

Table 7.1C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Gender and Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000

Age Category	Total		GENDER			
			Male		Female	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	2,328	2,042	1,473	1,302	1,512	1,346
12	83	85	54	55	55	56
13	83	80	54	56	56	53
14	81	78	59	56	55	54
15	79	81	58	58	50	53
16	83	80	58	55	57	54
17	82	72	56	47	51	51
18	102	109	72	75	73	75
19	118	113	76	76	79	74
20	113	109	74	70	72	72
21	112	97	75	64	72	68
22	111	95	77	63	68	61
23	101	97	66	66	68	64
24	84	89	60	61	58	57
25	91	88	63	61	57	60
26-29	353	311	250	206	234	209
30-34	396	350	285	235	257	230
35-39	654	607	480	447	438	393
40-44	602	629	430	443	436	415
45-49	616	552	421	377	395	384
50-54	695	639	478	421	511	479
55-59	576	524	454	371	387	383
60-64	552	451	368	308	383	337
65 or Older	1,025	813	665	497	744	595

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.2C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Groups and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	2,328	2,042	281	263	407	400	2,129	1,868
GENDER								
Male	1,473	1,302	175	162	237	251	1,381	1,227
Female	1,512	1,346	161	159	248	229	1,428	1,274
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic								
White Only	1,987	1,763	216	208	325	318	1,831	1,635
Black Only	702	630	105	102	133	124	661	569
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	117	104	18	18	16	21	111	98
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	189	94	10	10	17	14	187	90
Asian Only	451	420	54	47	71	61	410	388
More Than One Race	161	147	29	31	28	26	152	139
Hispanic	754	695	97	108	118	128	698	594
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Male - White	1,228	1,105	132	126	194	198	1,153	1,044
Female - White	1,328	1,140	123	127	194	180	1,274	1,095
Male - Black	458	389	70	71	76	77	437	371
Female - Black	519	456	58	59	93	83	496	423
Male - Hispanic	521	426	62	65	76	98	494	372
Female - Hispanic	441	458	58	63	76	70	414	419
ADULT EDUCATION¹								
< High School	919	768	N/A	N/A	134	141	904	743
High School Graduate	1,153	1,027	N/A	N/A	171	183	1,115	996
Some College	891	852	N/A	N/A	250	216	841	819
College Graduate	1,065	981	N/A	N/A	129	130	1,032	955
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT¹								
Full-Time	1,488	1,378	N/A	N/A	226	248	1,438	1,314
Part-Time	640	542	N/A	N/A	182	164	591	517
Unemployed	282	222	N/A	N/A	66	57	271	210
Other ²	1,171	1,035	N/A	N/A	159	147	1,159	1,024

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Data on adult education and current employment not shown for persons aged 12 to 17. Estimates for both adult education and current employment are for persons aged ≥18.² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.3C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Youth and Adult Age Groups and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total		YOUTH AND ADULT AGE GROUPS (Years)			
			12-17		18 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	2,328	2,042	281	263	2,228	1,952
GENDER						
Male	1,473	1,302	175	162	1,428	1,268
Female	1,512	1,346	161	159	1,465	1,300
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	1,987	1,763	216	208	1,914	1,693
Black Only	702	630	105	102	680	599
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	117	104	18	18	112	102
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	189	94	10	10	188	93
Asian Only	451	420	54	47	432	413
More Than One Race	161	147	29	31	154	144
Hispanic	754	695	97	108	722	637
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	1,228	1,105	132	126	1,194	1,077
Female - White	1,328	1,140	123	127	1,297	1,112
Male - Black	458	389	70	71	444	378
Female - Black	519	456	58	59	510	441
Male - Hispanic	521	426	62	65	507	399
Female - Hispanic	441	458	58	63	429	431
ADULT EDUCATION¹						
< High School	919	768	N/A	N/A	919	768
High School Graduate	1,153	1,027	N/A	N/A	1,153	1,027
Some College	891	852	N/A	N/A	891	852
College Graduate	1,065	981	N/A	N/A	1,065	981
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT¹						
Full-Time	1,488	1,378	N/A	N/A	1,488	1,378
Part-Time	640	542	N/A	N/A	640	542
Unemployed	282	222	N/A	N/A	282	222
Other ²	1,171	1,035	N/A	N/A	1,171	1,035

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Data on adult education and current employment not shown for persons aged 12 to 17. Estimates for both adult education and current employment are for persons aged ≥18.² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.4C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Underage and Legal Drinking Age Groups and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total		UNDERAGE AND LEGAL DRINKING AGE GROUPS (Years)			
			12-20		21 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	2,328	2,042	389	360	2,190	1,914
GENDER						
Male	1,473	1,302	231	225	1,411	1,244
Female	1,512	1,346	233	220	1,442	1,293
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	1,987	1,763	298	287	1,877	1,670
Black Only	702	630	149	144	673	588
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	117	104	20	20	112	102
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	189	94	13	15	188	90
Asian Only	451	420	76	65	423	407
More Than One Race	161	147	40	34	153	143
Hispanic	754	695	132	145	717	618
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	1,228	1,105	176	178	1,178	1,062
Female - White	1,328	1,140	176	174	1,282	1,108
Male - Black	458	389	96	90	439	374
Female - Black	519	456	90	89	507	434
Male - Hispanic	521	426	85	98	507	383
Female - Hispanic	441	458	77	75	419	430

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.5C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Groups and Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Racial and Ethnic Subgroup ¹	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
NOT HISPANIC				
White	1,460	164	254	1,335
Black	485	80	95	440
American Indian or Alaska Native	74	14	14	70
Native Hawaiian	21	4	4	19
Other Pacific Islander	103	6	10	102
Chinese	127	12	16	122
Filipino	121	16	17	114
Japanese	56	6	13	54
Asian Indian	143	13	22	129
Korean	77	11	12	74
Vietnamese	84	16	14	72
HISPANIC				
Mexican	418	69	88	356
Puerto Rican	129	22	26	117
Central or South American	171	23	28	155
Cuban	189	12	9	177

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the U.S., or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.6C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Youth and Adult Age Groups and Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Racial and Ethnic Subgroup ¹	Total	YOUTH AND ADULT AGE GROUPS (Years)	
		12-17	18 or Older
NOT HISPANIC			
White	1,460	164	1,396
Black	485	80	462
American Indian or Alaska Native	74	14	70
Native Hawaiian	21	4	20
Other Pacific Islander	103	6	103
Chinese	127	12	124
Filipino	121	16	117
Japanese	56	6	55
Asian Indian	143	13	140
Korean	77	11	75
Vietnamese	84	16	76
HISPANIC			
Mexican	418	69	383
Puerto Rican	129	22	122
Central or South American	171	23	162
Cuban	189	12	182

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the U.S., or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.7C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Underage and Legal Drinking Age Groups and Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Racial and Ethnic Subgroup ¹	Total	UNDERAGE AND LEGAL DRINKING AGE GROUPS (Years)	
		12-20	21 or Older
NOT HISPANIC			
White	1,460	222	1,371
Black	485	113	451
American Indian or Alaska Native	74	15	70
Native Hawaiian	21	5	20
Other Pacific Islander	103	8	103
Chinese	127	16	124
Filipino	121	21	115
Japanese	56	8	54
Asian Indian	143	18	139
Korean	77	15	74
Vietnamese	84	19	74
HISPANIC			
Mexican	418	94	372
Puerto Rican	129	28	120
Central or South American	171	31	159
Cuban	189	15	180

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the U.S., or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.8C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Groups and Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	2,328	2,042	281	263	407	400	2,129	1,868
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	943	707	101	97	180	152	883	680
New England	450	318	44	42	87	76	408	328
Middle Atlantic	829	632	91	88	157	132	784	596
Midwest	936	794	107	104	202	163	837	744
East North Central	734	690	87	85	170	142	650	632
West North Central	581	392	63	60	110	80	527	392
South	1,428	1,437	177	185	239	255	1,324	1,296
South Atlantic	1,061	1,173	119	138	177	172	1,010	1,048
East South Central	543	457	70	78	95	90	503	430
West South Central	786	693	111	97	130	165	691	630
West	1,270	988	160	121	187	212	1,140	892
Mountain	465	433	77	56	91	105	439	369
Pacific	1,182	887	140	107	163	185	1,052	812
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	1,815	1,687	227	212	289	269	1,621	1,517
Small Metro	1,352	1,400	157	176	265	283	1,190	1,183
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1,151	1,189	139	147	194	220	1,019	1,012
<250K Pop.	751	793	79	91	183	182	639	657
Nonmetro	934	931	111	121	159	165	836	818
Urbanized	622	611	83	69	136	115	502	514
Less Urbanized	892	889	101	115	127	137	762	748
Completely Rural	560	455	54	59	60	43	474	384

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.9C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Youth and Adult Age Groups and Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	Total		YOUTH AND ADULT AGE GROUPS (Years)			
			12-17		18 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	2,328	2,042	281	263	2,228	1,952
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	943	707	101	97	918	692
New England	450	318	44	42	428	306
Middle Atlantic	829	632	91	88	812	621
Midwest	936	794	107	104	891	759
East North Central	734	690	87	85	698	658
West North Central	581	392	63	60	554	379
South	1,428	1,437	177	185	1,364	1,356
South Atlantic	1,061	1,173	119	138	1,031	1,112
East South Central	543	457	70	78	519	449
West South Central	786	693	111	97	726	634
West	1,270	988	160	121	1,213	957
Mountain	465	433	77	56	447	416
Pacific	1,182	887	140	107	1,127	862
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1,815	1,687	227	212	1,729	1,592
Small Metro	1,352	1,400	157	176	1,274	1,299
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1,151	1,189	139	147	1,082	1,104
<250K Pop.	751	793	79	91	711	737
Nonmetro	934	931	111	121	884	866
Urbanized	622	611	83	69	569	566
Less Urbanized	892	889	101	115	826	808
Completely Rural	560	455	54	59	518	413

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.10C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Underage and Legal Drinking Age Groups and Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	Total		UNDERAGE AND LEGAL DRINKING AGE GROUPS (Years)			
			12-20		21 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	2,328	2,042	389	360	2,190	1,914
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	943	707	141	127	903	695
New England	450	318	63	57	429	313
Middle Atlantic	829	632	127	113	795	620
Midwest	936	794	189	149	863	746
East North Central	734	690	153	123	674	645
West North Central	581	392	111	85	539	375
South	1,428	1,437	236	251	1,344	1,324
South Atlantic	1,061	1,173	152	185	1,019	1,085
East South Central	543	457	94	90	517	440
West South Central	786	693	154	144	707	619
West	1,270	988	200	167	1,195	932
Mountain	465	433	102	80	434	393
Pacific	1,182	887	173	147	1,114	845
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1,815	1,687	303	278	1,687	1,558
Small Metro	1,352	1,400	231	259	1,247	1,241
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1,151	1,189	192	216	1,061	1,061
<250K Pop.	751	793	139	145	679	696
Nonmetro	934	931	156	174	862	841
Urbanized	622	611	128	116	537	540
Less Urbanized	892	889	147	162	796	776
Completely Rural	560	455	78	79	496	400

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.11C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	581	86	574
AGE			
15-17	70	8	70
18-25	186	28	180
26-44	508	79	503
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	472	69	464
Black Only	195	31	190
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	31	2	31
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	36	21	28
Asian Only	118	20	114
More Than One Race	51	11	45
Hispanic	212	28	207
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	48	N/A
Second	N/A	54	N/A
Third	N/A	44	N/A

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.12C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	322	306	239	223	197	193
AGE						
18	102	109	56	68	85	85
19	118	113	82	81	80	71
20	113	109	85	80	78	74
21	112	97	79	67	78	71
22	111	95	66	50	82	77
GENDER						
Male	190	193	131	133	138	133
Female	199	184	142	133	126	123
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	259	253	194	196	153	140
Black Only	100	96	47	47	84	82
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	11	15	4	8	10	12
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	14	11	5	7	11	9
Asian Only	59	43	45	35	29	22
More Than One Race	24	20	11	11	21	17
Hispanic	89	94	44	35	76	84

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.13C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need of Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING IN THE PAST YEAR ²			
		Received		Not Received	
		Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need
TOTAL	1,952	231	459	211	1,796
AGE					
18-25	400	39	64	49	359
26 or Older	1,868	227	458	205	1,719
GENDER					
Male	1,268	120	270	126	1,202
Female	1,300	184	363	158	1,192
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	1,693	202	420	187	1,547
Black	599	60	89	58	583
Other or More Than One Race	426	44	62	35	425
Hispanic	637	57	124	55	595
COUNTY TYPE					
Large Metro	1,592	190	373	171	1,394
Small Metro	1,299	109	242	98	1,200
Nonmetro	866	81	180	78	804
ADULT EDUCATION					
<High School	768	97	172	91	725
High School Graduate	1,027	104	288	109	947
Some College	852	109	215	96	799
College Graduate	981	107	251	118	905
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT					
Full-Time	1,378	154	304	160	1,304
Part-Time	542	84	149	68	496
Unemployed	222	44	63	23	203
Other ³	1,035	126	311	114	939

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems. Unmet treatment/counseling need is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

³ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 7.14C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total 18 or Older	2,228	1,952	187	195	2,208	1,914
AGE						
18-49	1,463	1,397	167	174	1,435	1,350
18-25	407	400	60	57	394	385
26-34	573	500	70	66	563	492
35-49	1,107	1,101	138	147	1,098	1,071
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	1,428	1,268	164	169	1,414	1,244
Male 18-49	959	925	148	148	945	897
Female 18 or Older	1,465	1,300	87	95	1,463	1,290
Female 18-49	909	835	74	89	899	827

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.15C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
Total 18 or Older	1,952	121	1,946
AGE			
18-49	1,397	90	1,396
18-25	400	27	397
26-34	500	26	500
35-49	1,101	81	1,101
GENDER/AGE			
Male 18 or Older	1,268	105	1,261
Male 18-49	925	75	925
Female 18 or Older	1,300	63	1,295
Female 18-49	835	50	834

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 7.16C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Household Participation in Selected Government Assistance Programs and Age Groups: 1999 and 2000

Program/Age Group	HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE			
	YES		NO	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
One or More Government Assistance Programs				
Total	649	656	2,153	1,959
12-17	93	92	252	247
18-25	109	113	384	375
26 or Older	618	619	1,973	1,788
Supplemental Security Income (SSI)				
Total	519	505	2,238	1,984
12-17	60	52	266	256
18-25	58	61	403	395
26 or Older	506	488	2,049	1,808
Food Stamps				
Total	394	399	2,261	2,009
12-17	74	76	268	254
18-25	84	81	393	385
26 or Older	371	360	2,066	1,841
Cash Assistance				
Total	327	262	2,286	2,036
12-17	62	56	269	257
18-25	68	58	398	388
26 or Older	304	237	2,094	1,860
Noncash Assistance				
Total	293	264	2,290	2,043
12-17	49	49	271	260
18-25	67	60	394	387
26 or Older	268	235	2,096	1,867

NOTE: Household participation in one or more government assistance programs during the prior calendar year is defined as one or more family members receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI), food stamps, cash, or noncash assistance. SSI provides payments to low-income, aged, blind, and disabled persons. Food stamps are government-issued coupons used to purchase food. Cash assistance refers to receiving cash due to low income, such as Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), welfare, or public assistance. Noncash assistance refers to receiving assistance due to low income, such as help getting a job, placement in an education or job training program, or help with transportation, child care, or housing.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.