

Assessing Risk, Negotiating for Behavior Change, Respecting Culture

The Case of Mrs. Montoya: **ECG** and Dietary Recommendations

Updated 2008











U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES



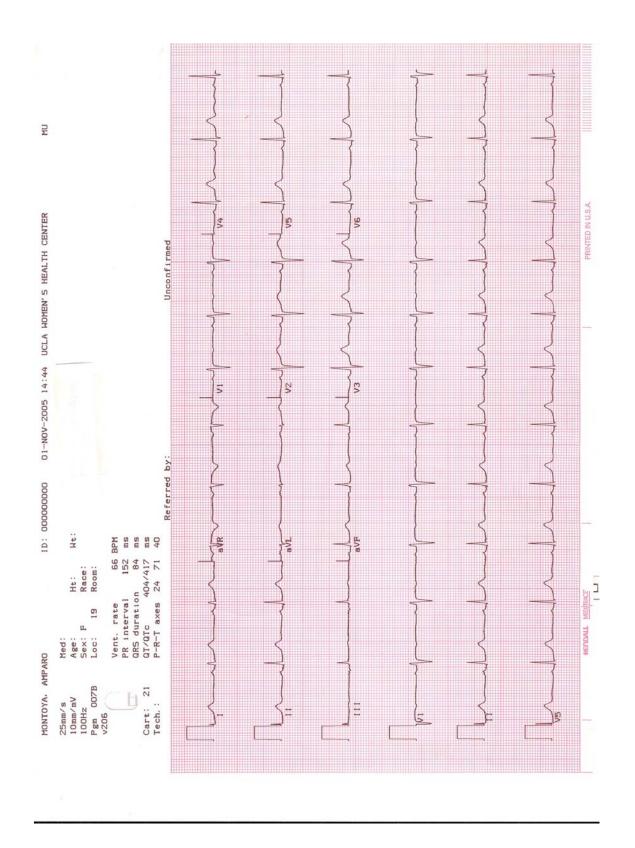
National Institutes of Health



National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute



The Office on Women's Health



3-Day Menu Approximately 1600 Diabetic, Low Sodium, Low Cholesterol Diet Latina/Central American

Breakfast

2 6-inch tortillas

¼ Cup Egg Substitute

½ tsp Margarine (to cook the egg)

1 cup of Papaya
Café (decaf) con leche - 1 cup 1% Skim Milk

1 packet of sugar substitute

Lunch

3 oz Baked Chicken (no skin)
1 cup Lettuce
1 Tomato Sliced
2 Tbsp. Low Fat Vinaigrette salad Dressing
½ Mango
Water or Diet Soda

Dinner

1 Cup of White Rice
1 Tsp. Canola Oil to cook the Rice
4 oz. Sirloin Steak
1 Cup of Chopped Peppers
½ Cup of Diced Onions
1 Tsp. Canola Oil to cook Steak
½ Cup Steamed Chopped Broccoli
1 Cup Sugar Free Jell-O
Water or Diet Soda

Snack

Licuado:

8 oz of Skim Milk 1 packet of sugar substitute ½ cup of fruit of choice

Breakfast

Bolillo (1 ½ oz)
1 oz cheese Low Sodium
1 Guava
Atole:
8 oz of 1% Milk

8 oz of 1% Milk ½ Cup Masa Harina 1 packet of sugar substitute Vanilla & Cinnamon

Lunch

1 cup of Low Sodium Chicken Broth with: 1/4 cup Peas
4 oz Chicken (no skin)
1/2 cup Chayote & Celery
1 Apple
Water or Diet Soda

Dinner

1 Cup mashed Plantain
1 Tsp.Butter, for plantain
½ Cup Green Beans
5 oz Tuna Steak
2 Tsp. Canola Oil, to sauté tuna
Lemon juice
Chili sauce
½ Mango
Water or Diet Soda

Snack

½ Banana4 Fat Free Wheat Crackers2 Tsp. Sugar Free Jelly8 oz Skim Milk

Breakfast

1 Cup of Egg Substitute
½ Cup Corn
½ Cup Onions
1 oz Queso Chihuahau
Cooking Spray (spray pan, eggs won't stick to it)
½ Banana

½ Banana 4 oz. Skim Milk

Lunch

4 oz of Shrimp
1 Cup of Spaghetti
1 Tomato, Sliced
½ Cup of Onion
1 Tsp. Olive Oil, to Saute Shrimp
1 Chirmoya
Water or Diet Soda

Dinner

Quesadilla:
2 6-inch Tortillas
3 oz. Low Fat Cheese
½ Cup Onions
2/3 Cup of Beans
1 Tsp. Canola Oil, to Mash Beans
3 oz. Grilled Chicken (no Skin)
½ Cup Salsa
1 Cup Verdologas
Water or Diet Soda

Snack

1 Cup Cooked Oatmeal4 oz. Skim Milk to cook oatmeal1 packet of sugar substitute

TIPS FOR "HEART HEALTHY" EATING

- Remove fat
- · "Bake, Broil, Steam, Boil"
- Avoid frying
- Avoid saturated fats, *trans* fatty acids: *trans* fatty acids are found in foods made with partially hydrogenated vegetable oil, like processed crackers, cookies, doughnuts, and other baked goods, and foods fried in partially hydrogenated vegetable oil
- Use low fat dairy products
- Use cooking spray made with olive oil, canola oil
- Use more herbs & spices instead of salt
- Avoid high sodium foods, such as canned vegetable, broth
- Eat more fresh fruits & vegetables
- Increase intake of whole grains, multi-grain breads, cereals
- Eat foods high in fiber
- Eat small portions: foods should be measured after they are cooked
- Limit sweeteners, including condiments and foods with sugar added to them: honey, syrups, jelly, jam, regular gelatin, fruited or flavored yogurts
- Eat foods high in omega-3 fatty acids or that raise omega-3 fatty acids in the body, such as sardines, walnuts, salmon, halibut, trout, herring, flaxseed oil, canola oil, shrimp, clams, light chunk tuna, and cod fish (Baccalo)
- Exercise: physical activity is recommended for approximately 30 minutes to 1 hour a day