

# 2005 Lesson Plans

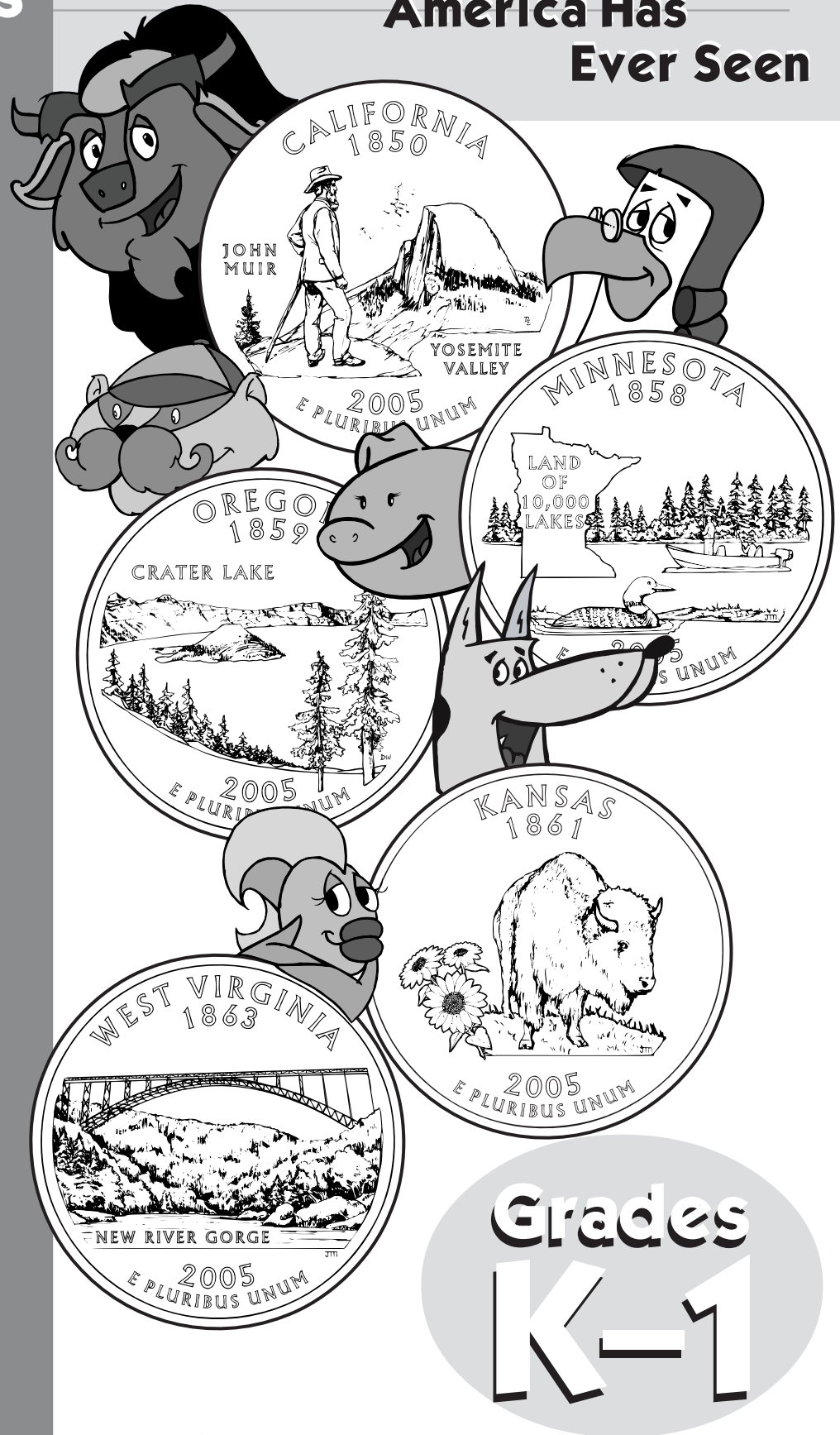


## These exciting guidelines:

- ◆ 6 teacher-friendly lesson plans that fit easily into your curriculum
- ◆ Reproducible student worksheets that coincide with each lesson
- ◆ Fun state facts and information on the new quarter designs
- ◆ USA map template with state outlines



# The Greatest Educational Change America Has Ever Seen



Grades  
**K-1**



# The United States Mint Has Big Plans for You!

Kids and coin collecting go hand in hand! By downloading the most recent sets of 50 State Quarters® Program lesson plans, you are able to bring the excitement of America's quarter craze right into your own classroom.

Launched in 1999, the United States Mint 50 State Quarters Program is a 10-year coin initiative commemorating each of the nation's states in the order that were admitted into the Union. Approximately every ten weeks (five times a year) through 2008, a new limited-edition quarter that displays an individual state's design is released into general circulation.

As it has every year since the beginning of this program, the United States Mint is offering the public three free sets of lesson plans (for grades K–1, 2–3, and 4–6). Sets of free plans for grades 7–8 and 9–12 are also available. All are designed to bring life to the history and beauty of our country. Moreover, these plans, created and reviewed by teachers to meet your curricular goals, draw upon the specific designs of the commemorative quarter reverses to help inspire students to learn about the culture, geography, and unique heritage of each state.

Each set of lesson plans blends clear instructions with kid-friendly reproducible worksheets, background information, and answer keys to help make instruction easier for you!

Within the 2005 50 State Quarters Program lesson plans, you will also notice a strong connection to the United States Mint H.I.P. Pocket Change™ Web site. Appearing on the cover as well as within the plans themselves, the coin-loving H.I.P. Pocket Change Pals will show you ways to supplement the quarter activities with all of the fun and educational resources available on the site!

The H.I.P. Pocket Change Web site, located at [www.usmint.gov/kids](http://www.usmint.gov/kids), is dedicated to promoting lifelong pleasure in coins and coin collecting. Through games, informational features, and interactive animated cartoons, the site introduces students to what's H.I.P. about coins—they're "History In your Pocket."

The United States Mint is proud to be taking such an active role in promoting knowledge about the individual states, their history and geography, and the rich diversity of the national heritage among America's youth. Take some time to explore all of the high quality educational resources available on the United States Mint H.I.P. Pocket Change Web site, including the materials related to the 50 State Quarters Program! We hope that you find these resources to be an extremely valuable addition to your classroom.

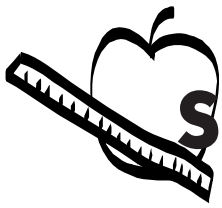


Visit us online at  
[www.usmint.gov/kids](http://www.usmint.gov/kids)



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# State Information 2005 Quarters

## California

The first quarter released in 2005 honors California, and is the 31st in the United States Mint's 50 State Quarters® Program. California was admitted into the Union on September 9, 1850, becoming our Nation's 31st State. Nicknamed the "Golden State," California's quarter depicts naturalist and conservationist John Muir admiring Yosemite Valley's monolithic granite headwall known as Half Dome with a soaring California condor. The coin bears the inscriptions "California," "John Muir," "Yosemite Valley," and "1850."

In 1849, the year before California gained statehood, the family of 11-year-old John Muir emigrated from Scotland to the United States, settling in Wisconsin. In 1868, at the age of 30, Muir sailed up the West Coast and landed in San Francisco. He made his home in the Yosemite Valley, describing the Sierra Nevada Mountains as "the Range of Light... the most divinely beautiful of all the mountain chains I have seen." He devoted the rest of his life to the conservation of natural beauty, publishing more than 300 articles and 10 books that expanded his naturalist philosophy.

In 1890, Congress established Yosemite National Park, and in 1892 John Muir helped form the Sierra Club to protect it, serving as that organization's President until his death in 1914. The California condor, with a wingspan as long as nine feet, is also featured on the coin in a tribute to the successful repopulation of the once nearly extinct bird.

- State Capital:** ..... Sacramento
- State Bird:** .. California Valley Quail
- State Tree:** Redwood and Giant Sequoia
- State Flower:** ..... California Poppy
- State Motto:** ..... Eureka
- Entered Union (rank):** September 9, 1850 (31)

- Nickname(s):** ..... Golden State
- Origin of Name:** Named after Califia, a mythical paradise in a Spanish romance by Montalvo
- State Song:** ..... I Love You, California



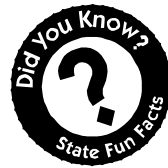
## Minnesota

The second quarter released in 2005 commemorates the state of Minnesota, "Land of 10,000 Lakes." On May 11, 1858, Minnesota became the 32nd state admitted into the Union, and as such, it is the 32nd coin to be issued in the United States Mint's popular 50 State Quarters® Program. The design features a tree-lined lake with two people fishing, a loon on the

water, and a textured outline of the state surrounding its nickname, "Land of 10,000 Lakes."

The "Land of 10,000 Lakes" actually contains more than 15,000 such bodies of water whose total shoreline exceeds 90,000 miles—more than California, Hawaii, and Florida combined. Equally renowned as the home of the headwaters of the mighty Mississippi River, the name Minnesota is derived from the Dakota Sioux word for "cloudy water."

The natural beauty of Minnesota is vividly depicted on the reverse of this new quarter-dollar. Lined with Norwegian Pines, many of the lakes throughout the state offer much in the way of outdoor recreation, as well as providing a home for the graceful loon, Minnesota's state bird. Minnesota is also home to the Boundary Waters Canoe Area Wilderness. This one-million-acre wilderness area was established by Congress in 1978 and contains more than 1,500 miles of canoe routes and nearly 2,200 designated campsites.



- State Capital:** ..... Saint Paul
- State Bird:** ..... Common Loon
- State Tree:** ..... Red Pine
- State Flower:** . Pink and white lady's slipper
- State Motto:** L'Etoile du Nord (the star of the north)

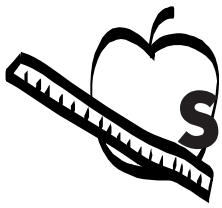
- Entered Union (rank):** ..... May 11, 1858 (32)
- Nickname(s):** Land of 10,000 Lakes/North Star State
- Origin of Name:** Dakota Sioux for "sky-tinted water"
- State Song:** ..... Hail! Minnesota

## Oregon

The state of Oregon is honored with the third quarter to be released in 2005, and the 33rd in the United States Mint's 50 State Quarters® Program. On February 14, 1859, Oregon became the 33rd state to be admitted into the Union. Its coin design features a portion of Crater Lake, the deepest lake in the United States, viewed from the south-southwest rim. The design incorporates Wizard Island, as well as Watchman and Hillman Peaks on the lake's rim, and conifers. The coin bears the inscription "Crater Lake."

Crater Lake is a unique and stunning natural treasure, formed more than 7,700 years ago by the collapse of Mt. Mazama in what is now southern Oregon. At 1,949 feet, it is the deepest lake in the United States and the seventh deepest in the world, and has a record clarity depth of 134 feet. The main cause of Crater Lake's remarkable clarity is its isolation from incoming streams and rivers.

President Theodore Roosevelt established Crater Lake National Park in 1902, with the lake itself as the Park's crown.



# State Information 2005 Quarters

jewel. It is the sixth oldest national park in the country. Since its creation, Crater Lake National Park has helped protect both the Native American cultural ties to the area and the natural habitat of the animal and plant life that lies within its boundaries.



**State Capital:** .....Salem  
**State Bird:** .....Western Meadowlark  
**State Tree:** ..... Douglas Fir  
**State Flower:** ..... Oregon Grape  
**State Motto:** ..... Alis Volat Propiis  
(She flies with her own wings)

**Entered Union (rank):** ..... February 14, 1859  
(33)

**Nickname(s):** ..... Beaver State  
**Origin of Name:** Unknown; maybe from French map showing Wisconsin River as "Ouaricon-sint"  
**State Song:** .....Oregon, My Oregon

## Kansas

The fourth quarter released in 2005 commemorates the state of Kansas. On January 29, 1861, the "Sunflower State" became the 34th state to be admitted into the Union. Kansas marks the 34th coin to be issued in the United States Mint's popular 50 State Quarters® Program, and features a buffalo and sunflower motif, emblematic of the state's history and natural beauty.

The Kansas commemorative quarter incorporates two of the state's most beloved symbols, the state animal and flower, the buffalo and the sunflower. Each of these two design elements is a visual reminder of our nation's heartland. They feature prominently in the history of the territory, and both were found in abundance throughout the state in the middle of the 19th century when Kansas gained its statehood. With its release in the fall of 2005, it is the second United States circulating coin of 2005 to carry an image of the buffalo.



**State Capital:** ..... Topeka  
**State Bird:** .....Western Meadowlark  
**State Tree:** ..... Cottonwood  
**State Flower:** .....Sunflower  
**State Motto:** ..... Ad astra per aspera  
(To the stars through difficulties)

**Entered Union (rank):** .....January 29, 1861  
(34)

**Nickname(s):** ..... Sunflower State  
**Origin of Name:** From Sioux for "south wind people"  
**State Song:** ..... Home on the Range

## West Virginia

The fifth and final quarter released in 2005 commemorates the state of West Virginia. On June 20, 1863, the "Mountain State" became the 35th state to be admitted into the Union, making this the 35th coin to be issued in the United States Mint's popular 50 State Quarters® Program. This coin captures the scenic beauty of the state with its depiction of the New River and the New River Gorge Bridge. The coin bears the inscription "New River Gorge."

Prior to gaining statehood, the area that is now West Virginia formed the western part of Virginia. Settlers in the western part of the "Old Dominion" began their efforts to join the Union when Virginia announced its secession in 1861. In the western part of the state, the Restored Government of Virginia in Wheeling drafted a state constitution in 1862. The new state called West Virginia applied to Congress for admission into the Union. Congress approved the request with one condition: that the new state abolish slavery. President Lincoln signed the West Virginia statehood bill and on June 20, 1863, West Virginia officially became the 35th state to be admitted into the Union.

The design chosen to represent West Virginia is one that combines the natural physical beauty of the state and the triumph of the human intellect exemplified by the engineering wonder that is the New River Gorge Bridge. At 3,030 feet long and 69 feet wide, the bridge is the world's largest steel span and the second highest bridge in the United States, rising 876 feet above the New River Gorge in southern West Virginia. In 1978, 53 miles of the New River was added to the National Park System as the New River Gorge National River.

For years, crossing the New River Gorge meant long detours along narrow, winding mountain roads. The completion of the bridge in 1977 reduced this dangerous 40-minute trip to a smooth and scenic one-minute drive.

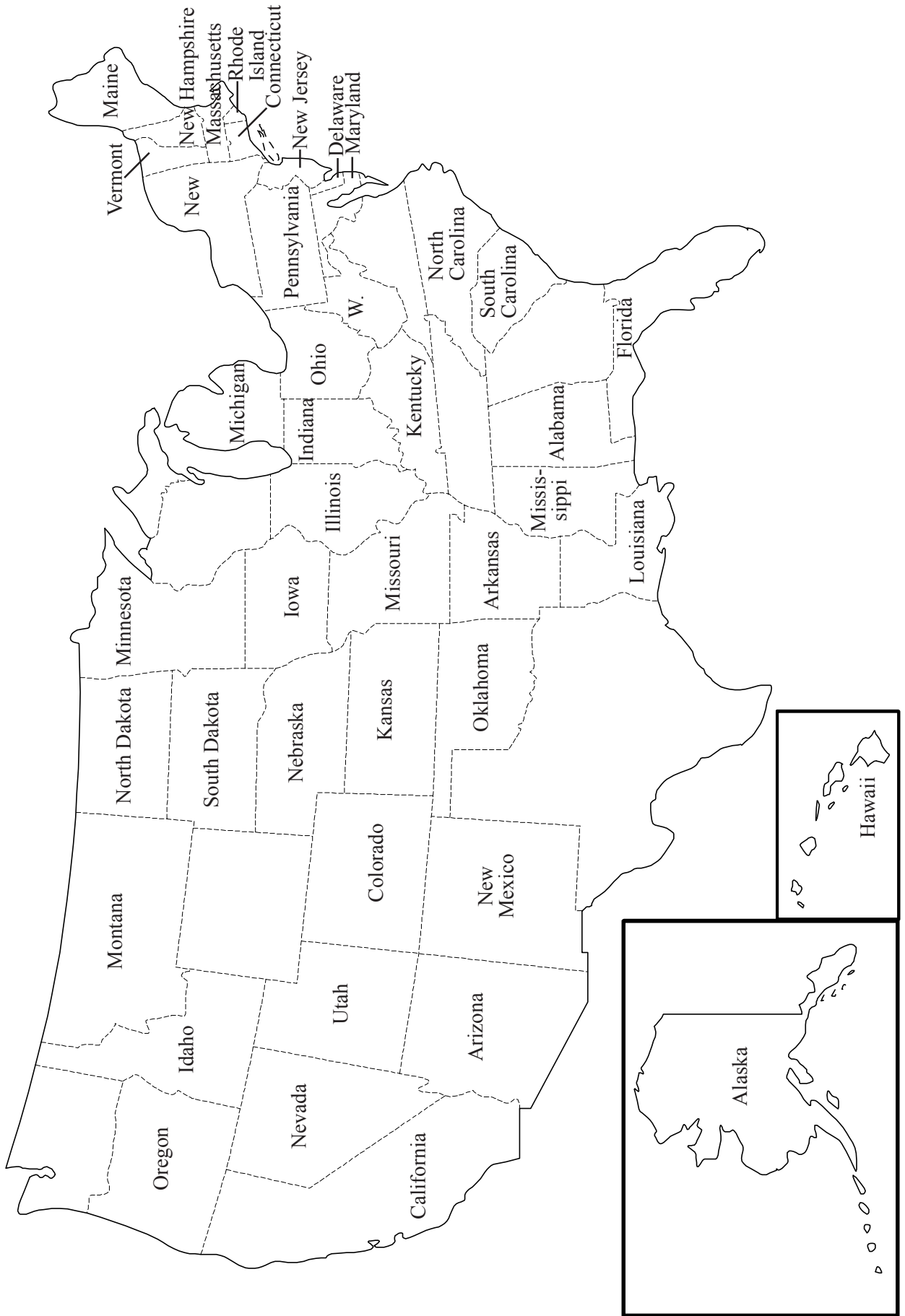


**State Capital:** .....Charleston  
**State Bird:** ..... Cardinal  
**State Tree:** ..... Sugar Maple  
**State Flower:** ..... Rhododendron  
**State Motto:** ... Montani semper liberi  
(Mountaineers are always free)

**Entered Union (rank):** ..... June 20, 1863 (35)

**Nickname(s):** ..... Mountain State  
**Origin of Name:** ... Named after England's Queen Elizabeth I, the "Virgin Queen"  
**State Song:** .. "West Virginia, My Home," "The West Virginia Hills," "This Is My West Virginia"

# The United States of America

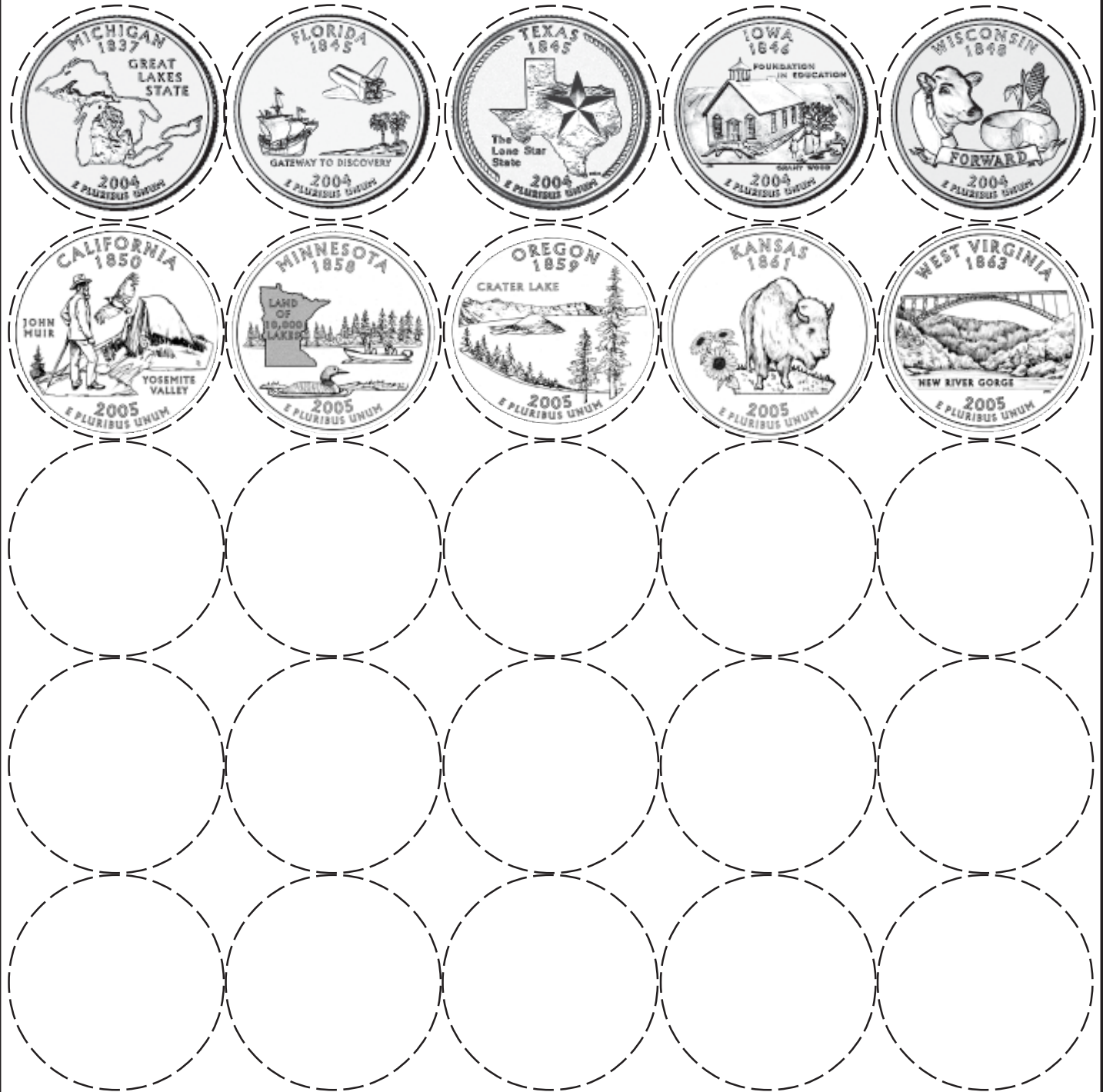


# 50 State Quarters Program Designs



# 50 State Quarters Program Designs

## Reverse



# 50 State Quarters Program Designs

## Obverse





# Reproducible Coin Sheet

## Obverse



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# Reproducible Coin Sheet

## Reverse





# The United States Mint

## 50 State Quarters Program

**Release Year/State**                      **Statehood Date**

**1999** \_\_\_\_\_

Delaware ..... December 7, 1787  
 Pennsylvania ..... December 12, 1787  
 New Jersey ..... December 18, 1787  
 Georgia ..... January 2, 1788  
 Connecticut ..... January 9, 1788

**2000** \_\_\_\_\_

Massachusetts ..... February 6, 1788  
 Maryland ..... April 28, 1788  
 South Carolina ..... May 23, 1788  
 New Hampshire ..... June 21, 1788  
 Virginia ..... June 25, 1788

**2001** \_\_\_\_\_

New York ..... July 26, 1788  
 North Carolina ..... November 21, 1789  
 Rhode Island ..... May 29, 1790  
 Vermont ..... March 4, 1791  
 Kentucky ..... June 1, 1792

**2002** \_\_\_\_\_

Tennessee ..... June 1, 1796  
 Ohio ..... March 1, 1803  
 Louisiana ..... April 30, 1812  
 Indiana ..... December 11, 1816  
 Mississippi ..... December 10, 1817

**2003** \_\_\_\_\_

Illinois ..... December 3, 1818  
 Alabama ..... December 14, 1819  
 Maine ..... March 15, 1820  
 Missouri ..... August 10, 1821  
 Arkansas ..... June 15, 1836

**Release Year/State**                      **Statehood Date**

**2004** \_\_\_\_\_

Michigan ..... January 26, 1837  
 Florida ..... March 3, 1845  
 Texas ..... December 29, 1845  
 Iowa ..... December 28, 1846  
 Wisconsin ..... May 29, 1848

**2005** \_\_\_\_\_

California ..... September 9, 1850  
 Minnesota ..... May 11, 1858  
 Oregon ..... February 14, 1859  
 Kansas ..... January 29, 1861  
 West Virginia ..... June 20, 1863

**2006** \_\_\_\_\_

Nevada ..... October 31, 1864  
 Nebraska ..... March 1, 1867  
 Colorado ..... August 1, 1876  
 North Dakota ..... November 2, 1889  
 South Dakota ..... November 2, 1889

**2007** \_\_\_\_\_

Montana ..... November 8, 1889  
 Washington ..... November 11, 1889  
 Idaho ..... July 3, 1890  
 Wyoming ..... July 10, 1890  
 Utah ..... January 4, 1896

**2008** \_\_\_\_\_

Oklahoma ..... November 16, 1907  
 New Mexico ..... January 6, 1912  
 Arizona ..... February 14, 1912  
 Alaska ..... January 3, 1959  
 Hawaii ..... August 21, 1959