

# The Human Genome: A Decade of Discovery, Creating a Healthy Future

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# Questions for this panel...

What do people want to know?

How will people use what they know?

What are the [policy] responsiblities?

How do we move forward responsibly...
... with research?

... with "protections"?

# **Putting the Pieces Together**

## Science

- Research aims and objectives
- Emerging and evolving findings
- Differing perspectives and agendas
- Perpetual motion

## Policies and Procedures

- Applicable laws and regulations
- Guiding principles
- Community expectations ??

# Program Implementation

- Policy and ethics
- Transparency
- Shared responsibilities



# **Policy Issues**

- What level of de-identification provides "adequate" privacy or confidentiality protection to participants without damaging the science?
- How do we respect the wishes of the individual participants and sustain the public's trust?
  - What is the standard for informed consent?
- Should individual results from "basic" studies be returned? If so, how and in what form?
- How to provide responsible stewardship of the research?

## The Jiffy Lube of Genome Decoding

09.20.2008

A new company promises to map your DNA while-U-wait—for only a few hundred bucks.









## Born to Run? Little Ones Get Test for Sports Gene



Kevin Moloney for The New York Times

DNA collected by swabbing the inside of a cheek can be used to determine whether a child is likely to excel at a particular sport.

By JULIET MACUR

Published: November 29, 2008

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New Scientist

# How my genome was hacked

By Peter Aldhous and Michael Reilly

3/28/2009, Vol. 201 Issue 2701, p6-9. Special Report



If our reporter's DNA is vulnerable, then so is yours. *New Scientist* investigates an alarming new threat to genetic privacy

INTIMATE secrets hidden in your DNA could be stolen without you even realising. By taking a glass from which you have drunk, a "genome hacker" could obtain a comprehensive scan of your genome, revealing DNA variants that help determine your susceptibility to a wide range of diseases, from a common form of blindness to Alzheimer's disease.

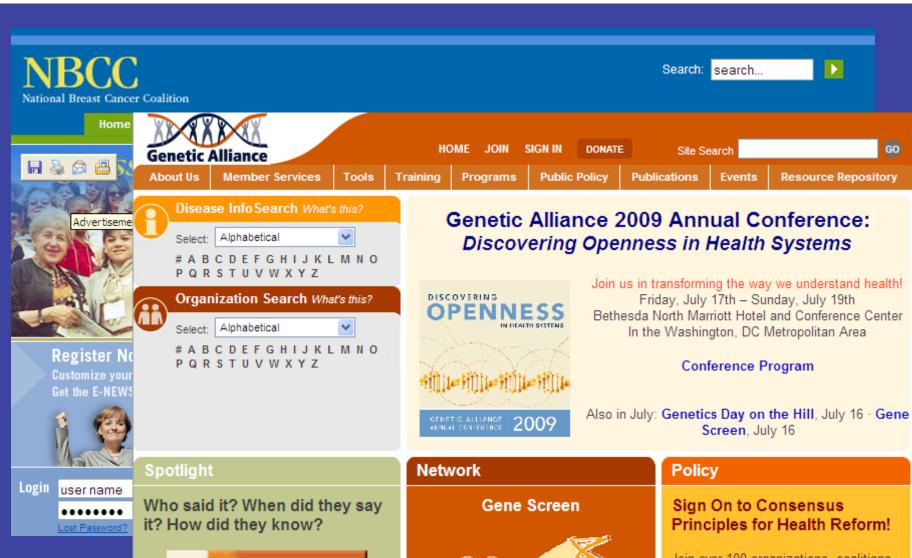
# **But.....**

Back to the people ...

....participant

.... patient

...partner





Use the new "Trust it or Trash it?" tool to judge the quality of materials about genetic conditions (such as booklets, websites, and handouts). Also, use it to help create new materials. Click here to learn how to think about and evaluate the



Join us on Thursday, July 16, immediately following Genetics Day on the Hill, for Genetic Alliance's Gene Screen: A Night of Film on Health and Genetics.

Join over 100 organizations, coalitions, and companies in a collective voice to inform the health reform process. Download the consensus principles here, and sign on in support by emailing your organization name to healthreform@geneticalliance.org. The deadline to sign on is Monday, July 13.

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LeRoy E. Jones\*, CISSP

Chief Executive of GSI Health, Inc.

Program Manager, Healthcare IT Standards Panel

\* Founding Chief Technology Officer for Private Access, Inc.

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Aug 19, 2009

Pfizer And Private Access Announce Plans To Develop Online Community To Accelerate Clinical Research



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# **Putting the Pieces Together**

## Science

- Potential Benefit
- Potential Harm
- Hope vs. Hype

## Policies and Procedures

- Informed consent
- Informed by research
- Public trends/individual choice

# Program Implementation

- Responsive governance
- Transparency
- Shared responsibilities

