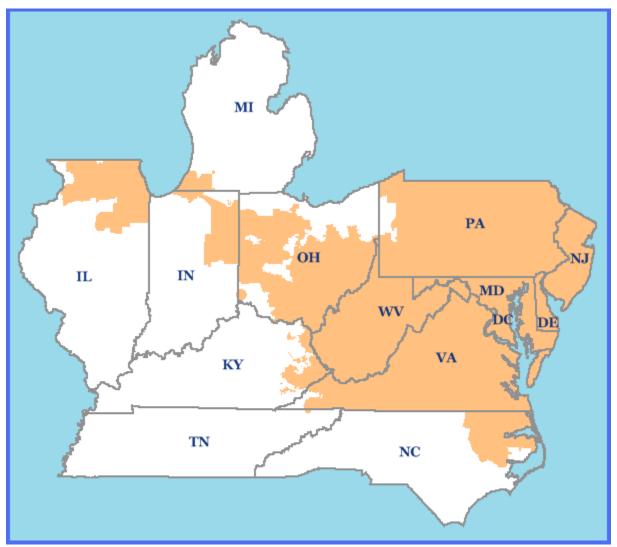
Federal Energy Regulatory Commission • Market Oversight • <u>www.ferc.gov/oversight</u>

# **PJM Electric Market**



#### **PJM Electric Market: Overview and Focal Points**

#### Federal Energy Regulatory Commission • Market Oversight • <u>www.ferc.gov/oversight</u>

#### **Overview**

#### **Market Description:**

PJM Interconnection is a regional transmission organization (RTO) that coordinates the movement of wholesale electricity in all or parts of 13 states and the District of Columbia, an area that includes more than 51 million people. As of December 31, 2009, it had installed generating capacity of 167,326 megawatts (MW) and over 500 market buyers, sellers and traders of electricity. In 2009 demand peaked at 126.8 GW on August 10, the lowest annual peak since the last transmission integration.

#### Geography

**States covered:** All or most of Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Virginia and West Virginia. Parts of Indiana, Illinois, Kentucky, Michigan, North Carolina and Tennessee.

**Reliability region:** Reliability *First* Corporation (RFC) and SERC Reliability Corporation (SERC)

**Balancing authority:** PJM. The balancing authority is responsible for managing the minute-to-minute supply/demand balance for electricity within its borders to assure reliability.

#### **Control zones:**

Allegheny Power Systems (AP) Atlantic Electric Power Company, Inc. (AECO) ComEd Delmarva Power and Light Company (DPL) Duquesne Light (DUQ) Metropolitan Edison Company (METED) PECO Energy (PECO) Potomac Electric Power Company (PEPCO) Rockland Electric Company (RECO) American Electric Power (AEP) Baltimore Gas and Electric Company (BGE) Dayton Power and Light Company (DAY) Dominion (DOM) Jersey Central Power and Light Company (JCPL) PPL Electric Utilities (PPL) Pennsylvania Electric Company (PENELEC) Public Service Electric and Gas Company (PSEG)

#### **PJM Electric Market: Overview and Focal Points**

#### Federal Energy Regulatory Commission • Market Oversight • www.ferc.gov/oversight

#### Hubs:

AEP GEN, AEP-Dayton, Chicago GEN, Chicago, Dominion, Eastern, N. Illinois, New Jersey, Ohio, West INT, Western.

#### RTO/ISO:

PJM Interconnection (PJM) operates the region's power grid and wholesale electric market:

- Energy market: two-settlement (day ahead and real-time) spot market with locational marginal pricing (prices are calculated at each bus every five minutes)
- Capacity Markets
- Ancillary services markets
- Financial transmission rights (FTR) market
- Energy and capacity are also traded bilaterally through brokers and the Intercontinental Exchange (ICE).

#### PJM 2009 State of the Markets Report (and links to prior annual reports)

Market Monitoring Unit: Monitoring Analytics, LLC – External Market Monitor

#### Generation/Supply :

Marginal fuel type (2009): Coal (74%) and natural gas (22%) Generating capacity (summer 2009): 167,454 MW Capacity reserve (summer 2009): 40,649 MW Reserve margin (summer 2009): 32%

#### **PJM Electric Market: Overview and Focal Points**

#### Federal Energy Regulatory Commission • Market Oversight • <u>www.ferc.gov/oversight</u>

#### Demand

All time peak demand: 144,644 MW (Set August 2, 2006)

#### Summer Peak Demand (MW):

2006: 144,644 2007: 139,428 2008: 130,100 2009: 126,805

Peak demand change (2008-2009): 2.5% Decline

#### Prices

#### Annual Average Day-Ahead Price All Hours (MWh):

PJM Western Hub - A basket of 109 buses from Erie PA to Washington DC (Derived from Energy Velocity data) 2006: \$50.07/MWh 2007: \$57.00/MWh 2008: \$69.88/MWh

2009: \$38.71/MWh

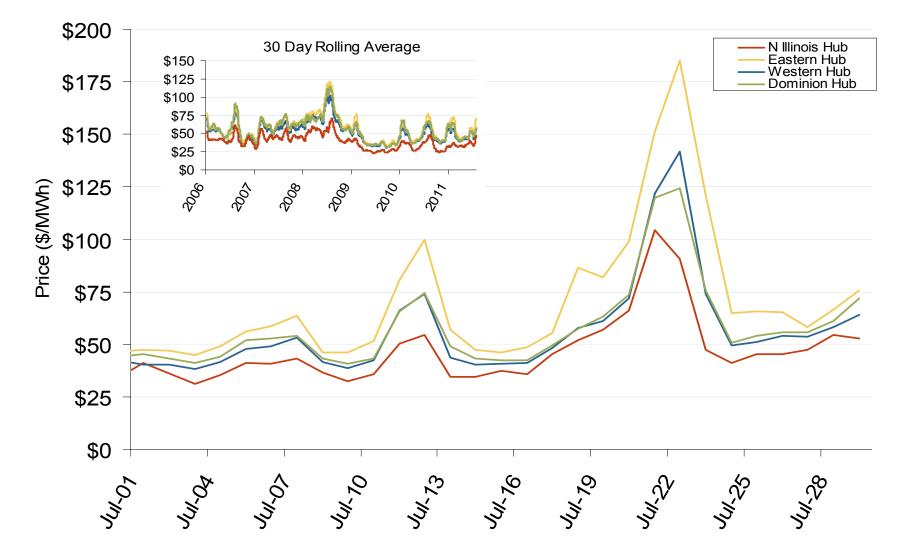
#### **Contact Information:**

For questions regarding the material in the PJM section please contact out staff at:

oversight@ferc.gov

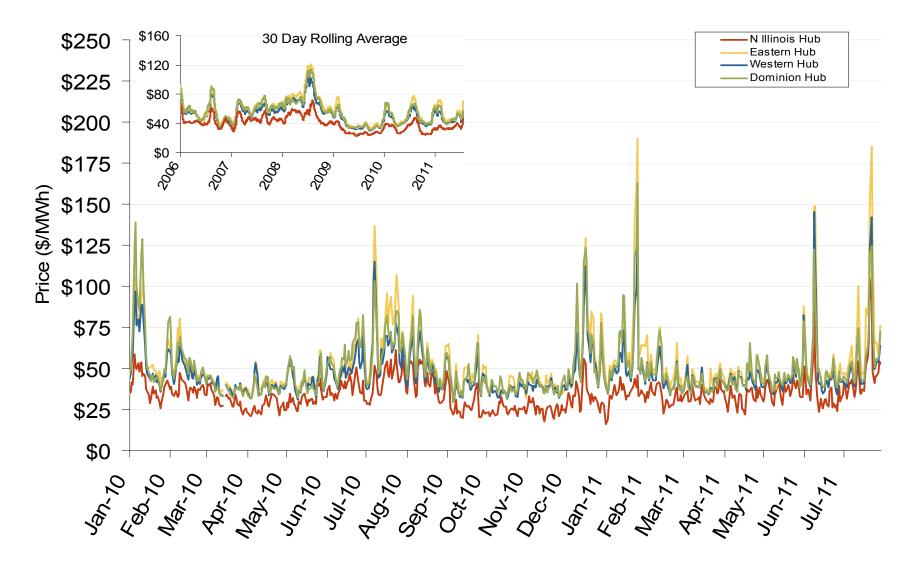
Federal Energy Regulatory Commission • Market Oversight • www.ferc.gov/oversight

### Daily Average of PJM Day-Ahead Prices - All Hours



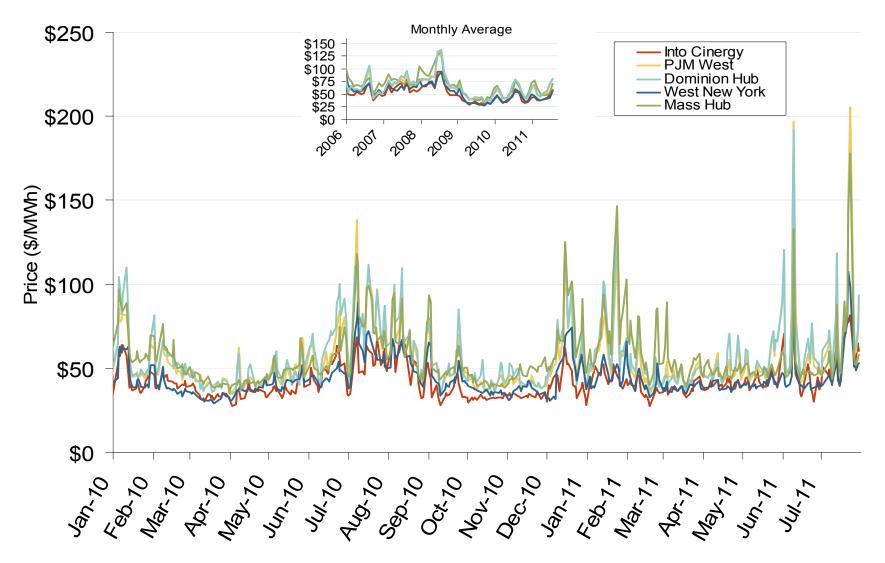
Federal Energy Regulatory Commission • Market Oversight • www.ferc.gov/oversight

## Daily Average of PJM Day-Ahead Prices - All Hours



Federal Energy Regulatory Commission • Market Oversight • <u>www.ferc.gov/oversight</u>

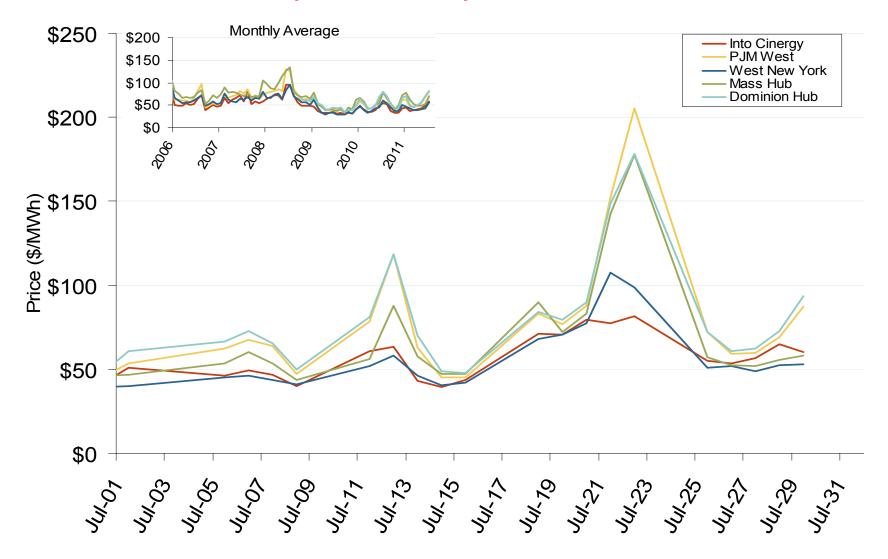
# **Eastern Daily Bilateral Day-Ahead On-Peak Prices**



#### PJM Electric Market: Last Month's Eastern Bilateral Prices

Federal Energy Regulatory Commission • Market Oversight • www.ferc.gov/oversight

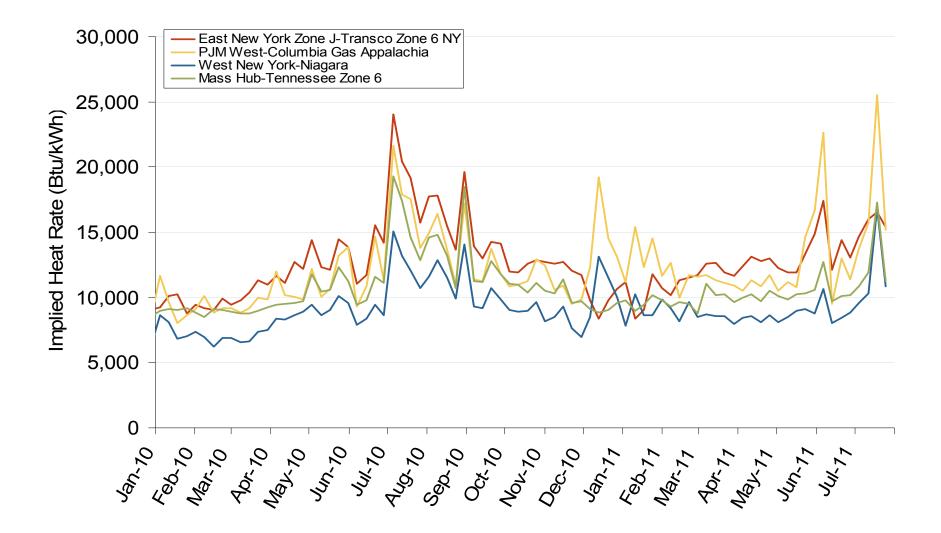
### Eastern Daily Bilateral Day-Ahead On-Peak Prices



#### **PJM Electric Market: Eastern Implied Heat Rates**

Federal Energy Regulatory Commission • Market Oversight • www.ferc.gov/oversight

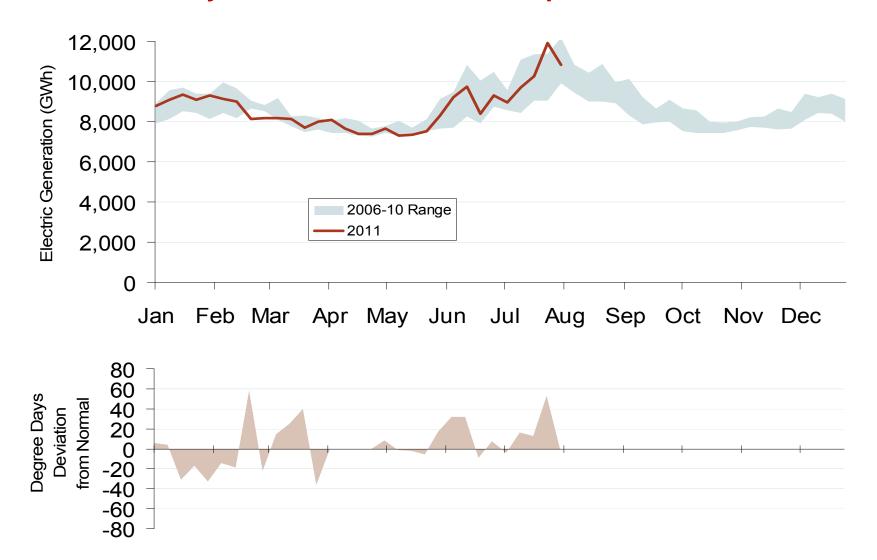
# Implied Heat Rates at Eastern Trading Points - Weekly Avgs.



#### **PJM Electric Market: Generation Output and Temperatures**

Federal Energy Regulatory Commission • Market Oversight • <u>www.ferc.gov/oversight</u>

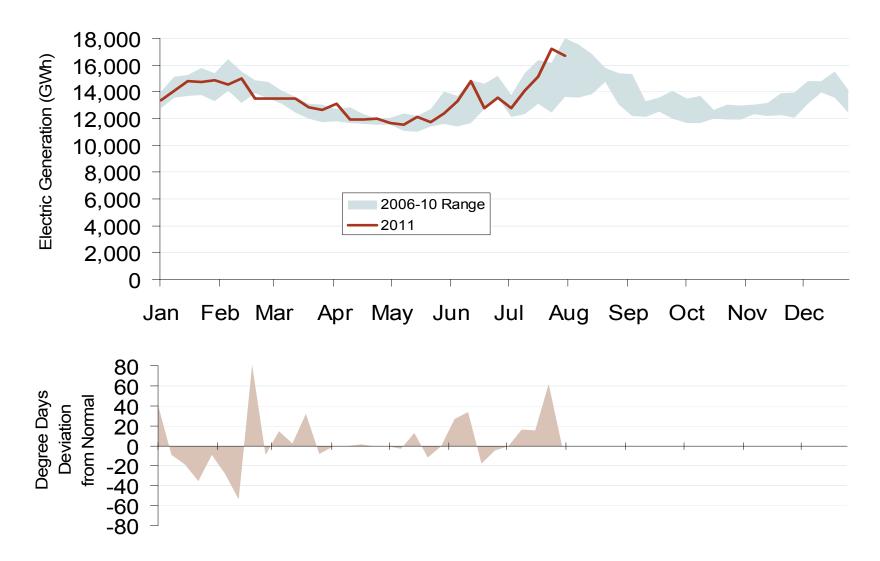
## Weekly Power Generation & Temps. - Mid Atlantic



#### **PJM Electric Market: CI Generation Output and Temperatures**

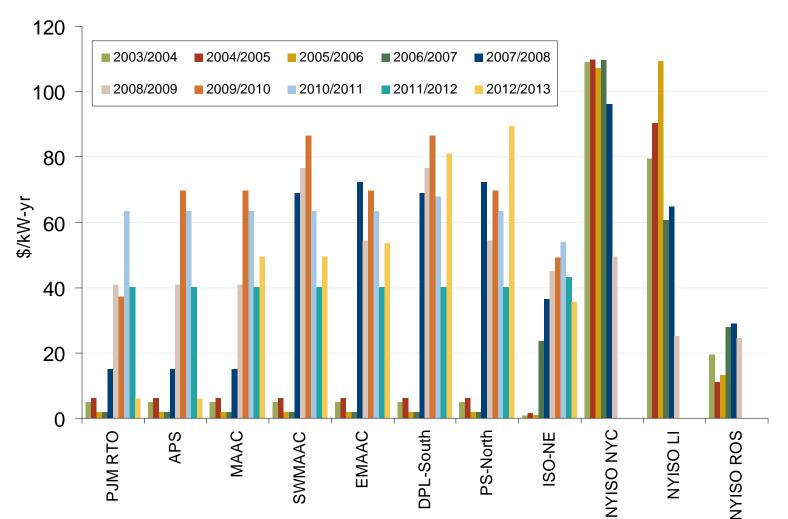
Federal Energy Regulatory Commission • Market Oversight • www.ferc.gov/oversight

# Weekly Power Generation & Temps. - Central Industrial Region



Federal Energy Regulatory Commission • Market Oversight • <u>www.ferc.gov/oversight</u>

# **PJM, NYISO and ISO-NE Capacity Prices**



Note: PJM RPM values are for Base Residual Auctions only.

ISO-NE FCM results are based on preliminary FCM auction before pro-rationing and EAS adjustment.

Source: Derived from PJM, NYISO and ISO-NE data

Federal Energy Regulatory Commission • Market Oversight • www.ferc.gov/oversight

### **PJM West Electric Forward Price Curves and Implied Heat Rates**

