, and Smoking in NHIS 2000. Am J Public Health 2004;94(2): 269-78.; Kant AK, Graubard BI, Kumanyika SK. Trends in Black-White Differentials in Dietary Intakes of U.S. Adults, 1971-2002. Am J Prev Med. 2007;32(4): 264-72.; Serdula MK, Coates RJ, Byers T, et al. Fruit and Vegetable Intake among Adults in 16 States: Results of a Brief Telephone Survey. Am J Public Health. 1995;85(2): 236-9.; Zhu BP, Giovino GA, Mowery PD, et al. The Relationship between Cigarette Smoking and Education Revisited: Implications for Categorizing Persons' Educational Status. Am J Public Health. 1996;86(11): 1582-9.; de Walque D. Education, Information, and Smoking Decisions: Evidence from Smoking Histories, 1940-2000. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank, 2004.; Schillinger D, Barton LR, Karter AJ, et al. Does Literacy Mediate the Relationship between Education and Health Outcomes? A Study of Low-Income Population with Diabetes. Public Health Rep. 2006;121(3): 245-54.
- 103. Wilkinson RG. The Impact of Inequality: How to Make Sick Societies Healthier. New York, NY: The New Press; 2005.; County Health Rankings (MATCH). Income. Available at http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/health-factors/income. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Brooks-Gunn J, Duncan GJ. The effects of poverty on children. Future Child. 1997;7(2):55-71.; Subramanian SV, Kawachi I. Income inequality and health: What have we learned so far? Epidemiol Rev. 2004;26:78-91.; Brunner E. Socioeconomic determinants of health: Stress and the biology of inequality. Br Med J.

1997;314:1472.

- 104. Campbell KE, Marsden PV and Hurlbert JS. Social Resources and Socioeconomic Status. Soc Networks 1986;8(1): 97-117.; Fomby P, Cherlin AJ. Family Instability and Child Well-Being. Am Sociol Rev. 2007;72(April): 181-204.; Osborne C, McLanahan S. Partnership Instability and Child Well-Being. J Marriage Fam. 2007;69: 1065-83.; Sandelfur GD, Wells T. Does Family Structure Really Influence Educational Attainment? Social Science Research, 1997; 28: 331-357.; Lepore SJ., Allen KA, Evans GW. Social Support Lowers Cardiovascular Reactivity to an Acute Stressor. Psychosom Med 1993;55(6): 518-524.; Uchino B. Social Support and Health: A Review of Physiological Processes Potentially Underlying Links to Disease Outcomes. J Behav Med. 2006;29: 377-387.; Cohen S, Wills TA. Stress, Social Support, and the Buffering Hypothesis. Psychol Bull 1985;98(2): 310-357.; Huang G, Tausig M. Network Range in Personal Networks. Social Networks 1990;12(3): 261-268.; Cutler D, Lleras-Muney A. Education and Health: Evaluating Theories and Evidence. In: Making Americans Healthier: Social and Economic Policy as Health Policy, Schoeni RF, House JS, Kaplan GA, et al. (eds). New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 2008.; Berkman LF, Glass T. Social Integration, Social Networks, Social Support, and Health. In: Social Epidemiology, Berkman LF, Kawachi I (eds). New York: Oxford University Press, 2000.; Brummett BH, Barefoot JC, Siegler IC, et al. Characteristics of Socially Isolated Patients with Coronary Artery Disease Who Are at Elevated Risk for Mortality. Psychosom Med, 2001;63: 267-272.; Cohen S, Gottlieb B and Underwood L. Social Relationships and Health. In: Measuring and Intervening in Social Support, Cohen S. Underwood L. Gottlieb B (eds). New York: Oxford Unviersity Press, 2000.; Kawachi I, Berkman LF. Social Ties and Mental Health. J Urban Health 2001;78(3): 458-67.; Hughes ME, Waite LJ. Marital Biography and Health at Mid-Life. J Health Soc Behav. 2009;50: 344-358.; Berkman LF, Syme SL. Social Networks, Host Resistance, and Mortality: A Nine-Year Follow-up Study of Alemeda County Residents. Am J Epidemiol. 1979;109(2): 186-204.; Ross CE and Van Willigen M. Education and the Subjective Quality of Life. J Health Soc Behav. 1997;38(3): 275-97.; Mirowsky J, Ross C. Education, Personal Control, Lifestyle, and Health. A Human Capital Hypothesis. Res Aging 1998;20(4): 415-449.; Cohen S, Kaplan GA, Salonen JT. The Role of Psychological Characteristics in the Relation between Socioeconomic Status and Perceived Health. J Appl Soc Psychol 1999;29: 445-68.; Leganger A, Kraft P. Control Constructs: Do They Mediate the Relation between Educational Attainment and Health Behaviour? J Health Psychol. 2003;8: 361-72.; Bailis DS, Segall A, Mahon MJ, et al. Perceived Control in Relation to Socioeconomic and Behavioral Resources for Health. Soc Sci Med. 2001;52(11): 1661-76.; AbuSabha R, Achterberg C. Review of Self-Efficacy and Locus of Control for Nutrition- and Health-Related Behavior. J Am Diet Assoc. 1997;97(10): 1122-32.; Eden D, Aviram A. Self-Efficacy Training to Speed Reemployment: Helping People to Help Themselves. J Appl Psychol. 1993;78(3): 352-360.; Sherer M, Maddux JE, Mercadante B, et al. The Self-Efficacy Scale: Construction and Validation. Psychol Rep. 1982;51: 663-71.; Stajkovic AD and Luthans F. Self-Efficacy and Work-Related Performance: A Meta-Analysis. Psychol Bull. 1998;124(2): 240-61.; Black D, Morris JN, Smith C, et al. Inequalities in Health. The Black Report: The Health Divide. London: Penguin Books, 1988.; Davis JA. Status Symbols and the Measurement of Status Perception. Sociometry 1956;19: 154-65. .; Demakakos P, Nazroo J, Breeze E, et al. Socioeconomic Status and Health: The Role of Subjective Social Status. Soc Sci Med. 2008;67(2): 330-40.; Singh-Manoux A, Adler NE and Marmot M. Subjective Social Status: Its Determinants and Its Association with Measures of III-Health in the Whitehall II Study. Soc Sci Med. 2003;56(6): 1321-33.; Almeida J. Molnar BE, Kawach I, et al. Ethnicity and Nativity Status as Determinants of Perceived Social Support: Testing the Concept of Familism. Soc Sci Med. 2009;68(10): 1852-8.; Mickelson KD, Kubzansky LD. Social Distribution of Social Support: The Mediating Role of Life Events. Am J Commun Psychol 2003;32(3-4): 265-81.; Turner J, Marino F. Social Support and Social Structure: A Descriptive Epidemiology. J Health Soc Behav. 1994;35(3): 193-212.
- 105. Cheeseman DJ, Newburger EC. The Big Payoff: Educational Attainment and Synthetic Estimates of Work-Life Earnings. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Census Bureau 2002.; Braveman P, Egerter S. Overcoming Obstacles to Health: Report from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation to the Commission to Build a Healthier America. Washington, D.C.: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Commission to Build a Healthier America 2008.; Employment Status of the Civilian Population 25 Years and over by Educational Attainment. Economic News Release. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics 2009.; Bartley M., Plewis I. Accumulated Labour Market Disadvantage and Limiting Long-Term Illness: Data from the 1971-1991 Office for National Statistics' Longitudinal Study. Int J Epidemiol 2002;31(2): 336-41.; Martikainen P, Valkonen T. Excess Mortality of Unemployed Men and Women During a Period of Rapidly Increasing Unemployment. Lancet 1996;348(9032): 909-12.; Wilkinson R, Marmot M. Social Determinants of Health: The Solid Facts. Geneva: World Health Organization, 2003.; Bartley M, Ferrie J, Montgomery SM. Health and Labor Market Disadvantage: Unemployment, Non-Employment, and Job Insecurity. In: Social Determinants of Health, 2nd ed. Marmot M and Wilkinson RG (eds). Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006.; Cubbin C, LeClere FB, Smith G. Socioeconomic Status and the Occurence of Fatal and Nonfatal Injury in the United States. Am J Public Health 2000;90(1): 70-7.; Almeida D. Resilience and Vulnerability to Daily Stressors Assessed Via Diary Methods. Curr Dir Psychol Sci, 2005;14(2): 64-8.; Almeida D, Neupert SD, Banks SR, et al. Do Daily Stress Processes Account for Socioeconomic Health Disparities? J Gerontol B Psychol Sci Soc Sci. 2005l;60(2): 34-9.; Grzywacz J, Almeida D, Neupert SD, et al. Socioeconomic Status and Health: A Micro-Level Analysis of Exposure and Vulnerability to Daily Stressors. J Health Soc Behav. 2004;45: 1-16.; Gabel J, Levitt L, Holve E, et al. Job-Based Health Benefits in 2002: Some Important Trends. Health Aff. 2002;21(5): 143-151.; Stanton MW, Rutherford MK. Employer-Sponsed Health Insurance: Trends in Cost and Access. Rockville, MD: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, 2004.; Rouse CE, Barrow L. U.S. Elementary and Secondary Schools: Equalizing Opportunity or Replicating the Status Quo? Future Child, 16(2): 99-123, 2006.; Crissey SR. Educational Attainment in the United States: 2007. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009.
- 106. U.S Department of Health and Human Services. Action Plan to Reduce Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities A National Free of Disparities in health and health care. Available at http://www.minorityhealth.hhs.gov/npa/files/Plans/HHS/HHS_Plan_complete.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Smedley BD, Stith AY, Nelson AR, eds. Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Healthcare. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2002.
- 107. Frieden TR, Jaffe HW, Stephens JW, Thacker SB, Zaza S. CDC Health Disparities and Inequalities Report United States, 2011. MMWR 2011;60(Suppl): 1-114.
- 108. Morland K, Wing S, Roux AD, Poole C, Neighborhood Characteristics Associated With the Location of Food Stores and Food Service Places, Am J Prev Med. January 2002;22(1): 23–9.; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. National Center on Minority Health and Health Disparities. Social Determinants of Health Initiative. Available at http://www.nimhd.nih.gov/recovery/goSocialDeterm.asp. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Sloane DC, Diamant AL, Lewis LB, Yancey AK, et al, and the REACH Coalition of the African American Building a Legacy of Health Project, Improving the Nutritional Resource Environment for Healthy Living Through Community-Based Participatory Research, Journal of General

- Internal Medicine. July 2003; 18(7): 568-75.
- 109. Sloane DC, Diamant AL, Lewis LB, Yancey AK, et al, and the REACH Coalition of the African American Building a Legacy of Health Project, Improving the Nutritional Resource Environment for Healthy Living Through Community-Based Participatory Research, Journal of General Internal Medicine. July 2003; 18(7): 568–75.; Morland K,Wing S, Diez Roux A, Poole C. Neighborhood Characteristics Associated With the Location of Food Stores and Food Service Places, Am J Prev Med. 2003;22(1):23–9.; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. National Center on Minority Health and Health Disparities. Social Determinants of Health Initiative. Available at http://www.nimhd.nih.gov/recovery/goSocialDeterm.asp. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 110. Sram RJ, Binkova B, Dejmek J, Bobak M. Ambient air pollution and pregnancy outcomes: A review of the literature. Environ. Health Perspect. 2005;113(4):375-382.; Kiely JS, Brett KM, Yu S, Rowley DL. Low birthweight and intrauterine growth retardation. In: Wilcox, L.S., and J.S. Marks, eds. From data to action: CDC's public health surveillance for women, infants, and children. CDC's maternal and child health monograph. Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 1994.; Baibergenova A, Kudyakov R, Zdeb M, Carpenter DO. Low birth weight and residential proximity to PCB-contaminated waste sites. Environ Health Perspect 2003; 111:1352–7. Available at http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih. gov/pmc/articles/PMC1241618/pdf/ehp0111-001352.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Berry M, Bove F. Birth Weight Reduction Associated with Residence near a Hazardous Waste Landfill Environ Health Perspect 1997;105:856-61.; U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). EPA's 2008 Report on the Environment. National Center for Environmental Assessment, Washington, D.C.: 2008;EPA/600/R-07/045F; Kiely JS, Brett KM, Yu S, Rowley DL. Low birthweight and intrauterine growth retardation. In: Wilcox, L.S., and J.S. Marks, eds. From data to action: CDC's public health surveillance for women, infants, and children. CDC's maternal and child health monograph. Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 1994.; Sram RJ, Binkova B, Dejmek J, Bobak M. Ambient air pollution and pregnancy outcomes: A review of the literature. Environ. Health Perspect. 2005;113(4):375-382.
- 111. Manderscheid R, Druss B, Freeman E. Data to manage the mortality crisis: Recommendations to the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. Washington, D.C.: Int J Mental Health 2007; DOI: 10.2753/IMH0020-7411370202.
- 112. Wolf LA, Armour BA, Campbell VA.Racial/Ethnic disparities in self-rated health status among adults With and Without Disabilities -- United States, 2004 2006. MMWR 2008;57(39):1069-73.
- 113. QuickStats: Delayed or Forgone Medical Care Because of Cost Concerns Among Adults Aged 18--64 Years, by Disability and Health Insurance Coverage Status --- National Health Interview Survey, United States, 2009. MMWR 2009;59(44):1456.
- 114. Muskie School of Public Service and Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured. Health insurance coverage in rural America. Washington, D.C.: Kaiser Family Foundation; 2003.; Rural primary care. American College of Physicians. Ann Intern Med. 1995 Mar 1;122(5):380-90.; Larson SL, Fleishman JA. Rural urban differences in usual source of care and ambulatory service use: analyses of national data using Urban Influence Codes. Med Care. 2003 Jul;41(7 Suppl):III65-III74.; Hartley DL, Quam L, Lurie N. Urban and rural differences in health insurance and access to care. J Rural Health. 1994 Spring;10(2):98-108.; Slifkin RT, Goldsmith LJ, Ricketts TC. Race and place: urban-rural differences in health for racial and ethnic minorities. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; 2000.; van Dis J. MSJAMA. Where we live: health care in rural vs urban America. JAMA. 2002 Jan 2;287(1):108.
- 115. Diamant AL, Wold C, Spritzer K, Gelberg L. Health behaviors, health status, and access to and use of health care: a population-based study of lesbian, bisexual, and heterosexual women. Arch Fam Med. 2000;9:1043–51.; Gruskin EP, Greenwood GL, Matevia M, Pollack LM, Bye LL. Disparities in Smoking Between the Lesbian, Gay, and Bisexual Population and the General Population in California. Am J Public Health. 2007; 97:1496–1502.; Meyer IH. Prejudice, social stress, and mental health in lesbian, gay, and bisexual populations: conceptual issues and research evidence. Psychol Bull. 2003;129:674–697.; Greenwood GL, Relf MV, Huang B, Pollack LM, Canchola JA, Catania JA. Battering victimization among a probability-based sample of men who have sex with men. Am J Public Health 2002;92:1964–9.
- 116. U.S Department of Health and Human Services. Action Plan to Reduce Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities A National Free of Disparities in health and health care. Available at http://www.minorityhealth.hhs.gov/npa/files/Plans/HHS/HHS Plan complete.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 117. Zakocs RC, Edwards EM. What explains community coalition effectiveness?: a review of the literature. Am J Prev Med. 2006 Apr;30(4):351-61.; Berkowitz B. Studying the outcomes of community-based coalitions. Am J Community Psychol. 2001;29(2), 213–227.
- 118. Handy SL, Boarnet MG, Ewing R, Killingsworth RE. How the Built Environment Affects Physical Activity: Views from Urban Planning. Am J Prev Med. 2002; 23(2): 64-73.; U.S Department of Health and Human Services. Action Plan to Reduce Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities A National Free of Disparities in health and health care. Available at http://www.minorityhealth.hhs.gov/npa/files/Plans/HHS/HHS_Plan_complete. pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 119. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Disease Prevention and Health Promotion. National Action Plan to Improve Health Literacy. Washington, D.C. 2010. http://www.health.gov/communication/HLActionPlan/pdf/Health_Literacy_Action_Plan.pdf.; U.S Department of Health and Human Services. Action Plan to Reduce Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities A National Free of Disparities in health and health care. Available at http://www.minorityhealth.hhs.gov/npa/files/Plans/HHS/HHS Plan complete.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 120. U.S. Preventive Services Task Force. Integrating Evidence-Based Clinical and Community Strategies to Improve Health. Available at http://www.uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org/uspstf07/methods/tfmethods.htm. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 121. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. National Strategy for Quality Improvement in Health Care, 2011. Available at http://www.healthcare.gov/center/reports/quality03212011a.html. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Kreuter MW, Farrell D, Olevitch L, Brennan L. What is tailored communication? In J. Bryant and D. Zillmann (Eds.). Tailoring health messages: Customizing communication with computer technology. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Association 2000:1-23.; Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). National Healthcare Disparities Report, 2008. Rockville, MD; 2009. Available at http://www.ahrq.gov/qual/measurix.htm. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 122. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Disease Prevention and Health Promotion. National Action Plan to Improve Health

- Literacy. Washington, D.C. 2010. Available at http://www.health.gov/communication/HLActionPlan/pdf/Health_Literacy_Action_Plan.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 123. Simeonsson RJ, McDevitt LN, eds. Issues in disability & health. The role of secondary conditions & quality of life. Chapel Hill, North Carolina: North Carolina Office on Disability and Health; 1999.; Rimmer JH. Health promotion for people with disabilities: the emerging paradigm shift from disability prevention to prevention of secondary conditions. Phys Ther. 1999;79(5): 495-502.; Marge M. Health promotion for persons with disabilities: Moving beyond rehabilitation. Am J Health Promot. 1988; 2(4), 29-44.; Nosek MA. Women with disabilities and the delivery of empowerment medicine. Arch Phys Med Rehab. 1997;78(12 Suppl. 5), S1-S2.; Patrick DL. Rethinking prevention for people with disabilities, part I: a conceptual model for promoting health. Am J Health Promot. 1997;11(4), 257-60.; Thierry JM. Promoting the health and wellness of women with disabilities. J Womens Health. 1998;7(5), 505-7.; Ravesloot C, Seekins T, Young Q. Health Promotion for People with Chronic Illness and Physical Disabilities: The Connection between Health Psychology and Disability Prevention. Clin Psychol Psychotherapy. 1998;5: 76-85.; Heath GW, Fentem PH. Physical activity among persons with disabilities—a public health perspective. Exerc Sport Sci Rev. 1997;25: 195-234.; Sands DJ, Kosleski EB. Quality of life differences between adults with and without disabilities. Educ Train Ment Retard Dev Disabil. 1995;29: 90-101.
- 124. Institute of Medicine. In the Nation's Compelling Interest: Ensuring Diversity in the Health Care Workforce. Washington, D.C.: The National Academies Press; 2004.; U.S Department of Health and Human Services. Action Plan to Reduce Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities A National Free of Disparities in health and health care. Available at http://www.minorityhealth.hhs.gov/npa/files/Plans/HHS/HHS_Plan_complete.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 125. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services' Office of Minority Health. Guidance for Integrating Culturally Diverse Communities into Planning for and Responding to Emergencies: A Toolkit, Recommendations of the National Consensus Panel on Emergency Preparedness and Cultural Diversity February 2011. Available at http://www.hhs.gov/ocr/civilrights/resources/specialtopics/emergencypre/omh_diversitytoolkit.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Institute of Medicine. The Future of the Public's Health in the 21st Century. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2002.; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Goal 5: Strengthen the Nation's Health and Human Service Infrastructure and Workforce. Available at http://www.hhs.gov/secretary/about/goal5.html. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Institute of Medicine. In the Nation's Compelling Interest: Ensuring Diversity in the Health Care Workforce. Washington, D.C.: The National Academies Press; 2004.
- 126. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Goal 5: Strengthen the Nation's Health and Human Service Infrastructure and Workforce. Available at http://www.hhs.gov/secretary/about/goal5.html. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Center for Health Workforce Studies. The Impact of the Aging Population on the Health Workforce in the United States: Summary of Key Findings. Rensselaer, NY. 2006.; Howe JL, Bowen L, Frank J, et al. Environmental Scan Report: Certification in the Field of Gerontology. Association of Gerontology in Higher Education; March 2007.
- 127. Howe JL, Bowen L, Frank J, et al. Environmental Scan Report: Certification in the Field of Gerontology. Association of Gerontology in Higher Education; March 2007.; U.S Department of Health and Human Services. Action Plan to Reduce Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities A National Free of Disparities in health and health care. Available at http://www.minorityhealth.hhs.gov/npa/files/Plans/HHS/HHS_Plan_complete.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Institute of Medicine. In the Nation's Compelling Interest: Ensuring Diversity in the Health Care Workforce. Washington, D.C.: The National Academies Press; 2004.; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services' Office of Minority Health. Guidance for Integrating Culturally Diverse Communities into Planning for and Responding to Emergencies: A Toolkit, Recommendations of the National Consensus Panel on Emergency Preparedness and Cultural Diversity February 2011. Available at http://www.hhs.gov/ocr/civilrights/resources/specialtopics/emergencypre/omh_diversitytoolkit.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Institute of Medicine. The Future of the Public's Health in the 21st Century. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2002.; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Goal 5: Strengthen the Nation's Health and Human Service Infrastructure and Workforce. Available at http://www.hhs.gov/secretary/about/goal5.html. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Center for Health Workforce Studies. The Impact of the Aging Population on the Health Workforce in the United States: Summary of Key Findings. Rensselaer, NY. 2006.
- 128. Low A. Measuring the gap: quantifying and comparing local health inequalities. J Public Health (Oxford) 2004;26:388–95.; Asada Y. Assessment of the health of Americans: the average health-related quality of life and its inequality across individuals and groups. Popul Health Metr. 2005;3:7.; Nelson AR. Unequal treatment: report of the Institute of Medi¬cine on racial and ethnic disparities in healthcare. Ann Thorac Surg. 2003;76:S1377–81.; Frieden TR, Jaffe HW, Stephens JW, Thacker SB, Zaza S. CDC Health Disparities and Inequalities Report United States, 2011. MMWR 2011;60(Suppl): 1-114.
- 129. Frieden TR, Jaffe HW, Stephens JW, Thacker SB, Zaza S. CDC Health Disparities and Inequalities Report United States, 2011. MMWR 2011;60(Suppl): 1-114.; Low A. Measuring the gap: quantifying and comparing local health inequalities. J Public Health (Oxford) 2004;26:388–95.; Asada Y. Assessment of the health of Americans: the average health-related quality of life and its inequality across individuals and groups. Popul Health Metr. 2005;3:7.; Nelson AR. Unequal treatment: report of the Institute of Medi¬cine on racial and ethnic disparities in healthcare. Ann Thorac Surg. 2003;76:S1377–81.
- 130. Adhikari B, Kahende J, Malarcher A, Pechacek T, Tong V. Smoking-Attributable Mortality, Years of Potential Life Lost, and Productivity Losses—United States, 2000–2004. MMWR 2008;57(45):1226–8.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Smoking-attributable mortality, morbidity, and economic costs (SAMMEC). Available at https://apps.nccd.cdc.gov/sammec/index.asp. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 131. Dube SR, Asman K, Malarcher, A, Carabollo R. Cigarette smoking among adults and trends in smoking cessation---United States, 2008. MMWR 2009;58:1227-32.; Dube SR, McClave A, James C, Caraballo R, Kaufmann R, Pechacek T. Vital Signs: Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged ≥18 Years --- United States, 2009. MMWR. September 10, 2010. 59(35);1135-1140.
- 132. Dube SR, McClave A, James C, Caraballo R, Kaufmann R, Pechacek T. Vital Signs: Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged ≥18 Years --- United States, 2009. MMWR. September 10, 2010. 59(35);1135-1140.
- 133. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Detailed Tables. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies Web site. Available at http://oas.samhsa.gov/

- NSDUH/2K8NSDUH/tabs/Sect4peTabs10to11.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 134. Gilman SE, Rende R, Boergers J, et al., Parental Smoking and Adolescent Smoking Initiation: An Intergenerational Perspective on Tobacco Control, Pediatrics 2009 Feb;123(2): e274-e281.; Bauman KE, Foshee VA, Linzer MA, Koch GG. Effect of parental smoking classification on the association between parental and How Parents Can Protect Their Kids From Becoming Addicted Smokers / 4 adolescent smoking, Addictive Behaviors 1990;15(5):413-22.; Osler M, Clausen J, Ibsen KK, Jensen G, Maternal smoking during childhood and increased risk of smoking in young adulthood, International Journal of Epidemiology 1995 Aug;24(4):710-4.
- 135. Institute of Medicine. Secondhand Smoke Exposure and Cardiovascular Effects: Making Sense of the Evidence. 2009. Available at http://www.iom.edu/Reports/2009/Secondhand-Smoke-Exposure-and-Cardiovascular-Effects-Making-Sense-of-the-Evidence.aspx. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 136. National Cancer Institute. Smokeless Tobacco or Health: An International Perspective. Bethesda: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute, 1992.; Eaton DK, Kann L, Kinchen Steve, et al. Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance—United States, 2009. MMWR 2010;59(SS-5):1–142.
- 137. Kaufmann RB, Babb S, O'Halloran A, et al. Vital Signs: Nonsmokers' Exposure to Secondhand Smoke --- United States, 1999—2008. MMWR. 2010:59(35);1141-1146.; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. The health consequences of involuntary exposure to tobacco smoke: a report of the Surgeon General. Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, CDC; 2006. Available at http://www.surgeongeneral.gov/library/secondhandsmoke/report/fullreport.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 138. Guide to Community Preventive Services. Reducing Exposure to Environmental Tobacco Smoke: Smoking Bans and Restrictions. http://www. thecommunityguide.org/tobacco/environmental/smokingbans.html. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Decreasing Tobacco Use. http://www.thecommunityguide.org/tobacco/worksite/ smokefreepolicies.html. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Scollo M, Lal A, Hyland A, Glantz S. Review of the quality of studies on the economic effects of smoke-free policies on the hospitality industry. Tobacco Control 2003;12: 13-20.; Siegel M. Economic impact of 100% smoke-free restaurant ordinances. In Smoking and restaurants: A guide for policymakers. UC Berkeley/UCSF Preventive Medicine Residency Program American Heart Association, California Affiliate Alameda County Health Care Services Agency, 1992. Available at http://tobaccodocuments.org/ lor/87604525-4587.html?pattern=&ocr position=&rotation=0&zoom=750&start page=1&end page=59. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Scollo M, Lal A. Summary of studies assessing the impact of smoking restrictions on the hospitality industry: Includes studies produced to July 2005. 2008. Available at http://www.vctc.org.au/tc-res/Hospitalitysummary.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Bartosch W, Pope G. The economic effect of smoke-free restaurant policies on restaurant businesses in Massachusetts. Journal of Public Health Management Practices 1999;5: 53-62.; Dai C, Denslow D, Hyland A, Lotfinia B. The economic impact of Florida's smoke-free workplace law. 2004. Available at http://www.tobaccoscam.ucsf. edu/pdf/109-Florida + Economic + Impact + Final + Report.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Adhikari B, Kahende J, Malarcher A, Pechacek T, Tong V. Smoking-Attributable Mortality, Years of Potential Life Lost, and Productivity Losses—United States, 2000–2004. MMWR 2008;57(45):1226–8.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Smoking-attributable mortality, morbidity, and economic costs (SAMMEC). Available at https://apps. nccd.cdc.gov/sammec/index.asp. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 139. Institute of Medicine. Ending the tobacco problem: a blueprint for the nation. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2007.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Reducing Exposure to Environmental Tobacco Smoke: Smoking Bans and Restrictions. http://www.thecommunityguide.org/tobacco/environmental/smokingbans.html. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Decreasing Tobacco Use Among Workers: Smoke-Free Policies to Reduce Tobacco Use. http://www.thecommunityguide.org/tobacco/worksite/smokefreepolicies.html. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 140. 111th Congress (2009-2010). Family Smoking Prevention and Tobacco Control Act H.R. 1256. Available at http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/BILLS-111hr1256ih/pdf/BILLS-111hr1256ih.pdf. Accessed May 4, 2011.
- 141. Guide to Community Preventive Services. Restricting minors' access to tobacco products: community mobilization with additional interventions. Available at www.thecommunityguide.org/tobacco/restrictingaccess/communityinterventions.html. Accessed May 4, 2011.; 111th Congress (2009-2010). Family Smoking Prevention and Tobacco Control Act H.R. 1256. Available at http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/BILLS-111hr1256ih/pdf/BILLS-111hr1256ih.pdf. Accessed May 4, 2011.
- 142. Trosclair A, Husten C, Pederson L, Dhillon I. Cigarette Smoking Among Adults—United States, 2000. MMWR 2002;51:642–5.; Dube SR, Asman K, Malarcher, A, Carabollo R. Cigarette smoking among adults and trends in smoking cessation---United States, 2008. MMWR 2009;58:1227-32.
- 143. Guide to Community Preventive Services. Decreasing Tobacco Use Among Workers: Smoke-Free Policies to Reduce Tobacco Use. http://www.thecommunityguide.org/tobacco/worksite/smokefreepolicies.html. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Trosclair A, Husten C, Pederson L, Dhillon I. Cigarette Smoking Among Adults—United States, 2000. MMWR 2002;51:642–5.; Dube SR, Asman K, Malarcher, A, Carabollo R. Cigarette smoking among adults and trends in smoking cessation---United States, 2008. MMWR 2009;58:1227-32.
- 144. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Ending the Tobacco Epidemic: A Tobacco Control Strategic Action Plan for the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Washington, D.C.: Office of the Assistant Secretary for Health, November 2010. Available at http://www.hhs. gov/ash/initiatives/tobacco/tobaccostrategicplan2010.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Increasing Tobacco Use Cessation: Provider Reminders When Used Alone http://www.thecommunityguide.org/tobacco/cessation/providerreminders.html. Accessed May 4, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Increasing Tobacco Use Cessation: Provider Reminders When Used Alone http://www.thecommunityguide.org/tobacco/cessation/providerreminders.html. Accessed May 4, 2011.
- 145. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Telephone Quitlines: A Resource for Development, Implementation, and Evaluation, 2005. http://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/quit_smoking/cessation/quitlines/index.htm. Accessed May 4, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Increasing Tobacco Use Cessation: Multicomponent Interventions that Include Telephone Support http://www.thecommunityguide.org/tobacco/cessation/multicomponentinterventions.html. Accessed May 4, 2011.; Trosclair A, Husten C, Pederson L, Dhillon I. Cigarette Smoking Among Adults—United States, 2000. MMWR 2002;51:642–5.; Dube SR, Asman K, Malarcher, A, Carabollo R. Cigarette smoking among adults and trends in

- smoking cessation---United States, 2008. MMWR 2009;58:1227-32.
- 111th Congress (2009-2010). Family Smoking Prevention and Tobacco Control Act H.R. 1256. Available at http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/BILLS-111hr1256ih/pdf/BILLS-111hr1256ih.pdf. Accessed May 4, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Increasing Tobacco Use Cessation: Reducing Client Out-of-Pocket Costs for Cessation Therapies http://www.thecommunityguide.org/tobacco/cessation/outofpocketcosts.html. Accessed May 4, 2011.; Cox JL, McKenna JP. Nicotine gum: does providing it free in a smoking cessation program alter success rates? J Fam Pract. 1990;31:278–80.; Curry SJ, Grothaus LC, McAfee T, Pabiniak C. Use and cost effectiveness of smoking-cessation services under four insurance plans in a health maintenance organization. N Engl J Med. 1998;339:673–9.; Hughes JR, Wadland WC, Fenwick JW, Lewis J, Bickel WK. Effect of cost on the self-administration and efficacy of nicotine gum: a preliminary study. Prev Med. 1991;20:486 –96.; Johnson RE, Hollis JF, Stevens VJ, Woodson GT. Patterns of nicotine gum use in a health maintenance organization. DICP 1991;25:730 –5.; Schauffler H. A randomized controlled trial to assess the impact of first dollar coverage of a comprehensive smoking cessation treatment benefit on smokers in IPA model HMOs. Final report to the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. 2000.; Fiore MC, Bailey WC, Cohen SJ, et al. Treating tobacco use and dependence. Clinical practice guideline. Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, 2000. Available from www. surgeongeneral.gov/tobacco. Accessed May 4, 2011.; Hopkins DP, Briss PA, Ricard CJ, et al. Task Force on Community Preventive Services. Am J Prev Med. 2001;20(2 Suppl):16–66.
- 147. Institute of Medicine. Ending the tobacco problem: a blueprint for the nation. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2007.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Reducing tobacco use initiation: mass media campaigns when combined with other interventions. Available at www.thecommunityguide.org/tobacco/initiation/massmediaeducation.html. Accessed May 4, 2011.
- 148. National Cancer Institute. The Role of the Media in Promoting and Reducing Tobacco Use. Tobacco Control Monograph No. 19. Bethesda, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute. 2008.; Institute of Medicine. Ending the tobacco problem: a blueprint for the nation. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2007.
- 149. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Ending the Tobacco Epidemic: A Tobacco Control Strategic Action Plan for the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Washington, D.C.: Office of the Assistant Secretary for Health, November 2010. Available at http://www.hhs. gov/ash/initiatives/tobacco/tobaccostrategicplan2010.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Sargent JD, Tanski SE, Gibson J. Exposure to movie smoking among U.S. adolescents aged 10 to 14 years: a population estimate. Pediatrics 2007 May;119(5):e1167–76.; National Cancer Institute. The Role of the Media in Promoting and Reducing Tobacco Use. Tobacco Control Monograph No. 19. Bethesda, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute. 2008.; Institute of Medicine. Ending the Tobacco Problem: A Blueprint for the Nation. Washington: National Academies Press; 2007.
- 150. Wechsler H, Austin SB. Binge drinking: the five/four measure. J Stud Alcohol. 1998;59:122-4.; Wechsler H, Nelson TF. Binge drinking and the American college student: what's five drinks? Psychol Addict Behav. 2001;15:287-91.
- 151. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. NIDA InfoFacts on Trends & Statistics. Available at http://www.drugabuse.gov/DrugPages/Stats. html. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 152. Lesher SDH, Lee YTM. Acute pancreatitis in a military hospital. Military Med. 1989;154(11):559-64.; Kelly JP, Kaufman DW, Koff RS, Laszlo A, Wilholm BE, Shapiro S. Alcohol consumption and the risk of major upper gastrointestinal bleeding. Am J Gastroenterol 1995;90(7):1058-64.; Smith GS, Branas CC, Miller TR. Fatal nontraffic injuries involving alcohol: a metaanalysis. Ann of Emer Med. 1999;33(6):659-68.; Greenfield LA. Alcohol and Crime: An Analysis of National Data on the Prevalence of Alcohol Involvement in Crime. Report prepared for the Assistant Attorney General's National Symposium on Alcohol Abuse and Crime. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, 1998.; The National Center on Addiction and Substance Abuse at Columbia University, 1999. No safe haven: children of substance-abusing parents. 2010. Available at http://www.casacolumbia.org/templates/publications reports.aspx. Accessed April 1, 2010.; Naimi TS, Lipscomb LE, Brewer RD, Colley BG. Binge drinking in the preconception period and the risk of unintended pregnancy: Implications for women and their children. Pediatrics 2003;11(5):1136-41.; Wechsler H, Davenport A, Dowdall G, Moeykens B, Castillo S. Health and behavioral consequences of binge drinking in college. JAMA 1994;272(21):1672–1677.; Kesmodel U, Wisborg K, Olsen SF, Henriksen TB, Sechler NJ. Moderate alcohol intake in pregnancy and the risk of spontaneous abortion. Alcohol & Alcoholism 2002;37(1):87–92.; American Academy of Pediatrics, Committee on Substance Abuse and Committee on Children with Disabilities. 2000. Fetal alcohol syndrome and alcohol-related neurodevelopmental disorders. Pediatrics 2000;106:358-61.; Sanap M, Chapman MJ. Severe ethanol poisoning: a case report and brief review. Crit Care Resusc 2003;5(2):106-8.; Corrao G, Rubbiati L, Zambon A, Arico S. Alcohol-attributable and alcohol-preventable mortality in Italy. A balance in 1983 and 1996. European J of Public Health 2002;12:214-23.; Corrao G, Bagnardi V, Zambon A, La Vecchia C. A meta-analysis of alcohol consumption and the risk of 15 diseases. Prev Med. 2004;38:613-19.; Rehm J, Gmel G, Sepos CT, Trevisan M. Alcohol-related morbidity and mortality. Alcohol Research and Health 2003;27(1)39-51.; Castaneda R, Sussman N, Westreich L, Levy R, O'Malley M. A review of the effects of moderate alcohol intake on the treatment of anxiety and mood disorders. J Clin Psychiatry 1996;57(5):207-12.; Booth BM, Feng W. The impact of drinking and drinking consequences on short-term employment outcomes in at-risk drinkers in six southern states. J Behavioral Health Services and Research 2002;29(2):157-166.; Leonard KE, Rothbard JC. Alcohol and the marriage effect. J Stud Alcohol Suppl 1999;13:139-146.; Baan R, Straif K, Grosse Y, Secretan B, et al. on behalf of the WHO International Agency for Research on Cancer Monograph Working Group. Carcinogenicity of alcoholic beverages. Lancet Oncol. 2007;8:292-293.; Heron MP. Deaths: Leading causes for 2004. National vital statistics reports; vol 56 no 5. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. 2007. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr56/nvsr56 05.pdf. Accessed March 28, 2008.; Schiff ER. Hepatitis C and alcohol. Hepatology 1997;26 (Suppl 1): 39S-42S.
- 153. Mokdad AH, Marks JS, Stroup DF, Gerberding JL. Actual causes of death in the United States, 2000. JAMA 2004;291(10):1238–45.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Alcohol-Related Disease Impact (ARDI). Atlanta, GA: CDC. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/alcohol/ardi.htm. Updated July 20, 2010. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 154. Naimi TS, Cobb N, Boyd D, et al. Alcohol-Attributable Deaths and Years of Potential Life Lost Among American Indians and Alaska Natives --- United States, 2001--2005. MMWR. August 29, 2008 / 57(34);938-41.

- 155. Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. Drinking in America: Myths, Realities, and Prevention Policy. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, 2005. Available at http://www.udetc.org/documents/Drinking in America.pdf. Accessed March 28, 2008.
- 156. Dawson DA, Grant BF, LI T-K. Quantifying the risks associated with exceeding recommended drinking limits. Alcohol Clin Exp Res. 2005;29:902–908.
- 157. Chaloupka FJ, Saffer H, Grossman M. Alcoholcontrol policies and motor-vehicle fatalities. J Legal Stud. 1993;22:161-86.; Partnership for Prevention. Alcohol and Health: When Risky Use Means Costly Problems. Washington, D.C.: Partnership for Prevention; 2002.; Chaloupka FJ, Grossman M, Saffer H. The effects of price on alcohol consumption. Alcohol Res Health 2002;26:22-34.; Rogers JD, Greenfield TK. Beer drinking accounts for most of the hazardous alcohol consumption reported in the United States. J Stud Alcohol. 1999; 60:732-739.; U.S. Preventive Services Task Force, Screening for Problem Drinking. Guide to Clinical Preventive Services. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Dept of Health and Human Services; 1996:567-82.; Coffield AB, Maciosek MV, McGinnis MJ, et al. Priorities among recommended clinical preventive services. Am J Prev Med. 2001;21:1-9.; Fleming MF, Barry KL, Manwell LB, Johnson K. London, R. Brief physician advice for problem drinkers. JAMA. 1997;277:1039-45.; Federal Trade Commission. Self-regulation in the alcohol industry. Available at: http://www.ftc.gov/opa/1999/09/alcoholrep.shtm. Accessed October 3, 2002.; Lender ME, Martin JK. Drinking in America. New York, NY: The Free Press; 1987.; Rae S, ed. Drink, Drinkers, and Drinking. London, England: Faber; 1991.
- 158. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA). Traffic Safety Facts 2009: Alcohol-Impaired Driving. Washington, D.C.: NHTSA; 2010. Available at http://www-nrd.nhtsa.dot.gov/Pubs/811385.PDF. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 159. Executive Office of the President, Office of National Drug Control Policy. Epidemic: Responding to America's Prescription Drug Abuse Crisis. 2011. Available at http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov/publications/pdf/rx abuse plan.pdf. Accessed May 23, 2011.
- 160. Office of Applied Studies. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004. Available at http://www.oas.samhsa.gov/nsduh/reports.htm#Standard. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 161. Mokdad AH, Marks JS, Stroup DF, Gerberding JL. Actual causes of death in the United States, 2000 JAMA 2004;291(10):1238-45.
- 162. Karberg JC, Mumola CJ. Drug Use and Dependence, State and Federal Prisons, 2004. Washington D.C.: Bureau of Justice Statistics. 2006: NCJ 213530.
- 163. U.S. Department of Justice Office of Justice Programs Bureau of Justice Statistics Special Report Drug Use and Dependence, State and Federal Prisoners, 2004. October 2006, NCJ 213530. Available from http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/content/pub/ascii/dudsfp04.txt. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Karberg JC, Mumola CJ. Drug Use and Dependence, State and Federal Prisons, 2004. Washington D.C.: Bureau of Justice Statistics. 2006: NCJ 213530.
- 164. Office of Applied Studies. Children living with substance-abusing or substance-dependent parents. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. 2003. Available from http://www.DrugAbuseStatistics.samhsa.gov. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 165. Kelleher K, Chaffin M, Hollenberg J, Fischer E. Alcohol and drug disorders among physically abusive and neglectful parents in a communitybased sample. Am J Public Health 1994;84(10): 1586-90.; Young N., Gardner S. A preliminary review of alcohol and other drug issues in the states' children and family service reviews and program improvement plans. April 14, 2003. Available from http://www.ncsacw.samhsa.gov/ files/SummaryofCFSRs.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Chaffin M, Kelleher K, Hollenberg J. Onset of physical abuse and neglect: Psychiatric, substance abuse, and social risk factors from prospective community data. Child Abuse & Neglect 1996;20(3), 191-203.; Child Welfare League of America. Alcohol, other drugs, & child welfare. Washington, D.C.: 2001. Available at www.cwla.org/programs/bhd/aodbrochure.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; DeBellis, Broussard ER, Herring DJ, Wexler S, Moritz G., Benitez JG. Psychiatric co-morbidity in caregivers and children involved in maltreatment: A pilot research study with policy implications. Child Abuse & Neglect 2001;25: 923-44.; Dube SR, Anda RF, Felitti VJ, Croft JB, Edwards VJ, Giles WH. Growing up with parental alcohol abuse: Exposure to childhood abuse, neglect, and household dysfunction. Child Abuse & Neglect 2001;25: 1627-40.; General Accounting Office. Foster care: States focusing on finding permanent homes for children, but longstanding barriers remain (GAO-03-626T). Washington, D.C.: United States General Accounting Office. 2003.; National Center on Child Abuse Prevention Research. Current trends in child abuse prevention, reporting, and fatalities: The 1999 fifty state survey. Chicago: Prevent Child Abuse America. 2001.; Califano JA, Rosenbloom DL, Bollinger LC, et al. Shoveling up: The impact of substance abuse on state budgets. New York: National Center on Addiction and Substance Abuse at Columbia University. 2009. Available from http://www.casacolumbia.org/absolutenm/ templates/articles.asp?articleid = 239&zoneid = 31. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Office of Applied Studies. Children living with substance-abusing or substance-dependent parents. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. 2003. Available from http://www. DrugAbuseStatistics.samhsa.gov. Accessed May 16, 2011.; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Blending perspectives and building common ground: A report to Congress on substance abuse and child protection. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office. 1999.; Young N, Gardner S. Navigating the pathways: Lessons and promising practices in linking alcohol and drug services with child welfare. Technical Assistance Publication (TAP) 27. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. 2002.
- 166. National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. Drug Involvement of Fatally Injured Drivers. U.S. Department of Transportation Report No. DOT HS 811 415. Washington, D.C.: National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, 2010.
- 167. Executive Office of the President, National HIV/AIDS Strategy for the United States, 2010. Available at http://www.whitehouse.gov/sites/default/files/uploads/NHAS.pdf. Accessed May 23, 2011.
- 168. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality. Trends and Program Directions in Substance Abuse Prevention, Vol VIII, 2002-2009: Key Findings. 2011;8.
- 169. Lujan CC. An emphasis on solutions rather than problems. Am Indian Alsk Native Ment Health Res. 1992;4(3):101-4; discussion 126-32.;

- Babor TF, Caetano R, Casswell S, et al. Alcohol and Public Policy: No Ordinary Commodity. New York: Oxford University Press, 2003.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Preventing excessive alcohol consumption. Available at www.thecommunityguide.org/alcohol/index.html. Accessed May 17, 2011.; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. The Surgeon General's Call to Action to Prevent and Reduce Underage Drinking. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Surgeon General, 2007.
- 170. Guide to Community Preventive Services. Preventing excessive alcohol consumption. Available at www.thecommunityguide.org/alcohol/index. html. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Preventing excessive alcohol consumption: maintaining limits on hours of sale. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/alcohol/limitinghourssale.html. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Preventing excessive alcohol consumption: regulation of alcohol outlet density. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/alcohol/outletdensity.html. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Preventing excessive alcohol consumption: enhanced enforcement of laws prohibiting sales to minors. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/alcohol/lawsprohibitingsales.html. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Preventing excessive alcohol consumption: dram shop liability. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/alcohol/dramshop.html. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Bonnie RJ, O'Connell ME. for the Committee on Developing a Strategy to Reduce and Prevent Underage Drinking, Board on Children, Youth, and Families, National Research Council. Reducing Underage Drinking: A Collective Responsibility. 2004: 1-12.
- 171. Apsler R, Char AR, Harding W, Klein T. The Effects of 0.08% BAC Laws. National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, 1999.; Beck K, Rooch WJ, Baker E. Effects of Ignition Interlock License Restrictions on Drivers with Multiple Alcohol Offenses: A Randomized Trial in Maryland. Am J Public Health 1999;89(11): 1646-1700.; National Institutes of Health. Alcohol-Related Traffic Deaths. 2011. Available at http://report.nih.gov/NIHfactsheets/ViewFactSheet.aspx?csid=24. Updated on February 14, 2011. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 172. Guide to Community Preventive Services. Reducing alcohol-impaired driving: maintaining current minimum legal drinking age laws. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/mvoi/AID/mlda-laws.html. Accessed May 4th, 2011.; Bonnie RJ, O'Connell ME. for the Committee on Developing a Strategy to Reduce and Prevent Underage Drinking, Board on Children, Youth, and Families, National Research Council. Reducing Underage Drinking: A Collective Responsibility. 2004: 1-12.
- 173. Moreira MT, Smith LA, Foxcroft D. Social norms interventions to reduce alcohol misuse in University or College students. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews. 2009;3.; Bonnie RJ, O'Connell ME. for the Committee on Developing a Strategy to Reduce and Prevent Underage Drinking, Board on Children, Youth, and Families, National Research Council. Reducing Underage Drinking: A Collective Responsibility. 2004: 1-12.
- 174. Komro KA, Toomey TL. National Strategies to Prevent Underage Drinking. Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism. August 2002. Available at http://pubs.niaaa.nih.gov/publications/arh26-1/5-14.htm. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 175. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. The Surgeon General's Call to Action to Prevent and Reduce Underage Drinking. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Surgeon General, 2007.; Bonnie RJ, O'Connell ME. for the Committee on Developing a Strategy to Reduce and Prevent Underage Drinking, Board on Children, Youth, and Families, National Research Council. Reducing Underage Drinking: A Collective Responsibility. 2004: 1-12.; Snyder LB, Milici FF, Slater M, Sun H, Strizhakova Y. Effects of alcohol advertising exposure on drinking among youth. Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med. 2006 Jan;160(1):18-24.; Dal Cin S, Worth KA, Gerrard M, Gibbons FX, Sargent JD. Watching and drinking: expectancies, prototypes, and peer affiliations mediate the effect of exposure to alcohol use in movies on adolescent drinking. Health Psychology. 2009;28:473-83.; Rideout VJ, Foehr UG, Roberts DF. Generation M2: media in the lives of 8-18 year-olds. Kaiser Family Foundation. January 2010. Available at: http://www.kff.org/entmedia/upload/8010.pdf. Accessed 30 June 2010.
- 176. Carpenter CS, Pechmann C. Exposure to the Above the Influence Antidrug Advertisements and Adolescent Marijuana Use in the United States, 2006–2008. Am J Public Health 2011;101: 948-954, 10.2105/AJPH.2010.300040.; Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality. Trends and Program Directions in Substance Abuse Prevention, 2002-2009. 2011;8:Key Findings.; Slater MD, Kelly KJ, Lawrence F, Stanley L, Comello MLG. Assessing media campaigns linking marijuana non-use with autonomy and aspirations: "Be Under Your Own Influence" and ONDCP's "Above the Influence." Santa Monica, CA. 2010; 12(1):12-22.
- 177. Moreira MT, Smith LA, Foxcroft D. Social norms interventions to reduce alcohol misuse in University or College students. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2009;(3): Art. No.: CD006748. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD006748.pub2.; Douyon M, Chavez M, Bunte D, Horsburgh CR, Strunin L. The GirlStars program: challenges to recruitment and retention in a physical activity and health education program for adolescent girls living in public housing. Prev Chronic Dis 2010;7(2). Available at http://www.cdc.gov/pcd/issues/2010/mar/08_0248.htm. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Institute of Medicine. Dispelling the myths about addiction: strategies to increase understanding and strengthen research: psychosocial factors and prevention. 1997. Available from http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=5802&page=55. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Ashery R, Robertson E, Kumper, eds. Drug Abuse Prevention Through Family Interventions. NIDA Research Monograph Number 177, Pub. No. 99–4135. Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1998.; Bry BH, Catalona RF, Kumpfer KL, et al. Scientific findings from family prevention intervention research. In: Ashery, R.; Robertson, E.; and Kumpfer, K., eds. Drug Abuse Prevention Through Family Interventions. NIDA Research Monograph Number 177, Pub. No. 99–4135. Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1998:103–29.
- 178. Bonnie RJ, O'Connell ME. for the Committee on Developing a Strategy to Reduce and Prevent Underage Drinking, Board on Children, Youth, and Families, National Research Council. Reducing Underage Drinking: A Collective Responsibility. 2004: 1-12.; U.S. Preventive Services Task Force. Screening and Behavioral Counseling Interventions in Primary Care to Reduce Alcohol Misuse: Recommendation Statement. April 2004. Available at http://www.uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org/3rduspstf/alcohol/alcomisrs.htm. Accessed May 4, 2011.
- 179. Madras BK, Compton WM, Avula D, Stegbauer T, Stein JB, Clark HW. Screening, brief interventions, referral to treatment for illicit drug and alcohol use at multiple healthcare sites: comparison at intake and 6 months later. Drug and Alcohol Dependence, 2009;99(1-3):280-95.;World Health Organization. The effectiveness of a brief intervention for illicit drugs linked to the alcohol, smoking, and substance involvement screening test (ASSIST) in primary health care settings: a technical report of phase III findings of the WHO ASSIST Randomized control trial. 2008. Available at http://www.who.int/substance_abuse/activities/assist_technicalreport_phase3_final.pdf. Accessed May 23, 2011.
- 180. Bollinger LC, Bush C, Califano JA, et al. Under the counter: the diversion and abuse of controlled prescription drugs in the U.S. The National

Center on Addiction and Substance Abuse at Columbia University (CASA), July 2005.; Katz NP, Adams EH, Chilcoat H, et al. Challenges in the Development of Prescription Opioid Abuse-deterrent Formulations. Clin J Pain. 2007 Oct;23(8):648-60.; Inciardi JA, Surratt HL, Kurtz SP, Cicero TJ. Mechanisms of prescription drug diversion among drug-involved club- and street-based populations. Pain Med. 2007 Mar;8(2):171-83.; Goldsworthy RC, Schwartz NC, Mayhorn CB. Beyond abuse and exposure: framing the impact of prescription-medication sharing. Am J Pub Health. 2008 Jun;98(6):1115-21.; Wu LT, Pilowsky DJ, Patkar AA. Non-Prescribed Use of Pain Relievers Among Adolescents in the United States. Drug Alcohol Depend. 2008 April;94(1-3):1-11. Epub 2007 Dec 3.

- 181. Office of National Drug Control Policy. National Drug Control Strategy. 2010. http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov/publications/policy/ndcs10/ndcs2010.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 182. Office of National Drug Control Policy. The President's National Drug Control Strategy. 2009 and 2010. http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov/policy/ndcs.html. Accessed May 16, 2011.; A Guide to Safe Use of Pain Medicine for Consumers. U.S. Food and Drug Administration. Journal of Pain & Palliative Care Pharmacotherapy. 2009; 23(3): 304-06.
- 183. Horn LV, Fukagawa NK, Achterberg C, et al. for the Dietary Guidelines for Americans Committee. 2010 Dietary Guidelines for Americans. U.S. Department of Agriculture and U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. 2010;7.; U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service, Beltsville Human Nutrition Research Center, Food Surveys Research Group (Beltsville, MD) and U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics (Hyattsville, MD). What We Eat in America. Available from http://www.ars.usda.gov/Services/docs.htm?docid=13793. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 184. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service, Beltsville Human Nutrition Research Center, Food Surveys Research Group (Beltsville, MD) and U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics (Hyattsville, MD). What We Eat in America. Available from http://www.ars.usda.gov/Services/docs.htm?docid=13793. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Horn LV, Fukagawa NK, Achterberg C, et al. for the Dietary Guidelines for Americans Committee. 2010 Dietary Guidelines for Americans. U.S. Department of Agriculture and U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. 2010;7.
- 185. U.S. Department of Agriculture and U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Dietary Guidelines for Americans, 2010. 7th Edition, Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, December 2010. Available at http://www.cnpp.usda.gov/dietaryguidelines.htm. Accessed May 17, 2011.; U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service, Beltsville Human Nutrition Research Center, Food Surveys Research Group (Beltsville, MD) and U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics (Hyattsville, MD). What We Eat in America. Available from http://www.ars.usda.gov/Services/docs. htm?docid=13793. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 186. Kimmons J, Gillespie C, Seymour J, Serdula M, Blanck HM. Fruit and vegetable intake among adolescents and adults in the United States: percentage meeting individualized recommendations. Medscape J Med. 2009;11(1):26.
- 187. Wang YC, Bleich SN, Gortmaker SL. Increasing caloric contribution from sugar-sweetened beverages and 100% fruit juices among U.S. children and adolescents, 1988-2004. Pediatrics 2008;121(6):e1604-14.; Bleich SN, Wang YC, Wang Y, Gortmaker SL. Increasing consumption of sugar-sweetened beverages among U.S. adults: 1988-1994 to 1999-2004. Am J Clin Nutr. 2009;89(1):372-81.
- 188. Gunn JP, Keenan NL, Labarthe DR. Sodium intake among adults-United States, 2005-2006. MMWR 59(24);746-9.
- 189. Mattes RD, Donnelly D. Relative contributions of dietary sodium sources. J Am Coll Nutr. 1991;10:383–93.
- 190. Ogden CL, Carroll MD. Prevalence of Obesity Among Children and Adolescents: United States, Trends 1963–1965 Through 2007–2008. 2010. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/NCHS/data/hestat/obesity_child_07_08/obesity_child_07_08.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Ogden CL, Carroll MD, Curtin LR, et al. Prevalence of high body mass index in U.S. children and adolescents, 2007-2008. Journal of the American Medical Association 303(3), 242-9. 2010.; Harrington, JW et al., Identifying the Tipping Point Age for Overweight Pediatric Patients, Clinical Pediatrics, 49(3). 2010.
- 191. United states Department of Agriculture. Access to Affordable and Nutritious Food: Measuring and Understanding Food Deserts and Their Consequences, United States Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, June 2009.
- 192. Fein SB, Roe B. The effect of work status on initiation and duration of breastfeeding. Am J Public Health. 1998;88(7):1042–6.; Lindberg LD. Trends in the relationship between breastfeeding and postpartum employment in the United States. Social Biology 1996;43(3-4):191–202.; McLeod D, Pullon S, Cookson T. Factors influencing continuation of breastfeeding in a cohort of women. Journal of Human Lactation 2002;18(4):335–43.; Whaley SE, Meehan K, Lange L, Slusser W, Jenks E. Predictors of breastfeeding duration for employees of the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC). Journal of the American Dietetic Association 2002;102(9):1290–3.
- 193. U.S Department of Health and Human Services. Action Plan to Reduce Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities A National Free of Disparities in health and health care. Available at . Accessed May 17, 2011.; Frieden TR, Jaffe HW, Stephens JW, Thacker SB, Zaza S. CDC Health Disparities and Inequalities Report United States, 2011. MMWR 2011;60(Suppl): 1-114.; Low A. Measuring the gap: quantifying and comparing local health inequalities. J Public Health (Oxford) 2004;26:388–95.
- 194. Nord M, Coleman-Jensen A, Andrews M, Carlson S. Household Food Security in the United States, 2009. Economic Research Report No. 108, 2010 Nov:1-68. Available at http://www.ers.usda.gov/Publications/ERR108/ERR108.pdf. Accessed May 16,2011.
- 195. Wilde PE, Peterman JN. Individual Weight Change Is Associated with Household Food Security Status. Journal of Nutrition 2006,136(5): 1395–1400.; Drewnoski A. Specter SE. Poverty and Obesity: The Role of Energy Density and Energy Costs. American Journal of Climical Nutrition 2004;79(1): 6–16.; Jyoti DF, Frongillo EA, Jones SJ. Food Insecurity Affects School Children's Academic Performance, Weight Gain, and Social Skills. Journal of Nutrition 2005;135(12): 2831–9.; Bhattacharya J, Currie J, Haider S. Poverty, Food Insecurity, and Nutritional Outcomes in Children and Adults. Journal of Health Economics 2004;23(4): 839–62.; Alaimo K, Olson CM, Frongillo EA. Low Family Income and Food Insufficiency in Relation to Overweight in U.S. Children. Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine 2001;155(10): 1161–7.; Martin KS,

- Ferris AM. Food Insecurity and Gender Are Risk Factors for Obesity. Journal of Nutrition, Education, and Behavior, 2007;39(1): 31-6.
- 196. Morris JG Jr. How safe is our food? Center for Disease Control and Prevention. Emergency Infectious Disease. 2011.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. CDC Estimates of Foodborne Illness in the United States -- CDC 2011 Estimates: Methods 2011. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/foodborneburden/2011-methods.html. Updated April 19, 2011. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Scallan E, Griffin PM, Angulo FJ, Tauxe RV, Hoekstra RM. Foodborne illness acquired in the United States—unspecified agents. Emerg Infect Dis. 2011 Jan.; Scallan E, Hoekstra RM, Angulo FJ, et al. Foodborne illness acquired in the United States—major pathogens. Emerg Infect Dis. 2011 Jan.
- 197. Solving The problem of Childhood obesity Within a Generation, White House Task Force on Childhood Obesity Report to the President. Access to Healthy, Affordable Food. 2010 May:49-63. Available at http://www.letsmove.gov/sites/letsmove.gov/files/TaskForce_on_Childhood_Obesity_May2010_FullReport.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Beaulac J. Kristjansson E. Cummins S. A systematic review of food deserts. Prevention of Chronic Disease 1966–2007;6(3). Available from http://www.cdc.gov/pcd/issues/2009/jul/pdf/08_0163.pdf. Accessed August 5, 2009.; Institute of Medicine. Report Brief September 2009. Local Government Actions to Prevent Childhood Obesity. 2009. Available at http://www.iom.edu/~/media/Files/Report%20Files/2009/ChildhoodObesityPreventionLocalGovernments/local%20govts%20obesity%20report%20brief%20FINAL%20 for%20web.ashx. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 198. Institute of Medicine. Report Brief September 2009. Local Government Actions to Prevent Childhood Obesity. 2009. Available at http://www.iom. edu/Reports/2009/Local-Government-Actions-to-Prevent-Childhood-Obesity.aspx. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Ragland E, Tropp D. USDA National Farmers' Market Manager Survey, 2006. Available at http://www.ams.usda.gov/AMSv1.0/getfile?dDocName=STELPRDC5077203&acct=wdmg eninfo. Accessed May 17, 2011.; U.S. Department of Agriculture Sustainable Agriculture Research and Education Program, Adding Values to Our Food System: An Economic Analysis of Sustainable Community Food Systems. Everson, Wash.: Integrity Systems Cooperative, 1997.; Southland Farmers' Market Association, Value Pricing at Southland Farmers' Markets. Available from http://www.cafarmersmarkets.org/consumer/pricestudy. html. Accessed May 17, 2011.; The Ford Foundation, Project for Public Spaces, Inc., and Partners for Livable Communities, Public Markets as a Vehicle for Social Integration and Upward Mobility, Phase I Report: An Overview of Existing Programs and Assessment of Opportunities, 2003. Available at http://www.pps.org/pdf/Ford_Report.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Food and Nutrition Service, EBT Farmers' Market Demonstration Project Update. Available at http://www.fns.usda.gov/fsp/ebt/ebt farmers markstatus.htm. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 199. Institute of Medicine. Report Brief September 2009. Local Government Actions to Prevent Childhood Obesity. 2009. Available at http://www.iom.edu/Reports/2009/Local-Government-Actions-to-Prevent-Childhood-Obesity.aspx. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Solving The problem of Childhood obesity Within a Generation, White House Task Force on Childhood Obesity Report to the President. Access to Healthy, Affordable Food. 2010 May:49-63. Available at http://www.letsmove.gov/sites/letsmove.gov/files/TaskForce_on_Childhood_Obesity_May2010_FullReport.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Bell J, Standish M. Building Healthy Communities Through Equitable Food Access. Community Development Investment Review. Available at http://www.frbsf.org/publications/community/review/vol5_issue3/bell_standish.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Drenowski A, Specter SE. Drewnowski and Obesity: The Role of Energy Density and Energy Costs. American Journal of Clinical Nutrition 2004;79(1), 6-16.; Drenowski A, Darmon N. The Economics of Obesity: Dietary Energy Density and Energy Cost. American Journal of Clinical Nutrition, 2005;82(supplement), 265S-273S.; Cheung K, Dawkins N, Leviton L, Kettel Khan L. Early assessment of programs and policies to prevent childhood obesity evaluability assessment synthesis report: Access to healthy foods. Atlanta: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 2009. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/obesity/downloads/food access synthesis report.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 200. Solving The problem of Childhood obesity Within a Generation, White House Task Force on Childhood Obesity Report to the President. Access to Healthy, Affordable Food. 2010 May:49-63. Available at http://www.letsmove.gov/sites/letsmove.gov/files/TaskForce_on_Childhood_Obesity_May2010_FullReport.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Horn LV, Fukagawa NK, Achterberg C, et al. for the Dietary Guidelines for Americans Committee. 2010 Dietary Guidelines for Americans. U.S. Department of Agriculture and U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. 2010:7.
- 201. Solving The problem of Childhood obesity Within a Generation, White House Task Force on Childhood Obesity Report to the President. Access to Healthy, Affordable Food. 2010 May:49-63. Available at http://www.letsmove.gov/sites/letsmove.gov/files/TaskForce_on_Childhood_Obesity_May2010_FullReport.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Stallings VA, Yaktine AL. Nutrition Standards for Foods in Schools: Leading the Way toward Healthier Youth. Washington, D.C.: The National Academies Press; 2007.; Koplan JP, Liverman CT, Kraak VI, eds. Preventing Childhood Obesity: Health in the Balance. Washington, D.C.: The National Academies Press; 2005.
- 202. Institute of Medicine. Report Brief September 2009. Local Government Actions to Prevent Childhood Obesity. 2009. Available at http://www.iom.edu/Reports/2009/Local-Government-Actions-to-Prevent-Childhood-Obesity.aspx. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Solving The problem of Childhood obesity Within a Generation, White House Task Force on Childhood Obesity Report to the President. Access to Healthy, Affordable Food. 2010 May:49-63. Available at http://www.letsmove.gov/sites/letsmove.gov/files/TaskForce_on_Childhood_Obesity_May2010_FullReport. pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 203. U.S. Department of Agriculture and U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Dietary Guidelines for Americans, 2010. 7th Edition, Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, December 2010. Available at http://www.cnpp.usda.gov/dietaryguidelines.htm. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Institute of Medicine. Report Brief September 2009. Local Government Actions to Prevent Childhood Obesity. 2009. Available at http://www.iom.edu/Reports/2009/Local-Government-Actions-to-Prevent-Childhood-Obesity.aspx. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Solving The problem of Childhood obesity Within a Generation, White House Task Force on Childhood Obesity Report to the President. Access to Healthy, Affordable Food. 2010 May:49-63. Available at http://www.letsmove.gov/sites/letsmove.gov/files/TaskForce_on_Childhood_Obesity_May2010_FullReport.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service, Beltsville Human Nutrition Research Center, Food Surveys Research Group (Beltsville, MD) and U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics (Hyattsville, MD). What We Eat in America. Available from http://www.ars.usda.gov/Services/docs.htm?docid=13793. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Mattes RD, Donnelly D. Relative contributions of dietary sodium sources. J Am Coll Nutr. 1991;10:383-93.
- 204. U.S. Department of Agriculture and U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Dietary Guidelines for Americans, 2010. 7th Edition,

Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, December 2010. Available at http://www.cnpp.usda.gov/dietaryguidelines.htm. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Young LR, Nestle M. The contribution of expanding portion sizes to the U.S. obesity epidemic. Amer J Pub Health, 2002;92(2):246-9.; Nielsen SJ, Popkin BM. Patterns and trends in food portion sizes, 1977-1998. JAMA 2003;289(4):450-3.; Rolls BJ, Morris EL, Roe LS. Portion size of food affects energy intake in normal-weight and overweight men and women. Am J Clin Nutr 2002;76:1207-13.; Young LR, Nestle MS. Portion sizes in dietary assessment: issues and policy implications. Nutr Rev 1995;53:149-58.; U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service, Beltsville Human Nutrition Research Center, Food Surveys Research Group (Beltsville, MD) and U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics (Hyattsville, MD). What We Eat in America. Available from http://www.ars.usda.gov/Services/docs.htm?docid=13793. Accessed May 16, 2011.

- 205. Wisdom J, Downs JS, Loewenstein G. Promoting Healthy Choices: Information versus Convenience. American Economic Journal: Applied Economics 2010;2, 164–78.; Solving The problem of Childhood obesity Within a Generation, White House Task Force on Childhood Obesity Report to the President. Access to Healthy, Affordable Food. 2010 May:49-63. Available at http://www.letsmove.gov/sites/letsmove.gov/files/TaskForce on Childhood Obesity May2010 FullReport.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 206. Institute of Medicine. The Smart Bites Toolkit. Available from http://www.iom.edu/About-IOM/Making-a-Difference/Community-Outreach/Smart-Bites-Toolkit.aspx. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Institute of Medicine. Report Brief September 2009. Local Government Actions to Prevent Childhood Obesity. 2009. Available at http://www.iom.edu/Reports/2009/Local-Government-Actions-to-Prevent-Childhood-Obesity.aspx. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Solving The problem of Childhood obesity Within a Generation, White House Task Force on Childhood Obesity Report to the President. Access to Healthy, Affordable Food. 2010 May:49-63. Available at http://www.letsmove.gov/sites/letsmove.gov/files/TaskForce_on_Childhood_Obesity May2010 FullReport.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 207. Lardner J. World-class workaholics: are crazy hours and takeout dinners the elixir of America's success? U.S. News and World Report. December 20th, 1999;127:42-53.; Foerster SB, Wu S, Gregson J, Hudes M, Fierro MP. California Dietary Practices Survey: Overall Trends in Healthy Eating among Adults, 1989–1997, A Call to Action, Part 2. California Department of Health Services, Sacramento, Calif, 1999.; Kennedy E, Goldberg JP. What are American children eating? Implications for public policy. Nutrition Reviews. 1995;53:111-26.; Kennedy E, Blaylock J, Kuhn B. Introduction: on the road to better nutrition. In: Frazao E, ed. America's Eating Habits: Changes and Consequences. Washington, D.C.: Economic Research Service, United States Dept of Agriculture; 1999;750:1-4.; Foerster SB, Wu S, Gregson J, Hudes M, Fierro MP. California Dietary Practices Survey: Overall Trends in Healthy Eating among Adults, 1989–1997, A Call to Action, Part 2. California Department of Health Services, Sacramento, Calif, 1999.; Sherman A, Munoz C, True L, Radigan D, Cowell C. Barriers to adequate nutrition for very young children. Zero to Three. August/September 2000;21:37-42.
- 208. U.S. Department of Agriculture and U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Dietary Guidelines for Americans, 2010. 7th Edition, Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, December 2010. Available at http://www.cnpp.usda.gov/dietaryguidelines.htm. Accessed May 17, 2011.; U.S. Department of Agriculture. Dietary Guidance. Available at http://fnic.nal.usda.gov/nal_display/index.php?info_center=4&tax_level=2&tax_subject=256&topic_id=1325. Accessed May 17, 2011.; U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service, Beltsville Human Nutrition Research Center, Food Surveys Research Group (Beltsville, MD) and U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics (Hyattsville, MD). What We Eat in America. Available from http://www.ars.usda.gov/Services/docs.htm?docid=13793. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Institute of Medicine. Report Brief September 2009. Local Government Actions to Prevent Childhood Obesity. 2009. Available at http://www.iom.edu/Reports/2009/Local-Government-Actions-to-Prevent-Childhood-Obesity.aspx. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 209. Solving The problem of Childhood obesity Within a Generation, White House Task Force on Childhood Obesity Report to the President. Access to Healthy, Affordable Food. 2010 May:49-63. Available at http://www.letsmove.gov/sites/letsmove.gov/files/TaskForce_on_Childhood_Obesity_May2010 FullReport.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 210. Chien PF, Howie PW. Breast milk and the risk of opportunistic infection in infancy in industrialized and non-industrialized settings. Adv Nutr Res. 2001;10:69–104.; Bachrach VR, Schwarz E, Bachrach LR. Breastfeeding and the risk of hospitalization for respiratory disease in infancy: a meta-analysis. Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med. 2003;157:237–43.; Kwan ML, Buffler PA, Abrams B, Kiley VA. Breastfeeding and the risk of childhood leukemia: a meta-analysis. Public Health Rep. 2004;119:521–35.; Martin RM, Whincup PH, Smith GD, Cook DG. Owen Guide to Community Preventive Services, Does breastfeeding influence risk of type 2 diabetes in later life? A quantitative analysis of published evidence. Am J Clin Nutr 2006;84:1043–54.; O'Hara MW, Swain AM. Rates and risk of postpartum depression—a meta-analysis. Int Rev Psychiatry 1996;8:37–54.; Bernier MO, Plu-Bureau G, Bossard N, Ayzac L, Thalabard JC. Breastfeeding and risk of breast cancer: a meta-analysis of published studies. Hum Reprod Update 2000;6:374–86.; Dennis CL, McQueen K. The relationship between infant-feeding outcomes and postpartum depression: a qualitative systematic review. Pediatrics 2009;123:e736– e751.; Scariati PD, Grummer-Strawn LM, Fein SB. A longitudinal analysis of infant morbidity and the extent of breastfeeding in the United States. Pediatrics. 1997;99(6):E5.; Riman T, Dickman PW, Nilsson S. et al. Risk factors for invasive epithelial ovarian cancer: results from a Swedish case-control study. Am J Epidemiol. 2002;156(4):363–73.; Stuebe AM, Rich-Edwards JW, Willett WC, Manson JE, Michels KB. Duration of Lactation and Incidence of Type 2 Diabetes. JAMA 2005;294(20):2601-2610. doi: 10.1001/jama.294.20.2601.
- 211. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Executive Summary: The Surgeon General's Call to Action to Support Breastfeeding. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Surgeon General; January 20, 2011. Available at http://www.surgeongeneral.gov/topics/breastfeeding/executivesummary.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 212. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Rules of Food Safety. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/features/befoodsafe/. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 213. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Food Safety is a CDC Winnable Battle. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/foodsafety/resources/CDCandFoodSafety_121410.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 214. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Disease Prevention and Health Promotion. 2008 Physical activity guidelines for Americans. Washington: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services; 2008. Available at http://www.health.gov/paguidelines/guidelines/

- default.aspx. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 215. Buchner DM, Bishop J, Brown DR, et al; for the Physical Activity Guidelines Writing Group. 2008 Physical Activity Guidelines for Americans: Chapter 2 Physical Activity Has Many Health Benefits. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. 2008. Available at http://www.health.gov/paguidelines/guidelines/chapter2.aspx. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 216. Lee S, Burgeson C, Fulton J, Spain C. Physical Education and Physical Activity: Results from the School Health Policies and Programs Study 2006. Journal of School Health 2007; 77: 435-463.
- 217. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. The association between school based physical activity, including physical education, and academic performance. Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services; 2010. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/healthyyouth/health_and_academics/pdf/pa-pe_paper.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 218. Rideout VJ, Foehr UG, Roberts DF. Generation M2 media in the lives of 8- to 18 year-olds: A Kaiser Family Foundation Study January 2010. Available at http://www.kff.org/entmedia/upload/8010.pdf. Accessed February 11, 2011.
- 219. Nationwide Personal Transportation Survey. U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, Research and Technical Support Center. Lanham, MD: Federal Highway Administration, 1997.
- 220. Sallis JF, Prochaska JJ, Taylor WC. A review of correlates of physical activity of children and adolescents. Med Sci Sports Exerc. 2000; 32: 963-75.
- 221. Trost SG, Owen N, Bauman AE, et al. Correlates of adults' participation in physical activity: Review and update,1996–2001. Med Sci Sports Exerc. 2002 Dec;34(12). Available at http://www.healthypeople.gov/2020/topicsobjectives2020/overview.aspx?topicid=33. Accessed May 16, 2011.; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services 2008 Physical Activity Guidelines for Americans. Available from http://www.health.gov/paguidelines. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 222. Ogden CL, Carroll MD. Prevalence of Overweight, Obesity, and Extreme Obesity Among Adults: United States, Trends 1976–1980 Through 2007–2008. NCHS Health E-Stat. June 2010. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/NCHS/data/hestat/obesity_adult_07_08/obesity_adult_07_08. pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Ogden CL, Carroll MD. Prevalence of Obesity Among Children and Adolescents: United States, Trends 1963–1965 Through 2007–2008. 2010. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/NCHS/data/hestat/obesity_child_07_08/obesity_child_07_08.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 223. Solving The problem of Childhood obesity Within a Generation, White House Task Force on Childhood Obesity Report to the President. Access to Healthy, Affordable Food. 2010 May:49-63. Available at http://www.letsmove.gov/sites/letsmove.gov/files/TaskForce_on_Childhood_Obesity_ May2010_FullReport.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Environmental and Policy Approaches to Increase Physical Activity: Community-Scale Urban Design Land Use Policies. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/pa/environmental-policy/ communitypolicies.html. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Environmental and Policy Approaches to Increase Physical Activity: Street-Scale Urban Design Land Use Policies. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/pa/environmental-policy/ streetscale.html. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 224. Besser LM, Dannenberg AL. Walking to Public Transit: Steps to Help Meet Physical Activity Recommendations, Am J Prev Med. 2005;29:273-80.; Transportation Research Board of the National Academies, Synthesis 62: Integration of Bicycles and Transit. Available at http://www.trb.org/news/blurb_detail.asp?id=5615. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Frumkin H. Health, Equity, and the Built Environment, Environ. Health Perspect. 2005;113: A290-A291.; Surface Transportation Policy Project. Available from http://www.transact.org/library/factsheets/equity.asp. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 225. Khan LK, Sobush K, Keener D, et al. Recommended Community Strategies and Measurements to Prevent Obesity in the United States. MMWR. July 24, 2009;58(RR07);1-26. http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/rr5807a1.htm.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. (Insufficient Evidence). Environmental and Policy Approaches to Increase Physical Activity: Transportation and Travel Policies and Practices. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/pa/environmental-policy/travelpolicies.html. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 226. Guide to Community Preventive Services. Behavioral and social approaches to increase physical activity: enhanced school-based physical education. Available at www.thecommunityguide.org/pa/behavioral-social/schoolbased-pe.html. Accessed May 4, 2011.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. The association between school based physical activity, including physical education, and academic performance. Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services; 2010.; Tenenbaum IM. South Carolina Department of Education Recommendations for Improving Student Nutrition and Physical Activity, Report of the SDE Task Force on Student Nutrition and Physical Activity. 2004.; Kaphingst K and Story M. Child care as an untapped setting for obesity prevention: state child care licensing regulations related to nutrition, physical activity, and media use for preschool-aged children in the United States. Prev Chronic Dis, 2009;6(1). Available at http://www.cdc.gov/pcd/issues/2009/jan/07_0240.htm. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 227. Guide to Community Preventive Services. Behavioral and social approaches to increase physical activity: enhanced school-based physical education. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/pa/behavioral-social/schoolbased-pe.html. Accessed May 4, 2011.
- 228. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. State Indicator Report on Physical Activity, 2010. Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2010. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/physicalactivity/downloads/PA_State_Indicator_Report_2010.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Communities putting prevention to work: communities addressing obesity. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/CommunitiesPuttingPreventiontoWork/communities/obesity.htm. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Environmental and Policy Approaches to Increase Physical Activity: Creation of or Enhanced Access to Places for Physical Activity Combined with Informational Outreach Activities. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/pa/environmental-policy/improvingaccess. html. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Institute of Medicine. Does the Built Environment Influence Physical Activity? Examining the Evidence. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2005. Available from http://books.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=11203&page=14. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 229. Besser LM, Dannenberg AL. Walking to Public Transit: Steps to Help Meet Physical Activity Recommendations, Am J Prev Med. 2005;29:273-

- 280.; Covington GA, Hannah B, Access by Design. New York, NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 1996.; The Principles of Universal Design, Version 2.0 by The Center for Universal Design. North Carolina State University; 1997.
- 230. Giles-Corti B, Donovan RJ, PhD. Relative Influences of Individual, Social Environmental, and Physical Environmental Correlates of Walking, Am J Public Health. 2003;93: 1583-9.; Brownson RC, Baker EA, Housemann RA, Brennan LK, Bacak SJ. Environmental and Policy Determinants of Physical Activity in the United States, Am J Public Health. 2001;91: 1995-2003.; Giles-Corti B, Donovan RJ, PhD, The Relative Influence of Individual, Social, and Physical Environment Determinants of Physical Activity, Social Science & Medicine. 2002;54: 1793-1812.; The Built Environment and Physical Activity: What is the Relationship? The Synthesis Project Policy Brief No. 11. Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, April 2001. Available at http://www.rwjf.org/pr/synthesis/reports_and_briefs/pdf/no11_policybrief.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Brown HS, Pérez A, Mirchandani GG, Hoelscher DM, Kelder SH. Crime rates and sedentary behavior among 4th grade Texas school children. International Journal of Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity 2008; 5:28 doi:10.1186/1479-5868-5-28.; Harrison RA, Gemmell I, Heller RF. The population effect of crime and neighbourhood on physical activity: an analysis of 15 461 adults. Epidemiol Community Health 2007;61:34-39 doi:10.1136/jech.2006.048389.; McGinn AP, Evenson KR, Herring AH, Huston SL, Rodriguez DA. The association of perceived and objectively measured crime with physical activity: a cross-sectional analysis. J Phys Act Health. 2008;5(1):117–31.
- 231. Kahn EB, Ramsey LT, Brownson R, et al. The effectiveness of interventions to increase physical activity: a systematic review. Am J Prev Med. 2002;22(45):73-107.; Task Force on Community Preventive Services. Recommendations to increase physical activity in communities. Am J Prev Med. 2002;22(45):67-72.; Kahn EB, Ramsey LT, Heath GW, Howze EH. Increasing physical activity. A report on recommendations of the Task Force on Community Preventive Services. MMWR 2001;50 (RR-18):1-16.
- 232. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Preventing Falls: how to develop community-based fall prevention programs for older adults. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/ncipc/preventingfalls/CDC Guide.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 233. Davis L, Loyo K, Glowka A, et al. A comprehensive worksite wellness program in Austin, Texas: partnership between Steps to a Healthier Austin and Capital Metropolitan Transportation Authority. Prev Chronic Dis 2009;6(2). Available at http://www.cdc.gov/pcd/issues/2009/apr/08_0206. htm. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Brissette I, Fisher B, Spicer DA, King L. Worksite characteristics and environmental and policy supports for cardiovascular disease prevention in New York State. Prev Chronic Dis 2008;5(2). Available at http://www.cdc.gov/pcd/issues/2008/apr/07_0196. htm. Accessed May 16, 2011.; McGinnis JM. Observations on incentives to improve population health. Prev Chronic Dis 2010;7(5). Available at http://www.cdc.gov/pcd/issues/2010/sep/10_0078.htm. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Motivation via Worksite Wellness Programs. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/Features/WorksiteWellness/. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 234. Healthy Workforce 2010: An Essential Health Promotion Sourcebook for Employers, Large and Small. 2001. Available at http://www.acsworkplacesolutions.com/documents/Healthy_Workforce_2010.pdf. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. StairWELL to Health. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/dnpao/hwi/toolkits/stairwell/index.htm. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Healthy Maine Partnerships. Flextime Policy Physical Activity Success Stories, Good Work! Resource Kit. Available from http://www.healthymainepartnerships. org/goodwork-resource-kit.aspx. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Healthy Worksite Initiative, Alternative Work Schedule. Available from www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/dnpa/hwi/policies/. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Worksite Walkability. Available from http://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/dnpao/hwi/toolkits/walkability/index.htm. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Environmental and Policy Approaches to Increase Physical Activity: Point-of-Decision Prompts to Encourage Use of Stairs. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/pa/environmental-policy/podp.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Behavioral and Social Approaches to Increase Physical Activity: Social Support Interventions in Community Settings. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/pa/behavioral-social/community.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.
- 235. Foster C, Hillsdon M, Thorogood M. Interventions for promoting physical activity. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005; Art. No.: CD003180 (1): DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD003180.pub2. Available at http://www2.cochrane.org/reviews/en/ab003180.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.
- 236. Guide to Community Preventive Services. Behavioral and Social Approaches to Increase Physical Activity: Individually-Adapted Health Behavior Change Programs. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/pa/behavioral-social/individuallyadapted.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.
- 237. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control. Web-based Injury Statistics Query and Reporting System; 2010. Available from http://www.cdc.gov/injury/wisqars. Accessed May 18, 2011.
- 238. Widom C, Marmorstein N, White H. Childhood victimization and illicit drug use in middle adulthood. Psychology of Addictive Behaviors 2006;20(4):394–403.; Widom CS, Maxfield MG. An update on the cycle of violence. Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Justice; 2001. Available from http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/184894.pdf. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Colman R, Widom C. Childhood abuse and neglect and adult intimate relationships: a prospective study. Child Abuse and Neglect 2004;28(11):1133-51.; Dallam SJ. The long-term medical consequences of childhood maltreatment. In: Franey K, Geffner R, Falconer Reditors. The cost of child maltreatment: Who pays? We all do. San Diego, CA: Family Violence & Sexual Assault Institute; 2001.; Danese A, Moffitt TE, Harrington H, et al. Adverse childhood experiences and adult risk factors for age-related disease. Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine 2009;163(12):1135-43.; Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Children, Youth, and Families. Child Maltreatment 2007. Available from http://www.acf.hhs.gov/ programs/cb/pubs/cm07/index.htm. Accessed April 7, 2009.; Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Children, Youth, and Families. Understanding the effects of maltreatment on early brain development. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office; 2001. Available from http://www.childwelfare.gov/pubs/issue briefs/brain development/brain development.pdf. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Felitti V, Anda R, Nordenberg D, et al. Relationship of childhood abuse and household dysfunction to many of the leading causes of death in adults. Am J Prev Med. 1998;14(4):245-58.; Finkelhor D, Ormrod R, Turner H, Hamby S. The victimization of children and youth: a comprehensive national survey. Child Maltreatment 2005;10(1):5-25.; Kelley BT, Thornberry T P, Smith CA. In the wake of childhood maltreatment. Washington D.C.: National Institute of Justice; 1997.; Langsford JE, Miller-Johnson S, Berlin LJ, Dodge KA, Bates JE, Pettit GS. Early physical abuse and later violent delinquency: a prospective longitudinal study. Child Maltreatment 2007;12(3):233-45.; National Center on Shaken Baby Syndrome.

2009. Available from http://www.dontshake.com. Accessed April 7, 2009.; Perry BD. The neurodevelopmental impact of violence in childhood. In: Schetky D, Benedek E, editors. Textbook of child and adolescent forensic psychiatry. Washington D.C.: American Psychiatric Press; 2001. p. 221–38.; Runyan D, Wattam C, Ikeda R, Hassan F, Ramiro L. Child abuse and neglect by parents and other caregivers. In: Krug E, Dahlberg LL, Mercy JA, Zwi AB, Lozano R, editors. World report on violence and health. Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization; 2002. p. 59-86. Available from URL: http://www.who.int/violence_injury_prevention/violence/world_report/en/index.html. Accessed April 7, 2009.; Silverman AB, Reinherz HZ, Giaconia RM. The long-term sequelae of child and adolescent abuse: a longitudinal community study. Child Abuse and Neglect 1996;20(8):709–723.

- 239. United States Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Injuries, Illnesses, and Fatalities -- Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries Archived Data. Available from http://www.bls.gov/iif/oshcfoiarchive.htm. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Center for Disease Control and Prevention. National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health. Publication No. 2000-127: Worker Health Chartbook 2000. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/niosh/docs/2000-127/chartbook.htm. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Center for Disease Control and Prevention. National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health Division of Safety Research. Young Worker Safety and Health. 2010. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/niosh/topics/youth/. Accessed May 18, 2011.
- 240. United States Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Injuries, Illnesses, and Fatalities -- Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries Archived Data. Available from http://www.bls.gov/iif/oshcfoiarchive.htm. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Center for Disease Control and Prevention. National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health. Publication No. 2000-127: Worker Health Chartbook 2000. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/niosh/docs/2000-127/chartbook.htm. Accessed May 18, 2011.
- 241. U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. Traffic Safety Facts. Available at http://www-nrd.nhtsa. dot.gov/departments/nrd-30/ncsa/AvailInf.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.; U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. Traffic Safety Facts 2002: A Compilation of Motor Vehicle Crash Data from the Fatality Analysis Reporting System and the General Estimates System. Report DOT HS 809 620, January 2004. Available at http://www-nrd.nhtsa.dot.gov/pdf/nrd-30/NCSA/TSFAnn/ TSF2002Final.pdf. Accessed May 18, 2011.; U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA). Traffic Safety Facts 2002:Rural/Urban Comparison. Report DOT-HS-809-739. Available at http://www-nrd.nhtsa.dot.gov/pdf/nrd-30/NCSA/ TSF2002/2002RuralUrban.pdf. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Rawlinson C, Crews P. Access to Quality Health Services in Rural Areas – Emergency Medical Services: A Literature Review. In Rural Healthy People 2010. Texas A&M University System Health Science Center, 2003;1. Available at http://www.srph.tamhsc.edu/centers/rhp2010/03Volume2accessems.pdf. Accessed May 18, 2011.; U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration. Highway Statistics. Available at http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/policy/ohpi/hss/hsspubs.cfm. Accessed May 18, 2011.; U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. Fatality Analysis Reporting System (FARS) Web-Based Encyclopedia. Available at http://www-fars.nhtsa.dot.gov/. Accessed May 18, 2011.; U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, Safety Belt Use in 2002 – Demographic Characteristics, Report DOT HS 809 557, March 2003, Available at http:// www.nhtsa.dot.gov/people/injury/airbags/demographic03-03/demographic.htm. Accessed May 18, 2011.; U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. Emergency Medical Services Outcomes Evaluation: An Examination of Key Issues and Future Directions: Report DOT HS 808 163, September 1997.; Fulgham R, Dauphinais L. Fatal rollover crashes in the Navajo Area. In: Indian Health Service Injury Prevention Specialist Fellowship Program--A Compendium of Project Papers, 1987-1998. Prepared by LR Berger. 2000: 9-12.; Short D. A retrospective study of measures taken to prevent over the embankment motor vehicle crashes in the Hoopa Area of Northern California. In: Indian Health Service Injury Prevention Specialist Fellowship Program--A Compendium of Project Papers, 1987-1998. Prepared by LR Berger. 2000: 21-4.; Bill N. Pedestrian fatalities on U.S. Highway 666 in New Mexico. In: Indian Health Service Injury Prevention Specialist Fellowship Program--A Compendium of Project Papers, 1987-1998. Prepared by LR Berger. 2000: pages 29-32.; Frieden TR, Jaffe HW, Stephens JW, Thacker SB, Zaza S. CDC Health Disparities and Inequalities Report – United States, 2011. MMWR 2011;60(Suppl): 52-5.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control. Web-based Injury Statistics Query and Reporting System. Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, CDC, NCIPC; 2010. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/injury/wisqars/index. html. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Hilton J. Race and ethnicity: factors in fatal motor vehicle traffic crashes 1999-2004. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. 2006; Publication no. DOT HS 809 956. Available at http:// www-nrd.nhtsa.dot.gov/Pubs/809956.PDF. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Wallace LJD, Sleet DA, James SP. Injuries and the ten leading causes of death for Native Americans in the U.S.: opportunities for prevention. The IHS Primary Care Provider 1997;22:140-5.; Baker SP, Whitfield RA, O'Neill B. Geographic Variations in Mortality from Motor Vehicle Crashes, New Eng J Med. 1987;316(22).; Champion HR. Reducing Highway Deaths and Disabilities with Automatic Wireless Transmission of Serious Injury Probability Ratings from Crash Recorders to Emergency Medical Services Providers. Arlington, VA: International Symposium on Transportation Recorders. May 3-5, 1999. Available at http://www.nhtsa.dot.gov/ cars/problems/studies/acns/champion.htm. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Esposito TJ, Sanddal TL, Reynolds SA, Sanddal ND. Effect of a Voluntary Trauma System on Preventable Death and Inappropriate Care in a Rural State. In The Journal of Trauma Injury, Infection, and Critical Care April 2003;54(4).
- 242. Chartier MJ, Walker JR, Naimark B. Childhood abuse, adult health, and health care utilization: results from a representative community sample. Am J Epidemiol 2007; 165: 1031-8 doi: 10.1093/aje/kwk113 pmid: 17309899.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Adverse childhood experiences study. Publications on major findings by health outcomes. Atlanta, GA: CDC; 2009. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/ACE/outcomes.htm. Accessed May 18, 2011.
- 243. Stevens JA, Corso PS, Finkelstein EA, Miller TR. The costs of fatal and nonfatal falls among older adults. Injury Prevention 2006;12:290–5.; Hausdorff JM, Rios DA, Edelber HK. Gait variability and fall risk in community-living older adults: a 1-year prospective study. Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation 2001;82(8):1050–6.; Hornbrook MC, Stevens VJ, Wingfield DJ, Hollis JF, Greenlick MR, Ory MG. Preventing falls among community-dwelling older persons: results from a randomized trial. The Gerontologist 1994:34(1):16–23.
- 244. Alexander BH, Rivara FP, Wolf ME. The cost and frequency of hospitalization for fall-related injuries in older adults. Am J Public Health. 1992;82(7):1020–3.
- 245. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Web-based Injury Statistics Query and Reporting System. National Center for Injury Prevention and

- Control, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention 2007. Available from www.cdc.gov/injury. Accessed June 14, 2010.
- 246. Task Force on Community Preventive Services. Recommendations to reduce injuries to motor vehicle occupants: increasing child safety seat use, increasing safety belt use, and reducing alcohol-impaired driving. Am J Prev Med. 2001;21(45):16–22.; Shults RA, Begg D, Mayhew DR, Simpson HM. Graduated Driver Licensing, Injury Prevention & Control: Motor Vehicle Safety. April 23, 2010. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/MotorVehicleSafety/Teen Drivers/GDL/GradDrvLic.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.
- 247. Wilson D. The Effectiveness of Motorcycle Helmets in Preventing Fatalities. U.S. Department of Transportation. DOT HS 807 416, NHTSA Technical Report. March 1989.; National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. Motorcycle helmet use laws. 2004. Available at http://www. nhtsa.gov/people/injury/new-fact-sheet03/motorcyclehelmet.pdf. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Use of Child Safety Seats: Laws Mandating Use. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/mvoi/childsafetyseats/mandatinguse.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Use of Child Safety Seats: Community-Wide Information and Enhanced Enforcement Campaigns. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/mvoi/childsafetyseats/community.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Use of Child Safety Seats: Distribution and Education Programs. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/ mvoi/childsafetyseats/distribution.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Use of Child Safety Seats: Incentive and Education Programs. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/mvoi/childsafetyseats/incentives.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Use of Safety Belts: Laws Mandating Use. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/mvoi/safetybelts/ lawsmandatinguse.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Use of Safety Belts: Primary (vs. Secondary) Enforcement Laws. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/mvoi/safetybelts/enforcementlaws.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Use of Safety Belts: Enhanced Enforcement Programs. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/mvoi/ safetybelts/enforcementprograms.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Reducing Alcohol-Impaired Driving: 0.08% blood alcohol. Concentration (BAC) laws. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/mvoi/AID/BAC-laws.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Reducing Alcohol-Impaired Driving: Lower BAC laws for young or inexperienced drivers. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/mvoi/AID/mlda-laws.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Reducing Alcohol-Impaired Driving: Maintaining current minimum legal drinking age (MLDA) Laws. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide. org/mvoi/AID/lowerbaclaws.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Reducing Alcohol-Impaired Driving: Sobriety checkpoints. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/mvoi/AID/sobrietyckpts.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Reducing Alcohol-Impaired Driving: Mass media campaigns. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide. org/mvoi/AID/massmedia.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Reducing Alcohol-Impaired Driving: Multicomponent interventions with community mobilization. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/mvoi/AID/multicomponent.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Reducing Alcohol-Impaired Driving: Ignition interlocks. Available at http:// www.thecommunityguide.org/mvoi/AID/ignitioninterlocks.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Reducing Alcohol-Impaired Driving: School-Based Programs Instructional programs. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/mvoi/AID/schoolbased.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Strohl KP, Merritt SL, Blatt J, et al. NCSDR/NHTSA Expert Panel On Driver Fatigue and Sleepiness. Drowsy Driving and Automobile Crashes. Available at http://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health/prof/sleep/drsy drv.pdf. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Governor's Highway Safety Association. Cell Phone and Texting Laws: September 2010. Available at http://www.ghsa.org/html/stateinfo/laws/cellphone laws. html. Accessed May 18, 2011.; National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. Overview of the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration's Driver Distraction Program. DOT HS 811 299. Washington, D.C.: National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, Washington 2010, Available at www.distraction.gov/files/dot/6835 DriverDistractionPlan 4-14 v6 tag.pdf. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Governors Highway Safety Association. Curbing Distracted Driving: 2010 Survey of State Safety Programs GHSA, 2010. Available at http://www.distraction.gov/research/PDF-Files/GHSA-2010 distraction.pdf. Accessed May 18, 2011.
- 248. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. CDC Transportation Recommendations. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/transportation/recommendation.htm. Accessed May 18, 2011.
- 249. Retting RA, Ferguson SA, McCartt AT. A Review of Evidence-Based Traffic Engineering Measures Designed to Reduce Pedestrian–Motor Vehicle Crashes. Am J Public Health. 2003 September; 93(9): 1456–63.; National Complete Streets Coalition. Available at http://www.completestreets.org/. Accessed May 18, 2011.; National Center for Safe Routes to School. Available at http://www.saferoutesinfo.org/. Accessed May 18, 2011.
- 250. McClure RJ, Turner C, Peel N, Spinks A, Eakin E, Hughes K. Population-based interventions for the prevention of fall-related injuries in older people. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005;(1). Art. No.: CD004441. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD004441.pub2. Available at http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/clsysrev/articles/CD004441/frame.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Hausdorff JM, Rios DA, Edelber HK. Gait variability and fall risk in community–living older adults: a 1–year prospective study. Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation 2001;82(8):1050–6.; Hornbrook MC, Stevens VJ, Wingfield DJ, Hollis JF, Greenlick MR, Ory MG. Preventing falls among community–dwelling older persons: results from a randomized trial. The Gerontologist 1994:34(1):16–23.; Stevens JA. Falls among older adults–risk factors and prevention strategies. NCOA Falls Free: Promoting a National Falls Prevention Action Plan. Research Review Papers. Washington &340;DC&358; The National Council on the Aging; 2005.
- 251. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Falls from elevations. National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health Division of Safety Research. 2009. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/niosh/topics/falls/. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health Division, Preventing Falls of Workers through Skylights and Roof and Floor Openings Publication No. 2004-156. August 2004. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/niosh/docs/2004-156/. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Preventing Falls: What works—a CDC Compendium. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/HomeandRecreationalSafety/images/CDCCompendium_030508-a.pdf. Accessed May 18, 2011.; McClure RJ, Turner C, Peel N, Spinks A, Eakin E, Hughes K. Population-based interventions for the prevention of fall-related injuries in older people. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005;(1). Art. No.: CD004441. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD004441.pub2. Avaiable at http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/clsysrev/articles/CD004441/frame.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.; The Surgeon General's Call to Action To Promote Healthy Homes. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Surgeon General, 2009. Available at http://www.surgeongeneral.gov/topics/healthyhomes/calltoactiontopromotehealthyhomes.pdf.

- Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 252. Keeping kids safe from home falls. National Safety Council. Available at http://downloads.nsc.org/pdf/factsheets/Keeping_Kids_Safe_from_ Home_Falls.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Childproofing your home: 12 safety devices to protect your children. U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission. Available at http://www.cpsc.gov/cpscpub/pubs/252.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Playground safety guide. American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons. Available at http://orthoinfo.aaos.org/topic.cfm?topic=A00313. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Safety for your child: 6 to 12 months. American Academy of Pediatrics. Available from http://www.healthychildren.org/english/tips-tools/Pages/Safety-for-Your-Child-6-to-12-Months.aspx. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Falls prevention. Home Safety Council. http://www.homesafetycouncil.org/SafetyGuide/sg_falls_w001. asp. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Protect the Ones You Love: Child Injuries are Preventable. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/safechild/Falls/index.html. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 253. LaMontagne AD, Barbeau E, Youngstrom RA, Lewiton M, Stoddard AM, McLellan D, Wallace LM, Sorensen G. Assessing and intervening on OSH programmes: effectiveness evaluation of the Wellworks-2 intervention in 15 manufacturing worksites. Occup Environ Med. 2004 Aug;61(8):651-60.; Lander L, Eisen EA, Stentz TL, Spanjer KJ, Wendland BE, Perry MJ. Near-miss reporting system as an occupational injury preventive intervention in manufacturing. Am J Ind Med. 2011 Jan;54(1):40-8.; American Industrial Hygiene Association Injury and Illness Prevention Program Task Force, December 17, 2010, Available at http://www.aiha.org/news-pubs/govtaffairs/Documents/whitepaper10_W-I2P2-12-17-10. pdf Accessed May 16, 2011.; The National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health's Partnering in Workplace Violence Prevention: Translating Research to Practic. Available http://www.cdc.gov/niosh/docs/2006-144/pdfs/2006-144.pdf Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 254. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Falls from elevations. National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health Division of Safety Research. 2009. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/niosh/topics/falls/. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health Division, Preventing Falls of Workers through Skylights and Roof and Floor Openings Publication No. 2004-156. August 2004. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/niosh/docs/2004-156/. Accessed May 18, 2011.; NA Stout, HI Linn. Occupational injury prevention research: progress and Priorities Inj Prev 2002;8:iv9-iv14 doi:10.1136/ip.8.suppl_4.iv9.; Department of Labor. OSHA Publications. Available from http://www.osha.gov/pls/publications/publication.athruz?pType=Types&pID=3. Accessed May 18, 2011.
- 255. LaMontagne AD, Barbeau E, Youngstrom RA, Lewiton M, Stoddard AM, McLellan D, Wallace LM, Sorensen G. Assessing and intervening on OSH programmes: effectiveness evaluation of the Wellworks-2 intervention in 15 manufacturing worksites. Occup Environ Med. 2004 Aug;61(8):651-60.; Lander L, Eisen EA, Stentz TL, Spanjer KJ, Wendland BE, Perry MJ. Near-miss reporting system as an occupational injury preventive intervention in manufacturing. Am J Ind Med. 2011 Jan;54(1):40-8.
- 256. Mair JS, Mair M. Violence prevention and control through environmental design. Annu Rev Public Health 2003;24:209-25.; Crowe TD. Crime prevention through environmental design: applications of architectural design and space management concepts. Boston: Butterworth-Heinemann; 2000.; Department of Education, National Center for Educational Statistics. Indicators of school crime and safety: 2006. Washington, D.C.: Department of Education; 2006. Available from http://www.nces.ed.gov/programs/crimeindicators/ind_06.asp. Accessed July 26, 2007.; Eaton DK, Kann L, Kinchen Steve, et al. Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance—United States, 2009. MMWR 2010;59(SS-5):1–142.; Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design: The School Demonstration in Broward County, FLA. 1980. Available at http://www.popcenter.org/library/scp/pdf/185-Wallis and Ford.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 257. Wagenaar AC, Toomey TL. Environmental Influences on Young Adult Drinking. Available at http://pubs.niaaa.nih.gov/publications/arh284/230-235.htm. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Campbell CA, MHSc, Hahn RA, PhD, MPH, Elder R, PhD, et al. for the Task Force on Community Preventive Services. The Effectiveness of Limiting Alcohol Outlet Density As a Means of Reducing Excessive Alcohol Consumption and Alcohol-Related Harms. Am J Prev Med. 2009;37(6):556–569. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/alcohol/EffectivenessLimitingAlcoholOutletDensit yMeansReducingExcessiveAlcoholConsumptionAlcohol-RelatedHarms.pdf. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 258. Guide to Community Preventive Services. Housing: Tenant-Based Rental Assistance Programs. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/social/tenantrental.html. Accessed May 17, 2011.; Goetz EG. National Housing Institute. Clearing the Way: Deconcentrating the Poor in Urban America, The Urban Institute Press; 2003. Available at http://www.nhi.org/online/issues/138/deconcentration.html. Accessed May 17, 2011.
- 259. Duperrex OJM, Roberts IG, Bunn F. Safety education of pedestrians for injury prevention. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2002;(2). Art. No.: CD001531. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD001531.; Mytton JA, DiGuiseppi C, Gough D, Taylor RS, Logan S. School-based secondary prevention programmes for preventing violence. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2006;(3). Art. No.: CD004606. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD004606.pub2.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Early childhood home visitation to prevent violence. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/violence/home/homevisitation.html. Accessed May 4, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. School-based programs to reduce violence. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/violence/schoolbasedprograms.html. Accessed May 4, 2011.
- 260. Macpherson A, Spinks A. Bicycle helmet legislation for the uptake of helmet use and prevention of head injuries. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2009. Available at http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/clsysrev/articles/CD005401/frame.html. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Hahn R, Fuqua-Whitley D, Wethington H, et al. The Effectiveness of Universal School-Based Programs for the Prevention of Violent and Aggressive Behavior. MMWR. August 10, 2007 / 56(RR07);1-12.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Early Childhood Home Visitation to prevent child. Available at maltreatmenthttp://www.thecommunityguide.org/violence/home/homevisitation.html. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Youth Violence Prevention: School-Based Programs to Reduce Violence. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/violence/schoolbasedprograms.html. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Reducing Alcohol-Impaired Driving: School-Based Programs Instructional programs. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/mvoi/AID/school-based.html. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Avery-Leaf S, Cascardi M. Dating violence education: Prevention and early intervention strategies. In: Schewe PA, ed. Preventing violence in relationships: Interventions across the life span. Washington, D.C., U.S.: American Psychological Association; 2002:79-105.; Foshee VA, Reyes HLM. Primary Prevention of Adolescent Dating Abuse Perpetration: When to Begin, Whom to Target, and How to Do It. In: Whitaker DJ, Lutzker JR. Preventing partner violence: Research and evidence-based intervention strategies. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association; 2009:141-68.; Whitaker DJ, Baker CK, Arias I. Interventions to prevent intimate partner

violence. In: Doll L, Bonzo S, Sleet D, Mercy J, Hass E, eds. Handbook of Injury and Violence Prevention. New York, NY: Springer; 2007:183-201.; Whitaker DJ, Morrison S, Lindquist CA, et al. A critical review of interventions for the primary prevention of perpetration of partner violence. Aggression Violent Behav. 2006;11:151-66.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Sexual violence prevention: Beginning the dialogue. Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; 2004.

- 261. Department of Labor. OSHA Workplace Violence. Available at http://www.osha.gov/SLTC/workplaceviolence/. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 262. Moore KA, Morrison DR, Greene AD. Effects on the children born to adolescent mothers. In R. Maynard (Ed.), Kids having kids. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute Press; 1997:145-80.; Brooks-Gunn J, Furstenberg FF. The children of adolescent mothers: Physical, academic and psychological outcomes. Developmental Review 6 1986:224-51.; Whitman TL, Borkowski JG, Schellenbach CJ, Nath PS. Predicting and understanding developmental delay of children of adolescent mothers: A multidimensional approach. American Journal of Mental Deficiency, 1997;92(1), 40-56.; Wolfe B, Peroze M. Teen children's health care and health use. In R. Maynard (Ed.), Kids having kids. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute Press; 1997:181-204.; George RM, Lee BJ. Abuse and neglect of the children. In R. Maynard (Ed.), Kids having kids. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute Press; 1997:205-30.; Flanagan P, Coll C, Andreozzi L, Riggs S. Predicting maltreatment of children of teen mothers. Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine, 1995;149:451-5.; Zahn-Waxler C, Kochanska G, Krupnik J, McKnew D. Patterns of guilt in children of depressed and well mothers. Developmental Psychology, 1990;26, 51-9.; Moore KA, Morrison DR, Greene AD. Effects on the children born to adolescent mothers. In R. Maynard (Ed.), Kids having kids. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute Press; 1997:145-80.; Haveman R, Wolfe B, Peterson E. Children of early child bearers as young adults. In R. Maynard (Ed.), Kids having kids (pp. 232-255). Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute Press; 1997:; Furstenberg FF, Levine JA, Brooks-Gunn J. The children of teenage mothers: Patterns of early child bearing in two generations. Family Planning Perspectives 1990;22(2), 54-61.; Haveman R, Wolfe B, Peterson E. Children of early child bearers as young adults. In R. Maynard (Ed.), Kids having kids. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute Press; 1997:257-84.
- 263. Kirby D. Emerging answers 2007: Research findings on programs to reduce teen pregnancy and sexually transmitted diseases. The national campaign to prevent teen and unplanned pregnancy: Washington, DC. 2007.; Campbell JC. Health consequences of intimate partner violence. Lancet 2002;359:1331–1336. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(02)08336-8 PMID:11965295.; World Health Organization/London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine. Preventing intimate partner and sexual violence against women: taking action and generating evidence. Geneva, World Health Organization,2010. Available at http://whqlibdoc.who.int/publications/2010/9789241564007_eng.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 264. Frieden TR, Jaffe HW, Stephens JW, Thacker SB, Zaza S. CDC Health Disparities and Inequalities Report United States, 2011. MMWR 2011;60(Suppl): 49-51.; Mathews TJ, MacDorman MF. Infant mortality statistics from the 2006 period linked birth/infant death data set. Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, CDC, National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports 2010;58(17). Available at http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr58/nvsr58_17.pdf. Accessed on May 18, 2011.; Krieger N, Rehkopf DH, Chen JT, et al. The fall and rise of U.S. inequities in premature mortality: 1960–2002. PLoS Med. 2008;5(2):e46.; DeNavas-Walt, Carmen, Proctor BD, Lee CH. U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P60-231, Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2005,U.S. Government Printing Office,Washington, D.C., 2006. Available at http://www.census.gov/prod/2006pubs/p60-231.pdf. Accessed on May 18, 2011.; Geronimus AT. Black/white differences in the relationship of maternal age to birthweight: a population-based test of the weathering hypothesis. Soc Sci Med. 1996;42:589–97.
- 265. Finer LB, Henshaw SK. Disparities in rates of unintended pregnancy in the United States, 1994 and 2001, Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health 2006, 38(2):90–6.
- 266. Pulley L, Klerman L, Tang H, Baker B. The extent of pregnancy mistiming and its association with maternal characteristics and behaviors and pregnancy outcomes. Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health 2002;34(4):206–11.; Gross KH, Wells CS, Radigan-Garcia A, Dietz PM. Correlates of self-reports of being very depressed in the months after delivery: results from the Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System. Matern Child Health J 2002;6(4):247–53.; Kost K, Landry DJ, Darroch JE. Predicting maternal behaviors during pregnancy: does intention status matter? Family Planning Perspectives 1998;30(2):79–88.; Hellerstedt WL, Pirie P, Lando HA, et al. Differences in preconceptional and prenatal behaviors in women with intended and unintended pregnancies. Am J Public Health. 1998;88(4):663–6.; Dye T, Wojtowycz, Aubry RH, Quade J, Kilburn H. Unintended pregnancy and breast-feeding behavior. Am J Public Health. 1997;87(10):1709–11.; Kost K, Landry DJ, Darroch JE. The effects of pregnancy planning status on birth outcomes and infant care. Family Planning Perspectives 1998;30(5):223–30.
- 267. Hamilton BE, Martin JA, Ventura SJ. Births: Preliminary data for 2009. National Vital Statistics Reports 2010;59(3):Table 2.
- 268. Martin J, Osterman MJK, Sutton PD. Are preterm births on the decline in the United States? Recent data from the National Vital Statistics System. NCHS Data Brief No. 39. Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, CDC, National Center for Health Statistics; 2010. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/databriefs/db39.pdf. Accessed on May 18, 2011.; Amy B, Schoendorf KC. Changing patterns of low birthweight and preterm birth in the United States, 1981–98. Paediatr and Perinat Epidemiol. 2002;16:8-15.
- 269. Behrman RE, Butler AS, Editors. Preterm birth: causes, consequences, and prevention. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2007. Institute of Medicine. Preterm Birth: Causes, Consequences, and Prevention. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2007.
- 270. Weinstock H, Berman S, Cates Jr. W. Sexually transmitted diseases among American youth: incidence and prevalence estimates, 2000. Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health 2004;36(1):6-10.
- 271. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Sexually Transmitted Disease Surveillance, 2008. Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services; November 2009.
- 272. Hall HI, Song R, Rhodes P, et al. Estimation of HIV incidence in the United States. JAMA 2008;300(5):520-9.
- 273. Purcell DW, Johnson C, Lansky A, et al. Calculating HIV and Syphilis Rates for Risk Groups: Estimating the National Population Size of Men Who Have Sex with Men 2010 National STD Prevention Conference; Atlanta, GA Latebreaker #22896. March 10, 2010.; Frieden TR, Jaffe HW, Stephens JW, Thacker SB, Zaza S. CDC Health Disparities and Inequalities Report United States, 2011. MMWR 2011;60(Suppl): 87-9.

- 274. Hall HI, Song R, Rhodes P, et al. Estimation of HIV incidence in the United States. JAMA 2008;300(5):520-9.; Frieden TR, Jaffe HW, Stephens JW, Thacker SB, Zaza S. CDC Health Disparities and Inequalities Report United States, 2011. MMWR 2011;60(Suppl): 87-9.
- 275. Hall HI, Song R, Rhodes P, et al. Estimation of HIV incidence in the United States. JAMA 2008;300(5):520-9.; Johnson AS, Heitgerd J, Koenig LJ, et al. Vital Signs: HIV Testing and Diagnosis Among Adults --- United States, 2001--MMWR. December 3, 2010 / 59(47):1550-5.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. HIV prevalence estimates---United States, 2006. MMWR 2008;57:1073-6.
- 276. Wechsler H, Lee JE, Kuo M, Lee H. College binge drinking in the 1990s∏A continuing problem: Results of the Harvard School of Public Health 1999 College Alcohol Study. Journal of American College Health 2000;48:199-210.; Abbey A, Saenz C, Buck PO, Parkhill MR, Hayman LW. The effects of acute alcohol consumption, cognitive reserve, partner risk, and gender on sexual decision making. Journal of Studies on Alcohol 2006; 67:113-21.; Anderson PB, Mathieu DA. College students' high-risk sexual behavior following alcohol consumption. Journal of Sex & Marital Therapy 1996;22:259-64.; Bon SR, Hittner JB, Lawandales JP. Normative perceptions in relation to substance use and HIV-risky sexual behaviors of college students. The Journal of Psychology 2001;135:165-178.; Cooper ML. Alcohol use and risky sexual behavior among college students and youth: Evaluating the evidence. Journal of Studies on Alcohol Supplement 2002;63:101-17.; Dermen KH, Cooper ML. Inhibition conflict and alcohol expectancy as moderators of alcohol's relationship to condom use. Experimental and Clinical Psychopharmacology 2000;8:198-206.; Basile KC, Chen J, Lynberg MC, Saltzman LE. Prevalence and characteristics of sexual violence victimization. Violence and Victims 2007;22(4): 437-448.
- 277. Wechsler H, Lee JE, Kuo M, Lee H. College binge drinking in the 1990s Continuing problem: Results of the Harvard School of Public Health 1999 College Alcohol Study. Journal of American College Health 2000;48:199-210.; Abbey A, Saenz C, Buck PO, Parkhill MR, Hayman LW. The effects of acute alcohol consumption, cognitive reserve, partner risk, and gender on sexual decision making. Journal of Studies on Alcohol 2006; 67:113-21.; Anderson PB, Mathieu DA. College students' high-risk sexual behavior following alcohol consumption. Journal of Sex & Marital Therapy 1996;22:259-264.; Bon SR, Hittner JB, Lawandales JP. Normative perceptions in relation to substance use and HIV-risky sexual behaviors of college students. The Journal of Psychology 2001;135:165-178.; Cooper ML. Alcohol use and risky sexual behavior among college students and youth: Evaluating the evidence. Journal of Studies on Alcohol Supplement 2002;63:101-17.; Dermen KH, Cooper ML. Inhibition conflict and alcohol expectancy as moderators of alcohol's relationship to condom use. Experimental and Clinical Psychopharmacology 2000;8:198-206.
- 278. Patricia T, Nancy T. National Institute of Justice and the Centers of Disease Control and Prevention, Extent, Nature and Consequences of Intimate Partner Violence: Findings from the National Violence Against Women Survey 2000.; Basile KC, Chen J, Lynberg MC, Saltzman LE. Prevalence and characteristics of sexual violence victimization. Violence and Victims 2007;22(4): 437-48.
- 279. Berer M. Integration of sexual and reproductive health services: a health sector policy. Reproductive Health Matters 2003;11: 6–15.; Sexuality Information and Education Council of the United States. Sexual Education Library, Adolescent Sexual Behavior. Available at http://www.sexedlibrary.org/index.cfm?pageId=802. Accessed on May 18, 2011.
- 280. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Preconception health and care, 2006. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/ncbddd/preconception/documents/At-a-glance-4-11-06.pdf. Accessed on May 18, 2011.
- 281. Markus AR, Atrash H, Johnson K. Women's Health Issues: Policy and Financing Issues for Preconception and Interconception Health Med. 2008;18(6). Available at http://whijournal.com/issues/contents?issue_key=\$10493867%2808%29X0007-6. Accessed on May 18, 2011.; Tinker SC, Cogswell ME, Devine O, Berry RJ. Folic Acid Intake Among U.S. Women Aged 15-44 Years, National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, 2003-2006. Am J Prev Med.March 2010.; The health consequences of smoking: a report of the Surgeon General. Atlanta, GA: Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Office on Smoking and Health; Washington, D.C.: Supt of Docs, USGPO, 2004.
- 282. Brome M, Saul J, Lang K, Lee-Pethel R, Rainford N, Wheaton J. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Internal Worgroup. Sexual violence prevention: beginning the dialogue. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 2004.; Boy A, Salihu HM. Intimate partner violence and birth outcomes: a systematic review. International Journal of Fertility and Women's Medicine 2004;49:159–64.; Foshee VA, Bauman KE, Ennett ST, Linder GF, Benefield T, Suchindran C. Assessing the long-term effects of the Safe Dates program and a booster in preventing and reducing adolescent dating violence victimization and perpetration. Am J Public Health. 2004;94(4):619–624.; World Health Organization/London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine. Preventing intimate partner and sexual violence against women: taking action and generating evidence. Geneva, World Health Organization,2010. Available at http://whqlibdoc.who.int/publications/2010/9789241564007_eng.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 283. World Health Organization. Providing the foundation for sexual and reproductive health: a record of achievement. Available at http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/publications/general/hrp_brochure.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 284. Promoting the Sexual and Reproductive Health of Adolescents, World Health Organization, 2010. World Health Organization website. Available at http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/topics/adolescence/en/index.html. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Puberty, National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, National Institutes of Health. 2007. National Institutes of Health website. Available at http://www.nichd. nih.gov/health/topics/puberty.cfm. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Gavin LE, Catalano RF, David-Ferdon C, Gloppen KM, Markham CM. A Review of Positive Youth Development Programs That Promote Adolescent Sexual and Reproductive Health. Journal of Adolescent Health 2010;46(3): S75-S91.; Ford C, English A, Sigman G. Confidential Health Care for Adolescents: Position Paper of the Society for Adolescent Medicine. Journal of Adolescent Health 2004;35(2): 160-7.; Schuster MA, Bell RM, Berry SH, Kanouse DE. Impact of a high school condom availability program on sexual attitudes and behaviors. Fam Plann Perspect. 1998;30(2):67–72.; U.S. Agency for International Development. Condom Use: How It Relates to HIV and STI Prevention. 2009. Available at http://www.usaid.gov/our_work/global_health/aids/TechAreas/prevention/condomuse.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Blake SM, Ledsky R, Goodenow C, Sawyer R, Lohrmann D, Windsor R. Condom Availability Programs in Massachusetts High Schools: Relationships with Condom Use and Sexual Behavior. Am J Public Health. 2003;93(6): 955-62.
- 285. Markowitz LE, Dunne EF, Saraiya M, Lawson HW, Chesson H, Unger ER. Quadrivalent human papillomavirus vaccine: recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). MMWR 2007;56(RR-2).; Workowski KA, Berman S. SexuallyTransmitted Diseases

- Treatment Guidelines, 2010. MMWR. December 17, 2010;59(RR12):1-110.; Mast EE, Margolis HS, Fiore AE, Brink EW, Goldstein ST, Wang SA, et al. A comprehensive immunization strategy to eliminate transmission of hepatitis B virus infection in the United States: recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) part 1: immunization of infants, children, and adolescents. MMWR Recomm Rep. 2005;54:1-31.
- 286. Elster AB, et al. The medical and psychosocial impact of comprehensive care on adolescent pregnancy and parenthood.

 JAMA.1987;258(9):1187-92.; Omar HA, Fowler A, and McClanahan KK. Significant reduction of repeat teen pregnancy in a comprehensive young parent program. J Pediatr Adolesc Gynecol. 2008;21(5):283-7.; Rabin JM, Seltzer V, and Pollack S. The long term benefits of a comprehensive teenage pregnancy program. Clin Pediatr (Phila). 1991;30(5):305-9.; Stevens-Simon C, Kelly L, and Kulick R. A village would be nice but...it takes a long-acting contraceptive to prevent repeat adolescent pregnancies. Am J Prev Med. 2001;21(1):60-5.
- 287. Martinez G, Abma J, Copen C. Educating teenagers about sex in the United States. NCHS data brief no. 44. Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, CDC, 2010.; American Public Health Association. Sexuality Education As Part Of A Comprehensive Health Education Program in K-12 Schools: Policy Statement Database. 2005; 10. Available at http://www.apha.org/advocacy/policy/policysearch/default.htm?id=1304. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Beckett MK, Elliott MN, Martino S, et al. Timing of parent and child communication about sexuality relative to children's sexual behaviors. Pediatrics. 2010;125:33.; Lindau ST, Schumm LP, Laumann EO, et al. A study of sexuality and health among older adults in the United States. The New Eng J Med. 2007;357:762.; Peate I. Sexuality and sexual health promotion for the older person. British Journal of Nursing. 2004;13:188.; Lindberg L, Santelli J, Singh S. Changes in formal sex education: 1995–2002. Perspect Sex Reprod Health 2006;38:182–9.
- 288. Martinez G, Abma J, Copen C. Educating teenagers about sex in the United States. NCHS data brief no. 44. Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, CDC, 2010.; American Public Health Association. Sexuality Education As Part Of A Comprehensive Health Education Program in K-12 Schools: Policy Statement Database. 2005; 10. Available at http://www.apha.org/advocacy/policy/policy/search/default. htm?id=1304. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Beckett MK, Elliott MN, Martino S, et al. Timing of parent and child communication about sexuality relative to children's sexual behaviors. Pediatrics. 2010;125:33.; Lindau ST, Schumm LP, Laumann EO, et al. A study of sexuality and health among older adults in the United States. The New Eng J Med. 2007;357:762.; Peate I. Sexuality and sexual health promotion for the older person. British Journal of Nursing. 2004;13:188.
- 289. Martinez G, Abma J, Copen C. Educating Teenagers About Sex in the United States. NCHS Data Brief 2010;44. Available at http://www.cdc. gov/nchs/data/databriefs/db44.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Kirby D. Emerging answers 2007: Research findings on programs to reduce teen pregnancy and sexually transmitted diseases. Washington, D.C.: The national campaign to prevent teen and unplanned pregnancy 2007.; Lindberg L, Santelli J, Singh S. Changes in formal sex education: 1995–2002. Perspect Sex Reprod Health 2006;38:182–9.; Coker AL, Hall P, McKeown RE. Frequency and correlates of intimate partner violence by type: physical, sexual and psychological battering. Am J Public Health. 2000;90:553-9.; Foshee VA, Reyes ML, Wyckoff S. Approaches to preventing psychological, physical, and sexual partner abuse. In O'Leary D, Woodin E, eds. Psychological and physical aggression in couples: Causes and Interventions. Washington D.C.: American Psychological Association 2009:165-190.; Hahn RA, Fuqua-Whitley D, Wethington H, et al. Effectiveness of universal school-based programs to prevent violent and aggressive behavior: a systematic review. Am J Prev Med. 2007;33(2):S114–S129.; Morrison S, Hardison J, Mathew A, O'Neil J. An evidence-based review of sexual assault preventive intervention programs. Department of Justice, 2004. Available at: http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/207262.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; World Health Organization/London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine. Preventing intimate partner and sexual violence against women: taking action and generating evidence. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2010. Available at http://whqlibdoc.who.int/publications/2010/9789241564007_eng.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 290. Talking with your teen about sex. American Academy of Pediatrics. Available at http://patiented.aap.org/content.aspx?aid = 5059. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Parenting corner Q&A: Talking with your young child about sex. American Academy of Pediatrics. Available at http://www.aap. org/publiced/BR_TalkSexChild.htm. Accessed May 16, 2011.; At what age should I start talking to my child about sex? American Academy of Pediatrics. Available at http://www.aap.org/publiced/BR_TalkSexChild.htm. Accessed May 16, 2011.; What is sexuality education and why is it important? American Social Health Association. Available at http://www.ashastd.org/parents/parents_overview.cfm. Accessed May 16, 2011.; National Institutes of Health. Age Page HIV, AIDS, and Older People. Available at http://www.nia.nih.gov/healthinformation/publications/hiv-aids.htm. Accessed May 16, 2011.; American Psychological Association. Working Group on Child Maltreatment Prevention in Community Health Centers. Effective Strategies to Support Positive Parenting in Community Health Centers. 2009. Available at http://www.apa.org/pi/prevent-violence/resources/positive-parenting-summary.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.
- 291. Kotchick BA, Shaffer A, Miller KS, Forehand R. Adolescent sexual risk behavior: a multi-system perspective Clinical Psychology Review. June 2001;21(4): 493-519.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Program operations: guidelines for STD prevention. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/std/program/community.pdf. Accessed May 16, 2011.; Kirby D, Short L, Collins J, et al. School-based programs to reduce sexual risk behaviors: a review of effectiveness. Public Health Rep. 1994. 109; 339-60.
- 292. Workowski KA, Berman S. SexuallyTransmitted Diseases Treatment Guidelines, 2010. MMWR. December 17, 2010; 59(RR12):1-110.; Institute of Medicine. Hepatitis and Liver Cancer: A National Strategy for Prevention and Control of Hepatitis B and C. 2010. Available from http://www.iom.edu/Reports/2010/Hepatitis-and-Liver-Cancer-A-National-Strategy-for-Prevention-and-Control-of-Hepatitis-B-and-C.aspx. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. The Role of STD Detection and Treatment in HIV Prevention CDC Fact Sheet. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/std/hiv/STDFact-STD-HIV.htm. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. HIV Prevention Through Early Detection and Treatment of Other Sexually Transmitted Diseases -- United States Recommendations of the Advisory Committee for HIV and STD Prevention. MMWR 1998;47(RR-12):1-24.; Fleming DT, Wasserheit JN. From epidemiological synergy to public health policy and practice: The contribution of other sexually transmitted diseases to sexual transmission of HIV infection. Sexually Transmitted Infections 1999;75:3-17.; Wasserheit JN. Epidemiologic synergy: Interrelationships between human immunodeficiency virus infection and other sexually transmitted diseases. Sexually Transmitted Diseases 1992;9:61-77.
- 293. Donnell D, Baeten JM, Kiarie J, et al. Heterosexual HIV-1 transmission after initiation of antiretroviral therapy: a prospective cohort analysis.

Lancet. 2010.

- 294. Institute of Medicine. Hepatitis and Liver Cancer: A National Strategy for Prevention and Control of Hepatitis B and C. 2010. Available from http://www.iom.edu/Reports/2010/Hepatitis-and-Liver-Cancer-A-National-Strategy-for-Prevention-and-Control-of-Hepatitis-B-and-C.aspx. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. HIV Prevention Through Early Detection and Treatment of Other Sexually Transmitted Diseases -- United States Recommendations of the Advisory Committee for HIV and STD Prevention. MMWR 1998;47(RR-12):1-24.; Workowski KA, Berman S. SexuallyTransmitted Diseases Treatment Guidelines, 2010. MMWR. December 17, 2010;59(RR12):1-110.
- 295. Chapman DP, Perry GS, Strine TW. The vital link between chronic disease and depressive disorders. Prev Chronic Dis. 2005 Jan. Available from http://www.cdc.gov/pcd/issues/2005/jan/04_0066.htm. Accessed May 18, 2011.
- 296. Kessler RC, Berglund P, Demler O, Jin R, Merikangas KR, Walters EE. Lifetime prevalence and age-of-onset distributions of DSM-IV disorders in the National Comorbidity Survey Replication. Archives of General Psychiatry, 2005;62(6), 593-602.
- 297. National Research Council and Institute of Medicine Committee on the Prevention of Mental Disorders and Substance Abuse Among Children, Youth, and Young Adults: Research Advances and Promising Interventions; O'Connell ME, Boat T, Warner KE, editors. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2009;1-14.
- 298. Heron M, Hoyert DL, Murphy SL, Xu J, Kochanek KD, Tejada-Vera B. National Vital Statistics Report Deaths: Final Data for 2006. 2009;57(14).
- 299. Harrell SP. A Multidimensional Conceptualization of Racism Related Stress: Implications for the Well-Being of People of Color. Am J Orthopsychiat. 2000:70(1):42-57.; Clark VR, Moore CL, Adams J. Cholesterol concentration and cardivascular reactivity in stress in African-American college volunteers. J Behav Med. 1998;2:205–15.; Landrine H, Klonoff EA. The schedule of racist events: a measure of racial discrimination and a study of its negative physical and mental consequences. J Black Psychol. 1996;22:141–68.; Kreiger N, Rowley DL, Avery B, Phillips M. Racism, sexism, and social class: implication for studies of health, disease, and well-being. Am J Prev Med. 1993;9:82–132.
- 300. Ryan C, Huebner D, Diaz RM, Sanchez J. Family Rejection as a Predictor of Negative Health Outcomes in White and Latino Lesbian, Gay, and Bisexual Young Adults. Pediatrics 2009;123:346–352.
- 301. Kessler RC, Berglund P, Demler O, Jin R, Merikangas KR, Walters EE. Lifetime prevalence and age-of-onset distributions of DSM-IV disorders in the National Comorbidity Survey Replication. Archives of General Psychiatry, 2005;62(6), 593-602.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Early Childhood Development Programs: Comprehensive, Center-Based Programs for Children of Low-Income Families. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/social/centerbasedprograms.html. Accessed May 18, 2011Guide to Community Preventive Services. Violence Prevention Focused on Children and Youth: early childhood home visitation. Available at www.thecommunityguide.org/violence/home/index.html. Accessed May 4, 2011.
- 302. Guide to Community Preventive Services. Early Childhood Development Programs: Comprehensive, Center-Based Programs for Children of Low-Income Families. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/social/centerbasedprograms.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Violence Prevention Focused on Children and Youth: early childhood home visitation. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/violence/home/index.html. Accessed May 4, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Violence Prevention Focused on Children and Youth: Reducing Psychological Harm from Traumatic Events. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/violence/traumaticevents/index.html. Accessed May 18, 2011 Guide to Community Preventive Services. Violence Prevention Focused on Children and Youth: Therapeutic Foster Care. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/violence/therapeuticfostercare/index.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.
- 303. Guide to Community Preventive Services. Violence Prevention Focused on Children and Youth: therapeutic foster care. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/violence/therapeuticfostercare/index.html. Accessed May 4, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Guide to Community Preventive Services. Adolescent health: person-to-person interventions to improve caregivers' parenting skills. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/adolescenthealth/PersonToPerson.html. Accessed May 4, 2011.; National Research Council and Institute of Medicine Committee on the Prevention of Mental Disorders and Substance Abuse Among Children, Youth, and Young Adults: Research Advances and Promising Interventions; O'Connell ME, Boat T, Warner KE, editors. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2009;1-14.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Early Childhood Development Programs: Comprehensive, Center-Based Programs for Children of Low-Income Families. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/social/centerbasedprograms.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Violence Prevention Focused on Children and Youth: early childhood home visitation. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/violence/home/index.html. Accessed May 4, 2011.
- 304. Guide to Community Preventive Services. Early Childhood Development Programs: Comprehensive, Center-Based Programs for Children of Low-Income Families. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/social/centerbasedprograms.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Violence Prevention Focused on Children and Youth: early childhood home visitation. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/violence/home/index.html. Accessed May 4, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Violence Prevention Focused on Children and Youth: Reducing Psychological Harm from Traumatic Events. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/violence/traumaticevents/index.html. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Guide to Community Preventive Services. Violence Prevention Focused on Children and Youth: therapeutic foster care. Available at http://www.thecommunityguide.org/violence/therapeuticfostercare/index.html. Accessed May 4, 2011.
- 305. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Promoting Emotional Health and Preventing Suicide: A Toolkit for Senior Living Communities. HHS Publication No. SMA 4515, CMHS-NSPL-0197. Rockville, MD: Center for Mental Health Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, 2011. Available at http://store.samhsa.gov/shin/content//SMA10-4515/SMA10-4515.ToolkitOverview. pdf. Accessed May 18, 2011. .; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Promoting Individual, Family, and Community Connectedness to Prevent Suicidal Behavior. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/ViolencePrevention/pdf/Suicide_Strategic_Direction_Full_Version-a.pdf. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Crosby AE, Sacks JJ. Exposure to suicide: Incidence and association with suicidal ideation and behavior. Suicide Life Threat Behav. 2002;32;321–28.; Santa Mina EE, Gallop RM. Childhood sexual and physical abuse and adult self-harm and suicidal behavior: A literature

review. Can J Psychiatry 1998;43:793-800.; Duberstein PR, Conwell Y, Conner KR, Eberly S, Evinger JS, Caine ED. Poor social integration and suicide: fact or artifact? A case-control study. Psychol Med. 2004;34:1331-7.; Lubell KM, Vetter JB. Suicide and youth violence prevention: The promise of an integrated approach. Aggression and violent behavior 2006;11:167-75.; Durkheim E. Suicide: A study in sociology. Glencoe Press: New York; 1951.; Cohen S. Social relationships and health. Am Psychol 2004;59:676–84.; Uchino BN, Cacioppo JT, Kiecolt-Glaser JK. The relationship between social support and physiological processes: a review with emphasis on underlying mechanisms and implications for health. Psychol Bull. 1996;119:488-531.; Bearman PS, Moody J. Suicide and friendships among American adolescents. Am J Public Health 2004 94:89-95.; Donald M, Dower J, Correa-Velez I, Jones M. Risk and protective factors for medically serious suicide attempts: a comparison of hospital-based with population-based samples of young adults. Aust N Z J Psychiatry 2006;40:87-96.; Tulvey CL, Conwell Y, Jones MP, et al. Risk factors for late-life suicide: a prospective, community-based study. Am J Geriatr Psychiatry 2002;10:398-406.; Duberstein PR, Conwell Y, Conner KR, Eberly S, Evinger JS, Caine ED. Poor social integration and suicide: fact or artifact? A case-control study. Psychol Med. 2004;34:1331–337.; Beautrais AL. A case control study of suicide and attempted suicide in older adults. Suicide Life Threat Behav. 2002;32:1–9.; Rubenowitz E, Waern M, Wilhelmsson K, Allebeck P. Life events and psychosocial factors in elderly suicides – a case-control study. Psychol Med. 2001;31:1193– 1202.; Resnick MD, Bearman PS, Blum RW, et al. Protecting adolescents from harm: findings from the National Longitudinal Study on Adolescent Health. JAMA 1997;278:823-32.; Rubenstein JL, Heeren T, Housman D, Rubin C, Stechler G. Suicidal behavior in normal adolescents: risk and protective factors. Am J Orthopsychiatry 1989;1:59-71.; Blum, RW, Halcon L, Beuhring T, Pate E, Campbell-Forrester S, Venema A. Adolescent health in the Caribbean: risk and protective factors. Am J Public Health 2003;93:456-60.; Guiao IZ, Esparza D. Suicidality correlates in Mexican American teens. Issues Ment Health Nurs. 1995;16:461-79.

- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control. Web-based Injury Statistics Query and Reporting System; 2010. Available from . Accessed May 18, 2011.; Widom C, Marmorstein N, White H. Childhood victimization and illicit drug use in middle adulthood. Psychology of Addictive Behaviors 2006;20(4):394-403.; Widom CS, Maxfield MG. An update on the cycle of violence. Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Justice; 2001. Available from . Accessed May 18, 2011.; Colman R, Widom C. Childhood abuse and neglect and adult intimate relationships: a prospective study. Child Abuse and Neglect 2004;28(11):1133-51.; Dallam SJ. The long-term medical consequences of childhood maltreatment. In: Franey K, Geffner R, Falconer Reditors. The cost of child maltreatment: Who pays? We all do. San Diego, CA: Family Violence & Sexual Assault Institute; 2001.; Danese A, Moffitt TE, Harrington H, et al. Adverse childhood experiences and adult risk factors for age-related disease. Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine 2009;163(12):1135-43.; Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Children, Youth, and Families. Child Maltreatment 2007. Available from . Accessed April 7, 2009.; Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Children, Youth, and Families. Understanding the effects of maltreatment on early brain development. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office; 2001. Available from http://www.childwelfare.gov/pubs/focus/earlybrain/earlybrain. pdf. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Felitti V, Anda R, Nordenberg D, et al. Relationship of childhood abuse and household dysfunction to many of the leading causes of death in adults. Am J Prev Med. 1998;14(4):245-58.; Finkelhor D, Ormrod R, Turner H, Hamby S. The victimization of children and youth: a comprehensive national survey. Child Maltreatment 2005;10(1):5-25.; Kelley BT, Thornberry T P, Smith CA. In the wake of childhood maltreatment. Washington D.C.: National Institute of Justice; 1997.; Langsford JE, Miller-Johnson S, Berlin LJ, Dodge KA, Bates JE, Pettit GS. Early physical abuse and later violent delinquency: a prospective longitudinal study. Child Maltreatment 2007;12(3):233-45.; National Center on Shaken Baby Syndrome. 2009.; Perry BD. The neurodevelopmental impact of violence in childhood. In: Schetky D, Benedek E, editors. Textbook of child and adolescent forensic psychiatry. Washington D.C.: American Psychiatric Press; 2001. p. 221-38.; Runyan D, Wattam C, Ikeda R, Hassan F, Ramiro L. Child abuse and neglect by parents and other caregivers. In: Krug E, Dahlberg LL, Mercy JA, Zwi AB, Lozano R, editors. World report on violence and health. Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization; 2002. p. 59-86. Available from: http://www.childwelfare. gov/pubs/issue briefs/brain development/brain development.pdf. Accessed April 7, 2009.; Silverman AB, Reinherz HZ, Giaconia RM. The longterm sequelae of child and adolescent abuse: a longitudinal community study. Child Abuse and Neglect 1996;20(8):709-723.
- 307. Resnick MD, Bearman PS, Blum RW, et al. Protecting adolescents from harm: findings from the National Longitudinal Study on Adolescent Health. JAMA 1997;278:823–32.; Rubenstein JL, Heeren T, Housman D, Rubin C, Stechler G. Suicidal behavior in normal adolescents: risk and protective factors. Am J Orthopsychiatry 1989;1:59–71.; Blum, RW, Halcon L, Beuhring T, Pate E, Campbell-Forrester S, Venema A. Adolescent health in the Caribbean: risk and protective factors. Am J Public Health 2003;93:456–60.; Bearman PS, Moody J. Suicide and friendships among American adolescents. Am J Public Health 2004:94:89–95.; Guiao IZ, Esparza D. Suicidality correlates in Mexican American teens. Issues Ment Health Nurs. 1995;16:461–79.; Lubell KM, Vetter JBO Suicide and youth violence prevention: The promise of an integrated approach. Aggression and violent behavior 2006;11:167–75.
- Eaton DK, Kann L, Kinchen Steve, et al. Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance—United States, 2009. MMWR 2010;59(SS-5):1–142.; Sellstrom E, Bremberg S. Is there a school effect on pupil outcomes? A review of multilevel studies. J Epidemiol Community Health. 2006;60(2):149-55. Available from http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2566146/pdf/149.pdf. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Blum RW, McNeely C, Nonnemaker J. Vulnerability. Risk and protection. In: Adolescent risk and vulnerability: Concepts and measures. Fischhoff B, Nightingale EO, Iannotta JG, editors. Board on Children, Youth and Families, National Research Council and Institute of Medicine. Washington: The National Academies Press; 2001. Available from http://www.nap.edu/catalog.php?record_id=10209. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Bontempo DE, D'Augelli AR. Effects of at-school victimization and sexual orientation on lesbian, gay, or bisexual youths' health risk behavior. J Adolesc Health. 2002;30(5):364-74. Available from http://download.journals.elsevierhealth.com/pdfs/journals/1054-139X/PIIS1054139X01004153. pdf. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Henderson M, Ecob R, Wight D, et al. What explains between-school differences in rates of smoking? BMC Public Health. 2008;8:218. Available from http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2442834/pdf/1471-2458-8-218.pdf or http://www.biomedcentral.com/1471-2458/8/218. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Aveyard P, Markham WA, Lancashire E, et al. The influence of school culture on smoking among pupils. Soc Sci Med. 2004;58(9):1767-80. Available from http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/14990377. Accessed May 18, 2011
- 309. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. The Surgeon General's Call to Action to Improve the Health and Wellness of Persons with Disabilities. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Surgeon General, 2005. Available from http://www.surgeongeneral. gov/library/disabilities/. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Hough J. Disability and Health. A national public health agenda. In: Simeonsson RJ, McDevitt LN (Eds.). Issues in Disability and Health. The Role of Secondary Conditions and Quality of Life. Chapel Hill NC, University of North Carolina

Press, 1999.; Iezzoni LI, Davis RB, Soukup J, O'Day B. Satisfaction with quality and access to health care among people with disabling conditions. International Journal on Quality of Health Care 2002;14:369-381Satisfaction with quality and access to health care among people with disabling conditions. International JournaMcMillen JS, Simeonsson RJ, McDevitt L. Preventing secondary conditions and promoting health, wellbeing and quality of life. In RJ Simeonsson, McDevitt (Eds.) Issues in Disability and Health: The Role of Secondary Conditions and Quality of Life. Chapel Hill NC, University of North Carolina Press, 1999.

- 310. World Health Organization. Mental health, resilience and inequalities, 2009. Available at http://www.euro.who.int/__data/assets/pdf_file/0012/100821/E92227.pdf. Accessed May 18, 2011.
- 311. Moody KA, Childs JC, Sepples SB. Intervening with at-risk youth: evaluation of the youth empowerment and support program. Pediatr Nurs. 2003 Jul-Aug;29(4):263-70.; Children's Bureau, Office on Child Abuse and Neglect. Child Neglect: A Guide for Prevention, Assessment and Intervention. 2006. Available at http://www.childwelfare.gov/pubs/usermanuals/neglect/chaptersix.cfm. Accessed May 18, 2011.
- 312. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Physical Activity for Everyone: Improve Your Mental Health and Mood. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/physicalactivity/everyone/health/index.html#ImproveMentalHealth. Accessed May 18, 2011.
- 313. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. Leading Change: A Plan for SAMHSA's Roles and Actions 2011 2014 (DRAFT 2010). Available at http://www.samhsa.gov/about/sidocs/SAMHSA_SI_paper.pdf. Accessed May 18, 2011.; National Research Council and Institute of Medicine Committee on the Preventing Mental, Emotional, and Behavioral Disorders Among Young People: Progress and Possibilities; O'Connell ME, Boat T, Warner KE, editors. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2009.
- 314. U.S. Preventive Services Task Force. Screening for Depression in Adults: Recommendation Statement. AHRQ Publication No. 10-05143-EF-2, December 2009. Available at http://www.uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org/uspstf09/adultdepression/addeprrs.htm. Accessed May 18, 2011.; U.S. Preventive Services Task Force. Screening and Treatment for Major Depressive Disorder in Children and Adolescents: Recommendation Statement. March 2009. Available at http://www.uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org/uspstf09/depression/chdeprrs.htm. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Pignone M, Gaynes BN, Rushton JL, et al. Screening for Depression: Systematic Evidence Review Number 6. Rockville, MD: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality; 2002.
- 315. Corrigan PW, Penn DL. Lessons from social psychology on discrediting psychiatric stigma. American Psychologist 1999;54:765–776.; Jones AH. Mental illness made public: Ending the stigma? Lancet 1998;352:1060.; Link BG, Phelan J, Bresnahan M, Stueve A, Pescosolido BA. Public conceptions of mental illness: labels, causes, dangerousness, and social distance. Am JPublic Health. 1999;89:1328-33.; Veroff J, Douvan E, Kulka RA. Mental health in America: Patterns of help-seeking from 1957 to 1976. New York: Basic Books. 1981.
- 316. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. Leading Change: A Plan for SAMHSA's Roles and Actions 2011 2014 (DRAFT 2010). Available at http://www.samhsa.gov/about/sidocs/SAMHSA_SI_paper.pdf. Accessed May 18, 2011.; National Research Council and Institute of Medicine Committee on the Preventing Mental, Emotional, and Behavioral Disorders Among Young People: Progress and Possibilities; O'Connell ME, Boat T, Warner KE, editors. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press; 2009.; Lubell KM, Vetter JB. Suicide and youth violence prevention: The promise of an integrated approach. Aggression and violent behavior 2006;11:167-75.; Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Promoting Emotional Health and Preventing Suicide: A Toolkit for Senior Living Communities. HHS Publication No. SMA 4515, CMHS-NSPL-0197. Rockville, MD: Center for Mental Health Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, 2011. Available at http://store.samhsa.gov/shin/content//SMA10-4515/SMA10-4515.ToolkitOverview.pdf. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Promoting Individual, Family, and Community Connectedness to Prevent Suicidal Behavior. Available at http:// www.cdc.gov/ViolencePrevention/pdf/Suicide_Strategic_Direction_Full_Version-a.pdf. Accessed May 18, 2011.; U.S. Preventive Services Task Force. Screening for Depression in Adults: Recommendation Statement. AHRQ Publication No. 10-05143-EF-2, December 2009. Available at http://www.uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org/uspstf09/adultdepression/addeprrs.htm. Accessed May 18, 2011.; U.S. Preventive Services Task Force. Screening and Treatment for Major Depressive Disorder in Children and Adolescents: Recommendation Statement. March 2009. Available at http://www.uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org/uspstf09/depression/chdeprrs.htm. Accessed May 18, 2011.; Hornberger S, Martin T, Collins J, Integrating Systems of Care: Improving Quality of Care for the Most Vulnerable Children and Families. Washington, D.C.: Child Welfare League of America Press: 2006.; Institute of Medicine. Improving the Quality of Health Care for Mental Health and Substance-Use Conditions: Quality Chasm Series. Committee on Crossing the Quality Chasm: Adaptation to Mental Health and Addictive Disorders. Board on Health Care Services. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press, 2006.; Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. Compendium of Primary Care and Mental Health Integration Activities across Various Participating Federal Agencies. 2008. Available at http://www.samhsa.gov/Matrix/MHST/ Compendium Mental%20Health.pdf. Accessed May 18, 2011.
- 317. Elisburg D. Workplace stress: legal developments, economic pressures, and violence. In: Burton JF, ed. 1995 Workers' Compensation Year Book. Horsham, PA: LRP Publications, 1995:I-217-I-222.; Sauter SL, Murphy LR, Hurrell JJ. Prevention of work-related psychological disorders. American Psychologist 1990;45(10):1146-58.; Sauter S, Hurrell J, Murphy L, Levi L. Psychosocial and organizational factors. In: Stellman J, ed. Encyclopaedia of Occupational Health and Safety. Vol. 1. Geneva, Switzerland: International Labour Office, 1997;1:34.1-34.77.; Bond JT, Galinsky E, Swanberg JE. The 1997 national study of the changing workforce. New York, NY: Families and Work Institute. 1998.; Jones JW, Barge BN, Steffy BD, Fay LM, Kuntz LK, Wuebker LJ. Stress and medical malpractice: organizational risk assessment and intervention. Journal of Applied Psychology 1988;73(4):727-735.; Goetzel RZ, Anderson DR, Whitmer RW, Ozminkowski RJ, Dunn RL, Wasserman J, Health Enhancement Research Organization Research Committee. The relationship between modifiable health risks and health care expenditures: an analysis of the multi-employer Health Enhancement Research Organization health risk and cost database. Journal of Occupational and Environmental Medicine 1998;40(10).; Northwestern National Life Insurance Company. Employee burnout: America's newest epidemic. Minneapolis, MN: Northwestern National Life Insurance Company. 1992.; Princeton Survey Research Associates. Labor day survey: state of workers. Princeton, NJ: Princeton Survey Research Associates. 1997.; St. Paul Fire and Marine Insurance Company. American workers under pressure technical report. St. Paul, MN: St. Paul Fire and Marine Insurance Company. 1992.; Barsade S, Wiesenfeld B, The Marlin Company. Attitudes in the American workplace III. New Haven, CT: Yale University School of Management. 1997.

Appendix 7

- 318. Prinz RJ, Sanders MR, Shapiro CJ, Whitaker DJ, Lutzker JR. Population-Based Prevention of Child Maltreatment: The U.S. Triple P System Population Trial. Prev Sci. 2009;10:1–12. DOI 10.1007/s11121-009-0123-3.
- 319. Schackman BR, Gebo KA, Walensky RP, et al. The lifetime cost of current human immunodeficiency virus care in the United States. Med Care November 2006;44(11):990-97.
- 320. Ackermann RT, Marrero DG, Hicks KA, Hoerger TJ, Sorensen S, Zhang P, Engelgau MM, RatnerRE, Herman WH. An evaluation of cost sharing to finance a diet and physical activity intervention to prevent diabetes. Diabetes care, 2006;29(6):1237-41.; Ackermann RT, Finch EA, Brizendine E, Zhou H, Marrero DG. Translating the diabetes prevention program into the community: The deploy pilot study. Am J Prev Med. 2008;35(4):357-363.
- 321. American Diabetes Program. Economic Costs of Diabetes in the U.S. in 2007. Erratum in Diabetes Care. 2008 June;31(6):1271.
- 322. Diabetes Prevention Program Research Group. Reduction in the incidence of type 2 diabetes with lifestyle intervention or metformin. New Engl J Med. 2002;346:393-403.
- 323. Ormond BA, Spillman BC, Waidmann TA, Caswell KJ, Tereschchenko B. Potential National and State Medical Care Savings from Primary Disease Prevention. Am J Public Health 2011;101(1): 157-164.
- 324. Solberg LI, Maciosek MV, Edwards NM, Khanchandani HS, Goodman MJ. Repeated tobacco-use screening and intervention in clinical practice: health impact and cost effectiveness. Am J Prev Med., 2006;31(1):62-71.; Finkelstein EA, Trogdon JG, Cohen JW, Dietz W. Annual medical spending attributable to obesity: payer and service- specific estimates. Health Aff. 2009;28: w822-w831.; American Diabetes Association. Economic costs of diabetes in the U.S. in 2007. Diabetes Care, 2008;31:596-615.
- 325. Henke RM, Carls GS, Short ME, Pei X, Wang S, Moley S, Sullivan M, Goetzel RZ. The Relationship between Health Risks and Health and Productivity Costs Among Employees at Pepsi Bottling Group. Journal of Occupational & Environmental Medicine 2010;52(5): 519-527.
- 326. Maciosek MV, Coffield AB, Flottemesch TJ, Edwards NM, Solberg LI. Greater Use of Preventive Services in U.S. Health Care Could Save Lives At Little Or No Cost. Health Aff. 2010;29(9):1656-60.
- 327. Baicker K, Cutler D, Song Z. Workplace Wellness Programs Can Generate Savings. Health Aff. 2010;29 (2):304-311.
- 328. Trogdon JG, Finkelstein EA, Nwaise IA, Tangka FK, Orenstein D. The economic burden of chronic cardiovascular disease for major insurers. Health Promot Pract. 2007 July;8(3):234-42.
- 329. Palar K, Sturm R. Potential Societal Savings From Reduced Sodium Consumption in the U.S. Adult Population Am J Health Promot. 2009;24(1):49–57.
- 330. Zhang X, Miller L, Max W, Rice DP. Cost of Smoking to the Medicare Program, 1993. Health Care Financing Review 1999; 20(4):179-96.
- 331. Solberg, LI, Maciosek, MV, Edwards, NM, Khanchandani, HS, Goodman, MJ, Repeated Tobacco-Use Screening and Intervention in Clinical Practice. Am J Prev Med. 2006;31(1):62–71.
- 332. Partnership for Prevention and U.S. Chamber of Commerce. Leading by Example. Washington, D.C.: Partnership for Prevention. 2007.
- 333. Mitchell RJ, Bates P. Measuring Health-Related Productivity Loss. Population Health Management, 2010;14.
- 334. American Diabetes Association. Economic Costs of Diabetes in the U.S. in 2007. Diabetes Care 2008;31, 596-615.
- 335. DeVol R, Bedroussian A. An Unhealthy America: The Economic Burden of Chronic Disease. Santa Monica, CA: Milken Institute. 2007.



National Prevention, Health Promotion and Public Health Council