

## **FACT SHEET**

U.S. Department of Labor Bureau of International Labor Affairs Office of Child Labor, Forced Labor and Human Trafficking



## Reports on International Child Labor and Forced Labor

**TDA Report:** The Department of Labor's annual *Findings on the Worst Forms of Child Labor* is mandated by the Trade and Development Act of 2000 (TDA). The Department's Bureau of International Labor Affairs (ILAB) has published this report each year since 2002. The TDA requires that countries fulfill commitments to eliminate the worst forms of child labor to be eligible for certain U.S. trade preference programs. The Report focuses on the efforts of certain U.S. trade beneficiary countries to implement these commitments through their legislation, enforcement efforts, policies and social programs. In addition, the Report presents findings on the prevalence and sectoral distribution of the worst forms of child labor in each country.

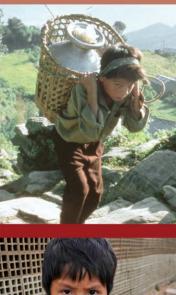
- ILAB's 2011 TDA Report provides information to the public on the worst forms of child labor in 144 countries and territories.
- The Report includes individual country assessments of government efforts to advance the elimination of the worst forms of child labor, highlights findings on gaps in government efforts and includes country-specific suggestions for government action.
- By providing analysis and specific suggestions for action, the Report provides
   Congress and Executive Branch agencies with useful information to consider when
   making labor and trade policy.
- The TDA Report also illustrates good practices and significant efforts many governments are making to address the worst forms of child labor.
- The TDA Report continues to serve as an important resource for ILAB to assess future technical assistance and research priorities as it seeks to combat child labor around the world.
- The TDA Report and Frequently Asked Questions are available on DOL's web site at: <a href="http://www.dol.gov/ilab/programs/ocft/tda.htm">http://www.dol.gov/ilab/programs/ocft/tda.htm</a>.

**TVPRA List/Report:** The Trafficking Victims Protection Reauthorization Act of 2005 (TVPRA) mandates that ILAB "develop and make available to the public a list of goods from countries that the Bureau of International Labor Affairs has reason to believe are produced by forced labor or child labor in violation of international standards." In 2007, ILAB published procedural guidelines governing the development and maintenance of this List. ILAB published its initial TVPRA List on September 10, 2009, and has issued updates in 2010, 2011 and 2012.

- The 2012 update added 4 new goods (baked goods, beef, fish and thread/yarn) and 3 new countries (South Sudan, Suriname and Vietnam) for totals of 134 goods from 74 countries.
- The TVPRA List is published as part of a report explaining the legislative mandate, research process, methodology, scope, limitations and findings in order to provide context and transparency to stakeholders.

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- The primary purposes of the TVPRA List are to raise public awareness about forced labor and child labor and to promote efforts to address them.
- The List is not intended to be punitive, but rather a starting point for individual and collective action to address child labor and forced labor issues. Publication of the List has provided ILAB new opportunities to engage in technical cooperation with foreign governments and has also been a valuable resource to many companies in carrying out risk assessment and due diligence on labor rights in their supply chains.
- The report commends the leadership of certain governments and industries to address
  the problems of child labor and forced labor. In many cases, the countries appearing
  most frequently on the TVPRA List are those that have adopted a more open approach
  to research and action related to these challenges.
- A bibliography published on DOL's web site provides full citations for all data sources used to place goods on the TVPRA List.
- The TVPRA List report and Frequently Asked Questions are available on DOL's web site at: <a href="http://www.dol.gov/ILAB/programs/ocft/tvpra.htm">http://www.dol.gov/ILAB/programs/ocft/tvpra.htm</a>.

EO 13126 List: ILAB maintains a list of products pursuant to Executive Order (EO) 13126 of 1999, "Prohibition of Acquisition of Products Produced by Forced or Indentured Child Labor" (EO List). EO 13126 does not ban U.S. federal procurement of goods on the EO List, but it requires U.S. federal contractors that supply products on the List to certify that they have made a good faith effort to ensure that forced or indentured child labor was not used in the production of those goods. In 2001, ILAB published procedural guidelines governing the maintenance and revision of the EO List and also published a list of 11 products from 2 countries made by forced or indentured child labor. On July 20, 2010, after issuance of an initial determination and review of public comments, DOL, in consultation and cooperation with the Departments of State (DOS) and Homeland Security (DHS), revised the EO List to include 29 products from 21 countries. On October 4, 2011, ILAB published a new initial determination proposing to add 2 new products and 2 new countries. After a 60-day public comment period, these revisions to the EO List were finalized through a final determination on April 3, 2012.

- The September 26, 2012 initial determination proposes to add 4 new products (dried fish, wolframite, cattle and fish) and 3 new countries (Bangladesh, South Sudan and Vietnam), bringing the total to 35 products from 26 countries.
- The following factors are considered and weighed when revising the EO List: the
  nature, source and date of the information; the extent of corroboration; whether the
  information involved more than an isolated incident; and whether recent and credible
  efforts are being made to address forced or indentured child labor in a particular
  country and industry.
- The EO List is intended to ensure that U.S. federal agencies do not procure goods
  made with forced or indentured child labor. The EO applies to all purchases made by
  the U.S. Federal government, both domestically and in overseas facilities, including
  military bases and embassies.
- A bibliography published on DOL's web site provides full citations for all data sources used to place products on the EO List.
- The full EO List and Frequently Asked Questions are available on DOL's web site at: <a href="http://www.dol.gov/ILAB/regs/eo13126/main.htm">http://www.dol.gov/ILAB/regs/eo13126/main.htm</a>.