## State Title I Migrant Participation Information: 1999-2000

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# STATE TITLE I MIGRANT PARTICIPATION INFORMATION 1999-2000 

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## CHAPTER I. <br> A SUMMARY OF TITLE I MIGRANT STATE PERFORMANCE REPORT PARTICIPATION INFORMATION

States use Migrant Education Program (MEP) funds to ensure that migrant children are provided with appropriate services that address the special needs caused by the effects of continual educational disruption. MEP services are usually delivered by schools, districts and/or other public or private organizations and can be instructional (reading, mathematics other language arts, etc.) or supporting (social work, health, dental, etc.).

This report summarizes the participation information provided by state education agencies (SEAs) on the MEP for the 1999-2000 school year, the 16th year that SEAs were required to submit information using the State Performance Report. ${ }^{1}$ The report is organized into two sections: (1) an overall descriptive summary of Title I MEP participation and staffing and (2) individual state profiles.

Recognizing the educational needs of the children of migratory agricultural workers, MEP was first authorized in 1966 to provide supplemental instruction and other support services for migrant children. The program currently operates under Title I, Part C, of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA), as amended in 2001, and provides formula grants to states. Eligible participants are defined as those children of migratory workers who have, within the last 36 months, moved across school district boundaries in order to obtain temporary or seasonal employment in agriculture or fishing.

## Child Counts

## Counts of Children for Funding Purposes

In order to allocate MEP funds to states, the Department of Education (ED) collects an overall 12-month count of eligible students (Category 1) and a subset of eligible students served in the summer/intersession term (Category 2). Specifically, the Category 1 count is the unduplicated number of migrant children ages 3 to 21 who, within 3 years of making a qualifying move, resided in the state for 1 or more days during the period September 1, 1999, through August 31, 2000. The Category 2 count is the unduplicated number of eligible children ages 3 to 21 who, within 3 years of making a qualifying move, were served for 1 or more days in a MEP-funded project in the state, conducted during either the summer term or an intersession period that occurred September 1, 1999, through August 31, 2000.

Because of priority for service considerations students identified as eligible do not necessarily receive program services.

The child counts reported for funding purposes are unduplicated within states. However, the national numbers include duplicated counts across states because a child may reside in more than one state during the reporting year.

In 1999-2000, states reported 815,245 eligible students based on the Category 1 count, ranging from 240,567 in California to 185 in Rhode Island. States reported 337,547 summer term/intersession students, ranging from 133,021 in California to 62 in Rhode Island. (Figure 1; Table 1)

[^0]
## Figure 1

Title I Migrant Child Counts

Funding Counts


Participant Counts


## State Highlights

- California identified the largest number of program-eligible students for both the Category 1 and Category 2 periods. Almost 30 percent of the nation's program-eligible students based on the 12 -month count and nearly 40 percent of students based on the summer/intersession count resided in California. (Figure 2 and Table 1)
- Texas identified the second largest number of students, almost 16 percent of the national Category 1 count ( 125,988 students) and Category 2 count ( 54,592 students). (Figure 2 and Table 1)
- In addition to California and Texas, six states, Florida, Washington, Oregon, Kansas, Kentucky and Georgia, reported more than 20,000 students eligible for funding based on the Category 1 count. (Table 1)


## Figure 2

 Program-Eligible Students by Percentage Distribution Across States 1999-2000

## Participant Counts

Participant counts are the numbers of children participating in a MEP-funded program, either in a Title I targeted assistance program (TAS) or a schoolwide program (SWP). Migrant students who were identified as eligible for MEP services but did not participate in instructional or support services funded at least in part with MEP funds are not included in the participant counts. The unduplicated participant counts across terms are based on the number of students reported by race/ethnicity and gender. Because a child may be served in one or both terms, the unduplicated count is not the sum of the regular and summer term participant counts. As with the counts of migrant students used for funding purposes, the participant counts are unduplicated within states, but duplicated at the national level because students often receive services in more than one state.

In 1999-2000, states served 685,536 students (unduplicated count) through the MEP, an increase of 1 percent (3,446 participants) from the previous year. Prior to the change in eligibility guidelines in 1995-1996, the unduplicated count of migrant participants nearly doubled from 1984-1985. The participant counts for 19841985 through 1994-1995 are based on 6 years of program eligibility; counts beginning in 1995-1996 are based on 3 years of program eligibility. Even with the reduced eligibility period, the number of participants increased 96 percent between 1984-1985 and 1999-2000. (Figure 1; Table 2)

As with the overall counts of eligible children for funding purposes, migrant participation is concentrated in a few states. Over one-quarter of migrant participants were served in California during the 1999-2000 school year. Florida and Texas together served an additional 25 percent of migrant participants. Both regular and summer term participant counts increased between 1998-1999 and 1999-2000. In 1999-2000, states reported
serving 593,347 participants in the regular term, an increase of 4 percent ( 21,657 participants). Summer term participation increased 9 percent, from 318,785 in 1998-1999 to 347,062 in 1999-2000. (Tables 2, 3, 5, and 6)

In 1999-2000, states served 13,903,521 TAS and SWP Part A public school participants, an increase of 18 percent ( $2,082,980$ participants) from the previous year. However, the percentage of TAS and SWP Part A migrant participants remained about the same for both years (see Table 4).

## Participation for Continuation of Service and Service Priority

The ESEA legislation requires states to give MEP service priority to migrant children who are failing, or most at risk of failing, to meet the state's challenging content and student performance standards and whose education has been interrupted during the regular school year. States also may continue to provide services to children no longer eligible for MEP services under the following conditions:

- If eligibility ends mid-term, the child remains eligible until the end of that term;
- If a child no longer migrates, he/she may continue to receive services for one additional school year, but only if comparable services are not available through other programs; and
- If students were eligible for services in secondary school, they may continue to be served through credit accrual programs until graduation.

In 1999-2000, 36 states provided information on service priority during the regular term and 40 during the summer term. Thirty-eight states provided information on the number of participants who received a continuation of services in the regular term, and 44 provided this information for the summer term. It appears that states are targeting services to those participants at risk of failing to meet state standards. For example, in the regular, 72 percent of regular term participants and 80 percent of summer term participants, if states are reporting data accurately, were served under the ESEA priority provisions. A relatively small percentage of participants received continuation services - 4 percent in the regular term and 1 percent in the summer term. (Table 7)

The total served (unduplicated) is not the sum of the service priority numbers by term or the sum of the continuation numbers by term. There are at least three possible ways that data may have been entered for this section.

Some states indicated that a different group of participants is served in the regular term than is served in the summer/intersession term (i.e., 250 (regular term) and 150 (summer/intersession term) $=400$ (total, unduplicated)). However, some states indicated that the summer/intersession participants are included as part of the regular term participants (i.e., 250 (regular term) and 150 (summer/intersession term) $=250$ (total, unduplicated)). Since the total is unduplicated, these participants are only counted once.

Finally, the third example indicates that 100 participants were served in both the regular term and summer/ intersession term. For example, in the regular term $250-50=200$. For the summer/intersession term $150-50=$ 100. Two hundred plus $100=300$ (total served, unduplicated). The total served is 300 and not 400 because 100 participants were served in both terms so they aren't included.

A state is more likely to have example 2 or 3 . It would be unusual to have a state that served completely different participants during the regular and summer/intersession term.

## State Highlights

- Twenty-nine states reported increases in the unduplicated number of participants between 19981999 and 1999-2000. Numerically, Kansas reported the largest increase, serving an additional 10,139 participants (an increase of 87 percent). Texas' count increased by almost 8,000 participants ( 6 percent increase). States reporting the five largest percentage increases in their unduplicated counts were Hawaii ( 1,036 percent), West Virginia ( 743 percent), New Jersey ( 145 percent), Kansas ( 87 percent), and Oklahoma ( 50 percent). (Table 3)
- Twenty-three states reported decreases in the unduplicated number of participants between 1998-1999 and 1999-2000. Florida lost more than 11,000 participants and California almost 5,000 participants. (Table 3)
- Forty-three states reported the number of migrant participants in 1999-2000. Almost one-half of the states showed an increase in the number of migrant participants. Alaska and New Jersey reported increases of over 3,000 . However, the three states with the largest number of public participants reported decreases in the number of migrant participants. California reported the largest decrease (almost 115,000). (Table 4)
- Migrant participation increased in 24 states offering a regular term program. California reported an increase of more than 16,000 participants ( 12 percent increase). Rhode Island provided regular term services for the first time in 1998-1999. Hawaii, North Dakota, Utah and Wyoming did not provide a regular term program in 1999-2000. (Table 5)
- Twenty-four states reported decreases in regular term participation. Colorado lost the largest number of participants $(9,547)$. The percentage decreases ranged from 1 percent in Indiana and Pennsylvania to 78 percent in Colorado. (Table 5)
- All states offered a summer term program in 1999-2000. California reported the largest number of summer term participants ( 134,387 ), followed by Texas ( 57,062 participants), Florida ( 20,524 participants) and Pennsylvania (9,649 participants). (Table 6)
- Thirty-six states reported increases in summer term participation, with the percentage increase ranging from less than 1 percent in Idaho to 846 percent in Hawaii. (Table 6)
- Sixteen states reported decreases in summer term participation, with Michigan reporting the largest loss in the number of participants ( 1,264 participants, or 13 percent). (Table 6)
- The percentage of participants receiving priority for services in the regular term ranged from 1 percent in South Dakota to 100 percent in California, Georgia, Idaho, Iowa, Maryland, New Jersey, Ohio, Washington and Wisconsin. The percentage of participants receiving priority for services in the summer term ranged from 11 percent in Alaska to 100 percent in California, Georgia, Idaho, Iowa, Ohio, Washington and Wisconsin. (Table 7)
- Five percent or less of regular term participants received continuation of services after their eligibility expired in 32 of the 38 states that reported information. In 31 of the 44 states reporting summer term information, 1 percent or fewer of participants received continuation services. (Table 7)


## Participation by Race/Ethnicity and Gender

The majority of MEP participants are Hispanic (87 percent) compared to 16 percent of the general enrollment in the nation's public schools. Eight percent are white (not Hispanic), and less than 3 percent each are black (not Hispanic), American Indian/Alaskan Native, and Asian/Pacific Islander. The percentage distribution of migrant participants among race/ethnicity categories remained virtually unchanged between 1998-1999 and 1999-2000. (Table 8; Figure 3)

The MEP serves slightly more males (53 percent) than females (47 percent). Nationally, the school-aged population is 51 percent male and 49 percent female. (Table 9) ${ }^{2}$

Figure 3
Race/Ethnicity of Migrant Participants and All Public School Students


Public School


Source: The percentage of the total public school enrollment by race/ethnicity as reported in The Digest of Education Statistics: 2001, Table 42. Data are reported for Fall, 1999.

## State Highlights

- The percentage of males and females served by the MEP program varied greatly by state in 1999-2000. The percentage of males served ranged from 46 percent in Hawaii to 78 percent in New Jersey. (Table 9)

[^1]
## Migrant Participants Receiving Special Services

Forty-five states reported information on the number of migrant students receiving limited English proficiency services. ${ }^{3}$ Within the reporting states, 29 percent of migrant students received services for LEP students. (Table 10)

## State Highlights

- The largest numbers of migrant students receiving services for LEP students were reported by California $(51,968)$ and Texas $(19,972)$. (Table 10)


## Regular Term Participation and Staffing

In 1999-2000, 48 states offered regular term services to migrant children. Regular term refers to the traditional school year, usually operating between early September through late May or early June.

## Participation by Grade

As noted above, regular term participation increased 4 percent from 1998-1999 to 1999-2000. Forty-three percent of regular term participants were served in the elementary grades (one through six), 30 percent in the secondary grades (seven through 12), and 19 percent in preschool. The remaining participants ( 7 percent) were classified as ungraded or received services in an out-of-school setting. The distribution among grade spans was about the same in 1998-1999 and 1999-2000. (Figure 4; Tables 11 and 12)


[^2]
## State Highlights

- With the exception of Hawaii, all states with a regular term program provided migrant services to preschool children (ages birth though 5). (Table 12)
- Most states concentrated their migrant services in the elementary grades. The percentage of participating migrant students who are in elementary grades ranged from 80 percent in Hawaii to 16 percent in New Jersey. (Table 12)
- The percentage of migrant students who are in the secondary grades (7-12) ranged from 5 percent in New Jersey to 41 percent in Alaska. (Table 12)
- While serving out-of-school youth is required, these youth were a small percentage of total migrant participants served - usually less than 5 percent. Exceptions included New Jersey, where 64 percent of migrant participants were out-of-school youth, Georgia ( 35 percent), Pennsylvania ( 23 percent), New York ( 22 percent) and Indiana and North Carolina (19 percent). (Table 12)


## Participation by Service Area

The migrant program funds a variety of services, both instructional and supporting. States are required to report an unduplicated number of participants receiving services in each of the following categories:
Instructional
Reading/Language Arts
English Language Instruction
Mathematics
Social Studies
Science
Vocational/Career
Other Instructional (tutoring,
instructional packets, PASS, etc.; see
Appendix B for a complete listing of
services)

## Supporting

Guidance/Advocacy
Social Work and Outreach
Health Services
Transportation
Other Supporting (pupil services, nutrition, needs assessment, etc.; see Appendix B for a complete listing of services)

The counts by service area exclude participants enrolled in schoolwide programs. The percentage of students receiving services for each term is calculated by dividing the number of students reported in a service area by the total number of participants. This is not a measure of the number of interventions a student receives. The number of children rather than the number of interventions were counted. Thus, if one child had multiple tutorial sessions, the number would be one not the number of tutorial sessions.

In 1998-1999, the service categories were changed. The other language arts category was combined with reading and called reading/language arts. Nutrition and dental categories were eliminated, and the health category was expanded to capture a variety of health-related services, including eye and dental care. In 19992000 supporting guidance/advocacy was added to the State Performance Report.

In 1999-2000, the largest percentage of participants received reading/language arts services ( 36 percent), followed by mathematics ( 24 percent) and English language instruction ( 15 percent). Almost 10 percent of regular term participants received MEP-funded instruction in social studies and science during the 1999-2000
school year. Five percent of regular term participants received MEP-funded instruction in vocational/career. Twenty-seven percent of participants received undefined "other instructional services." Information on the types of other services (instructional and supporting) provided to migrant students is provided in Appendix B. (Figure 5; Tables 13 through 15)

The percentage of participants receiving instructional services slightly increased in four categories between 1998-1999 and 1999-2000. The percentage of regular term participants receiving reading/language arts and mathematics services has remained fairly stable since 1995-1996. ${ }^{4}$ (Tables 13 through 15)

Over one-half of migrant participants received social work/outreach services, making it the most common service - instructional or supporting - provided to regular term participants. Twenty-four percent of students received guidance/advocacy services, 20 percent of students received health-related services and 8 percent received transportation services. Thirty-one percent of participants received undefined "other support services" in 1999-2000 - a figure that increased by 9 percent since 1995-1996. (Figure 5; Tables 13 through 15) However, this figure decreased by more than one-third from 1998-1999 to 1999-2000.

## Figure 5 Regular Term Participation by Service Area




## State Highlights

- With the exception of Maryland, all states with a regular term program provided services in at least one instructional service area. (Table 15)

[^3]- The percentage of participants receiving MEP-funded reading/language arts and mathematics instruction varied considerably across states. Three states (Delaware, Maryland and Mississippi) did not serve any participants in reading/language arts, and four (Delaware, Maryland, Massachusetts and West Virginia) did not serve any in mathematics. The percentage of participants receiving reading/language arts services ranged from more than 90 percent in Alaska, Hawaii and Idaho to 2 percent in Georgia. In mathematics, the percentage served ranged from 83 percent in Michigan to 1 percent in Connecticut and Mississippi. (Table 15)
- Of the large regular term migrant states, California and Florida provided reading/language arts instruction to the largest number of participants (45 and 31 percent, respectively). However, Texas provided reading/language arts instruction to only 19 percent of its participants. (Table 15)
- Forty-two states provided English language instruction to regular term migrant participants. The percentage of participants receiving these services ranged from 100 percent in Delaware to less than 1 percent in Vermont. (Table 15)
- Guidance/advocacy services were provided by 36 states. The percentage of students receiving these services ranged from 100 percent in Pennsylvania to less than 1 percent in Arkansas, Iowa and New Jersey. (Table 15)
- Forty-two states provided social work/outreach services. The percentage of students receiving these services ranged from 100 percent or more in Maryland, Massachusetts, and New Jersey to less than 1 percent in Iowa. (Table 15)
- Health-related services were provided by 44 states. The percentage of students receiving these services ranged from 82 percent in Missouri to less than 1 percent in Colorado and Iowa.
- Most states provided transportation services to less than 10 percent of their migrant participants during the 1999-2000 regular term. (Table 15)


## Staffing

In 1999-2000, states reported 8, 151 full-time-equivalent (FTE) ${ }^{5}$ units by job classification of program staff whose salaries are paid by the MEP, an increase of 4 percent from the previous year. The FTE data do not include staff employed in SWPs that combine MEP funds with those of other programs.

Instructional staff (teachers and teacher aides) constituted more than one-half of the total staff in the 19992000 regular term. Thirty-two percent of all FTE staff were teacher aides, and 20 percent were teachers (including 6 percent who were bilingual teachers). ${ }^{6}$ Between 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 the number of teachers and teacher aides decreased by less than 2 percent. Four percent of MEP-funded staff were program administrators. (Figure 6; Table 16)

[^4]Recruiters constituted the largest category of noninstructional staff (13 percent of total staff), followed by linker/advocates ( 7 percent). Less than 6 percent of total staff fell into each of the remaining staffing categories. (Figure 6; Table 16)

# Figure 6 Regular Term Staff by Category 

Instructional Staff
$\square$ Support Staff

Since 1984-1985, the number of MEP-funded teachers and teacher aides has declined dramatically. In 19841985, MEP funded 4,042 teachers compared to 1,617 in 1999-2000. Similarly, the number of teacher aides has dropped from 6,433 to 2,604 during the same period. Historically, the decline in the number of instructional staff coupled with increases or smaller decreases in regular term participation has led to an increase in the number of participants per MEP-funded instructional staff member (teachers and teacher aides combined). In 1984-1985, states reported 30 regular term participants for each FTE instructional staff member; by 1999-2000 the ratio had increased to 141 participants per instructional staff member, a difference of 111 participants. The participant to noninstructional staff ratio has also increased, from 88 participants per staff member in 1984-1985 to 151 in 1999-2000. (Tables 17 through 20)

## State Highlights

- Twenty-three states reported increases in the total number of staff. California reported the largest numeric increase in total staff ( 216 staff, an increase of 15 percent). Delaware reported the largest percentage increase in total staff ( 400 percent, from eight to 40). (Table 18)
- South Carolina funded only instructional staff, while Maryland, New Hampshire and West Virginia only noninstructional staff. The percentage of instructional staff in the remaining states ranged from 94 percent in Iowa to 1 percent in Louisiana. (Table 19)
- Louisiana, Kentucky and Mississippi reported an extremely high number of participants to each instructional staff member, which was not typical of state funding patterns. Twenty-one states reported a ratio of less than 100 participants per instructional staff member, and nine reported a ratio of between 100 and 200 participants per instructional staff member. (Table 20)
- The ratio of participants per noninstructional staff member ranged from 1,008-to-1 in Iowa to 2-to-1 in Delaware. (Table 20)


## Summer Term Participation and Staffing

## Participation by Grade

In 1999-2000, states reported 347,062 summer term participants, an increase of 9 percent from the previous year. About one-half of summer term participants were served in the elementary grades (one through six). Preschoolers accounted for 22 percent of total participation and secondary students for 25 . (Figure 7; Table 21)

The number of participants increased in all grade spans from 1998-1999 to 1999-2000. However, the percentage distribution among the grade-span categories was about the same in both years. (Figure 7; Table 21)

Figure 7
Summer Term Participation by Grade Span


## State Highlights

- All states provided a summer term program in 1999-2000. (Table 22)
- The percentage of participants reported in the elementary grades ranged from 77 percent in Puerto Rico to 18 percent in New Jersey. (Table 22)
- All states except the District of Columbia and Rhode Island served preschool migrant children during the summer term. (Table 22)
- States with relatively large percentages of participating out-of-school youth included New Jersey (61 percent) and West Virginia (43 percent) (Table 22)


## Participation by Service Area

In the summer term, 58 percent of participants received MEP-funded reading/language arts instruction; 40 percent received mathematics instruction, and 19 percent received English language instruction.

In the supporting areas, the largest percentage of summer term participants ( 45 percent) received social work/outreach services, followed by health-related services ( 27 percent), pupil transportation services ( 23 percent) and guidance/advocacy services (16 percent). (Figure 8; Tables 23 through 25)

The percentage of participants receiving services remained about the same in most categories. However, there was a large decrease in the percentage of participants receiving "other instructional and other supporting services" ( 12 percent and 13 percent, respectively). There was also a fairly large increase in the percentage of participants receiving social work and health-related services ( 7 percent and 5 percent, respectively). (Tables 23 through 25)

## Figure 8

Summer Term Participation by Service Area



## State Highlights

- Reading/language arts services were offered by all states. All but five states provided mathematics, and all but five provided English language instruction to migrant participants. (Table 25)
- Of the three states with the largest number of summer term participants, California served a greater proportion of participants in reading/language arts and mathematics than did Florida or Texas. (Table 25)
- Forty-eight states provided transportation services to migrant participants; 43 provided social work services, 42 health-related services and 35 guidance/advocacy services. (Table 25)


## Staffing

In 1999-2000, states reported $13,849 \mathrm{FTE}^{7}$ staff funded by MEP in the summer term, a 5 -percent increase over the previous year. The number of staff, including teachers ${ }^{8}$ (includes bilingual teachers) and teacher aides, has remained relatively stable since the mid-1980s. (Figure 9; Tables 26 through 29)

[^5]Staffing increased in eight of the 11 categories between 1998-1999 and 1999-2000. Increases ranged from 35 percent in the supporting services (nonclerical) category to 1 percent for administrators. (Table 26)

Of the total number of staff reported by states in 1999-2000, almost three-fourths were classified as instructional (teachers and teacher aides combined). States reported more teachers than teacher aides. On average, states reported 36 participants for every instructional staff member during the 1999-2000 summer term. The increase in the number of staff coupled with the increase in summer term participation led to an increase in the participant to instructional staff ratio from 1998-1999 to 1999-2000. (Figure 9; Table 26 through Table 30)

Figure 9
Summer Term and Intersession Staff by Category


## State Highlights

- Twenty-nine states reported increases in total summer term staff positions, and 22 reported decreases. Puerto Rico did not report staff in 1998-1999 or 1999-2000. Nebraska reported the largest numeric increase in summer term staff ( 217 new staff positions). Four other states (Arizona, California, Oregon and Utah) also reported large numeric increases in summer term staff. (Table 28)
- New Hampshire and Rhode Island funded only noninstructional summer term staff positions in 1999-2000. (Table 29)
- Because Louisiana funded so few instructional staff in 1998-1999, its participant-to-instructional-staff ratio was 3,633 -to- 1 , compared to the national figure of 36 -to-1. Excluding Louisiana, the participant-to-instructional-staff ratio ranged from 421-to-1 participants per staff member in Florida to 5-to-1 in Delaware. (Table 30)
- The participant-to-noninstructional-staff ratio ranged from 408-to-1 in Washington to 7-to-1 in Rhode Island. (Table 30)


## Projects and Project Sites

In 1999-2000, states operated 12,881 Title I MEP projects across the nation -a 10 percent increase from the previous year. Of the total number of projects, 56 percent operated in the regular term only, 13 percent in the summer term/intersession only and 31 percent in multiterm. (Table 31)

States offered extended-time instructional approaches to migrant participants at 1,913 regular term and/or multiterm project sites (or 17 percent of all regular term and multiterm sites) during the 1999-2000 school year; denominator includes regular term and multiterm. Extended-time approaches include after and before school, Saturday, or other extended-time instructional strategies supported in whole or in part with MEP funds and/or services. (Table 31)

For the delivery of MEP school-based services, participants must be enrolled in a Title I program, either in a TAS or an SWP.

- A TAS delivers Title I services, as provided under ESEA, Section 1115, only to those students determined to be at greatest risk of failing or having failed to meet state standards.
- An SWP, as provided under ESEA, Section 1114, operates a program to upgrade the entire instructional program for all children. SWPs permit schools to combine funds from other federal education programs (including MEP funds) as well as funds from Title I/Part A with state and local funds.

States reported that there were 22,825 SWPs operating across the country in 1999-2000, constituting 48 percent of all Title I schools. ${ }^{9}$ Forty-four states reported that they served migrant students through SWPs in 6,070 schools. It is not known whether the remaining states did not serve migrant children through SWPs or whether they were unable to collect information on these sites. In these 33 states, almost one-fourth of the programs were located in Texas, and another 40 percent were distributed among California, Florida and Kentucky. (Table 32)

Twenty-five percent of the schoolwide sites serving migrant participants blended migrant funds with regular Title I funding. More than 155,000 migrant participants (or 23 percent of all migrant participants) were enrolled in SWPs that combined MEP funds with other forms of federal assistance. (Table 32)

[^6]
## Summary

Between 1998-1999 and 1999-2000, there was a 4-percent increase in the number of eligible students based on Category 1 and an 9-percent increase for Category 2 students. MEP participation - that is, students actually receiving program services - increased in both terms.

The MEP served more children in the elementary grades (one through six) than in any other grade span. However, summer term programs served a larger percentage ( 48 percent) of participants in grades one through six than regular term programs (43 percent). Summer term participants received a larger number of services than their regular term counterparts. For example 58 percent and 40 percent of summer term participants received reading/language arts and mathematics services, respectively, compared to 36 percent and 24 percent of regular term participants.

There was little change in the number of staff reported in both terms between 1998-1999 and 1999-2000. States funded a larger percentage of instructional staff ( 70 percent) in the summer term than in the regular term ( 52 percent). The ratio of participants to instructional staff was much higher in the regular term (141-1) than in the summer term (36-1).

Table 1
Title I Migrant Education Program Category 1 and Category 2 Counts Used for Funding Purposes by State: 1999-2000

| State | Category 1 |  | State | Category 2 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent Distribution |  | Number | Percent Distribution |
| California | 240,567 | 29.51\% | California | 133,021 | 39.41\% |
| Texas | 125,988 | 15.45 | Texas | 54,592 | 16.17 |
| Florida | 55,626 | 6.82 | Florida | 19,914 | 5.90 |
| Washington | 37,567 | 4.61 | Pennsylvania | 9,421 | 2.79 |
| Oregon | 27,547 | 3.38 | Michigan | 8,776 | 2.60 |
| Kansas | 22,239 | 2.73 | Arizona | 8,066 | 2.39 |
| Kentucky | 21,788 | 2.67 | New York | 7,849 | 2.33 |
| Georgia | 21,103 | 2.59 | Oregon | 7,117 | 2.11 |
| Arizona | 18,460 | 2.26 | Kansas | 7,077 | 2.10 |
| Arkansas | 15,982 | 1.96 | North Carolina | 6,904 | 2.05 |
| Michigan | 15,339 | 1.88 | Washington | 6,597 | 1.95 |
| Colorado | 15,106 | 1.85 | Colorado | 6,513 | 1.93 |
| North Carolina | 14,767 | 1.81 | Indiana | 6,498 | 1.93 |
| Puerto Rico | 14,134 | 1.73 | Kentucky | 6,022 | 1.78 |
| Pennsylvania | 14,028 | 1.72 | Idaho | 4,479 | 1.33 |
| New York | 12,735 | 1.56 | Georgia | 3,894 | 1.15 |
| Alaska | 12,306 | 1.51 | Ohio | 3,740 | 1.11 |
| Nebraska | 11,561 | 1.42 | Nebraska | 3,308 | 0.98 |
| Idaho | 10,543 | 1.29 | Utah | 2,755 | 0.82 |
| Maine | 8,809 | 1.08 | Louisiana | 2,675 | 0.79 |
| Indiana | 8,281 | 1.02 | Minnesota | 2,609 | 0.77 |
| Alabama | 7,679 | 0.94 | Illinois | 2,541 | 0.75 |
| lowa | 6,788 | 0.83 | Alabama | 2,106 | 0.62 |
| Oklahoma | 6,520 | 0.80 | Maine | 2,058 | 0.61 |
| Minnesota | 6,480 | 0.79 | New Jersey | 1,985 | 0.59 |
| Louisiana | 6,315 | 0.77 | Massachusetts | 1,862 | 0.55 |
| Ohio | 6,007 | 0.74 | Arkansas | 1,691 | 0.50 |
| Connecticut | 5,411 | 0.66 | Alaska | 1,687 | 0.50 |
| Missouri | 4,820 | 0.59 | Connecticut | 1,431 | 0.42 |
| Illinois | 4,096 | 0.50 | Montana | 1,192 | 0.35 |
| Massachusetts | 3,764 | 0.46 | Virginia | 1,186 | 0.35 |
| New Jersey | 3,709 | 0.45 | Oklahoma | 802 | 0.24 |
| Mississippi | 3,499 | 0.43 | South Carolina | 774 | 0.23 |
| Utah | 3,211 | 0.39 | Maryland | 727 | 0.22 |
| Virginia | 2,822 | 0.35 | Missouri | 612 | 0.18 |
| New Mexico | 2,593 | 0.32 | North Dakota | 500 | 0.15 |
| South Dakota | 2,287 | 0.28 | lowa | 498 | 0.15 |
| Wisconsin | 1,813 | 0.22 | Wyoming | 498 | 0.15 |
| South Carolina | 1,785 | 0.22 | District of Columbia | 486 | 0.14 |
| Hawaii | 1,755 | 0.22 | Wisconsin | 450 | 0.13 |
| Tennessee | 1,514 | 0.19 | Tennessee | 414 | 0.12 |
| Montana | 1,483 | 0.18 | Vermont | 371 | 0.11 |
| Maryland | 1,151 | 0.14 | New Mexico | 369 | 0.11 |
| Vermont | 986 | 0.12 | Hawaii | 325 | 0.10 |
| District of Columbia | 797 | 0.10 | Delaware | 245 | 0.07 |
| North Dakota | 745 | 0.09 | Puerto Rico | 197 | 0.06 |
| Nevada | 724 | 0.09 | Mississippi | 171 | 0.05 |
| Wyoming | 705 | 0.09 | South Dakota | 168 | 0.05 |
| Delaware | 584 | 0.07 | New Hampshire | 140 | 0.04 |
| West Virginia | 322 | 0.04 | West Virginia | 93 | 0.03 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 0.03 | Nevada | 79 | 0.02 |
| Rhode Island | 185 | 0.02 | Rhode Island | 62 | 0.02 |
| Total | 815,245 | 100.00 | Total | 337,547 | 100.00 |

Table 2
Title I Migrant Education Participation: 1984-1985 to 1999-2000²

| School Years ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Unduplicated Count ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term/Intersession |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Participation | Percent <br> Change | Participation | Percent Change | Participation | Percent Change |
| 1984-1985 | 349,530 |  | 311,615 |  | 100,895 |  |
| 1985-1986 | 366,348 | 5\% | 323,601 | 4\% | 112,350 | 11\% |
| 1986-1987 | 343,348 | -6 | 300,674 | -7 | 104,751 | -7 |
| 1987-1988 | 349,808 | 2 | 308,279 | 3 | 105,664 | 1 |
| 1988-1989 | 382,394 | 9 | 333,042 | 8 | 125,427 | 19 |
| 1989-1990 | 411,700 | 8 | 360,893 | 8 | 128,037 | 2 |
| 1990-1991 | 437,363 | 6 | 381,345 | 6 | 149,842 | 17 |
| 1991-1992 | 531,841 | 22 | 467,059 | 22 | 197,072 | 32 |
| 1992-1993 | 548,163 | 3 | 453,945 | -3 | 213,153 | 8 |
| 1993-1994 | 609,916 | 11 | 546,290 | 20 | 190,396 | -11 |
| 1994-1995 | 686,667 | 13 | 615,619 | 13 | 250,751 | 32 |
| 1995-1996 | 564,048 | -18 | 486,676 | -21 | 220,793 | -12 |
| 1996-1997 | 580,664 | 3 | 473,261 | -3 | 283,026 | 28 |
| 1997-1998 | 621,464 | 7 | 525,738 | 11 | 312,415 | 10 |
| 1998-1999 | 682,090 | 10 | 571,690 | 9 | 318,785 | 2 |
| 1999-2000 | 685,536 | 1 | 593,347 | 4 | 347,062 | 9 |

a/ Participant counts are unduplicated within states but are duplicated at the national level because each state counts and reports participants as they migrate across the country. Therefore, these data may represent overcounts of the number of participants receiving MEP services nationally.
b/ The unduplicated count is based on the number of participants reported by race/ethnicity. Because a child may be served in both terms, the unduplicated count is not the sum of the regular and summer term participant counts.
c/ The participation counts for 1984-1985 through 1994-1995 are based on 6 years of program eligibility; counts beginning in 1995-1996 are based on 3 years of program eligibility.

## Table 3

Title I Migrant Education Program Unduplicated Number of Participants by State: 1998-1999 and 1999-2000

| State | Year |  | Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1998-1999 | 1999-2000 | Number | Percent |
| Alabama | 6,256 | 6,911 | 655 | 10\% |
| Alaska | 9,243 | 8,497 | -746 | -8 |
| Arizona | 16,748 | 15,016 | -1,732 | -10 |
| Arkansas | 11,918 | 10,954 | -964 | -8 |
| California | 198,841 | 194,390 | -4,451 | -2 |
| Colorado | 20,259 | 14,826 | -5,433 | -27 |
| Connecticut | 5,024 | 4,741 | -283 | -6 |
| Delaware | 262 | 245 | -17 | -6 |
| District of Columbia | 620 | 780 | 160 | 26 |
| Florida | 32,005 | 20,672 | -11,333 | -35 |
| Georgia | 10,617 | 15,452 | 4,835 | 46 |
| Hawaii | 39 | 443 | 404 | 1,036 |
| Idaho | 10,448 | 10,543 | 95 | 1 |
| Illinois | 3,196 | 3,766 | 570 | 18 |
| Indiana | 8,886 | 11,729 | 2,843 | 32 |
| Iowa | 2,216 | 2,116 | -100 | -5 |
| Kansas | 11,615 | 21,754 | 10,139 | 87 |
| Kentucky | 25,146 | 22,219 | -2,927 | -12 |
| Louisiana | 5,493 | 5,420 | -73 | -1 |
| Maine | 5,527 | 4,953 | -574 | -10 |
| Maryland | 872 | 848 | -24 | -3 |
| Massachusetts | 4,610 | 3,890 | -720 | -16 |
| Michigan | 14,075 | 13,775 | -300 | -2 |
| Minnesota | 4,012 | 4,252 | 240 | 6 |
| Mississippi | 3,140 | 3,036 | -104 | -3 |
| Missouri | 2,591 | 2,762 | 171 | 7 |
| Montana | 1,518 | 1,530 | 12 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 9,255 | 8,077 | -1,178 | -13 |
| Nevada | 333 | 341 |  | 2 |
| New Hampshire | 174 | 219 | 45 | 26 |
| New Jersey | 1,423 | 3,488 | 2,065 | 145 |
| New Mexico | 2,793 | 2,593 | -200 | -7 |
| New York | 10,278 | 11,528 | 1,250 | 12 |
| North Carolina | 13,290 | 11,665 | -1,625 | -12 |
| North Dakota | 582 | 615 | 33 | 6 |
| Ohio | 4,296 | 4,569 | 273 | 6 |
| Oklahoma | 1,717 | 2,568 | 851 | 50 |
| Oregon | 26,408 | 27,547 | 1,139 | 4 |
| Pennsylvania | 14,128 | 14,342 | 214 | 2 |
| Puerto Rico | 14,658 | 14,134 | -524 | -4 |
| Rhode Island | 169 | - | -169 | -100 |
| South Carolina | 641 | 895 | 254 | 40 |
| South Dakota | 1,207 | 1,078 | -129 | -11 |
| Tennessee | 836 | 932 | 96 | 11 |
| Texas | 140,039 | 147,878 | 7,839 | 6 |
| Utah | 3,005 | 3,225 | 220 | 7 |
| Vermont | 1,088 | 1,031 | -57 | -5 |
| Virginia | 1,951 | 2,270 | 319 | 16 |
| Washington | 16,456 | 18,342 | 1,886 | 11 |
| West Virginia | 44 | 371 | 327 | 743 |
| Wisconsin | 1,678 | 1,810 | 132 | 8 |
| Wyoming | 464 | 498 | 34 | 7 |
| Total | 682,090 | 685,536 | 3,446 | 1 |

Table 4
Number and Percent of Total Public Targeted Assistance (TAS) 1998-1999 and Schoolwide (SWP) Title I Participants Classified as Migrant by State: 1998-1999 and 1999-2000

| State | 1998-1999 |  |  | 1999-2000 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Public Participants | Number of Migrant Students | Percent of Total | Total Public Participants | Number of Migrant Students | Percent of Total |
| Alabama | 264,989 | 6,221 | 2\% | 285,997 | 2,441 | 1\% |
| Alaska | -- | -- | -- | 25,931 | 3,836 | 15 |
| Arizona | 234,145 | 7,566 | 3 | 322,726 | 8,307 | 3 |
| Arkansas | 164,835 | 3,346 | 2 | 164,835 | 4,699 | 3 |
| Californiaa | 2,152,488 | 203,841 | 9 | 2,528,706 | 89,003 | 4 |
| Colorado | 89,129 | 2,306 | 3 | 104,247 | 2,110 | 2 |
| Connecticut | - | -- | -- | 80,855 | 978 | 1 |
| Delaware | 16,601 | 118 | 1 | -- | -- | -- |
| District of Columbia | 59,029 | 734 | 1 | 62,516 | 709 | 1 |
| Florida | 715,367 | 32,005 | 4 | 794,147 | 30,592 | 4 |
| Georgia | 387,244 | 3,472 | 1 | 442,411 | 4,204 | 1 |
| Hawaii | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Idaho | 58,491 | 6,367 | 11 | 41,274 | 3,044 | 7 |
| \|llinois | 444,651 | 7,357 | 2 | 457,663 | 10,127 | 2 |
| Indiana | 110,106 | 824 | 1 | 110,469 | 808 | 1 |
| lowa | 50,799 | 493 | 1 | 53,562 | 1,191 | 2 |
| Kansas | 75,630 | 5,743 | 8 | 84,758 | 5,508 | 6 |
| Kentucky | 291,742 | 9,758 | 3 | 296,744 | 9,865 | 3 |
| Louisiana | 399,995 | 3,779 | 1 | 391,231 | 2,755 | 1 |
| Maine | 25,934 | 2,905 | 11 | -- | -- | -- |
| Maryland | 131,581 | 13 | * | 145,579 | 42 | * |
| Massachusetts | 218,643 | 641 | * | 233,868 | 797 | * |
| Michigan | - | -- | -- | 499,343 | 2,980 | 1 |
| Minnesota | 142,865 | 2,122 | 1 | 140,835 | 455 | * |
| Mississippi | 269,981 | 1,377 | 1 | 304,527 | 1,020 | * |
| Missouri | 193,077 | 1,931 | 1 | 189,089 | 1,399 | 1 |
| Montana | 34,391 | 60 | * | 36,872 | 78 | * |
| Nebraska | 42,355 | 1,351 | 3 | 44,010 | 1,508 | 3 |
| Nevada | 50,920 | 363 | 1 | 65,396 | 341 | 1 |
| New Hampshire | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| New Jersey | 194,100 | 418 | * | 231,421 | 3,488 | 2 |
| New Mexico | 104,205 | 1,666 | 2 | 107,885 | 1,713 | 2 |
| New York | 698,178 | 377 | * | 828,200 | 457 | * |
| North Carolina | 312,635 | 5,126 | 2 | 318,392 | 5,821 | 2 |
| North Dakota | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Ohio | 361,793 | 4,296 | 1 | 430,340 | 523 | * |
| Oklahoma | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Oregon | 105,874 | 7,159 | 7 | 93,722 | 7,932 | 8 |
| Pennsylvania | -- | -- | -- | 432,829 | 1,479 | * |
| Rhode Island | 22,243 | 176 | 1 | 21,885 | 90 | * |
| South Carolina | 212,864 | 721 | * | 221,733 | 661 | * |
| South Dakota | 20,776 | 378 | 2 | 22,885 | 665 | 3 |
| Tennessee | 252,317 | 166 | * | 267,124 | 110 | * |
| Texas | 1,885,109 | 65,151 | 3 | 1,996,956 | 42,092 | 2 |
| Utah | 63,266 | 978 | 2 | 62,905 | 912 | 1 |
| Vermont | - | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Virginia | 121,153 | 188 | * | 129,176 | 126 | * |
| Washington | 187,928 | 18,342 | 10 | 203,621 | 18,342 | 9 |
| West Virginia | 92,551 | 42 | * | -- | 位 | -- |
| Wisconsin | 158,273 | 372 | * | 159,922 | 216 | * |
| Wyoming | 14,543 | 48 | * | 11,028 | 56 | 1 |
| Bureau of Indian Affairs | -- | 14.658 | -- | 455906 | 11091 | 2 |
| Puerto Rico | 387,745 | 14,658 | 4 | 455,906 | 11,091 | 2 |
| Total | 11,820,541 | 424,955 | 4 | 13,903,521 | 284,571 | 2 |

* Less than 0.5 percent.
a/ The number of migrant students reported for 1998-1999 is much greater than the number of migrant students reported for 1999-2000 because the 1998-1999 number reflected the total number of migrant students served through the regional offices rather than those served only through the school districts.
Notes: The total number of children shown in this table is taken from the by-grade figures reported by the states. In this table, the figures for TAS and SWP are combined, as a number of states were unable to provide this information separately. The totals shown here do not reflect data from all states. In 19981999, nine states (Alaska, Connecticut, Hawaii, Michigan, New Hampshire, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania and Vermont) and BIA were unable to provide information for this item. Eight states (Delaware, Hawaii, Maine, New Hampshire, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Vermont and West Virginia) and BIA did not provide this information for 1999-2000.

Table 5
Number of Regular Term Titte I Migrant Education Program Participants by State: 1998-1999 and 1999-2000

| State | Year |  | Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1998-1999 | 1999-2000 | Number | Percent |
| Alabama | 7,264 | 6,302 | -962 | -13\% |
| Alaska | 9,128 | 8,497 | -631 | -7 |
| Arizona | 12,412 | 14,090 | 1,678 | 14 |
| Arkansas | 11,681 | 10,514 | -1,167 | -10 |
| California | 142,460 | 159,103 | 16,643 | 12 |
| Colorado | 12,226 | 2,679 | -9,547 | -78 |
| Connecticut | 4,982 | 4,681 | -301 | -6 |
| Delaware | 57 | 61 | 4 | 7 |
| District of Columbia | 583 | 676 | 93 | 16 |
| Florida | 37,987 | 34,546 | -3,441 | -9 |
| Georgia | 9,192 | 14,478 | 5,286 | 58 |
| Hawaii | - ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 74 | - | - |
| Idaho | 6,467 | 6,077 | -390 | -6 |
| Illinois | 745 | 1,026 | 281 | 38 |
| Indiana | 7,652 | 7,586 | -66 | -1 |
| lowa | 2,018 | 2,116 | 98 | 5 |
| Kansas | 11,615 | 17,855 | 6,240 | 54 |
| Kentucky | 26,665 | 22,219 | -4,446 | -17 |
| Louisiana | 5,185 | 5,058 | -127 | -2 |
| Maine | 4,887 | 6,553 | 1,666 | 34 |
| Maryland | 185 | 165 | -20 | -11 |
| Massachusetts | 4,213 | 3,599 | -614 | -15 |
| Michigan | 8,615 | 7,320 | -1,295 | -15 |
| Minnesota | 1,801 | 3,920 | 2,119 | 118 |
| Mississippi | 3,140 | 3,036 | -104 | -3 |
| Missouri | 2,482 | 2,621 | 139 | 6 |
| Montana | 328 | 266 | -62 | -19 |
| Nebraska | 8,262 | 7,559 | -703 | -9 |
| Nevada | 306 | 308 | 2 | 1 |
| New Hampshire | 183 | 260 | 77 | 42 |
| New Jersey | 222 | 2,480 | 2,258 | 1,017 |
| New Mexico | 2,500 | 2,734 | 234 | 9 |
| New York | 8,423 | 8,280 | -143 | -2 |
| North Carolina | 11,532 | 12,150 | 618 | 5 |
| North Dakotaal | - | - | - | - |
| Ohio | 1,440 | 1,315 | -125 | -9\% |
| Oklahoma | 1,554 | 2,568 | 1,014 | 65\% |
| Oregon | 27,784 | 29,098 | 1,314 | 5\% |
| Pennsylvania | 14,100 | 13,980 | -120 | -1\% |
| Puerto Rico | 14,658 | 14,134 | -524 | -4\% |
| Rhode Island | 176 | - ${ }^{\text {a/ }}$ | - | - |
| South Carolina | 517 | 335 | -182 | -35\% |
| South Dakota | 1,148 | 1,034 | -114 | -10\% |
| Tennessee | 590 | 677 | 87 | 15\% |
| Texas | 125,814 | 131,457 | 5,643 | 4\% |
| Utah ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | - | - | - | - |
| Vermont | 1,071 | 1,038 | -33 | -3\% |
| Virginia | 1,228 | 1,409 | 181 | 15\% |
| Washington | 15,571 | 16,689 | 1,118 | 7\% |
| West Virginia | 238 | 211 | -27 | -11\% |
| Wisconsin | 403 | 513 | 110 | 27\% |
| Wyoming ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 571,690 | 593,347 | 21,657 | 4\% |

a/ Regular term services not provided.

Table 6
Number of Summer Term and Intersession Title I Migrant Education Program Participants
by State: 1998-1999 and 1999-2000

| State | Year |  | Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1998-1999 | 1999-2000 | Number | Percent |
| Alabama | 3,302 | 2,166 | -1,136 | -34\% |
| Alaska | 846 | 1,705 | 859 | 102 |
| Arizona | 9,337 | 8,071 | -1,266 | -14 |
| Arkansas | 1,265 | 1,744 | 479 | 38 |
| California | 124,699 | 134,387 | 9,688 | 8 |
| Colorado | 3,846 | 6,513 | 2,667 | 69 |
| Connecticut | 1,396 | 1,487 | 91 | 7 |
| Delaware | 262 | 245 | -17 | -6 |
| District of Columbia | 452 | 486 | 34 | 8 |
| Florida | 15,884 | 20,524 | 4,640 | 29 |
| Georgia | 3,977 | 3,911 | -66 | -2 |
| Hawaii | 39 | 369 | 330 | 846 |
| Idaho | 4,462 | 4,482 | 20 | 0 |
| Illinois | 2,400 | 2,543 | 143 | 6 |
| Indiana | 6,280 | 7,184 | 904 | 14 |
| lowa | 272 | 498 | 226 | 83 |
| Kansas | 7,412 | 7,500 | 88 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 5,994 | 6,029 | 35 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 3,792 | 2,725 | -1,067 | -28 |
| Maine | 1,780 | 2,079 | 299 | 17 |
| Maryland | 758 | 801 | 43 | 6 |
| Massachusetts | 2,207 | 1,884 | -323 | -15 |
| Michigan | 9,650 | 8,386 | -1,264 | -13 |
| Minnesota | 2,211 | 2,744 | 533 | 24 |
| Mississippi | 187 | 171 | -16 | -9 |
| Missouri | 474 | 615 | 141 | 30 |
| Montana | 1,403 | 1,286 | -117 | -8 |
| Nebraska | 2,649 | 3,357 | 708 | 27 |
| Nevada | 57 | 85 | 28 | 49 |
| New Hampshire | 116 | 141 | 25 | 22 |
| New Jersey | 1,343 | 2,070 | 727 | 54 |
| New Mexico | 786 | 372 | -414 | -53 |
| New York | 7,289 | 8,280 | 991 | 14 |
| North Carolina | 6,734 | 8,095 | 1,361 | 20 |
| North Dakota | 582 | 615 | 33 | 6 |
| Ohio | 3,583 | 4,082 | 499 | 14 |
| Oklahoma | 730 | 802 | 72 | 10 |
| Oregon | 6,859 | 7,250 | 391 | 6 |
| Pennsylvania | 7,438 | 9,649 | 2,211 | 30 |
| Puerto Rico | 467 | 704 | 237 | 51 |
| Rhode Island | 58 | 62 | 4 | 7 |
| South Carolina | 768 | 819 | 51 | 7 |
| South Dakota | 203 | 191 | -12 | -6 |
| Tennessee | 567 | 415 | -152 | -27 |
| Texas | 50,456 | 57,062 | 6,606 | 13 |
| Utah | 3,005 | 2,769 | -236 | -8 |
| Vermont | 513 | 391 | -122 | -24 |
| Virginia | 1,269 | 1,449 | 180 | 14 |
| Washington | 7,730 | 6,805 | -925 | -12 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 114 | 17 | 18 |
| Wisconsin | 482 | 450 | -32 | -7 |
| Wyoming | 417 | 498 | 81 | 19 |
| Total | 318,785 | 347,062 | 28,277 | 9 |


| State | Regular Term |  |  |  | Summer Term |  |  |  | Total Served Unduplicated |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Service Priority |  | Continuation of Services |  | Service Priority |  | Continuation of Services |  | Service Priority |  | Continuation of Services |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Alabama | 2,463 | 39.1\% | 281 | 4.5\% | 1,485 | 68.6\% | 509 | 23.5\% | 3,948 | 57.1\% | 790 | 11.4\% |
| Alaska | 1,775 | 20.9 | 26 | 0.3 | 179 | 10.5 | 12 | 0.7 | 1,775 | 20.9 | 26 | 0.3 |
| Arizona | - | - | 229 | 1.6 | - | - | 38 | 0.5 | - | - | 267 | 1.8 |
| Arkansas | 4,772 | 45.4 | 67 | 0.6 | 1,105 | 63.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 5,656 | 51.6 | 67 | 0.6 |
| California | 159,103 | 100.0 | 895 | 0.6 | 134,387 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 190,260 | 97.9 | 895 | 0.5 |
| Colorado | 1,999 | 74.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2,091 | 32.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 4,083 | 27.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Connecticut | 502 | 10.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 253 | 17.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 502 | 10.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Delaware | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - |
| District of Columbia | 700 | 103.6 | 63 | 9.3 | - | - | 45 | 9.3 | 700 | 89.7 | 108 | 13.8 |
| Florida | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Georgia | 14,478 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3,911 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 15,452 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Hawaii | 31 | 41.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 157 | 42.5 | 44 | 11.9 | 188 | 42.4 | 44 | 9.9 |
| Idaho | 6,077 | 100.0 | 7 | 0.1 | 4,479 | 99.9 | 3 | 0.1 | 10,559 | 100.2 | 10 | 0.1 |
| Illinois | 786 | 76.6 | 317 | 30.9 | 1,447 | 56.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 2,233 | 59.3 | 317 | 8.4 |
| Indiana | 6,892 | 90.9 | - | - | 6,498 | 90.5 | - | - | 11,729 | 100.0 | - | - |
| lowa | 2,116 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 498 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2,614 | 123.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Kansas | 4,854 | 27.2 | 1,351 | 7.6 | 2,494 | 33.3 | 342 | 4.6 | 4,854 | 22.3 | 1,351 | 6.2 |
| Kentucky | 5,798 | 26.1 | 862 | 3.9 | 1,703 | 28.2 | 204 | 3.4 | 6,255 | 28.2 | 922 | 4.1 |
| Louisiana | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Maine | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maryland | 165 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 727 | 90.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 848 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Massachusetts | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Michigan | 5,392 | 73.7 | 571 | 7.8 | 4,635 | 55.3 | 447 | 5.3 | 7,053 | 51.2 | 696 | 5.1 |
| Minnesota | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Mississippi | 893 | 29.4 | 27 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 893 | 29.4 | 27 | 0.9 |
| Missouri | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Montana | 680 | 255.6 | - | - | 1,206 | 93.8 | 34 | 2.6 | 1,886 | 123.3 | 34 | 2.2 |
| Nebraska | 2,519 | 33.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 989 | 29.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 3,508 | 43.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Nevada | 341 | 110.7 | 51 | 16.6 | 37 | 43.5 | 6 | 7.1 | 341 | 100.0 | 51 | 15.0 |
| New Hampshire | 24 | 9.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 20 | 14.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 24 | 11.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| New Jersey | 2,480 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2,101 | 101.5 | 5 | 0.2 | 3,483 | 99.9 | 5 | 0.1 |
| New Mexico | 2,593 | 94.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 369 | 99.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 2,962 | 114.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| New York | 2,311 | 27.9 | 120 | 1.4 | 2,550 | 30.8 | 12 | 0.1 | 3,321 | 28.8 | 128 | 1.1 |
| North Carolina | 0 | 0.0 | 76 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 18 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 94 | 0.8 |
| North Dakota | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Ohio | 1,315 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 4,082 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 5,397 | 118.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Oklahoma | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oregon | 13,728 | 47.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 5,223 | 72.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 14,984 | 54.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Pennsylvania | - | - | 278 | 2.0 | - | - | 125 | 1.3 | - | - | 315 | 2.2 |
| Puerto Rico | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rhode Island | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Carolina | 109 | 32.5 | 1 | 0.3 | 280 | 34.2 | 1 | 0.1 | 389 | 43.5 | 2 | 0.2 |
| South Dakota | 11 | 1.1 | 49 | 4.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 23 | 12.0 | 11 | 1.0 | 72 | 6.7 |
| Tennessee | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Texas | - | - | 16,352 | 12.4 | - | - | 2,259 | 4.0 | - | - | 16,711 | 11.3 |
| Utah | - | - | - | - | 2,755 | 99.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 2,755 | 85.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Vermont | - | - | 7 | 0.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 0.7 |
| Virginia | 1,352 | 96.0 | 12 | 0.9 | 1,361 | 93.9 | 175 | 12.1 | 1,069 | 47.1 | 187 | 8.2 |
| Washington | 16,689 | 100.0 | 452 | 2.7 | 6,805 | 100.0 | 192 | 2.8 | 18,368 | 100.1 | 599 | 3.3 |
| West Virginia | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | 8.8 | 165 | 44.5 | - | - |
| Wisconsin | 513 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 450 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 963 | 53.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Wyoming | - | - | - | - | 429 | 86.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 429 | 86.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 263,461 | 71.5 | 22,094 | 4.2 | 194,706 | 79.5 | 4,504 | 1.4 | 329,657 | 71.2 | 23,725 | 3.8 |
| Total Participants in Reporting States | 368,489 |  | 521,202 |  | 245,010 |  | 313,208 |  | 462,966 |  | 628,102 |  |
| Number of States Reporting | 36 |  | 38 |  | 40 |  | 44 |  | 42 |  | 43 |  |

a/ Count of students served who have a priority for services under Section 1304(d) of the ESEA (those whose schooling has been interrupted and who are failing or at risk of failing to meet state standards).
$\underline{\mathrm{b}}$ Count of students whose eligibility ended prior to the beginning of the performance period, but for whom services were continued as allowed under Section 1304(e)(2) and (3) of ESEA.

## Table 8

Number and Percentage of Title I Migrant Education Participants by Race/Ethnicity: 1998-1999 and 1999-2000를

| Race/Ethnicity | 1998-1999 |  | 1999-2000 |  | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percentol | Number | Percentbl | Change |
| American Indian or Alaskan Native | 9,989 | $1 \%$ | 9,551 | $1 \%$ | -4 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 13,867 | 2 | 14,147 | 2 | 2 |
| Black, not Hispanic | 14,229 | 2 | 10,234 | 1 | -28 |
| Hispanic | 587,340 | 86 | 596,357 | 87 | 2 |
| White, not Hispanic | 56,156 | 8 | 53,487 | 8 | -5 |
| Race Unknown/Other | 509 | $*$ | 1,760 | $*$ | 246 |
| Total | 682,090 | 100 | 685,536 | 100 | $*$ |

* Less than 1 percent.
a/ State performance reports were received from 50 states, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico. Hawaii implemented a migrant program during the 1997-1998 school year, but only provided a Category 1 count and did not provide direct services until 1999-2000.
b/ Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Table 9
Number and Percentage of Migrant Participants by Gender by State: 1999-2000

| State | Male |  | Female |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |  |
| Alabama | 3,695 | 53\% | 3,216 | 47\% | 6,911 |
| Alaska | 4,670 | 55 | 3,827 | 45 | 8,497 |
| Arizona | 7,647 | 51 | 7,369 | 49 | 15,016 |
| Arkansas | 5,790 | 53 | 5,164 | 47 | 10,954 |
| California | 100,944 | 52 | 93,446 | 48 | 194,390 |
| Colorado | 7,546 | 51 | 7,280 | 49 | 14,826 |
| Connecticut | 2,449 | 52 | 2,292 | 48 | 4,741 |
| Delaware | 123 | 50 | 122 | 50 | 245 |
| District of Columbia | 383 | 49 | 397 | 51 | 780 |
| Florida | 11,393 | 55 | 9,279 | 45 | 20,672 |
| Georgia | 9,395 | 61 | 6,057 | 39 | 15,452 |
| Hawaii | 202 | 46 | 241 | 54 | 443 |
| Idaho | 5,507 | 52 | 5,036 | 48 | 10,543 |
| Illinois | 2,035 | 54 | 1,731 | 46 | 3,766 |
| Indiana | 6,451 | 55 | 5,278 | 45 | 11,729 |
| lowa | 1,114 | 53 | 1,002 | 47 | 2,116 |
| Kansas | 11,110 | 51 | 10,644 | 49 | 21,754 |
| Kentucky | 11,790 | 53 | 10,429 | 47 | 22,219 |
| Louisiana | 2,775 | 51 | 2,645 | 49 | 5,420 |
| Maine | 2,566 | 52 | 2,387 | 48 | 4,953 |
| Maryland | 505 | 60 | 343 | 40 | 848 |
| Massachusetts | 2,033 | 52 | 1,857 | 48 | 3,890 |
| Michigan | 7,182 | 52 | 6,593 | 48 | 13,775 |
| Minnesota | 2,280 | 54 | 1,972 | 46 | 4,252 |
| Mississippi | 1,672 | 55 | 1,364 | 45 | 3,036 |
| Missouri | 1,401 | 51 | 1,361 | 49 | 2,762 |
| Montana | 793 | 52 | 737 | 48 | 1,530 |
| Nebraska | 4,115 | 51 | 3,962 | 49 | 8,077 |
| Nevada | 165 | 48 | 176 | 52 | 341 |
| New Hampshire | 119 | 54 | 100 | 46 | 219 |
| New Jersey | 2,728 | 78 | 760 | 22 | 3,488 |
| New Mexico | 1,405 | 54 | 1,188 | 46 | 2,593 |
| New York | 7,143 | 62 | 4,385 | 38 | 11,528 |
| North Carolina | 6,114 | 52 | 5,551 | 48 | 11,665 |
| North Dakota | 305 | 50 | 310 | 50 | 615 |
| Ohio | 2,657 | 58 | 1,912 | 42 | 4,569 |
| Oklahoma | 1,333 | 52 | 1,235 | 48 | 2,568 |
| Oregon | 14,370 | 52 | 13,177 | 48 | 27,547 |
| Pennsylvania | 8,478 | 59 | 5,864 | 41 | 14,342 |
| Puerto Rico | 6,998 | 50 | 7,136 | 50 | 14,134 |
| Rhode Islandal | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| South Carolina | 487 | 54 | 408 | 46 | 895 |
| South Dakota | 570 | 53 | 508 | 47 | 1,078 |
| Tennessee | 508 | 55 | 424 | 45 | 932 |
| Texas | 76,793 | 52 | 71,085 | 48 | 147,878 |
| Utah | 1,653 | 51 | 1,572 | 49 | 3,225 |
| Vermont | 540 | 52 | 491 | 48 | 1,031 |
| Virginia | 1,389 | 61 | 881 | 39 | 2,270 |
| Washington | 9,676 | 53 | 8,666 | 47 | 18,342 |
| West Virginia | 226 | 61 | 145 | 39 | 371 |
| Wisconsin | 986 | 54 | 824 | 46 | 1,810 |
| Wyoming | 270 | 54 | 228 | 46 | 498 |
| Total | 362,479 | 53 | 323,057 | 47 | 685,536 |

a/ According to Table C-2 of the State Performance Report Rhode Island had 0 SWP participants. For TAS participants "summer only" was written, but a number could not be provided.

Table 10
Number and Percentage of Migrant Participants by Special Services by State: 1999-2000

| State | LEP |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent |
| Alabama | 761 | 11.0\% |
| Alaska | 0 | 0.0 |
| Arizona | 7,454 | 49.6 |
| Arkansas | 731 | 6.7 |
| California | 51,968 | 26.7 |
| Colorado | - | - |
| Connecticut | 1,984 | 41.8 |
| Delaware | 0 | 0.0 |
| District of Columbia | 289 | 37.1 |
| Florida | 8,171 | 39.5 |
| Georgia | 8,306 | 53.8 |
| Hawaii | 374 | 84.4 |
| Idaho | 5,325 | 50.5 |
| Illinois | - | - |
| Indiana | 3,732 | 31.8 |
| lowa | 0 | 0.0 |
| Kansas | 7,614 | 35.0 |
| Kentucky | 979 | 4.4 |
| Louisiana | 800 | 14.8 |
| Maine | 309 | 6.2 |
| Maryland | 246 | 29.0 |
| Massachusetts | - | - |
| Michigan | 2,454 | 17.8 |
| Minnesota | - | - |
| Mississippi | 251 | 8.3 |
| Missouri | 733 | 26.5 |
| Montana | 500 | 32.7 |
| Nebraska | 2,033 | 25.2 |
| Nevada | 211 | 61.9 |
| New Hampshire | 163 | 74.4 |
| New Jersey | 926 | 26.5 |
| New Mexico | 0 | 0.0 |
| New York | 6,184 | 53.6 |
| North Carolina | 7,481 | 64.1 |
| North Dakota | 68 | 11.1 |
| Ohio | 638 | 14.0 |
| Oklahoma | - | - |
| Oregon | 17,327 | 62.9 |
| Pennsylvania | 7,614 | 53.1 |
| Puerto Rico | - | - |
| Rhode Islandal | 185 | - |
| South Carolina | 490 | 54.7 |
| South Dakota | - | - |
| Tennessee | 529 | 56.8 |
| Texas | 19,972 | 13.5 |
| Utah | 2,975 | 92.2 |
| Vermont | 3 | 0.3 |
| Virginia | 1,117 | 49.2 |
| Washington | 11,182 | 61.0 |
| West Virginia | 40 | 10.8 |
| Wisconsin | 235 | 13.0 |
| Wyoming | 429 | 86.1 |
| Total | 182,783 | 28.5 |
| Total Participants in Reporting States | 641,022 |  |
| Number of States Reporting | 45 |  |

a/ Since Rhode Island did not report the number of participants by gender, the percentage of LEP participants could not be calculated.
Note: The national percentage of migrant students receiving special services does not reflect data for states that did not provide data for those elements.

## Table 11

Number and Percentage of Titte I Migrant Education Regular Term Participants by Grade Span 1998-1999 and 1999-2000²

| Grade Span | 1998-1999 |  | 1999-2000 |  | Percent Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percentol | Number | Percent ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |
| Birth Through Kindergarten | 116,855 | 20\% | 114,856 | 19\% | -2\% |
| Grades 1-6 | 251,466 | 44 | 257,511 | 43 | 2 |
| Grades 7-12 | 169,175 | 30 | 179,142 | 30 | 6 |
| Ungraded/Out-of-School\| $\underline{1}$ | 34,194 | 6 | 41,838 | 7 | 22 |
| Total | 571,690 | 100 | 593,347 | 100 | 4 |

a/ State Performance Reports were received from 50 states, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico. Hawaii implemented a migrant program during the 1997-1998 school year, but only provided a Category 1 count and did not provide direct services until 1999-2000.

North Dakota, Utah and Wyoming did not offer a regular term program in 1998-1999 or 1999-2000. Rhode Island provided regular term services in 1998-1999, but not 1999-2000. Hawaii provided regular term services in 1999-2000, but not 1998-1999.
b/ Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.
c/ Ungraded/out-of-school students included special education children, transitional bilingual students or those in a correctional setting.

Table 12
Number and Percentage of Regular Term Total Titte I Migrant Education Program Participants

| State | Ages 0-2 |  | Ages 3-5 |  | Kindergarten |  | Grades 1-6 |  | Grades 7-12 |  | Out-of-School |  | Ungraded |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | \% | Number | \% | Number | \% | Number | \% | Number | \% | Number | \% | Number | \% |  |
| Alabama | 120 | 2\% | 182 | 3\% | 469 | 7\% | 3,106 | 49\% | 1,756 | 28\% | 568 | 9\% | 101 | 2\% | 6,302 |
| Alaska | 26 | 0 | 184 | 2 | 425 | 5 | 4,018 | 47 | 3,478 | 41 | 366 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 8,497 |
| Arizona | 279 | 2 | 1,061 | 8 | 1,032 | 7 | 6,104 | 43 | 5,198 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 416 | 3 | 14,090 |
| Arkansas | 167 | 2 | 699 | 7 | 1,037 | 10 | 5,340 | 51 | 2,409 | 23 | 477 | 5 | 385 | 4 | 10,514 |
| California | 3,205 | 2 | 11,439 | 7 | 11,250 | 7 | 73,571 | 46 | 55,499 | 35 | 2,485 | 2 | 1,654 | 1 | 159,103 |
| Colorado | 0 | 0 | 16 | 1 | 208 | 8 | 1,720 | 64 | 735 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,679 |
| Connecticut | 181 | 4 | 663 | 14 | 375 | 8 | 2,146 | 46 | 1,158 | 25 | 149 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 4,681 |
| Delaware | 0 | 0 | 14 | 23 | 9 | 15 | 24 | 39 | 14 | 23 | - | - | 0 | 0 | 61 |
| District of Columbia | 2 | 0 | 46 | 7 | 32 | 5 | 454 | 67 | 129 | 19 | 5 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 676 |
| Florida | 3,137 | 9 | 4,549 | 13 | 2,021 | 6 | 11,073 | 32 | 10,623 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 3,143 | 9 | 34,546 |
| Georgia | 666 | 5 | 1,574 | 11 | 938 | 6 | 4,426 | 31 | 1,848 | 13 | 5,018 | 35 | 8 | 0 | 14,478 |
| Hawaii |  | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 59 | 80 | 14 | 19 | - | - | - | - | 74 |
| Idaho | 0 | 0 | 547 | 9 | 780 | 13 | 3,539 | 58 | 1,208 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 6,077 |
| Illinois | 12 | 1 | 69 | 7 | 94 | 9 | 531 | 52 | 288 | 28 | 21 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 1,026 |
| Indiana | 694 | 9 | 1,381 | 18 | 365 | 5 | 2,104 | 28 | 1,621 | 21 | 1,421 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 7,586 |
| Iowa | 65 | 3 | 57 | 3 | 237 | 11 | 1,023 | 48 | 681 | 32 | 26 | 1 | 27 | 1 | 2,116 |
| Kansas | 874 | 5 | 1,641 | 9 | 2,044 | 11 | 7,599 | 43 | 4,894 | 27 | 493 | 3 | 310 | 2 | 17,855 |
| Kentucky | 431 | 2 | 2,522 | 11 | 1,364 | 6 | 11,033 | 50 | 4,709 | 21 | 1,693 | 8 | 467 | 2 | 22,219 |
| Louisiana | 164 | 3 | 488 | 10 | 301 | 6 | 2,247 | 44 | 1,464 | 29 | 238 | 5 | 156 | 3 | 5,058 |
| Maine | 84 | 1 | 362 | 6 | 339 | 5 | 3,196 | 49 | 2,569 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 6,553 |
| Maryland | 0 | 0 | 18 | 11 | 21 | 13 | 52 | 32 | 13 | 8 | 61 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 165 |
| Massachusetts | 103 | 3 | 530 | 15 | 275 | 8 | 1,822 | 51 | 761 | 21 | 58 | 2 | 50 | 1 | 3,599 |
| Michigan | 0 | 0 | 132 | 2 | 785 | 11 | 4,129 | 56 | 2,241 | 31 | 1 | 0 | 32 | 0 | 7,320 |
| Minnesota | 460 | 12 | 420 | 11 | 325 | 8 | 1,671 | 43 | 903 | 23 | 105 | 3 | 36 | 1 | 3,920 |
| Mississippi | 79 | 3 | 207 | 7 | 160 | 5 | 1,353 | 45 | 736 | 24 | 221 | 7 | 280 | 9 | 3,036 |
| Missouri | 161 | 6 | 238 | 9 | 217 | 8 | 1,183 | 45 | 664 | 25 | 156 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 2,621 |
| Montana | 14 | 5 | 25 | 9 | 15 | 6 | 116 | 44 | 70 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 10 | 266 |
| Nebraska | 20 | 0 | 148 | 2 | 133 | 2 | 4,043 | 53 | 2,104 | 28 | 981 | 13 | 130 | 2 | 7,559 |
| Nevada | 1 | 0 | 98 | 32 | 33 | 11 | 112 | 36 | 64 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 308 |
| New Hampshire | 41 | 16 | 63 | 24 | 14 | 5 | 84 | 32 | 37 | 14 | 21 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 260 |
| New Jersey | 103 | 4 | 156 | 6 | 76 | 3 | 409 | 16 | 136 | 5 | 1,590 | 64 | 10 | 0 | 2,480 |
| New Mexico | 141 | 5 | 288 | 11 | 177 | 6 | 1,195 | 44 | 838 | 31 | 62 | 2 | 33 | 1 | 2,734 |
| New York | 604 | 7 | 951 | 11 | 611 | 7 | 2,846 | 34 | 1,418 | 17 | 1,785 | 22 | 65 | 1 | 8,280 |
| North Carolina | 247 | 2 | 698 | 6 | 976 | 8 | 6,056 | 50 | 1,677 | 14 | 2,321 | 19 | 175 | 1 | 12,150 |
| North Dakota ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ohio | 30 | 2 | 32 | 2 | 125 | 10 | 669 | 51 | 331 | 25 | 127 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 1,315 |
| Oklahoma | 0 | 0 | 117 | 5 | 236 | 9 | 1,494 | 58 | 721 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,568 |
| Oregon | 1,541 | 5 | 3,708 | 13 | 1,878 | 6 | 11,929 | 41 | 8,012 | 28 | 1,972 | 7 | 58 | 0 | 29,098 |
| Pennsylvania | 805 | 6 | 1,866 | 13 | 897 | 6 | 4,386 | 31 | 2,754 | 20 | 3,247 | 23 | 25 | 0 | 13,980 |
| Puerto Rico | 110 | 1 | 438 | 3 | 248 | 2 | 7,521 | 53 | 5,691 | 40 | 56 | 0 | 70 | 0 | 14,134 |
| Rhode Island ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Carolina | 2 | 1 | 45 | 13 | 35 | 10 | 172 | 51 | 54 | 16 | 27 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 335 |
| South Dakota | 46 | 4 | 74 | 7 | 141 | 14 | 524 | 51 | 224 | 22 | 17 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 1,034 |
| Tennessee | 25 | 4 | 76 | 11 | 77 | 11 | 316 | 47 | 109 | 16 | 69 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 677 |
| Texas | 4,635 | 4 | 11,746 | 9 | 12,479 | 9 | 50,881 | 39 | 43,788 | 33 | 7,711 | 6 | 217 | 0 | 131,457 |
| Utah ${ }^{\text {a/ }}$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Vermont | 45 | 4 | 153 | 15 | 74 | 7 | 516 | 50 | 231 | 22 | 16 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1,038 |
| Virginia | 45 | 3 | 110 | 8 | 153 | 11 | 628 | 45 | 284 | 20 | 175 | 12 | 14 |  | 1,409 |
| Washington | 12 | 0 | 208 | 1 | 1,860 | 11 | 9,672 | 58 | 4,779 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 158 | 1 | 16,689 |
| West Virginia | 0 | 0 | 19 | 9 | 15 | 7 | 119 | 56 | 58 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 211 |
| Wisconsin | 0 | 0 | 9 | 2 | 55 | 11 | 300 | 58 | 149 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 513 |
| Wyominga/ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 19,377 | 3 | 50,067 | 8 | 45,412 | 8 | 257,511 | 43 | 179,142 | 30 | 33,739 | 6 | 8,099 | 1 | 593,347 |

a/ Regular term services not provided.

Table 13
Number and Percentage of Titte I Migrant Education Regular Term Participants Receiving Services
by Service Area: 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 al

| Service Area | 1998-1999 |  | 1999-2000 |  | Percent Change in Number |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent Served | Number | Percent Served |  |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 177,547 | 31\% | 214,101 | 36\% | 21\% |
| English Language Instruction | 85,776 | 15 | 87,447 | 15 | 2 |
| Mathematics | 127,196 | 22 | 144,371 | 24 | 14 |
| Social Studies | 38,846 | 7 | 58,971 | 10 | 52 |
| Science | 40,583 | 7 | 64,225 | 11 | 58 |
| Vocational | 25,784 | 5 | 29,918 | 5 | 16 |
| Other Instructionalb | 172,643 | 30 | 159,255 | 27 | -8 |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | c/ | c/ | 143,512 | 24 |  |
| Social Work and Outreach | 301,139 | 53 | 342,333 | 58 | 14 |
| Health Related Services ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 106,057 | 19 | 118,381 | 20 | 12 |
| Transportation | 56,314 | 10 | 45,530 | 8 | -19 |
| Other Supportinge/ | 334,409 | 58 | 186,643 | 31 | -44 |
| Unduplicated Number of Participants | 571,690 | - | 593,347 | - | 4 |

a/ State Performance Reports were received from 50 states, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico. Hawaii implemented a migrant program during the 1997-1998 school year, but only provided a Category 1 count and did not provide direct services until 1999-2000. The state was able to identify migrant students, but had not started providing services at the time these reports were due.

North Dakota, Utah and Wyoming did not offer a regular term program in 1998-1999 or 1999-2000. Rhode Island provided regular term services in 1998-1999, but not 1999-2000. Hawaii provided regular term services in 1999-2000, but not 1998-1999.
b/ Other instructional services are any services not included in the six named categories. Examples include tutoring, instructional packets and PASS services. See Appendix B for the types of instructional services provided by state.
c/ The guidance/advocacy category was added to the State Performance Reports in 1999-2000.
d/ Includes eye and dental services. Prior to 1998-1999, these categories were reported separately.
e/ Other supporting services include any services not included in the named categories. Examples include pupil services, nutrition and needs assessment. See Appendix B for the types of other supporting services reported by states.

Table 14
Percentage of Titte I Migrant Education Regular Term Participants Receiving Services: 1995-1996 Through 1999-2000릴

| Service Area | School Yearbl |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1995-1996 | 1996-1997 | 1997-1998 | 1998-1999 | 1999-2000 |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 29\% | 25\% | 23\% | 31\% | 36\% |
| English Language Instruction | 21 | 20 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Mathematics | 24 | 22 | 19 | 22 | 24 |
| Social Studies | 9 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 10 |
| Science | 10 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 11 |
| Vocational | 6 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Other Instructionalol | 17 | 27 | 24 | 30 | 27 |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | d/ | d/ | d/ | d/ | 24 |
| Social Work and Outreach | 42 | 44 | 46 | 53 | 58 |
| Health Related Servicesel | 12 | 12 | 11 | 19 | 20 |
| Transportation | 7 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 8 |
| Other Supporting | 22 | 24 | 44 | 58 | 31 |

a/ See Appendix A for the states that did not provide a regular term program by year.
b/ The participant counts for 1984-1985 through 1994-1995 are based on 6 years of program eligibility; beginning in 1995-1996, the counts are based on 3 years of program eligibility.
c/ Other instructional services are any services not included in the six named categories. Examples include tutoring, instructional packets and PASS services. See Appendix B for the types of instructional services provided by states.
d/ The guidance/advocacy category was added to the State Performance Reports in 1999-2000.
e/ In 1998-1999, category was changed to the health-related service category.
fl Other supporting services include any services not included in the named categories. Examples include pupil services, nutrition and needs assessment. See Appendix B for the types of other supporting services reported by states.

Table 15
Percentage of Regular Term Total Titte I Migrant Education Program Participants
by Service Area and State: 1999-2000

| State | English Language Instruction | Reading/ Language Arts | Mathematics | Vocational/ Career | Social Studies | Science | Other Instructional |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama | 21\% | 38\% | 24\% | 1\% | 6\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| Alaska | 0 | 97 | 37 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 98 |
| Arizona | 15 | 26 | 21 | 7 | 11 | 9 | 22 |
| Arkansas | 7 | 31 | 24 | * | 7 | 7 | 53 |
| California | 19 | 45 | 34 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 16 |
| Colorado | 40 | 42 | 38 | * | 35 | 33 | 45 |
| Connecticut | 2 | 11 | 1 | 6 | * | 0 | 10 |
| Delaware | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| District of Columbia | 6 | 27 | 27 | 0 | 27 | 27 | 0 |
| Florida | 1 | 31 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Georgia | 1 | 2 | 2 | * | * | 1 | 23 |
| Hawaii | 86 | 100 | 49 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51 |
| Idaho | 43 | 101伍 | 54 | 1 | 8 | 22 | 44 |
| Illinois | 46 | 83 | 40 | 2 | 39 | 38 | 69 |
| Indiana | 26 | 52 | 52 | 15 | 52 | 51 | 52 |
| Iowa | 85 | 25 | 25 | * | 1 | 8 | 1 |
| Kansas | 38 | 56 | 38 | 3 | 21 | 22 | 7 |
| Kentucky | 3 | 14 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 2 |
| Louisiana | - | 9 | 6 | * | 2 | 2 | 10 |
| Maine | 5 | 75 | 31 | 14 | 16 | 22 | 17 |
| Maryland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| Massachusetts | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Michigan | 64 | 84 | 83 | 29 | 59 | 67 | 15 |
| Minnesota | 16 | 8 | 5 | 3 | * | * | 7 |
| Mississippi | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | * | * | 3 |
| Missouri | 13 | 17 | 10 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 104b |
| Montana | 20 | 24 | 15 | 3 | 11 | 3 | 20 |
| Nebraska | 17 | 49 | 45 | 1 | 28 | 28 | 1 |
| Nevada | 44 | 60 | 31 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 8 |
| New Hampshire | 25 | 33 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| New Jersey | 7 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| New Mexico | 38 | 48 | 35 | 22 | 31 | 31 | 3 |
| New York | 16 | 38 | 29 | 4 | 9 | 9 | 18 |
| North Carolina | 43 | 35 | 32 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 87 |
| North Dakota ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ohio | 23 | 40 | 25 | * | 9 | 8 | 19 |
| Oklahoma | 22 | 58 | 26 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 54 |
| Oregon | 27 | 68 | 33 | 6 | 22 | 22 | 184b |
| Pennsylvania | 26 | 23 | 11 | 27 | 0 | 6 | 64 |
| Puerto Rico | - | 24 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 37 |
| Rhode Islandal | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Carolina | 75 | 10 | 10 | * | 6 | 6 | 11 |
| South Dakota | 39 | 62 | 56 | 8 | 18 | 18 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 35 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 6 | 19 | 16 | 1 | 10 | 9 | 6 |
| Utahal | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Vermont | * | 36 | 18 | 0 | 5 | 9 | 18 |
| Virginia | 30 | 43 | 25 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 17 |
| Washington | 0 | 44 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| West Virginia | 15 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 28 | 38 | 31 | 2 | 16 | 17 | 5 |
| Wyoming ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 15 | 36 | 24 | 5 | 10 | 11 | 27 |

* Less than 1 percent.
a/ Regular term services not provided.
b/ Over 100 percent of participants received services.

Table 15 (cont'd)
Percentage of Regular Term Total Title I Migrant Education Program Participants
by Service Area and State: 1999-2000

| State | Guidance <br> Advocacy | Social Work | Health Related Services | Transportation | Other Supporting Services |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama | 29\% | 40\% | 25\% | 4\% | * |
| Alaska | 0 | 13 | 5 | 0 | 4\% |
| Arizona | 31 | 97 | 20 | 7 | 12 |
| Arkansas | * | 5 | 42 | 12 | 80 |
| California | 31 | 59 | 36 | 7 | 15 |
| Colorado | 33 | 2 | * | * | 11 |
| Connecticut | 0 | 84 | 3 | 5 | 3 |
| Delaware | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| District of Columbia | 9 | 41 | 43 | 22 | 44 |
| Florida | 27 | 78 | 8 | 6 | 0 |
| Georgia | - | 84 | 5 | 14 | - |
| Hawaii | 0 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 24 | 76 | 20 | 16 | 13 |
| Illinois | 10 | 33 | 1 | 26 | 47 |
| Indiana | 51 | 87 | 20 | 4 | 0 |
| lowa | * | * | * | 1 | 1 |
| Kansas | 18 | 21 | 26 | 7 | 8 |
| Kentucky | 19 | 78 | 11 | 5 | 3 |
| Louisiana | 0 | 1036 | 13 | * | 1046 |
| Maine | 43 | 84 | 32 | 15 | 58 |
| Maryland | - | 100 | 0 | 0 | - |
| Massachusetts | 0 | 1076 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Michigan | 31 | 38 | 16 | 21 | 4 |
| Minnesota | 7 | 73 | 13 | 10 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 56 | 54 | 55 | 3 | 1 |
| Missouri | - | - | 82 | 2 | 72 |
| Montana | 67 | 1046 | 5 | 2 | 55 |
| Nebraska | 25 | 2 | 11 | 8 | 1 |
| Nevada | 7 | 27 | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 0 | 34 | 30 | 2 | 0 |
| New Jersey | * | 100 | 6 | 4 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 40 | 30 | 4 | 8 | 3 |
| New York | 21 | 90 | 12 | 12 | 18 |
| North Carolina | 29 | 41 | 18 | 27 | $214{ }^{\text {b }}$ |
| North Dakota | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ohio | 6 | 39 | 1 | * | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 13 | 0 | 2 | 14 | 39 |
| Oregon | 17 | 46 | 18 | 16 | 66 |
| Pennsylvania | 100 | 44 | 1 | 6 | 2 |
| Puerto Rico | 10 | 19 | 9 | 8 | 13 |
| Rhode Island | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Carolina | 0 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 67 |
| South Dakota | 8 | 12 | 7 | 3 | 3 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 84 | 4 | 19 | 36 |
| Texas | 20 | 69 | 12 | 5 | 64 |
| Utah | - | - | - | - | - |
| Vermont | 99 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 13 | 56 | 16 | 17 | 71 |
| Washington | 3 | 0 | 16 | 6 | 9 |
| West Virginia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 41 | 71 | 3 | 9 | 8 |
| Wyoming | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 24 | 58 | 20 | 8 | 31 |

* Less than 1 percent.
a/ Regular term services not provided.
b/ Over 100 percent of participants received services.


## Table 16

Number and Percentage of Full-Time-Equivalent Staff Funded by the Title I Migrant Education Program Regular Term: 1998-1999 and 1999-2000를

| FTE Staff | $1998-1999$ |  | $1999-2000$ |  | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percentb 1 | Number | Percent | Change |
| Administrative | 320.1 | $4 \%$ | 348.4 | $4 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Teachers | $1,231.1$ | 16 | $1,150.7$ | 14 | -7 |
| Bilingual Teachers (ESL)듭 | 411.4 | 5 | 466.3 | 6 | 13 |
| Teacher Aides | $2,594.0$ | 33 | $2,604.0$ | 32 | $*$ |
| Supporting, Clerical | 402.6 | 5 | 396.3 | 5 | -2 |
| Supporting, Nonclerical | 504.2 | 6 | 449.4 | 6 | -11 |
| Linker/Advocate | 640.5 | 8 | 555.0 | 7 | -13 |
| Recruiters | $1,017.0$ | 13 | $1,090.0$ | 13 | 7 |
| Records Transfer Staff | 429.0 | 5 | 415.4 | 5 | -3 |
| Counselors | 106.1 | 1 | 323.6 | 4 | 205 |
| Other | 201.5 | 3 | 351.8 | 4 | 75 |
| Total | $7,857.4$ | 100 | $8,150.8$ | 100 | 4 |

* Less than 1 percent.
a/ State Performance Reports were received from 50 states, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico. Hawaii implemented a migrant program during the 1997-1998 school year, but only provided a Category 1 count and did not provide direct services until 1999-2000.

North Dakota, Utah and Wyoming did not offer a regular term program in 1998-1999 or 1999-2000. Rhode Island provided regular term services in 1998-1999, but not 1999-2000. Hawaii provided regular term services in 1999-2000, but not 1998-1999.
b/ Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.
(/) The bilingual teachers category was added to the State Performance Reports in 1998-1999. The U.S. Department of Education does not have a formal definition of a bilingual teacher.

## Table 17

Regular Term Full-Time-Equivalent Teachers, Teacher Aides and Total Staff Funded by the Title I Migrant Education Program: 1984-1985 to 1999-2000al

| School Yearbl | Teachers |  | Teacher Aides |  | Total Staff |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent Change | Number | Percent Change | Number | Percent Change |
| 1984-1985 | 4,041.7 |  | 6,433.4 |  | 14,004.2 |  |
| 1985-1986 | 3,089.2 | -24\% | 5,217.6 | -19\% | 12,052.1 | -14\% |
| 1986-1987 | 2,550.4 | -17 | 5,036.8 | -3 | 10,788.7 | -10 |
| 1987-1988 | 2,462.9 | -3 | 4,898.9 | -3 | 10,549.1 | -2 |
| 1988-1989 | 2,598.1 | 5 | 5,123.8 | 5 | 11,067.6 | 5 |
| 1989-1990 | 2,201.3 | -15 | 4,384.1 | -14 | 10,614.4 | -4 |
| 1990-1991 | 1,815.8 | -18 | 3,834.4 | -13 | 9,002.2 | -15 |
| 1991-1992 | 1,709.4 | -6 | 3,528.1 | -8 | 8,750.1 | -3 |
| 1992-1993 | 1,565.1 | -8 | 3,525.8 | * | 8,503.7 | -3 |
| 1993-1994 | 1,538.4 | -2 | 3,238.9 | -8 | 8,735.9 | 3 |
| 1994-1995 | 1,759.4 | 14 | 3,010.9 | -7 | 8,922.6 | 2 |
| 1995-1996 | 1,171.3 | -33 | 2,772.8 | -8 | 7,440.3 | -17 |
| 1996-1997 | 1,305.4 | 11 | 2,683.5 | -3 | 7,615.3 | 2 |
| 1997-1998 | 1,495.9 | 15 | 2,843.3 | 6 | 7,871.3 | 3 |
| 1998-1999́ㅣ | 1,642.5 | 10 | 2,594.0 | -9 | 7,857.4 |  |
| 1999-2000́ㅣ | 1,617.0 | -2 | 2,604.0 | * | 8,150.8 | 4 |

* Less than 1 percent.
a/ See Appendix A for the states that did not provide regular term services by year.
b/ The participant counts for 1984-1985 through 1994-1995 are based on 6 years of program eligibility; beginning in 1995-1996, the counts are based on 3 years of program eligibility.
c/ The total number of teachers reported for 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 includes bilingual teachers. The U.S. Department of Education does not have a formal definition of a bilingual teacher.

Table 18
Title I Migrant Education Program Total Regular Term FTE Staff by State: 1998-1999 and 1999-2000

| State | Year |  | Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1998-1999 | 1999-2000 | Number | Percent |
| Alabama | 62.8 | 60.7 | -2.0 | -3\% |
| Alaska | 142.9 | 195.3 | 52.4 | 37 |
| Arizona | 258.6 | 219.4 | -39.2 | -15 |
| Arkansas | 180.7 | 196.0 | 15.2 | 8 |
| California | 1,462.1 | 1,678.5 | 216.4 | 15 |
| Colorado | 69.3 | 80.2 | 10.9 | 16 |
| Connecticut | 72.6 | 59.7 | -12.9 | -18 |
| Delaware | 8.0 | 40.0 | 32.0 | 400 |
| District of Columbia | 11.5 | 17.5 | 6.0 | 52 |
| Florida | 546.0 | 553.7 | 7.7 | 1 |
| Georgia | 105.9 | 127.7 | 21.9 | 21 |
| Hawaii | a/ | 9.5 | - | - |
| Idaho | 154.5 | 133.3 | -21.2 | -14 |
| Illinois | 43.5 | 31.6 | -11.9 | -27 |
| Indiana | 137.0 | 143.0 | 6.0 | 4 |
| Iowa | 19.9 | 31.5 | 11.6 | 58 |
| Kansas | 424.2 | 466.7 | 42.5 | 10 |
| Kentucky | 270.5 | 233.1 | -37.4 | -14 |
| Louisiana | 86.7 | 86.7 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Maine | 92.6 | 84.6 | -8.0 | -9 |
| Maryland | 2.2 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 86.0 | 72.5 | -13.5 | -16 |
| Michigan | 278.4 | 323.3 | 44.9 | 16 |
| Minnesota | 38.1 | 39.9 | 1.8 | 5 |
| Mississippi | 41.1 | 30.9 | -10.2 | -25 |
| Missouri | 35.6 | 18.3 | -17.3 | -49 |
| Montana | 18.0 | 20.0 | 2.0 | 11 |
| Nebraska | 92.4 | 98.0 | 5.6 | 6 |
| Nevada | 13.7 | 13.2 | -0.5 | -4 |
| New Hampshire | 2.0 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 16 |
| New Jersey | 12.7 | 14.6 | 1.9 | 15 |
| New Mexico | 33.1 | 30.8 | -2.3 | -7 |
| New York | 183.2 | 193.4 | 10.2 | 6 |
| North Carolina | 189.5 | 180.2 | -9.4 | -5 |
| North Dakota ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | - | - | - | - |
| Ohio | 26.5 | 31.8 | 5.3 | 20 |
| Oklahoma | 70.7 | 67.2 | -3.5 | -5 |
| Oregon | 516.9 | 413.0 | -103.9 | -20 |
| Pennsylvania | 124.4 | 180.6 | 56.3 | 45 |
| Puerto Rico | 153.0 | 149.0 | -4.0 | -3 |
| Rhode Island | 0.0 | -al | - | - |
| South Carolina | 5.0 | 3.3 | -1.7 | -33 |
| South Dakota | 39.1 | 31.7 | -7.4 | -19 |
| Tennessee | 5.3 | 4.5 | -0.8 | -15 |
| Texas | 1,424.7 | 1,532.9 | 108.2 | 8 |
| Utahal | - | - | - | - |
| Vermont | 21.7 | 16.7 | -5.0 | -23 |
| Virginia | 31.7 | 18.7 | -13.0 | -41 |
| Washington | 238.0 | 187.9 | -50.1 | -21 |
| West Virginia | 3.4 | 0.8 | -2.7 | -78 |
| Wisconsin | 22.0 | 24.9 | 2.9 | 13 |
| Wyominga ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 7,857.4 | 8,150.8 | 293.4 | 4 |

a/ Regular term services not provided.

Table 19
Number and Percentage of Regular Term FTE Staff Funded by the Title I Migrant Education Program
by State: 1999-2000

| State | FTE Days | Teachers ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  | Teacher Aides |  | Noninstructional |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |  |
| Alabama | 180 | 8.6 | 14\% | 20.3 | 33\% | 31.9 | 53\% | 60.7 |
| Alaska | 180 | 28.8 | 15 | 83.6 | 43 | 82.9 | 4\% | 195.3 |
| Arizona ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | - | 47.7 | 22 | 74.7 | 34 | 97.0 | 44 | 219.4 |
| Arkansas | 240 | 7.6 | 4 | 153.1 | 78 | 35.3 | 18 | 196.0 |
| California | 180 | 358.6 | 21 | 608.7 | 36 | 711.2 | 42 | 1,678.5 |
| Colorado | 205 | 16.3 | 20 | 14.5 | 18 | 49.4 | 62 | 80.2 |
| Connecticut | 180 | 9.1 | 15 | 11.5 | 19 | 39.1 | 65 | 59.7 |
| Delaware | 221 | 2.5 | 6 | 0.0 | 0 | 37.5 | 94 | 40.0 |
| District of Columbia | 180 | 8.5 | 49 | 4.0 | 23 | 5.0 | 29 | 17.5 |
| Florida | 180 | 91.5 | 17 | 198.3 | 36 | 263.9 | 48 | 553.7 |
| Georgia | 190 | 5.2 | 4 | 56.0 | 44 | 66.5 | 52 | 127.7 |
| Hawaii | 187 | 0.0 | 0 | 1.8 | 19 | 7.7 | 81 | 9.5 |
| Idaho | 180 | 14.4 | 11 | 89.0 | 67 | 29.9 | 22 | 133.3 |
| Illinois | 180 | 13.8 | 44 | 9.5 | 30 | 8.3 | 26 | 31.6 |
| Indiana | 180 | 36.5 | 26 | 69.5 | 49 | 37.0 | 26 | 143.0 |
| lowa | 180 | 20.7 | 66 | 8.7 | 28 | 2.1 | 7 | 31.5 |
| Kansas | 180 | 126.6 | 27 | 224.8 | 48 | 115.4 | 25 | 466.7 |
| Kentucky | 185 | 1.1 | 0 | 4.0 | 2 | 228.0 | 98 | 233.1 |
| Louisiana | 180 | 1.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 0 | 85.7 | 99 | 86.7 |
| Maine | 180 | 58.5 | 69 | 0.0 | 0 | 26.1 | 31 | 84.6 |
| Maryland | 193 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 2.2 | 100 | 2.2 |
| Massachusetts | 180 | 23.0 | 32 | 18.0 | 25 | 31.5 | 43 | 72.5 |
| Michigan ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | - | 89.3 | 28 | 126.7 | 39 | 107.3 | 33 | 323.3 |
| Minnesota | 183 | 7.2 | 18 | 22.0 | 55 | 10.7 | 27 | 39.9 |
| Mississippi | 185 | 2.8 | 9 | 0.0 | 0 | 28.1 | 91 | 30.9 |
| Missouri | 175 | 3.0 | 16 | 0.0 | 0 | 15.3 | 84 | 18.3 |
| Montana | 180 | 3.0 | 15 | 4.0 | 20 | 13.0 | 65 | 20.0 |
| Nebraska | 185 | 33.0 | 34 | 37.0 | 38 | 28.0 | 29 | 98.0 |
| Nevada ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | - | 1.0 | 8 | 8.8 | 66 | 3.4 | 26 | 13.2 |
| New Hampshire | 216 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 2.3 | 100 | 2.3 |
| New Jersey | - | 4.4 | 30 | 0.3 | 2 | 9.9 | 68 | 14.6 |
| New Mexico | 182 | 3.5 | 11 | 6.7 | 22 | 20.6 | 67 | 30.8 |
| New York ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | - | 110.5 | 57 | 12.0 | 6 | 70.9 | 37 | 193.4 |
| North Carolina ${ }^{\text {b/ }}$ | - | 61.3 | 34 | 61.7 | 34 | 57.2 | 32 | 180.2 |
| North Dakota ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ohio | 180 | 7.3 | 23 | 4.9 | 15 | 19.7 | 62 | 31.8 |
| Oklahoma | 175 | 28.0 | 42 | 27.4 | 41 | 11.8 | 18 | 67.2 |
| Oregon | 182 | 65.0 | 16 | 212.0 | 51 | 136.0 | 33 | 413.0 |
| Pennsylvaniab ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | - | 43.9 | 24 | 10.4 | 6 | 126.4 | 70 | 180.6 |
| Puerto Rico | 180 | 57.0 | 38 | 0.0 | 0 | 92.0 | 62 | 149.0 |
| Rhode Islanda/ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Carolina | 180 | 2.0 | 60 | 1.3 | 40 | 0.0 | 0 | 3.3 |
| South Dakota | 180 | 8.5 | 27 | 14.4 | 45 | 8.8 | 28 | 31.7 |
| Tennessee | 180 | 0.0 | 0 | 1.0 | 22 | 3.5 | 78 | 4.5 |
| Texas | 189 | 129.6 | 8 | 393.8 | 26 | 1,009.6 | 66 | 1,532.9 |
| Utahal | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Vermont | 210 | 12.5 | 75 | 0.0 | 0 | 4.2 | 25 | 16.7 |
| Virginia | 200 | 5.4 | 29 | 5.8 | 31 | 7.6 | 41 | 18.7 |
| Washington ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | - | 52.2 | 28 | - | - | 135.7 | 72 | 187.9 |
| West Virginia | 200 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.8 | 100 | 0.8 |
| Wisconsin | 180 | 6.9 | 28 | 4.1 | 17 | 13.9 | 56 | 24.9 |
| Wyoming ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 187 | 1,617.0 | 20 | 2,604.0 | 32 | 3,929.9 | 48 | 8,150.8 |

Regular term services not provided.
b/ Number of FTE days not provided.
g/ The total number of teachers includes bilingual teachers. The U.S. Department of Education does not have a formal definition of a bilingual teacher.

Table 20
Number of Regular Term Participants to FTE Instructional and
Noninstructional Staff by State: 1999-2000

| State | Number of Participants to: |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Instructional Staff | Noninstructional Staff |
| Alabama | 218 | 198 |
| Alaska | 76 | 103 |
| Arizona | 115 | 145 |
| Arkansas | 65 | 298 |
| California | 164 | 224 |
| Colorado | 87 | 54 |
| Connecticut | 227 | 120 |
| Delaware | 24 | 2 |
| District of Columbia | 54 | 135 |
| Florida | 119 | 131 |
| Georgia | 237 | 218 |
| Hawaiial | 41 | 10 |
| Idaho | 59 | 203 |
| Illinois | 44 | 123 |
| Indiana | 72 | 205 |
| Iowa | 72 | 1,008 |
| Kansas | 51 | 155 |
| Kentucky | 4,357 | 97 |
| Louisiana | 5,058 | 59 |
| Maine | 112 | 252 |
| Maryland | 0 | 75 |
| Massachusetts | 88 | 114 |
| Michigan | 34 | 68 |
| Minnesota | 134 | 367 |
| Mississippi | 1,084 | 108 |
| Missouri | 874 | 172 |
| Montana | 38 | 20 |
| Nebraska | 108 | 270 |
| Nevada | 31 | 90 |
| New Hampshire | 0 | 113 |
| New Jersey | 528 | 251 |
| New Mexico | 269 | 133 |
| New York | 68 | 117 |
| North Carolina | 99 | 212 |
| North Dakota ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | - | - |
| Ohio | 108 | 67 |
| Oklahoma | 46 | 217 |
| Oregon | 105 | 214 |
| Pennsylvania | 258 | 111 |
| Puerto Rico | 248 | 154 |
| Rhode Islandal | - | - |
| South Carolina | 100 | - |
| South Dakota | 45 | 117 |
| Tennessee | 677 | 196 |
| Texas | 251 | 130 |
| Utah ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | - | - |
| Vermont | 83 | 248 |
| Virginia | 127 | 186 |
| Washington | 320 | 123 |
| West Virginia | - | 281 |
| Wisconsin | 47 | 37 |
| Wyominga/ | - | - |
| Total | 141 | 151 |

a/ Regular term services not provided.

Table 21
Number and Percentage of Titte I Migrant Education Summer Term and Intersession Participants by Grade Span: 1998-1999 and 1999-2000al

| Grade Span | 1998-1999 |  | $1999-2000$ |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | (Percent) $b /$ | Percent Change |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Birth Through Kindergarten | 73,576 | $23 \%$ | 75,190 | $22 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Grades 1-6 | 150,919 | 47 | 165,106 | 48 | 9 |
| Grades 7-12 | 79,514 | 25 | 85,124 | 25 | 7 |
| Ungraded/Out-of-School이 | 14,776 | 5 | 21,642 | 6 | 46 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 318,785 | 100 | 347,062 | 100 | 9 |

a/ State Performance Reports were received from 50 states, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico.
A summer term is defined as any period of time between May 15 and August 31 that is not part of the regular term.
b/ Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.
c/ Ungraded/out-of-school students include special education children, transitional bilingual students, or those in a correctional setting.

| Table 22 <br> Number and Percentage of Summer Term and Intersession Total Title I Migrant Education Program Participants by Grade Span and State: 1999-2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Ages 0-2 |  | Ages 3-5 |  | Kindergarten |  | Grades 1-6 |  | Grades 7-12 |  | Out-of-school |  | Ungraded |  | Total |
|  | Number | \% | Number | \% | Number | \% | Number | \% | Number | \% | Number | \% | Number | \% |  |
| Alabama | 60 | 3\% | 242 | 11\% | 164 | 8\% | 844 | 39\% | 341 | 16\% | 42\%0 | 19\% | 95 | 4\% | 2,166 |
| Alaska | 6 | 0 | 75 | 4 | 101 | 6 | 997 | 58 | 477 | 28 | 48 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1,705 |
| Arizona | 5 | 0 | 247 | 3 | 823 | 10 | 3,728 | 46 | 3,175 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 93 | 1 | 8,071 |
| Arkansas | 53 | 3 | 159 | 9 | 199 | 11 | 665 | 38 | 136 | 8 | 151 | 9 | 381 | 22 | 1,744 |
| California | 1,366 | 1 | 14,985 | 11 | 9,603 | 7 | 66,967 | 50 | 38,712 | 29 | 1,729 | 1 | 1,025 | 1 | 134,387 |
| Colorado | 0 | 0 | 1,047 | 16 | 653 | 10 | 3,506 | 54 | 1,245 | 19 | 60 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 6,513 |
| Connecticut | 56 | 4 | 190 | 13 | 140 | 9 | 766 | 52 | 289 | 19 | 46 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1,487 |
| Delaware | 0 | 0 | 38 | 16 | 28 | 11 | 115 | 47 | 57 | 23 | - | - | 7 | 3 | 245 |
| District of Columbia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 362 | 74 | 114 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 486 |
| Florida | 916 | 4 | 2,097 | 10 | 1,859 | 9 | 9,447 | 46 | 5,084 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 1,121 | 5 | 20,524 |
| Georgia | 17 | 0 | 854 | 22 | 481 | 12 | 2,011 | 51 | 382 | 10 | 166 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3,911 |
| Hawaii | - | - | - | - | 32 | 9 | 258 | 70 | 79 | 21 | - | - | - | - | 369 |
| Idaho | 0 | 0 | 760 | 17 | 756 | 17 | 2,604 | 58 | 359 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 4,482 |
| Illinois | 2 | 0 | 360 | 14 | 198 | 8 | 1,168 | 46 | 578 | 23 | 228 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 2,543 |
| Indiana | 686 | 10 | 926 | 13 | 378 | 5 | 2,097 | 29 | 1,680 | 23 | 1,417 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 7,184 |
| lowa | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 50 | 10 | 336 | 67 | 95 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 2 | 498 |
| Kansas | 81 | 1 | 1,509 | 20 | 668 | 9 | 3,097 | 41 | 1,589 | 21 | 353 | 5 | 203 | 3 | 7,500 |
| Kentucky | 7 | 0 | 542 | 9 | 385 | 6 | 3,771 | 63 | 1,192 | 20 | 90 | 1 | 42 | 1 | 6,029 |
| Louisiana | 50 | 2 | 355 | 13 | 275 | 10 | 1,133 | 42 | 702 | 26 | 135 | 5 | 75 | 3 | 2,725 |
| Maine | 21 | 1 | 121 | 6 | 126 | 6 | 1,334 | 64 | 476 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2,079 |
| Maryland | 74 | 9 | 93 | 12 | 47 | 6 | 182 | 23 | 53 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 349 | 44 | 801 |
| Massachusetts | 22 | 1 | 346 | 18 | 154 | 8 | 1,067 | 57 | 231 | 12 | 3 | 0 | 61 | 3 | 1,884 |
| Michigan | 25 | 0 | 1,292 | 15 | 890 | 11 | 4,251 | 51 | 1,744 | 21 | 79 | 1 | 105 | 1 | 8,386 |
| Minnesota | 135 | 5 | 490 | 18 | 219 | 8 | 1,196 | 44 | 637 | 23 | 45 | 2 | 22 | 1 | 2,744 |
| Mississippi | 0 | 0 | 57 | 33 | 78 | 46 | 36 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 171 |
| Missouri | 3 | 0 | 92 | 15 | 84 | 14 | 351 | 57 | 82 | 13 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 615 |
| Montana | 60 | 5 | 95 | 7 | 70 | 5 | 546 | 42 | 422 | 33 | 2 | 0 | 91 | 7 | 1,286 |
| Nebraska | 49 | 1 | 152 | 5 | 456 | 14 | 1,115 | 33 | 282 | 8 | 1,278 | 38 | 25 | 1 | 3,357 |
| Nevada | 0 | 0 | 30 | 35 | 7 | 8 | 40 | 47 | 8 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 85 |
| New Hampshire | 1 | 1 | 36 | 26 | 8 | 6 | 57 | 40 | 24 | 17 | 15 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 141 |
| New Jersey | 80 | 4 | 116 | 6 | 98 | 5 | 381 | 18 | 109 | 5 | 1,268 | 61 | 18 | 1 | 2,070 |
| New Mexico | 3 | 1 | 24 | 6 | 54 | 15 | 250 | 67 | 41 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 372 |
| New York | 419 | 5 | 924 | 11 | 440 | 5 | 2,519 | 30 | 1,252 | 15 | 2,678 | 32 | 48 | 1 | 8,280 |
| North Carolina | 210 | 3 | 596 | 7 | 812 | 10 | 3,659 | 45 | 719 | 9 | 1,916 | 24 | 183 | 2 | 8,095 |
| North Dakota | 115 | 19 | 97 | 16 | 28 | 5 | 222 | 36 | 140 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 2 | 615 |
| Ohio | 342 | 8 | 546 | 13 | 264 | 6 | 1,230 | 30 | 776 | 19 | 918 | 22 | 6 | 0 | 4,082 |
| Oklahoma | 0 | 0 | 41 | 5 | 121 | 15 | 592 | 74 | 48 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 802 |
| Oregon | 133 | 2 | 1,139 | 16 | 733 | 10 | 3,811 | 53 | 686 | 9 | 491 | 7 | 257 | 4 | 7,250 |
| Pennsylvania | 228 | 2 | 1,482 | 15 | 564 | 6 | 3,479 | 36 | 1,944 | 20 | 1,936 | 20 | 16 | 0 | 9,649 |
| Puerto Rico | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 15 | 2 | 543 | 77 | 143 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 704 |
| Rhode Island | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 11 | 46 | 74 | 9 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 62 |
| South Carolina | 44 | 5 | 121 | 15 | 127 | 16 | 420 | 51 | 102 | 12 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 819 |
| South Dakota | 0 | 0 | 11 | 6 | 32 | 17 | 138 | 72 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 191 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 35 | 8 | 50 | 12 | 201 | 48 | 26 | 6 | 101 | 24 | 1 | 0 | 415 |
| Texas | 211 | 0 | 5,625 | 10 | 6,929 | 12 | 26,748 | 47 | 16,436 | 29 | 1,074 | 2 | 39 | 0 | 57,062 |
| Utah | 14 | 1 | 480 | 17 | 280 | 10 | 1,383 | 50 | 611 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2,769 |
| Vermont | 20 | 5 | 70 | 18 | 39 | 10 | 202 | 52 | 55 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 391 |
| Virginia | 88 | 6 | 139 | 10 | 102 | 7 | 484 | 33 | 127 | 9 | 508 | 35 | 1 | 0 | 1,449 |
| Washington | 16 | 0 | 345 | 5 | 769 | 11 | 4,208 | 62 | 1,369 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 98 | 1 | 6,805 |
| West Virginia | 0 | 0 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 41 | 36 | 12 | 11 | 49 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 114 |
| Wisconsin | 0 | 0 | 16 | 4 | 33 | 7 | 255 | 57 | 142 | 32 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 450 |
| Wyoming | 0 | 0 | 69 | 14 | 51 | 10 | 247 | 50 | 122 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 2 | 498 |
| Total | 5,619 | 2 | 39,083 | 11 | 30,488 | 9 | 165,106 | 48 | 85,124 | 25 | 17,217 | 5 | 4,425 | 1 | 347,062 |

## Table 23

Number and Percentage of Title I Migrant Education Summer Term and Intersession Participants Receiving Services by Service Area: 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 al

| Service Area | 1998-1999 |  | 1999-2000 |  | Percent Change in Number |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent Served | Number | Percent Served |  |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 193,101 | 61\% | 202,284 | 58\% | 5\% |
| English Language Instruction | 56,365 | 18 | 65,184 | 19 | 16 |
| Mathematics | 133,634 | 42 | 140,371 | 40 | 5 |
| Social Studies | 38,543 | 12 | 44,863 | 13 | 16 |
| Science | 53,637 | 17 | 62,170 | 18 | 16 |
| Vocational | 18,701 | 6 | 21,462 | 6 | 15 |
| Other Instructionalb | 166,211 | 52 | 139,658 | 40 | -16 |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | c/ | c | 54,130 | 16 | - |
| Social Work and Outreach | 121,940 | 38 | 156,149 | 45 | 28 |
| Health Related Services ${ }^{\text {d/ }}$ | 70,972 | 22 | 95,153 | 27 | 34 |
| Transportation | 73,916 | 23 | 78,875 | 23 | 7 |
| Other Supportinge | 135,304 | 42 | 98,959 | 29 | -27 |
| Unduplicated Number of Participants | 318,785 | - | 347,062 | - | 9 |

a/ State Performance Reports were received from 50 states, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico.
b/ Other instructional services are any services not included in the six named categories. Examples include tutoring, instructional packets and PASS services. See Appendix B for the types of instructional services provided by states.
c/ The guidance/advocacy category was added to the State Performance Reports in 1999-2000.
d/ Includes eye and dental services. Prior to 1998-1999, these categories were reported separately.
e/ Other supporting services include any services not included in the named categories. Examples include pupil services, nutrition and needs assessment. See Appendix B for the types of other supporting services reported by states.

| Table 24 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Percentage of Title I Migrant Education Summer Term/Intersession ParticipantsReceiving Services: 1995-1996 Through 1999-2000ः |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | School Yearbl |  |  |  |  |
| Service Area | 1995-1996 | 1996-1997 | 1997-1998 | 1998-1999 | 1999-2000 |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 52\% | 42\% | 46\% | 61\% | 58\% |
| English Language Instruction | 29 | 15 | 14 | 18 | 19 |
| Mathematics | 50 | 38 | 41 | 42 | 40 |
| Social Studies | 19 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 13 |
| Science | 25 | 14 | 15 | 17 | 18 |
| Vocational | 11 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Other Instructionalal | 38 | 47 | 48 | 52 | 40 |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | d/ | d/ | d/ | d/ | 16 |
| Social Work and Outreach | 38 | 29 | 37 | 38 | 45 |
| Health Related Servicese/ | 17 | 12 | 11 | 22 | 27 |
| Transportation | 36 | 29 | 24 | 23 | 23 |
| Other Supporting | 24 | 20 | 34 | 42 | 29 |

a/ See Appendix A for the states that did not provide a summer term program by year.
b/ The participant counts for 1984-1985 through 1994-1995 are based on 6 years of program eligibility; beginning in 1995-1996, the counts are based on 3 years of program eligibility.
c/ Other instructional services are any services not included in the six named categories. Examples include tutoring, instructional packets and PASS services. See Appendix B for the types of instructional services provided by states.
d/ The guidance/advocacy category was added to the State Performance Reports in 1999-2000.
e/ In 1998-1999, the health, dental and nutrition categories were combined into the health-related services category.
f/ Other supporting services include any services not included in the named categories. Examples include translation services and insurance.

Table 25
Percentage of Summer Term and Intersession Title I Migrant Education Program Participants by Service Area and State: 1999-2000

| State | English Language Instruction | Reading/ Language Arts | Mathematics | Vocational/ Career | Social Studies | Science | Other Instructional |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama | 23\% | 69\% | 46\% | 1\% | 17\% | 17\% | * |
| Alaska | 0 | 89 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0\% |
| Arizona | 2 | 13 | 12 | * | * | 1 | 9 |
| Arkansas | 7 | 26 | 13 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 36 |
| California | 17 | 69 | 50 | 5 | 9 | 12 | 15 |
| Colorado | 38 | 47 | 45 | 8 | 34 | 39 | 27 |
| Connecticut | 9 | 66 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 48 |
| Delaware | 23 | 71 | 71 | 48 | 19 | 36 | 176a |
| District of Columbia | 0 | 55 | 55 | 0 | 55 | 55 | 0 |
| Florida | 0 | 33 | * | 0 |  | 0 | 3 |
| Georgia | 19 | 53 | 53 | 0 | 18 | 35 | 42 |
| Hawaii | 80 | 100 | 55 | 0 | 12 | 12 | 3 |
| Idaho | 24 | 100 | 63 | 0 | 13 | 15 | 74 |
| Illinois | 37 | 98 | 60 | 4 | 41 | 47 | 81 |
| Indiana | 26 | 50 | 50 | 16 | 50 | 48 | 56 |
| lowa | 20 | 14 | 10 | 3 | * | 4 | 0 |
| Kansas | 27 | 55 | 46 | 4 | 28 | 28 | 12 |
| Kentucky | 7 | 85 | 75 | 9 | 18 | 34 | 19 |
| Louisiana | - | 144a | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Maine | 4 | 76 | 35 | 21 | 8 | 42 | 26 |
| Maryland | 31 | 34 | 34 | 0 | 22 | 24 | 34 |
| Massachusetts | 0 | 72 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 71 |
| Michigan | 43 | 70 | 72 | 32 | 47 | 55 | 30 |
| Minnesota | 8 | 62 | 53 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 56 |
| Mississippi | 0 | 69 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 11 | 58 | 18 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 167a |
| Montana | 36 | 74 | 62 | 27 |  | 22 | 115a |
| Nebraska | 42 | 40 | 36 | 7 | 15 | 13 | 25 |
| Nevada | 54 | 73 | 54 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28 |
| New Hampshire | 43 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 |
| New Jersey | 34 | 42 | 21 | 0 | 21 | 21 | 44 |
| New Mexico | 48 | 95 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 |
| New York | 32 | 50 | 26 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 20 |
| North Carolina | 62 | 52 | 48 | 15 | 7 | 8 | 127a |
| North Dakota | 81 | 81 | 81 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Ohio | 14 | 56 | 22 | * | 13 | 14 | 20 |
| Oklahoma | 21 | 74 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Oregon | 35 | 82 | 44 | 9 | 87 | 87 | 193] |
| Pennsylvania | 42 | 64 | 58 | 50 | 0 | 33 | 73 |
| Puerto Rico | - | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Rhode Island | 100 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| South Carolina | 57 | 80 | 69 | 15 | 20 | 20 | 8 |
| South Dakota | 81 | 103a | 1019 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 0 | 7 | 7 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 70 | 77 | 50 | 15 | 33 | 33 | 10 |
| Texas | 8 | 31 | 24 | 1 | 8 | 17 | 92 |
| Utah | 47 | 79 | 75 | 20 | 44 | 47 | 0 |
| Vermont | * | 73 | 61 | 0 | 8 | 59 | 18 |
| Virginia | 48 | 73 | 37 | 7 | 31 | 31 | 89 |
| Washington | * | 88 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 41 |
| West Virginia | 31 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 20 | 57 | 60 | * | 20 | 38 | 29 |
| Wyoming | 100 | 100 | 79 | 30 | 57 | 57 | 100 |
| Total | 19 | 58 | 40 | 6 | 13 | 18 | 40 |

* Less than 1 percent.
a/ Over 100 percent of participants received services.

Table 25 (cont'd)
Percentage of Summer Term and Intersession Title I Migrant Education Program Participants by Service Area and State: 1999-2000

| State | Guidance Advocacy | Social Work | Health Related Services | Transportation | Other Supporting Services |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama | 55\% | 96\% | 8\% | 18\% | 0\% |
| Alaska | 0 | 5 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 12 | 90 | 9 | 12 | 6 |
| Arkansas | 1 | 1 | 20 | 3 | 66 |
| California | 11 | 27 | 31 | 17 | 9 |
| Colorado | 4 | 55 | 46 | 48 | 50 |
| Connecticut | 0 | 53 | 0 | 17 | 9 |
| Delaware | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 81 |
| District of Columbia | 7 | 53 | 30 | 55 | 55 |
| Florida | 26 | 73 | 10 | 8 | 0 |
| Georgia | - | 70 | 70 | 82 | - |
| Hawaii | 0 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 0 |
| Idaho | 13 | 37 | 19 | 58 | 36 |
| Illinois | 20 | 100 | 101a | 64 | 63 |
| Indiana | 55 | 87 | 28 | 24 | 0 |
| lowa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 |
| Kansas | 1 | 3 | 12 | 18 | 2 |
| Kentucky | 10 | 27 | 5 | 21 | 4 |
| Louisiana | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 24 |
| Maine | 45 | 67 | 52 | 45 | 49 |
| Maryland | - | 100 | 22 | 55 | 57 |
| Massachusetts | 0 | 105al | 92 | 105 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 105al |
| Michigan | 20 | 33 | 54 | 61 | 10 |
| Minnesota | * | 103a | 86 | 42 | 5 |
| Mississippi | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31 |
| Missouri | - | - | 64 | 20 | $140{ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| Montana | 34 | 1019 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 38 | 60 | 67 |
| Nebraska | 64 | 15 | 15 | 28 | 21 |
| Nevada | 28 | 28 | 0 | 28 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 0 | 89 | 28 | 5 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 1 | 100 | 55 | 44 | 34 |
| New Mexico | 64 | 31 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| New York | 8 | 73 | 137a | 18 | 20 |
| North Carolina | 42 | 60 | 28 | 40 | 313a |
| North Dakota | 0 | 0 | 77 | 74 | 100 |
| Ohio | 10 | 95 | 42 | 26 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 36 | 0 | * | 41 | 42 |
| Oregon | 19 | 57 | 35 | 45 | 105a |
| Pennsylvania | 100 | 28 | 4 | 39 | * |
| Puerto Rico | * | * | 0 | 16 | * |
| Rhode Island | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 14 | 16 | 80 | 83 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 0 | 0 | 7 | 58 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 8 | 57 | 174a | 79 | 29 |
| Texas | 6 | 64 | 3 | 11 | 55 |
| Utah | 21 | 20 | 58 | 52 | 0 |
| Vermont | 2 | 4 | 1 | 28 | 0 |
| Virginia | 37 | 79 | 55 | 46 | 71 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 14 | 19 | 22 |
| West Virginia | 0 | 57 | 0 | 57 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 28 | 39 | 2 | 52 | 23 |
| Wyoming | - | 100 | 79 | 100 | 100 |
| Total | 16 | 45 | 27 | 23 | 29 |

* Less than 1 percent.
a/ Over 100 percent of participants received services.


## Table 26

Number and Percentage of Full-Time-Equivalent Staff Funded by the Titte I Migrant Education Program Summer Term and Intersession: 1998-1999 and 1999-2000키

| FTE Staff | 1998-1999 |  | 1999-2000 |  | Percent Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |  |
| Administrative | 468.3 | 4\% | 473.5 | 3\% | 1\% |
| Teachers | 4,321.2 | 33 | 4,381.4 | 32 | 1 |
| Bilingual Teachers (ESL)! ${ }^{\text {b/ }}$ | 984.0 | 7 | 1,065.6 | 8 | 8 |
| Teacher Aides | 3,923.1 | 30 | 4,141.6 | 30 | 6 |
| Supporting, Clerical | 438.7 | 3 | 471.0 | 3 | 7 |
| Supporting, Nonclerical | 610.0 | 5 | 824.0 | 6 | 35 |
| Linker/Advocate | 457.3 | 3 | 387.1 | 3 | -15 |
| Recruiters | 815.7 | 6 | 976.6 | 7 | 20 |
| Records Transfer Staff | 308.4 | 2 | 328.8 | 2 | 7 |
| Counselors | 127.0 | 1 | 86.8 | 1 | -32 |
| Other | 755.6 | 6 | 712.7 | 5 | -6 |
| Total | 13,209.3 | 100 | 13,848.9 | 100 | 5 |

a/ State Performance Reports were received from 50 states, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico.
Since summer term projects vary considerably in length across and within states, FTEs are not calculated in a uniform manner. Therefore, these data should be interpreted with caution.
b/ The bilingual teachers category was added to the State Performance Reports in 1998-1999. The U.S. Department of Education does not have a formal definition of a bilingual teacher.

## Table 27

Summer Term and Intersession Full-Time-Equivalent Teachers, Teacher Aides and Total Staff Funded by the Titte I Migrant Education Program: 1984-1985 to 1999-2000키

| School Yearbl | Teachers |  | Teacher Aides |  | Total Staff |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent <br> Change | Number | Percent <br> Change | Number | Percent <br> Change |
| 1984-1985 | 3,294.7 |  | 3,341.6 |  | 9,583.8 |  |
| 1985-1986 | 4,331.3 | 31\% | 3,148.2 | -6\% | 10,881.4 | 14\% |
| 1986-1987 | 4,091.8 | -6 | 3,209.0 | 2 | 10,424.9 | -4 |
| 1987-1988 | 4,003.4 | -2 | 3,178.4 | -1 | 10,294.6 | -1 |
| 1988-1989 | 3,896.1 | -3 | 3,538.7 | 11 | 10,527.0 | 2 |
| 1989-1990 | 4,026.2 | 3 | 3,391.8 | -4 | 11,076.8 | 5 |
| 1990-1991 | 3,754.6 | -7 | 3,258.3 | -4 | 10,754.4 | -3 |
| 1991-1992 | 4,016.0 | 7 | 3,106.2 | -5 | 10,987.2 | 2 |
| 1992-1993 | 4,192.2 | 4 | 3,754.5 | 21 | 12,206.9 | 11 |
| 1993-1994 | 3,100.2 | -26 | 3,487.6 | -7 | 10,866.2 | -11 |
| 1994-1995 | 4,255.3 | 37 | 3,377.3 | -3 | 11,773.0 | 8 |
| 1995-1996 | 4,351.3 | 2 | 3,747.3 | 11 | 12,069.8 | 3 |
| 1996-1997 | 4,559.0 | 5 | 3,818.4 | 2 | 12,264.8 | 2 |
| 1997-1998 | 4,812.3 | 6 | 3,921.3 | 3 | 12,689.6 | 3 |
| 1998-1999 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5,305.1 | 10 | 3,923.1 | * | 13,209.3 | 4 |
| 1999-2000¢ | 5,447.0 | 3 | 4,141.6 | 6 | 13,848.9 | 5 |

* Less than 1 percent.
a/ See Appendix A for the states that did not provide summer term services by year.
b/ The participant counts for 1984-1985 through 1994-1995 are based on 6 years of program eligibility; beginning in 1995-1996, the counts are based on 3 years of program eligibility.
c/ The total number of teachers reported for 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 includes bilingual teachers. The U.S. Department of Education does not have a formal definition of a bilingual teacher.

Table 28
Title I Migrant Education Program Total Summer Term FTE Staff by State: 1998-1999 and 1999-2000

| State | Year |  | Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1998-1999 | 1999-2000 | Number | Percent |
| Alabama | 89.2 | 58.7 | -30.5 | -34\% |
| Alaska | 71.9 | 80.2 | 8.2 | 11 |
| Arizona | 70.0 | 226.3 | 156.3 | 223 |
| Arkansas | 53.3 | 74.0 | 20.8 | 39 |
| California | 3,138.5 | 3,335.2 | 196.7 | 6 |
| Colorado | 385.9 | 378.1 | -7.8 | -2 |
| Connecticut | 110.9 | 99.6 | -11.3 | -10 |
| Delaware | 91.3 | 55.3 | -36.0 | -39 |
| District of Columbia | 20.0 | 26.5 | 6.5 | 33 |
| Florida | 263.0 | 108.9 | -154.1 | -59 |
| Georgia | 438.5 | 460.9 | 22.4 | 5 |
| Hawaii | 8.9 | 24.8 | 15.9 | 179 |
| Idaho | 430.3 | 399.7 | -30.6 | -7 |
| Illinois | 227.8 | 242.8 | 15.1 | 7 |
| Indiana | 261.0 | 280.5 | 19.5 | 7 |
| lowa | 37.3 | 58.3 | 21.0 | 56 |
| Kansas | 293.4 | 314.0 | 20.6 | 7 |
| Kentucky | 600.5 | 485.2 | -115.4 | -19 |
| Louisiana | 82.4 | 83.9 | 1.5 | 2 |
| Maine | 72.0 | 95.1 | 23.1 | 32 |
| Maryland | 85.1 | 84.2 | -0.9 | -1 |
| Massachusetts | 273.0 | 269.5 | -3.5 | -1 |
| Michigan | 1,044.5 | 946.4 | -98.1 | -9 |
| Minnesota | 290.2 | 250.4 | -39.8 | -14 |
| Mississippi | 10.5 | 8.8 | -1.7 | -16 |
| Missouri | 33.0 | 19.7 | -13.3 | -40 |
| Montana | 117.4 | 138.0 | 20.6 | 18 |
| Nebraska | 255.3 | 472.2 | 216.9 | 85 |
| Nevada | 9.0 | 5.5 | -3.5 | -39 |
| New Hampshire | 2.0 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 21 |
| New Jersey | 186.0 | 217.7 | 31.7 | 17 |
| New Mexico | 109.0 | 38.3 | -70.7 | -65 |
| New York | 261.6 | 321.3 | 59.7 | 23 |
| North Carolina | 330.6 | 385.2 | 54.6 | 17 |
| North Dakota | 88.0 | 76.0 | -12.0 | -14 |
| Ohio | 195.9 | 191.2 | -4.7 | -2 |
| Oklahoma | 57.1 | 67.0 | 9.9 | 17 |
| Oregon | 587.9 | 716.0 | 128.1 | 22 |
| Pennsylvania | 383.6 | 438.4 | 54.8 | 14 |
| Puerto Rico | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - |
| Rhode Island | 8.0 | 9.0 | 1.0 | 13 |
| South Carolina | 101.3 | 79.8 | -21.5 | -21 |
| South Dakota | 32.3 | 17.9 | -14.5 | -45 |
| Tennessee | 27.1 | 47.7 | 20.6 | 76 |
| Texas | 1,406.4 | 1,462.0 | 55.6 | 4 |
| Utah | 269.0 | 422.0 | 153.0 | 57 |
| Vermont | 22.2 | 8.5 | -13.7 | -62 |
| Virginia | 129.1 | 93.8 | -35.3 | -27 |
| Washington | 30.9 | 38.4 | 7.5 | 24 |
| West Virginia | 3.8 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 53 |
| Wisconsin | 59.6 | 59.1 | -0.5 | -1 |
| Wyoming | 54.1 | 69.0 | 14.9 | 28 |
| Total | 13,209.3 | 13,848.9 | 639.6 | 5 |

Table 29
Number and Percentage of Summer Term FTE Staff Funded by the Titte I Migrant Education Program by State: 1999-2000

| State | FTE Days | Teachers ${ }^{\text {l }}$ |  | Teacher Aides |  | Noninstructional |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |  |
| Alabama | 30 | 19.0 | 32\% | 16.2 | 28\% | 23.5 | 40\% | 58.7 |
| Alaska | 90 | 35.3 | 44 | 37.0 | 46 | 7.9 | 10 | 80.2 |
| Arizona ${ }^{\text {a/ }}$ | - | 98.9 | 44 | 71.4 | 32 | 56.0 | 25 | 226.3 |
| Arkansas | 60 | 5.0 | 7 | 57.0 | 77 | 12.0 | 16 | 74.0 |
| California | 32 | 1,491.3 | 45 | 1,083.4 | 32 | 760.5 | 23 | 3,335.2 |
| Colorado | 30 | 139.0 | 37 | 124.1 | 33 | 115.0 | 30 | 378.1 |
| Connecticut | 25 | 28.4 | 29 | 19.4 | 19 | 51.8 | 52 | 99.6 |
| Delaware | 30 | 25.0 | 45 | 26.0 | 47 | 4.3 | 8 | 55.3 |
| District of Columbia | 30 | 14.0 | 53 | 6.0 | 23 | 6.5 | 25 | 26.5 |
| Florida | 30 | 32.5 | 30 | 16.2 | 15 | 60.2 | 55 | 108.9 |
| Georgia | 30 | 181.6 | 39 | 195.0 | 42 | 84.3 | 18 | 460.9 |
| Hawaii | 20 | 13.1 | 53 | 9.0 | 36 | 2.7 | 11 | 24.8 |
| Idaho | 25 | 193.1 | 48 | 142.2 | 36 | 64.5 | 16 | 399.7 |
| Illinois | 25 | 112.8 | 46 | 65.5 | 27 | 64.6 | 27 | 242.8 |
| Indiana | 30 | 106.0 | 38 | 97.0 | 35 | 77.5 | 28 | 280.5 |
| lowa | 30 | 26.3 | 45 | 15.7 | 27 | 16.3 | 28 | 58.3 |
| Kansas | 20 | 113.9 | 36 | 106.9 | 34 | 93.2 | 30 | 314.0 |
| Kentucky | 20 | 205.4 | 42 | 139.1 | 29 | 140.7 | 29 | 485.2 |
| Louisiana | 42 | 0.8 | 1 | 0.0 | 0 | 83.2 | 99 | 83.9 |
| Maine | 180 | 58.0 | 61 | 13.0 | 14 | 24.1 | 25 | 95.1 |
| Maryland | 30 | 34.0 | 40 | 32.0 | 38 | 18.2 | 22 | 84.2 |
| Massachusetts | 30 | 125.0 | 46 | 85.0 | 32 | 59.5 | 22 | 269.5 |
| Michigan ${ }^{\text {a/ }}$ | - | 312.5 | 33 | 304.3 | 32 | 329.7 | 35 | 946.4 |
| Minnesota | 30 | 96.1 | 38 | 57.6 | 23 | 96.8 | 39 | 250.4 |
| Mississippi | 55 | 1.0 | 11 | 2.0 | 23 | 5.8 | 66 | 8.8 |
| Missourial | - | 3.7 | 19 | 0.8 | 4 | 15.3 | 77 | 19.7 |
| Montana | 30 | 38.0 | 28 | 44.0 | 32 | 56.0 | 41 | 138.0 |
| Nebraska | 33 | 169.4 | 36 | 54.8 | 12 | 248.0 | 53 | 472.2 |
| Nevada ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | - | 1.0 | 18 | 3.0 | 55 | 1.5 | 27 | 5.5 |
| New Hampshire | 44 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 2.4 | 100 | 2.4 |
| New Jerseyal | - | 67.6 | 31 | 31.5 | 14 | 118.6 | 54 | 217.7 |
| New Mexico | 30 | 29.8 | 78 | 5.5 | 14 | 3.0 | 8 | 38.3 |
| New Yorka ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | - | 155.0 | 48 | 73.8 | 23 | 92.6 | 29 | 321.3 |
| North Carolina ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | - | 155.4 | 40 | 138.7 | 36 | 91.2 | 24 | 385.2 |
| North Dakota | 34 | 39.0 | 51 | 14.0 | 18 | 23.0 | 30 | 76.0 |
| Ohio | 30 | 73.1 | 38 | 58.8 | 31 | 59.3 | 31 | 191.2 |
| Oklahoma | 40 | 35.1 | 52 | 17.4 | 26 | 14.4 | 22 | 67.0 |
| Oregon | 25 | 254.0 | 35 | 320.0 | 45 | 142.0 | 20 | 716.0 |
| Pennsylvania ${ }^{\text {a/ }}$ | - | 193.3 | 44 | 118.9 | 27 | 126.2 | 29 | 438.4 |
| Puerto Ricobl | 20 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| Rhode Islanda ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | - | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 9.0 | 100 | 9.0 |
| South Carolina | 30 | 34.0 | 43 | 11.0 | 14 | 34.8 | 44 | 79.8 |
| South Dakota | 20 | 11.2 | 63 | 5.0 | 28 | 1.7 | 9 | 17.9 |
| Tennessee | 25 | 7.0 | 15 | 15.3 | 32 | 25.5 | 53 | 47.7 |
| Texas | 39 | 400.1 | 27 | 362.2 | 25 | 699.7 | 48 | 1,462.0 |
| Utah | 28 | 200.0 | 47 | 89.0 | 21 | 133.0 | 32 | 422.0 |
| Vermont | 50 | 8.5 | 100 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 8.5 |
| Virginia | 30 | 35.4 | 38 | 31.0 | 33 | 27.4 | 29 | 93.8 |
| Washingtonal | - | 21.7 | 56 | - | - | 16.7 | 44 | 38.4 |
| West Virginia | 25 | 4.5 | 78 | 0.0 | 0 | 1.3 | 22 | 5.8 |
| Wisconsin | 30 | 20.6 | 35 | 9.0 | 15 | 29.5 | 50 | 59.1 |
| Wyoming | 28 | 22.0 | 32 | 17.0 | 25 | 30.0 | 43 | 69.0 |
| Total | 36 | 5,447.0 | 39 | 4,141.6 | 30 | 4,260.4 | 31 | 13,848.9 |

a/ Number of FTE days not provided.
b/ Staff not reported because no migrant staff worked for the summer term, all Title II staff.
c/ The total number of teachers includes bilingual teachers. The U.S. Department of Education does not have a formal definition of a bilingual teacher.

| Table 30 <br> Number of Summer Term Participants to FTE Instructional and Noninstructional Staff by State: 1999-2000 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of Participants to: |  |
| State | Instructional Staff | Noninstructional Staff |
| Alabama | 62 | 92 |
| Alaska | 24 | 217 |
| Arizona | 47 | 144 |
| Arkansas | 28 | 145 |
| California | 52 | 177 |
| Colorado | 25 | 57 |
| Connecticut | 31 | 29 |
| Delaware | 5 | 58 |
| District of Columbia | 24 | 75 |
| Florida | 421 | 341 |
| Georgia | 10 | 46 |
| Hawaiial | 17 | 137 |
| Idaho | 13 | 70 |
| Illinois | 14 | 39 |
| Indiana | 35 | 93 |
| lowa | 12 | 31 |
| Kansas | 34 | 80 |
| Kentucky | 18 | 43 |
| Louisiana | 3,633 | 33 |
| Maine | 29 | 86 |
| Maryland | 12 | 44 |
| Massachusetts | 9 | 32 |
| Michigan | 14 | 25 |
| Minnesota | 18 | 28 |
| Mississippi | 57 | 29 |
| Missouri | 138 | 40 |
| Montana | 16 | 23 |
| Nebraska | 15 | 14 |
| Nevada | 21 | 57 |
| New Hampshire | 0 | 59 |
| New Jersey | 21 | 17 |
| New Mexico | 11 | 124 |
| New York | 36 | 89 |
| North Carolina | 28 | 89 |
| North Dakota ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 12 | 27 |
| Ohio | 31 | 69 |
| Oklahoma | 15 | 56 |
| Oregon | 13 | 51 |
| Pennsylvania | 31 | 76 |
| Puerto Rico | 0 | - |
| Rhode Island | 0 | 7 |
| South Carolina | 18 | 24 |
| South Dakota | 12 | 114 |
| Tennessee | 19 | 16 |
| Texas | 75 | 82 |
| Utahal | 10 | 21 |
| Vermont | 46 | - |
| Virginia | 22 | 53 |
| Washington | 314 | 408 |
| West Virginia | 25 | 91 |
| Wisconsin | 15 | 15 |
| Wyominga/ | 13 | 17 |
| Total | 36 | 81 |

Table 31
Titte I Migrant Education Projects by State: 1999-2000

| State | Regular Term Only |  | Summer Term Only |  | Multiterm |  | Totalal | Extended Time Sites |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |  | Number | Percent |
| Alabama | 76 | 83\% | 15 | 16\% | 1 | 1\% | 77 | 9 | 12\% |
| Alaska | 141 | 68 | 24 | 12 | 41 | 20 | 182 | 42 | 23 |
| Arizona | 261 | 65 | 111 | 28 | 27 | 7 | 288 | 76 | 26 |
| Arkansas | 34 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 58 | 81 | 8 | 10 |
| California | 1,142 | 55 | 283 | 14 | 650 | 31 | 1,792 | 534 | 30 |
| Colorado | 12 | 29 | 30 | 71 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 |
| Connecticut | 42 | 67 | 14 | 22 | 7 | 11 | 49 | 27 | 55 |
| Delaware | 0 | 0 | 2 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 20 | 4 | 80 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 400 |
| Florida | 325 | 43 | 1 | 0 | 428 | 57 | 753 | 205 | 27 |
| Georgia | 20 | 38 | 1 | 2 | 31 | 60 | 51 | 3 | 6 |
| Hawaii | 3 | 18 | 14 | 82 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 67 |
| Idaho | 287 | 43 | 48 | 7 | 335 | 50 | 622 | 45 | 7 |
| Illinois | 0 | 0 | 8 | 57 | 6 | 43 | 6 | 1 | 17 |
| Indiana | 65 | 29 | 75 | 34 | 81 | 37 | 146 | 1 | 1 |
| Iowa | 17 | 65 | 8 | 31 | 1 | 4 | 18 | 9 | 50 |
| Kansas | 99 | 80 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 20 | 124 | 23 | 19 |
| Kentucky | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 131 | 100 | 131 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 100 | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| Maine | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 62 | 91 | 65 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 0 | 0 | 2 | 67 | 1 | 33 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 0 | 0 | 9 | 100 | - | - | 0 | 3 | - |
| Michigan | 260 | 70 | 26 | 7 | 86 | 23 | 346 | 35 | 10 |
| Minnesota | 23 | 61 | 15 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 12 | 86 | 2 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 7 | 58 |
| Missouri | 302 | 100 | - | - | - | - | 302 | 218 | 72 |
| Montana | 2 | 14 | 1 | 7 | 11 | 79 | 13 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 91 | 48 | 87 | 46 | 12 | 6 | 103 | 19 | 18 |
| Nevada | 16 | 70 | 7 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 2 | 13 |
| New Hampshire | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 100 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 8 | 29 | 16 | 57 | 4 | 14 | 12 | 7 | 58 |
| New Mexico | 19 | 66 | 10 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 2 | 11 |
| New York | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 100 | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 502 | 73 | 121 | 18 | 64 | 9 | 566 | 53 | 9 |
| North Dakota | 0 | 0 | 6 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| Ohio | 87 | 78 | 22 | 20 | 3 | 3 | 90 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 42 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 40 | 70 | 14 | 20 |
| Oregon | 710 | 38 | 229 | 12 | 939 | 50 | 1,649 | 44 | 3 |
| Pennsylvania | 27 | 31 | 59 | 69 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 115 | 426 |
| Puerto Rico | 1 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 18 | 1800 |
| Rhode Island | 0 | 0 | 1 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| South Carolina | 13 | 57 | 6 | 26 | 4 | 17 | 17 | 4 | 24 |
| South Dakota | 16 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 4 | 25 |
| Tennessee | 6 | 46 | 7 | 54 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 17 |
| Texas | 1,821 | 62 | 390 | 13 | 728 | 25 | 2,549 | 353 | 14 |
| Utah | 0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| Vermont | 0 | 0 | 2 | 50 | 2 | 50 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 82 | 57 | 27 | 19 | 35 | 24 | 117 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 580 | 76 | 0 | 0 | 185 | 24 | 765 | 17 | 2 |
| West Virginia | 9 | 90 |  | 10 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 89 |
| Wisconsin | 3 | 15 | 4 | 20 | 13 | 65 | 16 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 0 | 0 | 4 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| Total | 7,160 | 56 | 1,710 | 13 | 4,011 | 31 | 11,171 | 1,913 | 17 |

a/ Includes regular term only and multiterm project sites.

Table 32
Number of Schoolwide Projects and Number of Participants Enrolled in Schoolwide Projects: 1999-2000

| State | Schoolwide Sites |  |  |  |  | Enrollment of Migrant Students by Title I School Type(MEP Funded) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Combining MEP Funded |  | Non-MEP Funded |  | Total | SWP |  | TAS |  | Total |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |  |
| Alabama | 55 | 59\% | 39 | 41\% | 94 | 3,714 | 54\% | 3,197 | 46\% | 6,911 |
| Alaska | 37 | 44 | 47 | 56 | 84 | 1,569 | 18 | 6,928 | 82 | 8,497 |
| Arizona | 0 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 150 | 0 | 0 | 15,016 | 100 | 15,016 |
| Arkansas | 0 | 0 | 44 | 100 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 10,954 | 100 | 10,954 |
| California | 25 | 2 | 1,025 | 98 | 1,050 | 5,093 | 3 | 189,297 | 97 | 194,390 |
| Colorado | 0 | 0 | 117 | 100 | 117 | 0 | 0 | 14,826 | 100 | 14,826 |
| Connecticut | 11 | 17 | 53 | 83 | 64 | 773 | 16 | 3,968 | 84 | 4,741 |
| Delaware | 0 | - | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | 245 | 100 | 245 |
| District of Columbia | 0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 60 | 643 | 82 | 137 | 18 | 780 |
| Florida | 0 | 0 | 931 | 100 | 931 | 0 | 0 | 20,672 | 100 | 20,672 |
| Georgia | 0 | 0 | 51 | 100 | 51 | 1,182 | 8 | 14,270 | 92 | 15,452 |
| Hawaii | 0 | 0 | 42 | 100 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 443 | 100 | 443 |
| Idaho | 52 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 52 | 2,507 | 24 | 8,036 | 76 | 10,543 |
| Illinois | 0 | 0 | 3 | 100 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3,766 | 100 | 3,766 |
| Indiana | 14 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 220 | 2 | 11,509 | 98 | 11,729 |
| lowa | 10 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 97 | 5 | 2,019 | 95 | 2,116 |
| Kansas | 53 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 12,023 | 55 | 9,731 | 45 | 21,754 |
| Kentucky | 80 | 19 | 345 | 81 | 425 | 14,058 | 63 | 8,161 | 37 | 22,219 |
| Louisiana | 0 | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 5,420 | 100 | 5,420 |
| Maine | 0 | 0 | 23 | 100 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 4,953 | 100 | 4,953 |
| Maryland | 0 | 0 | 10 | 100 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 848 | 100 | 848 |
| Massachusetts | 0 | 0 | 149 | 100 | 149 | 0 | 0 | 3,890 | 100 | 3,890 |
| Michigan | 89 | 67 | 44 | 33 | 133 | 2,428 | 18 | 11,347 | 82 | 13,775 |
| Minnesota | 61 | 98 | 1 | 2 | 62 | 567 | 13 | 3,685 | 87 | 4,252 |
| Mississippi | 0 | 0 | 44 | 100 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 3,036 | 100 | 3,036 |
| Missouri | 0 | 0 | 16 | 100 | 16 | 1,030 | 37 | 1,732 | 63 | 2,762 |
| Montana | 1 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 25 | 2 | 1,505 | 98 | 1,530 |
| Nebraska | 0 | 0 | 10 | 100 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 8,077 | 100 | 8,077 |
| Nevada | 2 | 10 | 19 | 90 | 21 | 60 | 18 | 281 | 82 | 341 |
| New Hampshire | 0 | 0 | 3 | 100 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 219 | 100 | 219 |
| New Jersey | 0 | - | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3,488 | 100 | 3,488 |
| New Mexico | 0 | - | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,593 | 100 | 2,593 |
| New York | 0 | 0 | 167 | 100 | 167 | 0 | 0 | 11,528 | 100 | 11,528 |
| North Carolina | 70 | 30 | 163 | 70 | 233 | 7,487 | 64 | 4,178 | 36 | 11,665 |
| North Dakota | 0 | - | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | 615 | 100 | 615 |
| Ohio | 29 | 66 | 15 | 34 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 4,569 | 100 | 4,569 |
| Oklahoma | 9 | 38 | 15 | 63 | 24 | 619 | 24 | 1,949 | 76 | 2,568 |
| Oregon | 49 | 22 | 169 | 78 | 218 | 3,536 | 13 | 24,011 | 87 | 27,547 |
| Pennsylvania | 0 | - | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14,342 | 100 | 14,342 |
| Puerto Rico | - | - | - | - | - | 14,134 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 14,134 |
| Rhode Island | 0 | - | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | - | 0 |
| South Carolina | 1 | 5 | 18 | 95 | 19 | 257 | 29 | 638 | 71 | 895 |
| South Dakota | 1 | 50 | 1 | 50 | 2 | 497 | 46 | 581 | 54 | 1,078 |
| Tennessee | 0 | 0 | 1 | 100 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 932 | 100 | 932 |
| Texas | 755 | 54 | 634 | 46 | 1,389 | 72,818 | 49 | 75,060 | 51 | 147,878 |
| Utah | 15 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 3,225 | 100 | 3,225 |
| Vermont | 0 | 0 | 38 | 100 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 1,031 | 100 | 1,031 |
| Virginia | 0 | 0 | 64 | 100 | 64 | 0 | 0 | 2,270 | 100 | 2,270 |
| Washington | 110 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 110 | 10,362 | 56 | 7,980 | 44 | 18,342 |
| West Virginia | 3 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 28 | 8 | 343 | 92 | 371 |
| Wisconsin | 2 | 40 | 3 | 60 | 5 | 83 | 5 | 1,727 | 95 | 1,810 |
| Wyoming | 0 | 0 | 22 | 100 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 498 | 100 | 498 |
| Total | 1,534 | 25 | 4,536 | 75 | 6,070 | 155,810 | 23 | 529,726 | 77 | 685,536 |

## CHAPTER 2

## STATE PROFILES 1999-2000

## Alabama

Overall Counts 1999-2000


| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Alabama | National | Alabama | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 37.8\% | 36.1\% | 68.6\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 20.9\% | 14.7\% | 23.0\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 24.3\% | 24.3\% | 46.2\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 5.5\% | 10.8\% | 16.7\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 5.7\% | 9.9\% | 16.8\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 0.8\% | 5.0\% | 0.7\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 1.5\% | 26.8\% | 0.1\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 28.7\% | 24.2\% | 55.3\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 39.8\% | 57.7\% | 96.4\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 24.9\% | 20.0\% | 8.1\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 4.1\% | 7.7\% | 17.9\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 0.0\% | 31.5\% | 0.0\% | 28.5\% |

## Alabama

Staffing 1999-2000


## Alaska

Overall Counts 1999-2000


| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Alaska | National | Alaska | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 97.0\% | 36.1\% | 89.4\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 0.0\% | 14.7\% | 0.0\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 37.4\% | 24.3\% | 18.9\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 0.0\% | 10.8\% | 0.0\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 0.0\% | 9.9\% | 0.0\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 18.8\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 97.8\% | 26.8\% | 0.0\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 0.0\% | 24.2\% | 0.0\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 12.9\% | 57.7\% | 5.0\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 4.6\% | 20.0\% | 8.6\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 3.9\% | 31.5\% | 0.0\% | 28.5\% |

## Alaska

Staffing 1999-2000


[^7]
## Arizona

Overall Counts 1999-2000


| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Arizona | National | Arizona | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 26.2\% | 36.1\% | 13.3\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 15.2\% | 14.7\% | 2.3\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 21.3\% | 24.3\% | 11.6\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 8.8\% | 10.8\% | 1.3\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 10.6\% | 9.9\% | 0.1\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 6.9\% | 5.0\% | 0.2\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 22.4\% | 26.8\% | 9.2\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 31.3\% | 24.2\% | 11.8\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 96.6\% | 57.7\% | 90.0\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 20.5\% | 20.0\% | 8.6\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 7.2\% | 7.7\% | 12.4\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 11.7\% | 31.5\% | 5.9\% | 28.5\% |

## Arizona

Staffing 1999-2000


[^8]
## Arkansas

Overall Counts 1999-2000


| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Arkansas | National | Arkansas | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 30.9\% | 36.1\% | 26.0\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 7.0\% | 14.7\% | 6.8\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 24.3\% | 24.3\% | 13.1\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 7.0\% | 10.8\% | 0.0\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 7.4\% | 9.9\% | 0.0\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 0.2\% | 5.0\% | 2.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 53.1\% | 26.8\% | 36.1\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 0.3\% | 24.2\% | 0.8\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 4.7\% | 57.7\% | 0.7\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 42.4\% | 20.0\% | 19.7\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 11.5\% | 7.7\% | 2.9\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 79.7\% | 31.5\% | 65.6\% | 28.5\% |

## Arkansas

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
81

## California

Overall Counts 1999-2000


| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | California | National | California | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 44.7\% | 36.1\% | 68.6\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 19.0\% | 14.7\% | 17.2\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 34.3\% | 24.3\% | 50.1\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 11.8\% | 10.8\% | 12.4\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 10.3\% | 9.9\% | 9.1\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 7.4\% | 5.0\% | 4.6\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 16.5\% | 26.8\% | 14.7\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 31.4\% | 24.2\% | 10.7\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 59.4\% | 57.7\% | 27.3\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 35.7\% | 20.0\% | 30.6\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 6.9\% | 7.7\% | 16.5\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 15.2\% | 31.5\% | 8.6\% | 28.5\% |

## California

Staffing 1999-2000


[^9]
## Colorado

Overall Counts 1999-2000


| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Colorado | National | Colorado | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 42.5\% | 36.1\% | 47.0\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 40.1\% | 14.7\% | 38.4\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 37.9\% | 24.3\% | 45.5\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 33.3\% | 10.8\% | 39.3\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 35.0\% | 9.9\% | 34.0\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 7.7\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 45.4\% | 26.8\% | 27.2\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 33.1\% | 24.2\% | 4.1\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 1.6\% | 57.7\% | 54.5\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 0.2\% | 20.0\% | 45.5\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 0.3\% | 7.7\% | 47.5\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 11.5\% | 31.5\% | 50.3\% | 28.5\% |

## Colorado

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
42

## Connecticut

Overall Counts 1999-2000



Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Connecticut | National | Connecticut | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 11.1\% | 36.1\% | 66.2\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 1.7\% | 14.7\% | 8.8\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 1.4\% | 24.3\% | 13.7\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 0.0\% | 10.8\% | 2.1\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 0.3\% | 9.9\% | 0.0\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 6.2\% | 5.0\% | 0.8\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 10.1\% | 26.8\% | 48.2\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 0.0\% | 24.2\% | 0.0\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 83.8\% | 57.7\% | 53.3\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 2.8\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 4.7\% | 7.7\% | 17.4\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 2.5\% | 31.5\% | 9.0\% | 28.5\% |

## Connecticut

Staffing 1999-2000


## Delaware

Overall Counts 1999-2000



Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Delaware | National | Delaware | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 0.0\% | 36.1\% | 70.6\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 100.0\% | 14.7\% | 23.3\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 0.0\% | 24.3\% | 70.6\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 0.0\% | 10.8\% | 35.9\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 0.0\% | 9.9\% | 18.8\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 48.2\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 0.0\% | 26.8\% | 175.5\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 0.0\% | 24.2\% | 0.0\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 0.0\% | 57.7\% | 100.0\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 100.0\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 100.0\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 0.0\% | 31.5\% | 80.8\% | 28.5\% |

## Delaware

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
2

## District of Columbia

Overall Counts 1999-2000


Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | District of Columbia | National | District of Columbia | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 26.8\% | 36.1\% | 54.9\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 6.2\% | 14.7\% | 0.0\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 26.8\% | 24.3\% | 54.9\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 26.8\% | 10.8\% | 54.9\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 26.8\% | 9.9\% | 54.9\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 0.0\% | 26.8\% | 0.0\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 9.0\% | 24.2\% | 7.2\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 41.3\% | 57.7\% | 53.3\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 43.5\% | 20.0\% | 30.5\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 21.6\% | 7.7\% | 54.9\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 44.4\% | 31.5\% | 54.9\% | 28.5\% |

## District of Columbia

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
5
Funds and Migrant Students in Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds: 1999-2000

## Florida

Overall Counts 1999-2000


| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Florida | National | Florida | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 30.6\% | 36.1\% | 32.8\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 0.6\% | 14.7\% | 0.0\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 0.7\% | 24.3\% | 0.2\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 0.0\% | 10.8\% | 0.0\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 0.0\% | 9.9\% | 0.0\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 5.1\% | 26.8\% | 3.2\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 27.2\% | 24.2\% | 25.8\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 78.3\% | 57.7\% | 73.4\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 8.1\% | 20.0\% | 9.8\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 5.8\% | 7.7\% | 8.0\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 0.0\% | 31.5\% | 0.0\% | 28.5\% |

## Florida

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
Extended-Time Project Sites/Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds and Migrant Students in Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds: 1999-2000

Georgia
Overall Counts 1999-2000



Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Georgia | National | Georgia | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 2.2\% | 36.1\% | 52.8\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 0.8\% | 14.7\% | 18.7\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 1.5\% | 24.3\% | 52.6\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 0.6\% | 10.8\% | 35.4\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 0.3\% | 9.9\% | 18.3\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 0.1\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 22.7\% | 26.8\% | 42.5\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | - | 24.2\% | - | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 84.0\% | 57.7\% | 70.2\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 5.2\% | 20.0\% | 69.6\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 13.6\% | 7.7\% | 82.3\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | - | 31.5\% | - | 28.5\% |

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
52
Extended-Time Project Sites/Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds and Migrant Students in Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds: 1999-2000

Overall Counts 1999-2000

|  | Hawaii | National | Participants By Race/Ethnicity 1999-2000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Child Count |  |  |  | ${ }^{1.50 \%}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 12 Month Count | 1,755 | 815,245 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Summer/Int Count | 325 | 337,547 | Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |
| Participants |  |  | White | $\square^{17.8 \%}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Unduplicated Total | 443 | 685,536 |  | 15.0\% |  |  |  |  |
| Regular Term | 74 | 593,347 | Other | -3.7\% |  |  |  |  |
| Summer Term | 369 | 347,062 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 0\% 20\% | 40\% | 60\% | 80\% | 100\% |
| Participants by Grade Span and Term 1999-2000 |  |  |  |  | $\square$ Hawaii صNational |  |  |  |



| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Hawaii | National | Hawaii | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 100.0\% | 36.1\% | 100.0\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 86.5\% | 14.7\% | 80.2\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 48.6\% | 24.3\% | 55.0\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 0.0\% | 10.8\% | 12.5\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 0.0\% | 9.9\% | 12.5\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 51.4\% | 26.8\% | 3.3\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 0.0\% | 24.2\% | 0.0\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 31.1\% | 57.7\% | 0.0\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 34.4\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 0.0\% | 31.5\% | 0.0\% | 28.5\% |

Staffing 1999-2000



Total Projects - 1999-2000:
17

Extended-Time Project Sites/Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds and Migrant Students in Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds: 1999-2000

|  | $\frac{\text { Hawaii }}{}$ | $\frac{\text { Nation }}{}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Number of Regular Term MEP <br> Extended-Time Project Sites: | 2 | 1,913 |
| Number of Schoolwide Programs <br> that combined MEP Funds | - | 1,534 |
| Number of Migrant Students in <br> Schoolwide Programs that <br> Combined MEP Funds/Services <br> with those of Other Programs: | - | 155,810 |

## Idaho

Overall Counts 1999-2000



Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Idaho | National | Idaho | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 100.8\% | 36.1\% | 100.0\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 42.6\% | 14.7\% | 24.2\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 54.0\% | 24.3\% | 63.0\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 21.8\% | 10.8\% | 15.1\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 8.0\% | 9.9\% | 13.3\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 1.4\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 43.7\% | 26.8\% | 74.0\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 24.1\% | 24.2\% | 12.8\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 75.7\% | 57.7\% | 37.5\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 20.3\% | 20.0\% | 19.0\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 16.1\% | 7.7\% | 58.0\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 12.9\% | 31.5\% | 35.6\% | 28.5\% |

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
670

## Illinois

Overall Counts 1999-2000


| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Illinois | National | Illinois | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 82.8\% | 36.1\% | 97.6\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 46.4\% | 14.7\% | 36.8\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 40.4\% | 24.3\% | 60.4\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 38.4\% | 10.8\% | 46.6\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 39.0\% | 9.9\% | 41.4\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 1.9\% | 5.0\% | 3.9\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 68.9\% | 26.8\% | 81.2\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 9.6\% | 24.2\% | 20.4\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 32.9\% | 57.7\% | 99.9\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 1.4\% | 20.0\% | 100.9\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 26.3\% | 7.7\% | 63.9\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 47.2\% | 31.5\% | 63.4\% | 28.5\% |

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
14

## Indiana

Overall Counts 1999-2000



Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Indiana | National | Indiana | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 51.7\% | 36.1\% | 50.2\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 25.8\% | 14.7\% | 26.5\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 51.7\% | 24.3\% | 50.1\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 51.2\% | 10.8\% | 47.9\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 51.6\% | 9.9\% | 50.1\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 14.6\% | 5.0\% | 15.5\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 52.2\% | 26.8\% | 56.1\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 51.5\% | 24.2\% | 55.3\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 87.3\% | 57.7\% | 86.9\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 20.5\% | 20.0\% | 28.2\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 4.1\% | 7.7\% | 24.2\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 0.0\% | 31.5\% | 0.0\% | 28.5\% |

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
221
Extended-Time Project Sites/Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds and Migrant Students in Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds: 1999-2000

Overall Counts 1999-2000


Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | lowa | National | lowa | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 24.8\% | 36.1\% | 14.1\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 85.1\% | 14.7\% | 19.7\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 24.7\% | 24.3\% | 9.8\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 7.7\% | 10.8\% | 3.6\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 1.3\% | 9.9\% | 0.2\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 0.2\% | 5.0\% | 3.2\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 1.1\% | 26.8\% | 0.0\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 0.1\% | 24.2\% | 0.0\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 0.5\% | 57.7\% | 0.0\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 0.1\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 0.5\% | 7.7\% | 3.6\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 0.8\% | 31.5\% | 3.4\% | 28.5\% |

Staffing 1999-2000


## Kansas

Overall Counts 1999-2000


| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Kansas | National | Kansas | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 56.3\% | 36.1\% | 55.1\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 37.8\% | 14.7\% | 27.1\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 38.4\% | 24.3\% | 46.2\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 21.6\% | 10.8\% | 28.2\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 20.7\% | 9.9\% | 28.0\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 3.0\% | 5.0\% | 3.8\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 7.1\% | 26.8\% | 11.9\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 18.1\% | 24.2\% | 1.5\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 21.0\% | 57.7\% | 3.0\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 25.8\% | 20.0\% | 11.6\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 6.8\% | 7.7\% | 17.7\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 7.5\% | 31.5\% | 1.6\% | 28.5\% |

## Kansas

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
Extended-Time Project Sites/Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds and Migrant Students in Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds: 1999-2000

## Kentucky

Overall Counts 1999-2000


| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Kentucky | National | Kentucky | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 13.6\% | 36.1\% | 85.4\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 3.0\% | 14.7\% | 7.4\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 8.7\% | 24.3\% | 75.4\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 5.4\% | 10.8\% | 33.9\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 3.6\% | 9.9\% | 18.3\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 2.4\% | 5.0\% | 9.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 2.2\% | 26.8\% | 19.2\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 18.7\% | 24.2\% | 10.0\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 78.0\% | 57.7\% | 26.9\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 11.0\% | 20.0\% | 4.9\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 4.9\% | 7.7\% | 20.8\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 3.3\% | 31.5\% | 4.2\% | 28.5\% |

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
Extended-Time Project Sites/Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds and Migrant Students in Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds: 1999-2000

## Louisiana

Overall Counts 1999-2000



Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

|  | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 <br> Services $1999-2000$ |  |  |  | Regular Term |  |  | Summer Term |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Louisiana | National |  | Louisiana | National |  |  |  |  |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | $8.9 \%$ | $36.1 \%$ | $144.2 \%$ | $58.3 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| English Language Instruction | - | $14.7 \%$ | - | $18.8 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mathematics | $5.9 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $40.4 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Science | $1.9 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Social Studies | $2.4 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vocational/Career | $0.0 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $6.2 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other Instructional | $10.4 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ | $0.1 \%$ | $40.2 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | $0.0 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Social Work | $103.3 \%$ | $57.7 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ | $45.0 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | $13.0 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $27.4 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pupil Transportation | $0.4 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other Supporting | $104.2 \%$ | $31.5 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ | $28.5 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Louisiana

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
11

## Maine

Overall Counts 1999-2000

|  | Maine | National |  | Participant | By Race/ | icity | 2000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Child Count |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 Month Count | 8,809 | 815,245 |  | $\square^{3.3 \%}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Summer/Int Count | 2,058 | 337,547 | Hispanic | 8.1\% | WIW | IT | WIW |  |
| Participants |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unduplicated Total | 4,953 | 685,536 | White | 7.8\% |  |  |  |  |
| Regular Term | 6,553 | 593,347 | Other | $\square^{3.7 \%}{ }^{16.8 \%}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2,079 | 347,062 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Summer Term |  |  |  | \% 20\% | 40\% | 60\% | 80\% | 100\% |
| Participants by Grade Span and Term 1999-2000 |  |  |  |  | $\square$ Maine ${ }^{\text {National }}$ |  |  |  |



Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Maine | National | Maine | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 75.4\% | 36.1\% | 76.2\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 4.7\% | 14.7\% | 4.2\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 30.5\% | 24.3\% | 35.4\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 22.5\% | 10.8\% | 41.8\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 15.7\% | 9.9\% | 7.6\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 13.7\% | 5.0\% | 21.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 17.3\% | 26.8\% | 25.5\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 42.7\% | 24.2\% | 45.0\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 84.5\% | 57.7\% | 66.6\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 31.8\% | 20.0\% | 52.2\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 15.4\% | 7.7\% | 44.9\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 58.2\% | 31.5\% | 48.5\% | 28.5\% |

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
68

## Maryland

Overall Counts 1999-2000


| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Maryland | National | Maryland | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 0.0\% | 36.1\% | 34.3\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 0.0\% | 14.7\% | 30.7\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 0.0\% | 24.3\% | 34.3\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 0.0\% | 10.8\% | 23.6\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 0.0\% | 9.9\% | 22.1\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | - | 26.8\% | 34.2\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | - | 24.2\% | - | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 100.0\% | 57.7\% | 99.5\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 22.2\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 55.4\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | - | 31.5\% | 56.8\% | 28.5\% |

## Maryland

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
3
Extended-Time Project Sites/Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds: 1999-2000

## Massachusetts

Overall Counts 1999-2000



Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Massachusetts | National | Massachusetts | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 5.3\% | 36.1\% | 71.8\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 0.0\% | 14.7\% | 0.0\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 0.0\% | 24.3\% | 0.0\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 0.0\% | 10.8\% | 0.0\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 0.0\% | 9.9\% | 0.0\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 10.4\% | 26.8\% | 71.4\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 0.0\% | 24.2\% | 0.0\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 107.0\% | 57.7\% | 104.5\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 1.1\% | 20.0\% | 91.8\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 1.1\% | 7.7\% | 104.5\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 1.3\% | 31.5\% | 104.5\% | 28.5\% |

## Massachusetts

Staffing 1999-2000



Total Projects - 1999-2000:
Extended-Time Project Sites/Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds and Migrant Students in Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds: 1999-2000

|  | Massachusetts | Nation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of Regular Term MEP | 3 | 1,913 |
| Extended-Time Project Sites: |  |  |
| Number of Schoolwide Programs that combined MEP Funds | - | 1,534 |
| Number of Migrant Students in | - | 155,810 |
| Schoolwide Programs that Combined MEP Funds/Services with those of Other Programs: |  |  |
|  |  |  |

## Michigan

Overall Counts 1999-2000


Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Michigan | National | Michigan | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 83.5\% | 36.1\% | 69.7\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 64.3\% | 14.7\% | 42.5\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 82.8\% | 24.3\% | 71.9\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 66.6\% | 10.8\% | 55.2\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 59.1\% | 9.9\% | 46.7\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 28.8\% | 5.0\% | 31.7\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 14.8\% | 26.8\% | 30.4\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 31.4\% | 24.2\% | 20.0\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 37.5\% | 57.7\% | 32.8\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 15.6\% | 20.0\% | 53.7\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 20.6\% | 7.7\% | 61.0\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 4.2\% | 31.5\% | 10.0\% | 28.5\% |

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
372

## Minnesota

Overall Counts 1999-2000


Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Minnesota | National | Minnesota | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 8.2\% | 36.1\% | 61.6\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 16.3\% | 14.7\% | 7.8\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 5.5\% | 24.3\% | 52.7\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 0.3\% | 10.8\% | 6.9\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 0.2\% | 9.9\% | 5.8\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 2.9\% | 5.0\% | 6.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 7.2\% | 26.8\% | 56.0\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 6.7\% | 24.2\% | 0.1\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 73.0\% | 57.7\% | 103.3\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 13.1\% | 20.0\% | 86.1\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 10.0\% | 7.7\% | 42.0\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 0.0\% | 31.5\% | 4.6\% | 28.5\% |

## Minnesota

Staffing 1999-2000


## Mississippi

Overall Counts 1999-2000

|  | Mississippi | National | Participants By Race/Ethnicity 1999-2000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Child Count |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 Month Count | 3,499 | 815,245 |  | $\longrightarrow$ |  |  |  |  |
| Summer/Int Count | 171 | 337,547 | Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |
| Participants |  |  |  | $\mathbb{W}^{1.8 \%}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Unduplicated Total | 3,036 | 685,536 | White | , |  |  |  |  |
| Regular Term | 3,036 | 593,347 | Other |  |  |  |  |  |
| Summer Term | 171 | 347,062 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | \% 20\% | 40\% | 60\% | 80\% | 100\% |
| Participants by Grade Span and Term 1999-2000 |  |  | - Mississippi 『 National |  |  |  |  |  |



Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000


## Mississippi

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
14

## Missouri

Overall Counts 1999-2000


| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Missouri | National | Missouri | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 17.2\% | 36.1\% | 57.9\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 12.6\% | 14.7\% | 10.7\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 9.7\% | 24.3\% | 17.9\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 0.0\% | 10.8\% | 0.0\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 0.0\% | 9.9\% | 0.0\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 4.0\% | 5.0\% | 4.2\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 104.2\% | 26.8\% | 166.7\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | - | 24.2\% | - | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | - | 57.7\% | - | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 82.2\% | 20.0\% | 64.4\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 1.8\% | 7.7\% | 19.5\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 71.8\% | 31.5\% | 139.5\% | 28.5\% |

## Missouri

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:

Extended-Time Project Sites/Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds: 1999-2000

## Montana

Overall Counts 1999-2000



Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Montana | National | Montana | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 23.7\% | 36.1\% | 74.5\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 19.9\% | 14.7\% | 35.5\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 14.7\% | 24.3\% | 62.4\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 2.6\% | 10.8\% | 21.9\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 10.5\% | 9.9\% | 8.9\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 3.0\% | 5.0\% | 27.2\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 20.3\% | 26.8\% | 115.4\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 67.3\% | 24.2\% | 33.9\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 104.1\% | 57.7\% | 100.6\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 4.5\% | 20.0\% | 37.9\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 2.3\% | 7.7\% | 59.9\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 54.9\% | 31.5\% | 67.3\% | 28.5\% |

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
14

## Nebraska

Overall Counts 1999-2000



Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Nebraska | National | Nebraska | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 49.2\% | 36.1\% | 39.7\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 17.0\% | 14.7\% | 42.4\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 44.5\% | 24.3\% | 36.5\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 28.4\% | 10.8\% | 12.6\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 28.5\% | 9.9\% | 15.1\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 0.6\% | 5.0\% | 6.8\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 1.4\% | 26.8\% | 25.4\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 25.3\% | 24.2\% | 64.0\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 2.4\% | 57.7\% | 14.8\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 11.5\% | 20.0\% | 15.4\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 8.0\% | 7.7\% | 28.0\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 0.8\% | 31.5\% | 21.0\% | 28.5\% |

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
Extended-Time Project Sites/Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds and Migrant Students in Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds: 1999-2000

## Nevada

Overall Counts 1999-2000


| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Nevada | National | Nevada | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 60.4\% | 36.1\% | 72.9\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 43.5\% | 14.7\% | 54.1\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 30.5\% | 24.3\% | 54.1\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 10.1\% | 10.8\% | 0.0\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 10.1\% | 9.9\% | 0.0\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 8.1\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 7.8\% | 26.8\% | 28.2\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 7.5\% | 24.2\% | 28.2\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 26.6\% | 57.7\% | 28.2\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 8.1\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 28.2\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 0.0\% | 31.5\% | 0.0\% | 28.5\% |

Staffing 1999-2000


## New Hampshire

Overall Counts 1999-2000

|  | New Hampshire | National | Participants By Race/Ethnicity 1999-2000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Child Count |  |  |  | ${ }^{1.5 \%}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 12 Month Count | 219 | 815,245 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Summer/nt Count | 140 | 337,547 | Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |
| Participants |  |  | White | ${ }^{18}{ }^{18}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Unduplicated Total | 219 | 685,536 |  | \%ar |  |  |  |  |
| Regular Term | 260 | 593,347 | Other | 3 3.7 |  |  |  |  |
| Summer Term | 141 | 347,062 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | \% 20\% | 40\% | 60\% | 80\% | 100\% |
| Participants by Grade Span and Term 1999-2000 |  |  |  | $\square$ New Hampshire Q National $^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |



Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | New Hampshire | National | New Hampshire | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 33.1\% | 36.1\% | 17.0\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 25.0\% | 14.7\% | 43.3\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 2.3\% | 24.3\% | 0.0\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 0.0\% | 10.8\% | 0.0\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 0.0\% | 9.9\% | 0.0\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 4.2\% | 26.8\% | 30.5\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 0.0\% | 24.2\% | 0.0\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 34.2\% | 57.7\% | 89.4\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 29.6\% | 20.0\% | 27.7\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 1.5\% | 7.7\% | 5.0\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 0.0\% | 31.5\% | 0.0\% | 28.5\% |

## New Hampshire

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
1
Extended-Time Project Sites/Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds and Migrant Students in Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds: 1999-2000

## New Jersey

Overall Counts 1999-2000



Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | centage of M | Studen | rvices 1999- |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | New Jersey | National | New Jersey | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 7.9\% | 36.1\% | 41.7\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 7.3\% | 14.7\% | 34.0\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 7.6\% | 24.3\% | 21.5\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 1.6\% | 10.8\% | 21.1\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 1.3\% | 9.9\% | 21.1\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 8.2\% | 26.8\% | 44.3\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 0.4\% | 24.2\% | 1.5\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 100.0\% | 57.7\% | 100.0\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 6.0\% | 20.0\% | 54.8\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 3.6\% | 7.7\% | 43.7\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 0.0\% | 31.5\% | 34.2\% | 28.5\% |

Staffing 1999-2000


## New Mexico

Overall Counts 1999-2000



Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | ercentage of M | Student | vices 1999 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | New Mexico | National | New Mexico | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 47.9\% | 36.1\% | 94.9\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 38.0\% | 14.7\% | 48.1\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 35.0\% | 24.3\% | 17.2\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 30.6\% | 10.8\% | 17.2\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 30.6\% | 9.9\% | 0.0\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 22.1\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 3.1\% | 26.8\% | 0.0\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 40.3\% | 24.2\% | 64.0\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 29.8\% | 57.7\% | 30.9\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 3.8\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 8.3\% | 7.7\% | 4.8\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 3.0\% | 31.5\% | 0.0\% | 28.5\% |

## Staffing 1999-2000



## New York

Overall Counts 1999-2000



Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | New York | National | New York | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 38.2\% | 36.1\% | 49.9\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 16.3\% | 14.7\% | 32.1\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 28.8\% | 24.3\% | 26.2\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 8.8\% | 10.8\% | 10.0\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 9.1\% | 9.9\% | 8.8\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 4.0\% | 5.0\% | 5.6\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 17.6\% | 26.8\% | 20.1\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 20.6\% | 24.2\% | 7.7\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 90.2\% | 57.7\% | 73.3\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 12.4\% | 20.0\% | 136.9\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 11.6\% | 7.7\% | 18.4\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 17.6\% | 31.5\% | 20.1\% | 28.5\% |



## North Carolina

Overall Counts 1999-2000

|  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| North Carolina | National |  |
| 12 Month Count |  |  |
| Summer/lnt Count | 14,767 | 815,245 |
| Participants | 6,904 | 337,547 |
| Unduplicated Total |  |  |
| Regular Term | 11,665 | 685,536 |
| Summer Term | 12,150 | 593,347 |
|  | 8,095 | 347,062 |



Participants by Grade Span and Term 1999-2000


Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | North Carolina | National | North Carolina | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 35.1\% | 36.1\% | 52.3\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 42.7\% | 14.7\% | 62.4\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 32.0\% | 24.3\% | 47.7\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 5.3\% | 10.8\% | 7.8\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 4.6\% | 9.9\% | 6.9\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 11.0\% | 5.0\% | 15.1\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 86.9\% | 26.8\% | 126.5\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 29.1\% | 24.2\% | 42.0\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 41.4\% | 57.7\% | 59.8\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 18.5\% | 20.0\% | 27.5\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 27.4\% | 7.7\% | 40.3\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 213.6\% | 31.5\% | 312.7\% | 28.5\% |

Staffing 1999-2000


## North Dakota

Overall Counts 1999-2000



Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | ercentage of M | Studen | ervices |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | North Dakota | National | North Dakota | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | - | 36.1\% | 81.3\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | - | 14.7\% | 81.3\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | - | 24.3\% | 81.3\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | - | 10.8\% | 0.0\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | - | 9.9\% | 0.0\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | - | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | - | 26.8\% | 5.4\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | - | 24.2\% | 0.0\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | - | 57.7\% | 0.0\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | - | 20.0\% | 76.7\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | - | 7.7\% | 73.7\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | - | 31.5\% | 100.0\% | 28.5\% |

## North Dakota

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
6
Extended-Time Project Sites/Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds: 1999-2000

## Ohio

Overall Counts 1999-2000


| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Ohio | National | Ohio | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 40.1\% | 36.1\% | 56.3\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 22.5\% | 14.7\% | 13.7\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 24.8\% | 24.3\% | 22.0\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 8.4\% | 10.8\% | 14.2\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 9.4\% | 9.9\% | 12.6\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 0.1\% | 5.0\% | 0.4\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 19.2\% | 26.8\% | 19.6\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 5.6\% | 24.2\% | 9.7\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 38.9\% | 57.7\% | 94.8\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 0.5\% | 20.0\% | 42.1\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 0.3\% | 7.7\% | 26.3\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 0.0\% | 31.5\% | 0.0\% | 28.5\% |

## Ohio

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
112
Extended-Time Project Sites/Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds and Migrant Students in Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds: 1999-2000

## Oklahoma

Overall Counts 1999-2000



Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Oklahoma | National | Oklahoma | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 58.0\% | 36.1\% | 73.7\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 22.1\% | 14.7\% | 20.6\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 26.2\% | 24.3\% | 34.8\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 0.0\% | 10.8\% | 0.0\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 0.0\% | 9.9\% | 0.0\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 0.8\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 54.0\% | 26.8\% | 8.2\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 13.1\% | 24.2\% | 36.0\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 0.0\% | 57.7\% | 0.0\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 1.6\% | 20.0\% | 0.5\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 14.4\% | 7.7\% | 41.3\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 38.8\% | 31.5\% | 41.8\% | 28.5\% |

## Oklahoma

Staffing 1999-2000


## Oregon

Overall Counts 1999-2000


| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Oregon | National | Oregon | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 68.4\% | 36.1\% | 81.7\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 27.3\% | 14.7\% | 35.2\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 32.6\% | 24.3\% | 43.9\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 21.7\% | 10.8\% | 86.9\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 21.7\% | 9.9\% | 86.9\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 6.2\% | 5.0\% | 9.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 183.9\% | 26.8\% | 192.8\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 17.2\% | 24.2\% | 18.7\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 46.2\% | 57.7\% | 56.9\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 17.7\% | 20.0\% | 35.1\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 16.5\% | 7.7\% | 45.3\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 65.9\% | 31.5\% | 105.3\% | 28.5\% |

## Oregon

Staffing 1999-2000


## Pennsylvania

Overall Counts 1999-2000


Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Pennsylvania | National | Pennsylvania | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 22.6\% | 36.1\% | 63.5\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 26.3\% | 14.7\% | 42.0\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 10.5\% | 24.3\% | 57.7\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 6.3\% | 10.8\% | 32.7\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 0.0\% | 9.9\% | 0.0\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 26.5\% | 5.0\% | 50.2\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 64.0\% | 26.8\% | 73.2\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 99.9\% | 24.2\% | 100.0\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 44.2\% | 57.7\% | 28.1\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 0.7\% | 20.0\% | 4.0\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 6.2\% | 7.7\% | 39.4\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 1.6\% | 31.5\% | 0.2\% | 28.5\% |

## Pennsylvania

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
86

## Puerto Rico

Overall Counts 1999-2000


Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Puerto Rico | National | Puerto Rico | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 24.3\% | 36.1\% | 3.6\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | - | 14.7\% | - | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 27.3\% | 24.3\% | 3.3\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 0.0\% | 10.8\% | 0.0\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 0.0\% | 9.9\% | 0.0\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 36.6\% | 26.8\% | 4.1\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 10.4\% | 24.2\% | 0.1\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 18.9\% | 57.7\% | 0.4\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 9.3\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 7.9\% | 7.7\% | 16.5\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 13.2\% | 31.5\% | 0.4\% | 28.5\% |

## Puerto Rico

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
1
Extended-Time Project Sites/Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds and Migrant Students in Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds: 1999-2000

## Rhode Island

Overall Counts 1999-2000


Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Rhode Island | National | Rhode Island | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | - | 36.1\% | 100.0\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | - | 14.7\% | 100.0\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | - | 24.3\% | 0.0\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | - | 10.8\% | 0.0\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | - | 9.9\% | 0.0\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | - | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | - | 26.8\% | 100.0\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | - | 24.2\% | 0.0\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | - | 57.7\% | 0.0\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | - | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | - | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | - | 31.5\% | 0.0\% | 28.5\% |

## Rhode Island

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
1

## South Carolina

Overall Counts 1999-2000


Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | South Carolina | National | South Carolina | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 9.6\% | 36.1\% | 79.6\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 75.2\% | 14.7\% | 57.4\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 9.6\% | 24.3\% | 69.5\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 6.3\% | 10.8\% | 20.1\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 6.3\% | 9.9\% | 20.1\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 0.3\% | 5.0\% | 15.3\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 11.3\% | 26.8\% | 8.3\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 0.0\% | 24.2\% | 13.6\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 6.3\% | 57.7\% | 16.0\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 6.3\% | 20.0\% | 79.6\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 6.3\% | 7.7\% | 82.5\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 66.9\% | 31.5\% | 0.0\% | 28.5\% |

## South Carolina

Staffing 1999-2000


## South Dakota

Overall Counts 1999-2000


Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of M | Studen | ervices 1999-20 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | South Dakota | National | South Dakota | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 62.5\% | 36.1\% | 102.6\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 39.1\% | 14.7\% | 81.2\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 55.9\% | 24.3\% | 100.5\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 18.0\% | 10.8\% | 7.3\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 18.4\% | 9.9\% | 7.3\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 7.9\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 1.2\% | 26.8\% | 0.0\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 8.1\% | 24.2\% | 0.0\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 12.0\% | 57.7\% | 0.0\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 7.0\% | 20.0\% | 7.3\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 3.0\% | 7.7\% | 58.1\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 2.8\% | 31.5\% | 0.0\% | 28.5\% |

## South Dakota

Staffing 1999-2000


## Tennessee

Overall Counts 1999-2000

|  | Tennessee | National |  | Participan | Race | icity 19 | 2000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Child Count |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 Month Count | 1,514 | 815,245 |  | 10.9\% |  |  |  |  |
| Summer/Int Count | 414 | 337,547 | Hispanic | ШயயயயMI | WITI | WWIT | WI |  |
| Participants |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unduplicated Total | 932 | 685,536 |  | $4^{23.3 \%}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Regular Term | 677 | 593,347 | Other | 7 3.7 \% |  |  |  |  |
| Summer Term | 415 | 347,062 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 20\% | 40\% | 60\% | 80\% | 100\% |
| Participants by Grade Span and Term 1999-2000 |  |  | $\square$ Tennessee - National |  |  |  |  |  |



Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | entage of M | Student | vices 1999-20 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Tennessee | National | Tennessee | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 15.2\% | 36.1\% | 77.3\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 35.0\% | 14.7\% | 70.4\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 15.1\% | 24.3\% | 49.9\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 0.0\% | 10.8\% | 33.5\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 9.5\% | 9.9\% | 33.5\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 0.0\% | 26.8\% | 9.6\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 0.6\% | 24.2\% | 8.0\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 83.9\% | 57.7\% | 57.1\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 3.7\% | 20.0\% | 174.2\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 19.2\% | 7.7\% | 78.8\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 35.6\% | 31.5\% | 28.9\% | 28.5\% |

## Tennessee

## Staffing 1999-2000



Total Projects - 1999-2000:
13
Extended-Time Project Sites/Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds and Migrant Students in Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds: 1999-2000

## Texas

Overall Counts 1999-2000

|  | Texas | National |  | Participants By Race/Ethnicity 1999-2000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Child Count |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 Month Count | 125,988 | 815,245 |  | ${ }^{\text {10.5\% }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Summer/Int Count | 54,592 | 337,547 | Hispanic | WIM | IIITI | WIITIT | IIIT | IITI | \% |
| Participants |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unduplicated Total | 147,878 | 685,536 |  | $\frac{1}{2.5 \%}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Regular Term | 131,457 | 593,347 | Other | $\widehat{V}_{0.3 \%}^{3.7 \%}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Summer Term | 57,062 | 347,062 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Participants by Grade Span and Term 1999-2000 |  |  |  | 0\% | 20\% | 40\% | 60\% | 80\% | 100\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Texas | National | Texas | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 18.9\% | 36.1\% | 31.3\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 5.9\% | 14.7\% | 8.4\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 16.1\% | 24.3\% | 23.9\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 9.4\% | 10.8\% | 17.1\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 9.5\% | 9.9\% | 7.8\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 1.1\% | 5.0\% | 0.7\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 6.2\% | 26.8\% | 91.9\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 19.6\% | 24.2\% | 6.1\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 69.2\% | 57.7\% | 63.8\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 12.2\% | 20.0\% | 3.0\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 5.3\% | 7.7\% | 10.8\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 63.6\% | 31.5\% | 54.8\% | 28.5\% |

## Texas

Staffing 1999-2000


## Utah

Overall Counts 1999-2000



Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Utah | National | Utah | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | - | 36.1\% | 79.1\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | - | 14.7\% | 46.5\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | - | 24.3\% | 74.8\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | - | 10.8\% | 46.8\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | - | 9.9\% | 43.8\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | - | 5.0\% | 19.6\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | - | 26.8\% | 0.0\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | - | 24.2\% | 21.2\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | - | 57.7\% | 20.1\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | - | 20.0\% | 57.8\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | - | 7.7\% | 52.4\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | - | 31.5\% | 0.0\% | 28.5\% |

Staffing 1999-2000


Overall Counts 1999-2000


| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Vermont | National | Vermont | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 36.0\% | 36.1\% | 73.4\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 0.3\% | 14.7\% | 0.3\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 18.0\% | 24.3\% | 60.6\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 9.0\% | 10.8\% | 59.1\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 4.5\% | 9.9\% | 7.7\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 17.8\% | 26.8\% | 18.4\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 99.1\% | 24.2\% | 1.8\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 0.0\% | 57.7\% | 3.6\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 2.7\% | 20.0\% | 0.8\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 28.1\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 0.0\% | 31.5\% | 0.0\% | 28.5\% |

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
4

## Virginia

## Overall Counts 1999-2000



| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Virginia | National | Virginia | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 43.1\% | 36.1\% | 72.7\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 30.0\% | 14.7\% | 48.0\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 25.0\% | 24.3\% | 36.6\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 13.4\% | 10.8\% | 30.6\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 13.8\% | 9.9\% | 30.8\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 11.3\% | 5.0\% | 7.3\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 17.4\% | 26.8\% | 88.9\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 13.3\% | 24.2\% | 36.9\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 55.9\% | 57.7\% | 79.0\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 15.8\% | 20.0\% | 54.7\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 17.1\% | 7.7\% | 46.1\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 70.6\% | 31.5\% | 70.7\% | 28.5\% |

## Virginia

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
144

## Washington

Overall Counts 1999-2000



Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | ercentage of M | Studen | rvices 1999-20 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Washington | National | Washington | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 44.0\% | 36.1\% | 88.1\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 0.0\% | 14.7\% | 0.1\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 15.7\% | 24.3\% | 40.5\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 0.0\% | 10.8\% | 0.0\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 0.0\% | 9.9\% | 0.0\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 20.5\% | 26.8\% | 40.9\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 2.9\% | 24.2\% | 0.8\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 0.0\% | 57.7\% | 0.0\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 15.6\% | 20.0\% | 14.3\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 6.1\% | 7.7\% | 19.1\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 9.1\% | 31.5\% | 21.6\% | 28.5\% |

Staffing 1999-2000


## West Virginia

Overall Counts 1999-2000



Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | ercentage of | nt Student | Services 1999 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | West Virginia | National | West Virginia | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | 3.8\% | 36.1\% | 57.0\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | 14.7\% | 14.7\% | 30.7\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | 0.0\% | 24.3\% | 57.0\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | 0.0\% | 10.8\% | 57.0\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | 0.0\% | 9.9\% | 57.0\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 57.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | 0.0\% | 26.8\% | 0.0\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | 0.0\% | 24.2\% | 0.0\% | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | 0.0\% | 57.7\% | 57.0\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 57.0\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | 0.0\% | 31.5\% | 0.0\% | 28.5\% |

## West Virginia

Staffing 1999-2000


Total Projects - 1999-2000:
10
Extended-Time Project Sites/Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds and Migrant Students in Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds: 1999-2000

## Wisconsin

Overall Counts 1999-2000



Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000


## Wisconsin

Staffing 1999-2000


## Wyoming

Overall Counts 1999-2000



Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000

| Services 1999-2000 | Percentage of Migrant Students Receiving Services 1999-2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Term |  | Summer Term |  |
|  | Wyoming | National | Wyoming | National |
| Instructional |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/Language Arts | - | 36.1\% | 100.0\% | 58.3\% |
| English Language Instruction | - | 14.7\% | 100.0\% | 18.8\% |
| Mathematics | - | 24.3\% | 78.9\% | 40.4\% |
| Science | - | 10.8\% | 57.2\% | 17.9\% |
| Social Studies | - | 9.9\% | 57.2\% | 12.9\% |
| Vocational/Career | - | 5.0\% | 30.1\% | 6.2\% |
| Other Instructional | - | 26.8\% | 100.0\% | 40.2\% |
| Supporting |  |  |  |  |
| Guidance/Advocacy | - | 24.2\% | - | 15.6\% |
| Social Work | - | 57.7\% | 100.0\% | 45.0\% |
| Health, Dental, and Eye Care | - | 20.0\% | 79.1\% | 27.4\% |
| Pupil Transportation | - | 7.7\% | 100.0\% | 22.7\% |
| Other Supporting | - | 31.5\% | 100.0\% | 28.5\% |

## Wyoming

Staffing 1999-2000



Total Projects - 1999-2000:
4

Extended-Time Project Sites/Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds and Migrant Students in Schoolwide Programs That Combined MEP Funds: 1999-2000

|  | Wyoming | Nation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of Regular Term MEP | - | 1,913 |
| Extended-Time Project Sites: |  |  |
| Number of Schoolwide Programs that combined MEP Funds | - | 1,534 |
| Schoolwide Programs that Combined MEP Funds/Services with those of Other Programs: |  |  |
|  |  |  |

## APPENDIX A

## STATES NOT PROVIDING MEP SERVICES BY TERM AND BY YEAR

## Regular Term

1984-1985 - Hawaii, Montana, Nebraska, Rhode Island and Wyoming
1985-1986 - Hawaii, Montana, Nebraska and Wyoming
1986-1987 - Hawaii, Montana, Nebraska and Wyoming
1987-1988 - Hawaii, Montana and Nebraska
1988-1989 - Hawaii, Montana, Nebraska and Utah
1989-1990 - Hawaii, Nebraska, Utah and Wyoming
1990-1991 - Hawaii, Montana, Nebraska, Rhode Island, Utah and Wyoming
1991-1992 - Hawaii, Montana, Utah and Wyoming
1992-1993 - Hawaii, Utah and Wyoming
1993-1994 - Hawaii, Utah and Wyoming
1994-1995 - Delaware, Hawaii, North Dakota, Rhode Island, Utah and Wyoming
1995-1996 - Delaware, Hawaii, North Dakota, Rhode Island, Utah and Wyoming
1996-1997 - Hawaii, North Dakota, Rhode Island, Utah and Wyoming
1997-1998 - Hawaii, North Dakota, Rhode Island, Utah and Wyoming
1998-1999 - Hawaii, North Dakota, Utah and Wyoming
1999-2000 - North Dakota, Rhode Island, Utah and Wyoming

## Summer Term

1984-1985 - Arkansas, District of Columbia, Mississippi, Nevada, Oklahoma, Puerto Rico and South Dakota 1985-1986 - Arkansas, District of Columbia, Mississippi, Nevada, Oklahoma, Puerto Rico and South Dakota 1986-1987 - District of Columbia, Iowa, Louisiana, Mississippi, Nevada, Oklahoma and Puerto Rico
1987-1988 - Iowa, Louisiana, Mississippi, Oklahoma and Puerto Rico
1988-1989 - Louisiana, Mississippi, Oklahoma and Puerto Rico
1989-1990 - Louisiana, Oklahoma and Puerto Rico
1990-1991 - Nevada, New Hampshire and Puerto Rico
1995-1996 - Nevada
1996-1997 - Nevada
1997-1998 - Hawaii

## Appendix B <br> Other Instructional Services Provided by States by Term

|  |  | Number of Students |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Instructional Services | Regular Term | Summer/ Intersession |
| Alabama | Not Specified | 97 | 3 |
| Alaska | Academic Support (Elementary) <br> Academic Support (Secondary) <br> Preschool <br> RIF | $\begin{array}{r} 1,347 \\ 1,111 \\ 100 \\ 5,750 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |
| Arizona | Not specified | 3,151 | 743 |
| Arkansas | Not specified | 5,580 | 630 |
| California | Needs Assessment, Even Start, Translation/ Interpretation, Documentation, Special Activities, Computer Literacy, Academic Visit, Multicultural, Tutorial Secondary, Tutorial Elementary, Preschool, GED/High School Equivalency, Center Based Inst/Preschool, Other Lang. Arts., Theatre Arts, Home Based Inst/Preschool, Technology I, and Parent Support Services | 26,180 | 19,729 |
| Colorado | Preschool, Study Skills, Etc. | 1,215 | 1,771 |
| Connecticut | After-school Tutorial Elementary, After-school Tutorial Secondary, Computer Literacy, Health Educ/Safety, Home-based Preschool, Multicultural Education, Preschool, Special Activities, Tutorial Elementary, Tutorial Secondary, Work Study, and Home Literacy | 472 | 717 |
| Delawarea | Art <br> Computer Literacy <br> Library <br> Multicultural Education <br> Music <br> Tutorial Reading <br> Gifted/Talented |  | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \\ 75 \\ 78 \\ 66 \\ 128 \\ 6 \\ 2 \end{array}$ |
| District of Columbia | None | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | Tutorial and Writing | 1,777 | 667 |
| Georgia | Tutorial <br> Preschool <br> Home-based Preschool <br> GED/High School Equivalency <br> PASS <br> HEP/CAMP | $\begin{array}{r} 2,748 \\ 305 \\ 203 \\ 4 \\ 2 \\ 26 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,023 \\ 563 \\ 63 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 12 \end{array}$ |
| Hawaii | Not specified | 38 | 12 |


|  |  | Number of Students |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Instructional Services | Regular Term | Summer/ Intersession |
| Idaho | Computer <br> Health <br> Music <br> Study Skills <br> P.A.S.S. <br> Tutorial | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 532 \\ & 163 \\ & 244 \\ & 795 \\ & 145 \\ & 776 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 1,245 \\ 765 \\ 868 \\ 355 \\ 83 \\ 0 \end{array}$ |
| Illinois | Bilingual <br> Distance Learning <br> Tutorial | $\begin{array}{r} 435 \\ 19 \\ 253 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,111 \\ 833 \\ 121 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Indiana | Not specified | 3,963 | 4,028 |
| lowa | Other types of Lang. Arts | 23 | 0 |
| Kansas | Tutorial, P.A.S.S., Health Ed., Preschool, English Lit., and Study Skills | 1,265 | 889 |
| Kentucky | Not specified Computer Skills | $\begin{array}{r} 478 \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 1,156 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Louisiana | Not specified | 526 | 2 |
| Maine | Not specified | 1,133 | 531 |
| Marylandal | Art, Distant Learning/Project SMART, Music, Physical Education, Preschool/ECMHSP, and Swimming | -- | 274 |
| Massachusetts | Early Childhood, Tutorial Services, Physical Education, Work Study, and Field Trips | 374 | 1,346 |
| Michigan | Not specified | 1,087 | 2,548 |
| Minnesota | Health Ed/Safety/Computer Health Ed/Special Ed/Computer ED | $\begin{array}{r} 281 \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 0 \\ 1,537 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Mississippiot | PreK, GED, and Dropout | 102 | -- |
| Missouri | Not specified | 2,732 | 1,025 |
| Montana | GED, Distant Learning, Even Start, Techmobile, SMART, Tutorial Elem/Sec., Building Bridges, and NovaNET | 54 | 1,484 |
| Nebraska | Computer Lab, PASS, and SMART | 105 | 854 |
| Nevada | Not specified | 24 | 24 |
| New Hampshire | Not specified Computer Camp Outdoor Camp | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 20 \\ & 12 \end{aligned}$ |
| New Jersey | Child Assault Prevent (CAP), Computer-Assisted Instruction, History, Physical Education, Resource Room, School Readiness, Special Education, and Tutoring | 203 | 918 |
| New Mexico | Self Help, KIDS, Kinder, Preschool, Technology, Writing Process, Summer School, After School, and Tutoring | 86 | 0 |


|  |  | Number of Students |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Instructional Services | Regular Term | Summer/ Intersession |
| New York | Family Literacy/Preschool <br> ABE/HEP/GED <br> Computer Literacy <br> PASS <br> Nutrition <br> Adolescent Activities <br> Summer Leadership <br> GAIN <br> WOW | $\begin{array}{r} 641 \\ 40 \\ 87 \\ 19 \\ 619 \\ 52 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 766 \\ 15 \\ 52 \\ 60 \\ 624 \\ 46 \\ 30 \\ 34 \\ 36 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| North Carolina | Not specified | 10,555 | 10,241 |
| North Dakota ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | PASS | -- | 33 |
| Ohio | Tutorial Secondary, Preschool, GED/HEP, PASS, Tutorial Elementary, TAAS Testing, Computer, Health Class, Special Needs, and Speech | 253 | 801 |
| Oklahoma | Preschool, 4-Year Old Program, Computer Literacy, Tutorial Secondary and Elementary, and Multicultural | 1,387 | 66 |
| Oregon | Bilingual, Tutorial, Preschool, Gifted/Talented, Work Study, GED/HEP, PASS and Health Ed/Safety | 53,518 | 13,979 |
| Pennsylvania | Tutorial Secondary, Preschool, Gifted, GED/HEP, PASS, Tutorial Elementary, Health Educ/Safety, Multicultural Educ, Special Activities, Even Start, Distance Learning, After School/Extended Day, Saturday Program, Light Span, Apple Lab, Headstart, Migrant Headstart, Other Preschool, Group Daycare Home, and Regular Term In-Home | 8,943 | 7,062 |
| Puerto Rico | Spanish, Counseling, Library | 5,171 | 29 |
| Rhode Islands | Not specified | -- | 62 |
| South Carolina | Early Childhood/Parent/Family | 38 | 68 |
| South Dakota | Computer Science | 12 | 0 |
| Tennessee | Water Safety | 0 | 40 |
| Texas | Project Smart Building Bridges GED Preparation | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 2,318 \\ 5,805 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 45,484 \\ 523 \\ 6,434 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Utah ${ }^{1 /, \mathrm{c}}$ / | Not applicable and not provided | -- | -- |
| Vermont | Not specified | 185 | 72 |


|  |  | Number of Students |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Instructional Services | Regular Term | Summer/ Intersession |
| Virginia | Academic Monitoring <br> After School Study <br> College Selection - Application <br> Community Volunteer <br> Dropout Retrieval <br> Enrichment <br> Family Literacy <br> LPT Prep <br> Preschool Prep <br> Reading Specialist <br> Spanish Books Program <br> Spanish Literacy <br> Summer Leadership Institute Follow-up <br> Tutoring <br> Writing Workshop <br> 4-H Camp <br> Art, Music, P.E. <br> Computer Camp at Blue Ridge C.C. <br> Computer Science <br> Computer Technology <br> ESL Summer School <br> Parks and Recreation Program <br> Summer Fun Program <br> Summer Leadership Institute <br> Swimming Lessons <br> VA Museum of Natural History | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 2 \\ 3 \\ 1 \\ 5 \\ 1 \\ 58 \\ 86 \\ 1 \\ 7 \\ 2 \\ 7 \\ 19 \\ 15 \\ 27 \\ 11 \\ \hline- \\ \hline- \\ \hline- \\ \hline- \\ \hline- \\ \hline- \\ \hline- \\ \hline- \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 0 0 0 0 0 7 76 1 4 0 0 26 1 0 0 5 1,020 1 1 4 46 6 3 |
| Washington | Distance Learning, GED/HEP, PASS 123, Preschool, Tutorial Elementary and Tutorial Secondary | 3,426 | 2,781 |
| West Virginiaab,b/ | Not provided | -- | -- |
| Wisconsin | Not specified | 26 | 131 |
| Wyoming | Computer, P.E., and Music | 0 | 498 |

a/ For the following states which offer regular term programs regular term "other" instructional services were left "blank" or had a "--" entered: Delaware, Maryland, and West Virginia.
b/ For the following states summer/intersession "other instructional" services were left "blank" or had a "--" entered: Mississippi, Utah, and West Virginia.
c/ North Dakota, Rhode Island, Utah, and Wyoming did not offer a regular term program.

## Appendix C <br> Other Supporting Services Provided by States by Term

|  |  | Number of Students |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Support Services | Regular Term | Summer/ Intersession |
| Alabama | Not specified | 2 | 0 |
| Alaska | Preschool RIF <br> Academic Support Elementary | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 91 \\ 163 \\ 57 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |
| Arizona | Not specified | 1,646 | 473 |
| Arkansas | Not specified | 8,380 | 1,144 |
| California | Coca Cola, ELUP, Handicapped, Pupil Services, At-Risk, Home Visit, PASS, Adult Education, Conferences, Bilingual, Enrichment, Interview and Assessment, Health Education/Safety, Instr and Suprt Serv., High School Reentry, School, UCR, and Other Support Services | 24,238 | 11,579 |
| Colorado | Books, Clothes, Food, Transportation and Information to Families | 307 | 3,277 |
| Connecticut | Nutrition | 119 | 134 |
| Delawarea | Special Activities (field trips, etc.) | -- | 198 |
| District of Columbia | Not specified | 300 | 267 |
| Florida | None | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Not provided | -- | -- |
| Hawaiial, b/ | Not provided | -- | -- |
| Idaho | Adult ESL <br> Housing <br> Translating and Interpreting | $\begin{array}{r} 141 \\ 38 \\ 604 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 8 \\ 1,564 \end{array}$ |
| Illinois | Nutrition | 484 | 1,612 |
| Indiana ${ }^{\text {a/,b/ }}$ | Not provided | -- | -- |
| Iowa | Nutrition | 17 | 17 |
| Kansas | Not specified | 1,343 | 118 |
| Kentucky | Attendance, Job Prep, and GED | 731 | 252 |
| Louisiana | Not specified | 5,268 | 645 |
| Maine | Not specified | 3,812 | 1,009 |
| Marylanda ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Nutrition Even Start |  | $\begin{array}{r} 433 \\ 22 \end{array}$ |
| Massachusetts | Nutrition | 45 | 1,969 |
| Michigan | Not specified | 304 | 842 |
| Minnesota | Reading is Fundamental (RIF) | 0 | 127 |
| Mississippi | PreK <br> Summer Reading Take-Home Activities | $39$ | $\begin{array}{r} -- \\ 53 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Missouri | Job Prep and Ext. Lrn. | 1,883 | 858 |
| Montana | Nutrition and MT Education Bags | 146 | 866 |
| Nebraska | Nutrition | 58 | 704 |


|  |  | Number of Students |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Support Services | Regular Term | Summer/ Intersession |
| Nevada | None | 0 | 0 |
| New Hampshireal | Not provided | -- | 0 |
| New Jersey | Camp Care and Personal Hygiene | 0 | 707 |
| New Mexico | Collaborate With Indian Ed, Alternative School, Parent/Student Activities, Teen Parents, Clothing, and Food | 82 | 0 |
| New York | Family Literacy/Preschool <br> ABE/HEP/GED <br> Computer Literacy PASS <br> Nutrition <br> Adolescent Activities <br> Summer Leadership <br> GAIN <br> WOW | $\begin{array}{r} 641 \\ 40 \\ 87 \\ 19 \\ 619 \\ 52 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 766 \\ 15 \\ 52 \\ 60 \\ 624 \\ 46 \\ 30 \\ 34 \\ 36 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| North Carolina | Not specified | 25,953 | 25,317 |
| North Dakota ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | Nutrition | -- | 615 |
| Ohio | None | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | Pupil Services, Transportation, Parent Involvement, At-Risk, And Needs Assessment | 996 | 335 |
| Oregon | At-Risk, Needs Assessment, and Nutrition | 19,162 | 7,636 |
| Pennsylvania | Handicapped, Aces Marywood University, Red Cross Leadership Bryn Mawr, Eastern College Leadership, WCU Leadership, After The Bell (7-8 GR), YMCA at K. Square (9-12 GR), Girls Club (7 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ $8^{\text {th }}$ GR), Saturday Art Club (7-12 GR), Tutoring Club (7-12 GR), Kinder Connection, and Local Library | 226 | 17 |
| Puerto Rico | Library | 1,859 | 3 |
| Rhode Island́ㅢ | None | -- | 0 |
| South Carolina | Prevention Education | 224 | -- |
| South Dakota | Not specified | 29 | 0 |
| Tennessee | Not specified <br> Needs Assessment and Book and Cassette Program | $\begin{array}{r} 241 \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 120 \end{array}$ |
| Texas | Texas Migrant Student Transfer Packet System Uniforms | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 70,016 \\ & 13,608 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21,695 \\ 9,560 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Utah ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | None | -- | 0 |
| Vermont | None | 0 | 0 |


|  |  | Number of Students |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Support Services | Regular Term | Summer/ Intersession |
| Virginia | Home Visits <br> Hygiene Kits/Clothes <br> Instructional Materials <br> Materials <br> Newsletter <br> Parent Involvement <br> School Supplies <br> Translation <br> $6^{\text {th }}$ Grade Preparation <br> Adult ESL <br> Library Visits <br> Paperwork/Registration Assistance Day | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 188 \\ 62 \\ 78 \\ 138 \\ 79 \\ 179 \\ 193 \\ 78 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -- \\ 113 \\ 79 \\ 128 \\ 79 \\ 60 \\ 259 \\ 76 \\ 7 \\ 7 \end{array}$ |
| Washington | Even Start, Nutrition, and Pupil Services, Transition | 1,515 | 1,471 |
| West Virginia | None | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | Not specified | 39 | 105 |
| Wyoming ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | Not specified | -- | 498 |

a/ For the following states which offer regular term programs "other" supporting services were left "blank" or had a "--" entered: Delaware, Georgia, Indiana, Maryland, and New Hampshire.
b/ For the following states summer/intersession "other" supporting services were left "blank" or had a "--" entered: Hawaii and Indiana.
c/ North Dakota, Rhode Island, Utah, and Wyoming did not offer a regular term program.

## Appendix D Glossary

## Administrator

A staff person who plans and oversees the general execution of MEP projects at the state or local level and is paid in full or in part with MEP funds. Examples include a state director, principal, or local project director.

## Advocacy

See "outreach."

## Counseling

Activities, usually employing psychological methods, designed to enhance educational or personal development, prevent life problems or handle personal crisis situations. Counseling activities are normally conducted directly with individual students or small groups of students.

## Enrolled

The term "enrolled" is used generally to refer to enrollment of a child in any school program supported with MEP funds.

## Extended-time

Any method of MEP-sponsored (including SWP) service instructional delivery that extends the total hours of a school day, week or regular approach term beyond that which would otherwise be available for learning. This category would include early-morning and after-school programs, evening programs and other programs that alter the school schedule to accommodate migratory student schedules, Saturday programs, and other programs that extend the time for learning outside of the traditional "9:00-3:00" school day. Methods that substitute one type of learning time for another within the traditional school day, such as pull-outs or in-class tutoring, are not considered extended-time instructional approaches for purposes of this report.

## Full-time

The amount of time a person performs MEP duties and is paid by the equivalent (FTE) MEP, as a percentage of a full-time work year (as defined by your state) for the regular term, and as a percentage of a full-time summer-school or intersession program (as defined by your state) for the summer or intersession periods. If your state does not define a full-time summer-school session, define it yourself.

For example, if your state defines a full-time work year as 180 days and a teacher works the full regular term for the MEP, that teacher would be reported as 1.0 FTE for the regular term. (Another teacher who worked only 18 days during the regular term would be reported as 0.1 FTEs.) If that same teacher also taught 30 days during the summer term for the MEP, and 30 days represents a complete summer session in your state, you would report a 1.0 summer-school FTE for that teacher under the summer column. If the teacher taught for 30 days in summer school, but worked only half days, you would report 0.5 FTEs under the summer column. Record all FTE entries to the nearest tenth, e.g., $1.0,0.7,0.5$, not 0.75 . See Q37 for information on prorating FTEs for staff who perform MEP duties or are paid by the MEP for only a portion of their work schedules.

## Guidance

See "counseling."

## Intersession

For schools on a year-round calendar, an intersession term is the aggregate of all those periods throughout the year when the school (or part of the school) is not in session or not providing the annual instruction analogous to the traditional school-year regular term only. Even though the intersession periods occur at different times throughout the year, for the purposes of this report, those periods are all considered a single term. Thus, a student who participates in intersession programs in October, February and June would be counted as participating in one intersession term (not three).

## Linker/advocate

A type of counselor who ensures that participating migrant children and their families are aware of and enrolled in all educational and support services to which they are entitled, both inside and outside the school setting.

## Migrant Students

Means a child who is, or whose parent, spouse, or guardian is a migratory agricultural worker, including a migratory dairy worker or a migratory fisher, and who, in the proceeding 36 months, in order to obtain, or accompany such parent, spouse or guardian in order to obtain, temporary or seasonal employment in agricultural or fishing work has moved from one school district to another or from one administration area to another in a single school district state or resides in a school district of more than 15,000 square miles and migrates a distance of 20 miles or more to a temporary residence for fishing purposes.

## Other staff

All staff not counted in remaining staff categories in the staffing section of the performance report. These might include curriculum specialists, water safety instructors, lifeguards, vocational specialists, custodians, childcare workers or other types of workers. See "support services staff (not above)" in glossary to differentiate that category from "other" staff.

## Out-of-school

Out-of-school youth may include, for example, dropout students or youth working on a GED outside of a $\mathrm{K}-12$ institution. It does not include preschoolers, who are counted by age grouping.

## Outreach

Coordination activities with parents, other family members, teachers, service agencies and others designed to ensure that migrant children and families receive the full range of services available to them. Activities include but are not limited to:

- school-home linkage
- regular education program linkage
- social service linkage
- interstate linkages


## Participant

The term "participant" refers to a migratory child who has been determined eligible for the MEP and who receives some type of assistance from the MEP beyond identification and recruitment, inclusion in statewide or local needs assessment, records transfer, or activity insurance. The assistance may include, but is not limited to, the following types of services: referral to other services, direct provision of instructional services, counseling, health services, school advocacy and other types of support services. Note that in Item A1, all children eligible for funding purposes, not just participants, are to be reported.

## Project sites

A project site is a central point, frequently a school building, where people come together to receive or provide services. A site may also be a sending office which coordinates outreach activity not actually performed in the central location. For example, an office at which recruiters or social workers who visit homes or camps are based would most likely be counted as the single project site, rather than counting the individual homes or camps as project sites.

## Promotion date

A child is considered as promoted to the next grade for performance report purposes according to the definition used by a state or district. If this occurs at the end of the regular term, a child participating in the third grade from September to June would be considered in the fourth grade during summer school in July.

## Pupil Transportation

Whenever migrant program funds are used to pay for the transportation costs or the salary of the person providing transportation for migrant children; consider affected children as participants in the MEP. For example, children participating in field trips or who ride buses to school (in the summer) or taxis to the doctor would be counted.

## Records transfer staff

Staff responsible for entering, retrieving or sending student records from or to another school or student records system.

## Recruiter

A staff person responsible for identifying eligible migrant children in the MEP.

## Regular school

For schools that operate on a traditional calendar, the regular school term is the period from the beginning of school in your state in the fall to the end in the spring, generally from September to June. For schools that operate on a year-round schedule without a traditional long summer break, the regular school term is the aggregate of all those periods throughout the year when the school (or part of the school) is in session providing the annual amount of instruction analogous to the traditional school-year regular term.

## Reporting year

The reporting year is from September 1 - August 31. In all other portions of the report, for programs that operate on a traditional school-year calendar, the reporting year consists of the full regular school term (normally beginning in August or September) and the subsequent summer term. For programs that operate on a year-round calendar, the reporting year consists of the 12 -month period beginning with the term or intersession that starts closest to September 1.

## Schoolwide program

A program that operates as provided for in section 1114 of program Title I of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act and combines MEP funds/services with those of other programs would be included in this report. Data from a schoolwide program that does not include MEP funds/services would not be reported on this form, even if eligible migrant children attend the school and even if the school provides special MEP-supported services for eligible migratory children only.

## Social work

See "outreach."

## Summer term

Any period of time in a locality that operates a traditional-calendar school year when the regular term of that school year is not in session and a MEP-sponsored instructional program is offered. Year-round schools, for the purposes of this report, are not considered to have summer terms. Any break in the regular term of a year-round school is considered an intersession term, regardless of the season of the year in which it occurs.

## Support services

Those staff not already specified and counted in other staffing staff (not above) categories who were involved in providing the services listed in the support services section of the performance report. This might include bus drivers providing pupil transportation, nutritionists and cafeteria workers providing nutrition services, a nurse providing health services or a counselor providing guidance counseling. The report distinguishes between clerical and nonclerical support staff. The staff mentioned here: bus drivers, etc., are more likely to be listed under other staff.

## Teacher

A classroom instructor who is licensed and meets any other teaching requirements in your state.

## Teacher aide

An assistant in the classroom who is not licensed or qualified as a teacher, but who is qualified according to state definitions to assist a teacher.

## Unduplicated

A count in which a given student or staff member is represented only count once in a single category. All counts contained in specific sections of the report are to be unduplicated. How students and staff should be counted in each section of the performance report is explained in Q5 of the Questions and Answers appendix.

## Ungraded

A child is ungraded if the school has an educational unit that has no separate grades. For example, some schools have primary grade groupings that are not traditionally graded, or ungraded groupings for children with learning disabilities. In some cases, ungraded students may also include special education children, transitional bilingual students, students working on a GED through a K-12 institution or those in a correctional setting. (Students working on a GED outside of a K-12 institution are counted as out-ofschool youth.)


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In 1999-2000, State Performance Reports were received from 50 states, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico. Hawaii implemented a MEP program during the 1997-1998 school year, but did not start serving participants until 1999-2000. The District of Columbia and Puerto Rico are treated as states for the purpose of this analysis.

[^1]:    ${ }^{2}$ U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics. The Digest of Education Statistics: 2001. U.S. Department of Education. Washington, D.C.: 2002. Table 16.

[^2]:    ${ }^{3}$ Colorado, Illinois, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Oklahoma, Puerto Rico and South Dakota did not report the number of migrant participants receiving services for LEP students.

[^3]:    ${ }^{4}$ Service information has been collected since the inception of the performance reports in 1984-1985. However, the reporting categories have changed significantly over time, making historical comparisons difficult.

[^4]:    ${ }^{5}$ FTE days vary by term and by state. For example, one regular term FTE may equal 180 full-time (8-hour) work days; one summer term FTE may equal 30 full-time work days, and one intersession FTE may equal 45 full-time work days split among three 15-day noncontiguous blocks throughout the year.
    ${ }^{6}$ The U.S. Department of Education does not have a formal definition of a bilingual teacher.

[^5]:    ${ }^{7}$ FTE days vary by term and by state. For example, one regular term FTE may equal 180 full-time (8-hour) work days, one summer term FTE may equal 30 full-time work days, and one intersession FTE may equal 45 full-time work days split among three 15-day noncontiguous blocks throughout the year.
    ${ }^{8}$ The U.S. Department of Education does not have a formal definition of a bilingual teacher.

[^6]:    ${ }^{9}$ U.S. Department of Education, Office of the Deputy Secretary; State ESEA Title I participant information for 1999-2000; Final summary report, Washington, D.C. 20001.

[^7]:    Total Projects - 1999-2000:
    206

[^8]:    Total Projects - 1999-2000:

[^9]:    Total Projects - 1999-2000:
    2,075

