

NEWS RELEASE



MIDWEST INFORMATION OFFICE Chicago, Ill.

For release: Friday, November 18, 2011

Technical information: (312) 353-1880 • BLSInfoChicago@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/ro5

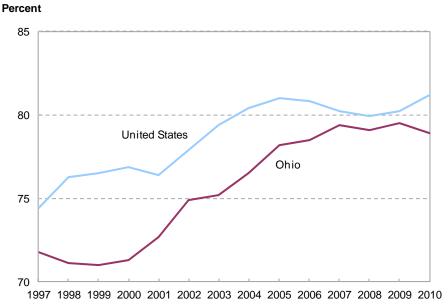
Media contact: (312) 353-1138

WOMEN'S EARNINGS IN OHIO – 2010

In 2010, Ohio women who were full-time wage and salary workers had median weekly earnings of \$645 or 78.9 percent of the \$817 median weekly earnings for their male counterparts, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Regional Commissioner Charlene Peiffer noted that the women's to men's earnings ratio in 2010 remained close to the peak of 79.5 percent reached one year earlier. Across the U.S., women earned \$669 or 81.2 percent of the \$824 median for men. (See table 1. Earnings in this report do not control for many factors that can be significant in explaining earnings differences.)

In Ohio, the ratio of women's to men's earnings steadily increased from 1999 to 2007 rising 8.4 percentage points. Since then, it has stayed near, though never exceeded, 80 percent. (See chart 1.)

Chart 1. Women's earnings as a percent of men's, full-time wage and salary workers, Ohio and the United States , 1997-2010 annual averages



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

Among the 50 states, median weekly earnings of women in full-time wage and salary positions in 2010 ranged from \$530 in Arkansas to \$835 in Connecticut. States with the highest wages for women were located along the Northeastern coastline. In addition to Connecticut, women's earnings in Massachusetts and New Jersey were also above \$800 and Maryland was close at \$798. (See table 1 and chart 2.)

Across the nation, median weekly earnings for men were lowest in Arkansas at \$640 and highest in Connecticut at \$1,101, the same pattern that emerged for women. Five of the six states with wages above \$950 (Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New Hampshire, and Virginia) were located along or close to the east coast. The sole exception was on the west coast—Washington. (See table 1.)

The ratio of female-to-male earnings in 2010 varied across the nation, ranging from 68.8 percent in West Virginia to 91.3 percent in Delaware. (See table 1.) Of the eight states with women's to men's ratios of 85 percent and above, seven were located in the Northeast or along the border with Mexico, the only exception being North Carolina. (See chart 3.) The differences among the states reflect, in part, variation in the occupations and industries found in each state and in the age composition of each state's labor force. In addition, comparisons by gender are on a broad level and do not control for factors such as educational attainment which can be significant in explaining earnings differences.

For more information on the median weekly earnings of women and men, see Bureau of Labor Statistics Report 1031, "Highlights of Women's Earnings in 2010," issued in July 2011; copies are available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cps/cpswom2010.pdf or by calling the Midwest Information Office at (312) 353-1880. Information in this release is also available to sensory impaired individuals. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800)-877-8339.

Technical Note

The estimates in this report were obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), which provides a wide range of information on the labor force, employment, and unemployment. This survey is conducted monthly for the Bureau of Labor Statistics by the U.S. Census Bureau, using a national sample of about 60,000 households, with coverage in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. The earnings data are collected from one-fourth of the CPS monthly sample.

Statistics based on the CPS data are subject to both sampling and nonsampling error. The differences among data for the states reflect, in part, variations in the occupation, industry, and age composition of each state's labor force. In addition, sampling error for the state estimates is considerably larger than it is for the national data.

The principal definitions used in connection with the earnings series in this release are described below.

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job in the case of multiple jobholders.)

Median weekly earnings. The median is the amount which divides a given earnings distribution into two equal groups, one having earnings above the median and the other having earnings below the median.

Wage and salary workers. Workers who receive wages, salaries, commissions, tips, payment in kind, or piece rates. The group includes employees in both the private and public sectors but, for the purposes of

the earnings series, excludes all self-employed persons, regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

Full-time worker. Workers who usually work 35 hours or more per week at their sole or principal job.

 $\label{thm:thm:thm:model} \mbox{Table 1. } \mbox{Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by state} \\ \mbox{and sex, 2010 annual averages}$

	Both sexes			Women		
State	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings	Standard error of median	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings	Standard error of median
UNITED STATES	99,531	\$747	\$2	44,472	\$669	\$3
Alabama	1,478	661	20	678	597	18
Alaska	241	827	18	107	705	20
Arizona	2,028	723	11	878	667	17
Arkansas	911	594	9	416	530	14
California	10,999	793	8	4,712	747	9
Colorado	1,727	823	15	728	719	14
Connecticut	1,195	976	24	524	835	32
Delaware	293	760	16	137	735	16
District of Columbia	259	1,014	21	131	965	20
Florida	5,804	717	8	2,735	647	8
Georgia	3,198	725	14	1,458	637	13
Hawaii	401	732	16	185	658	15
ldaho	445	666	12	181	585	14
Illinois	4,264	771	10	1,865	678	13
Indiana	2,030	693	15	869	598	13
lowa	1,056	700	14	481	622	13
Kansas	970	689	16	439	611	12
Kentucky	1,301	650	15	596	581	11
Louisiana	1,436	682	23	646	582	12
Maine	406	722	15	189	637	19
Maryland	2,148	867	19	1,006	798	43
Massachusetts	2,193	946	15	982	832	19
Michigan	2,848	768	11	1,290	684	14
Minnesota	1,856	823	17	819	749	18
Mississippi	854	618	11	406	564	18
Missouri	1,977	725	16	926	616	12
Montana	280	658	16	128	553	18
Nebraska	652	688	13	304	621	14
Nevada	811	687	12	359	614	8
New Hampshire	486	848	16	213	745	16
New Jersey	3,074	895	17	1,352	824	16
New Mexico	606	688	17	270	605	15
New York	6,602	798	10	3,062	747	7
North Carolina	3,049	671	12	1,418	622	10
North Dakota	249	689	13	112	603	13
Ohio	3,679	732	8	1,668	645	11
Oklahoma	1,202	661	12	542	579	12
Oregon	. 1,129	754	17	468	659	22
Pennsylvania	4,171	751	7	1,835	664	11
Rhode Island	335	805	22	152	700	26
South Carolina	1,416	664	10	679	586	16
South Dakota	280	651	12	131	598	10
Tennessee	2,001	639	15	926	589	15
Texas	8,381	665	8	3,575	611	7
Utah		717	9	324	620	12
Vermont	217	754	14	102	696	22
Virginia		831	18	1,351	719	18
Washington		870	18	938	748	16
West Virginia	566	705	15	244	572	17
Wisconsin	-	761	12	856	684	17
Wyoming	197	776	15	81	616	14

Table 1. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by state and sex, 2010 annual averages—Continued

		Men		
State	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings	Standard error of median	Women's earnings as percent of men's
UNITED STATES	55,059	\$824	\$3	81.2
AlabamaArizonaArkansasCalifornia	800 134 1,150 496 6,287	709 948 767 640 840	20 28 16 18 13	84.2 74.4 87.0 82.8 88.9
Colorado	998 672 156 128 3,069	925 1,101 805 1,103 773	22 56 30 58 11	77.7 75.8 91.3 87.5 83.7
Georgia	1,740 216 264 2,399 1,160	822 797 754 872 772	27 22 20 14 22	77.5 82.6 77.6 77.8 77.5
lowaKansasKentuckyLouisianaMaine.	575 531 705 790 217	786 763 743 834 810	23 18 19 20 30	79.1 80.1 78.2 69.8 78.6
Maryland	1,212 1,558 1,037	932 1,033 857 903 693	32 23 23 23 23 20	85.6 80.5 79.8 82.9 81.4
Missouri. Montana Nebraska. Nevada. New Hampshire.	1,051 152 348 452 273	819 730 748 751 966	22 19 18 14 27	75.2 75.8 83.0 81.8 77.1
New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	1,722 336 3,540 1,630	972 780 861 728 764	19 25 11 17 16	84.8 77.6 86.8 85.4 78.9
OhioOklahomaOregonPennsylvaniaRhode Island	661 2,336	817 746 828 822 930	16 23 29 15 30	78.9 77.6 79.6 80.8 75.3
South Carolina	737 149 1,076 4,806 528	752 716 715 714 841	19 17 26 10 26	77.9 83.5 82.4 85.6 73.7
Vermont	1,540 1,255 321	807 956 978 832 826 891	18 21 22 27 18 17	86.2 75.2 76.5 68.8 82.8 69.1

Chart 2. Women's median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by state, 2010 annual averages

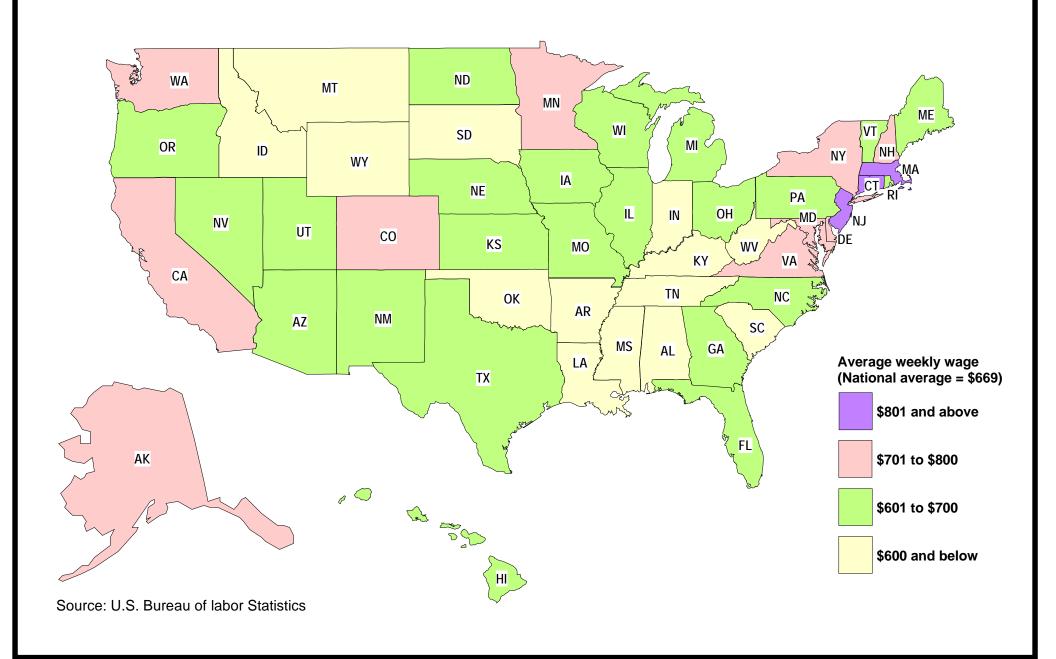


Chart 3. Women's earnings as a percent of men's, full-time wage and salary workers, by state, 2010

