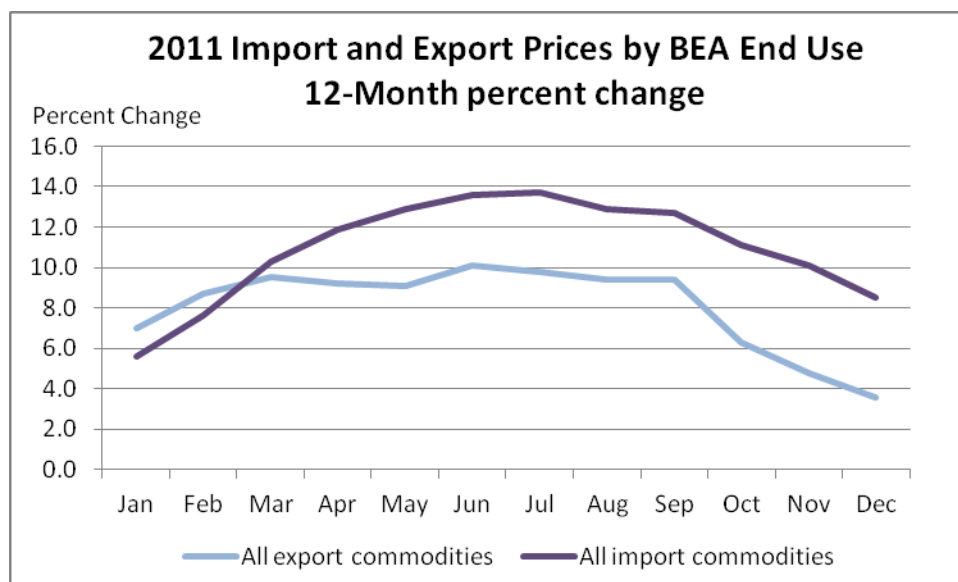


What are Import and Export Price Indexes?

The International Price Program (IPP) of the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics produces Import and Export Price Indexes, a Principal Federal Economic Indicator. The indexes contain data on changes in the prices of nonmilitary goods and services traded between the U.S. and the world. These measures show how prices of a market basket of goods and services in international trade change from one period to the next.



How are the Import and Export Price Indexes used?

The import and export price indexes are used for a variety of purposes, including:

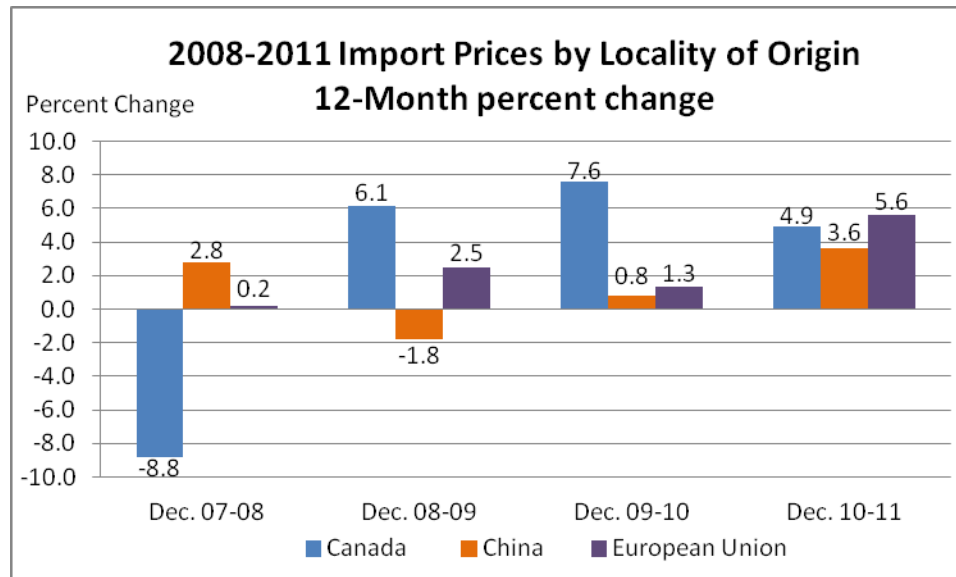
- To deflate government trade statistics (using price indexes to make comparisons over time):
 - Monthly U.S. trade statistics
 - Quarterly Balance of Payments Account
 - Import and Export components of the Gross Domestic Product
- To predict possible future inflation in both domestic production and prices charged to consumers.
- To set fiscal and monetary policy, to measure the impact of exchange rates, to forecast future prices using historical data, and to negotiate private trade contracts.
- To identify industry specific and global price trends.

What price data are available?

- **Merchandise Goods** are classified by:
 - End Use for the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) End Use Classification System on a quarterly basis since 1980 and on a monthly basis since 1989
 - Industry for the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) on a monthly basis since 2005
 - Product for the Harmonized Classification System on a monthly basis since 1992

- **Imports by Locality of Origin Indexes:**

- **Countries:** Canada, China, Germany, Japan, Mexico, United Kingdom, France
- **Regions:** European Union, Latin America, Pacific Rim, Asian Newly Industrialized Countries, Association of Southeast Asian Countries, Asia Near East



- **International Transportation Services:**

- Air Freight, on a quarterly basis since 1990 and on a monthly basis since 2006
- Air Passenger Fares, on a quarterly basis since 1986 and on a monthly basis since 2001

Publications and Available Data:

- Monthly *U.S. Import and Export Price Indexes News Releases*
- Quarterly *Focus on Prices and Spending* report
- Periodic *Monthly Labor Reviews* articles
- Complete data series, including index values and 1-month, 3-month, and 12-month percent changes, are available for download in HTML, Excel, and text formats at www.bls.gov/mxp. An easy to use graphing tool is available.

BLS data and their impact on the American economy:

“The data collected by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) are indispensable to understanding America’s economy. Sound economic policy and successful business planning rely on accurate information on prices, employment and unemployment, worker compensation, and productivity. Participating in a BLS survey helps us all.”

-Ben Bernanke, *Chairman*, Federal Reserve Board of Governors