

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

E-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2009			2010				2011				2012	
	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	190,673	191,092	191,513	191,551	191,861	192,249	192,639	192,601	192,879	193,236	193,591	192,693	193,006
Civilian labor force	126,080	125,691	125,179	125,041	125,307	125,181	124,795	124,351	124,660	124,621	124,666	123,713	123,757
Participation rate	66.1	65.8	65.4	65.3	65.3	65.1	64.8	64.6	64.6	64.5	64.4	64.2	64.1
Employed	115,393	114,560	113,745	114,022	114,291	114,401	113,971	114,403	114,620	114,673	115,074	114,636	114,599
Employment-population ratio	60.5	60.0	59.4	59.5	59.6	59.5	59.2	59.4	59.4	59.3	59.4	59.5	59.4
Unemployed	10,687	11,131	11,433	11,018	11,017	10,780	10,824	9,948	10,040	9,948	9,593	9,077	9,158
Unemployment rate	8.5	8.9	9.1	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.7	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.3	7.4
Not in labor force	64,594	65,400	66,334	66,511	66,554	67,067	67,843	68,250	68,219	68,615	68,924	68,980	69,249
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	65,603	65,460	65,241	65,031	65,427	65,458	65,100	64,881	65,223	65,184	65,352	64,563	64,509
Participation rate	75.7	75.3	74.9	74.6	74.9	74.7	74.1	73.8	74.1	73.8	73.8	73.8	73.6
Employed	59,738	59,406	59,032	59,096	59,562	59,703	59,379	59,774	60,034	60,143	60,517	60,165	60,040
Employment-population ratio	68.9	68.4	67.7	67.8	68.2	68.1	67.6	68.0	68.2	68.1	68.4	68.8	68.5
Unemployed	5,865	6,054	6,209	5,935	5,865	5,755	5,722	5,107	5,189	5,041	4,835	4,398	4,470
Unemployment rate	8.9	9.2	9.5	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.8	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.4	6.8	6.9
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	55,082	54,949	54,926	55,082	54,969	54,884	54,916	54,760	54,802	54,677	54,562	54,505	54,553
Participation rate	60.6	60.3	60.1	60.3	60.0	59.8	59.7	59.6	59.6	59.3	59.1	58.9	58.9
Employed	51,387	51,094	50,899	51,147	50,984	50,987	50,881	50,947	50,943	50,834	50,807	50,831	50,894
Employment-population ratio	56.5	56.0	55.7	56.0	55.7	55.6	55.3	55.5	55.4	55.2	55.0	54.9	54.9
Unemployed	3,695	3,855	4,027	3,936	3,984	3,897	4,035	3,812	3,859	3,843	3,755	3,675	3,659
Unemployment rate	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,395	5,282	5,012	4,928	4,911	4,839	4,779	4,711	4,636	4,760	4,752	4,645	4,695
Participation rate	41.3	40.6	38.6	38.0	38.0	37.6	37.3	36.6	36.1	37.2	37.2	36.5	37.0
Employed	4,269	4,060	3,814	3,780	3,744	3,711	3,712	3,682	3,642	3,696	3,749	3,640	3,665
Employment-population ratio	32.7	31.2	29.4	29.1	29.0	28.9	29.0	28.6	28.4	28.9	29.4	28.6	28.9
Unemployed	1,126	1,222	1,197	1,148	1,167	1,128	1,068	1,028	993	1,063	1,002	1,005	1,030
Unemployment rate	20.9	23.1	23.9	23.3	23.8	23.3	22.3	21.8	21.4	22.3	21.1	21.6	21.9
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	28,184	28,291	28,404	28,559	28,654	28,756	28,864	28,976	29,064	29,158	29,258	29,760	29,855
Civilian labor force	17,707	17,585	17,591	17,807	17,886	17,790	17,968	17,827	17,773	17,889	18,037	18,332	18,368
Participation rate	62.8	62.2	61.9	62.4	62.4	61.9	62.3	61.5	61.2	61.4	61.6	61.6	61.5
Employed	15,071	14,941	14,781	14,891	15,082	14,957	15,106	15,050	14,900	15,000	15,250	15,779	15,857
Employment-population ratio	53.5	52.8	52.0	52.1	52.6	52.0	52.3	51.9	51.3	51.4	52.1	53.0	53.1
Unemployed	2,636	2,644	2,810	2,915	2,804	2,833	2,863	2,777	2,872	2,889	2,787	2,553	2,512
Unemployment rate	14.9	15.0	16.0	16.4	15.7	15.9	15.9	15.6	16.2	16.1	15.5	13.9	13.7
Not in labor force	10,477	10,706	10,813	10,752	10,768	10,966	10,896	11,149	11,291	11,269	11,221	11,428	11,486
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,942	7,883	7,915	8,040	8,103	8,067	8,087	8,069	8,082	8,133	8,216	8,260	8,256
Participation rate	70.0	69.1	69.0	69.7	69.9	69.2	69.0	68.4	68.2	68.3	68.7	68.3	67.9
Employed	6,621	6,584	6,557	6,574	6,705	6,691	6,745	6,728	6,700	6,733	6,896	7,135	7,101
Employment-population ratio	58.3	57.7	57.2	57.0	57.8	57.4	57.6	57.0	56.5	56.5	57.6	59.0	58.4
Unemployed	1,321	1,298	1,358	1,466	1,398	1,375	1,342	1,341	1,382	1,400	1,320	1,125	1,155
Unemployment rate	16.6	16.5	17.2	18.2	17.3	17.1	16.6	16.6	17.1	17.2	16.1	13.6	14.0
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	9,027	8,985	8,951	9,045	9,117	9,078	9,198	9,106	9,028	9,127	9,172	9,390	9,423
Participation rate	63.8	63.3	62.7	63.1	63.3	62.8	63.4	62.5	61.8	62.2	62.3	62.7	62.6
Employed	7,997	7,906	7,834	7,898	7,973	7,909	7,995	7,942	7,807	7,909	7,963	8,220	8,329
Employment-population ratio	56.5	55.7	54.9	55.1	55.4	54.7	55.1	54.6	53.4	53.9	54.1	54.8	55.4
Unemployed	1,030	1,079	1,117	1,147	1,144	1,169	1,203	1,164	1,221	1,218	1,209	1,170	1,094
Unemployment rate	11.4	12.0	12.5	12.7	12.5	12.9	13.1	12.8	13.5	13.3	13.2	12.5	11.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	739	717	725	722	666	646	683	652	662	629	649	682	689
Participation rate	27.5	26.7	27.1	26.9	25.0	24.4	25.9	24.9	25.5	24.3	25.3	25.5	26.0
Employed	453	451	390	419	404	357	366	380	393	358	391	424	427
Employment-population ratio	16.9	16.8	14.6	15.6	15.1	13.5	13.9	14.5	15.1	13.9	15.2	15.8	16.1

See footnotes at end of table.

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E-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2009			2010				2011				2012	
	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd
Unemployed.....	285	266	335	303	262	289	317	272	269	271	258	258	262
Unemployment rate.....	38.7	37.1	46.2	41.9	39.4	44.7	46.4	41.8	40.7	43.0	39.8	37.8	38.1
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	32,754	33,018	33,291	33,333	33,580	33,837	34,101	34,078	34,311	34,555	34,806	36,383	36,627
Civilian labor force.....	22,398	22,430	22,486	22,645	22,699	22,796	22,852	22,639	22,790	22,910	23,248	24,127	24,470
Participation rate.....	68.4	67.9	67.5	67.9	67.6	67.4	67.0	66.4	66.4	66.3	66.8	66.3	66.8
Employed.....	19,696	19,565	19,612	19,800	19,893	20,011	19,917	20,006	20,117	20,324	20,625	21,593	21,836
Employment-population ratio.....	60.1	59.3	58.9	59.4	59.2	59.1	58.4	58.7	58.6	58.8	59.3	59.3	59.6
Unemployed.....	2,702	2,865	2,874	2,845	2,806	2,785	2,935	2,633	2,673	2,586	2,624	2,534	2,634
Unemployment rate.....	12.1	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.4	12.2	12.8	11.6	11.7	11.3	11.3	10.5	10.8
Not in labor force.....	10,356	10,587	10,805	10,688	10,880	11,041	11,249	11,439	11,522	11,645	11,557	12,256	12,157

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.