

**Table 1.1C Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Drug	Lifetime 2010(Old)	Lifetime 2010(New)	Lifetime 2011	Past Month 2010(Old)	Past Month 2010(New)	Past Month 2011
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	1,023	1,025	1,036	488	480	460
Marijuana and Hashish	1,019	1,025	1,013	407	399	409
Cocaine	682	679	701	108	106	106
Crack	379	377	327	60	60	42
Heroin	249	248	227	43	42	48
Hallucinogens	687	680	628	84	80	60
LSD	560	555	530	20	20	23
PCP	321	318	307	21	21	10
Ecstasy	430	421	367	61	59	45
Inhalants	473	470	491	83	81	68
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	784	777	752	268	266	231
Pain Relievers	610	604	598	215	211	189
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	246	242	211	67	66	54
Tranquilizers	494	491	494	138	138	133
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	557	552	500	86	86	89
Methamphetamine <sup>3</sup>	452	447	410	53	53	72
Sedatives	355	352	353	72	71	49
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1</sup></b>	900	893	889	300	297	256

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.1D Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Drug	Lifetime 2010(Old)	Lifetime 2010(New)	Lifetime 2011	Past Month 2010(Old)	Past Month 2010(New)	Past Month 2011
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.19	0.19	0.18
Marijuana and Hashish	0.40	0.40	0.39	0.16	0.16	0.16
Cocaine	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.04	0.04	0.04
Crack	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.02	0.02	0.02
Heroin	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.27	0.27	0.24	0.03	0.03	0.02
LSD	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.01	0.01	0.01
PCP	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.01	0.01	0.00
Ecstasy	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.02	0.02	0.02
Inhalants	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.03	0.03	0.03
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.11	0.10	0.09
Pain Relievers	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.08	0.08	0.07
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.02
Tranquilizers	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.05
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	0.22	0.22	0.19	0.03	0.03	0.03
Methamphetamine <sup>3</sup>	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.02	0.02	0.03
Sedatives	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.03	0.03	0.02
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1</sup></b>	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.12	0.12	0.10

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.1P Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Drug	Lifetime 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Lifetime 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Lifetime 2011 <sup>3</sup>	Past Month 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Past Month 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Past Month 2011 <sup>3</sup>
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>4</sup></b>	0.0000	0.9128	0.6146	0.0000	0.7509	0.4074
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0000	0.6955	0.7538	0.0000	0.2224	0.4881
Cocaine	0.0000	0.5260	0.2758	0.0463	0.5262	0.4122
Crack	0.0047	0.0330	0.0213	0.1645	0.0567	0.0388
Heroin	0.2193	0.9677	0.8940	0.0542	0.4621	0.5623
Hallucinogens	0.0000	0.1736	0.0495	0.0672	0.0254	0.0171
LSD	0.0000	0.6020	0.3138	0.1456	0.9569	0.8597
PCP	0.0468	0.6510	0.5683	0.4115	0.6034	0.6568
Ecstasy	0.0000	0.0216	0.0042	0.3063	0.0485	0.0420
Inhalants	0.0279	0.0374	0.0190	0.8769	0.4755	0.4747
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>5,6</sup>	0.0000	0.4474	0.2064	0.0008	0.0162	0.0078
Pain Relievers	0.0000	0.3905	0.1653	0.0021	0.0297	0.0151
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.0000	0.5210	0.2809	0.0854	0.1380	0.1071
Tranquilizers	0.0000	0.3838	0.1904	0.0043	0.0923	0.0651
Stimulants <sup>6</sup>	0.0000	0.0458	0.0218	0.1469	0.3676	0.3150
Methamphetamine <sup>6</sup>	0.0009	0.0425	0.0239	0.0645	0.3423	0.3941
Sedatives	0.0544	0.6669	0.6020	0.0195	0.1273	0.0892
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1</sup></b>	0.0000	0.2238	0.0783	0.0003	0.0110	0.0048

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2010(New) estimate.

<sup>2</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(New) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>3</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>4</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>5</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>6</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.2C Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Drug	Lifetime 2010(Old)	Lifetime 2010(New)	Lifetime 2011	Past Month 2010(Old)	Past Month 2010(New)	Past Month 2011
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	102	105	103	70	72	68
Marijuana and Hashish	91	93	89	62	62	61
Cocaine	26	27	26	11	11	12
Crack	11	11	16	2	2	2
Heroin	9	10	12	3	3	8
Hallucinogens	44	46	43	21	23	22
LSD	21	21	19	10	10	8
PCP	11	11	10	3	3	2
Ecstasy	35	36	37	15	16	15
Inhalants	61	62	58	23	24	20
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	68	71	64	38	40	35
Pain Relievers	64	66	59	35	37	31
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	28	29	25	10	10	10
Tranquilizers	36	37	37	15	15	17
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	31	32	31	15	15	12
Methamphetamine <sup>3</sup>	18	19	21	8	7	8
Sedatives	17	18	16	8	8	6
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1</sup></b>	87	91	82	47	50	42

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

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<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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**Table 1.2D Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Drug	Lifetime 2010(Old)	Lifetime 2010(New)	Lifetime 2011	Past Month 2010(Old)	Past Month 2010(New)	Past Month 2011
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.29	0.29	0.27
Marijuana and Hashish	0.37	0.37	0.35	0.25	0.25	0.24
Cocaine	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.05	0.04	0.05
Crack	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.01
Heroin	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.03
Hallucinogens	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.09	0.09	0.09
LSD	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.03
PCP	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01
Ecstasy	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.06	0.06	0.06
Inhalants	0.25	0.25	0.23	0.10	0.09	0.08
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	0.28	0.28	0.26	0.16	0.16	0.14
Pain Relievers	0.26	0.26	0.23	0.14	0.15	0.12
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.04	0.04	0.04
Tranquilizers	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.06	0.06	0.07
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.06	0.06	0.05
Methamphetamine <sup>3</sup>	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.03
Sedatives	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.02
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1</sup></b>	0.36	0.36	0.33	0.19	0.20	0.17

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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<sup>3</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.2P Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Drug	Lifetime 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Lifetime 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Lifetime 2011 <sup>3</sup>	Past Month 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Past Month 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Past Month 2011 <sup>3</sup>
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>4</sup></b>	0.2030	0.5529	0.6491	0.7769	0.9018	0.9273
Marijuana and Hashish	0.4437	0.4055	0.3619	0.2043	0.1241	0.1647
Cocaine	0.8456	0.3585	0.3456	0.2560	0.5538	0.7503
Crack	0.3728	0.7289	0.7463	0.8264	0.8661	0.8757
Heroin	0.3857	0.1816	0.1330	0.2250	0.4109	0.4621
Hallucinogens	0.3044	0.1065	0.1293	0.0509	0.7272	0.8697
LSD	0.1236	0.8721	0.7854	0.0077	0.3447	0.2896
PCP	0.1347	0.9963	0.9254	0.7328	0.4953	0.4886
Ecstasy	0.4122	0.5449	0.5969	0.0752	0.2988	0.4081
Inhalants	0.5601	0.0222	0.0271	0.3144	0.1604	0.1453
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>5,6</sup>	0.3324	0.1183	0.1482	0.6384	0.2968	0.3216
Pain Relievers	0.3236	0.0581	0.0770	0.9128	0.1975	0.1993
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.3608	0.9061	0.8017	0.1468	0.7583	0.8602
Tranquilizers	0.3521	0.4633	0.4053	0.1937	0.2310	0.2733
Stimulants <sup>6</sup>	0.2603	0.5204	0.4221	0.8456	0.5774	0.5409
Methamphetamine <sup>6</sup>	0.2489	0.3282	0.4221	0.2462	0.1485	0.3321
Sedatives	0.6858	0.0945	0.1002	0.0719	0.2066	0.2442
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1</sup></b>	0.1326	0.0223	0.0332	0.3539	0.1190	0.1468

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2010(New) estimate.

<sup>2</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(New) estimate and 2011 estimate.

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<sup>4</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.3C Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Drug	Lifetime 2010(Old)	Lifetime 2010(New)	Lifetime 2011	Past Month 2010(Old)	Past Month 2010(New)	Past Month 2011
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	167	168	174	136	135	142
Marijuana and Hashish	167	167	177	130	128	135
Cocaine	112	112	108	39	39	41
Crack	47	47	42	16	15	6
Heroin	41	40	43	17	16	20
Hallucinogens	134	133	121	48	47	40
LSD	79	77	74	17	16	14
PCP	34	33	32	3	3	6
Ecstasy	115	113	102	37	36	30
Inhalants	91	91	95	21	22	36
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	143	143	145	72	70	69
Pain Relievers	134	134	130	64	62	58
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	75	74	74	24	24	21
Tranquilizers	106	106	104	39	38	40
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	97	97	93	35	34	33
Methamphetamine <sup>3</sup>	62	63	56	17	16	16
Sedatives	34	33	36	12	11	10
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1</sup></b>	158	159	157	84	83	87

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

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**Table 1.3D Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Drug</b>	<b>Lifetime 2010(Old)</b>	<b>Lifetime 2010(New)</b>	<b>Lifetime 2011</b>	<b>Past Month 2010(Old)</b>	<b>Past Month 2010(New)</b>	<b>Past Month 2011</b>
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	0.49	0.49	0.51	0.40	0.40	0.42
Marijuana and Hashish	0.49	0.49	0.51	0.38	0.38	0.39
Cocaine	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.11	0.11	0.12
Crack	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.05	0.04	0.02
Heroin	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.06
Hallucinogens	0.39	0.39	0.35	0.14	0.14	0.12
LSD	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.05	0.05	0.04
PCP	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.01	0.01	0.02
Ecstasy	0.34	0.33	0.30	0.11	0.10	0.09
Inhalants	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.06	0.06	0.10
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.21	0.21	0.20
Pain Relievers	0.39	0.39	0.38	0.19	0.18	0.17
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.07	0.07	0.06
Tranquilizers	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.11	0.11	0.12
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.10	0.10	0.10
Methamphetamine <sup>3</sup>	0.18	0.19	0.16	0.05	0.05	0.05
Sedatives	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.04	0.03	0.03
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1</sup></b>	0.47	0.47	0.46	0.25	0.24	0.25

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.3P Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Drug	Lifetime 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Lifetime 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Lifetime 2011 <sup>3</sup>	Past Month 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Past Month 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Past Month 2011 <sup>3</sup>
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>4</sup></b>	0.0000	0.9918	0.5548	0.0010	0.8559	0.8206
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0000	0.2025	0.5234	0.0147	0.2019	0.3379
Cocaine	0.0053	0.0456	0.0172	0.3132	0.5273	0.4502
Crack	0.9890	0.0047	0.0041	0.1027	0.0041	0.0026
Heroin	0.0009	0.9002	0.6669	0.4267	0.4312	0.5241
Hallucinogens	0.0000	0.2326	0.0786	0.0009	0.0898	0.0556
LSD	0.0000	0.3297	0.1425	0.3600	0.5935	0.5309
PCP	0.0966	0.0622	0.0316	0.1573	0.3230	0.3567
Ecstasy	0.0140	0.9027	0.8063	0.0381	0.0787	0.0596
Inhalants	0.0843	0.0272	0.0139	0.3453	0.9674	0.8383
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>5,6</sup>	0.0005	0.0260	0.0066	0.0010	0.0072	0.0024
Pain Relievers	0.0018	0.0036	0.0007	0.0099	0.0011	0.0004
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.0000	0.7225	0.4093	0.0538	0.0148	0.0108
Tranquilizers	0.0004	0.0991	0.0390	0.0037	0.8442	0.6100
Stimulants <sup>6</sup>	0.1894	0.0051	0.0027	0.0028	0.1965	0.1379
Methamphetamine <sup>6</sup>	0.8343	0.0057	0.0059	0.9283	0.8555	0.8514
Sedatives	0.0704	0.8276	1.0000	0.1220	0.4086	0.2705
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1</sup></b>	0.0001	0.0142	0.0029	0.0064	0.0109	0.0042

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2010(New) estimate.

<sup>2</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(New) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>3</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>4</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>5</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>6</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.4C Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Drug	Lifetime 2010(Old)	Lifetime 2010(New)	Lifetime 2011	Past Month 2010(Old)	Past Month 2010(New)	Past Month 2011
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	988	991	1,011	441	434	420
Marijuana and Hashish	986	993	993	362	355	374
Cocaine	663	658	704	99	98	96
Crack	371	369	324	58	58	41
Heroin	243	242	223	40	39	43
Hallucinogens	651	644	618	61	58	38
LSD	549	544	526	*	*	16
PCP	317	314	303	20	21	*
Ecstasy	396	387	344	44	43	30
Inhalants	458	456	479	77	75	54
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	752	745	740	252	249	215
Pain Relievers	579	575	589	196	192	178
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	224	221	196	62	60	49
Tranquilizers	479	476	483	130	131	123
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	538	534	486	76	76	81
Methamphetamine <sup>3</sup>	439	435	404	49	49	69
Sedatives	353	350	349	71	70	47
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1</sup></b>	863	855	879	278	274	232

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.4D Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Drug	Lifetime 2010(Old)	Lifetime 2010(New)	Lifetime 2011	Past Month 2010(Old)	Past Month 2010(New)	Past Month 2011
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.23	0.22	0.21
Marijuana and Hashish	0.50	0.51	0.50	0.19	0.18	0.19
Cocaine	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.05	0.05	0.05
Crack	0.19	0.19	0.16	0.03	0.03	0.02
Heroin	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.02	0.02	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.33	0.33	0.31	0.03	0.03	0.02
LSD	0.28	0.28	0.27	*	*	0.01
PCP	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.01	0.01	*
Ecstasy	0.20	0.20	0.17	0.02	0.02	0.01
Inhalants	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.04	0.04	0.03
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	0.39	0.38	0.37	0.13	0.13	0.11
Pain Relievers	0.30	0.29	0.30	0.10	0.10	0.09
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.03	0.03	0.02
Tranquilizers	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.07	0.07	0.06
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	0.28	0.27	0.24	0.04	0.04	0.04
Methamphetamine <sup>3</sup>	0.22	0.22	0.20	0.03	0.02	0.04
Sedatives	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.04	0.04	0.02
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1</sup></b>	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.14	0.14	0.12

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.4P Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Drug	Lifetime 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Lifetime 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Lifetime 2011 <sup>3</sup>	Past Month 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Past Month 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Past Month 2011 <sup>3</sup>
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>4</sup></b>	0.0000	0.9107	0.7507	0.0000	0.7232	0.4496
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0000	0.9716	0.6555	0.0000	0.5155	0.7935
Cocaine	0.0000	0.7241	0.5092	0.2447	0.6099	0.5421
Crack	0.0147	0.0661	0.0481	0.4414	0.1864	0.1588
Heroin	0.7974	0.9211	0.9064	0.0375	0.7240	0.7864
Hallucinogens	0.0000	0.2701	0.1247	0.2470	0.1111	0.0889
LSD	0.0000	0.6635	0.4341	*	*	*
PCP	0.3062	0.7783	0.7335	0.3279	*	*
Ecstasy	0.0000	0.0133	0.0035	0.4214	0.4194	0.3773
Inhalants	0.0551	0.1571	0.0989	0.0074	0.7562	0.6733
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>5,6</sup>	0.0000	0.7804	0.5191	0.0194	0.1090	0.0776
Pain Relievers	0.0000	0.9263	0.6238	0.0176	0.2866	0.2108
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.0002	0.5790	0.4277	0.4300	0.4919	0.4542
Tranquilizers	0.0000	0.6183	0.4398	0.3444	0.0597	0.0536
Stimulants <sup>6</sup>	0.0019	0.1198	0.0797	0.8904	0.7167	0.7104
Methamphetamine <sup>6</sup>	0.0044	0.0771	0.0501	0.1161	0.3684	0.3935
Sedatives	0.2974	0.6909	0.6563	0.0415	0.2091	0.1632
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1</sup></b>	0.0000	0.5288	0.2995	0.0022	0.0988	0.0613

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2010(New) estimate.

<sup>2</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(New) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>3</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>4</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>5</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>6</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.5C Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime 2010(Old)	Lifetime 2010(New)	Lifetime 2011	Past Month 2010(Old)	Past Month 2010(New)	Past Month 2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,023	1,025	1,036	488	480	460
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	102	105	103	70	72	68
18-25	167	168	174	136	135	142
26 or Older	988	991	1,011	441	434	420
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	704	702	664	386	378	340
Female	662	668	687	261	260	260
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	937	937	948	457	449	422
White	818	816	833	399	393	369
Black or African American	324	325	307	180	172	146
American Indian or Alaska Native	69	81	103	24	27	34
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	45	*	13	12	35
Asian	248	263	233	63	63	65
Two or More Races	143	163	159	39	48	57
Hispanic or Latino	367	371	365	165	163	174

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.5D Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime 2010(Old)	Lifetime 2010(New)	Lifetime 2011	Past Month 2010(Old)	Past Month 2010(New)	Past Month 2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.19	0.19	0.18
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.29	0.29	0.27
18-25	0.49	0.49	0.51	0.40	0.40	0.42
26 or Older	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.23	0.22	0.21
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.57	0.57	0.53	0.31	0.31	0.27
Female	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.20	0.20	0.20
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.21	0.21	0.19
White	0.48	0.48	0.49	0.23	0.23	0.22
Black or African American	1.07	1.08	1.01	0.59	0.57	0.48
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.30	4.16	3.81	1.94	1.93	2.19
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	5.47	*	1.78	1.65	3.62
Asian	1.88	1.84	1.66	0.55	0.51	0.52
Two or More Races	2.95	2.87	2.50	1.30	1.31	1.40
Hispanic or Latino	1.00	0.97	0.93	0.45	0.43	0.44

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.5P Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Lifetime 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Lifetime 2011 <sup>3</sup>	Past Month 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Past Month 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Past Month 2011 <sup>3</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0000	0.9128	0.6146	0.0000	0.7509	0.4074
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.2030	0.5529	0.6491	0.7769	0.9018	0.9273
18-25	0.0000	0.9918	0.5548	0.0010	0.8559	0.8206
26 or Older	0.0000	0.9107	0.7507	0.0000	0.7232	0.4496
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.0016	0.3296	0.1994	0.0000	0.9665	0.7405
Female	0.0000	0.2638	0.5664	0.0003	0.5176	0.3482
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0000	0.7581	0.8230	0.0000	0.6091	0.2973
White	0.0000	0.7060	0.9927	0.0000	0.5589	0.2970
Black or African American	0.0971	0.6900	0.8300	0.0015	0.5488	0.3457
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.8404	0.8125	0.8972	0.6777	0.7691	0.6532
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	0.9191	0.1495	0.1527
Asian	0.9414	0.2725	0.2804	0.6102	0.5836	0.6337
Two or More Races	0.6411	0.9219	0.8502	0.0527	0.8372	0.6238
Hispanic or Latino	0.8040	0.7483	0.7165	0.9450	0.6535	0.6543

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2010(New) estimate.

<sup>2</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(New) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>3</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2011 estimate.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.6C Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime 2010(Old)</b>	<b>Lifetime 2010(New)</b>	<b>Lifetime 2011</b>	<b>Past Month 2010(Old)</b>	<b>Past Month 2010(New)</b>	<b>Past Month 2011</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,023	1,025	1,036	488	480	460
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	415	412	445	191	188	194
New England	223	221	203	93	91	97
Middle Atlantic	346	345	394	166	164	169
Midwest	380	386	389	172	173	176
East North Central	298	300	335	156	158	154
West North Central	243	248	217	71	70	82
South	643	645	595	277	276	253
South Atlantic	479	482	471	224	222	195
East South Central	217	214	215	94	91	101
West South Central	330	334	313	130	131	137
West	556	551	582	296	288	273
Mountain	278	269	254	137	130	105
Pacific	480	479	522	263	257	252
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	1,273	1,271	1,262	401	392	381
Small Metro	891	889	874	271	266	275
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	732	730	732	220	216	218
< 250K Pop.	519	519	551	161	158	165
Nonmetro	577	576	583	209	210	164
Urbanized	424	424	410	141	141	121
Less Urbanized	442	441	408	165	166	104
Completely Rural	149	149	177	24	24	43

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.6D Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime 2010(Old)	Lifetime 2010(New)	Lifetime 2011	Past Month 2010(Old)	Past Month 2010(New)	Past Month 2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.19	0.19	0.18
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.89	0.88	0.95	0.41	0.40	0.41
New England	1.82	1.80	1.65	0.76	0.74	0.79
Middle Atlantic	1.01	1.00	1.14	0.49	0.48	0.49
Midwest	0.69	0.70	0.70	0.31	0.31	0.32
East North Central	0.77	0.78	0.87	0.41	0.41	0.40
West North Central	1.45	1.47	1.27	0.42	0.42	0.48
South	0.69	0.69	0.63	0.30	0.29	0.27
South Atlantic	0.98	0.97	0.94	0.46	0.45	0.39
East South Central	1.44	1.41	1.40	0.62	0.60	0.66
West South Central	1.14	1.14	1.05	0.45	0.45	0.46
West	0.95	0.93	0.97	0.50	0.49	0.46
Mountain	1.54	1.50	1.40	0.76	0.72	0.58
Pacific	1.18	1.16	1.25	0.65	0.62	0.60
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.27	0.27	0.26
Small Metro	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.32	0.32	0.32
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.75	0.75	0.79	0.39	0.38	0.39
< 250K Pop.	1.12	1.11	1.12	0.58	0.57	0.54
Nonmetro	0.89	0.90	0.91	0.46	0.46	0.35
Urbanized	1.33	1.34	1.30	0.75	0.75	0.58
Less Urbanized	1.32	1.31	1.27	0.73	0.74	0.48
Completely Rural	2.84	2.83	2.26	0.65	0.64	0.95

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.6P Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Lifetime 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Lifetime 2011 <sup>3</sup>	Past Month 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Past Month 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Past Month 2011 <sup>3</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0000	0.9128	0.6146	0.0000	0.7509	0.4074
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.0000	0.4794	0.2956	0.0543	0.7101	0.6209
New England	0.0049	0.9729	0.8524	0.1196	0.3443	0.2918
Middle Atlantic	0.0004	0.3991	0.2695	0.2283	0.8930	0.9532
Midwest	0.0046	0.9307	0.8184	0.0032	0.2982	0.4418
East North Central	0.0001	0.5959	0.4148	0.0014	0.5182	0.6535
West North Central	0.4139	0.3802	0.4514	0.1983	0.3103	0.4195
South	0.0000	0.3325	0.5439	0.0000	0.6769	0.4597
South Atlantic	0.0010	0.2971	0.4215	0.0001	0.2493	0.1733
East South Central	0.1800	0.8131	1.0000	0.0910	0.1586	0.2303
West South Central	0.0022	0.8541	1.0000	0.0016	0.9202	0.9411
West	0.0044	0.7032	0.5411	0.0035	0.6351	0.4583
Mountain	0.0016	0.8526	0.6544	0.0501	0.0275	0.0180
Pacific	0.1304	0.7346	0.6438	0.0253	0.6256	0.7865
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.0000	0.7136	0.3930	0.0000	0.8125	0.5172
Small Metro	0.0001	0.5923	0.8749	0.0001	0.9744	0.7884
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.0016	0.9168	0.6668	0.0294	0.7761	0.6374
< 250K Pop.	0.0187	0.3225	0.4226	0.0000	0.6365	0.8313
Nonmetro	0.0587	0.6832	0.7883	0.2100	0.6423	0.5708
Urbanized	0.1823	0.5086	0.5587	0.2285	0.9195	0.8394
Less Urbanized	0.2618	0.3860	0.3422	0.7390	0.3073	0.2947
Completely Rural	0.3650	0.0213	0.0282	0.4915	0.0858	0.0948

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2010(New) estimate.

<sup>2</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(New) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>3</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2011 estimate.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.7C Cigarette Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime 2010(Old)	Lifetime 2010(New)	Lifetime 2011	Past Month 2010(Old)	Past Month 2010(New)	Past Month 2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	882	888	927	780	780	816
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	96	100	92	63	64	60
18-25	171	173	169	160	162	162
26 or Older	822	827	882	747	745	771
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	541	544	588	536	535	537
Female	656	662	664	526	530	532
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	823	828	826	741	743	758
White	670	670	678	652	647	681
Black or African American	324	323	307	277	276	251
American Indian or Alaska Native	71	91	101	48	64	65
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	39
Asian	340	359	384	141	151	150
Two or More Races	166	185	182	85	97	101
Hispanic or Latino	369	376	392	301	295	284

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.7D Cigarette Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime 2010(Old)	Lifetime 2010(New)	Lifetime 2011	Past Month 2010(Old)	Past Month 2010(New)	Past Month 2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.31	0.31	0.32
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.39	0.40	0.37	0.26	0.25	0.24
18-25	0.50	0.51	0.49	0.47	0.48	0.47
26 or Older	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.38	0.38	0.39
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.44	0.44	0.47	0.43	0.43	0.43
Female	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.40	0.40	0.40
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.34	0.34	0.35
White	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.38	0.38	0.40
Black or African American	1.07	1.08	1.01	0.91	0.92	0.83
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.29	3.47	3.57	3.58	3.89	3.87
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	4.00
Asian	2.17	2.12	2.26	1.22	1.22	1.13
Two or More Races	2.60	2.64	2.22	2.38	2.26	2.25
Hispanic or Latino	1.00	0.98	0.99	0.82	0.77	0.72

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.7P Cigarette Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Lifetime 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Lifetime 2011 <sup>3</sup>	Past Month 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Past Month 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Past Month 2011 <sup>3</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0000	0.0207	0.0028	0.0000	0.1058	0.0308
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.7378	0.0125	0.0108	0.0384	0.1188	0.0785
18-25	0.0002	0.1394	0.0523	0.0003	0.3639	0.1714
26 or Older	0.0010	0.0417	0.0163	0.0002	0.1538	0.0771
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.0071	0.0806	0.0425	0.0012	0.1487	0.0713
Female	0.0000	0.0994	0.0264	0.0000	0.3288	0.1714
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0000	0.0960	0.0356	0.0000	0.2110	0.0922
White	0.0052	0.1767	0.1451	0.0000	0.1948	0.0974
Black or African American	0.3431	0.0586	0.0478	0.0292	0.4457	0.3286
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.6143	0.3412	0.3055	0.3847	0.5443	0.3479
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.3137	0.7922	0.8725	0.8627	0.6519	0.6407
Two or More Races	0.0006	0.5703	0.9482	0.7676	0.6170	0.5916
Hispanic or Latino	0.0864	0.0945	0.0497	0.1416	0.2388	0.1595

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2010(New) estimate.

<sup>2</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(New) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>3</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2011 estimate.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.8C Alcohol Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime 2010(Old)	Lifetime 2010(New)	Lifetime 2011	Past Month 2010(Old)	Past Month 2010(New)	Past Month 2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	715	725	684	990	995	1,006
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	108	111	110	80	82	77
18-25	114	115	131	169	169	184
26 or Older	680	685	641	946	954	978
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	395	398	408	675	677	674
Female	540	545	530	635	641	684
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	649	654	580	900	905	910
White	492	494	444	783	783	794
Black or African American	270	269	257	326	322	295
American Indian or Alaska Native	89	114	108	51	69	84
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	87	86	*	*	*	*
Asian	428	455	509	330	357	373
Two or More Races	177	201	191	118	138	135
Hispanic or Latino	295	298	333	367	369	377

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.8D Alcohol Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime 2010(Old)	Lifetime 2010(New)	Lifetime 2011	Past Month 2010(Old)	Past Month 2010(New)	Past Month 2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.39	0.39	0.39
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.33	0.33	0.31
18-25	0.34	0.34	0.38	0.50	0.50	0.54
26 or Older	0.35	0.35	0.32	0.48	0.49	0.49
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.55	0.55	0.54
Female	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.49	0.49	0.51
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.30	0.30	0.27	0.41	0.42	0.42
White	0.29	0.29	0.26	0.46	0.46	0.47
Black or African American	0.89	0.90	0.85	1.08	1.07	0.98
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.26	3.71	3.66	3.72	4.02	3.78
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5.18	5.37	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.18	2.09	1.86	2.15	2.13	2.04
Two or More Races	2.22	2.33	1.96	2.87	2.78	2.55
Hispanic or Latino	0.80	0.78	0.85	1.00	0.96	0.96

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.8P Alcohol Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Lifetime 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Lifetime 2011 <sup>3</sup>	Past Month 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Past Month 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Past Month 2011 <sup>3</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0000	0.9176	0.4099	0.0000	0.5443	0.9707
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.9362	0.1360	0.1372	0.0275	0.6229	0.4804
18-25	0.0139	0.0106	0.0042	0.0003	0.5430	0.2848
26 or Older	0.0059	0.6996	0.9655	0.0003	0.5194	0.7679
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.0000	0.7031	0.9164	0.0041	0.6356	0.4468
Female	0.0001	0.6618	0.3460	0.0000	0.1676	0.4196
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0000	0.2418	0.5028	0.0000	0.6685	0.9509
White	0.0000	0.1774	0.2570	0.0000	0.7186	0.9645
Black or African American	0.4282	0.5839	0.5140	0.0007	0.8546	0.6051
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3662	0.5112	0.6858	0.2747	0.3048	0.1302
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.0077	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.6741	0.2887	0.2729	0.1012	0.6861	0.5636
Two or More Races	0.1533	0.4775	0.6623	0.3692	0.8173	0.6940
Hispanic or Latino	0.0689	0.0196	0.0083	0.2689	0.4536	0.5985

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2010(New) estimate.

<sup>2</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(New) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>3</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2011 estimate.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.9C Cigarette Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime 2010(Old)</b>	<b>Lifetime 2010(New)</b>	<b>Lifetime 2011</b>	<b>Past Month 2010(Old)</b>	<b>Past Month 2010(New)</b>	<b>Past Month 2011</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	882	888	927	780	780	816
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	359	363	409	302	302	344
New England	182	187	198	133	134	154
Middle Atlantic	307	308	357	270	269	305
Midwest	329	331	332	344	345	327
East North Central	277	277	274	274	275	269
West North Central	180	182	186	198	200	192
South	561	565	560	533	530	497
South Atlantic	436	437	427	406	405	384
East South Central	221	228	208	187	183	210
West South Central	292	300	297	266	270	256
West	472	482	510	391	390	403
Mountain	196	196	227	206	200	191
Pacific	430	440	454	334	337	348
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	1,530	1,537	1,498	705	707	697
Small Metro	1,159	1,158	1,145	550	542	490
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	937	935	935	421	411	393
< 250K Pop.	698	705	737	341	342	323
Nonmetro	856	855	764	401	397	421
Urbanized	674	677	492	266	263	266
Less Urbanized	628	626	641	296	295	313
Completely Rural	317	321	274	114	113	136

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.9D Cigarette Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime 2010(Old)</b>	<b>Lifetime 2010(New)</b>	<b>Lifetime 2011</b>	<b>Past Month 2010(Old)</b>	<b>Past Month 2010(New)</b>	<b>Past Month 2011</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.31	0.31	0.32
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.77	0.78	0.87	0.65	0.65	0.73
New England	1.48	1.53	1.61	1.09	1.09	1.25
Middle Atlantic	0.90	0.89	1.03	0.79	0.78	0.88
Midwest	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.62	0.62	0.59
East North Central	0.72	0.72	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.69
West North Central	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.18	1.18	1.13
South	0.60	0.60	0.59	0.57	0.56	0.52
South Atlantic	0.89	0.88	0.85	0.83	0.82	0.76
East South Central	1.47	1.50	1.36	1.24	1.20	1.37
West South Central	1.01	1.03	1.00	0.92	0.92	0.86
West	0.80	0.81	0.85	0.67	0.66	0.67
Mountain	1.08	1.09	1.25	1.14	1.12	1.05
Pacific	1.05	1.07	1.09	0.82	0.82	0.84
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.51	0.52	0.54	0.44	0.44	0.44
Small Metro	0.61	0.61	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.53
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.68	0.66	0.67
< 250K Pop.	1.06	1.06	0.95	1.06	1.06	0.90
Nonmetro	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.74	0.74	0.78
Urbanized	1.17	1.18	1.23	1.14	1.13	1.17
Less Urbanized	1.15	1.16	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.16
Completely Rural	2.41	2.45	1.99	2.11	2.10	2.16

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.9P Cigarette Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Lifetime 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Lifetime 2011 <sup>3</sup>	Past Month 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Past Month 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Past Month 2011 <sup>3</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0000	0.0207	0.0028	0.0000	0.1058	0.0308
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.0002	0.0205	0.0068	0.0425	0.9696	0.8407
New England	0.0961	0.3298	0.2456	0.3074	0.9339	0.8545
Middle Atlantic	0.0009	0.0323	0.0131	0.0732	1.0000	0.8943
Midwest	0.0106	0.2648	0.1552	0.0892	0.5801	0.4709
East North Central	0.0068	0.0899	0.0579	0.0112	0.8554	0.9916
West North Central	0.2017	0.6829	0.8734	0.7046	0.2504	0.2235
South	0.0002	0.4944	0.2711	0.0000	0.4305	0.2186
South Atlantic	0.0853	0.7891	0.6742	0.0000	0.2511	0.1514
East South Central	0.0284	0.5502	0.9030	0.0338	0.6406	0.9650
West South Central	0.0025	0.2140	0.1394	0.0479	0.8983	0.7961
West	0.0035	0.3568	0.2436	0.0022	0.0714	0.0400
Mountain	0.1180	0.1150	0.0893	0.3356	0.3664	0.3279
Pacific	0.0220	0.7740	0.6309	0.0039	0.1214	0.0752
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.0000	0.0028	0.0005	0.0000	0.0620	0.0236
Small Metro	0.0001	0.1912	0.3808	0.0084	0.4643	0.3102
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.0006	0.1007	0.2072	0.0173	0.7931	0.5785
< 250K Pop.	0.0707	0.9064	0.7679	0.2209	0.3901	0.3465
Nonmetro	0.2263	0.1026	0.0788	0.0017	0.6133	0.7813
Urbanized	0.5004	0.0103	0.0080	0.0227	0.7155	0.8224
Less Urbanized	0.4776	0.9100	0.8437	0.0594	0.6338	0.5301
Completely Rural	0.3464	0.5956	0.6606	0.2427	0.0242	0.0309

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2010(New) estimate.

<sup>2</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(New) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>3</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2011 estimate.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.10C Alcohol Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime 2010(Old)</b>	<b>Lifetime 2010(New)</b>	<b>Lifetime 2011</b>	<b>Past Month 2010(Old)</b>	<b>Past Month 2010(New)</b>	<b>Past Month 2011</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	715	725	684	990	995	1,006
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	274	274	276	403	408	420
New England	133	135	110	204	208	204
Middle Atlantic	237	236	253	340	342	365
Midwest	254	258	232	380	379	381
East North Central	221	226	188	311	311	322
West North Central	127	129	137	239	237	208
South	470	470	451	658	663	603
South Atlantic	352	353	332	495	500	466
East South Central	213	209	169	266	265	226
West South Central	225	230	235	353	356	322
West	415	420	390	549	551	588
Mountain	183	185	166	246	242	263
Pacific	373	378	352	492	497	521
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	1,846	1,854	1,835	1,389	1,388	1,393
Small Metro	1,458	1,458	1,414	1,023	1,025	1,040
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	1,185	1,189	1,147	831	836	820
< 250K Pop.	859	862	897	604	605	654
Nonmetro	980	984	918	685	682	595
Urbanized	760	761	643	554	554	412
Less Urbanized	723	723	742	461	460	481
Completely Rural	337	342	329	203	203	184

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.10D Alcohol Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime 2010(Old)	Lifetime 2010(New)	Lifetime 2011	Past Month 2010(Old)	Past Month 2010(New)	Past Month 2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.39	0.39	0.39
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.87	0.87	0.89
New England	1.09	1.10	0.89	1.67	1.70	1.65
Middle Atlantic	0.69	0.69	0.73	0.99	0.99	1.06
Midwest	0.46	0.47	0.42	0.69	0.68	0.68
East North Central	0.57	0.59	0.49	0.81	0.81	0.83
West North Central	0.76	0.76	0.81	1.42	1.41	1.23
South	0.51	0.50	0.47	0.71	0.70	0.63
South Atlantic	0.72	0.71	0.66	1.01	1.01	0.93
East South Central	1.42	1.37	1.10	1.77	1.75	1.48
West South Central	0.78	0.79	0.79	1.22	1.22	1.08
West	0.71	0.71	0.65	0.93	0.93	0.98
Mountain	1.02	1.03	0.91	1.37	1.35	1.45
Pacific	0.92	0.92	0.84	1.21	1.21	1.25
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.41	0.41	0.38	0.56	0.56	0.56
Small Metro	0.50	0.49	0.48	0.70	0.70	0.67
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.54	0.55	0.61	0.83	0.83	0.86
< 250K Pop.	1.00	0.99	0.74	1.30	1.28	1.09
Nonmetro	0.69	0.70	0.62	0.95	0.95	0.89
Urbanized	0.97	0.97	0.92	1.54	1.55	1.37
Less Urbanized	1.04	1.04	0.88	1.28	1.29	1.34
Completely Rural	2.20	2.27	2.00	2.89	2.87	2.56

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.10P Alcohol Use in Lifetime and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Lifetime 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Lifetime 2011 <sup>3</sup>	Past Month 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Past Month 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Past Month 2011 <sup>3</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0000	0.9176	0.4099	0.0000	0.5443	0.9707
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.0070	0.5069	0.3327	0.0002	0.6985	0.4730
New England	0.0819	0.8726	0.9810	0.0465	0.6190	0.5126
Middle Atlantic	0.0290	0.4111	0.2838	0.0011	0.8807	0.6570
Midwest	0.0084	0.8750	0.7684	0.0021	0.5868	0.3587
East North Central	0.0000	0.6415	0.9730	0.0000	0.5664	0.3701
West North Central	0.5751	0.6461	0.5563	0.3024	0.9158	0.7764
South	0.0037	0.6905	0.9679	0.0000	0.1008	0.2190
South Atlantic	0.1427	0.4642	0.5658	0.0006	0.5448	0.7278
East South Central	0.2050	0.9834	0.7680	0.0297	0.4225	0.6113
West South Central	0.0001	0.7232	0.5201	0.0039	0.1085	0.1583
West	0.0000	0.8151	0.5821	0.0764	0.9228	0.8024
Mountain	0.0163	0.3569	0.4709	0.0205	0.6678	0.7985
Pacific	0.0000	0.4814	0.3361	0.3062	0.7389	0.6707
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.0000	0.3464	0.1391	0.0000	0.4603	0.8373
Small Metro	0.0000	0.2026	0.4303	0.0009	0.2232	0.3730
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.0001	0.8042	0.8975	0.0167	0.9678	0.7678
< 250K Pop.	0.0144	0.0535	0.1087	0.0119	0.0293	0.0493
Nonmetro	0.0623	0.8816	0.7661	0.0084	0.0861	0.0530
Urbanized	0.1406	0.1130	0.0917	0.0515	0.0380	0.0265
Less Urbanized	0.3513	0.2541	0.2942	0.3147	0.7690	0.7051
Completely Rural	0.2528	0.9007	0.9675	0.0100	0.7002	0.5383

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2010(New) estimate.

<sup>2</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(New) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>3</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2011 estimate.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.11C Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Past Month Alcohol Use 2010(Old)</b>	<b>Past Month Alcohol Use 2010(New)</b>	<b>Past Month Alcohol Use 2011</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	204	203	239
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	141	140	131
Female	118	119	159
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	182	180	207
White	160	155	180
Black or African American	60	59	56
American Indian or Alaska Native	9	13	7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	31	34	38
Two or More Races	19	26	30
Hispanic or Latino	85	87	90
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>			
Male, White, Not Hispanic	108	103	96
Female, White, Not Hispanic	97	95	125
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	43	42	37
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	35	35	36
Male, Hispanic	63	64	65
Female, Hispanic	47	48	54

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.11D Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Past Month Alcohol Use 2010(Old)</b>	<b>Past Month Alcohol Use 2010(New)</b>	<b>Past Month Alcohol Use 2011</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.41	0.40	0.47
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	0.55	0.55	0.54
Female	0.53	0.52	0.65
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.47	0.46	0.51
White	0.54	0.53	0.61
Black or African American	0.89	0.87	0.83
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.65	3.86	2.74
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	1.82	1.77	1.79
Two or More Races	2.05	2.10	2.25
Hispanic or Latino	0.84	0.81	0.84
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>			
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.71	0.70	0.67
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.72	0.71	0.87
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	1.30	1.27	1.13
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	1.08	1.07	1.14
Male, Hispanic	1.22	1.21	1.25
Female, Hispanic	1.04	1.00	1.11

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.11P Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Past Month Alcohol Use 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Alcohol Use 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Past Month Alcohol Use 2011 <sup>3</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0000	0.2785	0.0628
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	0.0000	0.0048	0.0005
Female	0.0000	0.2311	0.4911
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0000	0.5116	0.1980
White	0.0000	0.4983	0.2483
Black or African American	0.0157	0.1038	0.0615
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.7779	0.4393	0.5369
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	0.7944	0.1874	0.2034
Two or More Races	0.0064	0.4892	0.2977
Hispanic or Latino	0.0048	0.2675	0.1248
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>			
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.0000	0.0810	0.0273
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.0000	0.5201	0.6945
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.0503	0.2828	0.1903
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.1103	0.1965	0.1585
Male, Hispanic	0.0741	0.0352	0.0158
Female, Hispanic	0.0885	0.3940	0.5622

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2010(New) estimate.

<sup>2</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(New) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>3</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2011 estimate.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.12C Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Binge Alcohol Use 2010(Old)	Binge Alcohol Use 2010(New)	Binge Alcohol Use 2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	161	159	181
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	118	116	107
Female	91	90	117
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	146	142	157
White	131	126	141
Black or African American	42	40	36
American Indian or Alaska Native	8	9	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	20	23	28
Two or More Races	15	20	22
Hispanic or Latino	68	69	70
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>			
Male, White, Not Hispanic	93	89	80
Female, White, Not Hispanic	76	75	94
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	31	29	28
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	23	23	23
Male, Hispanic	54	54	52
Female, Hispanic	37	37	40

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.12D Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Binge Alcohol Use 2010(Old)	Binge Alcohol Use 2010(New)	Binge Alcohol Use 2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.35	0.34	0.39
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	0.50	0.49	0.47
Female	0.44	0.43	0.53
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.41	0.40	0.43
White	0.49	0.48	0.53
Black or African American	0.67	0.65	0.59
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.46	3.08	2.36
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	1.25	1.24	1.44
Two or More Races	1.72	1.78	1.85
Hispanic or Latino	0.72	0.68	0.72
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>			
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.67	0.66	0.62
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.61	0.61	0.74
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.99	0.95	0.90
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.79	0.78	0.78
Male, Hispanic	1.12	1.09	1.08
Female, Hispanic	0.88	0.82	0.89

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.12P Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Binge Alcohol Use 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Binge Alcohol Use 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Binge Alcohol Use 2011 <sup>3</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0000	0.1345	0.0229
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	0.0000	0.0056	0.0008
Female	0.0000	0.4882	0.9002
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0000	0.3568	0.1183
White	0.0000	0.2104	0.0943
Black or African American	0.0016	0.9388	0.7159
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3207	0.6302	0.2845
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	0.5418	0.5539	0.5116
Two or More Races	0.0167	0.9832	0.8013
Hispanic or Latino	0.0070	0.1181	0.0453
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>			
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.0000	0.1217	0.0535
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.0000	0.7681	0.6027
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.0097	0.6845	0.4926
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.1540	0.7257	0.8025
Male, Hispanic	0.2249	0.0062	0.0032
Female, Hispanic	0.0094	0.2476	0.4610

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2010(New) estimate.

<sup>2</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(New) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>3</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2011 estimate.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.13C Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Heavy Alcohol Use 2010(Old)	Heavy Alcohol Use 2010(New)	Heavy Alcohol Use 2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	84	83	95
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	66	65	59
Female	45	45	60
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	79	77	83
White	75	73	80
Black or African American	16	15	15
American Indian or Alaska Native	6	8	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	2	*
Asian	7	7	11
Two or More Races	10	14	13
Hispanic or Latino	30	31	29
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>			
Male, White, Not Hispanic	57	54	50
Female, White, Not Hispanic	42	41	48
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	14	13	11
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	6	7	10
Male, Hispanic	27	28	24
Female, Hispanic	13	13	18

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.13D Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Heavy Alcohol Use 2010(Old)	Heavy Alcohol Use 2010(New)	Heavy Alcohol Use 2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.21	0.20	0.23
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	0.32	0.31	0.29
Female	0.23	0.23	0.30
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.25	0.24	0.26
White	0.32	0.31	0.34
Black or African American	0.27	0.26	0.27
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.74	2.86	1.30
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.39	1.76	*
Asian	0.42	0.43	0.61
Two or More Races	1.30	1.36	1.18
Hispanic or Latino	0.38	0.36	0.34
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>			
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.46	0.45	0.43
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.37	0.37	0.42
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.49	0.46	0.40
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.23	0.23	0.36
Male, Hispanic	0.66	0.62	0.55
Female, Hispanic	0.34	0.32	0.44

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.13P Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Heavy Alcohol Use 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Heavy Alcohol Use 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Heavy Alcohol Use 2011 <sup>3</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0000	0.0557	0.0153
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	0.0004	0.0220	0.0068
Female	0.0001	0.7404	0.5358
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0000	0.1200	0.0486
White	0.0000	0.0996	0.0524
Black or African American	0.1601	0.8077	0.7222
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.9213	0.5435	0.4765
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1886	*	*
Asian	0.7927	0.5199	0.5293
Two or More Races	0.0249	0.8459	0.9803
Hispanic or Latino	0.1174	0.1696	0.1129
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>			
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.0000	0.1205	0.0697
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.0038	0.4255	0.3531
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.0944	0.7243	0.6224
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.6702	0.9408	0.9196
Male, Hispanic	0.4336	0.1000	0.0837
Female, Hispanic	0.2175	0.9113	0.9358

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2010(New) estimate.

<sup>2</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(New) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>3</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2011 estimate.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.14C Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Past Month Alcohol Use 2010(Old)</b>	<b>Past Month Alcohol Use 2010(New)</b>	<b>Past Month Alcohol Use 2011</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,681	1,678	1,656
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	1,136	1,134	1,074
Female	909	913	1,018
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,607	1,606	1,557
White	1,468	1,462	1,446
Black or African American	492	483	446
American Indian or Alaska Native	50	68	83
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	328	355	364
Two or More Races	117	135	130
Hispanic or Latino	485	487	537
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>			
Male, White, Not Hispanic	957	950	910
Female, White, Not Hispanic	818	816	889
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	325	312	309
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	318	320	279
Male, Hispanic	381	377	413
Female, Hispanic	256	270	298

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.14D Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Past Month Alcohol Use 2010(Old)</b>	<b>Past Month Alcohol Use 2010(New)</b>	<b>Past Month Alcohol Use 2011</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.45	0.45	0.45
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	0.63	0.64	0.64
Female	0.56	0.56	0.59
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.47	0.48	0.48
White	0.52	0.52	0.53
Black or African American	1.34	1.34	1.17
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.51	4.92	4.48
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	2.50	2.48	2.39
Two or More Races	3.74	3.71	3.42
Hispanic or Latino	1.22	1.19	1.19
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>			
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.73	0.73	0.74
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.67	0.68	0.70
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	1.94	1.95	1.73
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	1.74	1.76	1.54
Male, Hispanic	1.76	1.71	1.77
Female, Hispanic	1.52	1.48	1.55

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.14P Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Past Month Alcohol Use 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Alcohol Use 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Past Month Alcohol Use 2011 <sup>3</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0000	0.5115	0.8003
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	0.4313	0.8180	0.7576
Female	0.0000	0.2368	0.4484
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0000	0.6944	0.9694
White	0.0000	0.7123	0.9453
Black or African American	0.0080	0.9289	0.7301
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2588	0.3496	0.1469
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	0.0210	0.7938	0.6111
Two or More Races	0.2174	0.9159	0.7258
Hispanic or Latino	0.9768	0.3478	0.3589
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>			
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.0034	0.3495	0.2891
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.0000	0.1350	0.2344
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.0017	0.6389	0.9193
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.9896	0.5687	0.5667
Male, Hispanic	0.3044	0.3150	0.2419
Female, Hispanic	0.8021	0.8230	0.7895

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2010(New) estimate.

<sup>2</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(New) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>3</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2011 estimate.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.15C Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Binge Alcohol Use 2010(Old)	Binge Alcohol Use 2010(New)	Binge Alcohol Use 2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	910	905	858
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	709	703	665
Female	471	476	471
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	845	841	794
White	755	746	732
Black or African American	285	279	272
American Indian or Alaska Native	40	51	57
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	147	156	136
Two or More Races	62	75	57
Hispanic or Latino	370	376	364
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>			
Male, White, Not Hispanic	589	581	573
Female, White, Not Hispanic	384	380	386
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	210	202	201
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	172	174	167
Male, Hispanic	311	310	311
Female, Hispanic	174	188	175

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.15D Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Binge Alcohol Use 2010(Old)</b>	<b>Binge Alcohol Use 2010(New)</b>	<b>Binge Alcohol Use 2011</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.34	0.34	0.33
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	0.54	0.54	0.53
Female	0.39	0.39	0.37
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.36	0.36	0.35
White	0.40	0.40	0.41
Black or African American	1.00	0.99	0.91
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.72	4.12	4.11
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	1.35	1.34	1.25
Two or More Races	2.61	2.65	2.06
Hispanic or Latino	1.05	1.04	0.96
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>			
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.66	0.66	0.65
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.46	0.46	0.46
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	1.70	1.69	1.51
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	1.14	1.15	1.07
Male, Hispanic	1.67	1.65	1.65
Female, Hispanic	1.13	1.14	1.04

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.15P Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Binge Alcohol Use 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Binge Alcohol Use 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Binge Alcohol Use 2011 <sup>3</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0001	0.7965	0.5068
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	0.0314	0.5220	0.3818
Female	0.0463	0.7366	0.8698
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0000	0.8054	0.8036
White	0.0000	0.5266	0.8747
Black or African American	0.0346	0.8894	0.7314
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.4080	0.7729	0.9925
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	0.3621	0.5527	0.6229
Two or More Races	0.0716	0.1141	0.2267
Hispanic or Latino	0.8999	0.2420	0.2571
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>			
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.0000	0.9358	0.6907
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.0000	0.2578	0.4221
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.0249	0.8317	0.6485
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.9624	0.9761	0.9793
Male, Hispanic	0.4157	0.5053	0.6078
Female, Hispanic	0.1948	0.2232	0.3162

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2010(New) estimate.

<sup>2</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(New) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>3</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2011 estimate.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.16C Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Heavy Alcohol Use 2010(Old)	Heavy Alcohol Use 2010(New)	Heavy Alcohol Use 2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	446	441	428
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	375	371	362
Female	203	200	197
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	422	417	398
White	376	371	371
Black or African American	138	131	112
American Indian or Alaska Native	17	17	43
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	72	78	38
Two or More Races	31	39	37
Hispanic or Latino	137	136	158
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>			
Male, White, Not Hispanic	319	314	311
Female, White, Not Hispanic	163	162	174
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	113	107	88
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	77	74	69
Male, Hispanic	117	112	148
Female, Hispanic	70	74	50

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.16D Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Heavy Alcohol Use 2010(Old)	Heavy Alcohol Use 2010(New)	Heavy Alcohol Use 2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.19	0.19	0.19
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	0.33	0.33	0.33
Female	0.18	0.17	0.17
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.21	0.21	0.20
White	0.24	0.23	0.23
Black or African American	0.54	0.52	0.43
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.74	1.67	3.18
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	0.69	0.71	0.36
Two or More Races	1.29	1.38	1.24
Hispanic or Latino	0.46	0.44	0.48
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>			
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.42	0.42	0.41
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.21	0.21	0.22
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	1.00	0.96	0.75
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.56	0.54	0.49
Male, Hispanic	0.77	0.74	0.89
Female, Hispanic	0.49	0.49	0.32

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.16P Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Heavy Alcohol Use 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Heavy Alcohol Use 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Heavy Alcohol Use 2011 <sup>3</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0000	0.1633	0.0684
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	0.0001	0.2223	0.1357
Female	0.0016	0.4121	0.3007
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0000	0.1007	0.0461
White	0.0000	0.1510	0.0874
Black or African American	0.0422	0.5101	0.3818
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3544	0.0801	0.1106
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	0.6050	0.1939	0.2039
Two or More Races	0.0847	0.4305	0.6233
Hispanic or Latino	0.0487	0.6929	0.8545
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>			
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.0000	0.0935	0.0593
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.0003	0.9502	0.8365
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.1186	0.7805	0.6452
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.2719	0.4460	0.3908
Male, Hispanic	0.5568	0.2276	0.2615
Female, Hispanic	0.4757	0.1176	0.1004

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2010(New) estimate.

<sup>2</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(New) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>3</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2011 estimate.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.17C Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 to 49: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Substance	2010 Old	2010 New	2011
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>	97	98	103
Marijuana and Hashish	89	90	91
Cocaine	57	56	48
Crack	20	19	14
Heroin	24	25	26
Hallucinogens	61	62	58
LSD	39	37	30
PCP	11	9	10
Ecstasy	54	55	55
Inhalants	46	47	47
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	100	103	107
Pain Relievers	81	84	93
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	47	47	45
Tranquilizers	78	77	84
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	52	52	58
Sedatives	30	29	24
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1,2</sup></b>	100	104	101
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	80	83	84
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>4</sup>	57	59	54
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	68	67	73
<b>CIGARS</b>	103	105	93
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	113	114	117

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>4</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.18C Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Males Aged 12 to 49: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Substance	2010 Old	2010 New	2011
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>	65	66	61
Marijuana and Hashish	65	65	60
Cocaine	45	44	34
Crack	8	8	10
Heroin	19	20	17
Hallucinogens	43	45	45
LSD	25	24	22
PCP	9	7	9
Ecstasy	38	41	39
Inhalants	28	29	31
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	65	65	56
Pain Relievers	55	56	49
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	39	39	37
Tranquilizers	54	53	46
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	29	30	36
Sedatives	21	20	15
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1,2</sup></b>	60	61	60
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	56	58	61
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>4</sup>	42	45	38
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	58	58	67
<b>CIGARS</b>	71	72	70
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	77	78	80

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>4</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.19C Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Females Aged 12 to 49: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Substance	2010 Old	2010 New	2011
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>	75	76	81
Marijuana and Hashish	61	62	65
Cocaine	31	30	31
Crack	18	18	9
Heroin	15	15	20
Hallucinogens	41	40	38
LSD	27	26	18
PCP	6	6	5
Ecstasy	36	35	39
Inhalants	35	36	32
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	78	80	90
Pain Relievers	60	63	79
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	27	27	26
Tranquilizers	56	55	71
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	43	43	44
Sedatives	22	21	19
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1,2</sup></b>	80	83	81
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	53	54	55
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>4</sup>	36	36	38
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	33	32	26
<b>CIGARS</b>	71	72	60
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	80	82	79

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>4</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.20D Standard Errors of Mean Age at First Use among Past Year Initiates of Substance Use Aged 12 to 49: 2010 and 2011**

Substance	2010 Old	2010 New	2011
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>	0.50	0.48	0.39
Marijuana and Hashish	0.48	0.47	0.18
Cocaine	0.96	0.94	0.47
Crack	2.45	2.41	1.05
Heroin	1.05	1.10	1.22
Hallucinogens	0.21	0.24	0.30
LSD	0.40	0.39	0.27
PCP	0.57	0.61	0.94
Ecstasy	0.44	0.46	0.44
Inhalants	0.35	0.33	0.33
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	0.56	0.55	0.60
Pain Relievers	0.45	0.46	0.72
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.97	0.97	1.36
Tranquilizers	0.74	0.73	0.83
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	1.27	1.25	0.88
Sedatives	2.01	2.03	1.83
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1,2</sup></b>	0.48	0.47	0.49
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	0.21	0.21	0.13
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>4</sup>	0.34	0.35	0.44
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	0.51	0.51	0.60
<b>CIGARS</b>	0.37	0.37	0.33
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	0.16	0.15	0.13

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>4</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.20P P Values from Tests of Differences of Mean Age at First Use among Past Year Initiates of Substance Use Aged 12 to 49: 2011 Versus 2010**

<b>Substance</b>	<b>2010 Old<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2010 New<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>2011<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>4,5</sup></b>	0.0004	0.2028	0.1472
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0008	0.0879	0.0684
Cocaine	0.0036	0.3334	0.2920
Crack	0.4407	0.1368	0.1355
Heroin	0.9524	0.6664	0.6557
Hallucinogens	0.5321	0.2339	0.2483
LSD	0.0384	0.4505	0.3973
PCP	0.3407	0.7807	0.8548
Ecstasy	0.3664	0.7756	0.8540
Inhalants	0.5188	0.7920	0.8565
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>5,6</sup>	0.0146	0.8448	0.9739
Pain Relievers	0.0657	0.3062	0.3593
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.1396	0.9356	0.9933
Tranquilizers	0.1251	0.9539	0.9750
Stimulants <sup>5</sup>	0.1865	0.4872	0.5181
Sedatives	0.0149	0.6211	0.5791
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>4,5</sup></b>	0.0137	0.9713	0.8883
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	0.0003	0.5670	0.4589
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>7</sup>	0.4584	0.9737	0.9825
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	0.1341	0.4807	0.5354
<b>CIGARS</b>	0.7038	0.0808	0.0781
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	0.0012	0.9461	0.7506

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2010(New) estimate.

<sup>2</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(New) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>3</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>4</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>5</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>6</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>7</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.21D Standard Errors of Mean Age at First Use among Male Past Year Initiates of Substance Use Aged 12 to 49: 2010 and 2011**

Substance	2010 Old	2010 New	2011
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>	0.48	0.47	0.23
Marijuana and Hashish	0.59	0.56	0.21
Cocaine	1.36	1.34	0.47
Crack	2.24	2.31	0.88
Heroin	1.31	1.39	1.96
Hallucinogens	0.30	0.37	0.50
LSD	0.32	0.32	0.34
PCP	0.48	0.55	1.21
Ecstasy	0.64	0.68	0.62
Inhalants	0.41	0.39	0.53
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	0.71	0.71	0.70
Pain Relievers	0.65	0.65	0.77
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	1.27	1.30	2.00
Tranquilizers	1.12	1.10	1.10
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	1.09	1.09	1.17
Sedatives	2.48	2.49	1.29
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1,2</sup></b>	0.47	0.48	0.43
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	0.28	0.28	0.19
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>4</sup>	0.33	0.37	0.51
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	0.54	0.54	0.75
<b>CIGARS</b>	0.53	0.53	0.36
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	0.12	0.12	0.11

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>4</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.21P P Values from Tests of Differences of Mean Age at First Use among Male Past Year Initiates of Substance Use Aged 12 to 49: 2011 Versus 2010**

Substance	2010 Old <sup>1</sup>	2010 New <sup>2</sup>	2011 <sup>3</sup>
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>4,5</sup></b>	0.0042	0.2704	0.2157
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0052	0.3291	0.2794
Cocaine	0.0584	0.1853	0.1743
Crack	0.1499	0.3444	0.3625
Heroin	0.6912	0.8038	0.8353
Hallucinogens	0.7934	0.2803	0.2318
LSD	0.1835	0.9230	0.9869
PCP	0.2300	0.4769	0.5499
Ecstasy	0.7416	0.8275	0.8575
Inhalants	0.3648	0.2099	0.2514
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>5,6</sup>	0.0039	0.7041	0.5932
Pain Relievers	0.0032	0.9526	0.9235
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.3633	0.4366	0.4629
Tranquilizers	0.1670	0.7808	0.7494
Stimulants <sup>5</sup>	0.2074	0.5072	0.4945
Sedatives	0.0310	0.1494	0.1287
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>4,5</sup></b>	0.0004	0.8536	0.9953
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	0.0194	0.9168	0.8366
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>7</sup>	0.8452	0.3320	0.3023
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	0.3269	0.2847	0.3120
<b>CIGARS</b>	0.3921	0.1126	0.1241
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	0.0313	0.7019	0.5425

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2010(New) estimate.

<sup>2</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(New) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>3</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>4</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>5</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>6</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>7</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.22D Standard Errors of Mean Age at First Use among Female Past Year Initiates of Substance Use Aged 12 to 49: 2010 and 2011**

Substance	2010 Old	2010 New	2011
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>	0.84	0.80	0.68
Marijuana and Hashish	0.76	0.75	0.29
Cocaine	1.13	1.08	0.88
Crack	3.42	3.33	2.10
Heroin	1.60	1.66	1.28
Hallucinogens	0.29	0.30	0.29
LSD	0.75	0.72	0.44
PCP	1.03	1.07	1.00
Ecstasy	0.62	0.60	0.62
Inhalants	0.56	0.52	0.32
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	0.82	0.80	0.86
Pain Relievers	0.62	0.63	1.08
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	1.46	1.45	1.59
Tranquilizers	1.01	0.99	1.13
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	2.07	2.04	1.25
Sedatives	2.99	3.02	2.76
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1,2</sup></b>	0.77	0.75	0.80
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	0.30	0.29	0.17
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>4</sup>	0.62	0.61	0.75
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	1.26	1.23	0.45
<b>CIGARS</b>	0.52	0.52	0.58
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	0.29	0.27	0.22

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs

Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>4</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.22P P Values from Tests of Differences of Mean Age at First Use among Female Past Year Initiates of Substance Use Aged 12 to 49: 2011 Versus 2010**

Substance	2010 Old <sup>1</sup>	2010 New <sup>2</sup>	2011 <sup>3</sup>
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>4,5</sup></b>	0.0054	0.3139	0.2501
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0374	0.1482	0.1305
Cocaine	0.0333	0.8688	0.9553
Crack	0.0613	0.2293	0.2108
Heroin	0.2358	0.5636	0.5242
Hallucinogens	0.0570	0.5786	0.7865
LSD	0.0765	0.2838	0.2593
PCP	0.7056	0.6023	0.6082
Ecstasy	0.0015	0.5095	0.6603
Inhalants	0.8480	0.3353	0.3451
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>5,6</sup>	0.1239	0.7604	0.8454
Pain Relievers	0.6255	0.2950	0.3071
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.1185	0.3650	0.3379
Tranquilizers	0.2305	0.8072	0.8683
Stimulants <sup>5</sup>	0.0850	0.6611	0.7103
Sedatives	0.1308	0.9224	0.9442
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>4,5</sup></b>	0.0875	0.9058	0.8068
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	0.0214	0.4689	0.3886
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>7</sup>	0.0057	0.4696	0.4230
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	0.0455	0.5164	0.4809
<b>CIGARS</b>	0.0368	0.4637	0.4108
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	0.0268	0.9205	0.9348

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2010(New) estimate.

<sup>2</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(New) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>3</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>4</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>5</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>6</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>7</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.23C Perceived Great Risk of Marijuana Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	MARIJUANA					
	Smoke Once a Month			Smoke Once or Twice a Week		
	2010(Old)	2010(New)	2011	2010(Old)	2010(New)	2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	101	104	98	109	113	120
<b>AGE</b>						
12-13	85	88	75	109	112	102
14-15	68	70	71	92	94	96
16-17	64	67	61	81	84	83
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	69	71	66	77	79	77
Female	71	72	71	74	77	81
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	90	92	84	96	98	102
White	100	99	95	143	142	138
Black or African American	54	56	49	65	66	59
American Indian or Alaska Native	6	7	7	7	8	10
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	36	40	38	52	56	54
Two or More Races	14	18	21	19	25	25
Hispanic or Latino	48	51	51	53	57	60
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	110	115	108	159	164	155
Small Metro	80	81	73	119	121	116
Nonmetro	56	57	54	74	76	78

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

NOTE: Response categories for the Perception of Risk questions include "No risk," "Slight risk," "Moderate risk," and "Great risk." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Great risk." Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.23D Perceived Great Risk of Marijuana Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	MARIJUANA					
	Smoke Once a Month			Smoke Once or Twice a Week		
	2010(Old)	2010(New)	2011	2010(Old)	2010(New)	2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.42	0.42	0.40	0.46	0.46	0.49
<b>AGE</b>						
12-13	0.80	0.79	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.78
14-15	0.71	0.70	0.68	0.77	0.77	0.84
16-17	0.65	0.66	0.59	0.71	0.72	0.72
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.56	0.56	0.53	0.63	0.62	0.62
Female	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.63	0.63	0.68
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.47	0.47	0.44	0.50	0.50	0.53
White	0.53	0.53	0.51	0.58	0.58	0.60
Black or African American	1.10	1.10	1.04	1.08	1.09	1.19
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.65	4.64	4.30	4.02	4.55	4.57
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.68	2.67	2.29	2.79	2.71	2.51
Two or More Races	2.23	2.21	2.59	2.68	2.69	2.62
Hispanic or Latino	1.00	0.97	0.96	1.10	1.08	1.13
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.62	0.62	0.59	0.69	0.69	0.72
Small Metro	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.82	0.82	0.84
Nonmetro	1.06	1.06	0.92	1.10	1.10	1.17

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

NOTE: Response categories for the Perception of Risk questions include "No risk," "Slight risk," "Moderate risk," and "Great risk." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Great risk." Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.23P Perceived Great Risk of Marijuana Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	MARIJUANA					
	Smoke Once a Month			Smoke Once or Twice a Week		
	2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	2011 <sup>3</sup>	2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	2011 <sup>3</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.3996	0.0003	0.0004	0.5384	0.0003	0.0002
<b>AGE</b>						
12-13	0.6489	0.0098	0.0082	0.1012	0.0125	0.0069
14-15	0.6861	0.0642	0.0721	0.4619	0.0248	0.0204
16-17	0.1935	0.1129	0.1433	0.3998	0.1165	0.1365
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.3170	0.0004	0.0005	0.2855	0.0023	0.0016
Female	0.7988	0.0913	0.0984	0.9884	0.0201	0.0204
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0040	0.0020	0.0042	0.5362	0.0002	0.0002
White	0.0000	0.0666	0.0886	0.0012	0.0038	0.0050
Black or African American	0.1075	0.0225	0.0295	0.9455	0.0311	0.0302
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2024	0.8207	0.5907	0.0273	0.8226	0.3151
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.6063	0.2468	0.2795	0.3513	0.1808	0.2395
Two or More Races	0.6714	0.6535	0.6961	0.4970	0.6256	0.7002
Hispanic or Latino	0.3004	0.0709	0.0509	0.8062	0.5770	0.5524
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.1039	0.0343	0.0500	0.4890	0.0264	0.0218
Small Metro	0.4513	0.0035	0.0025	0.9166	0.0181	0.0199
Nonmetro	0.6039	0.1823	0.2029	0.8444	0.1161	0.1141

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

NOTE: Response categories for the Perception of Risk questions include "No risk," "Slight risk," "Moderate risk," and "Great risk." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Great risk." Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded.

<sup>1</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2010(New) estimate.

<sup>2</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(New) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>3</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2011 estimate.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.24C Need for and Receipt of Treatment at a Specialty Facility for an Illicit Drug or Alcohol Problem in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Needed Treatment 2010(Old)	Needed Treatment 2010(New)	Needed Treatment 2011	Needed but Did Not Receive Treatment 2010(Old)	Needed but Did Not Receive Treatment 2010(New)	Needed but Did Not Receive Treatment 2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	476	469	423	453	446	397
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	61	63	58	58	60	55
18-25	140	140	130	137	136	127
26 or Older	439	434	397	416	410	370
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	372	367	337	359	355	316
Female	265	266	241	249	250	225
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	439	433	387	414	408	365
White	396	392	348	371	366	333
Black or African American	164	160	132	154	149	123
American Indian or Alaska Native	30	30	53	24	25	47
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	10	10	32	10	10	30
Asian	67	72	54	66	71	53
Two or More Races	37	48	43	35	47	42
Hispanic or Latino	206	214	177	200	209	163

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on illicit drugs or alcohol; (2) abuse of illicit drugs or alcohol; or (3) received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient], or mental health center). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.24D Need for and Receipt of Treatment at a Specialty Facility for an Illicit Drug or Alcohol Problem in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Needed Treatment 2010(Old)</b>	<b>Needed Treatment 2010(New)</b>	<b>Needed Treatment 2011</b>	<b>Needed but Did Not Receive Treatment 2010(Old)</b>	<b>Needed but Did Not Receive Treatment 2010(New)</b>	<b>Needed but Did Not Receive Treatment 2011</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.18	0.17	0.15
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.25	0.25	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.22
18-25	0.41	0.41	0.38	0.40	0.40	0.37
26 or Older	0.22	0.22	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.19
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.30	0.30	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.25
Female	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.17
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.17
White	0.23	0.23	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.20
Black or African American	0.54	0.54	0.43	0.51	0.50	0.40
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.44	2.18	2.94	1.99	1.80	2.67
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.45	1.45	3.21	1.39	1.38	3.03
Asian	0.56	0.56	0.42	0.55	0.55	0.41
Two or More Races	1.24	1.30	1.08	1.16	1.25	1.05
Hispanic or Latino	0.56	0.56	0.45	0.54	0.54	0.41

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on illicit drugs or alcohol; (2) abuse of illicit drugs or alcohol; or (3) received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient], or mental health center). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.24P Need for and Receipt of Treatment at a Specialty Facility for an Illicit Drug or Alcohol Problem in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Needed Treatment 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Needed Treatment 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Needed Treatment 2011 <sup>3</sup>	Needed but Did Not Receive Treatment 2010(Old) <sup>1</sup>	Needed but Did Not Receive Treatment 2010(New) <sup>2</sup>	Needed but Did Not Receive Treatment 2011 <sup>3</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0302	0.0043	0.0016	0.0698	0.0106	0.0049
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.7604	0.1080	0.1146	0.6257	0.0781	0.0869
18-25	0.1694	0.0306	0.0197	0.4307	0.0157	0.0121
26 or Older	0.1258	0.0324	0.0183	0.1664	0.0921	0.0578
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.3786	0.0030	0.0020	0.5249	0.0067	0.0050
Female	0.0120	0.4374	0.3187	0.0183	0.5405	0.4124
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0000	0.0179	0.0053	0.0000	0.0537	0.0204
White	0.0000	0.0490	0.0184	0.0000	0.1431	0.0660
Black or African American	0.1493	0.1873	0.1349	0.0644	0.1845	0.1224
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3782	0.6295	0.8436	0.4386	0.5436	0.7191
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.4283	0.0886	0.0793	0.4324	0.1308	0.1178
Asian	0.7572	0.2925	0.3096	0.3569	0.3059	0.3564
Two or More Races	0.0573	0.3576	0.5654	0.0007	0.3853	0.7155
Hispanic or Latino	0.6760	0.1206	0.1528	0.6859	0.0693	0.0895

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on illicit drugs or alcohol; (2) abuse of illicit drugs or alcohol; or (3) received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient], or mental health center). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>1</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2010(New) estimate.

<sup>2</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(New) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>3</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2011 estimate.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.25C Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs 2010(Old)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs 2010(New)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs 2011</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	304	297	261
<b>AGE</b>			
12-17	35	35	33
18-25	104	101	101
26 or Older	274	267	240
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	253	244	223
Female	159	159	129
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	283	276	241
White	250	245	219
Black or African American	114	109	87
American Indian or Alaska Native	20	19	19
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6	6	*
Asian	48	46	30
Two or More Races	26	30	29
Hispanic or Latino	114	110	101

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.25D Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs 2010(Old)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs 2010(New)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs 2011</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.12	0.12	0.10
<b>AGE</b>			
12-17	0.14	0.14	0.13
18-25	0.30	0.30	0.30
26 or Older	0.14	0.14	0.12
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	0.20	0.20	0.18
Female	0.12	0.12	0.10
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.13	0.13	0.11
White	0.15	0.15	0.13
Black or African American	0.38	0.36	0.29
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.63	1.41	1.26
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.88	0.85	*
Asian	0.42	0.37	0.25
Two or More Races	0.85	0.81	0.73
Hispanic or Latino	0.31	0.29	0.26

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.25P Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs 2010(Old)<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Illicit Drugs 2010(New)<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Illicit Drugs 2011<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0000	0.0068	0.0007
<b>AGE</b>			
12-17	0.0450	0.7763	0.5940
18-25	0.0000	0.0436	0.0075
26 or Older	0.0000	0.0327	0.0112
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	0.0000	0.0390	0.0104
Female	0.0000	0.0702	0.0276
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0000	0.0098	0.0016
White	0.0000	0.0310	0.0088
Black or African American	0.0111	0.2884	0.1797
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.7027	0.2511	0.2126
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.5312	*	*
Asian	0.1637	0.1034	0.0907
Two or More Races	0.7597	0.9267	0.9881
Hispanic or Latino	0.0078	0.5041	0.3180

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>1</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2010(New) estimate.

<sup>2</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(New) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>3</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2011 estimate.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.26C Drove Under the Influence of Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Alcohol 2010(Old)</b>	<b>Alcohol 2010(New)</b>	<b>Alcohol 2011</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	570	566	573
<b>AGE</b>			
12-17	37	37	29
18-25	137	136	134
26 or Older	536	532	547
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	451	445	445
Female	296	297	319
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	528	522	523
White	486	481	481
Black or African American	161	155	161
American Indian or Alaska Native	25	25	37
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	38
Asian	84	88	81
Two or More Races	40	52	41
Hispanic or Latino	182	180	207

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.26D Drove Under the Influence of Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Alcohol 2010(Old)</b>	<b>Alcohol 2010(New)</b>	<b>Alcohol 2011</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.22	0.22	0.22
<b>AGE</b>			
12-17	0.15	0.15	0.12
18-25	0.40	0.40	0.39
26 or Older	0.27	0.27	0.28
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	0.37	0.36	0.36
Female	0.23	0.23	0.24
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.24	0.24	0.24
White	0.29	0.29	0.28
Black or African American	0.53	0.52	0.53
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.04	1.81	2.12
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	3.81
Asian	0.69	0.68	0.65
Two or More Races	1.28	1.35	1.01
Hispanic or Latino	0.49	0.47	0.52

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.26P Drove Under the Influence of Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Alcohol 2010(Old)<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Alcohol 2010(New)<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Alcohol 2011<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0000	0.7517	0.3392
<b>AGE</b>			
12-17	0.0332	0.0633	0.0387
18-25	0.0000	0.0290	0.0063
26 or Older	0.0000	0.7843	0.8896
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	0.0000	0.6089	0.3710
Female	0.0000	0.8856	0.7395
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0000	0.5703	0.2685
White	0.0000	0.6331	0.3845
Black or African American	0.0083	0.7240	0.5237
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3585	0.8380	0.9541
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	0.8937	0.9755	0.9624
Two or More Races	0.1142	0.4780	0.7170
Hispanic or Latino	0.0990	0.4888	0.6450

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

<sup>1</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2010(New) estimate.

<sup>2</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(New) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>3</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2011 estimate.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.27C Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol 2010(Old)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol 2010(New)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol 2011</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	581	577	593
<b>AGE</b>			
12-17	41	41	37
18-25	145	144	139
26 or Older	544	539	566
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	466	460	459
Female	308	309	328
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	537	531	542
White	491	485	503
Black or African American	170	164	165
American Indian or Alaska Native	25	25	39
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	39
Asian	89	92	82
Two or More Races	42	55	44
Hispanic or Latino	188	187	209

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.27D Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol 2010(Old)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol 2010(New)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol 2011</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.23	0.23	0.23
<b>AGE</b>			
12-17	0.17	0.16	0.15
18-25	0.42	0.42	0.41
26 or Older	0.28	0.27	0.29
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	0.38	0.37	0.37
Female	0.24	0.23	0.25
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.25	0.24	0.25
White	0.29	0.29	0.30
Black or African American	0.56	0.55	0.54
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.06	1.87	2.18
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	3.95
Asian	0.74	0.71	0.65
Two or More Races	1.37	1.44	1.09
Hispanic or Latino	0.51	0.49	0.53

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.27P Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol 2010(Old)<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol 2010(New)<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol 2011<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0000	0.6919	0.2708
<b>AGE</b>			
12-17	0.0139	0.2026	0.1245
18-25	0.0000	0.0368	0.0066
26 or Older	0.0000	0.8806	0.7609
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	0.0000	0.6799	0.4075
Female	0.0000	0.8865	0.4987
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0000	0.5302	0.2240
White	0.0000	0.6338	0.3616
Black or African American	0.0032	0.8005	0.5732
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.5527	0.9764	0.8640
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	0.9457	0.6150	0.6262
Two or More Races	0.1018	0.4661	0.7038
Hispanic or Latino	0.0451	0.5232	0.7124

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010(Old) estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: The 2010(Old) and 2010(New) estimates were generated using different analysis weights. The weights were poststratified using population estimates based on the 2000 census for 2010(Old) and on the 2010 census for 2010(New).

NOTE: Census effect is defined as  $[2011 - 2010(\text{Old})] - [2011 - 2010(\text{New})] = 2010(\text{New}) - 2010(\text{Old})$ . Relative census effect is defined by dividing the census effect by  $[2011 - 2010(\text{New})]$ .

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>1</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2010(New) estimate.

<sup>2</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(New) estimate and 2011 estimate.

<sup>3</sup> P-value corresponds to test between 2010(Old) estimate and 2011 estimate.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.