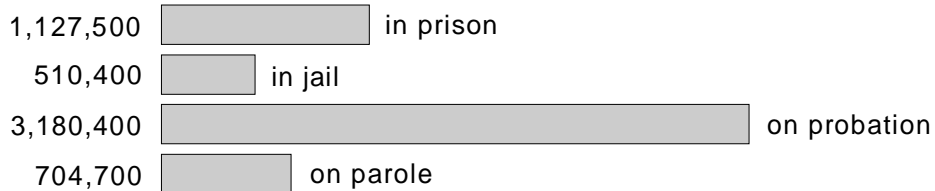




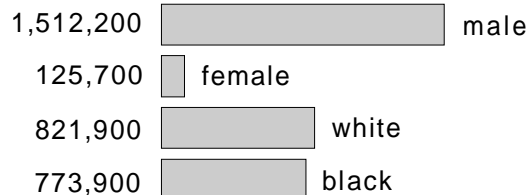
Bureau of Justice Statistics

Correctional Populations in the United States, 1996

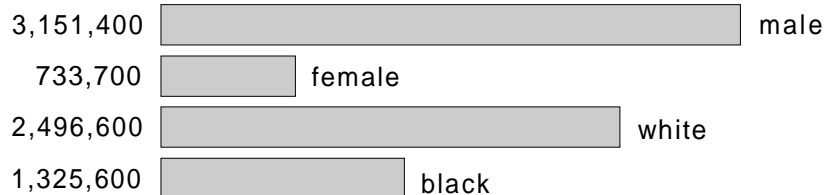
5.5 million adults in the United States were under correctional supervision in 1996



1.6 million in local jail or prison



3.9 million on probation or parole



U.S. Department of Justice
Office of Justice Programs
810 Seventh Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20531

Janet Reno
Attorney General

Raymond C. Fisher
Associate Attorney General

Laurie Robinson
Assistant Attorney General

Noel Brennan
Deputy Assistant Attorney General

Jan M. Chaiken, Ph.D.
Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics

Office of Justice Programs
World Wide Web Homepage:
<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov>

Bureau of Justice Statistics
World Wide Web Homepage:
<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/>

For information contact:
BJS Clearinghouse
1-800-732-3277



Correctional Populations in the United States, 1996

April 1999, NCJ 170013

Tables

By Jodi M. Brown, BJS Statistician

Assisted by Coliece Rice, BJS
Statistical Assistant

Adults on parole, 1996

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Table 6.1. Characteristics of adults on parole, 1996

| Characteristic | Number of adults on parole from State or Federal courts | Percent of those persons with a known status |
|--|---|--|
| Total number of adults on parole | 704,709 | 100% |
| Status of supervision | 700,812 | 100% |
| Active supervision | 548,907 | 78 |
| Inactive supervision | 67,739 | 10 |
| Absconded from supervision | 47,495 | 7 |
| Supervised out of State | 32,067 | 5 |
| Other | 4,604 | 1 |
| Adults entering parole | 417,995 | 100% |
| Discretionary parole | 194,138 | 46 |
| Mandatory parole | 199,103 | 48 |
| Reinstatement | 17,615 | 4 |
| Other | 7,139 | 2 |
| Adults leaving parole | 390,371 | 100% |
| Successful completions | 179,875 | 46 |
| Returned to incarceration | 155,624 | 40 |
| With new sentence | 46,008 | 12 |
| With revocation pending | 107,532 | 28 |
| Other | 2,084 | 1 |
| Transferred to another State | 8,516 | 2 |
| Death | 4,233 | 1 |
| Other | 42,123 | 11 |
| Sex of adults on parole | 694,886 | 100% |
| Male | 615,628 | 89 |
| Female | 79,258 | 11 |
| Race of adults on parole | 650,638 | 100% |
| White | 345,427 | 53 |
| Black | 297,056 | 46 |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 4,006 | 1 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 4,149 | 1 |
| Hispanic origin of adults on parole | 530,305 | 100% |
| Hispanic | 108,436 | 20 |
| Non-Hispanic | 421,869 | 80 |
| Length of sentence | 600,265 | 100% |
| Less than 1 year | 22,843 | 4 |
| One year or more | 577,422 | 96 |

Note: See the detailed tables, the questionnaire, and the *Explanatory notes* for definitions, limitations, and exceptions. Detail may not sum to total due to rounding. For every characteristic there were persons of unknown status or type; their numbers are in the detailed tables. Jurisdictions failed to report data for 1% of "status of supervision," 1% of "adults entering parole," 1% of "adults exiting parole," 1% of "sex of adults on parole," 8% of "race of adults on parole," 25% of "Hispanic origin of adults on parole," and 15% of "length of sentence" of parolees.

Table 6.2. Adults on parole, 1996

| Region and jurisdiction | Parole population, 1/1/96 | 1996 | | Parole population, 12/31/96 | Percent change in parole population during 1996 | Number on parole on 12/31/96 per 100,000 adult residents |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|---|--|
| | | Entries | Exits | | | |
| U.S. total | 679,421 | 421,055 | 395,721 | 704,709 | 3.7% | 359 |
| Federal | 51,461 | 30,518 | 22,846 | 59,133 | 14.9% | 30 |
| State | 627,960 | 390,537 | 372,875 | 645,576 | 2.8 | 329 |
| Northeast | 175,207 | 74,605 | 67,564 | 181,856 | 3.8% | 467 |
| Connecticut | 1,233 | 1,505 | 1,655 | 1,083 | -12.2 | 44 |
| Maine | 55 | 2 | 0 | 57 | 3.6 | 6 |
| Massachusetts ^{a,b} | 5,256 | 3,889 | 3,917 | 4,836 | -8.0 | 104 |
| New Hampshire | 785 | 854 | 573 | 1,066 | 35.8 | 123 |
| New Jersey | 37,867 | 13,530 | 9,850 | 41,547 | 9.7 | 692 |
| New York | 55,568 | 27,064 | 25,495 | 57,137 | 2.8 | 419 |
| Pennsylvania | 73,234 | 26,903 | 25,124 | 75,013 | 2.4 | 819 |
| Rhode Island | 591 | 532 | 548 | 575 | -2.7 | 76 |
| Vermont | 618 | 326 | 402 | 542 | -12.3 | 123 |
| Midwest | 86,598 | 60,401 | 60,443 | 87,013 | 0.5% | 190 |
| Illinois | 29,541 | 22,763 | 22,240 | 30,064 | 1.8 | 346 |
| Indiana ^c | 3,200 | 4,382 | 4,007 | 3,575 | 11.7 | 82 |
| Iowa | 2,340 | 1,964 | 2,104 | 2,200 | -6.0 | 103 |
| Kansas ^d | 6,094 | 4,074 | 4,164 | 6,004 | -1.5 | 319 |
| Michigan | 13,862 | 9,463 | 8,716 | 14,609 | 5.4 | 207 |
| Minnesota ^e | 2,117 | 2,698 | 2,438 | 2,710 | 12.3 | 70 |
| Missouri ^{a,b} | 13,001 | 4,316 | 5,384 | 12,197 | -6.2 | 308 |
| Nebraska | 661 | 823 | 778 | 706 | 6.8 | 58 |
| North Dakota | 114 | 191 | 201 | 104 | -8.8 | 22 |
| Ohio ^e | 7,432 | 4,785 | 5,886 | 6,331 | -14.8 | 76 |
| South Dakota | 688 | 614 | 577 | 725 | 5.4 | 137 |
| Wisconsin ^a | 7,548 | 4,328 | 3,948 | 8,121 | 7.6 | 213 |
| South | 240,478 | 108,639 | 104,231 | 244,475 | 1.7% | 354 |
| Alabama ^{b,e,f} | 7,793 | 1,651 | 4,231 | 5,213 | -33.1 | 163 |
| Arkansas ^b | 4,685 | 5,551 | 5,093 | 5,143 | 9.8 | 278 |
| Delaware ^b | 1,033 | : | : | 1,033 | -- | 188 |
| District of Columbia | 6,340 | 2,951 | 2,171 | 7,120 | 12.3 | 1,642 |
| Florida ^g | 11,197 | 3,984 | 5,938 | 9,243 | -17.5 | 84 |
| Georgia ^a | 19,434 | 11,959 | 10,036 | 21,146 | 8.8 | 392 |
| Kentucky | 4,257 | 3,491 | 3,127 | 4,621 | 8.6 | 159 |
| Louisiana | 19,028 | 11,408 | 9,438 | 20,998 | 10.4 | 674 |
| Maryland | 15,748 | 11,080 | 10,582 | 16,246 | 3.2 | 429 |
| Mississippi ^{a,d} | 1,510 | 1,107 | 886 | 1,513 | 0.2 | 77 |
| North Carolina ^e | 18,501 | 10,544 | 16,687 | 12,358 | -33.2 | 225 |
| Oklahoma | 2,356 | 465 | 662 | 2,159 | -8.4 | 89 |
| South Carolina | 5,545 | 1,334 | 1,512 | 5,367 | -3.2 | 194 |
| Tennessee | 8,851 | 3,918 | 3,835 | 8,934 | 0.9 | 223 |
| Texas ^b | 103,089 | 28,149 | 18,644 | 112,594 | 9.2 | 823 |
| Virginia ^{a,b,e} | 10,188 | 10,479 | 10,767 | 9,918 | -2.7 | 197 |
| West Virginia ^h | 923 | 568 | 622 | 869 | -5.9 | 62 |
| West | 125,677 | 146,892 | 140,637 | 132,232 | 5.2% | 311 |
| Alaska ^{a,g} | 459 | 542 | 378 | 553 | 20.5 | 131 |
| Arizona | 4,109 | 5,314 | 5,638 | 3,785 | -7.9 | 115 |
| California ^f | 91,807 | 126,506 | 121,250 | 97,063 | 5.7 | 422 |
| Colorado | 3,024 | 3,039 | 2,769 | 3,294 | 8.9 | 117 |
| Hawaii | 1,689 | 623 | 579 | 1,733 | 2.6 | 198 |
| Idaho | 619 | 469 | 396 | 692 | 11.8 | 82 |
| Montana ^a | 744 | : | : | 771 | 3.6 | 119 |
| Nevada ^a | 2,863 | : | : | 3,216 | 12.3 | 271 |
| New Mexico ⁱ | 1,366 | 1,381 | 1,321 | 1,426 | 4.4 | 118 |
| Oregon | 15,019 | 6,893 | 6,112 | 15,800 | 5.2 | 660 |
| Utah | 2,700 | 1,914 | 1,639 | 2,975 | 10.2 | 225 |
| Washington ^b | 875 | 42 | 357 | 560 | -36.0 | 14 |
| Wyoming ^g | 403 | 169 | 198 | 364 | -9.7 | 105 |

:Not known.

--Not calculated.

^aBecause of nonresponse or incomplete data, the population on December 31, 1996, does not equal the population on January 1, 1996, plus entries, minus exits.

^bAll data are estimated.

^cData do not include absconders or out-of-State cases.

^dData do not include absconders or inactive cases.

^eSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^fMultiple agencies reporting; see *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^gThe January 1, 1996, count is estimated.

^hData include interstate compact cases.

ⁱData do not include absconders.

Table 6.3. Adults on parole, by status of supervision, 1996

| Region and jurisdiction | Parole population 12/31/96 | Number of adults on parole | | | | Other, unknown, or not reported |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------|-----------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| | | Active | Inactive | Absconded | Out-of-State | |
| U.S. total | 704,709 | 548,907 | 67,739 | 47,495 | 32,067 | 8,501 |
| Federal | 59,133 | 56,118 | 383 | 2,613 | 0 | 19 |
| State | 645,576 | 492,789 | 67,356 | 44,882 | 32,067 | 8,482 |
| Northeast | 181,856 | 117,066 | 42,813 | 9,734 | 8,909 | 3,334 |
| Connecticut | 1,083 | 905 | 0 | 91 | 87 | 0 |
| Maine | 57 | 34 | 0 | 14 | 9 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^a | 4,836 | 4,655 | 0 | 181 | 0 | 0 |
| New Hampshire ^a | 1,066 | 747 | 96 | 0 | 223 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 41,547 | 14,805 | 22,760 | 2,898 | 1,084 | 0 |
| New York | 57,137 | 40,779 | 5,794 | 5,260 | 5,304 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania ^b | 75,013 | 54,204 | 14,151 | 1,278 | 2,132 | 3,248 |
| Rhode Island ^d | 575 | 430 | 0 | 0 | 59 | 86 |
| Vermont | 542 | 507 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 0 |
| Midwest | 87,013 | 74,020 | 0 | 4,985 | 7,411 | 597 |
| Illinois | 30,064 | 28,103 | ... | ... | 1,961 | 0 |
| Indiana ^{b,c} | 3,575 | 3,575 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa | 2,200 | 1,540 | 0 | 270 | 390 | 0 |
| Kansas ^{b,d} | 6,004 | 4,161 | 0 | 0 | 1,843 | 0 |
| Michigan | 14,609 | 11,938 | 0 | 1,933 | 738 | 0 |
| Minnesota ^p | 2,377 | 1,761 | 0 | 284 | 179 | 153 |
| Missouri ^a | 12,197 | 10,153 | 0 | 1,025 | 1,019 | 0 |
| Nebraska ^b | 706 | 540 | ... | 34 | 83 | 49 |
| North Dakota | 104 | 91 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 0 |
| Ohio | 6,331 | 5,286 | 0 | 547 | 498 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 725 | 533 | 0 | 25 | 167 | 0 |
| Wisconsin ^p | 8,121 | 6,339 | 0 | 867 | 520 | 395 |
| South | 244,475 | 184,090 | 21,680 | 24,949 | 11,813 | 1,943 |
| Alabama ^a | 5,213 | 3,145 | 1,001 | 565 | 502 | 0 |
| Arkansas ^a | 5,143 | 4,203 | 9 | 389 | 542 | 0 |
| Delaware ^a | 1,033 | : | : | : | : | 1,033 |
| District of Columbia | 7,120 | 4,881 | 585 | 1,403 | 251 | 0 |
| Florida | 9,243 | 5,764 | 931 | 1,671 | 877 | 0 |
| Georgia | 21,146 | 19,404 | : | : | 1,742 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 4,621 | 4,621 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 20,998 | 19,690 | ... | 813 | 495 | 0 |
| Maryland ^p | 16,246 | 10,469 | 1,928 | 2,660 | 669 | 520 |
| Mississippi ^{b,d} | 1,513 | 1,216 | 0 | 0 | 297 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 12,358 | 9,093 | 680 | 1,863 | 332 | 390 |
| Oklahoma | 2,159 | 1,656 | 427 | 76 | : | 0 |
| South Carolina | 5,367 | 4,046 | 83 | 560 | 678 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 8,934 | 7,227 | 322 | 806 | 579 | 0 |
| Texas ^a | 112,594 | 78,177 | 15,630 | 14,100 | 4,687 | 0 |
| Virginia ^a | 9,918 | 9,918 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 869 | 580 | 84 | 43 | 162 | 0 |
| West | 132,232 | 117,613 | 2,863 | 5,214 | 3,934 | 2,608 |
| Alaska | 553 | 440 | 0 | 65 | 48 | 0 |
| Arizona | 3,785 | 3,479 | 0 | 0 | 306 | 0 |
| California | 97,063 | 96,987 | 0 | 60 | 16 | 0 |
| Colorado | 3,294 | 2,311 | 0 | 166 | 817 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^b | 1,733 | 1,165 | 38 | 244 | 118 | 168 |
| Idaho ^b | 692 | 586 | 0 | 0 | 106 | 0 |
| Montana | 771 | 631 | 0 | 26 | 114 | 0 |
| Nevada | 3,216 | : | : | 401 | 375 | 2,440 |
| New Mexico ^{b,e} | 1,426 | 1,226 | 0 | 0 | 200 | 0 |
| Oregon | 15,800 | 7,731 | 2,641 | 3,917 | 1,511 | 0 |
| Utah | 2,975 | 2,608 | 0 | 152 | 215 | 0 |
| Washington ^a | 560 | 232 | 184 | 115 | 29 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 364 | 217 | 0 | 68 | 79 | 0 |

:Not known.

... .Not applicable.

^aDetailed data are estimated for supervision status.

^bSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^cExcludes absconders and out-of-State cases.

^dExcludes absconders and inactive cases.

^eExcludes absconders.

Table 6.4. Adults entering parole, by type of sentence, 1996

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of adults entering parole | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Total | Discretionary ^a | Mandatory ^b | Reinstatement ^c | Other, unknown, or not reported |
| U.S. total | 421,055 | 194,138 | 199,103 | 17,615 | 10,199 |
| Federal | 30,518 | 29,462 | 1,056 | 0 | 0 |
| State | 390,537 | 164,676 | 198,047 | 17,615 | 10,199 |
| Northeast | 74,605 | 66,847 | 5,565 | 1,360 | 833 |
| Connecticut | 1,505 | 1,502 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Maine | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^d | 3,889 | 3,666 | 0 | 223 | 0 |
| New Hampshire ^{d,e} | 854 | 0 | 639 | 123 | 92 |
| New Jersey | 13,530 | 12,576 | 0 | 954 | 0 |
| New York ^e | 27,064 | 21,397 | 4,926 | 0 | 741 |
| Pennsylvania | 26,903 | 26,903 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rhode Island ^e | 532 | 477 | ... | 55 | 0 |
| Vermont | 326 | 326 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 60,401 | 27,053 | 29,467 | 1,336 | 2,545 |
| Illinois ^e | 22,763 | 23 | 21,405 | 107 | 1,228 |
| Indiana ^e | 4,382 | 84 | 3,510 | 99 | 689 |
| Iowa | 1,964 | 1,964 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kansas ^e | 4,074 | 3,578 | 191 | 104 | 201 |
| Michigan | 9,463 | 8,584 | 404 | 475 | 0 |
| Minnesota ^{d,e} | 2,698 | 8 | 2,490 | 0 | 200 |
| Missouri | 4,316 | 3,768 | 548 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 823 | 823 | 0 | ... | 0 |
| North Dakota | 191 | 191 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^e | 4,785 | 4,015 | 0 | 543 | 227 |
| South Dakota | 614 | 606 | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 4,328 | 3,409 | 919 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 108,639 | 63,313 | 39,091 | 395 | 5,840 |
| Alabama ^d | 1,651 | : | : | : | 1,651 |
| Arkansas ^d | 5,551 | 4,388 | : | : | 1,163 |
| Delaware ^d | : | : | : | : | 0 |
| District of Columbia ^e | 2,951 | 1,792 | 679 | 89 | 391 |
| Florida ^d | 3,984 | 3,781 | 0 | 203 | 0 |
| Georgia | 11,959 | 11,959 | ... | ... | 0 |
| Kentucky | 3,491 | 3,406 | 0 | 85 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 11,408 | 1,627 | 9,763 | 18 | 0 |
| Maryland | 11,080 | 3,918 | 7,162 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 1,107 | : | : | : | 1,107 |
| North Carolina | 10,544 | 10,544 | : | : | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 465 | 465 | ... | ... | 0 |
| South Carolina | 1,334 | 1,334 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 3,918 | 3,918 | : | : | 0 |
| Texas ^d | 28,149 | 11,910 | 16,153 | 0 | 86 |
| Virginia ^{d,e} | 10,479 | 3,703 | 5,334 | 0 | 1,442 |
| West Virginia | 568 | 568 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 146,892 | 7,463 | 123,924 | 14,524 | 981 |
| Alaska | 542 | 94 | 448 | : | 0 |
| Arizona | 5,314 | 1,224 | 3,622 | 162 | 306 |
| California | 126,506 | 200 | 112,001 | 14,305 | 0 |
| Colorado ^e | 3,039 | 2,288 | 552 | 0 | 199 |
| Hawaii | 623 | 623 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 469 | 469 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | : | : | : | : | 0 |
| Nevada | : | : | : | : | 0 |
| New Mexico | 1,381 | : | 1,381 | : | 0 |
| Oregon ^e | 6,893 | 609 | 5,920 | 57 | 307 |
| Utah | 1,914 | 1,914 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington ^d | 42 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 169 | : | : | : | 169 |

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

^aDiscretionary parole entries are persons entering because of a parole board decision.

^bMandatory parole entries are persons whose releases from prison were not decided by a parole board; includes those entering because of determinate sentencing statutes, good-time provisions, or emergency releases.

^cReinstatement entries are person returned to parole after serving time in a prison because of a parole violation.

^dDetailed data are estimated for entries.

^eSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

Table 6.5. Adults leaving parole, by type of exit, 1996

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of adults leaving parole | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|
| | Total | Successful completion | Returned to prison or jail | | | Transferred to another jurisdiction | Death | Other, unknown, or not reported |
| | | | With new sentence | With revocation | Other | | | |
| U.S. total | 395,721 | 179,875 | 46,008 | 107,532 | 2,084 | 8,516 | 4,233 | 47,473 |
| Federal | 22,846 | 13,148 | 0 | 5,768 | 0 | 2,689 | 345 | 896 |
| State | 372,875 | 166,727 | 46,008 | 101,764 | 2,084 | 5,827 | 3,888 | 46,577 |
| Northeast | 67,564 | 37,962 | 7,488 | 19,231 | 128 | 463 | 963 | 1,329 |
| Connecticut | 1,655 | 1,008 | 254 | 372 | 0 | 12 | 9 | 0 |
| Maine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^a | 3,917 | 2,891 | 0 | 1,026 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 573 | 273 | 297 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| New Jersey ^b | 9,850 | 3,824 | 1,057 | 4,811 | 0 | 0 | 142 | 16 |
| New York ^b | 25,495 | 13,161 | 3,404 | 8,229 | 0 | 0 | 520 | 181 |
| Pennsylvania ^b | 25,124 | 16,408 | 2,250 | 4,488 | 121 | 451 | 286 | 1,120 |
| Rhode Island ^b | 548 | 337 | 78 | 111 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 12 |
| Vermont | 402 | 60 | 148 | 194 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 60,443 | 37,452 | 8,061 | 10,509 | 381 | 854 | 331 | 2,855 |
| Illinois ^b | 22,240 | 15,588 | 4,199 | 1,025 | 0 | 174 | 31 | 1,223 |
| Indiana ^b | 4,007 | 2,309 | 261 | 330 | 0 | 569 | 27 | 511 |
| Iowa ^b | 2,104 | 1,383 | 160 | 244 | 0 | 93 | 0 | 224 |
| Kansas ^b | 4,164 | 1,453 | 303 | 1,603 | 269 | : | 18 | 518 |
| Michigan | 8,716 | 5,007 | 1,033 | 2,577 | 0 | 0 | 99 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 2,438 | 1,587 | 153 | 690 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| Missouri ^a | 5,384 | 3,225 | 1,201 | 804 | 0 | 18 | 68 | 68 |
| Nebraska | 778 | 441 | : | 335 | 0 | ... | 2 | 0 |
| North Dakota ^b | 201 | 151 | 10 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Ohio ^b | 5,886 | 3,519 | 741 | 1,404 | 112 | 0 | 49 | 61 |
| South Dakota | 577 | 395 | 0 | 178 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Wisconsin ^b | 3,948 | 2,394 | 0 | 1,283 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 249 |
| South | 104,231 | 55,096 | 11,684 | 19,492 | 1,548 | 3,401 | 1,651 | 11,359 |
| Alabama ^a | 4,231 | : | : | 858 | : | : | : | 3,373 |
| Arkansas ^a | 5,093 | 1,884 | : | 1,772 | 323 | 40 | 34 | 1,040 |
| Delaware ^a | : | : | : | : | 0 | : | : | 0 |
| District of Columbia ^b | 2,171 | 1,325 | 234 | 313 | 186 | 0 | 57 | 56 |
| Florida ^b | 5,938 | 2,461 | 1,694 | 1,553 | 0 | 156 | 65 | 9 |
| Georgia ^a | 10,036 | 6,235 | 908 | 2,034 | 0 | 762 | 97 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 3,127 | 995 | 104 | 1,223 | 0 | 769 | 33 | 3 |
| Louisiana | 9,438 | 4,840 | 2,663 | 1,475 | 0 | 0 | 125 | 335 |
| Maryland | 10,582 | 6,773 | 714 | 373 | 391 | 2 | 158 | 2,171 |
| Mississippi ^b | 886 | 778 | 0 | 0 | 108 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 16,687 | 10,359 | 549 | 3,936 | 0 | : | 109 | 1,734 |
| Oklahoma | 662 | 426 | 154 | 65 | 0 | : | 17 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 1,512 | 910 | 114 | 450 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 0 |
| Tennessee ^{a,b} | 3,835 | 865 | : | 1,308 | 540 | 579 | 46 | 497 |
| Texas ^{a,b} | 18,644 | 10,928 | 4,518 | 2,130 | 0 | 0 | 801 | 267 |
| Virginia ^{a,b} | 10,767 | 5,919 | 0 | 1,819 | 0 | 1,093 | 62 | 1,874 |
| West Virginia | 622 | 398 | 32 | 183 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 |
| West | 140,637 | 36,217 | 18,775 | 52,532 | 27 | 1,109 | 943 | 31,034 |
| Alaska | 378 | 144 | 58 | 157 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona ^a | 5,638 | 3,009 | 188 | 1,636 | 0 | 800 | 5 | 0 |
| California ^b | 121,250 | 27,211 | 16,253 | 46,605 | 27 | 0 | 747 | 30,407 |
| Colorado | 2,769 | 1,288 | 957 | 265 | 0 | 235 | 24 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 579 | 216 | 0 | 355 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| Idaho | 396 | 273 | 0 | 123 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | : | : | : | : | 0 | : | : | 0 |
| Nevada | : | : | : | : | 0 | : | : | 0 |
| New Mexico ^b | 1,321 | 361 | : | 508 | 0 | ... | 22 | 430 |
| Oregon | 6,112 | 3,037 | 1,073 | 1,871 | 0 | 14 | 98 | 19 |
| Utah ^b | 1,639 | 295 | 246 | 976 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 103 |
| Washington ^{a,b} | 357 | 264 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 75 |
| Wyoming | 198 | 119 | 0 | 36 | 0 | 41 | 2 | 0 |

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

^aDetailed data are estimated for exits.

^bSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

Table 6.6. Adults on parole, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1996

| Region and jurisdiction | Parole population 12/31/96 | Number of adults on parole | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Sex | | Not reported | Hispanic origin | | |
| | | Male | Female | | Hispanic | Non-Hispanic | Not reported |
| U.S. total | 704,709 | 615,628 | 79,258 | 9,823 | 108,436 | 421,869 | 174,404 |
| Federal | 59,133 | 50,470 | 8,663 | 0 | : | : | 59,133 |
| State | 645,576 | 565,158 | 70,595 | 9,823 | 108,436 | 421,869 | 115,271 |
| Northeast | 181,856 | 159,953 | 21,903 | 0 | 32,039 | 149,817 | 0 |
| Connecticut ^a | 1,083 | 1,012 | 71 | 0 | 299 | 784 | 0 |
| Maine | 57 | 55 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 56 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^{a,b} | 4,836 | 4,472 | 364 | 0 | 1,001 | 3,835 | 0 |
| New Hampshire ^{a,b} | 1,066 | 799 | 267 | 0 | 231 | 835 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 41,547 | 37,936 | 3,611 | 0 | 7,872 | 33,675 | 0 |
| New York | 57,137 | 52,342 | 4,795 | 0 | 19,777 | 37,360 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 75,013 | 62,299 | 12,714 | 0 | 2,773 | 72,240 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 575 | 533 | 42 | 0 | 85 | 490 | 0 |
| Vermont | 542 | 505 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 542 | 0 |
| Midwest | 87,013 | 79,557 | 7,456 | 0 | 3,911 | 66,252 | 16,850 |
| Illinois ^{a,b} | 30,064 | 27,640 | 2,424 | 0 | 2,293 | 27,771 | 0 |
| Indiana | 3,575 | 3,352 | 223 | 0 | : | : | 3,575 |
| Iowa | 2,200 | 1,948 | 252 | 0 | 57 | 2,143 | 0 |
| Kansas | 6,004 | 5,428 | 576 | 0 | 473 | 5,462 | 69 |
| Michigan | 14,609 | 13,412 | 1,197 | 0 | 266 | 14,343 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 2,377 | 2,185 | 192 | 0 | 121 | 2,256 | 0 |
| Missouri ^{a,b} | 12,197 | 11,017 | 1,180 | 0 | : | : | 12,197 |
| Nebraska | 706 | 624 | 82 | 0 | 41 | 665 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 104 | 97 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 101 | 0 |
| Ohio ^{a,b} | 6,331 | 5,755 | 576 | 0 | 95 | 6,236 | 0 |
| South Dakota ^a | 725 | 633 | 92 | 0 | 10 | 715 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 8,121 | 7,466 | 655 | 0 | 552 | 6,560 | 1,009 |
| South | 244,475 | 205,709 | 28,943 | 9,823 | 27,297 | 121,574 | 95,604 |
| Alabama ^{a,b} | 5,213 | 9 | 2 | 5,202 | : | 11 | 5,202 |
| Arkansas ^{a,b} | 5,143 | 4,531 | 612 | 0 | 12 | 5,131 | 0 |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 1,033 | 826 | 207 | 0 | : | : | 1,033 |
| District of Columbia | 7,120 | 6,622 | 498 | 0 | : | : | 7,120 |
| Florida | 9,243 | 8,528 | 715 | 0 | 524 | 8,719 | 0 |
| Georgia ^b | 21,146 | 19,175 | 1,971 | 0 | : | : | 21,146 |
| Kentucky | 4,621 | : | : | 4,621 | : | : | 4,621 |
| Louisiana | 20,998 | 15,522 | 5,476 | 0 | : | : | 20,998 |
| Maryland | 16,246 | 14,936 | 1,310 | 0 | : | : | 16,246 |
| Mississippi | 1,513 | 1,362 | 151 | 0 | : | : | 1,513 |
| North Carolina | 12,358 | 11,166 | 1,192 | 0 | : | : | 12,358 |
| Oklahoma | 2,159 | 1,732 | 427 | 0 | 88 | 2,071 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 5,367 | 4,866 | 501 | 0 | : | : | 5,367 |
| Tennessee ^a | 8,934 | 8,096 | 838 | 0 | 42 | 8,892 | 0 |
| Texas ^{a,b} | 112,594 | 98,824 | 13,770 | 0 | 26,583 | 86,011 | 0 |
| Virginia ^{a,b} | 9,918 | 8,728 | 1,190 | 0 | 47 | 9,871 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 869 | 786 | 83 | 0 | 1 | 868 | 0 |
| West | 132,232 | 119,939 | 12,293 | 0 | 45,189 | 84,226 | 2,817 |
| Alaska | 553 | 461 | 92 | 0 | 17 | 536 | 0 |
| Arizona | 3,785 | 3,483 | 302 | 0 | 1,438 | 2,347 | 0 |
| California | 97,063 | 88,289 | 8,774 | 0 | 39,270 | 57,793 | 0 |
| Colorado | 3,294 | 2,998 | 296 | 0 | 932 | 2,362 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 1,733 | 1,598 | 135 | 0 | : | : | 1,733 |
| Idaho | 692 | 629 | 63 | 0 | 86 | 606 | 0 |
| Montana | 771 | 702 | 69 | 0 | : | : | 771 |
| Nevada | 3,216 | 2,930 | 286 | 0 | 287 | 2,929 | 0 |
| New Mexico ^{a,b} | 1,426 | 1,184 | 242 | 0 | 798 | 628 | 0 |
| Oregon | 15,800 | 14,170 | 1,630 | 0 | 1,751 | 14,049 | 0 |
| Utah | 2,975 | 2,700 | 275 | 0 | 550 | 2,415 | 10 |
| Washington ^{a,b} | 560 | 465 | 95 | 0 | 29 | 228 | 303 |
| Wyoming | 364 | 330 | 34 | 0 | 31 | 333 | 0 |

:Not known.

^aDetailed data are estimated for Hispanic origin.

^bDetailed data are estimated for sex.

Table 6.7. Adults on parole, by race, 1996

| Region and jurisdiction | Parole population 12/31/96 | Number of adults on parole | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian/ Pacific Islander | Other, unknown, or not reported |
| U.S. total | 704,709 | 345,427 | 297,056 | 4,006 | 4,149 | 54,071 |
| Federal | 59,133 | 39,820 | 16,725 | 782 | 1,214 | 592 |
| State | 645,576 | 305,607 | 280,331 | 3,224 | 2,935 | 53,479 |
| Northeast | 181,856 | 74,099 | 81,831 | 143 | 1,102 | 24,681 |
| Connecticut ^a | 1,083 | 271 | 506 | 2 | 5 | 299 |
| Maine | 57 | 57 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^{a,b} | 4,836 | 2,662 | 1,119 | 5 | 40 | 1,010 |
| New Hampshire ^b | 1,066 | 959 | 75 | 0 | 32 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 41,547 | 15,350 | 26,174 | 2 | 21 | 0 |
| New York ^a | 57,137 | 8,571 | 27,729 | 121 | 210 | 20,506 |
| Pennsylvania ^a | 75,013 | 45,272 | 26,078 | 6 | 791 | 2,866 |
| Rhode Island | 575 | 421 | 148 | 4 | 2 | 0 |
| Vermont | 542 | 536 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Midwest | 87,013 | 34,851 | 44,582 | 688 | 192 | 6,700 |
| Illinois ^{a,b} | 30,064 | 6,985 | 20,700 | 35 | 45 | 2,299 |
| Indiana | 3,575 | : | : | : | : | 3,575 |
| Iowa ^a | 2,200 | 1,762 | 354 | 20 | 7 | 57 |
| Kansas | 6,004 | 3,653 | 2,165 | 85 | 32 | 69 |
| Michigan | 14,609 | 6,354 | 8,168 | 40 | 14 | 33 |
| Minnesota ^a | 2,377 | 1,307 | 759 | 149 | 41 | 121 |
| Missouri ^b | 12,197 | 7,284 | 4,860 | 17 | 8 | 28 |
| Nebraska | 706 | 509 | 177 | 19 | 1 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 104 | 88 | 2 | 13 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio ^{a,b} | 6,331 | 2,528 | 3,687 | 7 | 7 | 102 |
| South Dakota | 725 | 589 | 31 | 105 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 8,121 | 3,792 | 3,679 | 198 | 36 | 416 |
| South | 244,475 | 107,799 | 122,517 | 437 | 185 | 13,537 |
| Alabama ^b | 5,213 | 4 | 7 | : | : | 5,202 |
| Arkansas ^{a,b} | 5,143 | 2,432 | 2,688 | 4 | 7 | 12 |
| Delaware ^b | 1,033 | 671 | 362 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| District of Columbia | 7,120 | 142 | 6,906 | : | : | 72 |
| Florida ^a | 9,243 | 3,965 | 5,129 | 1 | 2 | 146 |
| Georgia ^b | 21,146 | 7,355 | 13,791 | ... | ... | 0 |
| Kentucky | 4,621 | : | : | : | : | 4,621 |
| Louisiana | 20,998 | 8,455 | 12,502 | : | 3 | 38 |
| Maryland | 16,246 | 4,000 | 12,181 | 9 | 22 | 34 |
| Mississippi | 1,513 | 504 | 997 | : | : | 12 |
| North Carolina | 12,358 | 4,150 | 7,797 | 272 | 16 | 123 |
| Oklahoma ^a | 2,159 | 1,292 | 672 | 93 | 3 | 99 |
| South Carolina | 5,367 | 1,613 | 3,714 | 1 | : | 39 |
| Tennessee ^b | 8,934 | 3,650 | 4,920 | 0 | 42 | 322 |
| Texas | 112,594 | 65,360 | 44,340 | 56 | 68 | 2,770 |
| Virginia ^{a,b} | 9,918 | 3,501 | 6,348 | : | 22 | 47 |
| West Virginia | 869 | 705 | 163 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 132,232 | 88,858 | 31,401 | 1,956 | 1,456 | 8,561 |
| Alaska ^b | 553 | 335 | 61 | 144 | 11 | 2 |
| Arizona | 3,785 | 1,665 | 1,438 | 492 | 152 | 38 |
| California ^a | 97,063 | 66,594 | 25,859 | 675 | 1,107 | 2,828 |
| Colorado ^a | 3,294 | 1,571 | 695 | 63 | 10 | 955 |
| Hawaii | 1,733 | : | : | : | : | 1,733 |
| Idaho ^a | 692 | 572 | 10 | 21 | 3 | 86 |
| Montana | 771 | : | : | : | : | 771 |
| Nevada ^a | 3,216 | 1,871 | 963 | 42 | 16 | 324 |
| New Mexico ^b | 1,426 | 1,188 | 132 | 80 | : | 26 |
| Oregon ^a | 15,800 | 11,709 | 1,912 | 315 | 102 | 1,762 |
| Utah | 2,975 | 2,598 | 225 | 91 | 51 | 10 |
| Washington ^b | 560 | 427 | 91 | 20 | 4 | 18 |
| Wyoming | 364 | 328 | 15 | 13 | : | 8 |

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

^a"Other" includes Hispanic parolees of unknown race.

^bDetailed data are estimated for race.

Table 6.8. Adults on parole, by sentence length, 1996

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of adults on parole | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------|
| | Parole population 12/31/96 | Length of sentence | | |
| | | One year or less | More than 1 year | Not reported |
| U.S. total | 704,709 | 22,843 | 577,422 | 104,444 |
| Federal | 59,133 | 11,924 | 47,209 | 0 |
| State | 645,576 | 10,919 | 530,213 | 104,444 |
| Northeast | 181,856 | 1,782 | 105,061 | 75,013 |
| Connecticut | 1,083 | 0 | 1,083 | 0 |
| Maine | 57 | 0 | 57 | 0 |
| Massachusetts* | 4,836 | 561 | 4,275 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 1,066 | 0 | 1,066 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 41,547 | 1,135 | 40,412 | 0 |
| New York | 57,137 | ... | 57,137 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 75,013 | : | : | 75,013 |
| Rhode Island | 575 | 56 | 519 | 0 |
| Vermont | 542 | 30 | 512 | 0 |
| Midwest | 87,013 | 315 | 80,718 | 5,980 |
| Illinois | 30,064 | ... | 30,064 | 0 |
| Indiana | 3,575 | : | : | 3,575 |
| Iowa | 2,200 | : | : | 2,200 |
| Kansas | 6,004 | 0 | 6,004 | 0 |
| Michigan | 14,609 | 0 | 14,609 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 2,377 | 0 | 2,377 | 0 |
| Missouri* | 12,197 | 92 | 11,900 | 205 |
| Nebraska | 706 | 176 | 530 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 104 | 47 | 57 | 0 |
| Ohio | 6,331 | 0 | 6,331 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 725 | 0 | 725 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 8,121 | 0 | 8,121 | 0 |
| South | 244,475 | 2,108 | 222,132 | 20,235 |
| Alabama* | 5,213 | 11 | : | 5,202 |
| Arkansas* | 5,143 | 206 | 4,937 | 0 |
| Delaware* | 1,033 | : | : | 1,033 |
| District of Columbia | 7,120 | : | : | 7,120 |
| Florida* | 9,243 | 25 | 9,218 | 0 |
| Georgia* | 21,146 | 165 | 20,981 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 4,621 | ... | 4,621 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 20,998 | 701 | 20,297 | 0 |
| Maryland | 16,246 | 710 | 15,536 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 1,513 | : | : | 1,513 |
| North Carolina | 12,358 | 290 | 12,068 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 2,159 | 0 | 2,159 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 5,367 | : | : | 5,367 |
| Tennessee | 8,934 | 0 | 8,934 | 0 |
| Texas* | 112,594 | 0 | 112,594 | 0 |
| Virginia* | 9,918 | 0 | 9,918 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 869 | 0 | 869 | 0 |
| West | 132,232 | 6,714 | 122,302 | 3,216 |
| Alaska | 553 | 0 | 553 | 0 |
| Arizona | 3,785 | 2,726 | 1,059 | 0 |
| California | 97,063 | 0 | 97,063 | 0 |
| Colorado | 3,294 | : | 3,294 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 1,733 | 0 | 1,733 | 0 |
| Idaho | 692 | 0 | 692 | 0 |
| Montana | 771 | : | 771 | 0 |
| Nevada | 3,216 | : | : | 3,216 |
| New Mexico | 1,426 | ... | 1,426 | 0 |
| Oregon | 15,800 | 3,839 | 11,961 | 0 |
| Utah | 2,975 | 15 | 2,960 | 0 |
| Washington* | 560 | 0 | 560 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 364 | 134 | 230 | 0 |

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

*Detailed data are estimated for sentence length.

Table 6.9 Adults on parole under intensive supervision, being electronically monitored, or in a bootcamp, 1996

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of adults on parole | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------|
| | Intensive supervision | Electronic monitoring | Bootcamp |
| U.S. total | 24,885 | 8,491 | 742 |
| Federal ^a | : | 2,787 | : |
| State | 24,885 | 5,704 | 742 |
| Northeast | 2,338 | 198 | ... |
| Connecticut ^b | 31 | 12 | ... |
| Maine | ... | ... | ... |
| Massachusetts ^b | 59 | ... | ... |
| New Hampshire | 109 | 14 | ... |
| New Jersey | 1,051 | ... | ... |
| New York | ... | 102 | ... |
| Pennsylvania | 1,088 | : | ... |
| Rhode Island | ... | 70 | ... |
| Vermont | ... | ... | ... |
| Midwest | 6,960 | 1,393 | ... |
| Illinois | 531 | 358 | ... |
| Indiana ^b | 150 | 75 | ... |
| Iowa | 460 | 70 | ... |
| Kansas ^b | ... | 15 | ... |
| Michigan | 4,075 | 207 | ... |
| Minnesota ^p | 279 | 50 | ... |
| Missouri ^p | 100 | 213 | ... |
| Nebraska | 68 | ... | ... |
| North Dakota ^b | 7 | 3 | ... |
| Ohio | ... | ... | ... |
| South Dakota ^b | 90 | 2 | ... |
| Wisconsin ^a | 1,200 | 400 | ... |
| South | 12,073 | 3,307 | 689 |
| Alabama ^b | 100 | 40 | ... |
| Arkansas ^b | 10 | 0 | ... |
| Delaware | : | : | ... |
| District of Columbia | 330 | ... | ... |
| Florida | 9 | 1,061 | ... |
| Georgia ^b | 299 | 951 | ... |
| Kentucky | 338 | ... | : |
| Louisiana | 189 | 200 | ... |
| Maryland | 2,220 | 84 | 689 |
| Mississippi | ... | ... | ... |
| North Carolina | 1,442 | 192 | ... |
| Oklahoma | 93 | ... | ... |
| South Carolina | 469 | : | ... |
| Tennessee | 1,469 | ... | ... |
| Texas ^b | 3,646 | 700 | ... |
| Virginia ^b | 1,451 | 79 | ... |
| West Virginia | 8 | ... | ... |
| West | 3,514 | 806 | 53 |
| Alaska | 21 | ... | ... |
| Arizona | 0 | 186 | ... |
| California | 1,050 | 17 | 53 |
| Colorado | 420 | ... | ... |
| Hawaii | 54 | 12 | ... |
| Idaho | 64 | 9 | ... |
| Montana | : | ... | ... |
| Nevada ^b | 100 | 70 | ... |
| New Mexico | 322 | 52 | ... |
| Oregon ^a | 1,066 | 403 | ... |
| Utah | 407 | 51 | ... |
| Washington | ... | ... | ... |
| Wyoming | 10 | 6 | ... |

:Not known.

... Not applicable.

^aReported data include both probationers and parolees.

^bDetailed data are estimated.

Table 6.10. States with the largest parole populations and growth, yearend 1996

| 10 States with the largest parole populations in 1996 | Number supervised | 10 States with the largest percent increase, 1995-96 | Percent increase | 10 States with the highest rates of supervision, 1996 | Persons supervised per 100,000 adult U.S. residents* | 10 States with the lowest rates of supervision, 1996 | Persons supervised per 100,000 adult U.S. residents* |
|---|-------------------|--|------------------|---|--|--|--|
| Texas | 112,594 | New Hampshire | 35.8% | Texas | 823 | Maine | 6 |
| California | 97,063 | Alaska | 20.5 | Pennsylvania | 819 | Washington | 14 |
| Pennsylvania | 75,013 | Nevada | 12.3 | New Jersey | 692 | North Dakota | 22 |
| New York | 57,137 | Minnesota | 12.3 | Louisiana | 674 | Connecticut | 44 |
| New Jersey | 41,547 | Idaho | 11.8 | Oregon | 660 | Nebraska | 58 |
| Illinois | 30,064 | Indiana | 11.7 | Maryland | 429 | West Virginia | 62 |
| Georgia | 21,146 | Louisiana | 10.4 | California | 422 | Minnesota | 70 |
| Louisiana | 20,998 | Utah | 10.2 | New York | 419 | Rhode Island | 76 |
| Maryland | 16,246 | Arkansas | 9.8 | Georgia | 392 | Ohio | 76 |
| Oregon | 15,800 | New Jersey | 9.7 | Illinois | 346 | Mississippi | 77 |

Note: The District of Columbia as a wholly urban jurisdiction is excluded.
For more information see table 6.2.

*Rates are computed using U.S. adult resident population on July 1, 1996.

Explanatory notes by region and jurisdiction

Parole, unless otherwise specified, includes all types of supervision in the community in which the period of community supervision was affixed at the time of release from a prison or jail. Includes discretionary parole, mandatory parole, and other forms of post-release supervision.

Because many States update their population counts, the January 1, 1996, numbers may differ from those previously published for December 31, 1995.

Federal

The electronic monitoring count includes intensive supervision parolees. Approximately 30% of the electronic monitoring count are actually nonelectronic monitoring cases (table 6.9).

Northeast**Connecticut**

"Other" race includes 299 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

Massachusetts

"Other" race includes 1,001 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

New Hampshire

"Other" entries includes administrative home confinement parolees (table 6.4).

New Jersey

Data exclude approximately 10,000 individuals who are no longer on parole, but still under administrative supervision in order to complete restitutional obligations.

"Other" exits includes parolees that were recalled (table 6.5).

New York

"Other" entries includes direct sentences to parole after successful completion of treatment program (table 6.4).

"Other" exits includes 167 parole board actions and 14 court orders (table 6.5).

"Other" race includes 19,777 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

Pennsylvania

"Other" supervision status includes detained parolees (table 6.3).

"Other" exits includes absconders, transfers and unknown exits (table 6.5).

"Other" race includes 2,773 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

Rhode Island

"Supervised out-of-State" includes 4 out-of-State sentences. "Other" supervision status includes 43 persons supervised by U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, 10 persons serving a Federal sentence, one person in a Federal detention facility, 2 in the Federal Witness Program, and 30 inmates held in Rhode Island Adult Correctional Institution on detention warrants issued by the parole board (table 6.3).

"Reinstatement of parole" includes re-parole after revocation (table 6.4).

"Returned to prison or jail X other" includes completion while held on detention warrants (table 6.5).

"Other" exits includes one absconder from home confinement and 11 other absconders (table 6.5).

Midwest

Illinois

"Other" entries and "other" exits include transfers from other jurisdictions (tables 6.4 and 6.5).

"Other" race includes 2,299 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

Indiana

Data do not include 364 absconders and 367 parolees supervised out-of-State.

"Other" entries includes transfers from other jurisdictions (table 6.4).

"Other" exits includes an unknown number of absconders (table 6.5).

Iowa

"Returned to prison or jail with revocation" includes technical violations and absconders (table 6.5).

"Other" race includes 57 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

Kansas

The Kansas Sentencing Guidelines Act with its determinate sentencing structure became effective July 1, 1993. Previously, Kansas had indeterminate sentencing. As a result, a number of entries and exits to parole (reported in these tables) involve offenders with "guidelines" or "new law" sentences (which have determinate periods of post-incarceration supervision). For purposes of these tables, it is not feasible to differentiate movements of "old law" versus "new law" offenders. For example, releases to post-incarceration supervision (for a determinate period under new law) are included with the regular parole releases (for an indeterminate period under old law) in "discretionary release from prison" (table 6.4). Both of these groups of releasees are under the same type of post-incarceration supervision by parole officers and are subject to return to prison, as always, for violation of the conditions of release.

Data do not include 472 absconders and inactive cases.

"Other" entries includes releases from pre-revocation and administrative holding (table 6.4).

"Other" exits includes 288 absconders, 100 warrant issued releases, 130 out-of-State cases (table 6.5).

Minnesota

"Other" supervision status includes parolees held in local jails for absconding, or detained in another form for a new offense (table 6.3).

Entries include parolees released to intensive supervision programs (tables 6.2 and 6.4).

"Other" race includes 121 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

Nebraska

"Other" supervision status includes detainees (table 6.3).

North Dakota

"Other" exits includes one parolee who absconded (table 6.5).

Ohio

1996 data are improved over previous years because they include absconders.

"Other" entries includes out-of-State entries (table 6.4).

"Other" exits includes parolees whose status became "inactive" (table 6.5).

"Other" race includes 102 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

Wisconsin

"Other" supervision status includes 230 parolees with vacating orders and 165 with a warrant status (table 6.3).

"Returned to incarceration with revocation" includes an unknown number of "returned to incarceration with new sentence" (table 6.5).

South

Alabama

Alabama has two reporting agencies: one State and one local.

The large decrease in Alabama's State parole population is owing to legislative changes allowing "good-time" credits to carry over to parole supervision and making that legislation retroactive, causing a substantial number of parole supervision releases.

Because Birmingham City is under Federal court order to reduce overcrowding, parole cases have decreased and early release cases have increased X early release cases do not have parole conditions attached (approximately 1,800 per year).

Arkansas

"Other" race includes 12 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

District of Columbia

"Other" entries includes grants to consecutive sentences, detainees, administrative cases, and re-parole (table 6.4).

"Other" exits includes expired Federal Youth Corrections Act warrants, recalled and canceled warrants resulting in expired sentences (table 6.5).

Florida

"Other" exits includes 9 pardoned parolees (table 6.5).

"Other" race includes 108 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

Maryland

"Other" supervision status includes delinquents in custody (table 6.3).

Mississippi

Data do not include 1,142 inactive and absconding parolees.

"Returned to prison or jail X other" includes an unknown number of parolees who were "returned to prison or jail with new sentence" or "returned to prison or jail with revocation" (table 6.5).

North Carolina

The large decrease in population is owing to post-release individuals who are not supervised by the community because of "truth-in-sentencing" legislation.

Oklahoma

"Other" race includes 88 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

Tennessee

"Returned to prison or jail X other" includes detainees and parolees whose direct supervision was suspended. "Other" exits include parolees with an expired sentence (table 6.5).

Texas

"Other" exits includes out-of-State parolees supervised in Texas (table 6.5).

Virginia

Effective January 1, 1995, parole was abolished for new court commitments whose date of crime was after January 1, 1995.

"Other" entries includes restored and transfer cases (table 6.4).

"Returned to prison or jail with revocation" includes an unknown number of parolees who were "returned to prison or jail with new sentence." "Other" exits includes out-of-State cases (table 6.5).

"Other" race includes 47 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

West**Arizona**

Data exclude 667 boot camp releases and 22 detainees.

California

California has two reporting agencies: Department of Corrections and the California Youth Authority (CYA).

California State data do not include 18,034 absconders and 2,518 parolees supervised out-of-State.

CYA's "other" exits includes parolees who were released with a court action pending or absent without leave at discharge (table 6.5).

CYA's "other" races includes an unspecified number of Filipinos and 615 Hispanics of unknown race (table 6.7).

Colorado

"Other" entries includes interstate compact cases in from other States (table 6.4).

"Other" race includes 932 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

Hawaii

"Other" supervision status includes 122 foreign parolees and 46 that are in other institutions (table 6.3).

Idaho

"Other" supervision status includes parolees who are supervised in Idaho for another State (table 6.3).

"Other" race includes 86 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

New Mexico

Data do not include 216 absconders.

"Other" exits includes unsatisfactory discharges, special action discharges, and absconders (table 6.5).

Nevada

"Other" race includes 324 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

Oregon

"Other" entries includes transitional parolees (table 6.4).

"Other" race includes 1,762 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

Utah

"Other" exits includes parolees whose sentence expired (table 6.5).

Washington

"Other" exits includes parolees whose parole term has expired (table 6.5).