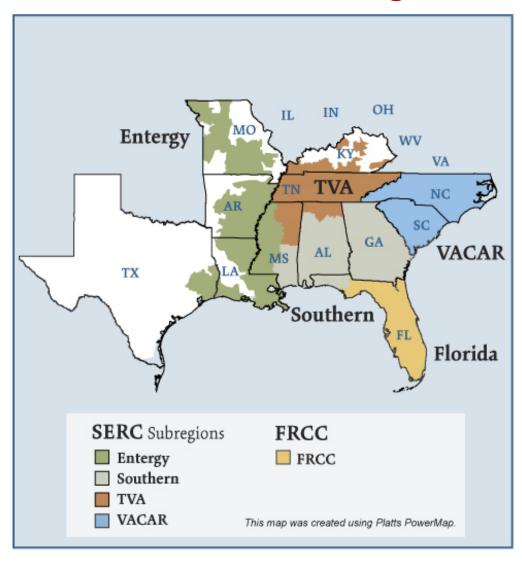
# **Southeast Electric Regions**



#### **Southeast Electric Market: Overview and Focal Points**

#### Federal Energy Regulatory Commission • Market Oversight @ FERC.gov

#### Overview

#### **Market Description**

Florida Reliability Coordinating Council (FRCC) and SERC Reliability Corporation (SERC) reliability regions minus the portions of SERC in the Midwest ISO (MISO) and in PJM.

#### Geography

States covered: All or most of Florida, Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, Tennessee, North Carolina, South Carolina and parts of Missouri, Kentucky and Texas.

Reliability region: Southeastern Electric Reliability Council (SERC) and Florida Reliability Coordinating Council (FRCC)

Balancing authorities: See list on page 5 and 6.

Hubs: Entergy, Southern, TVA

#### RTO/ISO

None

### **Generation/Supply**

Marginal fuel type: Coal and natural gas

Generating capacity (summer 2006): 299,712 MW

Capacity reserve (summer 2006): 64,188 MW

Reserve margin (summer 2006): 27%

#### **Southeast Electric Market: Overview and Focal Points**

### Federal Energy Regulatory Commission • Market Oversight @ FERC.gov

#### **Demand**

All time peak demand: 237,100 MW (2005)

In summer of 2006, demand in parts of the region, such as the Southern Company service area, reached record levels on several occasions due to extremely hot weather.

Peak demand growth: -0.6% (2005-2006)

Summer Peak Demand (MW): 237,100 (2005) 235,524 (2006)

Source: Derived from SERC and FRCC data and discussions.

#### **Prices**

Annual Average of Daily Bilateral Day Ahead On-Peak Prices

Platts "Into Southern" Index

2004: \$48.64/MWh 2005: \$70.84/MWh 2006: \$55.50/MWh 2007: \$59.10/MWh

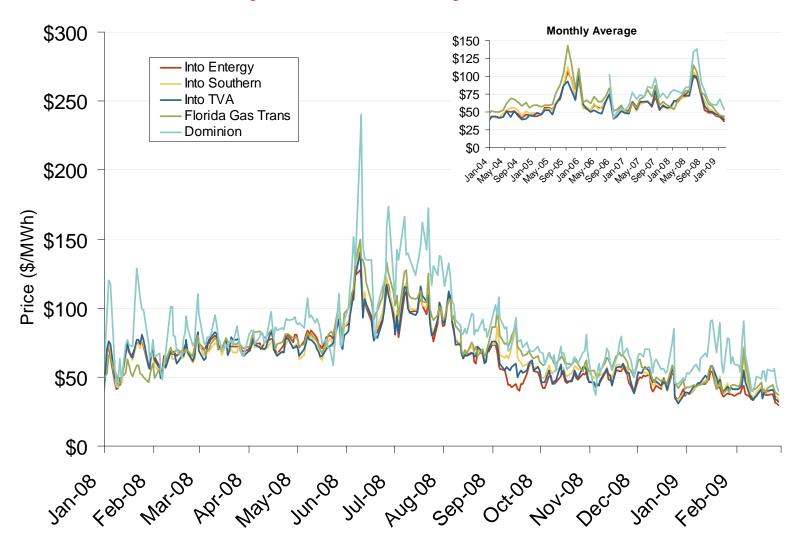
# **Supply and Demand Statistics for the Southeast**

Supply Demand Statistics			
	2004	2005	2006
Summer Generating Capacity MW	272,604	297,221	299,712
Summer Peak Demand MW	220,299	237,100	235,524
Summer Reserves MW	52,305	60,121	64,188
Summer Reserve Margin:	24%	25%	27%
Annual Load (GWh):	1,077,069	1,188,598	1,205,776

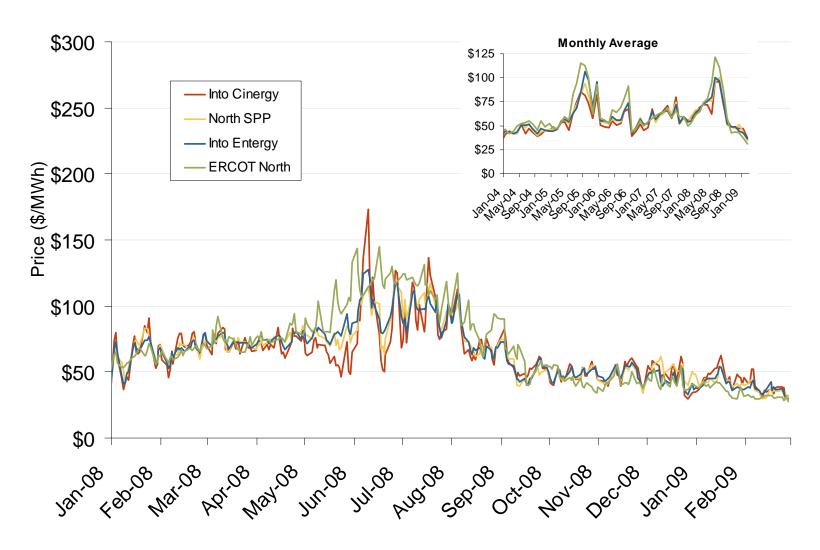
# **Annual Average Bilateral Prices**

<b>Annual Average Day Ahead On Peak Prices</b>	(\$/MWh)					
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	5-Year Avg
VACAR	\$48.27	\$71.88	\$56.34	\$60.52	\$70.86	\$61.57
Southern	\$48.67	\$70.84	\$55.50	\$59.10	\$70.13	\$60.84
TVA	\$44.23	\$67.39	\$53.48	\$60.28	\$69.01	\$58.87
Florida	\$58.35	\$85.03	\$64.02	\$65.59	\$74.66	\$69.52
Entergy	\$45.76	\$69.96	\$56.28	\$59.74	\$68.49	\$60.04

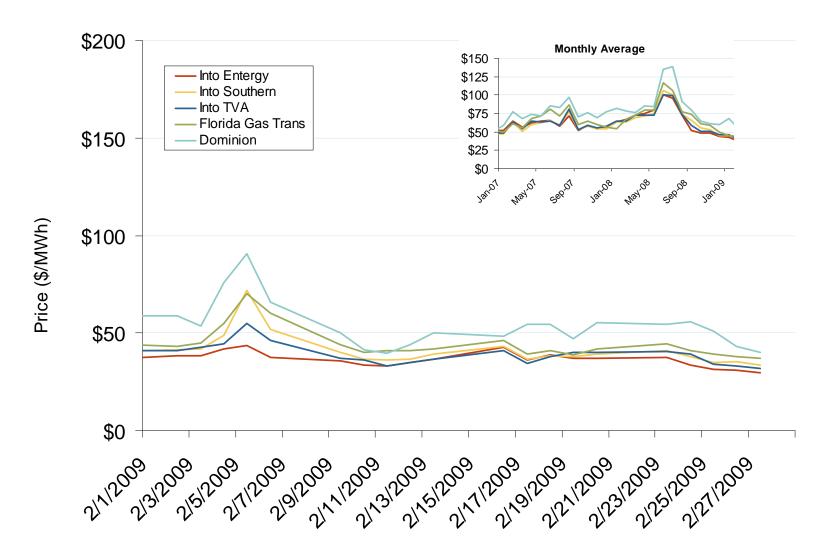
# Southeastern Daily Bilateral Day-Ahead On-Peak Prices



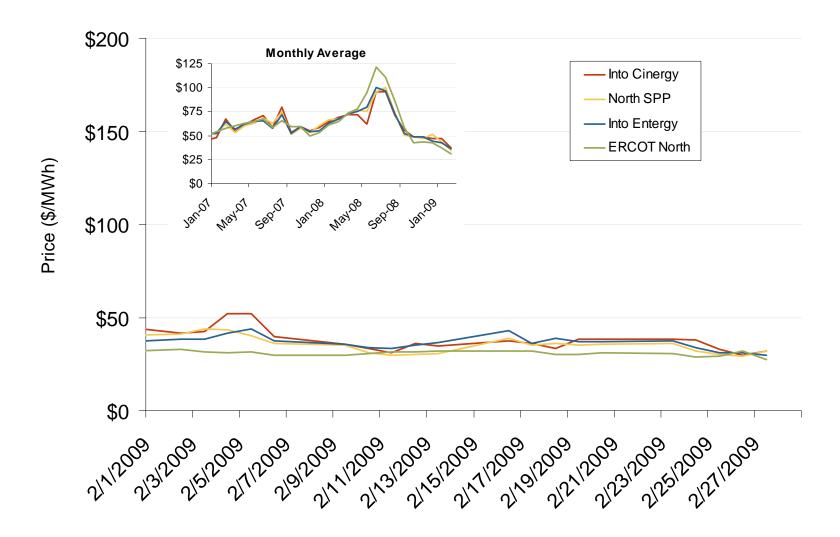
### Midwestern Daily Bilateral Day-Ahead On-Peak Prices



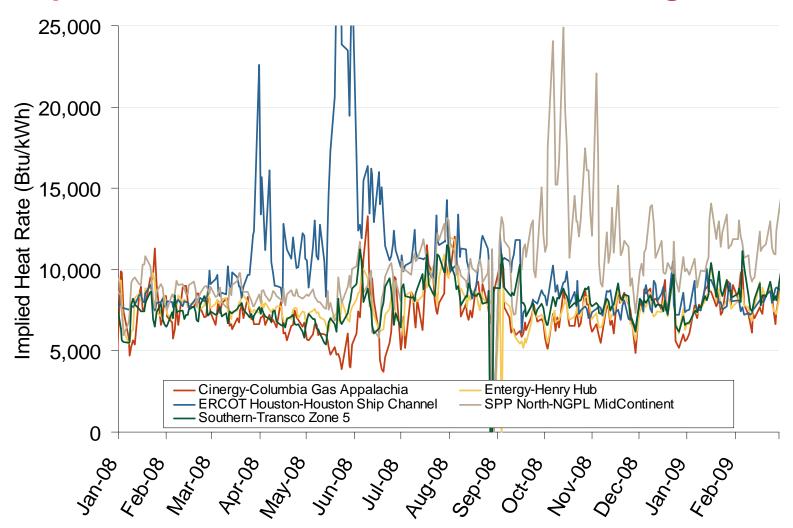
# Southeastern Daily Bilateral Day-Ahead On-Peak Prices



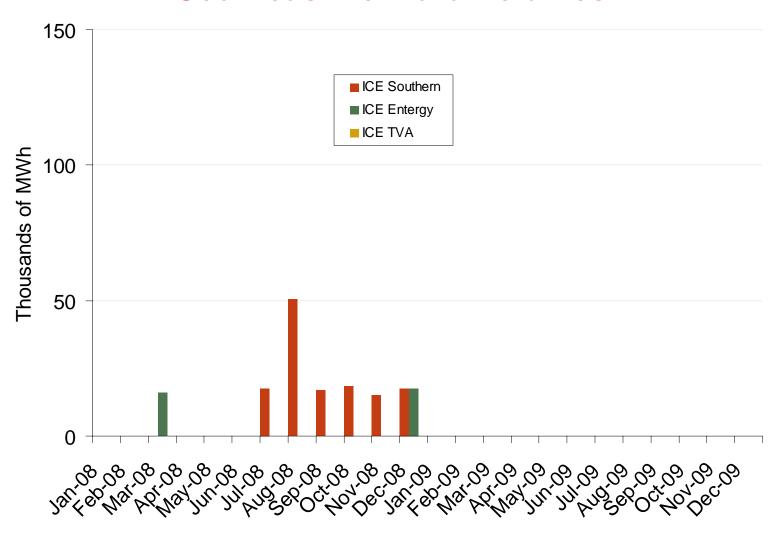
# Midwestern Daily Bilateral Day-Ahead On-Peak Prices



# Implied Heat Rates at South Central Trading Points

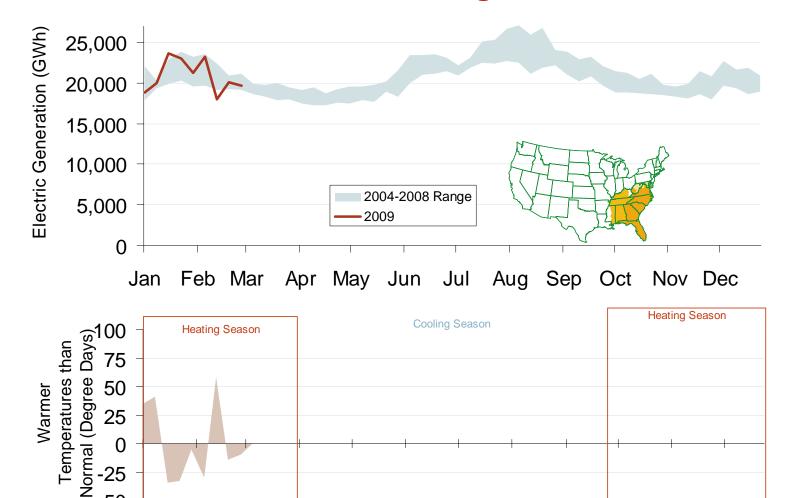


### **Southeast Forward Volumes**



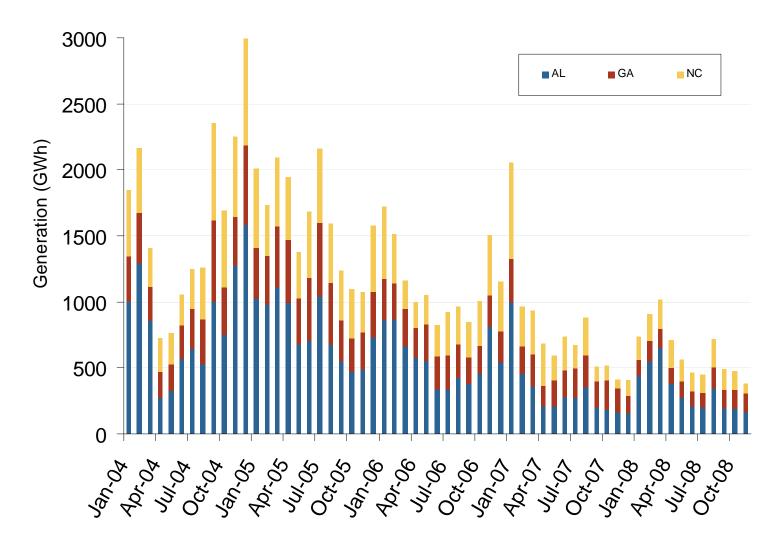
Source: Derived from *ICE* data. ICE on-peak forward (physical) volumes are for Entergy, Southern and TVA and include monthly, dual monthly, quarterly, and calendar year contracts traded for each month.

# Weekly Electric Generation Output and Temperatures Southeast Region



-50

# Monthly Southeastern Hydroelectric Generation



Source: Derived from EIA and EPA data.