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# Criminal Victimization in United States, 1996 Statistical Tables

*National Crime Victimization Survey*

## Table of contents

**Demography of victims - Tables 1 - 25**

**Victims and offenders - Tables 26 - 49**

**Geography - Tables 50 - 58**

**The crime event - Tables 59 - 90**

**Victims and the criminal justice system - Tables 91 - 109**

**Series victimizations - Table - 110**

**Survey Methodology**

## Subject and table numbers

To find tables with data on a subject that interests you, locate the subject in the list and go to the table indicated.

### General crime statistics

Number of victimization, 1  
Victimization rates, 1\*  
Ratio of victimization to incidents, 26  
Series victimization, 110

### Victim characteristics

Sex, 2\*, 4\*, 6\*, 8\*, 10\*, 12\*, 13\*, 29-31, 35\*, 54\*, 69, 71, 75, 79, 80, 92, 93  
Age, 3\*, 4\*, 9\*, 10\*, 29, 35\*, 41, 47, 69, 75, 79, 96  
Race, 5\*, 6\*, 9\*, 10\*, 15\*, 30, 35\*, 42, 48, 54\*, 69, 71, 75, 77-80, 83, 85, 86, 88, 90, 92, 94, 103  
Ethnicity, 7\*, 8\*, 92, 95  
Marital status, 11\*, 12\*, 31, 35,  
Relationship to household head, 13\*

Annual household income, 14\*, 15\*, 75, 78, 35\*  
Number of years lived at current residence, 50\*  
Locality of residence, 52\*, 54\*  
Region, 57\*

### Household characteristics

Race of head, 16\*, 18\*, 21\*-23\*, 55\*, 56\*, 97, 98, 105  
Ethnicity of head, 17\*, 97  
Age of head, 18\*, 19\*  
Sex of head, 13\*  
Household income, 20\*-23\*, 99  
Number of persons in household, 24\*  
Tenure, 18\*, 56\*, 97, 98  
Number of units in structure, 25\*  
Number of years lived at current residence, 51\*  
Locality of residence, 53\*, 55\*  
Region, 58

### Crime characteristics

Time of occurrence, 59, 60  
Place of occurrence, 61-63  
Victim's activity at time of incident, 64  
Distance from home, 65  
Number of victims, 36  
Number of offenders, 37  
Weapon use, 60, 62, 66  
Self-protection, 67, 68-74  
Physical force used, 67  
Physical injury, 75, 78-81, 83, 85-88  
Medical expenses, 77  
Medical insurance coverage, 78  
Medical care, 76, 79, 80  
Agency assistance, 109  
Value of theft loss, 83, 85, 100  
Economic loss (includes property damage), 81, 83  
Property loss, 84  
Property recovery, 86  
Days lost from work, 87-90  
Total economic loss to victims, 82

### Offender characteristics

Victim-offender relationship, 27, 28, 29-31, 33, 34, 35\*, 37, 43, 49, 63, 66, 68, 75, 77, 79, 80, 93-95, 104  
Age of single offender, 39, 41  
Race of single offender, 40, 42  
Sex of single offender, 38  
Age of multiple offenders, 45, 47  
Race of multiple offenders, 46, 48  
Sex of multiple offenders, 44  
Drug and alcohol use by offenders, 32

### Reporting to police

Whether reported, 91-96, 98-100  
Reasons for reporting, 101  
Reasons for not reporting, 102-105  
Police response, 106, 107, 108

### Type of crime

Crimes of violence, 1, 1\*-15\*, 26, 27, 28\*, 29-32, 33, 34, 35\*, 36-49, 50\*, 52\*, 54\*, 57\*, 59, 61, 63-66, 67, 68-74, 76-81, 82, 83, 84, 87-96, 101-104, 106, 107, 109

Rape/Sexual assault, 1, 1\*-9\*, 11\*-15\*, 26, 27, 28\*, 29-32, 33, 34, 36-40, 42-46, 49, 50\*, 52\*, 54\*, 57\*, 59, 61, 63-64, 65, 66, 67, 68-73, 76, 81, 82, 87-89, 91, 93-96, 101-103, 104, 106, 109  
Robbery, 1, 1\*-9\*, 11\*-15\*, 26, 27, 28\*, 29-32, 33, 34, 36-49, 50\*, 52\*, 54\*, 57\*, 59-64, 65, 66, 67, 68-77, 79-81, 82, 83, 84, 85-86, 87-89, 91, 93-96, 101-103, 104, 106, 107, 108, 109  
Assault, 1, 1\*-9\*, 11\*-15\*, 26, 27, 28\*, 29-32, 33, 34, 35\*, 36, 37, 38-49, 50\*, 52\*, 54\*, 57\*, 59-64, 65, 66, 67, 68-77, 79-81, 82, 83, 87-89, 91, 93-96, 101-103, 104, 106, 107, 108, 109  
Purse snatching/Pocket picking, 1, 1\*-9\*, 11\*-15\*, 26, 50\*, 52\*, 57\*, 59, 61, 64, 65, 81, 82, 83, 86, 87, 88, 89, 91, 93-96, 101-103, 106, 107, 108, 109  
Property crimes, 1, 1\*, 16\*, 17\*, 19\*, 20\*, 24\*, 25\*, 51\*, 53\*, 55\*, 56\*, 58\*, 59, 64, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85-88, 89, 90, 91, 97, 98-102, 105-107, 109  
Household burglary, 1, 1\*, 16\*, 17\*, 19\*-21\*, 24\*, 25\*, 51\*, 53\*, 55\*, 56\*, 58\*, 59, 64, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85-88, 89, 90, 91, 97, 98-102, 105, 106-107, 109  
Motor vehicle theft, 1, 1\*, 16\*-20\*, 23\*-24\*, 25\*, 51\*, 53\*, 55\*, 56\*, 58\*, 59, 61, 64, 65, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85-88, 89, 90, 91, 97, 98-102, 105, 106-107, 109  
Theft, 1, 1\*, 16\*, 17\*, 19\*, 20\*, 22\*, 24\*, 25\*, 51\*, 53\*, 55\*, 56\*, 58\*, 59, 61, 64, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85-88, 89, 90,

Note: Subject citations refer to table numbers, not page numbers.  
\*Victimization rate table - all others are counts or percents.

Table 26. Personal crimes, 1996:

**Number of incidents and victimizations and ratio of victimizations to incidents, by type of crime**

Type of crime	Incidents	Victimizations	Ratio
<b>Personal crimes</b>	<b>8,633,320</b>	<b>9,443,260</b>	<b>1.09</b>
Crimes of violence	8,316,180	9,124,960	1.10
Completed violence	2,437,260	2,700,040	1.11
Attempted/threatened violence	5,878,920	6,424,920	1.09
Rape/Sexual assault	291,820	307,100	1.05
Rape/Attempted rape	181,390	196,660	1.08
Rape	96,110	97,580	1.02
Attempted rape/a	85,270	99,080	1.16
Sexual assault/b	110,430	110,430	1.00
Robbery	1,040,480	1,134,330	1.09
Completed/property taken	690,220	757,340	1.10
With injury	240,750	249,530	1.04
Without injury	449,470	507,810	1.13
Attempted to take property	350,260	376,980	1.08
With injury	75,460	79,460	1.05
Without injury	274,800	297,520	1.08
Assault	6,983,880	7,683,540	1.10
Aggravated	1,678,720	1,910,370	1.14
With injury	441,110	512,880	1.16
Threatened with weapon	1,237,610	1,397,480	1.13
Simple	5,305,160	5,773,170	1.09
With minor injury	1,117,920	1,240,330	1.11
Without injury	4,187,240	4,532,840	1.08
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	317,140	318,300	1.00
Completed purse snatching	50,530	50,530	1.00
Attempted purse snatching	24,800 *	24,800	1.00
Pocket picking	241,810	242,970	1.00

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Table 27. Personal crimes of violence, 1996:

**Number and percent distribution of incidents,  
by type of crime and victim-offender relationship**

Type of crime	All incidents		Percent of incidents			
	Number	Percent	Involving strangers		Involving nonstrangers	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>8,316,180</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>4,242,050</b>	<b>51.0 %</b>	<b>4,074,130</b>	<b>49.0 %</b>
Completed violence	2,437,260	100	1,164,660	47.8	1,272,600	52.2
Attempted/threatened violence	5,878,920	100	3,077,390	52.3	2,801,530	47.7
Rape/Sexual assault	291,820	100	99,760	34.2	192,060	65.8
Rape/Attempted rape	181,390	100	56,730	31.3	124,660	68.7
Rape	96,110	100	22,690 *	23.6 *	73,420	76.4
Attempted rape/a	85,270	100	34,040	39.9	51,230	60.1
Sexual assault/b	110,430	100	43,030	39.0	67,400	61.0
Robbery	1,040,480	100	792,500	76.2	247,980	23.8
Completed/property taken	690,220	100	533,460	77.3	156,760	22.7
With injury	240,750	100	182,720	75.9	58,040	24.1
Without injury	449,470	100	350,740	78.0	98,730	22.0
Attempted to take property	350,260	100	259,040	74.0	91,210	26.0
With injury	75,460	100	41,150	54.5	34,310	45.5
Without injury	274,800	100	217,890	79.3	56,910	20.7
Assault	6,983,880	100	3,349,790	48.0	3,634,090	52.0
Aggravated	1,678,720	100	892,220	53.1	786,500	46.9
With injury	441,110	100	155,510	35.3	285,600	64.7
Threatened with weapon	1,237,610	100	736,710	59.5	500,900	40.5
Simple	5,305,160	100	2,457,580	46.3	2,847,590	53.7
With minor injury	1,117,920	100	422,050	37.8	695,870	62.2
Without injury	4,187,240	100	2,035,530	48.6	2,151,710	51.4

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Table 28. Personal crimes of violence, 1996:

**Number of victimizations and victimization rates  
for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime  
and victim-offender relationship**

Type of crime	Total Population	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over					
		Total		Involving strangers		Involving nonstrangers	
		Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>217,234,280</b>	<b>9,124,960</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>4,736,550</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>4,388,420</b>	<b>20.2</b>
Completed violence		2,700,040	12.4	1,316,240	6.1	1,383,800	6.4
Attempted/threatened violence		6,424,920	29.6	3,420,310	15.7	3,004,610	13.8
Rape/Sexual assault		307,100	1.4	99,760	0.5	207,340	1.0
Rape/Attempted rape		196,660	0.9	56,730	0.3	139,930	0.6
Rape		97,580	0.4	22,690 *	0.1 *	74,890	0.3
Attempted rape/a		99,080	0.5	34,040	0.2	65,040	0.3
Sexual assault/b		110,430	0.5	43,030	0.2	67,400	0.3
Robbery		1,134,330	5.2	870,280	4.0	264,050	1.2
Completed/property taken		757,340	3.5	591,600	2.7	165,740	0.8
With injury		249,530	1.1	191,500	0.9	58,040	0.3
Without injury		507,810	2.3	400,110	1.8	107,710	0.5
Attempted to take property		376,980	1.7	278,680	1.3	98,300	0.5
With injury		79,460	0.4	42,310	0.2	37,140	0.2
Without injury		297,520	1.4	236,370	1.1	61,160	0.3
Assault		7,683,540	35.4	3,766,510	17.3	3,917,030	18.0
Aggravated		1,910,370	8.8	1,044,080	4.8	866,290	4.0
With injury		512,880	2.4	197,350	0.9	315,530	1.5
Threatened with weapon		1,397,480	6.4	846,730	3.9	550,760	2.5
Simple		5,773,170	26.6	2,722,430	12.5	3,050,740	14.0
With minor injury		1,240,330	5.7	473,640	2.2	766,700	3.5
Without injury		4,532,840	20.9	2,248,790	10.4	2,284,050	10.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Table 29. Personal crimes of violence, 1996:

**Percent of victimizations involving strangers,  
by gender and age of victims and type of crime**

Gender and age	Percent of victimizations involving strangers					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
<b>Both gender</b>	<b>51.9 %</b>	<b>32.5 %</b>	<b>76.7 %</b>	<b>49.0 %</b>	<b>54.7 %</b>	<b>47.2 %</b>
12-15	39.5	23.4 *	66.1	36.8	38.6	36.4
16-19	50.9	21.2 *	69.0	50.1	56.2	47.5
20-24	56.5	65.8 *	73.2	53.5	59.2	51.5
25-34	52.6	30.0 *	81.6	48.7	51.0	48.1
35-49	53.8	35.9	83.1	50.6	58.4	47.7
50-64	66.5	0.0 *	81.5	65.0	66.3	64.5
65 and over	55.9	0.0 *	89.5	46.2	65.1 *	41.0
<b>Male</b>	<b>63.0 %</b>	<b>63.7 %</b>	<b>85.0 %</b>	<b>59.3 %</b>	<b>62.2 %</b>	<b>58.2 %</b>
12-15	46.3	36.8 *	67.9	42.8	46.3	41.9
16-19	63.8	33.3 *	75.5	62.3	65.0	61.1
20-24	71.8	100.0 *	91.1	67.7	63.8	69.5
25-34	67.1	58.4 *	94.5	62.2	59.5	63.2
35-49	64.5	100.0 *	92.4	59.7	64.8	57.7
50-64	71.4	0.0 *	77.1 *	70.8	73.1	69.6
65 and over	66.5	0.0 *	100.0 *	57.7	100.0 *	41.0 *
<b>Female</b>	<b>36.9 %</b>	<b>27.3 %</b>	<b>60.5 %</b>	<b>34.9 %</b>	<b>41.4 %</b>	<b>33.1 %</b>
12-15	27.2	20.4 *	55.7 *	26.3	21.9 *	27.1
16-19	31.1	19.6 *	53.2	30.3	41.1	26.0
20-24	37.5	53.3 *	40.8	36.2	49.0	33.5
25-34	35.5	23.3 *	62.6	32.3	37.7	31.0
35-49	40.4	32.0 *	63.8	38.8	49.2	35.4
50-64	60.1	0.0 *	86.1	57.2	51.3 *	58.7
65 and over	46.1	0.0 *	81.1 *	34.9 *	0.0 *	41.0 *

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 30. Personal crimes of violence, 1996:

**Percent of victimizations involving strangers,  
by gender and race of victims and type of crime**

Gender and race	Percent of victimizations involving strangers					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
<b>Both gender</b>						
White	51.5 %	28.8 %	73.1 %	49.8 %	55.7 %	48.0 %
Black	50.8	39.2 *	83.5	41.8	48.3	38.3
<b>Male</b>						
White	62.1	65.1 *	80.3	59.7	63.2	58.5
Black	64.5	0.0 *	92.9	53.9	56.9	51.5
<b>Female</b>						
White	36.9	23.7	59.8	35.6	42.9	33.7
Black	35.2	39.2 *	65.0	28.7	31.7	27.7

Note: Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 31. Personal crimes of violence, 1996:

**Percent of victimizations involving strangers,  
by gender and marital status of victims  
and type of crime**

Gender and marital status	Percent of victimizations involving strangers					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
<b>Both gender</b>						
Never married	50.2	26.9	75.5	47.2	50.9	46.0
Married	62.1	53.8 *	82.8	59.9	68.0	57.2
Widowed	49.0	59.6 *	100.0 *	38.9	26.7 *	46.3 *
Divorced or separated	41.9	36.5	72.5	37.0	47.0	33.5
<b>Male</b>						
Never married	61.1	43.7 *	82.5	57.2	57.5	57.1
Married	68.8	100.0 *	94.7	66.0	71.1	63.9
Widowed	29.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	29.4 *	0.0 *	29.4 *
Divorced or separated	60.1	100.0 *	85.3	53.8	63.0	49.1
<b>Female</b>						
Never married	31.9	23.9	53.2	30.5	37.5	28.6
Married	52.0	41.1 *	66.7	50.6	61.4	47.8
Widowed	51.0	59.6 *	100.0 *	40.2	26.7 *	50.1 *
Divorced or separated	30.9	28.7 *	60.7	26.7	31.3	25.5

Note: Excludes data on persons whose marital status was not ascertained.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.



Table 32. Personal crimes of violence, 1996:

**Percent distribution of victimizations  
by perceived drug or alcohol use by offender**

Perceived drug or alcohol use by offender	Percent of victimizations					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
Total victimizations	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Total (Perceived to be under the influence of drugs or alcohol)	29.6	47.2	22.6	30.0	34.4	28.5
Under the influence of alcohol	17.2	34.8	8.1	17.8	18.0	17.7
Under the influence of drugs	5.8	6.9 *	8.9	5.3	6.5	4.9
Under the influence of both drugs and alcohol	5.3	5.5 *	4.6	5.4	8.1	4.5
Under the influence of one, not sure which	1.4	0.0 *	1.0 *	1.5	1.9	1.4
Not available whether drugs or alcohol	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.1 *
Not on alcohol or drugs	27.4	36.2	12.9	29.2	19.8	32.3
Don't know or not ascertained	43.0	16.6	64.5	40.8	45.8	39.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 33. Family violence, 1996:

**Number of victimizations, by type of crime and relationship to offender**

Type of crime	Total number of victimizations	Number of victimizations					
		Related					
		Total	Spouse	Ex-spouse	Parent	Own child	Other relatives
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>9,124,960</b>	<b>838,570</b>	<b>282,680</b>	<b>98,650</b>	<b>88,020</b>	<b>68,700</b>	<b>300,520</b>
Completed violence	2,700,040	360,730	127,190	36,080	44,890	34,490	118,080
Attempted/threatened violence	6,424,920	477,840	155,500	62,570	43,140	34,210	182,440
Rape/Sexual assault/b	307,100	51,210	15,860 *	7,080 *	11,910 *	0.0 *	16,360 *
Robbery	1,134,330	77,020	18,120 *	6,540 *	4,750 *	12,850 *	34,770
Completed/property taken	757,340	50,810	13,090 *	2,640 *	4,750 *	6,270 *	24,070 *
Attempted to take property	376,980	26,200	5,040 *	3,890 *	0.0 *	6,580 *	10,700 *
Assault	7,683,540	710,340	248,700	85,030	71,370	55,850	249,390
Aggravated	1,910,370	176,290	57,900	9,940 *	14,590 *	12,100 *	81,760
Simple	5,773,170	534,050	190,800	75,080	56,780	43,750	167,630

Type of crime	Well-known/a	Number of victimizations			
		Casual acquaintances	Don't know relationship	Strangers	Don't know number of offenders
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>2,136,520</b>	<b>1,410,590</b>	<b>222,860</b>	<b>4,332,520</b>	<b>183,910</b>
Completed violence	679,860	343,220	71,240	1,190,950	54,050
Attempted/threatened violence	1,456,660	1,067,370	151,620	3,141,570	129,850
Rape/Sexual assault/b	81,170	74,960	5,460 *	89,340	4,960 *
Robbery	123,220	63,810	35,350	806,620	28,310
Completed/property taken	77,250	37,680	25,920	540,390	25,290
Attempted to take property	45,970	26,130	9,430 *	266,230	3,020 *
Assault	1,932,130	1,271,820	182,050	3,436,550	150,640
Aggravated	449,290	237,980	71,140	926,870	48,800
Simple	1,482,840	1,033,840	110,900	2,509,680	101,840

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victims whose relationship to the victim could not be ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 34. Family violence, 1996:

**Percent distribution of victimizations,  
by type of crime and relationship to offender**

Type of crime	Total number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations							
		Total crimes	Related					Own child	Other relatives
			Total	Spouse	Ex-spouse	Parent			
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>9,124,960</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>9.2 %</b>	<b>3.1 %</b>	<b>1.1 %</b>	<b>1.0 %</b>	<b>0.8 %</b>	<b>3.3 %</b>	
Completed violence	2,700,040	100	13.4	4.7	1.3	1.7	1.3	4.4	
Attempted/threatened violence	6,424,920	100	7.4	2.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	2.8	
Rape/Sexual assault/b	307,100	100	16.7	5.2 *	2.3 *	3.9 *	0.0 *	5.3 *	
Robbery	1,134,330	100	6.8	1.6 *	0.6 *	0.4 *	1.1 *	3.1	
Completed/property taken	757,340	100	6.7	1.7 *	0.3 *	0.6 *	0.8 *	3.2 *	
Attempted to take property	376,980	100	7.0	1.3 *	1.0 *	0.0 *	1.7 *	2.8 *	
Assault	7,683,540	100	9.2	3.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	3.2	
Aggravated	1,910,370	100	9.2	3.0	0.5 *	0.8 *	0.6 *	4.3	
Simple	5,773,170	100	9.3	3.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	2.9	

Type of crime	Percent of victimizations				
	Well-known/a	Casual acquaintances	Don't know relationship		Don't know number of offenders
			Don't know relationship	Strangers	
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>23.4 %</b>	<b>15.5 %</b>	<b>2.4 %</b>	<b>47.5 %</b>	<b>2.0 %</b>
Completed violence	25.2	12.7	2.6	44.1	2.0
Attempted/threatened violence	22.7	16.6	2.4	48.9	2.0
Rape/Sexual assault/b	26.4	24.4	1.8 *	29.1	1.6 *
Robbery	10.9	5.6	3.1	71.1	2.5
Completed/property taken	10.2	5.0	3.4	71.4	3.3
Attempted to take property	12.2	6.9	2.5 *	70.6	0.8 *
Assault	25.1	16.6	2.4	44.7	2.0
Aggravated	23.5	12.5	3.7	48.5	2.6
Simple	25.7	17.9	1.9	43.5	1.8

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim could not be ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 35. Family violence, 1996:

**Victimization rate by victim-offender relationship,  
by type of crime and selected victim characteristics**

Characteristic	Total population	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over							
		Crimes of violence/a				Assault			
		Relatives	Well-known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers	Relatives	Well-known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers
<b>Gender</b>									
Male	105,054,160	2.0	9.3	7.1	29.0	1.9	8.5	6.7	23.2
Female	112,180,110	5.6	10.4	5.9	11.4	4.5	9.2	5.0	8.9
<b>Race</b>									
White	182,853,380	3.9	9.4	6.5	19.1	3.3	8.6	5.8	15.9
Black	26,274,270	4.5	14.1	7.2	25.1	3.5	12.4	6.8	15.3
Other	8,106,620	1.0 *	5.0	4.2	22.1	1.0 *	4.3	3.5	15.0
<b>Age</b>									
12-15	15,587,620	4.2	30.1	23.2	32.9	3.3	27.2	21.6	26.8
16-19	14,866,000	4.9	28.9	16.7	46.8	3.6	24.2	15.0	37.8
20-24	17,533,290	7.5	16.2	8.4	39.7	6.9	14.4	7.5	31.4
25-34	40,876,720	6.9	10.7	6.6	25.3	5.7	10.0	5.9	19.4
35-49	61,741,430	3.5	6.7	5.0	16.1	3.1	6.3	4.3	12.7
50-64	34,889,360	1.6	2.2	1.5	9.2	1.4	2.0	1.4	7.9
65 and over	31,739,850	0.5 *	0.8	0.8	2.4	0.4 *	0.8	0.8	1.6
<b>Marital status/b</b>									
Married	113,157,450	2.2	3.0	2.6	11.6	1.9	2.9	2.5	10.0
Widowed	13,724,460	0.5 *	2.4	0.8 *	2.8	0.5 *	2.3	0.8 *	2.0
Divorced or separated	22,925,490	14.9	12.7	8.7	23.4	12.6	11.4	7.6	16.6
Never married	66,576,940	3.6	22.1	13.6	36.6	3.0	19.6	12.1	28.5
<b>Family income/c</b>									
Less than \$7,500	14,774,050	7.3	17.4	12.2	25.3	6.4	14.7	11.1	18.2
\$7,500-\$14,999	24,184,130	5.3	14.1	5.2	24.3	4.6	12.3	4.8	17.4
\$15,000-\$24,999	31,709,970	4.5	10.9	6.7	20.3	3.7	10.0	6.2	16.0
\$25,000-\$34,999	29,229,150	3.6	10.0	7.7	20.1	2.6	9.2	6.5	15.8
\$35,000-\$49,999	34,958,450	4.4	9.5	7.0	20.4	3.9	8.9	6.5	16.4
\$50,000-\$74,999	31,007,900	2.1	7.5	6.0	20.6	1.9	7.0	5.1	18.0
\$75,000 or more	23,924,850	0.8 *	5.9	5.3	16.2	0.8 *	5.4	5.0	14.4

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Crimes of violence includes data on rape, sexual assault, and robbery, not shown separately.

Table 35. Family violence, 1996: (continued)

Characteristic	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over							
	Aggravated assault				Simple assault			
	Relatives	Well-known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers	Relatives	Well-known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	0.8	2.2	1.4	6.5	1.2	6.3	5.3	16.7
Female	0.8	2.0	0.8	2.2	3.7	7.3	4.2	6.8
<b>Race</b>								
White	0.8	1.8	1.0	4.0	2.5	6.8	4.8	11.9
Black	1.2	3.9	1.8	6.0	2.3	8.5	5.0	9.3
Other	0.0 *	1.2 *	1.2 *	4.7	1.0 *	3.1	2.3 *	10.2
<b>Age</b>								
12-15	0.7 *	5.6	3.2	5.6	2.6	21.5	18.4	21.2
16-19	0.4 *	8.8	1.8	11.4	3.1	15.4	13.2	26.3
20-24	2.1	3.3	0.9 *	8.7	4.8	11.2	6.5	22.7
25-34	1.6	1.5	1.7	4.9	4.1	8.5	4.2	14.5
35-49	0.7	1.3	1.0	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.2	9.1
50-64	0.4 *	0.7	0.2 *	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	5.7
65 and over	0.1 *	0.1 *	0.1 *	0.4 *	0.3 *	0.8 *	0.7 *	1.2
<b>Marital status/b</b>								
Married	0.6	0.4	0.4	2.8	1.3	2.5	2.0	7.2
Widowed	0.2 *	0.9 *	0.5 *	0.6 *	0.3 *	1.3 *	0.3 *	1.4 *
Divorced or separated	2.3	2.6	1.9	5.0	10.3	8.8	5.8	11.6
Never married	0.8	4.9	2.1	7.3	2.1	14.8	10.0	21.2
<b>Family income/c</b>								
Less than \$7,500	1.6 *	6.4	2.1	6.0	4.8	8.2	9.0	12.3
\$7,500-\$14,999	1.2	2.8	1.6	5.2	3.4	9.5	3.2	12.2
\$15,000-\$24,999	1.2	2.0	1.6	5.0	2.5	8.0	4.6	11.0
\$25,000-\$34,999	0.5 *	1.9	1.0	2.9	2.1	7.3	5.5	12.9
\$35,000-\$49,999	0.8	2.1	0.7	4.7	3.1	6.8	5.7	11.7
\$50,000-\$74,999	0.5 *	1.5	1.1	4.4	1.4	5.5	4.0	13.6
\$75,000 or more	0.2 *	0.6 *	0.8 *	3.1	0.5 *	4.8	4.2	11.3

b/Excludes data on persons whose marital status was not ascertained.

c/Excludes data on persons whose family income was not ascertained.

Table 36. Personal crimes of violence, 1996:

**Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and number of victims**

Type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents				
		Total/a	Number of victims			
			One	Two	Three	Four or more
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>8,316,170</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>93.5 %</b>	<b>4.6 %</b>	<b>1.2 %</b>	<b>0.7 %</b>
Completed violence	2,437,260	100	92.6	5.3	1.4	0.7 *
Attempted/threatened violence	5,878,910	100	93.9	4.4	1.1	0.7
Rape/Sexual assault/b	291,810	100	98.3	0.5 *	0.0 *	1.2 *
Robbery	1,040,470	100	93.5	5.1	0.8 *	0.6 *
Completed/property taken	690,220	100	93.0	5.5	0.8 *	0.7 *
With injury	240,750	100	96.7	3.0 *	0.3 *	0.0 *
Without injury	449,470	100	91.0	6.9	1.0 *	1.1 *
Attempted to take property	350,250	100	94.6	4.2 *	0.8 *	0.5 *
With injury	75,450	100	95.7	3.4 *	1.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	274,800	100	94.3	4.4 *	0.7 *	0.6 *
Assault	6,983,880	100	93.3	4.7	1.3	0.7
Aggravated	1,678,710	100	90.9	6.3	1.9	0.9 *
Simple	5,305,160	100	94.1	4.2	1.1	0.6

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Excludes incidents for which the number of victims was not ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 37. Personal crimes of violence, 1996:

**Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and number of offenders**

Relationship and type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents					
		Total	Number of offenders				
			One	Two	Three	Four or more	
<b>All incidents</b>							
Crimes of violence	8,316,180	100 %	77.4 %	8.4 %	4.0 %	7.0 %	3.2 %
Completed violence	2,437,260	100 %	72.5	10.5	4.7	8.9	3.4
Attempted/threatened violence	5,878,920	100 %	79.4	7.5	3.7	6.3	3.1
Rape/Sexual assault/a	291,820	100 %	89.7	3.8 *	0.5 *	4.3 *	1.7 *
Robbery	1,040,480	100 %	59.0	20.4	6.9	10.1	3.5
Completed/property taken	690,220	100 %	55.2	21.8	7.6	11.2	4.1
Attempted to take property	350,260	100 %	66.5	17.8	5.5 *	8.0	2.2 *
Assault	6,983,880	100 %	79.6	6.8	3.7	6.7	3.2
Aggravated	1,678,720	100 %	71.2	8.7	5.0	10.6	4.4
Simple	5,305,160	100 %	82.3	6.1	3.3	5.5	2.8
<b>Involving strangers</b>							
Crimes of violence	4,242,050	100 %	66.3	11.5	6.0	10.2	5.9
Completed violence	1,164,660	100 %	54.3	17.0	7.9	14.2	6.5
Attempted/threatened violence	3,077,390	100 %	70.8	9.4	5.3	8.7	5.7
Rape/Sexual assault/a	99,760	100 %	77.9	9.2 *	0.0 *	7.9 *	5.0 *
Robbery	792,500	100 %	51.3	24.5	8.2	11.5	4.6
Completed/property taken	533,460	100 %	47.3	25.7	8.9	12.7	5.4
Attempted to take property	259,040	100 %	59.5	21.9	6.6 *	8.9 *	3.0 *
Assault	3,349,790	100 %	69.5	8.5	5.7	10.0	6.3
Aggravated	892,220	100 %	62.0	9.8	7.1	14.0	7.1
Simple	2,457,580	100 %	72.2	8.1	5.2	8.6	6.0
<b>Involving nonstrangers</b>							
Crimes of violence	4,074,130	100 %	89.0	5.1	1.9	3.7	0.3 *
Completed violence	1,272,600	100 %	89.2	4.5	1.8 *	4.1	0.5 *
Attempted/threatened violence	2,801,530	100 %	88.9	5.4	1.9	3.6	0.2 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	192,060	100 %	95.8	1.0 *	0.8 *	2.4 *	0.0 *
Robbery	247,980	100 %	83.8	7.5 *	2.9 *	5.8 *	0.0 *
Completed/property taken	156,760	100 %	82.2	8.4 *	3.3 *	6.2 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	91,210	100 %	86.6	6.0 *	2.2 *	5.2 *	0.0 *
Assault	3,634,090	100 %	89.0	5.1	1.9	3.6	0.3 *
Aggravated	786,500	100 %	81.7	7.5	2.6 *	6.8	1.3 *
Simple	2,847,590	100 %	91.0	4.5	1.7	2.8	0.1 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 38. Personal crimes of violence, 1996

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime and perceived gender of offender**

Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single offender victimizations			
		Perceived gender of offender			Not known and not available
		Total	Male	Female	
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>6,930,880</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>82.6 %</b>	<b>16.7 %</b>	<b>0.7 %</b>
Completed violence	1,911,850	100	84.6	14.9	0.4 *
Attempted/threatened violence	5,019,020	100	81.9	17.4	0.8
Rape/Sexual assault/a	275,500	100	97.5	2.5 *	0.0 *
Robbery	655,800	100	88.4	10.4	1.2 *
Completed/property taken	408,430	100	88.2	11.1	0.8 *
With injury	122,950	100	79.1	20.9	0.0 *
Without injury	285,470	100	92.1	6.8 *	1.1 *
Attempted to take property	247,370	100	88.7	9.4 *	1.9 *
With injury	44,380	100	83.0	17.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	202,990	100	89.9	7.8 *	2.3 *
Assault	5,999,570	100	81.3	18.0	0.7
Aggravated	1,332,060	100	83.7	15.2	1.1 *
Simple	4,667,500	100	80.6	18.8	0.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.



Table 39. Personal crimes of violence, 1996:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime and perceived age of offender**

Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations								
		Perceived age of offender								
		Total	Under 12	12-20			21-29	30 and over	Not known and not available	
				Total	12-14	15-17	18-20			
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>6,930,880</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Completed violence	1,911,850	100	0.7 *	31.4	8.0	10.5	12.9	30.1	34.4	3.4
Attempted/threatened violence	5,019,020	100	1.1	34.2	11.7	11.8	10.7	25.4	37.0	2.3
Rape/Sexual assault/a	275,500	100	0.0 *	20.8	4.4 *	3.4 *	13.0	26.5	47.4	5.3 *
Robbery	655,800	100	1.8 *	32.0	6.8	12.5	12.7	33.8	26.0	6.4
Completed/property taken	408,430	100	1.0 *	26.3	2.9 *	10.4	13.0	36.3	27.9	8.5
With injury	122,950	100	0.0 *	25.9	0.0 *	8.7 *	17.2 *	43.5	25.8	4.8 *
Without injury	285,470	100	1.5 *	26.5	4.2 *	11.1	11.2	33.2	28.8	10.1
Attempted to take property	247,370	100	3.1 *	41.3	13.1	16.0	12.2	29.8	22.8	3.0 *
With injury	44,380	100	0.0 *	48.0 *	16.7 *	18.2 *	13.2 *	41.2 *	10.8 *	0.0 *
Without injury	202,990	100	3.8 *	39.8	12.3	15.6	11.9 *	27.3	25.4	3.7 *
Assault	5,999,570	100	0.9	34.2	11.4	11.7	11.1	25.9	36.9	2.1
Aggravated	1,332,060	100	1.1 *	29.9	7.4	10.3	12.1	25.8	39.7	3.5
Simple	4,667,500	100	0.8	35.4	12.5	12.1	10.8	25.9	36.1	1.7

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 40. Personal crimes of violence, 1996:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime and perceived race of offender**

Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known and not available
	White		Black	Other		
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>6,930,880</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>62.1 %</b>	<b>26.2 %</b>	<b>9.3 %</b>	<b>2.4 %</b>
Completed violence	1,911,850	100	59.9	29.6	8.1	2.3
Attempted/threatened violence	5,019,020	100	63.0	25.0	9.7	2.4
Rape/Sexual assault/a	275,500	100	69.9	20.0	7.4 *	2.7 *
Robbery	655,800	100	36.8	51.5	7.5	4.2
Completed/property taken	408,430	100	34.7	53.6	6.5	5.2 *
With injury	122,950	100	47.8	39.4	8.0 *	4.8 *
Without injury	285,470	100	29.0	59.7	5.9 *	5.4 *
Attempted to take property	247,370	100	40.2	48.2	9.1 *	2.5 *
With injury	44,380	100	49.3 *	30.8 *	11.4 *	8.5 *
Without injury	202,990	100	38.3	52.0	8.6 *	1.1 *
Assault	5,999,570	100	64.5	23.8	9.5	2.2
Aggravated	1,332,060	100	59.4	25.8	12.3	2.5
Simple	4,667,500	100	66.0	23.2	8.8	2.1

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 41. Personal crimes of violence, 1996:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime, age of victims and perceived age of offender**

Type of crime and age of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations								
		Perceived age of offender								
		Total	Under 12	12-20			21-29	30 and over	Not known and not available	
				Total	12-14	15-17	18-20			
<b>Crimes of violence/a</b>										
12-19	2,111,640	100 %	1.5 %	74.5 %	28.8 %	27.7 %	17.9 %	11.0 %	11.2 %	1.8 %
20-34	2,684,940	100 %	0.6 *	15.2	1.4	3.2	10.6	42.1	39.0	3.1
35-49	1,591,540	100 %	0.8 *	15.2	4.6	5.6	5.1	22.6	58.5	2.8
50-64	419,920	100 %	0.5 *	16.3	3.5 *	5.7 *	7.2	23.9	56.8	2.5 *
65 and over	122,850	100 %	1.7 *	19.9 *	3.6 *	7.3 *	9.1 *	21.9	51.0	5.4 *
<b>Robbery</b>										
12-19	181,620	100 %	4.0 *	71.4	19.3	31.4	20.7	16.7	4.6 *	3.4 *
20-34	297,740	100 %	1.6 *	18.3	3.1 *	4.5 *	10.7	37.9	36.1	6.1 *
35-49	126,030	100 %	0.0 *	13.0 *	0.0 *	5.7 *	7.3 *	42.6	35.4	9.0 *
50-64	29,670	100 %	0.0 *	23.7 *	0.0 *	8.7 *	15.0 *	45.6 *	15.9 *	14.8 *
65 and over	20,740 *	100 %*	0.0 *	9.8 *	0.0 *	9.8 *	0.0 *	55.7 *	24.9 *	9.5 *
<b>Assault</b>										
12-19	1,826,330	100 %	1.4	76.7	30.9	28.7	17.2	9.3	11.1	1.4
20-34	2,285,230	100 %	0.5 *	15.2	1.3	3.2	10.8	43.0	38.9	2.4
35-49	1,399,130	100 %	0.9 *	15.5	5.1	5.5	4.9	21.4	59.7	2.4
50-64	386,760	100 %	0.5 *	15.9	3.8 *	5.5 *	6.7	22.4	59.5	1.6 *
65 and over	102,110	100 %	2.1 *	22.0 *	4.3 *	6.8 *	10.9 *	15.1 *	56.3	4.6 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence, 1996:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, based on race of victims, by type of crime and perceived race of offender**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known and not available
			White	Black	Other	
<b>Crimes of violence</b>						
White	5,758,340	100 %	71.0 %	17.6 %	9.1 %	2.3 %
Black	985,020	100 %	12.2	78.3	7.7	1.9 *
<b>Completed violence</b>						
White	1,490,970	100 %	71.8	17.6	8.3	2.3
Black	359,250	100 %	10.1	82.3	5.6 *	2.1 *
<b>Attempted/threatened violence</b>						
White	4,267,370	100 %	70.7	17.6	9.4	2.3
Black	625,770	100 %	13.4	76.0	8.8	1.7 *
<b>Rape/Sexual assault/a</b>						
White	216,710	100 %	82.2	8.8 *	6.9 *	2.1 *
Black	44,890	100 %	13.5 *	80.2	6.3 *	0.0 *
<b>Robbery</b>						
White	481,540	100 %	45.7	41.8	8.4	4.1 *
Black	137,770	100 %	5.4 *	89.6	2.1 *	2.9 *
<b>Completed/property taken</b>						
White	291,620	100 %	44.1	41.9	8.1 *	6.0 *
Black	99,720	100 %	7.5 *	88.5	0.0 *	4.0 *
<b>With injury</b>						
White	92,690	100 %	59.3	27.9	10.7 *	2.1 *
Black	30,260	100 %	12.5 *	74.4 *	0.0 *	13.1 *
<b>Without injury</b>						
White	198,930	100 %	37.0	48.3	6.9 *	7.8 *
Black	69,450	100 %	5.3 *	94.7	0.0 *	0.0 *
<b>Attempted to take property</b>						
White	189,920	100 %	48.2	41.7	8.9 *	1.2 *
Black	38,050	100 %	0.0 *	92.4	7.6 *	0.0 *
<b>With injury</b>						
White	29,440	100 %	74.4 *	18.0 *	7.6 *	0.0 *
Black	8,370 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
<b>Without injury</b>						
White	160,490	100 %	43.4	46.1	9.1 *	1.4 *
Black	29,680	100 %	0.0 *	90.3	9.7 *	0.0 *
<b>Assault</b>						
White	5,060,080	100 %	72.9	15.7	9.3	2.1
Black	802,360	100 %	13.3	76.2	8.7	1.8 *
<b>Aggravated</b>						
White	1,052,800	100 %	71.4	14.1	11.3	3.2
Black	243,540	100 %	8.1 *	76.9	15.0	0.0 *
<b>Simple</b>						
White	4,007,280	100 %	73.3	16.1	8.7	1.9
Black	558,810	100 %	15.6	75.9	6.0	2.6 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 43. Personal crimes of violence, 1996:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship**

Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations							
		Total	Related						
			Total	Spouse	Ex-spouse	Parent	Own child	Brother or sister	Other relative
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>6,930,880</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>11.9 %</b>	<b>4.0 %</b>	<b>1.5 %</b>	<b>1.2 %</b>	<b>0.9 %</b>	<b>1.5 %</b>	<b>2.8 %</b>
Completed violence	1,911,860	100	18.8	6.7	1.9	2.3	1.6	2.6	3.7
Attempted/threatened violence	5,019,020	100	9.3	3.0	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	2.4
Rape/Sexual assault/b	275,510	100	17.9	5.8 *	2.6 *	4.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	5.2 *
Robbery	655,810	100	11.5	2.8 *	1.0 *	0.7 *	1.4 *	2.4 *	3.2 *
Completed/property taken	408,430	100	12.1	3.2 *	0.6 *	1.2 *	0.6 *	2.6 *	3.8 *
Attempted to take property	247,380	100	10.6	2.0 *	1.6 *	0.0 *	2.7 *	2.1 *	2.2 *
Assault	5,999,570	100	11.7	4.1	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.4	2.6
Aggravated	1,332,060	100	12.6	4.1	0.9 *	0.9 *	0.9 *	2.2	3.6
Simple	4,667,510	100	11.4	4.1	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.2	2.4

Type of crime	Well known, not related/a	Casual acquaintance	Don't know	Stranger
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>23.4 %</b>	<b>20.2 %</b>	<b>0.6 %</b>	<b>44.0 %</b>
Completed violence	26.7	17.6	0.6 *	36.3
Attempted/threatened violence	22.1	21.2	0.5	46.9
Rape/Sexual assault/b	26.7	27.2	2.0 *	26.2
Robbery	12.0	9.0	0.4 *	67.2
Completed/property taken	11.6	8.1	0.0 *	68.2
Attempted to take property	12.5	10.6	0.9 *	65.4
Assault	24.5	21.1	0.5	42.3
Aggravated	21.4	17.5	1.0 *	47.5
Simple	25.4	22.1	0.4 *	40.8

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship could not be ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 44. Personal crimes of violence, 1996:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime and perceived gender of offenders**

Type of crime	Number of multiple-offender victimizations	Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations				
		Perceived gender of offenders				
		Total	All male	All female	Male and female	Not known and not available
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>2,010,170</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>74.3 %</b>	<b>9.5 %</b>	<b>14.4 %</b>	<b>1.7 %</b>
Completed violence	734,130	100	76.4	8.9	13.4	1.4 *
Attempted/threatened violence	1,276,040	100	73.2	9.9	14.9	2.0
Rape/Sexual assault/a	26,630	100	92.7 *	7.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	450,210	100	85.2	3.2 *	10.6	1.0 *
Completed/property taken	323,620	100	84.3	3.4 *	11.7	0.7 *
With injury	123,790	100	82.0	4.9 *	13.2 *	0.0 *
Without injury	199,820	100	85.7	2.4 *	10.8 *	1.1 *
Attempted to take property	126,580	100	87.8	2.6 *	7.8 *	1.8 *
With injury	32,050	100	85.9	0.0 *	14.1 *	0.0 *
Without injury	94,520	100	88.4	3.5 *	5.7 *	2.4 *
Assault	1,533,330	100	70.8	11.4	15.7	2.0
Aggravated	529,500	100	75.3	6.8	16.7	1.2 *
Simple	1,003,820	100	68.5	13.9	15.2	2.4 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 45. Personal crimes of violence, 1996:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime and perceived age of offenders**

Type of crime	Number of multiple-offender victimizations	Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations						
		Total	Perceived age of offenders					
			All under 12	All 12-20	All 21-29	All 30 and over	Mixed ages	
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>2,010,170</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>0.3 %*</b>	<b>46.9 %</b>	<b>13.9 %</b>	<b>5.7 %</b>	<b>25.9 %</b>	<b>7.2 %</b>
Completed violence	734,130	100	0.0 *	44.4	13.3	4.7	29.8	7.9
Attempted/threatened violence	1,276,040	100	0.4 *	48.4	14.2	6.4	23.7	6.9
Rape/Sexual assault/a	26,630	100	0.0 *	26.5 *	18.4 *	8.1 *	47.1 *	0.0 *
Robbery	450,210	100	0.0 *	46.1	12.6	6.6	25.6	9.1
Completed/property taken	323,620	100	0.0 *	43.6	13.1	6.3 *	28.3	8.8
With injury	123,790	100	0.0 *	48.8	3.7 *	4.1 *	34.6	8.8 *
Without injury	199,820	100	0.0 *	40.3	18.9	7.7 *	24.3	8.8 *
Attempted to take property	126,580	100	0.0 *	52.5	11.3 *	7.4 *	18.9 *	9.8 *
With injury	32,050	100	0.0 *	84.5	0.0 *	0.0 *	15.5 *	0.0 *
Without injury	94,520	100	0.0 *	41.7	15.2 *	9.9 *	20.1 *	13.1 *
Assault	1,533,330	100	0.3 *	47.5	14.2	5.4	25.7	6.8
Aggravated	529,500	100	0.6 *	39.1	14.0	7.4	29.3	9.7
Simple	1,003,820	100	0.2 *	52.0	14.3	4.4	23.8	5.3

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 46. Personal crimes of violence, 1996:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime	Number of multiple-offender victimizations	Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations					
		Perceived race of offenders					
		Total	All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	Not known and not available
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>2,010,170</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>41.3 %</b>	<b>30.4 %</b>	<b>11.5 %</b>	<b>12.5 %</b>	<b>4.3 %</b>
Completed violence	734,130	100	35.1	40.0	11.2	9.6	4.2
Attempted/threatened violence	1,276,040	100	44.8	24.9	11.7	14.2	4.4
Rape/Sexual assault/a	26,630	100	35.3 *	19.2 *	21.1 *	24.5 *	0.0 *
Robbery	450,210	100	26.1	51.0	9.3	9.5	4.0 *
Completed/property taken	323,620	100	27.5	55.4	6.1 *	7.9	3.2 *
With injury	123,790	100	24.2	53.8	11.7 *	8.2 *	2.1 *
Without injury	199,820	100	29.5	56.4	2.6 *	7.6 *	3.9 *
Attempted to take property	126,580	100	22.7	39.8	17.8 *	13.6 *	6.2 *
With injury	32,050	100	22.2 *	38.5 *	23.5 *	15.8 *	0.0 *
Without injury	94,520	100	22.9 *	40.2	15.8 *	12.8 *	8.3 *
Assault	1,533,330	100	45.8	24.6	12.0	13.2	4.4
Aggravated	529,500	100	42.7	23.6	19.9	9.9	3.8 *
Simple	1,003,820	100	47.5	25.1	7.8	14.9	4.8

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.



Table 47. Personal crimes of violence, 1996:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime, age of victims and perceived age of offenders**

Type of crime and age of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations						
		Total	Perceived age of offenders					Not known and not available
			All under 12	All 12-20	All 21-29	All 30 and over	Mixed ages	
<b>Crimes of violence/a</b>								
12-19	815,550	100 %	0.6 %*	71.4 %	5.5 %	1.0 %*	16.1 %	5.3 %
20-34	673,030	100 %	0.0 *	28.1	22.6	7.3	35.6	6.4
35-49	387,460	100 %	0.0 *	32.3	12.3	12.3	31.7	11.4
50-64	105,410	100 %	0.0 *	39.9	22.8 *	4.3 *	21.8 *	11.2 *
65 and over	28,720	100 %	0.0 *	16.4 *	36.7 *	20.5 *	16.1 *	10.4 *
<b>Robbery</b>								
12-19	143,960	100 %	0.0 *	71.8	2.3 *	1.4 *	18.4	6.1 *
20-34	157,130	100 %	0.0 *	31.6	18.4	12.3 *	34.3	3.3 *
35-49	103,240	100 %	0.0 *	29.5	10.8 *	4.4 *	34.0	21.4 *
50-64	31,480	100 %	0.0 *	69.3 *	15.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	15.3 *
65 and over	14,400 *	100 %*	0.0 *	16.3 *	58.0 *	25.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
<b>Assault</b>								
12-19	663,960	100 %	0.8 *	71.9	6.2	0.9 *	15.0	5.2
20-34	507,840	100 %	0.0 *	26.9	23.8	5.8	36.0	7.5
35-49	273,280	100 %	0.0 *	33.8	12.6	15.0	30.6	8.0 *
50-64	73,930	100 %	0.0 *	27.3 *	26.0 *	6.1 *	31.1 *	9.5 *
65 and over	14,320 *	100 %*	0.0 *	16.4 *	15.3 *	15.2 *	32.3 *	20.8 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 1996:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations  
by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					Not known and not available
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				
			All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
Crimes of violence/a							
White	1,555,490	100 %	48.8 %	22.2 %	11.8 %	12.2 %	5.1 %
Black	372,680	100 %	10.8	67.1	6.7	13.9	1.5 *
Robbery							
White	267,350	100 %	38.8	37.0	10.1	9.4	4.7 *
Black	159,410	100 %	8.7 *	77.0	3.0 *	9.2 *	2.1 *
Assault							
White	1,264,260	100 %	51.3	19.0	11.9	12.5	5.2
Black	213,280	100 %	12.3	59.7	9.5 *	17.5	1.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 49. Personal crimes of violence, 1996:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship**

Type of crime	Number of multiple-offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations						
		Total	Some or all related					Other relatives
			Total	Spouses and ex-spouses	Parents	Own children	Brothers and sisters	
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>2,010,180</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>1.2 %</b>	<b>0.1 %*</b>	<b>0.3 %</b>	<b>0.2 %*</b>	<b>0.1 %*</b>	<b>0.5 %*</b>
Completed violence	734,130	100	0.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.5 *	0.0 *	0.2 *
Attempted/threatened violence	1,276,040	100	1.4 *	0.2 *	0.4 *	0.0 *	0.2 *	0.6 *
Rape/Sexual assault/b	26,630	100	7.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	7.3 *
Robbery	450,210	100	0.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Completed/property taken	323,620	100	1.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	126,590	100	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	1,533,330	100	1.2 *	0.2 *	0.4 *	0.0 *	0.2 *	0.5 *
Aggravated	529,510	100	2.5 *	0.5 *	0.6 *	0.0 *	0.5 *	0.9 *
Simple	1,003,820	100	0.5 *	0.0 *	0.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.2 *

Type of crime	Some or all well known, not related/a	Some or all casual acquaintances	Don't know	Stranger
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>12.9 %</b>	<b>12.1 %</b>	<b>1.3 %</b>	<b>72.5 %</b>
Completed violence	10.0	13.1	1.1 *	75.0
Attempted/threatened violence	14.6	11.5	1.4 *	71.0
Rape/Sexual assault/b	18.3 *	10.3 *	0.0 *	64.0 *
Robbery	3.5 *	7.0	0.5 *	88.2
Completed/property taken	3.3 *	6.7 *	0.0 *	88.9
Attempted to take property	4.2 *	7.7 *	1.8 *	86.3
Assault	15.6	13.6	1.6 *	68.0
Aggravated	17.1	11.9	0.7 *	67.8
Simple	14.8	14.6	2.0 *	68.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim was not ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.