## **Selected BLS Economic Indicators** Richmond



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## **Selected Indicators**

This fact sheet presents recent employment and unemployment, price, and pay data for Virginia, the Richmond Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA), and the United States. The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures price changes, or inflation, for particular commodities and services at the retail level. The Producer Price Index (PPI) measures price changes, or inflation, for particular commodities and services at the wholesale level and is widely used by business firms as an escalator in long-term contracts. The Employment Cost Index (ECI) measures price changes, or inflation, of labor costs which includes wages and salaries and employer costs for employee benefits. The earnings data are from the Occupational Employment Statistics (OES).

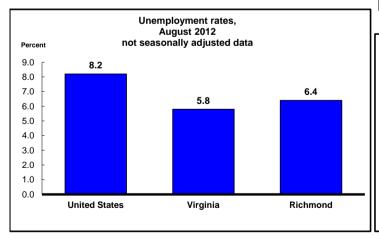
Consumer Price Index (1982-84) = 100	August 2011	August 2012	Percent change
All Urban Consumers (CPI-U)			
U.S. City Average	226.545	230.379	1.7
South	220.471	223.919	1.6
South (Size Class B/C)*	140.378	142.432	1.5
Urban Wage Earners & Clerical Workers (CPI-W)			
U.S. City Average	223.326	227.056	1.7
South	218.947	222.250	1.5
South (Size Class B/C)*	140.190	142.153	1.4
Producer Price Index, U.S.	August	August	Percent
(1982 = 100)	2011	2012	change
Finished goods	191.7	195.5	2.0
All commodities	203.2	202.6	-0.3
Industrial commodities	203.7	202.0	-0.8

<sup>\*</sup>Southern cities with populations from 50,000 to 1,500,000 (December 1996=100) Most recent PPI numbers are preliminary.

## Unemployment levels, age 16 years and over (not seasonally adjusted, in thousands)

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Area	August 2011	August 2012	Net change	Percent change
United States	14,008	12,696	-1,312	-9.4
Virginia	281.0	250.1	-30.9	-11.0
Richmond	49.2	43.4	-5.8	-11.8

Most recent numbers are preliminary.

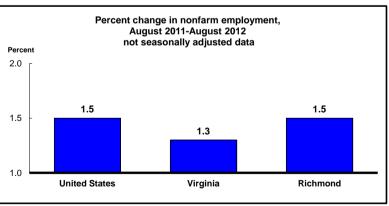


Employment Cost Index	2nd Qtr.	2nd Qtr.	Percent	
(December 2005) = 100	2011	2012	change	
Total Compensation-Private Industry Workers				
United States	114.3	116.4	1.8	
South	114.3	116.8	2.2	
South Atlantic	114.6	117.3	2.4	
Occupational Wages	Mean Hourly Earnings			
Selected Occupations		May 2011		
Richmond				
Total, all occupations		\$21.77		
Education, training, and library		23.89		
Office and administrative support		16.51		
Construction and extraction		18.70		
Sales and related		19.03		
Healthcare practitioners and technical		33.22		
Food preparation and serving related	10.18			
Production		17.25		
Installation, maintenance, and repair	21.33			
Transportation and material moving	15.18			

Nonfarm payroll employment

(not seasonally adjusted, in thousands)				
Area	August	August	Net	Percent
Filod	2011	2012	change	change
United States	131,278	133,223	1,945	1.5
Virginia	3,667.9	3,715.5	47.6	1.3
Richmond	608.2	617.2	9.0	1.5

Most recent numbers are preliminary.



The Richmond, Va. Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) includes Amelia, Caroline, Charles City, Chesterfield, Cumberland, Dinwiddie, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, King and Queen, King William, Louisa, New Kent, Powhatan, Prince George, and Sussex Counties and Colonial Heights, Hopewell, Petersburg, and

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