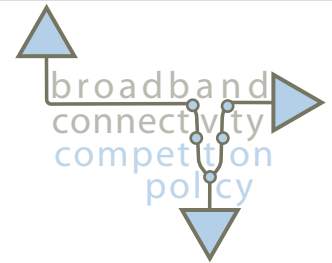


BIOS



Michael Altschul

Michael Altschul is the Senior Vice President and General Counsel of CTIA - The Wireless Association. Mr. Altschul joined CTIA in 1990 after serving with the Antitrust Division of the United States Department of Justice. Prior to that, he began his legal career as an attorney specializing in antitrust litigation with Simpson Thacher & Bartlett in New York City. As CTIA's General Counsel, Mr. Altschul is responsible for the Association's legal advocacy and compliance with antitrust and other applicable laws, and he is an active participant in the development of the Association's public policy positions.

William Blumenthal

William Blumenthal is General Counsel of the Federal Trade Commission. Before entering government service in March 2005, he practiced law as a partner in the Washington, DC office of King & Spalding LLP. He was active in the work of the International Competition Network, the ABA Antitrust Section, the Competition Committee of the OECD Business and Industry Advisory Committee, the Commission on Competition of the International Chamber of Commerce, the Antitrust Council of the U.S. Chamber of Commerce, and the Board of Editors of the Matthew Bender *Antitrust Report*. His articles have appeared in *California Law Review*, *George Washington Law Review*, *Antitrust Law Journal*, *Antitrust Bulletin*, and other publications.

Daniel Brenner

Dan Brenner is Senior Vice President for Law and Regulatory Policy at the National Cable and Telecommunications Association (NCTA) in Washington, DC. He has served in this position since 1992. He has also served as the Director of the Communications Law Program at UCLA Law School, and as Senior Legal Advisor to Chairman Mark Fowler of the Federal Communications Commission from 1981 to 1986. Mr. Brenner is on the Board of Directors of Cable Positive, the AIDS awareness and support organization of the cable industry. He was a Senior Fellow at The Annenberg Washington Program, and served as Vice-Chairman of the U.S. Delegation to the ITU World Radio Conference held in Geneva, Switzerland. He is a former member of the Board of Trustees of Stanford University, having attended both Stanford University and Stanford Law School.

Tod Cohen

Mr. Cohen serves as Vice President and Deputy General Counsel of Government Relations for eBay Inc. Mr. Cohen is responsible for global public policy and manages eBay's 30+ employee government relations team around the world. He was eBay's first full-time public policy employee in March 2000 in Washington, DC, and since September 2004 he has led the company's global government relations out of corporate headquarters in San Jose. Prior to joining eBay, Mr. Cohen was Vice President and Counsel of New Media for the Motion Picture Association of America (MPAA). Before that, he served as European Legal Counsel and Vice President for the Business Software Alliance in the London offices of Covington & Burling. Prior to that, he worked as an associate at Covington & Burling in Washington, DC. He also worked as a Congressional aide before attending George Washington University Law School.

Joseph Farrell

Joseph Farrell is Professor of Economics at the University of California, Berkeley. He is a Fellow of the Econometric Society, former editor of the *Journal of Industrial Economics*, and former President of the Industrial Organization Society. Professor Farrell was Chief Economist at the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) in 1996 and 1997, and he was later Deputy Assistant Attorney General for Economics at the Antitrust Division of the United States Department of Justice during 2000 and 2001. From 2001 to 2004 he served on the Computer Science and Telecommunications Board of the National Academies of Science.

Harold Feld

Harold Feld is Senior Vice President of the Media Access Project (MAP), a non-profit public interest law firm protecting the public's right to speak and hear information from a diversity of sources through the electronic media. Prior to joining MAP, Mr. Feld worked as an associate at the DC office of Covington & Burling and clerked on the DC Court of Appeals for the Hon. John Ferren. In addition to writing articles for academic publications and trade journals, he maintains a blog on media policy, Tales of the Sausage Factory, at <http://www.wetmachine.com/totsf>. Mr. Feld received his BA from Princeton in 1989 and his JD from Boston University in 1993.

George S. Ford

Dr. George S. Ford is a co-founder and the Chief Economist of the Phoenix Center for Advanced Legal & Economic Public Policy Studies. The Phoenix Center is an international, non-profit 501(c)(3) organization that studies broad public-policy issues related to governance, social and economic conditions, with a particular emphasis on the law and economics of regulated industries. Dr. Ford also has extensive experience in both government and in private industry, serving as an economist for the Federal Communications Commission's Competition Division, MCI Communications, and Z-Tel Communications. His research on the communications and other industries has been published in such internationally respected journals such as the *Journal of Law and Economics*, the *Journal of Business*, the *Antitrust Bulletin*, and *Empirical Economics*, among others. Dr. Ford has also published chapters in books such as the *International Handbook of Telecommunications Economics*, *Economic Growth and Productivity*, and *Antitrust Policy Issues*. In addition, Dr. Ford is often called upon to testify before state legislatures and regulatory commissions. Dr. Ford has co-authored most of the Phoenix Center's *Policy Papers* and *Policy Bulletins*, some of which address the issue of Network Neutrality.

Chuck Goldfarb

Chuck Goldfarb covers telecommunications and media competition issues for the Congressional Research Service (CRS). In his four years at CRS, he has authored reports for Congress on access to broadband networks, Telecommunication Act reform, a la carte cable pricing, cable franchising, the FCC's media ownership rules, statutes and rules affecting local programming, and intercarrier compensation. Prior to joining CRS, Mr. Goldfarb was director for law and public policy at MCI, where he performed analysis and testified as an expert witness in support of proposals for federal and state regulatory frameworks consistent with the transition from monopoly to competitive markets. In that capacity, he worked closely with the company's business units and network engineers. Before joining MCI, Mr. Goldfarb was an economic consultant for four years, working on antitrust, telecommunications, and intellectual property issues. Mr. Goldfarb began his career in 1974, first performing antitrust analysis at the FTC, then working on broadcast deregulation at the FCC, and then addressing a wide variety of infrastructure and regulatory issues at the Office of Management and Budget.

Alfred E. Kahn

Alfred E. Kahn is the Robert Julius Thorne Professor of Political Economy, Emeritus, Cornell University (previously Chairman of the Department of Economics and Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences) and Special Consultant to National Economic Research Associates, Inc. (NERA). Dr. Kahn's previous positions include Senior Staff, President's Council of Economic Advisors (1955-57); Chairman of the New York Public Service Commission (1974-77) and Civil Aeronautics Board (1977-78); and Advisor to President Carter on Inflation (1978-80). During the last 30 years Dr. Kahn has concentrated on the economics of regulation – of the telecommunications industry in particular – as a member of the Economic Advisory Council of AT&T, at the New York PSC, as witness in a large number of regulatory proceedings, and as a member of the National Advisory Council of The Digital Age Communications Act Project to re-write the 1996 Telecommunications Act. Dr. Kahn's relevant publications include the two-volume *The Economics of Regulation*; three smaller books on the deregulation process, the latest of these, *Telecommunications and Airlines after the Crunch* (2004), published by the AEI-Brookings Joint Center; and "Reforming the FCC and Its Mission: Lessons From the Airline Experience" (2005) and "Telecommunications: the Transition from Regulation to Antitrust" (2006), both in the University of Colorado's *Journal on Telecommunications and High Technology Law*.

Jeannine Kenney

Jeannine Kenney is a senior policy analyst for Consumers Union (CU), publisher of Consumer Reports, working out of the Washington, DC policy office. Ms. Kenney covers telecommunications and media policy for the organization, representing consumers on Capitol Hill and before federal agencies. Prior to joining CU, she served as Vice President for Public Affairs and Member Services at the National Cooperative Business Association, a membership organization for consumer-owned cooperatives. Kenney, a former Capitol Hill staffer for Senators Feingold and Kohl, is a graduate of the University of Wisconsin. She is currently working toward her JD at the Georgetown University Law Center.

William Lehr

Dr. William Lehr is an economist and researcher in the Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence Laboratory (CSAIL) at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), where he helps direct the Communications Futures Program (CFP). The CFP is a joint industry-academic multidisciplinary research effort focused on the mix of technical, economic, and public policy challenges confronting the Internet Infrastructure industries. Dr. Lehr's research focuses on the economic and policy implications of broadband Internet access, next generation Internet architecture, and radio spectrum management reform. Dr. Lehr has over twenty years of telecommunications industry experience as a researcher and industry consultant. Dr. Lehr holds a PhD in Economics from Stanford, an MBA in Finance from the Wharton School, and MSE, BA, and BS degrees from the University of Pennsylvania.

Thomas Lenard

Thomas Lenard is a senior fellow and senior vice president for research at The Progress & Freedom Foundation. He is author or editor of numerous books and articles on competition and other regulatory issues affecting the information and communications technology sectors, including *Net Neutrality or Net Neutering: Should Broadband Internet Services Be Regulated* (2006). He has served in senior positions at the Office of Management and Budget, the Federal Trade Commission, and the Council on Wage and Price Stability. He was a member of the economics faculty at the University of California, Davis, and has been a visiting economist at the Brookings Institution. Dr. Lenard received his BA from the University of Wisconsin and his PhD from Brown University.

Christopher Libertelli

Mr. Libertelli is Senior Director of Government and Regulatory Affairs for Skype, a global Internet communications company. Before joining Skype in July 2005, he was Senior Legal Advisor to FCC Chairman Michael Powell. During the period from July 2001 until March 2005, he managed the Chairman's broadband and competition policy agendas and was central to the development of the FCC's "Internet Freedom" and Internet Telephony framework. In his capacity as Senior Legal Advisor, he was responsible for working closely with federal and state regulators and the Congress in the context of telecommunications reform efforts. He also held a number of senior positions at the FCC, including special counsel for competition policy, and has published widely in the areas of telecommunications policy and regulation. Before joining the FCC, Mr. Libertelli represented competitive local exchange carriers and wireless providers in private practice in Washington, DC. When he is not traveling for Skype, he lives and works in Washington, DC with his dog, Wagner.

Gregory Luib

Greg Luib is Assistant Director of the Office of Policy Planning at the Federal Trade Commission and a member of the Commission's Internet Access Task Force. In his current position, Mr. Luib helps develop and implement competition and consumer protection policy at the FTC. Prior to joining the FTC in 2005, Mr. Luib practiced law in the antitrust group at Jones Day in Washington, DC. While in private practice, Mr. Luib worked in the areas of merger review, antitrust counseling, and complex litigation. Prior to attending law school, Mr. Luib was an associate at the economics consulting firm Charles River Associates. Mr. Luib is active in the ABA Antitrust Section, where he currently serves as Vice-Chair of the Programs Committee, and where he previously served as an editor of the Section's Annual Review of Antitrust Law Developments. Mr. Luib received both his undergraduate (BA with high distinction) and law degrees from the University of Virginia.

Walter B. McCormick, Jr.

Walter B. McCormick, Jr. is the President & CEO of the United States Telecom Association (USTelecom), a trade association representing the converged telecommunications industry. Mr. McCormick is a respected Washington veteran. He has served as President & CEO of the American Trucking Associations; as General Counsel of the U.S. Department of Transportation; as General Counsel of the U.S. Senate Committee on Commerce, Science and Transportation; and as a partner with Bryan Cave LLP, an international law firm of more than 500 lawyers, where he headed the practice group on Regulatory Affairs, Public Policy and Legislation. Mr. McCormick is a member of the President's National Security Telecommunications Advisory Committee, the Board of Directors of Rockhurst University, the Missouri Bar, the District of Columbia Bar, and the Federal Communications Bar Association. He has been recognized by *Who's Who in America*, and *Who's Who in American Law*. He holds degrees in journalism and law from the University of Missouri, has studied international economics and political science at Georgetown University, and has completed the program for senior managers in government at Harvard University's John F. Kennedy School of Government.

Paul Misener

Paul Misener is Amazon.com's Vice President for Global Public Policy. Both an engineer (BS, Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, Princeton University, 1985) and lawyer (JD, George Mason University, 1993; Distinguished Alumni Award, 2001), he is responsible for formulating and representing the company's public policy positions worldwide, as well as for managing policy specialists in Washington, Beijing, Brussels, Tokyo, Ottawa, and elsewhere. Formerly a partner in the law firm of Wiley, Rein & Fielding, Mr. Misener also served as Senior Legal Advisor to a Commissioner of the Federal Communications Commission. Prior to this government service, he was Intel Corporation's Manager of Telecommunications and Computer Technology Policy and co-founder and leader of the computer industry's Internet Access Coalition. In the late 1980s, Mr. Misener was a policy specialist for the Department of Commerce's National Telecommunications and Information Administration, where he was a U.S. delegate to several conferences of the International Telecommunication Union. Prior to that, he designed radio communications systems.

Timothy J. Muris

Tim Muris is Foundation Professor at the George Mason University School of Law. He has broad public and private experience, including substantial experience in antitrust, consumer protection, privacy regulation, and strategic counseling. Mr. Muris served as Chairman of the Federal Trade Commission from 2001–2004. Currently, Mr. Muris is Of Counsel in O'Melveny & Myers LLP's Washington, DC office and co-chair of the firm's Antitrust/Competition practice. He received his JD from the University of California, Los Angeles (1974), where he was a member of the Order of the Coif and associate editor of the *UCLA Law Review*, and his BA from San Diego State University (1971). He has written more than 60 books, monographs, and articles.

Maureen Ohlhausen

Maureen Ohlhausen is the Director of the Office of Policy Planning of the Federal Trade Commission and the head of the Commission's Internet Access Task Force. The Office of Policy Planning coordinates the Commission's competition advocacy program, through which the Commission advises federal and state legislatures, other federal agencies, and courts about the likely effects of their actions on consumers and markets. From 1998 to 2001, Ms. Ohlhausen served as an attorney advisor for FTC Commissioner Orson Swindle, advising him on both competition and consumer protection matters. Ms. Ohlhausen started at the Federal Trade Commission in 1997 in the General Counsel's Office. Before coming to the Commission, Ms. Ohlhausen worked at the U.S. Court of Appeals for the DC Circuit from 1992 to 1997. While there, she served as a law clerk for Judge David B. Sentelle. Ms. Ohlhausen also clerked for Judge Robert Yock of the U.S. Court of Federal Claims from 1991 to 1992. She graduated with distinction from George Mason University School of Law in 1991 and is a 1984 honors graduate of the University of Virginia. She is an Assistant Editor of the *Antitrust Law Journal* and a frequent speaker on competition and consumer protection topics.

Jon M. Peha

Jon M. Peha is a Professor at Carnegie Mellon University (CMU), and Associate Director of the CMU Center for Wireless and Broadband Networking. His research spans technical and policy issues of computer and telecommunications networks, including spectrum, broadband Internet, wireless networks, video and voice over IP, communications for emergency responders, universal service, secure Internet payment systems, e-commerce, and network security. He also consults for industry and government agencies. Dr. Peha has addressed legislative staff in the House and Senate on telecom and e-commerce issues, and he helped launch a federal government interagency program to assist developing countries with information infrastructure. He has also served as Chief Technical Officer of several high-tech start-ups and as a member of technical staff at SRI International, AT&T Bell Laboratories, and Microsoft. Dr. Peha holds a PhD in electrical engineering from Stanford. His home page is www.ece.cmu.edu/~peha.

Robert Pepper

Robert Pepper is Senior Managing Director, Global Advanced Technology Policy for Cisco Systems Inc. He leads a team driving Cisco's global agenda for advanced technology policy in areas such as IP enabled services, broadband, wireless and security. Dr. Pepper joined Cisco in July 2005 from the FCC, where he served as Chief of the Office of Plans and Policy and Chief of Policy Development beginning in 1989. While at the FCC, he focused on issues cutting across traditional industry and institutional boundaries as a result of new technologies and convergence. He also has served as Director of the Annenberg Washington Program and Acting Associate Administrator at the National Telecommunications and Information Administration (NTIA), worked at the National Science Foundation, had academic appointments at the Universities of Iowa, Indiana, and Pennsylvania, and was a research affiliate at Harvard University. He serves on

the board of directors of the U.S. Telecommunications Training Institute (USTTI) and the advisory boards for Columbia University and Michigan State University. He is also a Communications Program Fellow at the Aspen Institute and a non-resident Fellow at the Annenberg Center at the University of Southern California. He also is a member of U.S. Department of Commerce's Spectrum Management Advisory Committee.

Christopher Putala

As executive vice president of public policy, Chris Putala leads EarthLink's legislative and regulatory efforts on technology and Internet issues facing lawmakers and policymakers at the federal, state, and local levels. EarthLink has played an active and important role on key issues impacting the Internet, including spam, security, and privacy. Mr. Putala and his team are focused on ensuring customer choice and fair competition in the deployment of advanced broadband communications services and applications including voice, video, and data services over wireline and wireless networks. Mr. Putala brings a unique blend of corporate, lobbying, and government experience to EarthLink. Most recently, Mr. Putala was the principal of PutalaStrategies, a public policy consulting firm providing government relations services to telecommunications and technology clients. Before founding PutalaStrategies, he led lobbying efforts on behalf of the wireless industry as the vice president for congressional affairs at the Cellular Telecommunications & Internet Association (CTIA). Prior to that, Mr. Putala served as a senior staff member on the Senate Judiciary Committee. He also has experience as a commercial fisherman and as a leading researcher of criminal justice policy. Mr. Putala earned a bachelor's degree from Bates College and a master's degree in public policy from Harvard University. He resides in Washington, DC.

Mary Beth Richards

Mary Beth Richards joined the Federal Trade Commission in November 2006 and serves as a Deputy Director in the Bureau of Consumer Protection. Before joining the FTC, Ms. Richards held several positions at the Federal Communications Commission over a 23 year period, including Deputy Bureau Chief and Chief of Staff in the Consumer and Governmental Affairs Bureau, Deputy Chief in the Enforcement Bureau, Special Counsel to the Chairman, and Deputy Chief of the Common Carrier Bureau. Ms. Richards has received numerous honors for her outstanding service, including the FCC's Award for Distinguished Service (Gold Medal). She was named as a Presidential Meritorious Executive in 1995.

Gregory L. Rosston

Gregory L. Rosston is Deputy Director of the Stanford Institute for Economic Policy Research at Stanford University. He is also a Lecturer in Economics at Stanford University where he teaches courses on competition, antitrust, regulation, and economics of the Internet. Dr. Rosston served as Deputy Chief Economist at the Federal Communications Commission, working on the implementation of the Telecommunications Act of 1996, and he helped to design and implement the first ever spectrum auctions in the United States. Dr. Rosston received his PhD in Economics from Stanford University specializing in the fields of Industrial Organization and Public Finance, and his AB with Honors in Economics from the University of California at Berkeley. Dr. Rosston has written extensively on the application of economics to telecommunications issues and is the co-editor of two books relating to telecommunications. He has served as a consultant to various organizations, including the World Bank, and also as a board member and advisor to high-technology, financial, and start-up companies in the area of auctions, business strategy, antitrust, and regulation.

John M. Ryan

Mr. Ryan is currently Senior Vice President and Assistant General Counsel for Level 3 Communications, and is responsible for regulatory affairs, public policy and commercial legal matters for Level 3's operations in North America. Mr. Ryan has been with Level 3 in a variety of legal capacities since 1999. Prior to that, Mr. Ryan was a partner with Fraser Stryker law firm, where his practice focused on telecommunications matters. Mr. Ryan represented Level 3, MFS Communications, NorthPoint Communications and MCI during his years in private practice. Mr. Ryan received his JD, with distinction, from the University of Nebraska College of Law in 1988.

Michael A. Salinger

Michael A. Salinger is Director of the Bureau of Economics at the FTC. He is on leave from the Boston University School of Management, where he is Professor of Economics and former chairman of the Department of Finance and Economics. He has published on a wide variety of antitrust topics, including the structural determinants of market power, the competitive effects of vertical mergers, and the causes and competitive consequences of bundling and tying. He is on

the editorial boards of both the Journal of Industrial Economics and the Review of Industrial Organization and has been a consultant to the EPA, the Australian Competition and Consumer Commission, and private clients.

Jeffrey Schmidt

Jeffrey Schmidt is the Director of the Bureau of Competition at the Federal Trade Commission. Prior to his appointment in January 2006, he served as Deputy Director. Before joining the Commission, he was partner with Pillsbury Winthrop. He also has held the position of Chief Legal Officer and Chief Administrative Officer at Transora, an electronic data synchronization company. Mr. Schmidt received his juris doctorate degree from the University of California, Hastings College of the Law. The FTC's antitrust arm, the Bureau of Competition seeks to prevent business practices that restrain competition. As a result, purchasers benefit from lower prices and greater availability of products and services. The Bureau carries out this mission by investigating alleged law violations and, when appropriate, recommending that the Commission take formal enforcement action. If the Commission does decide to take action, the Bureau will help to implement that decision through litigation in federal court or before administrative law judges. The Bureau also serves as a research and policy resource on competition issues. It prepares reports and testimony for Congress, and may present comments on specific competition issues pending before other agencies.

Marius Schwartz

Marius Schwartz is Professor of Economics at Georgetown University, specializing in industrial organization, competition, and regulation. He has worked extensively on telecommunications, as an academic, consultant, and in government. At the President's Council of Economic Advisers, he served as Senior Economist around the passage of the 1996 Telecom Act. He was the outside economic expert for the Antitrust Division of the Department of Justice on Bell entry into long-distance services. From September 1998 to April 2000 he served as the Antitrust Division's Economics Director of Enforcement, and for six months also acting chief economist, overseeing the economic analysis of major telecom matters. He is co-editing a special issue for the Review of Network Economics devoted to Net neutrality.

J. Gregory Sidak

Professor Sidak is Visiting Professor of Law at Georgetown University Law Center. He is the founding U.S. editor of the *Journal of Competition Law & Economics*, published by the Oxford University Press, and founder of Criterion Economics, LLC. He served as Deputy General Counsel of the Federal Communications Commission and Senior Counsel and Economist to the Council of Economic Advisers. He previously practiced law with Covington & Burling, was a scholar at the American Enterprise Institute, and taught at the Yale School of Management. After graduating from Stanford University, he served as Judge Richard Posner's first law clerk. Professor Sidak's research has been cited by the U.S. Supreme Court, the lower federal and state supreme courts, state and federal regulatory commissions, the Supreme Court of Canada, and the European Commission.

David Sohn

David Sohn joined the Center for Democracy and Technology (CDT) in April 2005, where he has focused principally on Internet neutrality, digital copyright, and data security legislation. Prior to joining CDT, Mr. Sohn worked for nearly five years as Commerce Counsel for Senator Ron Wyden, advising the Senator on technology and telecommunications issues coming before the Senate Commerce Committee. Mr. Sohn also practiced law in Washington, DC at Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering, with an emphasis on telecommunications law and regulation. He received his BA degree from Amherst College, his JD from Stanford Law School, and an MSc degree from the London School of Economics.

Gigi B. Sohn

Gigi B. Sohn is the President and Co-Founder of Public Knowledge, a nonprofit organization that addresses the public's stake in the convergence of communications policy and intellectual property law. Ms. Sohn serves as the organization's chief strategist, fundraiser and public face. Ms. Sohn is a non-resident Fellow at the University of Southern California (USC) Annenberg Center and a Senior Fellow at the University of Melbourne Faculty of Law, Graduate Studies Program in Melbourne, Australia. Ms. Sohn holds a BS in Broadcasting and Film, summa cum laude, from the Boston University College of Communication and a JD from the University of Pennsylvania Law School.

John Thorne

John Thorne is Senior Vice President and Deputy General Counsel of Verizon Communications Inc. and is a member of the adjunct faculty at Columbia Law School and the Georgetown University Law Center. Mr. Thorne is coauthor of the principal academic treatises on telecommunications law, *Federal Telecommunications Law* (Aspen, 2d ed. 1999 & Supps. 2004, 2005, 2006 & 2007) and *Federal Broadband Law* (Little Brown & Co. 1995). Recent antitrust articles include "Twombly: Naked (Alleged) Conspiracy Doesn't Strip Unilateral Freedom of Action," 7 *Engage* 46 (Oct. 2006); "A Categorical Rule Limiting Section 2 of the Sherman Act: *Verizon v. Trinko*," 72 *U. Chi. L. Rev.* 289 (2005); "Discounted Bundling by Dominant Firms," 13 *Geo. Mason L. Rev.* 339 (2005). His remarks to the New York Bar Association on the 20th anniversary of the AT&T breakup were reprinted in *Vital Speeches of the Day*, May 15, 2004. His keynote address to the Madrid meeting of the International Bar Association, "Five Freedoms," was reprinted in *Vital Speeches of the Day*, June 1, 2005. Mr. Thorne was a summa cum laude mathematics major at Kenyon College, graduated Order of the Coif and law review articles editor at Northwestern University Law School, and clerked for Chief Judge Walter Cummings of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Seventh Circuit.

Barbara Tulipane

Barbara Tulipane is President and Chief Executive Officer of the Electronic Retailing Association (ERA) where she oversees management and operations of the 500-member company trade association that represents the \$138 billion electronic retailing industry. Ms. Tulipane joined the ERA as Executive Vice President in 2000, where she supervised all business management functions, provided strategic direction and support to all divisions, and oversaw the development of annual and long-range management objectives and budgets. Ms. Tulipane was previously Vice President of Operations for NATSO Inc. (an association representing America's travel plaza industry). She entered the association community in 1989 as Director of Marketing for a military organization where she promoted member benefits to cadets at West Point and the Air Force Academy. Ms. Tulipane received her undergraduate degree from the University of Arizona. She is a Certified Association Executive (CAE) and received a Master's Degree in Public Administration from George Mason University.

Scott Wallsten

Scott Wallsten is a senior fellow and director of communications policy studies at The Progress & Freedom Foundation (PFF) and also a lecturer in Stanford University's public policy program. Before joining PFF, he was a senior fellow at the AEI-Brookings Joint Center for Regulatory Studies and a resident scholar at the American Enterprise Institute. He has also served as an economist at the World Bank, a scholar at the Stanford Institute for Economic Policy Research, and a staff economist at the U.S. President's Council of Economic Advisers. His interests include industrial organization and public policy, and his research has focused on regulation, privatization, competition, and science and technology policy. His research has been published in numerous academic journals and his commentaries have appeared in newspapers throughout the world. He holds a PhD in economics from Stanford University.

Joseph W. Waz, Jr.

Joseph W. Waz, Jr. is Vice President, External Affairs and Public Policy Counsel for Comcast Corporation. He is based at the company's headquarters in Philadelphia. Mr. Waz has primary responsibility for Comcast's public policy positions and advocacy strategies, working in close coordination with the company's federal, state, and local government relations, law, and corporate communications professionals. He also oversees the company's political action committees and charitable programs, serving as President of the Comcast Foundation and as Executive Director of the Comcast Corporation Political Action Committees. At the NCTA convention in May 2002, Mr. Waz was presented with the cable industry's highest honor, the Vanguard Award, for his work in government and community relations.

Philip J. Weiser

Philip J. Weiser is a Professor at the University of Colorado, where he has a joint appointment with the School of Law and the Interdisciplinary Telecommunications Program. After clerking for Tenth Circuit Court of Appeals Judge David M. Ebel and United States Supreme Court Justices Byron R. White and Ruth Bader Ginsburg for two years, Professor Weiser entered the world of technology policy as Senior Counsel to Joel Klein, Assistant Attorney General, Antitrust Division, at the United States Department of Justice. Since joining the University of Colorado, Professor Weiser founded and continues to serve as Executive Director of the Silicon Flatirons Telecommunications Program (<http://www.silicon-flatirons.org/>), which holds regular seminars on issues at the intersection of information technology, business, and law. Professor Weiser teaches, lectures, and writes widely on competition policy, information law, and telecommunication, including a recent book co-authored with Jon Nuechterlein, *Digital Crossroads: American Telecommunications Policy in the Internet Age* (MIT Press, 2005) [<http://spot.colorado.edu/~weiserpj/dc/>].

Simon J. Wilkie

Professor Simon Wilkie is currently Director of the Center for Communications Law and Policy at the University of Southern California (USC) Law School, Professor of Economics, and Senior Fellow at the USC Annenberg Center. His research focuses on game theory and its application to regulation and policy design, with specific application to the communications industries. Prior to joining USC, he was an Assistant Professor of Economics at the California Institute of Technology and a Member of Technical Staff at Bell Communications Research. He served as Chief Economist at the Federal Communications Commission from July 2002 to December 2003.

Christopher Wolf

Christopher Wolf is a senior partner in the Washington, DC office of the international law firm Proskauer Rose LLP, where he chairs the Internet and Privacy Law practice group. For more than a decade, Mr. Wolf has been a public policy advocate with respect to Internet advances and governance, and has chaired a number of public policy advocacy groups. Currently, he co-chairs Hands Off The Internet with former Clinton Press Secretary Mike McCurry. Hands Off The Internet is a nationwide coalition of Internet users united together in the belief that the growth of the Internet over the past decade stems from the ability of entrepreneurs to expand consumer choices and opportunities without excessive government regulation. Mr. Wolf also chairs the International Network Against Cyber-Hate (INACH), a coalition of NGOs addressing the issue of misuse of the Internet by terrorists, extremists and hate groups. He is the editor and lead author of the treatise just published by the Practising Law Institute entitled "Proskauer on Privacy."

Tim Wu

Tim Wu is a professor at Columbia Law School. Widely credited with originally popularizing the term "network neutrality," he was also recognized by *Scientific American* magazine in 2006 for his research on the topic. Mr. Wu clerked for United States Supreme Court Justice Breyer and United States Seventh Circuit Court of Appeals Judge Posner, is a writer for *Slate* magazine, and co-author of *Who Controls the Internet* (Oxford, 2006).

Ronald B. Yokubaitis

A native Texan, Ron Yokubaitis has held a lifelong passion for electronics and communications - first fueled by obtaining a ham radio license more than 40 years ago, "the Internet of its time." In 1994, along with his wife, Carolyn, and son, Jonah, Mr. Yokubaitis founded Texas.net as the first ISP in San Antonio and one of the first 50 ISPs in America. Renamed Data Foundry, Inc. in 2003, the company has grown to become one of the largest operators of Internet Data Centers in Texas and is headquartered in Austin, Texas. Data Foundry is a leading provider of Managed Internet, Enterprise Data Center, Colocation, Managed Security, and Disaster Recovery Services. Data Foundry manages a secure, redundant, highly available and scalable network infrastructure through Internet Data Centers and telecommunications facilities located in Austin, Houston, and San Antonio, Texas; Ashburn, Virginia; and Amsterdam, The Netherlands. Mr. Yokubaitis holds both a BS in math and psychology as well as a JD from the University of Houston, where he served on the Law Review. Mr. Yokubaitis practiced law in Houston and Austin after serving in the Peace Corps in Brazil from 1968-1970. Mr. Yokubaitis is fluent in Spanish and Portuguese and has five sons.

Christopher S. Yoo

Christopher S. Yoo is Professor of Law and the Director of the Technology and Entertainment Law Program at Vanderbilt University. He is a graduate of Harvard College, the Anderson School at UCLA, and the Northwestern University School of Law. Prior to joining the Vanderbilt faculty in 1999, Professor Yoo clerked for Justice Anthony M. Kennedy of the United States Supreme Court and Judge A. Raymond Randolph of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the DC Circuit. He also practiced with the law firm of Hogan & Hartson in Washington, DC, under the supervision of now-Chief Justice John G. Roberts, Jr. In the fall of 2007, he will join the faculty of the University of Pennsylvania Law School. His faculty webpage at Vanderbilt is <http://law.vanderbilt.edu/faculty/faculty-directory/christopher-s-yoo/index.aspx>.