

## 2. Personal Income and Outlays

Table 2.1. Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																					
		2007	2008	2009	2010	2007				2008				2009				2010				2011	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
<b>Personal income</b> .....	1	11,912.3	12,460.2	11,930.2	12,373.5	12,141.4	12,415.6	12,571.7	12,513.3	12,340.0	11,964.4	11,944.1	11,874.1	11,938.2	12,137.7	12,325.6	12,453.2	12,577.6	12,829.5	12,962.0			
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	7,862.2	8,073.3	7,801.4	7,971.4	7,984.3	8,099.0	8,073.4	8,084.7	8,036.1	7,810.1	7,809.2	7,781.9	7,804.4	7,852.5	7,960.0	8,022.2	8,050.8	8,153.1	8,230.0			
Wage and salary disbursements.....	3	6,421.7	6,550.9	6,270.3	6,408.2	6,523.4	6,600.5	6,554.9	6,550.6	6,497.4	6,280.5	6,278.2	6,251.3	6,271.4	6,301.6	6,399.8	6,454.5	6,477.0	6,559.8	6,626.8			
Private industries.....	4	5,332.7	5,406.8	5,095.0	5,217.4	5,418.9	5,472.9	5,417.1	5,399.6	5,337.4	5,111.5	5,102.2	5,074.2	5,092.2	5,113.0	5,203.5	5,264.7	5,288.4	5,368.7	5,434.7			
Government.....	5	1,089.0	1,144.1	1,175.3	1,190.8	1,104.5	1,127.6	1,137.9	1,151.0	1,160.0	1,168.9	1,175.9	1,177.1	1,179.2	1,188.6	1,196.3	1,189.9	1,188.6	1,191.1	1,192.1			
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,440.4	1,522.5	1,531.1	1,563.1	1,460.9	1,498.5	1,518.5	1,534.1	1,538.7	1,529.6	1,531.1	1,530.6	1,533.0	1,550.9	1,560.2	1,567.7	1,573.7	1,593.2	1,603.2			
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	7	980.5	1,052.4	1,073.1	1,089.9	995.6	1,026.7	1,048.8	1,063.5	1,070.5	1,071.0	1,071.7	1,073.5	1,076.2	1,083.4	1,087.6	1,092.0	1,096.8	1,103.0	1,108.7			
Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	8	459.9	470.1	458.0	473.2	465.2	471.8	469.7	470.6	468.3	458.6	459.4	457.1	456.8	467.5	472.6	475.7	476.9	490.2	494.5			
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	9	1,090.4	1,097.9	941.2	1,036.4	1,089.1	1,113.7	1,127.2	1,104.0	1,046.7	960.2	926.9	929.3	948.5	981.7	1,025.6	1,057.0	1,081.5	1,095.6	1,105.3			
Farm.....	10	37.8	51.8	39.2	52.2	45.9	60.5	55.3	46.6	44.6	37.1	38.7	39.5	41.4	44.6	45.8	58.3	60.1	66.1	68.2			
Nonfarm.....	11	1,052.6	1,046.1	902.0	984.2	1,043.3	1,053.1	1,071.9	1,057.4	1,002.1	923.1	888.2	889.9	907.0	937.1	979.7	998.7	1,021.4	1,029.5	1,037.2			
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	12	143.7	231.6	305.9	350.2	165.9	188.9	218.5	243.5	275.6	278.8	299.7	319.3	325.9	344.1	349.1	352.8	354.8	385.0	397.1			
Personal income receipts on assets.....	13	2,057.0	2,165.4	1,707.7	1,721.2	2,119.8	2,205.0	2,203.1	2,197.5	2,056.0	1,851.5	1,707.5	1,635.7	1,636.0	1,693.3	1,724.5	1,723.4	1,743.5	1,777.2	1,803.2			
Personal interest income.....	14	1,265.1	1,382.0	1,108.9	1,003.4	1,315.0	1,372.0	1,402.7	1,420.0	1,333.3	1,194.9	1,129.7	1,073.1	1,038.0	1,026.1	1,014.1	983.9	989.6	1,004.7	1,015.8			
Personal dividend income.....	15	791.9	783.4	598.8	717.7	804.8	832.9	800.4	777.5	722.8	656.6	577.8	562.6	598.0	667.2	710.4	739.4	753.9	772.5	787.5			
Personal current transfer receipts.....	16	1,718.5	1,879.2	2,138.1	2,281.2	1,753.8	1,798.9	1,936.1	1,872.2	1,909.7	2,029.8	2,167.7	2,170.1	2,184.9	2,242.1	2,252.1	2,289.4	2,341.2	2,328.1	2,344.8			
Government social benefits to persons.....	17	1,687.9	1,842.4	2,099.9	2,242.9	1,719.9	1,762.1	1,899.5	1,835.5	1,872.7	1,992.0	2,129.4	2,131.7	2,146.6	2,204.1	2,214.1	2,251.4	2,301.9	2,288.6	2,305.4			
Social security <sup>1</sup> .....	18	575.6	605.5	664.5	690.2	581.1	597.3	602.9	608.9	613.1	651.8	662.4	667.9	675.7	678.6	688.3	693.9	699.9	703.1	712.2			
Medicare <sup>2</sup> .....	19	427.6	461.6	493.8	518.4	437.0	452.4	457.3	464.1	472.8	482.5	491.7	498.4	502.7	505.6	511.5	521.4	535.3	547.8	553.9			
Medicaid.....	20	324.1	338.2	374.1	405.4	331.4	338.4	340.9	342.2	362.0	373.3	383.1	378.0	386.6	389.8	405.2	439.8	432.1	437.6	437.6			
Unemployment insurance.....	21	32.7	50.9	130.6	138.7	35.1	36.7	37.8	58.0	71.2	101.1	127.9	144.8	148.7	152.8	137.4	135.8	128.7	117.5	107.3			
Veterans' benefits.....	22	41.7	45.0	51.5	57.9	42.5	44.1	44.7	45.4	45.8	49.6	50.5	52.1	53.8	55.8	57.3	59.0	59.4	61.3	62.8			
Other.....	23	286.2	341.1	385.4	432.4	292.4	300.1	418.4	318.2	327.6	344.9	423.6	385.4	387.7	424.8	429.9	436.1	438.7	426.9	431.6			
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	24	30.5	36.8	38.2	38.3	33.9	36.8	36.6	36.7	37.1	37.8	38.2	38.4	38.3	38.0	38.0	37.9	39.3	39.5	39.4			
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic.....	25	959.5	987.3	964.1	986.8	971.6	989.8	986.6	988.7	984.2	966.0	966.9	962.1	961.5	976.0	985.7	991.5	994.1	909.4	918.5			
<b>Less: Personal current taxes</b> .....	26	1,488.7	1,435.7	1,141.4	1,193.9	1,518.0	1,536.0	1,351.8	1,432.1	1,422.8	1,198.0	1,120.3	1,120.6	1,126.4	1,146.4	1,175.4	1,212.8	1,240.9	1,363.2	1,385.8			
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> .....	27	10,423.6	11,024.5	10,788.8	11,179.7	10,623.4	10,879.6	11,220.0	11,081.2	10,917.3	10,766.3	10,823.8	10,753.5	10,811.7	10,991.3	11,150.2	11,240.4	11,336.7	11,466.3	11,576.2			
<b>Less: Personal outlays</b> .....	28	10,174.9	10,432.2	10,236.3	10,586.9	10,360.1	10,424.5	10,529.4	10,538.4	10,236.3	10,155.2	10,153.4	10,285.3	10,351.2	10,457.2	10,527.0	10,614.8	10,748.6	10,902.1	10,985.6			
Personal consumption expenditures.....	29	9,772.3	10,035.5	9,866.1	10,245.5	9,948.7	10,018.5	10,126.5	10,135.8	9,861.3	9,781.7	9,781.6	9,911.1	9,990.0	10,103.7	10,184.8	10,276.6	10,417.1	10,571.7	10,656.2			
Personal interest payments <sup>3</sup> .....	30	260.9	245.6	213.7	173.4	265.2	256.9	250.7	247.9	226.9	220.5	217.6	216.6	200.1	188.3	174.4	168.1	162.7	160.3	158.2			
Personal current transfer payments.....	31	141.7	151.0	156.5	168.0	146.1	149.1	152.1	154.7	148.1	153.0	154.2	157.6	161.1	165.2	167.8	170.1	168.9	170.1	171.2			
To government.....	32	82.4	84.9	89.1	95.1	84.9	84.3	84.4	84.9	85.7	86.9	88.3	89.8	91.5	93.4	94.8	95.8	96.5	96.6	97.1			
To the rest of the world (net).....	33	59.3	66.2	67.4	72.9	61.2	64.8	67.7	69.8	62.4	66.2	66.0	67.8	69.6	71.9	72.9	74.3	72.5	73.5	74.1			
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> .....	34	248.7	592.3	552.6	592.8	263.3	455.0	690.6	542.8	680.9	611.1	670.3	468.2	460.5	534.1	623.3	625.6	588.1	564.3	590.6			
<b>Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income</b> .....	35	2.4	5.4	5.1	5.3	2.5	4.2	6.2	4.9	6.2	5.7	6.2	4.4	4.3	4.9	5.6	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.1			
<b>Addenda:</b>																							
<b>Personal income excluding current transfer receipts, billions of chained (2005) dollars</b> <sup>4</sup> .....	36	9,662.5	9,712.3	8,969.7	9,083.0	9,723.4	9,843.7	9,752.6	9,654.4	9,599.7	9,182.2	8,993.8	8,861.3	8,845.5	8,933.4	9,086.5	9,145.7	9,166.7	9,314.4	9,344.5			
<b>Disposable personal income:</b>																							
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars.....	37	9,880.3	10,119.5	9,882.7	10,061.6	9,944.1	10,087.4	10,288.5	10,053.7	10,047.9	9,951.0	9,957.3	9,819.6	9,805.4	9,922.5	10,057.8	10,114.4	10,152.0	10,170.2	10,188.6			
Per capita:																							
Current dollars.....	38	34,512	36,166	35,088	36,051	35,042	35,810	36,854	36,311	35,690	35,127	35,245	34,935	35,044	35,557	36,001	36,208	36,436	36,786	37,074			
Chained (2005) dollars.....	39	32,713	33,197	32,141	32,446	32,801	33,203	33,794	32,944	32,848	32,467	32,423	31,901	31,782	32,099	32,473	32,581	32,628	32,628	32,630			
Population (midperiod, thousands).....	40	302,025	304,831	307,483	310,106	303,166	303,810	304,445	305,177	305,890	306,496	307,101	307,815	308,521	309,120	309,724	310,438	311,140	311,700	312,248			
Percent change from preceding period:																							
<b>Disposable personal income, current dollars</b> .....	41	5.1	5.8	-2.1	3.6	6.5	10.0	13.1	-4.9	-5.8	-5.4	2.2	-2.6	2.2	6.8	5.9	3.3	3.5	4.7	3.9			
<b>Disposable personal income, chained (2005) dollars</b> .....	42	2.4	2.4	-2.3	1.8	2.2	5.9	8.2	-8.8	-0.2	-3.8	0.3	-5.4	-0.6	4.9	5.6	2.3	1.5	0.7	0.7			

1. Social security benefits include old-age, survivors, and disability insurance benefits that are distributed from the federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund and the disability insurance trust fund.

2. Medicare benefits include hospital and supplementary medical insurance benefits that are distributed from the federal hospital insurance trust fund and the supplementary medical insurance trust fund.

3. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

4. The current-dollar measure is deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Table 2.2B. Wage and Salary Disbursements by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						2007	2008				2009				2010				2011	
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Wage and salary disbursements</b> .....	1	6,421.7	6,550.9	6,270.3	6,408.2	6,523.4	6,600.5	6,554.9	6,550.6	6,497.4	6,280.5	6,278.2	6,251.3	6,271.4	6,301.6	6,399.8	6,454.5	6,477.0	6,559.8	6,626.8
<b>Private industries</b> .....	2	5,332.7	5,406.8	5,095.0	5,217.4	5,418.9	5,472.9	5,417.1	5,399.6	5,337.4	5,111.5	5,102.2	5,074.2	5,092.2	5,113.0	5,203.5	5,264.7	5,288.4	5,368.7	5,434.7
Goods-producing industries.....	3	1,213.4	1,207.7	1,063.4	1,059.2	1,225.8	1,232.6	1,218.5	1,201.9	1,177.9	1,104.3	1,063.9	1,044.3	1,041.0	1,036.9	1,058.6	1,070.5	1,070.8	1,090.1	1,105.6
Manufacturing.....	4	752.2	740.9	660.9	674.2	755.8	755.7	747.6	738.4	721.8	679.1	660.0	648.5	656.1	655.3	673.6	682.2	685.5	698.5	709.0
Services-producing industries.....	5	4,119.3	4,199.0	4,031.7	4,158.2	4,193.1	4,240.4	4,198.6	4,197.7	4,159.5	4,007.2	4,038.3	4,029.8	4,051.2	4,076.0	4,144.9	4,194.2	4,217.6	4,278.6	4,329.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	1,045.2	1,049.7	989.6	1,006.0	1,057.6	1,063.7	1,053.3	1,047.6	1,034.2	1,002.0	989.5	983.1	983.8	987.4	1,004.5	1,015.9	1,016.1	1,028.6	1,043.9
Other services-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	7	3,074.1	3,149.3	3,042.0	3,152.2	3,135.5	3,176.6	3,145.3	3,150.1	3,125.3	3,005.2	3,048.9	3,046.7	3,067.4	3,088.7	3,140.4	3,178.3	3,201.5	3,250.0	3,285.2
<b>Government</b> .....	8	1,089.0	1,144.1	1,175.3	1,190.8	1,104.5	1,127.6	1,137.9	1,151.0	1,160.0	1,168.9	1,175.9	1,177.1	1,179.2	1,188.6	1,196.3	1,189.9	1,188.6	1,191.1	1,192.1

1. Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises, administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 2.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						2007	2008				2009				2010				2011	
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)</b> .....	1	2.3	-0.6	-1.9	2.0	1.2	-1.0	-0.1	-3.8	-5.1	-1.5	-1.9	2.3	0.4	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.6	2.1	0.1
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	3.0	-2.5	-3.0	4.3	1.0	-5.6	0.5	-7.7	-12.6	0.1	-2.3	7.6	0.5	6.4	3.8	4.8	8.3	4.7	-1.3
Durable goods.....	3	5.0	-4.9	-5.4	7.2	2.3	-9.6	-2.9	-12.3	-25.4	2.4	-4.0	20.3	-4.8	9.9	7.8	8.8	17.2	11.7	-4.4
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	1.8	-13.6	-7.0	2.3	-2.5	-16.3	-20.4	-20.3	-36.9	17.4	-4.7	47.9	-28.6	-1.0	7.1	8.6	37.1	15.8	-22.7
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	5	0.7	-4.2	-8.4	8.1	1.2	-8.9	3.9	-13.2	-18.5	-11.8	-7.0	5.0	8.0	14.1	10.9	3.4	8.9	3.5	2.8
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	6	12.5	3.8	-1.7	12.3	10.7	-3.4	12.7	-6.0	-20.1	2.8	-4.8	16.2	15.4	15.0	9.5	12.7	11.4	15.3	8.6
Other durable goods.....	7	4.7	-3.3	-5.0	6.1	-1.2	-7.3	-1.6	-6.3	-22.6	-1.3	3.4	3.7	-2.2	16.8	1.9	9.6	4.5	8.5	5.5
Nondurable goods.....	8	1.9	-1.2	-1.8	2.9	0.4	-3.3	2.3	-5.4	-5.8	-1.0	-1.5	2.0	3.1	4.8	1.9	3.0	4.3	1.6	0.1
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	9	1.5	-1.1	-1.3	2.4	3.1	-2.7	1.0	-4.7	-9.5	-1.9	4.9	3.8	3.7	2.9	-2.6	3.4	4.8	0.8	0.7
Clothing and footwear.....	10	3.5	-0.6	-4.7	5.8	-0.2	-3.4	11.0	-9.6	-13.3	-3.3	-7.1	4.1	4.4	11.8	6.5	0.4	12.4	3.1	1.5
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	11	-0.8	-4.7	0.2	0.1	-4.8	-6.7	-4.9	-12.5	10.0	7.1	-5.1	-2.7	-0.3	3.9	0.5	0.8	-5.9	-6.0	-6.6
Other nondurable goods.....	12	2.8	0.3	-1.9	3.4	0.7	-2.1	3.8	0.0	-6.5	-2.1	-3.8	1.3	3.4	4.2	5.0	4.6	5.2	5.3	2.4
<b>Services</b> .....	13	1.9	0.4	-1.4	0.9	1.3	1.5	-0.5	-1.7	-1.2	-2.3	-1.7	-0.1	0.4	1.0	2.5	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.8
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	14	1.9	0.0	-1.5	0.9	0.7	1.0	-0.7	-2.1	-1.9	-2.1	-1.4	-0.2	0.1	0.9	2.5	2.0	1.7	0.8	0.9
Housing and utilities.....	15	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.9	-0.7	2.6	-0.1	-1.5	3.8	0.9	0.3	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.5	2.3	-0.7	-1.5	0.4
Health care.....	16	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.4	2.7	3.5	2.9	1.8	0.2	1.9	3.6	2.1	1.1	-2.4	4.0	2.5	4.3	0.6	1.4
Transportation services.....	17	0.9	-5.5	-8.8	0.8	-3.0	-5.5	-7.0	-9.0	-14.5	-11.6	-5.3	-3.6	-0.5	2.8	3.7	2.7	0.1	-0.5	0.5
Recreation services.....	18	3.9	-1.3	-3.9	2.0	-0.6	-0.2	-2.0	-7.1	-6.6	-2.9	-3.3	-3.5	1.9	2.6	4.2	7.7	-1.2	-2.0	2.8
Food services and accommodations.....	19	1.3	-0.9	-3.5	3.1	3.7	-4.7	1.8	-4.0	-5.3	-5.3	-3.8	-0.8	0.3	8.4	4.3	3.0	3.6	6.9	0.0
Financial services and insurance.....	20	3.3	-1.0	-7.7	-1.2	1.5	-0.1	-4.2	-3.2	-10.4	-10.4	-7.5	-5.3	-5.6	3.7	2.3	-2.9	1.0	4.3	1.4
Other services.....	21	2.2	-1.2	-1.9	0.3	-0.7	1.2	-3.9	-3.0	0.2	-2.1	-4.2	-0.5	0.5	-0.5	1.6	1.4	3.0	0.2	0.5
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	4.3	11.3	1.5	1.1	16.3	14.2	6.5	7.1	16.1	-6.5	-8.2	2.9	7.4	2.5	3.6	-6.9	-7.8	0.6	-0.1
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	2.6	3.1	1.6	1.9	3.9	4.4	3.1	3.1	3.0	0.1	0.8	1.7	2.1	-1.1	5.8	1.9	3.6	-1.7	0.5
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	2.0	0.3	1.7	2.2	-0.2	1.0	1.9	1.6	-1.6	2.8	4.2	1.4	0.4	-2.3	6.6	5.0	7.6	-2.5	0.7
<b>Addenda:</b>																				
PCE excluding food and energy <sup>4</sup> .....	25	2.5	-0.3	-2.1	2.0	1.7	-0.9	0.2	-2.8	-6.0	-1.8	-2.3	2.3	0.1	2.7	3.5	2.2	4.1	3.0	0.3
Energy goods and services <sup>5</sup> .....	26	0.1	-3.7	0.5	1.7	-7.7	-0.5	-6.6	-14.7	14.8	3.7	-3.9	0.7	1.9	3.1	0.9	8.1	-5.8	-8.8	-4.1
Market-based PCE <sup>6</sup> .....	27	2.4	-0.6	-1.5	2.3	1.0	-1.4	0.3	-3.9	-5.8	-0.7	-1.0	3.0	0.6	2.7	3.1	2.9	4.2	2.2	0.0
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>6</sup> .....	28	2.6	-0.4	-1.7	2.3	1.6	-1.4	0.9	-2.8	-7.0	-0.9	-1.4	3.1	0.2	2.7	3.8	2.5	5.0	3.2	0.3

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2007	2008				2009				2010				2011		
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>																					
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>																					
	1	2.3	-0.6	-1.9	2.0	1.2	-1.0	-0.1	-3.8	-5.1	-1.5	-1.9	2.3	0.4	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.6	2.1	0.1	
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>																					
<b>Goods.....</b>																					
	2	1.02	-0.85	-0.99	1.39	0.36	-1.96	0.16	-2.70	-4.38	0.04	-0.75	2.39	0.16	2.05	1.23	1.56	2.68	1.57	-0.46	
Durable goods.....	3	0.60	-0.58	-0.59	0.74	0.27	-1.20	-0.34	-1.43	-3.06	0.26	-0.42	1.95	-0.51	0.99	0.80	0.89	1.72	1.21	-0.49	
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	0.07	-0.54	-0.24	0.08	-0.10	-0.69	-0.83	-0.76	-1.41	0.49	-0.15	1.29	-1.11	-0.03	0.22	0.27	1.09	0.53	-0.91	
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	5	0.02	-0.11	-0.22	0.19	0.03	-0.25	0.10	-0.36	-0.50	-0.30	-0.17	0.12	0.18	0.31	0.25	0.08	0.20	0.08	0.07	
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	6	0.43	0.13	-0.05	0.38	0.36	-0.13	0.42	-0.21	-0.73	0.10	-0.15	0.48	0.46	0.45	0.29	0.39	0.35	0.46	0.27	
Other durable goods.....	7	0.08	-0.06	-0.08	0.10	-0.02	-0.13	-0.03	-0.11	-0.41	-0.02	0.06	0.06	-0.04	0.26	0.03	0.15	0.08	0.14	0.09	
Nondurable goods.....	8	0.42	-0.26	-0.39	0.65	0.08	-0.76	0.50	-1.27	-1.33	-0.22	-0.33	0.44	0.67	1.06	0.43	0.67	0.96	0.36	0.02	
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	9	0.11	-0.08	-0.10	0.18	0.22	-0.20	0.07	-0.35	-0.73	-0.14	0.36	0.28	0.27	0.22	-0.20	0.25	0.36	0.06	0.05	
Clothing and footwear.....	10	0.12	-0.02	-0.15	0.18	-0.01	-0.12	0.35	-0.33	-0.46	-0.11	-0.24	0.13	0.14	0.36	0.21	0.01	0.39	0.10	0.05	
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	11	-0.03	-0.19	0.01	0.00	-0.19	-0.28	-0.21	-0.59	0.38	0.20	-0.14	-0.08	-0.01	0.13	0.02	0.03	-0.21	-0.23	-0.27	
Other nondurable goods.....	12	0.22	0.02	-0.15	0.28	0.05	-0.16	0.29	0.00	-0.52	-0.17	-0.32	0.11	0.27	0.34	0.41	0.38	0.43	0.43	0.20	
<b>Services.....</b>																					
<b>Household consumption expenditures (for services).....</b>																					
	14	1.17	0.00	-0.95	0.61	0.42	0.60	-0.47	-1.31	-1.17	-1.39	-0.87	-0.15	0.08	0.60	1.58	1.28	1.10	0.50	0.56	
Housing and utilities.....	15	0.11	0.12	0.19	0.16	-0.14	0.46	-0.02	-0.26	0.69	0.18	0.06	0.25	0.22	0.09	0.10	0.43	-0.13	-0.27	0.07	
Health care.....	16	0.35	0.35	0.30	0.23	0.39	0.51	0.43	0.27	0.03	0.30	0.57	0.35	0.17	-0.40	0.64	0.40	0.70	0.09	0.22	
Transportation services.....	17	0.03	-0.18	-0.27	0.02	-0.09	-0.17	-0.22	-0.28	-0.47	-0.37	-0.16	-0.11	-0.01	0.08	0.11	0.08	0.00	-0.01	0.01	
Recreation services.....	18	0.15	-0.05	-0.15	0.07	-0.02	-0.01	-0.08	-0.28	-0.25	-0.11	-0.12	-0.13	0.07	0.09	0.15	0.28	-0.04	-0.07	0.10	
Food services and accommodations.....	19	0.08	-0.06	-0.22	0.19	0.23	-0.30	0.11	-0.24	-0.33	-0.34	-0.24	-0.05	0.02	0.50	0.26	0.18	0.22	0.42	0.00	
Financial services and insurance.....	20	0.26	-0.08	-0.62	-0.09	0.12	-0.01	-0.35	-0.25	-0.85	-0.85	-0.59	-0.40	-0.43	0.29	0.18	-0.22	0.08	0.32	0.10	
Other services.....	21	0.20	-0.11	-0.17	0.03	-0.06	0.11	-0.35	-0.26	0.02	-0.19	-0.39	-0.05	0.04	-0.05	0.14	0.13	0.27	0.02	0.04	
<b>Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup>.....</b>																					
	22	0.11	0.29	0.04	0.03	0.40	0.36	0.17	0.20	0.44	-0.19	-0.24	0.08	0.20	0.07	0.10	-0.20	-0.22	0.02	0.00	
<b>Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup>.....</b>																					
	23	0.26	0.31	0.17	0.21	0.39	0.44	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.02	0.09	0.19	0.23	-0.12	0.62	0.20	0.39	-0.19	0.06	
<b>Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup>.....</b>																					
	24	0.15	0.03	0.13	0.18	-0.01	0.08	0.14	0.12	-0.12	0.22	0.33	0.11	0.03	-0.19	0.52	0.40	0.61	-0.21	0.06	
<b>Addenda:</b>																					
PCE excluding food and energy <sup>4</sup> .....	25	2.18	-0.25	-1.83	1.76	1.44	-0.77	0.23	-2.41	-5.24	-1.59	-2.03	2.00	0.06	2.33	3.06	1.96	3.55	2.57	0.30	
Energy goods and services <sup>5</sup> .....	26	0.01	-0.23	0.03	0.09	-0.48	-0.03	-0.44	-1.05	0.85	0.19	-0.19	0.03	0.10	0.17	0.05	0.43	-0.34	-0.54	-0.25	
Market-based PCE <sup>6</sup> .....	27	2.07	-0.57	-1.35	2.03	0.91	-1.28	0.29	-3.44	-5.12	-0.63	-0.86	2.61	0.53	2.41	2.70	2.53	3.71	1.90	0.01	
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>6</sup> .....	28	1.95	-0.26	-1.29	1.76	1.16	-1.04	0.66	-2.03	-5.24	-0.68	-1.03	2.29	0.15	2.01	2.84	1.85	3.70	2.38	0.21	

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted																						
		2007	2008	2009	2010	2007					2008				2009				2010				2011	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II				
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE) .....</b>						105.783	105.515	105.478	104.458	103.096	102.696	102.215	102.803	102.915	103.608	104.355	105.038	105.962	106.511	106.536				
<b>Goods .....</b>	1	105.218	104.637	102.657	104.741	105.783	105.515	105.478	104.458	103.096	102.696	102.215	102.803	102.915	103.608	104.355	105.038	105.962	106.511	106.536				
Durable goods .....	2	106.394	103.776	100.693	105.006	107.121	105.599	105.719	103.615	100.171	100.190	99.597	101.430	101.555	103.139	104.100	105.333	107.452	108.700	108.332				
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3	109.711	104.314	98.660	105.782	111.266	108.488	107.693	104.222	96.851	97.438	96.440	100.994	99.770	102.147	104.087	106.294	110.600	113.710	112.444				
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	4	98.345	84.967	79.003	80.859	97.826	93.570	88.375	83.502	74.421	77.473	76.538	84.409	77.593	77.396	78.726	80.362	86.951	90.207	84.583				
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	5	105.002	100.571	92.086	99.542	105.333	102.897	103.876	100.250	95.261	92.326	90.675	91.780	93.565	96.695	99.219	100.051	102.203	103.088	103.812				
Other durable goods .....	6	128.152	133.051	130.824	146.932	134.074	132.909	136.949	134.847	127.500	128.385	126.806	131.648	136.456	141.293	144.540	148.918	152.979	158.516	161.824				
Nondurable goods .....	7	112.739	108.970	103.492	109.810	114.062	111.914	111.458	109.653	102.854	102.506	103.374	104.327	103.759	107.870	108.381	110.882	112.106	114.425	115.958				
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	8	104.584	103.363	101.536	104.501	104.896	104.028	104.614	103.177	101.634	101.380	100.996	101.499	102.268	103.468	103.962	104.733	105.839	106.249	106.276				
Clothing and footwear .....	9	104.453	103.342	101.993	104.440	105.136	104.411	104.662	103.416	100.879	100.387	101.592	102.533	103.462	104.210	103.526	104.394	105.629	105.834	106.009				
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	10	108.315	107.666	102.658	108.594	108.801	107.861	110.712	107.943	104.149	103.285	101.391	102.420	103.537	106.470	108.160	108.268	111.477	112.335	112.752				
Other nondurable goods .....	11	96.911	92.368	92.533	92.582	95.887	94.236	93.053	90.001	92.181	93.770	92.561	91.937	91.866	92.752	92.868	93.053	91.657	90.250	88.725				
<b>Services .....</b>	12	106.715	107.033	105.027	108.633	107.284	106.715	107.724	107.737	105.954	105.399	104.384	104.728	105.595	106.686	108.000	109.223	110.625	112.061	112.734				
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	13	104.599	105.067	103.644	104.628	105.081	105.465	105.344	104.884	104.576	103.958	103.524	103.493	103.599	103.853	104.496	104.912	105.250	105.453	105.675				
Housing and utilities .....	14	104.172	104.180	102.637	103.607	104.481	104.729	104.533	103.977	103.482	102.924	102.574	102.540	102.775	103.400	103.908	104.345	104.548	104.779					
Health care .....	15	102.780	103.490	104.568	105.474	102.787	103.456	103.436	103.053	104.014	104.260	104.344	104.680	104.989	105.118	105.253	105.859	105.664	105.274	105.382				
Transportation services .....	16	104.213	106.691	108.729	110.235	104.974	105.870	106.632	107.109	107.154	107.657	108.609	109.181	109.469	108.799	109.876	110.545	111.719	111.877	112.263				
Recreation services .....	17	100.677	95.118	86.759	87.488	99.877	98.481	96.710	94.460	90.820	88.070	86.886	86.091	85.989	86.594	87.391	87.969	87.999	87.898	88.010				
Food services and accommodations .....	18	107.603	106.205	102.012	104.025	108.106	108.056	107.500	105.526	103.738	102.984	102.134	101.232	101.699	102.343	103.399	105.339	105.018	104.487	105.209				
Financial services and insurance .....	19	104.713	103.743	100.067	103.207	105.547	104.274	104.740	103.684	102.275	100.886	99.904	99.703	99.775	101.799	102.865	103.621	104.542	106.309	106.315				
Other services .....	20	105.926	104.851	96.802	95.619	106.866	106.847	105.702	104.840	102.013	99.238	97.325	96.010	94.636	95.507	96.040	95.346	95.583	96.600	96.927				
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	21	104.871	103.590	101.597	101.882	104.425	104.742	103.711	102.932	102.976	102.441	101.358	101.235	101.354	101.219	101.610	101.968	102.732	102.794	102.919				
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	22	115.829	128.888	130.876	132.264	120.993	125.083	127.063	129.251	134.153	131.919	129.124	130.057	132.405	133.224	134.409	132.034	129.390	129.577	129.536				
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	23	105.918	109.222	111.024	113.146	106.846	107.993	108.817	109.638	110.442	110.483	110.690	111.169	111.755	111.441	113.030	113.554	114.560	114.062	114.211				
<b>Addenda:</b>																								
PCE excluding food and energy <sup>4</sup> .....	24	102.797	103.147	104.889	107.201	102.427	102.687	103.165	103.575	103.161	103.881	104.954	105.312	105.409	104.787	106.475	107.777	109.765	109.083	109.283				
Energy goods and services <sup>5</sup> .....	25	105.806	105.504	103.286	105.369	106.489	106.244	106.309	105.545	103.919	103.442	102.839	103.423	103.442	104.128	105.037	105.622	106.689	107.477	107.570				
Market-based PCE <sup>6</sup> .....	26	97.570	93.996	94.491	96.132	96.390	96.259	94.641	90.944	94.140	95.008	94.069	94.226	94.662	95.392	95.607	97.488	96.040	93.858	92.883				
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>6</sup> .....	27	105.043	104.363	102.750	105.126	105.587	105.203	105.292	104.249	102.707	102.522	102.270	103.025	103.181	103.882	104.673	105.423	106.525	107.096	107.098				
	28	105.696	105.323	103.501	105.928	106.374	105.993	106.226	105.479	103.595	103.361	103.009	103.790	103.845	104.539	105.527	106.173	107.474	108.328	108.406				

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted														
						2007	2008				2009				2010				2011	
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE) .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>105.499</b>	<b>108.943</b>	<b>109.169</b>	<b>111.112</b>	<b>106.833</b>	<b>107.852</b>	<b>109.052</b>	<b>110.218</b>	<b>108.650</b>	<b>108.194</b>	<b>108.703</b>	<b>109.513</b>	<b>110.265</b>	<b>110.774</b>	<b>110.864</b>	<b>111.136</b>	<b>111.673</b>	<b>112.747</b>	<b>113.622</b>
<b>Goods .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>102.764</b>	<b>105.912</b>	<b>103.209</b>	<b>104.837</b>	<b>104.119</b>	<b>105.356</b>	<b>106.609</b>	<b>108.437</b>	<b>103.248</b>	<b>101.575</b>	<b>102.597</b>	<b>104.007</b>	<b>104.657</b>	<b>105.196</b>	<b>104.286</b>	<b>104.497</b>	<b>105.367</b>	<b>107.412</b>	<b>108.751</b>
Durable goods .....	3	96.430	94.628	92.901	91.348	95.756	95.448	94.805	94.552	93.708	93.203	93.181	92.548	92.674	92.187	91.639	91.058	90.507	90.362	90.747
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4	99.622	97.822	98.159	103.050	100.032	99.278	98.272	97.702	96.036	95.864	97.146	98.450	101.177	102.281	102.905	103.548	103.467	104.039	106.248
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	5	98.887	98.141	97.815	93.732	98.031	98.281	97.686	98.296	98.301	98.640	98.846	97.459	96.314	95.415	94.276	93.089	92.148	92.169	92.542
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	6	87.159	82.654	77.353	71.744	85.014	84.165	83.058	82.218	81.177	79.694	78.403	76.420	74.896	73.654	72.401	71.057	69.865	68.628	67.580
Other durable goods .....	7	105.531	109.088	110.400	110.924	106.271	107.645	109.122	109.756	109.830	109.906	110.175	110.209	111.311	110.428	110.586	110.800	111.883	113.178	113.957
Non-durable goods .....	8	106.490	112.567	109.301	112.748	109.055	111.200	113.560	116.589	108.922	106.588	108.183	110.740	111.691	112.818	111.704	112.379	114.092	117.463	119.381
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	9	105.647	112.066	113.495	113.853	107.295	108.836	111.046	113.563	114.820	114.562	113.597	112.948	112.870	113.382	113.818	113.907	114.306	116.117	117.921
Clothing and footwear .....	10	98.619	97.875	98.718	98.033	98.396	98.158	97.525	98.320	97.495	98.185	98.642	99.169	98.876	98.623	97.826	98.198	97.485	97.639	98.279
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	11	123.900	146.278	106.517	125.907	136.225	146.011	156.949	170.638	111.515	91.684	97.892	114.996	121.497	127.532	119.417	122.345	134.334	153.235	160.656
Other non-durable goods .....	12	103.608	106.135	110.791	112.788	104.401	105.234	105.843	106.387	107.074	108.377	110.995	111.735	112.056	112.488	112.505	112.990	113.170	113.784	114.435
<b>Services .....</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>106.981</b>	<b>110.584</b>	<b>112.353</b>	<b>114.465</b>	<b>108.307</b>	<b>109.211</b>	<b>110.386</b>	<b>111.204</b>	<b>111.536</b>	<b>111.715</b>	<b>111.964</b>	<b>112.463</b>	<b>113.269</b>	<b>113.758</b>	<b>114.380</b>	<b>114.682</b>	<b>115.037</b>	<b>115.574</b>	<b>116.192</b>
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	14	107.123	110.854	112.859	115.126	108.515	109.503	110.624	111.413	111.875	112.163	112.447	112.969	113.856	114.397	115.078	115.364	115.665	116.203	116.825
Housing and utilities .....	15	107.967	111.798	113.095	113.417	109.155	110.064	111.499	112.734	112.895	113.166	113.043	113.007	113.164	113.225	113.290	113.463	113.689	114.142	114.634
Health care .....	16	106.866	109.749	112.725	115.561	108.218	109.189	109.373	109.778	110.657	111.548	112.291	113.046	114.014	114.674	115.367	115.915	116.287	116.653	117.332
Transportation services .....	17	106.643	112.467	115.707	118.111	108.212	109.792	111.831	113.575	114.673	115.276	114.821	115.780	116.950	117.594	118.166	118.048	118.634	120.208	121.205
Recreation services .....	18	106.274	109.555	110.867	112.049	107.510	108.473	109.258	110.374	110.115	110.417	110.260	111.350	111.442	111.390	111.942	112.396	112.467	113.123	113.709
Food services and accommodations .....	19	107.410	111.620	114.232	115.787	108.947	109.986	110.868	112.351	113.273	113.768	114.097	114.260	114.804	114.856	115.611	116.191	116.488	116.939	118.423
Financial services and insurance .....	20	106.822	110.197	110.607	116.833	108.786	109.484	111.042	110.299	109.962	108.737	109.465	110.604	113.622	115.497	117.565	117.017	117.252	117.947	117.930
Other services .....	21	106.437	110.877	113.511	116.385	107.688	108.904	110.591	111.586	112.426	112.745	113.051	113.646	114.603	115.366	116.190	116.790	117.193	117.771	118.391
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	103.546	104.295	101.149	100.071	103.355	102.427	104.771	106.187	103.797	101.738	101.235	101.250	100.371	99.816	99.245	99.881	101.342	101.854	102.376
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	106.839	109.591	111.072	113.103	107.989	108.664	109.459	110.108	110.133	110.258	110.683	111.396	111.952	112.343	112.727	113.353	113.989	114.672	115.424
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	107.976	111.484	114.809	118.068	109.626	110.923	111.113	111.452	112.449	113.453	114.235	115.213	116.333	117.103	117.871	118.490	118.809	119.557	120.396
<b>Addenda:</b>																				
PCE excluding food and energy <sup>4</sup> .....	25	104.631	107.020	108.691	110.208	105.551	106.208	106.844	107.384	107.644	107.913	108.475	108.888	109.488	109.796	110.147	110.353	110.534	110.963	111.535
Energy goods and services <sup>5</sup> .....	26	119.387	136.645	110.340	121.746	127.227	133.732	143.260	153.584	116.005	103.063	104.818	114.469	119.009	122.878	118.022	119.648	126.436	137.711	142.606
Market-based PCE <sup>6</sup> .....	27	105.340	108.909	109.201	110.857	106.681	107.822	108.929	110.272	108.613	108.264	108.790	109.580	110.171	110.586	110.554	110.894	111.394	112.498	113.483
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>6</sup> .....	28	104.304	106.666	108.647	109.763	105.165	105.905	106.341	106.985	107.434	107.945	108.533	108.860	109.248	109.416	109.667	109.943	110.025	110.391	111.044

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

**Table 2.3.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																							
		2007	2008	2009	2010	2007					2008					2009				2010				2011	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE) .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9,772.3</b>	<b>10,035.5</b>	<b>9,866.1</b>	<b>10,245.5</b>	<b>9,948.7</b>	<b>10,018.5</b>	<b>10,126.5</b>	<b>10,135.8</b>	<b>9,861.3</b>	<b>9,781.7</b>	<b>9,781.6</b>	<b>9,911.1</b>	<b>9,990.0</b>	<b>10,103.7</b>	<b>10,184.8</b>	<b>10,276.6</b>	<b>10,417.1</b>	<b>10,571.7</b>	<b>10,656.2</b>					
<b>Goods .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3,363.9</b>	<b>3,381.7</b>	<b>3,197.5</b>	<b>3,387.0</b>	<b>3,431.2</b>	<b>3,422.3</b>	<b>3,466.9</b>	<b>3,456.1</b>	<b>3,181.4</b>	<b>3,130.7</b>	<b>3,143.6</b>	<b>3,245.6</b>	<b>3,270.0</b>	<b>3,338.1</b>	<b>3,340.1</b>	<b>3,386.5</b>	<b>3,483.4</b>	<b>3,592.2</b>	<b>3,624.7</b>					
Durable goods .....	3	1,188.4	1,108.9	1,029.6	1,085.5	1,196.8	1,163.0	1,146.6	1,106.6	1,019.3	1,020.1	1,009.5	1,050.1	1,038.8	1,058.0	1,071.7	1,087.5	1,124.7	1,154.5	1,146.5					
Motor vehicles and parts ...	4	399.9	339.3	316.5	340.1	399.3	378.9	354.1	332.6	291.5	303.0	303.5	339.2	320.5	323.1	330.6	339.6	367.1	383.0	366.8					
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	5	271.3	257.9	235.3	243.8	269.8	264.2	265.1	257.5	244.7	238.0	234.2	233.7	235.5	241.1	244.5	243.4	246.1	248.3	251.1					
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	6	349.4	344.0	316.6	329.8	356.7	349.9	355.7	346.7	323.7	320.2	311.2	314.9	319.9	325.8	327.6	331.2	334.5	340.5	342.3					
Other durable goods .....	7	167.8	167.7	161.2	171.8	171.0	170.0	171.6	169.8	159.4	158.9	160.7	162.2	162.9	168.0	169.1	173.3	176.9	182.7	186.4					
Nondurable goods .....	8	2,175.5	2,272.8	2,167.8	2,301.5	2,234.4	2,259.4	2,320.3	2,349.4	2,162.2	2,110.6	2,134.1	2,195.5	2,231.1	2,280.1	2,268.3	2,299.0	2,358.7	2,437.8	2,478.2					
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	711.2	746.4	746.0	766.4	727.1	732.5	749.2	757.1	746.7	741.3	743.8	746.4	752.6	761.5	759.4	766.4	778.2	792.0	805.6					
Clothing and footwear .....	10	335.4	330.9	318.2	334.3	336.2	332.5	339.1	333.3	318.9	318.4	314.1	318.9	321.5	329.7	332.3	333.9	341.3	344.5	348.0					
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	11	364.8	410.5	299.4	354.1	397.1	418.3	444.0	466.9	312.6	261.4	275.5	321.5	339.3	359.5	337.0	345.9	374.1	420.2	433.1					
Other nondurable goods .....	12	764.1	785.1	804.1	846.7	774.0	776.1	788.0	792.1	784.0	789.4	800.7	808.7	817.7	829.3	839.7	852.8	865.2	881.1	891.5					
<b>Services .....</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6,408.3</b>	<b>6,653.8</b>	<b>6,668.7</b>	<b>6,858.5</b>	<b>6,517.6</b>	<b>6,596.2</b>	<b>6,659.6</b>	<b>6,679.7</b>	<b>6,679.9</b>	<b>6,651.0</b>	<b>6,638.0</b>	<b>6,665.5</b>	<b>6,720.1</b>	<b>6,765.6</b>	<b>6,844.7</b>	<b>6,890.1</b>	<b>6,933.7</b>	<b>6,979.4</b>	<b>7,031.5</b>					
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	6,154.4	6,369.3	6,388.4	6,578.3	6,252.8	6,325.0	6,377.8	6,389.2	6,385.1	6,366.9	6,361.3	6,386.7	6,438.7	6,484.0	6,562.3	6,610.9	6,656.0	6,700.0	6,750.7					
Housing and utilities .....	15	1,756.2	1,831.0	1,871.6	1,893.2	1,775.6	1,802.0	1,825.2	1,838.6	1,858.4	1,867.2	1,866.7	1,872.1	1,880.3	1,883.6	1,887.1	1,900.8	1,901.1	1,901.7	1,911.8					
Health care .....	16	1,457.7	1,532.6	1,604.2	1,667.4	1,486.9	1,513.0	1,526.5	1,539.0	1,552.0	1,571.8	1,596.2	1,615.4	1,633.5	1,632.9	1,659.1	1,677.1	1,700.4	1,708.1	1,724.0					
Transportation services .....	17	307.0	305.9	287.1	295.5	309.1	309.3	309.4	306.9	297.9	290.4	285.3	285.0	287.6	291.2	295.3	297.0	298.5	302.1	305.0					
Recreation services .....	18	375.4	381.9	371.2	382.6	381.5	384.8	385.6	382.3	375.0	373.3	369.6	370.0	372.0	374.2	379.9	388.6	387.7	387.9	392.7					
Food services and accommodations .....	19	600.5	618.3	610.3	638.0	613.9	612.4	620.0	622.0	618.6	612.8	608.6	608.2	611.6	624.2	634.9	642.8	650.1	663.7	672.2					
Financial services and insurance .....	20	790.3	807.0	747.8	780.2	811.9	817.0	819.7	807.7	783.6	753.8	744.3	741.9	751.2	770.5	788.6	779.2	782.7	795.7	798.3					
Other services .....	21	867.4	892.6	896.2	921.4	873.9	886.5	891.4	892.6	899.7	897.6	890.5	894.1	902.6	907.4	917.4	925.4	935.5	940.7	946.8					
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	253.9	284.6	280.3	280.2	264.7	271.2	281.8	290.5	294.8	284.1	276.7	278.8	281.4	281.6	282.4	279.2	277.6	279.4	280.8					
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	989.4	1,046.5	1,078.2	1,118.9	1,008.7	1,025.9	1,041.3	1,055.4	1,063.4	1,065.0	1,071.1	1,082.7	1,093.8	1,094.5	1,113.9	1,125.3	1,141.6	1,143.5	1,152.5					
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	735.5	761.9	797.9	838.6	744.0	754.7	759.5	764.9	768.6	780.9	794.4	803.9	812.5	813.0	831.5	846.1	864.0	864.0	871.7					
<b>Addenda:</b>																									
PCE excluding food and energy <sup>4</sup> .....	25	8,485.9	8,655.0	8,605.3	8,901.3	8,615.8	8,649.7	8,707.0	8,688.2	8,574.9	8,556.7	8,550.9	8,632.2	8,681.3	8,763.5	8,868.2	8,934.2	9,039.3	9,141.4	9,196.5					
Energy goods and services <sup>5</sup> .....	26	575.1	634.2	514.8	577.9	605.9	636.3	670.3	690.5	539.7	483.7	486.9	532.5	556.1	578.7	557.1	576.0	599.6	638.3	654.1					
Market-based PCE <sup>6</sup> .....	27	8,560.1	8,792.8	8,680.1	9,015.5	8,713.8	8,775.2	8,872.9	8,893.4	8,629.8	8,586.5	8,606.9	8,733.4	8,793.7	8,886.8	8,951.9	9,043.8	9,179.5	9,320.2	9,402.0					
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>6</sup> .....	28	7,274.1	7,412.6	7,419.6	7,671.6	7,381.2	7,406.8	7,453.7	7,446.2	7,343.8	7,361.9	7,376.6	7,454.8	7,485.3	7,546.9	7,635.7	7,701.8	7,802.1	7,890.2	7,942.6					

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
		2007	2008	2009	2010	2008				2009				2010				2011		
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9,262.9</b>	<b>9,211.7</b>	<b>9,037.5</b>	<b>9,220.9</b>	<b>9,312.6</b>	<b>9,289.1</b>	<b>9,285.8</b>	<b>9,196.0</b>	<b>9,076.0</b>	<b>9,040.9</b>	<b>8,998.5</b>	<b>9,050.3</b>	<b>9,060.2</b>	<b>9,121.2</b>	<b>9,186.9</b>	<b>9,247.1</b>	<b>9,328.4</b>	<b>9,376.7</b>	<b>9,378.9</b>
<b>Goods.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3,273.5</b>	<b>3,192.9</b>	<b>3,098.0</b>	<b>3,230.7</b>	<b>3,295.8</b>	<b>3,249.0</b>	<b>3,252.7</b>	<b>3,187.9</b>	<b>3,082.0</b>	<b>3,082.6</b>	<b>3,064.3</b>	<b>3,120.7</b>	<b>3,124.6</b>	<b>3,173.3</b>	<b>3,202.9</b>	<b>3,240.8</b>	<b>3,306.0</b>	<b>3,344.4</b>	<b>3,333.1</b>
Durable goods.....	3	1,232.4	1,171.8	1,108.3	1,188.3	1,249.9	1,218.7	1,209.8	1,170.8	1,088.0	1,094.6	1,083.4	1,134.5	1,120.8	1,147.5	1,169.3	1,194.1	1,242.4	1,277.4	1,263.1
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	401.4	346.8	322.5	330.1	399.3	381.9	360.7	340.8	303.8	316.2	312.4	344.5	316.7	315.9	321.4	328.0	354.9	368.2	345.3
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	5	274.4	262.8	240.6	260.1	275.2	268.9	271.4	261.9	248.9	241.2	236.9	239.8	244.5	252.6	259.2	261.4	267.0	269.3	271.2
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	6	400.9	416.2	409.2	459.6	419.4	415.8	428.4	421.8	398.8	401.6	396.7	411.8	426.9	442.0	452.1	465.8	478.5	495.9	506.2
Other durable goods.....	7	159.0	153.7	146.0	154.9	160.9	157.9	157.2	154.7	145.1	144.6	145.8	147.2	146.4	152.2	152.9	156.4	158.1	161.4	163.6
Nondurable goods.....	8	2,042.9	2,019.1	1,983.4	2,041.3	2,049.0	2,032.1	2,043.5	2,015.4	1,985.3	1,980.3	1,972.8	1,982.7	1,997.7	2,021.1	2,030.8	2,045.8	2,067.4	2,075.4	2,076.0
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	9	673.2	666.0	657.3	673.1	677.6	672.9	674.5	666.5	650.2	647.0	654.8	660.8	666.8	671.6	667.2	672.8	680.8	682.1	683.2
Clothing and footwear.....	10	340.1	338.1	322.4	341.0	341.7	338.7	347.7	339.0	327.0	324.3	318.4	321.6	325.1	334.3	339.6	340.0	350.1	352.8	354.1
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	11	294.4	280.6	281.1	281.3	291.3	286.3	282.7	273.4	280.0	284.9	281.2	279.3	279.1	281.8	282.1	282.7	278.4	274.2	269.5
Other nondurable goods.....	12	737.5	739.7	725.8	750.7	741.4	737.5	744.5	744.5	732.2	728.4	721.4	723.8	729.7	737.3	746.4	754.8	764.5	774.4	779.1
<b>Services.....</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5,990.2</b>	<b>6,017.0</b>	<b>5,935.5</b>	<b>5,991.8</b>	<b>6,017.8</b>	<b>6,039.7</b>	<b>6,032.9</b>	<b>6,006.5</b>	<b>5,988.8</b>	<b>5,953.5</b>	<b>5,928.6</b>	<b>5,926.8</b>	<b>5,932.9</b>	<b>5,947.4</b>	<b>5,984.3</b>	<b>6,008.1</b>	<b>6,027.5</b>	<b>6,039.1</b>	<b>6,051.8</b>
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	14	5,745.2	5,745.6	5,660.5	5,714.0	5,762.2	5,775.9	5,765.1	5,734.4	5,707.1	5,676.3	5,657.0	5,653.5	5,655.2	5,668.1	5,702.6	5,730.6	5,754.7	5,765.9	5,778.7
Housing and utilities.....	15	1,626.6	1,637.8	1,654.9	1,669.2	1,626.7	1,637.3	1,637.0	1,630.9	1,646.1	1,650.0	1,651.3	1,656.6	1,661.5	1,663.6	1,665.7	1,675.3	1,672.2	1,666.0	1,667.8
Health care.....	16	1,364.0	1,396.5	1,423.1	1,442.9	1,374.0	1,385.7	1,395.7	1,401.9	1,402.5	1,409.1	1,421.6	1,429.1	1,432.8	1,424.1	1,438.2	1,446.9	1,462.3	1,464.3	1,469.4
Transportation services.....	17	287.9	272.0	248.1	250.2	285.6	281.6	276.6	270.1	259.7	251.8	248.5	246.2	245.9	247.6	249.9	251.6	251.6	251.4	251.7
Recreation services.....	18	353.2	348.6	334.8	341.4	354.8	354.7	352.9	346.4	340.5	338.0	335.2	332.3	333.8	335.9	339.4	345.8	344.7	343.0	345.3
Food services and accommodations.....	19	559.1	553.9	534.3	551.0	563.5	556.7	559.2	553.6	546.1	538.6	533.4	532.3	532.7	543.5	549.2	553.2	558.2	567.6	567.6
Financial services and insurance.....	20	739.8	732.3	676.1	667.8	746.4	746.3	738.3	732.2	712.5	693.1	679.7	670.6	661.0	667.0	670.8	665.9	667.6	674.7	677.0
Other services.....	21	815.0	805.0	789.5	791.7	811.5	813.9	805.9	799.9	800.2	796.1	787.6	786.7	787.6	786.6	789.6	792.4	798.3	798.8	799.8
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	245.2	272.9	277.1	280.0	256.2	264.8	269.0	273.6	284.0	279.3	273.4	275.3	280.3	282.0	284.6	279.5	273.9	274.3	274.2
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	926.0	954.9	970.7	989.2	934.2	944.2	951.4	958.6	965.6	966.0	967.8	971.9	977.1	974.3	988.2	992.8	1,001.6	997.2	998.5
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	681.1	683.4	695.0	710.3	678.7	680.4	683.6	686.3	683.5	688.3	695.4	697.8	698.4	694.3	705.5	714.1	727.3	722.8	724.1
Residual.....	25	-8.5	-9.8	-3.9	-23.0	-12.2	-10.8	-14.7	-13.9	0.3	-1.7	1.2	-6.4	-9.0	-14.8	-19.5	-24.6	-33.1	-41.8	-46.3
<b>Addenda:</b>																				
PCE excluding food and energy <sup>4</sup> .....	26	8,110.4	8,087.2	7,917.2	8,076.8	8,162.7	8,143.9	8,148.9	8,090.4	7,965.7	7,929.2	7,882.9	7,927.7	7,929.1	7,981.7	8,051.4	8,096.2	8,178.0	8,238.4	8,245.6
Energy goods and services <sup>5</sup> .....	27	481.7	464.1	466.5	474.6	475.9	475.3	467.3	449.0	464.8	469.1	464.5	465.2	467.4	471.0	472.1	481.3	474.2	463.4	458.6
Market-based PCE <sup>6</sup> .....	28	8,126.1	8,073.5	7,948.7	8,132.6	8,168.3	8,138.5	8,145.4	8,064.8	7,945.4	7,931.1	7,911.7	7,970.1	7,982.1	8,036.4	8,097.5	8,155.5	8,240.8	8,285.0	8,285.2
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>6</sup> .....	29	6,973.9	6,949.4	6,829.2	6,989.3	7,018.7	6,993.5	7,008.9	6,959.6	6,835.3	6,819.9	6,796.7	6,848.2	6,851.8	6,897.6	6,962.8	7,005.4	7,091.3	7,147.7	7,152.8

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Note: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 2.3.7. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Prices for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
						2007					2008				2009				2010				2011	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II				
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE) .....</b>	1	2.7	3.3	0.2	1.8	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.3	-5.6	-1.7	1.9	3.0	2.8	1.9	0.3	1.0	1.9	3.9	3.1				
<b>Goods .....</b>	2	1.3	3.1	-2.6	1.6	5.3	4.8	4.8	7.0	-17.8	-6.3	4.1	5.6	2.5	2.1	-3.4	0.8	3.4	8.0	5.1				
Durable goods .....	3	-2.0	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	-1.5	-1.3	-2.7	-1.1	-3.5	-2.1	-0.1	-2.7	0.5	-2.1	-2.4	-2.5	-2.4	-0.6	1.7				
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4	-0.5	-1.8	0.3	5.0	1.4	-3.0	-4.0	-2.3	-6.6	-0.7	5.5	5.5	11.5	4.4	2.5	2.5	-0.3	2.2	8.8				
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	5	-0.7	-0.8	-0.3	-4.2	-2.8	1.0	-2.4	2.5	0.0	1.4	0.8	-5.5	-4.6	-3.7	-4.7	-4.9	-4.0	0.1	1.6				
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	6	-7.1	-5.2	-6.4	-7.3	-5.2	-3.9	-5.2	-4.0	-5.0	-7.1	-6.3	-9.7	-7.7	-6.5	-6.6	-7.2	-6.5	-6.9	-6.0				
Other durable goods .....	7	3.7	3.4	1.2	0.5	2.5	5.3	5.6	2.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.1	4.1	-3.1	0.6	0.8	4.0	4.7	2.8				
Non-durable goods .....	8	3.2	5.7	-2.9	3.2	9.1	8.1	8.8	11.1	-23.8	-8.3	6.1	9.8	3.5	4.1	-3.9	2.4	6.2	12.4	6.7				
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	9	3.9	6.1	1.3	0.3	4.0	5.9	8.4	9.4	4.5	-0.9	-3.3	-2.3	-0.3	1.8	1.5	0.3	1.4	6.5	6.4				
Clothing and footwear .....	10	-1.0	-0.8	0.9	-0.7	2.2	-1.0	-2.6	3.3	-3.3	2.9	1.9	2.2	-1.2	-1.0	-3.2	1.5	-2.9	0.6	2.6				
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	11	9.7	18.1	-27.2	18.2	42.3	32.0	33.5	39.7	-81.8	-54.3	30.0	90.4	24.6	21.4	-23.1	10.2	45.3	69.3	20.8				
Other non-durable goods .....	12	1.4	2.4	4.4	1.8	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.1	2.6	5.0	10.0	2.7	1.2	1.6	0.1	1.7	0.6	2.2	2.3				
<b>Services .....</b>	13	3.4	3.4	1.6	1.9	3.7	3.4	4.4	3.0	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.8	2.9	1.7	2.2	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.2				
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	14	3.5	3.5	1.8	2.0	3.9	3.7	4.2	2.9	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.9	3.2	1.9	2.4	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.2				
Housing and utilities .....	15	3.5	3.5	1.2	0.3	3.6	3.4	5.3	4.5	0.6	1.0	-0.4	-0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.7				
Health care .....	16	3.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	4.1	3.6	0.7	1.5	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.7	3.5	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.3	1.3	2.3				
Transportation services .....	17	2.3	5.5	2.9	2.1	4.8	6.0	7.6	6.4	3.9	2.1	-1.6	3.4	4.1	2.2	2.0	-0.4	2.0	5.4	3.4				
Recreation services .....	18	2.8	3.1	1.2	1.1	4.5	3.6	2.9	4.1	-0.9	1.1	-0.6	4.0	0.3	-0.2	2.0	1.6	0.3	2.4	2.1				
Food services and accommodations .....	19	3.9	3.9	2.3	1.4	2.9	3.9	3.2	5.5	3.3	1.8	1.2	0.6	1.9	0.2	2.7	2.0	1.0	1.6	5.2				
Financial services and insurance .....	20	4.5	3.2	0.4	5.6	5.6	2.6	5.8	-2.6	-1.2	-4.4	2.7	4.2	11.4	6.8	7.4	-1.9	0.8	2.4	-0.1				
Other services .....	21	2.9	4.2	2.4	2.5	3.0	4.6	6.3	3.6	3.0	1.1	1.1	2.1	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.1	1.4	2.0	2.1				
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	1.5	0.7	-3.0	-1.1	-2.8	-3.5	9.5	5.5	-8.7	-7.7	-2.0	0.1	-3.4	-2.2	-2.3	2.6	6.0	2.0	2.1				
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	3.1	2.6	1.4	1.8	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.4	0.1	0.5	1.6	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6				
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.8	5.3	4.8	0.7	1.2	3.6	3.6	2.8	3.5	3.9	2.7	2.6	2.1	1.1	2.5	2.8				
<b>Addenda:</b>																								
PCE excluding food and energy <sup>4</sup> .....	25	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.4	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.1	1.5	2.2	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.6	2.1				
Energy goods and services <sup>5</sup> .....	26	7.1	14.5	-19.3	10.3	27.2	22.1	31.7	32.1	-67.5	-37.7	7.0	42.2	16.8	13.7	-14.9	5.6	24.7	40.7	15.0				
Market-based PCE <sup>6</sup> .....	27	2.5	3.4	0.3	1.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	5.0	-5.9	-1.3	2.0	2.9	2.2	1.5	-0.1	1.2	1.8	4.0	3.5				
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>6</sup> .....	28	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.0	2.8	2.8	1.7	2.4	1.7	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.3	1.3	2.4				

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.4.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010		Line	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	105.218	104.637	102.657	104.741	Electricity and gas .....	57	98.720	96.938	97.998	102.197
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	106.394	103.776	100.693	105.006	Electricity (27) .....	58	98.972	97.496	95.518	102.023
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	3	109.711	104.314	98.660	105.782	Natural gas (28) .....	59	98.236	95.741	104.640	101.873
<b>Motor vehicles and parts</b> .....	4	98.345	84.967	79.003	80.859	<b>Health care</b> .....	60	104.213	106.691	108.729	110.235
New motor vehicles (55) .....	5	95.338	76.851	68.156	71.808	Outpatient services .....	61	104.398	107.752	108.488	108.541
Net purchases of used motor vehicles (56) .....	6	104.343	99.404	100.841	97.874	Physician services (44) .....	62	103.697	107.655	107.866	106.399
Motor vehicle parts and accessories (58) .....	7	99.853	92.735	84.717	88.102	Dental services (45) .....	63	100.707	100.700	97.767	96.568
<b>Furnishings and durable household equipment</b> .....	8	105.002	100.571	92.086	99.542	Paramedical services (46) .....	64	107.153	111.096	114.393	117.477
Furniture and furnishings (parts of 31 and 32) .....	9	107.886	102.669	93.704	101.751	Hospital and nursing home services .....	65	104.041	105.737	108.927	111.711
Household appliances (part of 33) .....	10	97.384	94.099	85.248	91.549	Hospitals (51) .....	66	104.356	106.110	109.800	112.877
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils (34) .....	11	104.464	100.594	94.701	102.606	Nursing homes (52) .....	67	102.477	103.888	104.631	105.971
Tools and equipment for house and garden (35) .....	12	101.605	99.026	89.734	94.944	<b>Transportation services</b> .....	68	100.677	95.118	86.759	87.488
<b>Recreational goods and vehicles</b> .....	13	128.152	133.051	130.824	146.932	Motor vehicle services .....	69	100.669	95.234	85.557	85.803
Video, audio, photographic, and information processing .....	14	145.046	159.558	168.136	197.222	Motor vehicle maintenance and repair (60) .....	70	97.294	90.849	82.884	82.317
Sporting equipment, supplies, guns, and ammunition .....	15	113.143	110.433	100.047	106.389	Other motor vehicle services (61) .....	71	110.428	108.048	93.313	95.977
Sports and recreational vehicles (79) .....	16	101.304	90.503	70.460	70.554	Public transportation .....	72	100.696	94.804	90.054	92.126
Recreational books (part of 90) .....	17	104.856	103.524	100.496	106.482	Ground transportation (63) .....	73	102.020	101.763	98.385	97.521
Musical instruments (part of 80) .....	18	106.683	100.370	88.185	92.053	Air transportation (64) .....	74	99.595	90.318	84.640	88.481
<b>Other durable goods</b> .....	19	112.739	108.970	103.492	109.810	Water transportation (65) .....	75	108.024	111.834	111.577	110.887
Jewelry and watches (part of 119) .....	20	104.066	94.509	85.017	88.010	<b>Recreation services</b> .....	76	107.603	106.205	102.012	104.025
Therapeutic appliances and equipment (42) .....	21	113.479	114.291	113.974	125.334	Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and .....	77	106.993	106.801	102.915	106.116
Educational books (96) .....	22	97.383	91.387	83.574	83.492	Audio-video, photographic, and information processing .....	78	107.583	109.171	107.883	108.940
Luggage and similar personal items (part of 119) .....	23	119.945	120.233	116.916	124.791	equipment services (parts of 77 and 93) .....	79	107.004	101.244	95.856	95.830
Telephone and facsimile equipment (67) .....	24	174.253	185.897	185.797	200.327	Gambling (91) .....	80	111.304	110.376	101.512	107.150
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	25	104.584	103.363	101.536	104.501	Other recreational services (81, 94, and part of 92) .....	81	104.713	103.743	100.067	103.207
<b>Food and beverages purchased for off-premises .....</b>	26	104.453	103.342	101.993	104.440	Food services .....	82	104.316	102.718	98.786	101.301
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off- .....	27	103.993	102.832	101.454	103.384	Purchased meals and beverages (102) .....	83	104.121	102.542	98.513	101.278
premises consumption (4) .....	28	107.475	106.671	105.500	111.469	Food furnished to employees (including military) (103) .....	84	111.767	109.415	109.216	102.258
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises .....	29	99.097	105.428	109.283	90.646	Accommodations (104) .....	85	107.211	110.181	108.217	115.644
consumption (5) .....	30	108.315	107.666	102.658	108.594	<b>Financial services and insurance</b> .....	86	105.926	104.851	96.802	95.619
Garments .....	31	107.996	107.614	102.950	109.116	Financial services .....	87	111.420	112.514	104.159	104.018
Women's and girls' clothing (10) .....	32	108.067	108.144	103.249	109.289	Financial services furnished without payment (107) .....	88	108.113	111.812	101.220	104.059
Men's and boys' clothing (11) .....	33	108.132	106.673	102.318	108.840	Financial service charges, fees, and commissions (108) .....	89	114.951	113.230	107.437	103.641
Children's and infants' clothing (12) .....	34	106.162	107.881	103.757	108.899	Insurance .....	90	97.489	93.093	85.520	82.764
Other clothing materials and footwear (13 and 17) .....	35	109.722	107.916	101.446	106.422	Life insurance (110) .....	91	103.170	101.482	93.903	92.933
<b>Gasoline and other energy goods</b> .....	36	96.911	92.368	92.533	92.582	Net household insurance (111) .....	92	112.256	117.575	103.453	107.166
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids (59) .....	37	97.523	93.488	92.722	93.088	Net health insurance (112) .....	93	92.785	85.920	78.004	73.681
Fuel oil and other fuels (29) .....	38	88.282	77.083	89.036	84.892	Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance .....	94	99.458	96.381	90.366	88.468
<b>Other nondurable goods</b> .....	39	106.715	107.033	105.027	108.633	(116) .....	95	104.871	103.590	101.597	101.882
Pharmaceutical and other medical products (40 and 41) .....	40	108.608	110.174	111.802	112.621	Communication .....	96	115.022	118.305	115.720	119.807
Recreational items (parts of 80, 92, and 93) .....	41	115.540	115.981	111.019	122.204	Telecommunication services (71) .....	97	106.722	108.311	103.332	105.239
Household supplies (parts of 32 and 36) .....	42	106.691	105.624	100.761	105.178	Postal and delivery services (68) .....	98	97.705	91.896	85.180	77.819
Personal care products (part of 118) .....	43	106.191	108.028	104.950	112.284	Internet access (72) .....	99	168.001	186.006	200.987	223.813
Tobacco (127) .....	44	94.093	90.985	85.434	82.705	Education services .....	100	102.247	103.382	103.806	105.552
Magazines, newspapers, and stationery (part of 90) .....	45	98.228	97.485	93.771	102.116	Higher education (97) .....	101	101.337	102.527	103.947	106.060
Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (131) .....	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (98) .....	102	102.063	102.173	102.345	102.278
<b>Services</b> .....	47	104.599	105.067	103.644	104.628	Commercial and vocational schools (99) .....	103	105.812	107.850	104.709	106.996
<b>Household consumption expenditures (for services)</b> .....	48	104.172	104.180	102.637	103.607	Professional and other services (121) .....	104	101.102	99.885	94.091	91.306
<b>Housing and utilities</b> .....	49	102.780	103.490	104.568	105.474	Personal care and clothing services (14 and parts of 17 .....	105	101.070	98.729	93.472	92.283
Housing .....	50	103.324	104.436	105.629	106.154	and 118) .....	106	106.768	108.752	109.922	112.699
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing (20) .....	51	108.878	111.561	116.698	118.588	Social services and religious activities (120) .....	107	104.033	103.696	94.313	90.177
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing .....	52	102.138	102.929	103.130	103.320	Household maintenance (parts of 31, 33, and 36) .....	108	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rental value of farm dwellings (22) .....	53	91.356	88.135	87.783	87.315	Net foreign travel .....	109	102.516	99.352	94.770	97.369
Group housing (23) .....	54	104.001	105.305	106.507	108.047	Foreign travel by U.S. residents (129) .....	110	107.870	119.075	108.859	114.580
Household utilities .....	55	99.970	98.707	99.219	102.003	Less: Expenditures in the United States by .....	111	115.829	128.888	130.876	132.264
Water supply and sanitation (25) .....	56	103.759	104.090	102.975	101.965	nonresidents (130) .....	112	105.918	109.222	111.024	113.146
						<b>Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions .....</b>	113	102.797	103.147	104.889	107.201
						servicing households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....					
						Gross output of nonprofit institutions (133) <sup>2</sup> .....					
						Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit .....					
						institutions (134) <sup>3</sup> .....					

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

NOTE: The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.5.3.

Table 2.4.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010		Line	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	105.499	108.943	109.169	111.112	Electricity and gas .....	57	112.186	121.491	115.689	115.255
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	102.764	105.912	103.209	104.837	Electricity (27) .....	58	116.700	124.170	128.025	128.221
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	3	96.430	94.628	92.901	91.348	Natural gas (28) .....	59	102.574	115.785	90.438	88.739
<b>Motor vehicles and parts</b> .....	4	99.622	97.822	98.159	103.050	<b>Health care</b> .....	60	106.866	109.749	112.725	115.561
New motor vehicles (55) .....	5	98.256	96.832	97.825	99.854	Outpatient services .....	61	105.641	108.015	110.476	112.888
Net purchases of used motor vehicles (56) .....	6	99.244	93.849	91.656	101.927	Physician services (44) .....	62	105.091	106.204	108.773	111.436
Motor vehicle parts and accessories (58) .....	7	107.595	113.209	117.632	119.920	Dental services (45) .....	63	110.664	116.348	119.824	123.098
<b>Furniture and durable household equipment</b> .....	8	98.887	98.141	97.815	93.732	Paramedical services (46) .....	64	104.418	107.427	109.332	111.054
Furniture and furnishings (parts of 31 and 32) .....	9	97.630	96.040	95.142	90.545	Hospital and nursing home services .....	65	107.995	111.350	114.801	118.020
Household appliances (part of 33) .....	10	105.762	106.068	106.938	102.257	Hospitals (51) .....	66	108.026	111.215	114.600	117.991
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils (34) .....	11	95.579	97.032	97.281	94.936	Nursing homes (52) .....	67	107.852	112.042	115.829	118.146
Tools and equipment for house and garden (35) .....	12	101.201	100.286	100.696	97.941	<b>Transportation services</b> .....	68	106.643	112.467	115.707	118.111
<b>Recreational goods and vehicles</b> .....	13	87.159	82.654	77.353	71.744	Motor vehicle services .....	69	106.313	111.167	116.892	117.671
Video, audio, photographic, and information processing equipment and media (75, 76, and part of 93) .....	14	79.601	72.179	64.272	57.497	Motor vehicle maintenance and repair (60) .....	70	107.752	112.971	117.592	119.836
Sporting equipment, supplies, guns, and ammunition (part of 80) .....	15	97.314	99.536	101.723	98.708	Other motor vehicle services (61) .....	71	102.558	106.508	114.936	112.078
Sports and recreational vehicles (79) .....	16	102.091	103.120	104.094	104.501	Public transportation .....	72	107.554	116.048	112.622	119.220
Recreational books (part of 90) .....	17	100.174	101.850	102.828	101.760	Ground transportation (63) .....	73	106.302	111.349	116.095	121.045
Musical instruments (part of 80) .....	18	97.284	98.571	99.624	99.787	Air transportation (64) .....	74	108.712	119.895	111.710	119.686
<b>Other durable goods</b> .....	19	105.531	109.088	110.400	110.924	Water transportation (65) .....	75	99.379	97.016	88.040	89.062
Jewelry and watches (part of 119) .....	20	107.921	115.495	117.659	120.185	<b>Recreation services</b> .....	76	106.274	109.555	110.867	112.049
Therapeutic appliances and equipment (42) .....	21	103.959	104.939	106.030	105.451	Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums (82) .....	77	106.929	109.775	111.031	111.470
Educational books (96) .....	22	115.042	123.042	131.841	138.322	Audio-video, photographic, and information processing equipment services (parts of 77 and 93) .....	78	104.730	107.140	109.203	110.276
Luggage and similar personal items (part of 119) .....	23	109.155	110.978	111.245	110.019	Gambling (91) .....	79	106.295	110.356	109.995	111.812
Telephone and facsimile equipment (67) .....	24	84.455	80.972	77.347	74.493	Other recreational services (81, 94, and part of 92) .....	80	107.793	112.603	116.373	118.736
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	25	106.490	112.567	109.301	112.748	<b>Food services and accommodations</b> .....	81	107.410	111.620	114.232	115.787
<b>Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption</b> .....	26	105.647	112.066	113.495	113.853	Food services .....	82	106.996	111.691	115.599	117.151
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off- premises consumption (4) .....	27	105.935	112.786	113.948	114.267	Purchased meals and beverages (102) .....	83	107.000	111.707	115.594	117.104
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption (5) .....	28	103.831	107.572	110.724	111.271	Food furnished to employees (including military) (103) .....	84	106.877	111.140	115.761	118.824
Food produced and consumed on farms (6) .....	29	104.395	103.035	89.632	104.583	Accommodations (104) .....	85	109.991	111.268	106.296	107.857
<b>Clothing and footwear</b> .....	30	98.619	97.875	98.718	98.033	<b>Financial services and insurance</b> .....	86	106.822	110.197	110.607	116.833
Garments .....	31	98.419	97.193	97.728	96.660	Financial services .....	87	106.200	110.018	109.016	116.644
Women's and girls' clothing (10) .....	32	99.524	97.095	97.647	96.743	Financial services furnished without payment (107) .....	88	105.499	111.116	114.276	125.825
Men's and boys' clothing (11) .....	33	96.680	97.342	97.835	96.378	Financial service charges, fees, and commissions (108) .....	89	106.941	108.889	103.563	107.088
Children's and infants' clothing (12) .....	34	97.652	97.406	98.038	97.776	Insurance .....	90	107.862	110.430	113.489	117.025
Other clothing materials and footwear (13 and 17) .....	35	99.500	100.881	103.100	104.150	Life insurance (110) .....	91	105.986	105.899	107.371	109.623
<b>Gasoline and other energy goods</b> .....	36	123.900	146.278	106.517	125.907	Net household insurance (111) .....	92	106.255	110.120	112.853	116.276
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids (59) .....	37	123.921	144.927	106.069	125.441	Net health insurance (112) .....	93	109.094	112.953	116.879	121.475
Fuel oil and other fuels (29) .....	38	123.490	168.372	114.129	133.927	Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance (116) .....	94	107.793	111.145	114.669	117.897
<b>Other nondurable goods</b> .....	39	103.608	106.135	110.791	112.788	<b>Other services</b> .....	95	106.437	110.877	113.511	116.385
Pharmaceutical and other medical products (40 and 41) .....	40	105.442	107.790	111.241	115.239	Communication .....	96	97.641	99.298	101.168	101.115
Recreational items (parts of 80, 92, and 93) .....	41	98.700	100.440	100.453	97.161	Telecommunication services (71) .....	97	102.394	104.039	105.513	104.915
Household supplies (parts of 32 and 36) .....	42	100.961	103.828	106.979	106.155	Postal and delivery services (68) .....	98	109.718	117.086	119.487	126.061
Personal care products (part of 118) .....	43	102.443	103.085	105.085	104.081	Internet access (72) .....	99	76.534	77.251	79.976	80.496
Tobacco (127) .....	44	110.235	117.115	144.831	160.563	Education services .....	100	112.353	118.826	125.371	131.239
Magazines, newspapers, and stationery (part of 90) .....	45	102.859	104.958	109.044	109.929	Higher education (97) .....	101	113.406	120.419	127.656	134.294
Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (131) .....	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (98) .....	102	111.218	117.275	122.934	127.653
<b>Services</b> .....	47	106.981	110.584	112.353	114.465	Commercial and vocational schools (99) .....	103	109.786	114.801	119.804	124.075
<b>Household consumption expenditures (for services)</b> .....	48	107.123	110.854	112.859	115.126	Professional and other services (121) .....	104	109.015	113.537	116.604	120.391
<b>Housing and utilities</b> .....	49	107.967	111.798	113.095	113.417	Personal care and clothing services (14 and parts of 17 and 118) .....	105	107.292	112.528	116.105	118.687
Housing .....	50	107.267	110.237	112.197	112.269	Social services and religious activities (120) .....	106	106.644	109.448	110.952	113.029
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing (20) .....	51	107.955	111.850	114.340	114.489	Household maintenance (parts of 31, 33, and 36) .....	107	106.450	109.926	110.547	110.774
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing (21) .....	52	106.976	109.678	111.494	111.480	Net foreign travel .....	108	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rental value of farm dwellings (22) .....	53	113.340	117.240	118.850	123.141	Foreign travel by U.S. residents (129) .....	109	111.365	120.878	112.187	118.771
Group housing (23) .....	54	107.999	111.944	114.490	114.753	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (130) .....	110	108.989	114.267	111.285	115.147
Household utilities .....	55	111.708	120.258	117.871	119.567	<b>Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup></b> .....	111	103.546	104.295	101.149	100.071
Water supply and sanitation (25) .....	56	110.285	116.713	123.927	131.820	Gross output of nonprofit institutions (133) <sup>2</sup> .....	112	106.839	109.591	111.072	113.103
						Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions (134) <sup>3</sup> .....	113	107.976	111.484	114.809	118.068

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

NOTE: The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.5.4.

Table 2.4.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010		Line	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	<b>9,772.3</b>	<b>10,035.5</b>	<b>9,866.1</b>	<b>10,245.5</b>	Electricity and gas .....	57	210.4	223.7	215.4	223.7
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	<b>3,363.9</b>	<b>3,381.7</b>	<b>3,197.5</b>	<b>3,387.0</b>	Electricity (27) .....	58	148.7	155.8	157.4	168.4
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	3	<b>1,188.4</b>	<b>1,108.9</b>	<b>1,029.6</b>	<b>1,085.5</b>	Natural gas (28) .....	59	61.7	67.9	58.0	55.4
<b>Motor vehicles and parts</b> .....	4	<b>399.9</b>	<b>339.3</b>	<b>316.5</b>	<b>340.1</b>	<b>Health care</b> .....	60	<b>1,457.7</b>	<b>1,532.6</b>	<b>1,604.2</b>	<b>1,667.4</b>
New motor vehicles (55) .....	5	233.2	185.2	165.9	178.5	Outpatient services .....	61	690.3	728.5	750.2	767.0
Net purchases of used motor vehicles (56) .....	6	116.7	105.1	104.2	112.4	Physician services (44) .....	62	360.2	377.9	387.8	391.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories (58) .....	7	50.1	48.9	46.4	49.2	Dental services (45) .....	63	99.3	104.4	104.4	106.0
<b>Furnishings and durable household equipment</b> .....	8	<b>271.3</b>	<b>257.9</b>	<b>235.3</b>	<b>243.8</b>	Paramedical services (46) .....	64	230.8	246.2	258.0	269.1
Furniture and furnishings (parts of 31 and 32) .....	9	161.2	150.9	136.4	141.0	Hospital and nursing home services .....	65	767.4	804.1	854.0	900.4
Household appliances (part of 33) .....	10	44.6	43.2	39.5	40.5	Hospitals (51) .....	66	640.2	670.2	714.6	756.4
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils (34) .....	11	42.6	41.6	39.3	41.5	Nursing homes (52) .....	67	127.1	133.9	139.4	144.0
Tools and equipment for house and garden (35) .....	12	23.0	22.2	20.2	20.7	<b>Transportation services</b> .....	68	<b>307.0</b>	<b>305.9</b>	<b>287.1</b>	<b>295.5</b>
<b>Recreational goods and vehicles</b> .....	13	<b>349.4</b>	<b>344.0</b>	<b>316.6</b>	<b>329.8</b>	Motor vehicle services .....	69	224.3	221.9	209.6	211.6
Video, audio, photographic, and information processing equipment and media (75, 76, and part of 93) .....	14	211.2	210.7	197.7	207.4	Motor vehicle maintenance and repair (60) .....	70	162.6	159.2	151.2	153.0
Sporting equipment, supplies, guns, and ammunition (part of 80) .....	15	55.8	55.7	51.6	53.3	Other motor vehicle services (61) .....	71	61.7	62.7	58.4	58.6
Sports and recreational vehicles (79) .....	16	47.3	42.7	33.5	33.7	Public transportation .....	72	82.7	84.0	77.4	83.9
Recreational books (part of 90) .....	17	29.5	29.6	29.0	30.4	Ground transportation (63) .....	73	28.4	29.7	29.9	30.9
Musical instruments (part of 80) .....	18	5.6	5.3	4.7	4.9	Air transportation (64) .....	74	51.6	51.6	45.1	50.5
<b>Other durable goods</b> .....	19	<b>167.8</b>	<b>167.7</b>	<b>161.2</b>	<b>171.8</b>	Water transportation (65) .....	75	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5
Jewelry and watches (part of 119) .....	20	65.3	63.4	58.1	61.5	<b>Recreation services</b> .....	76	<b>375.4</b>	<b>381.9</b>	<b>371.2</b>	<b>382.6</b>
Therapeutic appliances and equipment (42) .....	21	49.0	49.8	50.2	54.9	Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums (82) .....	77	131.8	135.0	131.6	136.3
Educational books (96) .....	22	12.9	13.0	12.7	13.3	Audio-video, photographic, and information processing equipment services (parts of 77 and 93) .....	78	96.3	99.9	100.7	102.7
Luggage and similar personal items (part of 119) .....	23	26.8	27.3	26.7	28.1	Gambling (91) .....	79	105.7	103.8	98.0	99.6
Telephone and facsimile equipment (67) .....	24	13.8	14.1	13.5	14.0	Other recreational services (81, 94, and part of 92) .....	80	41.6	43.1	41.0	44.1
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	25	<b>2,175.5</b>	<b>2,272.8</b>	<b>2,167.8</b>	<b>2,301.5</b>	<b>Food services and accommodations</b> .....	81	<b>600.5</b>	<b>618.3</b>	<b>610.3</b>	<b>638.0</b>
<b>Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption</b> .....	26	<b>711.2</b>	<b>746.4</b>	<b>746.0</b>	<b>766.4</b>	Food services .....	82	514.8	529.2	526.7	547.4
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption (4) .....	27	614.9	647.4	645.3	659.4	Purchased meals and beverages (102) .....	83	500.7	514.9	511.8	533.1
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption (5) .....	28	96.0	98.7	100.4	106.6	Food furnished to employees (including military) (103) .....	84	14.1	14.3	14.9	14.3
Food produced and consumed on farms (6) .....	29	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	Accommodations (104) .....	85	85.7	89.1	83.6	90.6
<b>Clothing and footwear</b> .....	30	<b>335.4</b>	<b>330.9</b>	<b>318.2</b>	<b>334.3</b>	<b>Financial services and insurance</b> .....	86	<b>790.3</b>	<b>807.0</b>	<b>747.8</b>	<b>780.2</b>
Garments .....	31	272.5	268.1	257.9	270.4	Financial services .....	87	501.8	524.9	481.5	514.5
Women's and girls' clothing (10) .....	32	164.0	160.1	153.7	161.2	Financial services furnished without payment (107) .....	88	250.8	273.2	254.4	287.9
Men's and boys' clothing (11) .....	33	95.2	94.5	91.1	95.5	Financial service charges, fees, and commissions (108) .....	89	250.9	251.7	227.1	226.6
Children's and infants' clothing (12) .....	34	13.3	13.5	13.1	13.7	Insurance .....	90	288.5	282.1	266.3	265.8
Other clothing materials and footwear (13 and 17) .....	35	63.0	62.8	60.3	63.9	Life insurance (110) .....	91	83.8	82.4	77.3	78.1
<b>Gasoline and other energy goods</b> .....	36	<b>364.8</b>	<b>410.5</b>	<b>299.4</b>	<b>354.1</b>	Net household insurance (111) .....	92	7.4	8.0	7.2	7.7
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids (59) .....	37	343.0	384.5	279.1	331.4	Net health insurance (112) .....	93	135.6	130.0	122.2	119.9
Fuel oil and other fuels (29) .....	38	21.8	25.9	20.3	22.7	Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance (116) .....	94	61.8	61.7	59.7	60.1
<b>Other nondurable goods</b> .....	39	<b>764.1</b>	<b>785.1</b>	<b>804.1</b>	<b>846.7</b>	<b>Other services</b> .....	95	<b>867.4</b>	<b>892.6</b>	<b>896.2</b>	<b>921.4</b>
Pharmaceutical and other medical products (40 and 41) .....	40	291.7	302.5	316.8	330.6	Communication .....	96	207.1	216.6	215.9	223.4
Recreational items (parts of 80, 92, and 93) .....	41	135.8	138.7	132.8	141.4	Telecommunication services (71) .....	97	159.4	164.4	159.1	161.1
Household supplies (parts of 32 and 36) .....	42	110.0	112.0	110.1	114.1	Postal and delivery services (68) .....	98	9.2	9.3	8.8	8.4
Personal care products (part of 118) .....	43	88.7	90.8	89.9	95.2	Internet access (72) .....	99	38.4	42.9	48.0	53.8
Tobacco (127) .....	44	73.7	75.7	87.9	94.4	Education services .....	100	195.7	209.3	221.7	236.0
Magazines, newspapers, and stationery (part of 90) .....	45	58.1	58.9	58.8	64.6	Higher education (97) .....	101	125.0	134.3	144.3	154.9
Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (131) .....	46	6.1	6.5	7.8	6.5	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (98) .....	102	36.0	38.0	39.9	41.4
<b>Services</b> .....	47	<b>6,408.3</b>	<b>6,653.8</b>	<b>6,668.7</b>	<b>6,858.5</b>	Commercial and vocational schools (99) .....	103	34.7	37.0	37.5	39.6
<b>Household consumption expenditures (for services)</b> .....	48	<b>6,154.4</b>	<b>6,369.3</b>	<b>6,388.4</b>	<b>6,578.3</b>	Professional and other services (121) .....	104	163.8	168.5	163.0	163.3
<b>Housing and utilities</b> .....	49	<b>1,756.2</b>	<b>1,831.0</b>	<b>1,871.6</b>	<b>1,893.2</b>	Personal care and clothing services (14 and parts of 17 and 118) .....	105	111.1	113.9	111.2	112.2
Housing .....	50	1,472.9	1,529.9	1,574.9	1,583.8	Social services and religious activities (120) .....	106	137.8	144.0	147.6	154.1
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing (20) .....	51	311.1	330.3	353.2	359.4	Household maintenance (parts of 31, 33, and 36) .....	107	61.2	63.0	57.6	55.2
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing (21) .....	52	1,141.3	1,179.1	1,201.0	1,203.1	Net foreign travel .....	108	-9.2	-22.7	-20.8	-22.8
Rental value of farm dwellings (22) .....	53	19.5	19.5	19.6	20.2	Foreign travel by U.S. residents (129) .....	109	113.9	119.8	106.1	115.4
Group housing (23) .....	54	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (130) .....	110	123.1	142.5	126.9	138.2
Household utilities .....	55	283.3	301.1	296.7	309.4	<b>Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	111	<b>253.9</b>	<b>284.6</b>	<b>280.3</b>	<b>280.2</b>
Water supply and sanitation (25) .....	56	72.9	77.4	81.3	85.7	Gross output of nonprofit institutions (133) <sup>2</sup> .....	112	989.4	1,046.5	1,078.2	1,118.9
						Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions (134) <sup>3</sup> .....	113	735.5	761.9	797.9	838.6

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

NOTE: The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.5.5.

Table 2.4.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010		Line	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	<b>9,262.9</b>	<b>9,211.7</b>	<b>9,037.5</b>	<b>9,220.9</b>	Electricity (27) .....	58	127.4	125.5	123.0	131.3
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	<b>3,273.5</b>	<b>3,192.9</b>	<b>3,098.0</b>	<b>3,230.7</b>	Natural gas (28) .....	59	60.2	58.6	64.1	62.4
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	3	<b>1,232.4</b>	<b>1,171.8</b>	<b>1,108.3</b>	<b>1,188.3</b>	<b>Health care</b> .....	60	<b>1,364.0</b>	<b>1,396.5</b>	<b>1,423.1</b>	<b>1,442.9</b>
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4	401.4	346.8	322.5	330.1	Outpatient services .....	61	653.5	674.5	679.1	679.4
New motor vehicles (55) .....	5	237.3	191.3	169.6	178.7	Physician services (44) .....	62	342.8	355.9	356.6	351.7
Net purchases of used motor vehicles (56) .....	6	117.6	112.0	113.7	110.3	Dental services (45) .....	63	89.8	89.8	87.1	86.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories (58) .....	7	46.5	43.2	39.5	41.0	Paramedical services (46) .....	64	221.0	229.1	235.9	242.3
<b>Furnishings and durable household equipment</b> .....	8	<b>274.4</b>	<b>262.8</b>	<b>240.6</b>	<b>260.1</b>	Hospital and nursing home services .....	65	710.6	722.1	743.9	762.9
Furniture and furnishings (parts of 31 and 32) .....	9	165.1	157.1	143.4	155.7	Hospitals (51) .....	66	592.7	602.6	623.6	641.1
Household appliances (part of 33) .....	10	42.2	40.7	36.9	39.6	Nursing homes (52) .....	67	117.9	119.5	120.4	121.9
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils (34) .....	11	44.6	42.9	40.4	43.8	<b>Transportation services</b> .....	68	<b>287.9</b>	<b>272.0</b>	<b>248.1</b>	<b>250.2</b>
Tools and equipment for house and garden (35) .....	12	22.7	22.1	20.0	21.2	Motor vehicle services .....	69	211.0	199.6	179.3	179.9
<b>Recreational goods and vehicles</b> .....	13	<b>400.9</b>	<b>416.2</b>	<b>409.2</b>	<b>459.6</b>	Motor vehicle maintenance and repair (60) .....	70	150.9	140.9	128.6	127.7
Video, audio, photographic, and information processing equipment and media (75, 76, and part of 93) .....	14	265.3	291.9	307.6	360.8	Other motor vehicle services (61) .....	71	60.2	58.9	50.8	52.3
Sporting equipment, supplies, guns, and ammunition (part of 80) .....	15	57.4	56.0	50.7	54.0	Public transportation .....	72	76.9	72.4	68.8	70.3
Sports and recreational vehicles (79) .....	16	46.3	41.4	32.2	32.3	Ground transportation (63) .....	73	26.7	26.7	25.8	25.5
Recreational books (part of 90) .....	17	29.4	29.1	28.2	29.9	Air transportation (64) .....	74	47.5	43.0	40.3	42.2
Musical instruments (part of 80) .....	18	5.7	5.4	4.7	5.0	Water transportation (65) .....	75	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
<b>Other durable goods</b> .....	19	<b>159.0</b>	<b>153.7</b>	<b>146.0</b>	<b>154.9</b>	<b>Recreation services</b> .....	76	<b>353.2</b>	<b>348.6</b>	<b>334.8</b>	<b>341.4</b>
Jewelry and watches (part of 119) .....	20	60.5	54.9	49.4	51.2	Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums (82) .....	77	123.2	123.0	118.5	122.2
Therapeutic appliances and equipment (42) .....	21	47.1	47.5	47.3	52.0	Audio-video, photographic, and information processing equipment services (parts of 77 and 93) .....	78	91.9	93.3	92.2	93.1
Educational books (96) .....	22	11.2	10.5	9.6	9.6	Gambling (91) .....	79	99.4	94.1	89.1	89.1
Luggage and similar personal items (part of 119) .....	23	24.6	24.6	24.0	25.6	Other recreational services (81, 94, and part of 92) .....	80	38.6	38.3	35.2	37.1
Telephone and facsimile equipment (67) .....	24	16.3	17.4	17.4	18.8	<b>Food services and accommodations</b> .....	81	<b>559.1</b>	<b>553.9</b>	<b>534.3</b>	<b>551.0</b>
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	25	<b>2,042.9</b>	<b>2,019.1</b>	<b>1,983.4</b>	<b>2,041.3</b>	Food services .....	82	481.2	473.8	455.7	467.3
<b>Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption</b> .....	26	<b>673.2</b>	<b>666.0</b>	<b>657.3</b>	<b>673.1</b>	Purchased meals and beverages (102) .....	83	468.0	460.9	442.8	455.2
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption (4) .....	27	580.5	574.0	566.3	577.1	Food furnished to employees (including military) (103) .....	84	13.2	12.9	12.9	12.1
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption (5) .....	28	92.4	91.7	90.7	95.8	Accommodations (104) .....	85	77.9	80.0	78.6	84.0
Food produced and consumed on farms (6) .....	29	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	<b>Financial services and insurance</b> .....	86	<b>739.8</b>	<b>732.3</b>	<b>676.1</b>	<b>667.8</b>
<b>Clothing and footwear</b> .....	30	<b>340.1</b>	<b>338.1</b>	<b>322.4</b>	<b>341.0</b>	Financial services .....	87	472.5	477.1	441.7	441.1
Garments .....	31	276.8	275.9	263.9	279.7	Financial services furnished without payment (107) .....	88	237.7	245.9	222.6	228.8
Women's and girls' clothing (10) .....	32	164.8	164.9	157.4	166.6	Financial service charges, fees, and commissions (108) .....	89	234.7	231.1	219.3	211.6
Men's and boys' clothing (11) .....	33	98.4	97.1	93.1	99.1	Insurance .....	90	267.5	255.4	234.7	227.1
Children's and infants' clothing (12) .....	34	13.7	13.9	13.3	14.0	Life insurance (110) .....	91	79.1	77.8	72.0	71.2
Other clothing materials and footwear (13 and 17) .....	35	63.3	62.2	58.5	61.4	Net household insurance (111) .....	92	6.9	7.3	6.4	6.6
<b>Gasoline and other energy goods</b> .....	36	<b>294.4</b>	<b>280.6</b>	<b>281.1</b>	<b>281.3</b>	Net health insurance (112) .....	93	124.3	115.1	104.5	98.7
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids (59) .....	37	276.8	265.3	263.1	264.2	Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance (116) .....	94	57.3	55.5	52.1	51.0
Fuel oil and other fuels (29) .....	38	17.6	15.4	17.8	17.0	<b>Other services</b> .....	95	<b>815.0</b>	<b>805.0</b>	<b>789.5</b>	<b>791.7</b>
<b>Other nondurable goods</b> .....	39	<b>737.5</b>	<b>739.7</b>	<b>725.8</b>	<b>750.7</b>	Communication .....	96	212.1	218.2	213.4	220.9
Pharmaceutical and other medical products (40 and 41) .....	40	276.7	280.6	284.8	286.9	Telecommunication services (71) .....	97	155.7	158.0	150.8	153.5
Recreational items (parts of 80, 92, and 93) .....	41	137.6	138.1	132.2	145.5	Postal and delivery services (68) .....	98	8.4	7.9	7.3	6.7
Household supplies (parts of 32 and 36) .....	42	109.0	107.9	102.9	107.4	Internet access (72) .....	99	50.2	55.6	60.1	66.9
Personal care products (part of 118) .....	43	86.5	88.0	85.5	91.5	Education services .....	100	174.2	176.1	176.8	179.8
Tobacco (127) .....	44	66.9	64.7	60.7	58.8	Higher education (97) .....	101	110.2	111.5	113.0	115.3
Magazines, newspapers, and stationery (part of 90) .....	45	56.5	56.1	54.0	58.8	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (98) .....	102	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.5
Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (131) .....	46	4.7	4.7	6.1	5.1	Commercial and vocational schools (99) .....	103	31.6	32.2	31.3	31.9
<b>Services</b> .....	47	<b>5,990.2</b>	<b>6,017.0</b>	<b>5,935.5</b>	<b>5,991.8</b>	Professional and other services (121) .....	104	150.2	148.4	139.8	135.7
<b>Household consumption expenditures (for services)</b> .....	48	<b>5,745.2</b>	<b>5,745.6</b>	<b>5,660.5</b>	<b>5,714.0</b>	Personal care and clothing services (14 and parts of 17 and 118) .....	105	103.6	101.2	95.8	94.6
<b>Housing and utilities</b> .....	49	<b>1,626.6</b>	<b>1,637.8</b>	<b>1,654.9</b>	<b>1,669.2</b>	Social services and religious activities (120) .....	106	129.2	131.6	133.0	136.4
Housing .....	50	1,373.1	1,387.8	1,403.7	1,410.7	Household maintenance (parts of 31, 33, and 36) .....	107	57.5	57.3	52.1	49.8
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing (20) .....	51	288.2	295.3	308.9	313.9	Net foreign travel .....	108	-10.7	-25.6	-19.5	-22.9
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing (21) .....	52	1,066.8	1,075.1	1,077.2	1,079.2	Foreign travel by U.S. residents (129) .....	109	102.3	99.1	94.5	97.1
Rental value of farm dwellings (22) .....	53	17.2	16.6	16.5	16.4	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (130) .....	110	113.0	124.7	114.0	120.0
Group housing (23) .....	54	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	<b>Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup></b> .....	111	<b>245.2</b>	<b>272.9</b>	<b>277.1</b>	<b>280.0</b>
Household utilities .....	55	253.6	250.4	251.7	258.8	Gross output of nonprofit institutions (133) <sup>2</sup> .....	112	926.0	954.9	970.7	989.2
Water supply and sanitation (25) .....	56	66.1	66.3	65.6	65.0	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions (134) <sup>3</sup> .....	113	681.1	683.4	695.0	710.3
Electricity and gas .....	57	187.5	184.1	186.2	194.1	Residual .....	114	-17.0	-26.0	-30.1	-60.9

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

NOTES. The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.5.6.

Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

**Table 2.5.3 Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Function, Quantity Indexes**

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010		Line	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>105.218</b>	<b>104.637</b>	<b>102.657</b>	<b>104.741</b>	Other delivery services (by non-USPS facilities) .....	70	101.073	87.419	84.616	71.979
<b>Household consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>104.958</b>	<b>104.052</b>	<b>101.981</b>	<b>104.079</b>	Telecommunication services .....	71	106.722	108.311	103.332	105.239
<b>Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption</b> .....	<b>3</b>	<b>104.453</b>	<b>103.342</b>	<b>101.993</b>	<b>104.440</b>	Internet access .....	72	168.001	186.006	200.987	223.813
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	4	103.993	102.832	101.454	103.384	<b>Recreation</b> .....	73	<b>115.562</b>	<b>116.593</b>	<b>112.913</b>	<b>121.158</b>
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	5	107.475	106.671	105.500	111.469	Video and audio equipment, computers, and related services .....	74	133.103	143.166	149.818	167.895
Food produced and consumed on farms .....	6	99.097	105.428	109.283	90.646	Video and audio equipment .....	75	135.916	152.302	164.314	191.658
<b>Clothing, footwear, and related services</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>107.861</b>	<b>106.909</b>	<b>101.837</b>	<b>107.230</b>	Information processing equipment .....	76	158.051	169.527	179.650	212.576
Clothing .....	8	107.305	106.506	101.781	107.239	Services related to video and audio goods and computers .....	77	109.371	111.933	111.300	112.802
Garments .....	9	107.996	107.614	102.950	109.116	Sports and recreational goods and related services .....	78	111.371	108.476	99.248	106.208
Women's and girls' clothing .....	10	108.067	108.144	103.249	109.289	Sports and recreational vehicles .....	79	101.304	90.503	70.460	70.554
Men's and boys' clothing .....	11	108.132	106.673	102.318	108.840	Other sporting and recreational goods .....	80	114.915	115.056	109.947	119.722
Children's and infants' clothing .....	12	106.162	107.881	103.757	108.899	Maintenance and repair of recreational vehicles and sports equipment .....	81	110.573	103.392	91.238	92.557
Other clothing materials .....	13	96.935	93.881	91.755	94.562	Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums .....	82	106.993	106.801	102.915	106.116
Cleaning, repair, and rental of clothing .....	14	99.535	93.327	87.141	83.782	Membership clubs and participant sports centers .....	83	106.895	106.411	102.750	105.665
Laundry and dry cleaning services .....	15	101.380	95.307	90.018	85.272	Amusements parks, campgrounds, and related recreational services .....	84	109.271	112.186	106.585	111.646
Clothing repair, rental, and alterations .....	16	97.633	91.292	84.223	82.222	Admissions to specified spectator amusements .....	85	107.756	105.185	102.519	104.774
Footwear <sup>2</sup> .....	17	110.727	108.992	102.192	107.270	Motion picture theaters .....	86	103.400	101.780	104.928	106.516
<b>Housing, utilities, and fuels</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>102.588</b>	<b>103.103</b>	<b>104.352</b>	<b>105.189</b>	Live entertainment, excluding sports .....	87	106.081	104.033	99.667	99.746
Housing .....	19	103.324	104.436	105.629	106.154	Spectator sports .....	88	111.904	108.303	103.813	108.363
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing <sup>3</sup> .....	20	108.878	111.561	116.698	118.588	Museums and libraries .....	89	88.903	88.166	84.849	85.071
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing <sup>4</sup> .....	21	102.138	102.929	103.130	103.320	Magazines, newspapers, books, and stationery .....	90	100.374	99.441	95.944	103.556
Rental value of farm dwellings .....	22	91.356	88.135	87.783	87.315	Gambling .....	91	107.004	101.244	95.856	95.830
Group housing .....	23	104.001	105.305	106.507	108.047	Pets, pet products, and related services .....	92	110.588	108.453	102.575	108.850
Household utilities and fuels .....	24	99.082	96.923	98.412	100.669	Photographic goods and services .....	93	118.442	118.429	82.737	83.325
Water supply and sanitation .....	25	103.759	104.090	102.975	101.965	Package tours <sup>14</sup> .....	94	117.987	120.409	105.138	125.457
Electricity, gas, and other fuels .....	26	97.690	94.812	97.082	100.434	<b>Education</b> .....	95	<b>101.935</b>	<b>102.606</b>	<b>102.486</b>	<b>104.110</b>
Electricity .....	27	98.972	97.496	95.518	102.023	Educational books .....	96	97.383	91.387	83.574	83.492
Natural gas .....	28	98.236	95.741	104.640	101.873	Higher education .....	97	101.337	102.527	103.947	106.060
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	29	88.282	77.083	89.036	84.892	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools .....	98	102.063	102.173	102.345	102.278
<b>Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance</b> .....	<b>30</b>	<b>105.299</b>	<b>102.282</b>	<b>94.588</b>	<b>95.566</b>	Commercial and vocational schools <sup>15</sup> .....	99	105.812	107.850	104.709	106.996
Furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings <sup>5</sup> .....	31	107.453	102.060	92.782	100.336	<b>Food services and accommodations</b> .....	100	<b>104.713</b>	<b>103.743</b>	<b>100.067</b>	<b>103.207</b>
Household textiles .....	32	111.660	112.399	109.200	121.074	Food services .....	101	104.316	102.718	98.786	101.301
Household appliances <sup>6</sup> .....	33	97.145	93.681	85.234	90.729	Purchased meals and beverages <sup>16</sup> .....	102	104.121	102.542	98.513	101.278
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils <sup>7</sup> .....	34	104.464	100.594	94.701	102.606	Food furnished to employees (including military) .....	103	111.767	109.415	109.216	102.258
Tools and equipment for house and garden .....	35	101.605	99.026	89.734	94.844	Accommodations <sup>17</sup> .....	104	107.211	110.181	108.217	115.644
Other household goods and services <sup>8</sup> .....	36	105.021	103.793	96.572	96.576	<b>Financial services and insurance</b> .....	105	<b>105.926</b>	<b>104.851</b>	<b>96.802</b>	<b>95.619</b>
<b>Health</b> .....	<b>37</b>	<b>105.148</b>	<b>107.442</b>	<b>109.358</b>	<b>110.993</b>	Financial services .....	106	111.420	112.514	104.159	104.018
Medical products, appliances, and equipment .....	38	109.283	110.745	112.109	114.321	Financial services furnished without payment .....	107	108.113	111.812	101.220	104.059
Pharmaceutical and other medical products <sup>9</sup> .....	39	108.608	110.174	111.802	112.621	Financial service charges, fees, and commissions .....	108	114.951	113.230	107.437	103.641
Pharmaceutical products .....	40	108.501	110.062	111.741	112.441	Insurance .....	109	97.489	93.093	85.520	82.764
Other medical products .....	41	118.395	120.412	117.179	129.690	Life insurance <sup>18</sup> .....	110	103.170	101.482	93.903	92.933
Therapeutic appliances and equipment .....	42	113.479	114.291	113.974	125.334	Net household insurance <sup>19</sup> .....	111	112.256	117.575	103.453	107.166
Outpatient services .....	43	104.398	107.752	108.488	108.541	Net health insurance .....	112	92.785	85.920	78.004	73.681
Physician services <sup>10</sup> .....	44	103.697	107.655	107.866	106.399	Medical care and hospitalization <sup>20</sup> .....	113	91.699	85.855	77.947	76.432
Dental services .....	45	100.707	100.700	97.767	96.568	Income loss <sup>21</sup> .....	114	107.504	107.661	106.972	103.400
Paramedical services .....	46	107.153	111.096	114.393	117.477	Workers' compensation <sup>22</sup> .....	115	96.061	84.509	75.904	59.068
Home health care .....	47	112.808	118.277	125.473	133.669	Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance <sup>23</sup> .....	116	99.458	96.381	90.366	88.468
Medical laboratories .....	48	107.381	114.467	119.384	119.524	<b>Other goods and services</b> .....	117	<b>103.095</b>	<b>101.840</b>	<b>97.608</b>	<b>98.361</b>
Other professional medical services <sup>11</sup> .....	49	104.466	107.031	108.237	109.662	Personal care <sup>24</sup> .....	118	103.690	103.693	99.523	102.463
Hospital and nursing home services .....	50	104.041	105.737	108.927	111.711	Personal items <sup>25</sup> .....	119	108.208	101.186	93.231	97.445
Hospitals <sup>12</sup> .....	51	104.356	106.110	109.800	112.877	Social services and religious activities <sup>26</sup> .....	120	106.768	108.752	109.922	112.699
Nursing homes .....	52	102.477	103.888	104.631	105.971	Professional and other services .....	121	101.102	99.885	94.091	91.306
<b>Transportation</b> .....	<b>53</b>	<b>98.729</b>	<b>90.825</b>	<b>85.840</b>	<b>86.893</b>	Legal services .....	122	102.048	100.037	94.661	92.018
Motor vehicles .....	54	98.155	83.856	78.204	79.824	Accounting and other business services <sup>27</sup> .....	123	105.155	106.631	95.478	90.702
New motor vehicles .....	55	95.338	76.851	68.156	71.808	Labor organization dues .....	124	100.435	104.524	102.901	98.805
Net purchases of used motor vehicles .....	56	104.343	99.404	100.841	97.874	Professional association dues .....	125	107.208	101.442	101.505	99.808
Motor vehicle operation .....	57	98.890	94.127	89.451	90.038	Funeral and burial services .....	126	89.556	87.064	82.340	81.840
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	58	99.853	92.735	84.717	88.102	Tobacco .....	127	94.093	90.985	85.434	82.705
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids .....	59	97.523	93.488	92.722	93.088	<b>Net foreign travel and expenditures abroad by U.S. residents</b> .....	128				
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair .....	60	97.294	90.849	82.884	82.317	Foreign travel by U.S. residents .....	129	102.516	99.352	94.770	97.369
Other motor vehicle services .....	61	110.428	108.048	93.313	95.977	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents .....	130	107.870	119.075	108.859	114.580
Public transportation .....	62	100.696	94.804	90.054	92.126	Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents .....	131				
Ground transportation <sup>13</sup> .....	63	102.020	101.763	98.385	97.521	<b>Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)</b> <sup>28</sup> .....	132	<b>115.829</b>	<b>128.888</b>	<b>130.876</b>	<b>132.264</b>
Air transportation .....	64	99.595	90.318	84.640	88.481	Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>29</sup> .....	133	105.918	109.222	111.024	113.146
Water transportation .....	65	108.024	111.834	111.577	110.887	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>30</sup> .....	134	102.797	103.147	104.889	107.201
<b>Communication</b> .....	<b>66</b>	<b>117.676</b>	<b>121.308</b>	<b>118.812</b>	<b>123.301</b>						
Telephone and facsimile equipment .....	67	174.253	185.897	185.797	200.327						
Postal and delivery services .....	68	97.705	91.896	85.180	77.819						
First-class postal service by U.S. Postal Service (USPS) .....	69	96.685	93.570	85.487	79.940						

1. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, nonprofit institutions, and the rest of the world.  
 2. Consists of shoes and other footwear, and of repair and hire of footwear.  
 3. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.  
 4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.  
 5. Includes clocks, lamps, lighting fixtures, and other household decorative items; also includes repair of furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings.  
 6. Consists of major household appliances, small electric household appliances, and repair of household appliances.  
 7. Consists of dishes, flatware, and non-electric cookware and tableware.  
 8. Consists of household supplies; domestic services; moving, storage and freight service; and other household service.  
 9. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.  
 10. Consists of offices of physicians, health maintenance organization medical centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers.  
 11. Includes podiatrists, chiropractors, mental health practitioners (except physicians), physical, occupational and speech therapists, audiologists, all other health practitioners, ambulance services, kidney dialysis centers, and blood and organ bank services.  
 12. Consists of nonprofit hospitals, proprietary hospitals, and government hospitals. Consists of primary sales of these hospitals for personal consumption. Expenses of nonprofit hospitals are included in the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs).  
 13. Includes railway transportation, taxicab services, school and employee services, limousine services, and airport bus fares.  
 14. Consists of tour operators' and travel agents' margins. Purchases of travel and accommodations included in tours are accounted for separately in other personal consumption expenditures categories.  
 15. Consists of fees paid to business schools and computer and management training, technical and trade schools, other schools and instruction, and educational support services.  
 16. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments,

hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premises.  
 17. Consists of transient hotels, motels, other traveler accommodations, clubs, and housing at schools.  
 18. Consists of operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers and fraternal benefit life insurance. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.  
 19. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for insurance on personal property (except motor vehicles).  
 20. Consists of premiums less benefits for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance.  
 21. Consists of premiums less benefits for income loss insurance.  
 22. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for privately administered workers' compensation.  
 23. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for motor vehicle and other transportation insurance.  
 24. Consists of cosmetics and toiletries, electric appliances for personal care, hairdressing salons, and miscellaneous personal care services.  
 25. Consists of jewelry, watches, luggage, and similar personal items.  
 26. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, and nonprofit institutions providing social services and religious activities. Purchases from nonprofit establishments exclude unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to businesses, government, and the rest of the world, but include membership dues and fees.  
 27. Consists of tax preparation and other related services, employment agency services, and other personal business services.  
 28. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.  
 29. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).  
 30. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

Table 2.5.4 Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Function

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010		Line	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	105.499	108.943	109.169	111.112	Other delivery services (by non-USPS facilities) .....	70	115.231	135.096	126.760	144.727
<b>Household consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	105.551	109.072	109.402	111.440	Telecommunication services .....	71	102.394	104.039	105.513	104.915
<b>Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption</b> .....	3	105.647	112.066	113.495	113.853	Internet access .....	72	76.534	77.251	79.976	80.496
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	4	105.935	112.786	113.948	114.267	<b>Recreation</b> .....	73	97.224	96.871	95.252	92.697
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	5	103.831	107.572	110.724	111.271	Video and audio equipment, computers, and related services .....	74	86.596	81.476	75.589	70.232
Food produced and consumed on farms .....	6	104.395	103.035	89.632	104.583	Video and audio equipment .....	75	78.828	70.864	61.394	53.288
<b>Clothing, footwear, and related services</b> .....	7	99.029	98.574	99.562	99.041	Information processing equipment .....	76	81.334	74.778	68.943	64.080
Clothing .....	8	98.866	98.022	98.771	97.966	Services related to video and audio goods and computers .....	77	105.173	107.674	109.716	110.773
Garments .....	9	98.419	97.193	97.728	96.660	Sports and recreational goods and related services .....	78	97.607	97.720	96.879	93.967
Women's and girls' clothing .....	10	99.524	97.095	97.647	96.743	Sports and recreational vehicles .....	79	102.091	103.120	104.094	104.501
Men's and boys' clothing .....	11	96.680	97.342	97.835	96.378	Other sporting and recreational goods .....	80	96.053	95.853	94.510	90.866
Children's and infants' clothing .....	12	97.652	97.406	98.038	97.776	Maintenance and repair of recreational vehicles and sports equipment .....	81	100.837	102.514	103.811	102.883
Other clothing materials .....	13	95.875	96.151	98.688	101.239	Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums .....	82	106.929	109.775	111.031	111.470
Cleaning, repair, and rental of clothing .....	14	107.324	113.116	117.349	120.746	Membership clubs and participant sports centers .....	83	105.351	107.137	107.004	105.129
Laundry and dry cleaning services .....	15	106.296	110.973	114.220	116.798	Amusements parks, campgrounds, and related recreational services .....	84	106.776	109.429	110.803	111.198
Clothing repair, rental, and alterations .....	16	108.419	115.413	120.724	125.014	Admissions to specified spectator amusements .....	85	108.142	112.003	111.149	116.212
Footwear <sup>2</sup> .....	17	99.870	101.377	103.592	104.543	Motion picture theaters .....	86	107.556	109.987	111.694	113.401
<b>Housing, utilities, and fuels</b> .....	18	108.145	112.389	113.130	113.654	Live entertainment, excluding sports .....	87	107.568	110.013	111.711	113.445
Housing .....	19	107.267	110.237	112.197	112.269	Spectator sports .....	88	108.996	114.912	117.713	120.275
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing <sup>3</sup> .....	20	107.955	111.850	114.340	114.489	Museums and libraries .....	89	107.564	110.017	111.690	113.429
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing <sup>4</sup> .....	21	106.976	109.678	111.494	111.480	Magazines, newspapers, books, and stationery .....	90	101.967	103.922	106.945	107.166
Rental value of farm dwellings .....	22	113.340	117.240	118.850	123.141	Gambling .....	91	106.295	110.356	109.995	111.812
Group housing .....	23	107.999	111.944	114.490	114.753	Pets, pet products, and related services .....	92	108.061	116.978	124.643	125.060
Household utilities and fuels .....	24	112.513	123.308	117.698	120.551	Photographic goods and services .....	93	90.969	88.741	88.968	88.410
Water supply and sanitation .....	25	110.285	116.713	123.927	131.820	Package tours <sup>14</sup> .....	94	106.776	109.416	110.822	111.199
Electricity, gas, and other fuels .....	26	113.200	125.421	115.627	116.890	<b>Education</b> .....	95	112.519	119.082	125.751	131.652
Electricity .....	27	116.700	124.170	128.025	128.221	Educational books .....	96	115.042	123.042	131.841	138.322
Natural gas .....	28	102.574	115.785	90.438	88.739	Higher education .....	97	113.406	120.419	127.656	134.294
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	29	123.490	168.372	114.129	133.927	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools .....	98	111.218	117.275	122.934	127.653
<b>Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance</b> .....	30	100.374	101.088	101.778	99.080	Commercial and vocational schools <sup>15</sup> .....	99	109.786	114.801	119.804	124.075
Furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings <sup>5</sup> .....	31	97.551	95.939	95.381	91.110	<b>Food services and accommodations</b> .....	100	107.410	111.620	114.232	115.787
Household textiles .....	32	91.106	87.802	84.159	79.593	Food services .....	101	106.996	111.691	115.599	117.151
Household appliances <sup>6</sup> .....	33	106.056	106.817	107.946	103.937	Purchased meals and beverages <sup>16</sup> .....	102	107.000	111.707	115.594	117.104
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils <sup>7</sup> .....	34	95.579	97.032	97.281	94.936	Food furnished to employees (including military) .....	103	106.877	111.140	115.761	118.824
Tools and equipment for house and garden .....	35	101.201	100.286	100.696	97.941	Accommodations <sup>17</sup> .....	104	109.991	111.268	106.296	107.857
Other household goods and services <sup>8</sup> .....	36	106.094	110.811	114.417	114.550	<b>Financial services and insurance</b> .....	105	106.822	110.197	110.607	116.833
<b>Health</b> .....	37	106.553	109.296	112.298	115.226	Financial services .....	106	106.200	110.018	109.016	116.644
Medical products, appliances, and equipment .....	38	105.234	107.384	110.496	113.817	Financial services furnished without payment .....	107	105.499	111.116	114.276	125.825
Pharmaceutical and other medical products <sup>9</sup> .....	39	105.442	107.790	111.241	115.239	Financial service charges, fees, and commissions .....	108	106.941	108.889	103.563	107.088
Pharmaceutical products .....	40	105.477	107.850	111.325	115.399	Insurance .....	109	107.862	110.430	113.489	117.625
Other medical products .....	41	102.419	102.723	104.115	101.927	Life insurance <sup>18</sup> .....	110	105.986	105.899	107.371	109.623
Therapeutic appliances and equipment .....	42	103.959	104.939	106.030	105.451	Net household insurance <sup>19</sup> .....	111	106.255	110.120	112.853	116.276
Outpatient services .....	43	105.641	108.015	110.476	112.888	Net health insurance .....	112	109.094	112.953	116.879	121.475
Physician services <sup>10</sup> .....	44	105.091	106.204	108.773	111.436	Medical care and hospitalization <sup>20</sup> .....	113	107.155	111.256	116.753	122.718
Dental services .....	45	110.664	116.348	119.824	123.098	Income loss <sup>21</sup> .....	114	106.273	110.333	109.967	111.781
Paramedical services .....	46	104.418	107.427	109.332	111.054	Workers' compensation <sup>22</sup> .....	115	117.414	120.210	117.730	115.919
Home health care .....	47	102.468	104.160	105.766	106.956	Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance <sup>23</sup> .....	116	107.793	111.145	114.669	117.897
Medical laboratories .....	48	103.103	103.466	104.439	104.373	<b>Other goods and services</b> .....	117	107.377	111.493	116.550	119.935
Other professional medical services <sup>11</sup> .....	49	105.682	109.998	112.291	114.753	Personal care <sup>24</sup> .....	118	104.904	107.786	110.505	111.153
Hospital and nursing home services .....	50	107.995	111.350	114.801	118.020	Personal items <sup>25</sup> .....	119	108.275	114.128	115.689	116.979
Hospitals <sup>12</sup> .....	51	108.026	111.215	114.600	117.991	Social services and religious activities <sup>26</sup> .....	120	106.644	109.448	110.952	113.029
Nursing homes .....	52	107.852	112.042	115.829	118.146	Professional and other services .....	121	109.015	113.537	116.604	120.391
<b>Transportation</b> .....	53	108.740	115.928	105.152	113.797	Legal services .....	122	108.785	113.317	116.404	120.598
Motor vehicles .....	54	98.573	95.758	95.520	100.782	Accounting and other business services <sup>27</sup> .....	123	109.964	115.100	117.790	121.021
New motor vehicles .....	55	98.256	96.832	97.825	99.854	Labor organization dues .....	124	106.461	107.705	109.311	112.431
Net purchases of used motor vehicles .....	56	99.244	93.849	91.656	101.927	Professional association dues .....	125	108.753	113.242	116.378	120.547
Motor vehicle operation .....	57	115.609	128.932	110.794	121.811	Funeral and burial services .....	126	110.459	116.113	120.647	123.438
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	58	107.595	113.209	117.632	119.920	Tobacco .....	127	110.235	117.115	144.831	160.563
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids .....	59	123.921	144.927	106.069	125.441	<b>Net foreign travel and expenditures abroad by U.S. residents</b> .....	128	.....	.....	.....	.....
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair .....	60	107.752	112.971	117.592	119.836	Foreign travel by U.S. residents .....	129	111.365	120.878	112.187	118.771
Other motor vehicle services .....	61	102.558	106.508	114.936	112.078	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents .....	130	108.989	114.267	111.285	115.147
Public transportation .....	62	107.554	116.048	112.622	119.220	Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents .....	131	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ground transportation <sup>13</sup> .....	63	106.302	111.349	116.095	121.045	<b>Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)</b> <sup>28</sup> .....	132	103.546	104.295	101.149	100.071
Air transportation .....	64	108.712	119.895	111.710	119.686	Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>29</sup> .....	133	106.839	109.591	111.072	113.103
Water transportation .....	65	99.379	97.016	88.040	89.062	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>30</sup> .....	134	107.976	111.484	114.809	118.068
<b>Communication</b> .....	66	96.872	98.158	99.621	99.351						
Telephone and facsimile equipment .....	67	84.455	80.972	77.347	74.493						
Postal and delivery services .....	68	109.718	117.086	119.487	126.061						
First-class postal service by U.S. Postal Service (USPS) ..	69	107.973	111.591	117.115	120.414						

1. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, nonprofit institutions, and the rest of the world.

2. Consists of shoes and other footwear, and of repair and hire of footwear.

3. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.

4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.

5. Includes clocks, lamps, lighting fixtures, and other household decorative items; also includes repair of furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings.

6. Consists of major household appliances, small electric household appliances, and repair of household appliances.

7. Consists of dishes, flatware, and non-electric cookware and tableware.

8. Consists of household supplies; domestic services; moving, storage and freight service; and other household service.

9. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.

10. Consists of offices of physicians, health maintenance organization medical centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers.

11. Includes podiatrists, chiropractors, mental health practitioners (except physicians), physical, occupational and speech therapists, audiologists, all other health practitioners, ambulance services, kidney dialysis centers, and blood and organ bank services.

12. Consists of nonprofit hospitals, proprietary hospitals, and government hospitals. Consists of primary sales of these hospitals for personal consumption. Expenses of nonprofit hospitals are included in the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs).

13. Includes railway transportation, taxicab services, school and employee services, limousine services, and airport bus fares.

14. Consists of tour operators' and travel agents' margins. Purchases of travel and accommodations included in tours are accounted for separately in other personal consumption expenditures categories.

15. Consists of fees paid to business schools and computer and management training, technical and trade schools, other schools and instruction, and educational support services.

16. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments,

hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premises.

17. Consists of transient hotels, motels, other traveler accommodations, clubs, and housing at schools.

18. Consists of operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers and fraternal benefit life insurance. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.

19. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for insurance on personal property (except motor vehicles).

20. Consists of premiums less benefits for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance.

21. Consists of premiums less benefits for income loss insurance.

22. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for privately administered workers' compensation.

23. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for motor vehicle and other transportation insurance.

Table 2.5.5 Personal Consumption Expenditures by Function

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010		Line	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	<b>9,772.3</b>	<b>10,035.5</b>	<b>9,866.1</b>	<b>10,245.5</b>	Other delivery services (by non-USPS facilities).....	70	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.1
<b>Household consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	<b>9,518.4</b>	<b>9,750.9</b>	<b>9,585.9</b>	<b>9,965.3</b>	Telecommunication services .....	71	159.4	164.4	159.1	161.1
<b>Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption</b> .....	3	<b>711.2</b>	<b>746.4</b>	<b>746.0</b>	<b>766.4</b>	Internet access.....	72	38.4	42.9	48.0	53.8
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	4	614.9	647.4	645.3	659.4	<b>Recreation</b> .....	73	<b>918.7</b>	<b>923.5</b>	<b>879.4</b>	<b>918.3</b>
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	5	96.0	98.7	100.4	106.6	Video and audio equipment, computers, and related services.....	74	291.1	294.6	286.0	297.8
Food produced and consumed on farms.....	6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	Video and audio equipment.....	75	118.9	119.7	111.9	113.3
<b>Clothing, footwear, and related services</b> .....	7	<b>352.7</b>	<b>348.0</b>	<b>334.8</b>	<b>350.7</b>	Information processing equipment.....	76	86.1	84.9	83.0	91.3
Clothing.....	8	293.7	289.1	278.3	290.9	Services related to video and audio goods and computers.....	77	86.1	89.9	91.1	93.2
Garments.....	9	272.5	268.1	257.9	270.4	Sports and recreational goods and related services.....	78	202.7	197.6	179.3	186.1
Women's and girls' clothing.....	10	164.0	160.1	153.7	161.2	Sports and recreational vehicles.....	79	47.3	42.7	33.5	33.7
Men's and boys' clothing.....	11	95.2	94.5	91.1	95.5	Other sporting and recreational goods.....	80	149.4	149.3	140.7	147.3
Children's and infants' clothing.....	12	13.3	13.5	13.1	13.7	Maintenance and repair of recreational vehicles and sports equipment.....	81	5.9	5.6	5.0	5.1
Other clothing materials.....	13	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.6	Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums.....	82	131.8	135.0	131.6	136.3
Cleaning, repair, and rental of clothing.....	14	16.8	16.6	16.1	15.9	Membership clubs and participant sports centers.....	83	35.0	35.5	34.2	34.6
Laundry and dry cleaning services.....	15	8.6	8.5	8.2	8.0	Amusements parks, campgrounds, and related recreational services.....	84	42.4	44.7	43.0	45.2
Clothing repair, rental, and alterations.....	16	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.9	Admissions to specified spectator amusements.....	85	48.4	49.0	48.6	50.6
Footwear <sup>2</sup> .....	17	59.0	58.9	56.4	59.8	Motion picture theaters.....	86	11.0	11.0	11.6	11.9
<b>Housing, utilities, and fuels</b> .....	18	<b>1,777.9</b>	<b>1,857.0</b>	<b>1,891.9</b>	<b>1,915.9</b>	Live entertainment, excluding sports.....	87	17.4	17.5	17.0	17.3
Housing.....	19	1,472.9	1,529.9	1,574.9	1,583.8	Spectator sports.....	88	20.0	20.5	20.1	21.4
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing <sup>3</sup> .....	20	311.1	330.3	353.2	359.4	Museums and libraries.....	89	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing <sup>4</sup> .....	21	1,141.3	1,179.1	1,201.0	1,203.1	Magazines, newspapers, books, and stationery.....	90	87.6	88.5	87.8	95.0
Rental value of farm dwellings.....	22	19.5	19.5	19.6	20.2	Gambling.....	91	105.7	103.8	98.0	99.6
Group housing.....	23	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	Pets, pet products, and related services.....	92	66.5	70.6	71.0	75.7
Household utilities and fuels.....	24	305.1	327.1	317.0	332.1	Photographic goods and services.....	93	21.3	20.8	14.5	14.6
Water supply and sanitation.....	25	72.9	77.4	81.3	85.7	Package tours <sup>14</sup> .....	94	12.1	12.6	11.2	13.4
Electricity, gas, and other fuels.....	26	232.2	249.7	235.7	246.5	<b>Education</b> .....	95	<b>208.6</b>	<b>222.2</b>	<b>234.4</b>	<b>249.3</b>
Electricity.....	27	148.7	155.8	157.4	168.4	Educational books.....	96	12.9	13.0	12.7	13.3
Natural gas.....	28	61.7	67.9	58.0	55.4	Higher education.....	97	125.0	134.3	144.3	154.9
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	29	21.8	25.9	20.3	22.7	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools.....	98	36.0	38.0	39.9	41.4
<b>Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance</b> .....	30	<b>442.5</b>	<b>432.9</b>	<b>403.1</b>	<b>413.1</b>	Commercial and vocational schools <sup>15</sup> .....	99	34.7	37.0	37.5	39.6
Furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings <sup>5</sup> .....	31	148.7	138.9	125.5	129.7	<b>Food services and accommodations</b> .....	100	<b>600.5</b>	<b>618.3</b>	<b>610.3</b>	<b>638.0</b>
Household textiles.....	32	39.9	38.7	36.1	37.8	Food services.....	101	514.8	529.2	526.7	547.4
Household appliances <sup>6</sup> .....	33	48.6	47.2	43.4	44.5	Purchased meals and beverages <sup>16</sup> .....	102	500.7	514.9	511.8	533.1
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils <sup>7</sup> .....	34	42.6	41.6	39.3	41.5	Food furnished to employees (including military).....	103	14.1	14.3	14.9	14.3
Tools and equipment for house and garden.....	35	23.0	22.2	20.2	20.7	Accommodations <sup>17</sup> .....	104	85.7	89.1	83.6	90.6
Other household goods and services <sup>8</sup> .....	36	139.7	144.3	138.6	138.8	<b>Financial services and insurance</b> .....	105	<b>790.3</b>	<b>807.0</b>	<b>747.8</b>	<b>780.2</b>
<b>Health</b> .....	37	<b>1,798.4</b>	<b>1,884.9</b>	<b>1,971.2</b>	<b>2,052.8</b>	Financial services.....	106	501.8	524.9	481.5	514.5
Medical products, appliances, and equipment.....	38	340.7	352.3	367.0	385.5	Financial services furnished without payment.....	107	250.8	273.2	254.7	287.9
Pharmaceutical and other medical products <sup>9</sup> .....	39	291.7	302.5	316.8	330.6	Financial service charges, fees, and commissions.....	108	250.9	251.7	227.1	226.6
Pharmaceutical products.....	40	288.3	299.0	313.4	326.9	Insurance.....	109	288.5	282.1	266.3	265.8
Other medical products.....	41	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.7	Life insurance <sup>18</sup> .....	110	83.8	82.4	77.3	78.1
Therapeutic appliances and equipment.....	42	49.0	49.8	50.2	54.9	Net household insurance <sup>19</sup> .....	111	7.4	8.0	7.2	7.7
Outpatient services.....	43	690.3	728.5	750.2	767.0	Net health insurance.....	112	135.6	130.0	122.2	119.9
Physician services <sup>10</sup> .....	44	360.2	377.9	387.8	391.9	Medical care and hospitalization <sup>20</sup> .....	113	105.0	102.1	97.3	100.3
Dental services.....	45	99.3	104.4	104.4	106.0	Income loss <sup>21</sup> .....	114	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7
Paramedical services.....	46	230.8	246.2	258.0	269.1	Workers' compensation <sup>22</sup> .....	115	27.9	25.1	22.1	16.9
Home health care.....	47	66.4	70.7	76.2	82.1	Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance <sup>23</sup> .....	116	61.8	61.7	59.7	60.1
Medical laboratories.....	48	30.5	32.6	34.3	34.4	<b>Other goods and services</b> .....	117	<b>649.9</b>	<b>666.6</b>	<b>667.8</b>	<b>692.5</b>
Other professional medical services <sup>11</sup> .....	49	133.9	142.8	147.4	152.7	Personal care <sup>24</sup> .....	118	182.5	187.5	184.5	191.1
Hospital and nursing home services.....	50	767.4	804.1	854.0	900.4	Personal items <sup>25</sup> .....	119	92.1	90.8	84.8	89.6
Hospitals <sup>12</sup> .....	51	640.2	670.2	714.6	756.4	Social services and religious activities <sup>26</sup> .....	120	137.8	144.0	147.6	154.1
Nursing homes.....	52	127.1	133.9	139.4	144.0	Professional and other services.....	121	163.8	168.5	163.0	163.3
<b>Transportation</b> .....	53	<b>1,049.9</b>	<b>1,029.7</b>	<b>882.7</b>	<b>967.0</b>	Legal services.....	122	96.8	98.9	96.1	96.8
Motor vehicles.....	54	349.9	290.4	270.1	290.9	Accounting and other business services <sup>27</sup> .....	123	29.2	31.0	28.4	27.7
New motor vehicles.....	55	233.2	185.2	165.9	178.5	Labor organization dues.....	124	11.4	12.0	12.0	11.9
Net purchases of used motor vehicles.....	56	116.7	105.1	104.2	112.4	Professional association dues.....	125	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.9
Motor vehicle operation.....	57	617.4	655.3	535.2	592.3	Funeral and burial services.....	126	18.7	19.1	18.7	19.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	58	50.1	48.9	46.4	49.2	Tobacco.....	127	73.7	75.7	87.9	94.4
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids.....	59	343.0	384.5	279.1	331.4	<b>Net foreign travel and expenditures abroad by U.S. residents</b> .....	128	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>-16.3</b>	<b>-13.0</b>	<b>-16.3</b>
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair.....	60	162.6	159.2	151.2	153.0	Foreign travel by U.S. residents.....	129	113.9	119.8	106.1	115.4
Other motor vehicle services.....	61	61.7	62.7	58.4	58.6	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents.....	130	123.1	142.5	126.9	138.2
Public transportation.....	62	82.7	84.0	77.4	83.9	Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents.....	131	6.1	6.5	7.8	6.5
Ground transportation <sup>13</sup> .....	63	28.4	29.7	29.9	30.9	<b>Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)</b> <sup>28</sup> .....	132	<b>253.9</b>	<b>284.6</b>	<b>280.3</b>	<b>280.2</b>
Air transportation.....	64	51.6	51.6	45.1	50.5	Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>29</sup> .....	133	989.4	1,046.5	1,078.2	1,118.9
Water transportation.....	65	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>30</sup> .....	134	735.5	761.9	797.9	838.6
<b>Communication</b> .....	66	<b>220.9</b>	<b>230.7</b>	<b>229.4</b>	<b>237.4</b>						
Telephone and facsimile equipment.....	67	13.8	14.1	13.5	14.0						
Postal and delivery services.....	68	9.2	9.3	8.8	8.4						
First-class postal service by U.S. Postal Service (USPS).....	69	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.4						

1. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, nonprofit institutions, and the rest of the world.  
 2. Consists of shoes and other footwear, and of repair and hire of footwear.  
 3. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.  
 4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.  
 5. Includes clocks, lamps, lighting fixtures, and other household decorative items; also includes repair of furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings.  
 6. Consists of major household appliances, small electric household appliances, and repair of household appliances.  
 7. Consists of dishes, flatware, and non-electric cookware and tableware.  
 8. Consists of household supplies; domestic services; moving, storage and freight service; and other household service.  
 9. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.  
 10. Consists of offices of physicians, health maintenance organization medical centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers.  
 11. Includes podiatrists, chiropractors, mental health practitioners (except physicians), physical, occupational and speech therapists, audiologists, all other health practitioners, ambulance services, kidney dialysis centers, and blood and organ bank services.  
 12. Consists of nonprofit hospitals, proprietary hospitals, and government hospitals. Consists of primary sales of these hospitals for personal consumption. Expenses of nonprofit hospitals are included in the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs).  
 13. Includes railway transportation, taxicab services, school and employee services, limousine services, and airport bus fares.  
 14. Consists of tour operators' and travel agents' margins. Purchases of travel and accommodations included in tours are accounted for separately in other personal consumption expenditures categories.  
 15. Consists of fees paid to business schools and computer and management training, technical and trade schools, other schools and instruction, and educational support services.  
 16. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments,

hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premises.  
 17. Consists of transient hotels, motels, other traveler accommodations, clubs, and housing at schools.  
 18. Consists of operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers and fraternal benefit life insurance. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.  
 19. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for insurance on personal property (except motor vehicles).  
 20. Consists of premiums less benefits for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance.  
 21. Consists of premiums less benefits for income loss insurance.  
 22. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for privately administered workers' compensation.  
 23. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for motor vehicle and other transportation insurance.  
 24. Consists of cosmetics and toiletries, electric appliances for personal care, hairdressing salons, and miscellaneous personal care services.  
 25. Consists of jewelry, watches, luggage, and similar personal items.  
 26. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, and nonprofit institutions providing social services and religious activities. Purchases from nonprofit establishments exclude unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to businesses, government, and the rest of the world, but include membership dues and fees.  
 27. Consists of tax preparation and other related services, employment agency services, and other personal business services.  
 28. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.  
 29. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).  
 30. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

Table 2.5.6 Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Function, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010		Line	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	<b>9,262.9</b>	<b>9,211.7</b>	<b>9,037.5</b>	<b>9,220.9</b>	Other delivery services (by non-USPS facilities) .....	70	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.4
<b>Household consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	<b>9,017.8</b>	<b>8,939.9</b>	<b>8,762.0</b>	<b>8,942.3</b>	Telecommunication services .....	71	155.7	158.0	150.8	153.5
<b>Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption</b> .....	3	<b>673.2</b>	<b>666.0</b>	<b>657.3</b>	<b>673.1</b>	Internet access .....	72	50.2	55.6	60.1	66.9
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	4	580.5	574.0	566.3	577.1	<b>Recreation</b> .....	73	<b>944.9</b>	<b>953.4</b>	<b>923.3</b>	<b>990.7</b>
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	5	92.4	91.7	90.7	95.8	Video and audio equipment, computers, and related services .....	74	336.1	361.5	378.3	424.0
Food produced and consumed on farms .....	6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	Video and audio equipment .....	75	150.8	169.0	182.3	212.6
<b>Clothing, footwear, and related services</b> .....	7	<b>356.2</b>	<b>353.0</b>	<b>336.3</b>	<b>354.1</b>	Information processing equipment <sup>14</sup> .....	76	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clothing .....	8	297.1	294.9	281.8	296.9	Services related to video and audio goods and computers .....	77	81.8	83.5	83.0	84.1
Garments .....	9	276.8	275.9	263.9	279.7	Sports and recreational goods and related services .....	78	207.6	202.2	185.0	198.0
Women's and girls' clothing .....	10	164.8	164.9	157.4	166.6	Sports and recreational vehicles .....	79	46.3	41.4	32.2	32.3
Men's and boys' clothing .....	11	98.4	97.1	93.1	99.0	Other sporting and recreational goods .....	80	155.6	155.8	148.9	162.1
Children's and infants' clothing .....	12	13.7	13.9	13.3	14.1	Maintenance and repair of recreational vehicles and sports equipment .....	81	5.9	5.5	4.9	4.9
Other clothing materials .....	13	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums .....	82	123.2	123.0	118.5	122.2
Cleaning, repair, and rental of clothing .....	14	15.7	14.7	13.7	13.2	Membership clubs and participant sports centers .....	83	33.3	33.1	32.0	32.9
Laundry and dry cleaning services .....	15	8.1	7.6	7.2	6.8	Amusements parks, campgrounds, and related recreational services .....	84	39.8	40.8	38.8	40.6
Clothing repair, rental, and alterations .....	16	7.5	7.1	6.5	6.4	Admissions to specified spectator amusements .....	85	44.8	43.7	42.6	43.5
Footwear <sup>2</sup> .....	17	59.0	58.1	54.5	57.2	Motion picture theaters .....	86	10.2	10.0	10.3	10.5
<b>Housing, utilities, and fuels</b> .....	18	<b>1,644.0</b>	<b>1,652.3</b>	<b>1,672.3</b>	<b>1,685.7</b>	Live entertainment, excluding sports .....	87	16.2	15.9	15.2	15.2
Housing .....	19	1,373.1	1,387.8	1,403.7	1,410.7	Spectator sports .....	88	18.4	17.8	17.1	17.8
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing <sup>3</sup> .....	20	288.2	295.3	308.9	313.9	Museums and libraries .....	89	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.2
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing <sup>4</sup> .....	21	1,066.8	1,075.1	1,077.2	1,079.2	Magazines, newspapers, books, and stationery .....	90	85.9	85.1	82.1	88.7
Rental value of farm dwellings .....	22	17.2	16.6	16.5	16.4	Gambling .....	91	99.4	94.1	89.1	89.1
Group housing .....	23	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	Pets, pet products, and related services .....	92	61.5	60.3	57.1	60.6
Household utilities and fuels .....	24	271.2	265.2	269.3	275.5	Photographic goods and services .....	93	23.4	23.4	16.4	16.5
Water supply and sanitation .....	25	66.1	66.3	65.6	65.0	Package tours <sup>15</sup> .....	94	11.3	11.5	10.1	12.0
Electricity, gas, and other fuels .....	26	205.1	199.1	203.8	210.9	<b>Education</b> .....	95	<b>185.4</b>	<b>186.6</b>	<b>186.4</b>	<b>189.4</b>
Electricity .....	27	127.4	125.5	123.0	131.3	Educational books .....	96	11.2	10.5	9.6	9.6
Natural gas .....	28	60.2	58.6	64.1	62.4	Higher education .....	97	110.2	111.5	113.0	115.3
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	29	17.6	15.4	17.8	17.0	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools .....	98	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.5
<b>Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance</b> .....	30	<b>440.9</b>	<b>428.3</b>	<b>396.1</b>	<b>416.9</b>	Commercial and vocational schools <sup>16</sup> .....	99	31.6	32.2	31.3	31.9
Furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings <sup>5</sup> .....	31	152.4	144.8	131.6	142.3	<b>Food services and accommodations</b> .....	100	<b>559.1</b>	<b>553.9</b>	<b>534.3</b>	<b>551.0</b>
Household textiles .....	32	43.8	44.1	42.9	47.5	Food services .....	101	481.2	473.8	455.7	467.3
Household appliances <sup>6</sup> .....	33	45.9	44.2	40.2	42.8	Purchased meals and beverages <sup>17</sup> .....	102	468.0	460.9	442.8	455.2
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils <sup>7</sup> .....	34	44.6	42.9	40.4	43.8	Food furnished to employees (including military) .....	103	13.2	12.9	12.9	12.1
Tools and equipment for house and garden .....	35	22.7	22.1	20.0	21.2	Accommodations <sup>18</sup> .....	104	77.9	80.0	78.6	84.0
Other household goods and services <sup>8</sup> .....	36	131.7	130.2	121.1	121.1	<b>Financial services and insurance</b> .....	105	<b>739.8</b>	<b>732.3</b>	<b>676.1</b>	<b>667.8</b>
<b>Health</b> .....	37	<b>1,687.8</b>	<b>1,724.6</b>	<b>1,755.4</b>	<b>1,781.6</b>	Financial services .....	106	472.5	477.1	441.7	441.1
Medical products, appliances, and equipment .....	38	323.8	328.1	332.1	338.7	Financial services furnished without payment .....	107	237.7	245.9	222.6	228.8
Pharmaceutical and other medical products <sup>9</sup> .....	39	276.7	280.6	284.8	286.9	Financial service charges, fees, and commissions .....	108	234.7	231.1	219.3	211.6
Pharmaceutical products .....	40	273.3	277.3	281.5	283.3	Insurance .....	109	267.5	255.4	234.7	227.1
Other medical products .....	41	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.6	Life insurance <sup>19</sup> .....	110	79.1	77.8	72.0	71.2
Therapeutic appliances and equipment .....	42	47.1	47.5	47.3	52.0	Net household insurance <sup>20</sup> .....	111	6.9	7.3	6.4	6.6
Outpatient services .....	43	653.5	674.5	679.1	679.4	Net health insurance .....	112	124.3	115.1	104.5	98.7
Physician services <sup>10</sup> .....	44	342.8	355.9	356.6	351.7	Medical care and hospitalization <sup>21</sup> .....	113	98.0	91.8	83.3	81.7
Dental services .....	45	89.8	89.8	87.1	86.1	Income loss <sup>22</sup> .....	114	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
Paramedical services .....	46	221.0	229.1	235.9	242.3	Workers' compensation <sup>23</sup> .....	115	23.8	20.9	18.8	14.6
Home health care .....	47	64.8	67.9	72.0	76.7	Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance <sup>24</sup> .....	116	57.3	55.5	52.1	51.0
Medical laboratories .....	48	29.6	31.5	32.9	32.9	<b>Other goods and services</b> .....	117	<b>605.2</b>	<b>597.9</b>	<b>573.0</b>	<b>577.4</b>
Other professional medical services <sup>11</sup> .....	49	126.7	129.8	131.3	133.0	Personal care <sup>25</sup> .....	118	174.0	174.0	167.0	171.9
Hospital and nursing home services .....	50	710.6	722.1	743.9	762.9	Personal items <sup>26</sup> .....	119	85.1	79.6	73.3	76.6
Hospitals <sup>12</sup> .....	51	592.7	602.6	623.6	641.1	Social services and religious activities <sup>27</sup> .....	120	129.2	131.6	133.0	136.4
Nursing homes .....	52	117.9	119.5	120.4	121.9	Professional and other services .....	121	150.2	148.4	139.8	135.7
<b>Transportation</b> .....	53	<b>965.5</b>	<b>888.2</b>	<b>839.5</b>	<b>849.8</b>	Legal services .....	122	89.0	87.3	82.6	80.3
Motor vehicles .....	54	354.9	303.2	282.8	288.6	Accounting and other business services <sup>28</sup> .....	123	26.6	27.0	24.1	22.9
New motor vehicles .....	55	237.3	191.3	169.6	178.7	Labor organization dues .....	124	10.7	11.2	11.0	10.6
Net purchases of used motor vehicles .....	56	117.6	112.0	113.7	110.3	Professional association dues .....	125	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.5
Motor vehicle operation .....	57	534.0	508.3	483.0	486.2	Funeral and burial services .....	126	16.9	16.4	15.5	15.4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	58	46.5	43.2	39.5	41.0	Tobacco .....	127	66.9	64.7	60.7	58.8
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids .....	59	276.8	265.3	263.1	264.2	<b>Net foreign travel and expenditures abroad by U.S. residents</b> .....	128	<b>-6.0</b>	<b>-20.9</b>	<b>-13.4</b>	<b>-17.8</b>
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair .....	60	150.9	140.9	128.6	127.7	Foreign travel by U.S. residents .....	129	102.3	99.1	94.5	97.1
Other motor vehicle services .....	61	60.2	58.9	50.8	52.3	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents .....	130	113.0	124.7	114.0	120.0
Public transportation .....	62	76.9	72.4	68.8	70.3	Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents .....	131	4.7	4.7	6.1	5.1
Ground transportation <sup>13</sup> .....	63	26.7	26.7	25.8	25.5	<b>Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)</b> <sup>29</sup> .....	132	<b>245.2</b>	<b>272.9</b>	<b>277.1</b>	<b>280.0</b>
Air transportation .....	64	47.5	43.0	40.3	42.2	Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>30</sup> .....	133	926.0	954.9	970.7	989.2
Water transportation .....	65	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>31</sup> .....	134	681.1	683.4	695.0	710.3
<b>Communication</b> .....	66	<b>228.0</b>	<b>235.1</b>	<b>230.2</b>	<b>238.9</b>	Residual .....	135	-16.7	-26.2	-31.2	-61.2
Telephone and facsimile equipment .....	67	16.3	17.4	17.4	18.8						
Postal and delivery services .....	68	8.4	7.9	7.3	6.7						
First-class postal service by U.S. Postal Service (USPS) ...	69	6.4	6.2	5.6	5.3						

1. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, nonprofit institutions, and the rest of the world.

2. Consists of shoes and other footwear, and of repair and hire of footwear.

3. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.

4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.

5. Includes clocks, lamps, lighting fixtures, and other household decorative items; also includes repair of furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings.

6. Consists of major household appliances, small electric household appliances, and repair of household appliances.

7. Consists of dishes, flatware, and non-electric cookware and tableware.

8. Consists of household supplies; domestic services; moving, storage and freight service; and other household services.

9. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.

10. Consists of offices of physicians, health maintenance organization medical centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers.

11. Includes podiatrists, chiropractors, mental health practitioners (except physicians), physical, occupational and speech therapists, audiologists, all other health practitioners, ambulance services, kidney dialysis centers, and blood and organ bank services.

12. Consists of nonprofit hospitals, proprietary hospitals, and government hospitals. Consist of primary sales of these hospitals for personal consumption. Expenses of nonprofit hospitals are included in the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs).

13. Includes railway transportation, taxicab services, school and employee services, limousine services, and airport bus fares.

14. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series.

15. Consists of four operators' and travel agents' margins. Purchases of travel and accommodations included in tours are accounted for separately in other personal consumption expenditures categories.

16. Consists of fees paid to business schools and computer and management training, technical and trade schools, other schools and instruction, and educational support services.

17. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments, hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages

consumed both on- and off-premises.

18. Consists of transient hotels, motels, other traveler accommodations, clubs, and housing at schools.

19. Consists of operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers and fraternal benefit life insurance. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.

20. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for insurance on personal property (except motor vehicles).

21. Consists of premiums less benefits for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance.

22. Consists of premiums less benefits for income loss insurance.

23. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for privately administered workers' compensation.

24. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for motor vehicle and other transportation insurance.

25. Consists of cosmetics and toiletries, electric appliances for personal care, hairdressing salons, and miscellaneous personal care services.

26. Consists of jewelry, watches, luggage, and similar personal items.

27. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, and nonprofit institutions providing social services and religious activities. Purchases from nonprofit establishments exclude unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to businesses, government, and the rest of the world, but include membership dues and fees.

28. Consists of tax preparation and other related services, employment agency services, and other personal business services.

29. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

30. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

31. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

Note. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 2.6. Personal Income and Its Disposition, Monthly—Continues

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2007											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal income</b> .....	1	<b>11,640.7</b>	<b>11,713.8</b>	<b>11,788.2</b>	<b>11,815.8</b>	<b>11,843.0</b>	<b>11,858.1</b>	<b>11,906.9</b>	<b>11,931.9</b>	<b>12,024.5</b>	<b>12,065.1</b>	<b>12,132.0</b>	<b>12,227.2</b>
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	7,745.3	7,787.9	7,811.0	7,807.5	7,805.6	7,830.0	7,849.5	7,851.2	7,905.0	7,926.4	7,984.2	8,042.3
Wage and salary disbursements.....	3	6,317.1	6,359.6	6,382.6	6,378.1	6,374.7	6,395.6	6,411.9	6,411.5	6,459.3	6,475.0	6,523.9	6,571.3
Private industries.....	4	5,245.0	5,282.4	5,302.9	5,297.3	5,292.5	5,310.6	5,324.3	5,319.0	5,361.6	5,374.9	5,419.8	5,462.0
Government.....	5	1,072.1	1,077.3	1,079.8	1,080.7	1,082.2	1,085.0	1,087.5	1,092.5	1,097.7	1,100.2	1,104.0	1,109.3
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,428.2	1,428.2	1,428.4	1,429.4	1,430.9	1,434.4	1,437.6	1,439.6	1,445.7	1,451.3	1,460.4	1,471.0
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	7	971.4	969.7	969.5	971.5	974.1	976.9	979.2	981.9	984.8	989.4	995.3	1,002.3
Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	8	456.7	458.5	458.9	457.9	456.9	457.5	458.4	457.7	460.9	462.0	465.1	468.7
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	9	1,105.1	1,103.8	1,100.1	1,092.7	1,089.6	1,087.8	1,084.6	1,077.2	1,076.0	1,079.9	1,087.8	1,099.7
Farm.....	10	35.8	36.6	36.2	34.9	33.9	33.4	33.4	34.6	37.0	40.5	45.4	51.6
Nonfarm.....	11	1,069.3	1,067.3	1,063.9	1,057.9	1,055.7	1,054.3	1,051.2	1,042.6	1,039.0	1,039.4	1,042.4	1,048.1
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	12	121.2	120.7	125.4	134.6	140.5	144.4	143.2	145.8	151.5	159.5	166.4	171.8
Personal income receipts on assets.....	13	1,924.4	1,952.1	2,001.1	2,037.7	2,060.2	2,053.2	2,077.7	2,098.0	2,120.4	2,122.7	2,116.4	2,120.4
Personal interest income.....	14	1,181.6	1,205.5	1,229.0	1,238.5	1,248.6	1,258.5	1,274.5	1,291.4	1,308.9	1,312.7	1,315.2	1,317.3
Personal dividend income.....	15	742.7	746.6	772.1	799.2	811.6	794.7	803.2	806.5	811.5	810.1	801.3	803.1
Personal current transfer receipts.....	16	1,694.8	1,703.7	1,706.4	1,697.8	1,700.2	1,697.7	1,709.0	1,716.1	1,734.3	1,741.6	1,748.6	1,771.3
Government social benefits to persons.....	17	1,668.6	1,677.1	1,679.0	1,669.3	1,670.7	1,667.2	1,677.8	1,684.1	1,701.6	1,708.2	1,714.7	1,736.8
Social security <sup>1</sup> .....	18	565.1	567.6	572.2	570.7	577.8	576.5	573.8	577.5	583.4	576.3	577.7	589.2
Medicare <sup>2</sup> .....	19	420.4	420.7	421.3	422.2	423.4	424.9	426.7	428.8	431.2	433.9	436.9	440.2
Medicaid.....	20	328.5	333.9	333.5	318.5	312.7	310.1	314.7	318.1	323.6	329.4	332.7	333.3
Unemployment insurance.....	21	33.0	32.8	29.3	32.3	31.3	29.2	34.2	31.1	34.3	35.1	33.2	37.0
Veterans' benefits.....	22	40.8	40.7	40.3	42.3	41.6	41.2	42.0	42.1	41.6	42.7	42.2	42.7
Other.....	23	280.9	281.5	282.4	283.2	283.8	285.2	286.5	286.6	287.5	290.8	292.0	294.5
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	24	26.2	26.6	27.4	28.5	29.6	30.5	31.2	32.0	32.7	33.3	33.9	34.5
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic.....	25	950.0	954.4	955.9	954.5	953.1	955.0	957.2	956.3	962.7	965.0	971.5	978.3
<b>Less: Personal current taxes</b> .....	26	<b>1,442.5</b>	<b>1,460.9</b>	<b>1,472.8</b>	<b>1,475.6</b>	<b>1,479.1</b>	<b>1,486.4</b>	<b>1,493.3</b>	<b>1,495.0</b>	<b>1,504.2</b>	<b>1,506.6</b>	<b>1,517.3</b>	<b>1,530.2</b>
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> .....	27	<b>10,198.2</b>	<b>10,252.9</b>	<b>10,315.3</b>	<b>10,340.2</b>	<b>10,363.9</b>	<b>10,371.7</b>	<b>10,413.6</b>	<b>10,436.9</b>	<b>10,520.2</b>	<b>10,558.5</b>	<b>10,614.7</b>	<b>10,697.0</b>
<b>Less: Personal outlays</b> .....	28	<b>9,944.7</b>	<b>9,983.6</b>	<b>10,023.1</b>	<b>10,079.4</b>	<b>10,131.4</b>	<b>10,153.9</b>	<b>10,190.2</b>	<b>10,232.2</b>	<b>10,279.9</b>	<b>10,298.1</b>	<b>10,368.3</b>	<b>10,413.7</b>
Personal consumption expenditures.....	29	9,561.4	9,600.5	9,643.3	9,688.8	9,730.8	9,743.2	9,775.4	9,815.5	9,862.2	9,885.0	9,957.9	10,003.2
Personal interest payments <sup>3</sup> .....	30	245.9	245.4	241.8	251.1	260.5	270.2	272.4	273.7	274.1	267.7	264.3	263.7
Personal current transfer payments.....	31	137.4	137.7	138.0	139.5	140.0	140.5	142.4	143.0	143.6	145.4	146.1	146.8
To government.....	32	79.8	80.1	80.4	80.9	81.4	81.9	82.5	83.0	83.6	84.2	84.9	85.6
To the rest of the world (net).....	33	57.6	57.6	57.6	58.6	58.6	58.6	60.0	60.0	60.0	61.2	61.2	61.2
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> .....	34	<b>253.5</b>	<b>269.3</b>	<b>292.2</b>	<b>260.8</b>	<b>232.5</b>	<b>217.8</b>	<b>223.4</b>	<b>204.7</b>	<b>240.4</b>	<b>260.4</b>	<b>246.3</b>	<b>283.3</b>
<b>Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income</b> .....	35	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>													
<b>Personal income excluding current transfer receipts (billions of chained 2005 dollars)<sup>4</sup></b> .....	36	<b>9,574.8</b>	<b>9,601.9</b>	<b>9,633.1</b>	<b>9,645.9</b>	<b>9,641.5</b>	<b>9,643.0</b>	<b>9,662.1</b>	<b>9,672.0</b>	<b>9,704.5</b>	<b>9,708.5</b>	<b>9,711.8</b>	<b>9,749.9</b>
<b>Disposable personal income:</b>													
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars <sup>4</sup> .....	37	9,817.7	9,834.8	9,856.2	9,857.7	9,851.6	9,843.5	9,866.5	9,881.3	9,921.4	9,929.5	9,928.2	9,974.7
Per capita:													
Current dollars.....	38	33,916	34,073	34,254	34,311	34,362	34,358	34,467	34,513	34,757	34,855	35,012	35,257
Chained (2005) dollars.....	39	32,651	32,683	32,730	32,710	32,663	32,608	32,656	32,675	32,779	32,778	32,748	32,877
Population (midperiod, thousands) <sup>5</sup> .....	40	300,688	300,912	301,138	301,369	301,611	301,871	302,135	302,407	302,677	302,930	303,171	303,397

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 2.6. Personal Income and Its Disposition, Monthly—Continues

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2008											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal income</b> .....	1	<b>12,346.2</b>	<b>12,415.1</b>	<b>12,485.5</b>	<b>12,456.6</b>	<b>12,636.6</b>	<b>12,621.9</b>	<b>12,497.8</b>	<b>12,528.1</b>	<b>12,513.9</b>	<b>12,456.2</b>	<b>12,352.4</b>	<b>12,211.5</b>
Compensation of employees, received .....	2	8,070.5	8,100.3	8,126.1	8,078.0	8,069.9	8,072.3	8,073.0	8,091.3	8,090.0	8,093.7	8,051.1	7,963.6
Wage and salary disbursements .....	3	6,584.0	6,601.0	6,616.5	6,565.0	6,551.6	6,548.2	6,543.7	6,556.6	6,551.5	6,552.8	6,511.1	6,428.3
Private industries .....	4	5,462.1	5,472.4	5,484.1	5,430.1	5,414.3	5,406.8	5,397.9	5,405.2	5,395.7	5,393.4	5,350.9	5,268.0
Government .....	5	1,121.9	1,128.6	1,132.3	1,134.9	1,137.3	1,141.4	1,145.8	1,151.4	1,155.8	1,159.3	1,160.3	1,160.3
Supplements to wages and salaries .....	6	1,486.5	1,499.3	1,509.6	1,513.0	1,518.3	1,524.1	1,529.2	1,534.7	1,538.5	1,540.9	1,540.0	1,535.2
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds .....	7	1,016.2	1,027.5	1,036.4	1,042.9	1,048.9	1,054.6	1,059.7	1,063.7	1,067.1	1,069.5	1,070.8	1,071.0
Employer contributions for government social insurance .....	8	470.3	471.8	473.3	470.1	469.4	469.5	469.5	471.0	471.4	471.4	469.1	464.2
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments .....	9	1,103.1	1,110.3	1,127.5	1,127.0	1,128.8	1,125.8	1,116.5	1,109.0	1,086.5	1,072.9	1,051.2	1,016.0
Farm .....	10	58.2	61.6	61.7	58.6	55.3	51.9	48.3	46.1	45.4	46.1	45.1	42.7
Nonfarm .....	11	1,044.9	1,048.7	1,065.8	1,068.4	1,073.5	1,073.9	1,068.2	1,062.8	1,041.1	1,026.9	1,006.1	973.3
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment .....	12	179.8	188.3	198.6	209.2	218.9	227.4	233.6	242.6	254.4	269.3	277.1	280.2
Personal income receipts on assets .....	13	2,187.0	2,211.6	2,216.2	2,207.3	2,201.4	2,200.5	2,207.4	2,201.6	2,183.5	2,119.2	2,057.8	1,991.2
Personal interest income .....	14	1,358.8	1,373.1	1,384.1	1,397.4	1,404.2	1,406.3	1,418.4	1,422.2	1,419.4	1,372.3	1,333.3	1,294.3
Personal dividend income .....	15	828.2	838.5	832.1	809.9	797.3	794.2	788.9	779.4	764.1	746.9	724.5	696.8
Personal current transfer receipts .....	16	1,792.4	1,794.4	1,810.0	1,822.2	2,003.7	1,982.4	1,854.0	1,873.1	1,889.5	1,891.6	1,901.0	1,936.7
Government social benefits to persons .....	17	1,755.9	1,757.5	1,773.0	1,785.5	1,967.1	1,945.8	1,817.4	1,836.4	1,852.7	1,854.7	1,863.9	1,899.4
Social security <sup>1</sup> .....	18	594.0	594.5	603.5	599.6	604.7	604.3	608.7	608.4	609.5	609.3	611.3	618.7
Medicare <sup>2</sup> .....	19	452.0	452.3	452.9	455.9	457.2	458.8	461.7	464.0	466.5	469.4	472.6	476.2
Medicaid .....	20	330.6	330.3	333.1	335.4	339.4	340.4	341.9	340.9	340.0	339.1	340.6	347.0
Unemployment insurance .....	21	36.4	35.9	37.9	38.3	36.1	39.1	44.9	61.8	67.3	62.0	67.3	84.3
Veterans' benefits .....	22	44.1	44.5	43.9	44.5	44.3	45.3	45.8	44.8	45.6	45.7	45.5	46.1
Other .....	23	298.8	300.0	301.6	311.8	485.4	457.9	314.4	316.6	323.7	329.1	326.6	327.2
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net) .....	24	36.6	36.9	37.0	36.7	36.6	36.5	36.6	36.7	36.8	36.9	37.1	37.3
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic .....	25	986.6	989.8	992.9	987.1	986.1	986.5	986.7	989.5	989.9	990.4	985.9	976.1
<b>Less: Personal current taxes</b> .....	26	<b>1,523.9</b>	<b>1,534.4</b>	<b>1,549.8</b>	<b>1,543.4</b>	<b>1,154.0</b>	<b>1,357.9</b>	<b>1,350.3</b>	<b>1,480.7</b>	<b>1,465.2</b>	<b>1,449.6</b>	<b>1,422.6</b>	<b>1,396.1</b>
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> .....	27	<b>10,822.3</b>	<b>10,880.7</b>	<b>10,935.7</b>	<b>10,913.2</b>	<b>11,482.6</b>	<b>11,264.1</b>	<b>11,147.5</b>	<b>11,047.4</b>	<b>11,048.7</b>	<b>11,006.6</b>	<b>10,929.8</b>	<b>10,815.4</b>
<b>Less: Personal outlays</b> .....	28	<b>10,424.8</b>	<b>10,403.6</b>	<b>10,445.1</b>	<b>10,484.7</b>	<b>10,524.4</b>	<b>10,578.9</b>	<b>10,575.2</b>	<b>10,546.7</b>	<b>10,493.4</b>	<b>10,375.5</b>	<b>10,221.6</b>	<b>10,111.9</b>
Personal consumption expenditures .....	29	10,014.5	9,997.2	10,043.8	10,081.5	10,121.7	10,176.2	10,171.0	10,143.8	10,092.5	9,992.2	9,847.0	9,744.8
Personal interest payments <sup>3</sup> .....	30	260.9	257.4	252.4	251.2	250.6	250.4	249.6	248.2	246.0	235.6	226.5	218.6
Personal current transfer payments .....	31	149.4	149.0	148.9	152.0	152.1	152.3	154.5	154.7	154.9	147.8	148.1	148.5
To government .....	32	84.6	84.3	84.1	84.3	84.4	84.6	84.7	84.9	85.1	85.4	85.7	86.1
To the rest of the world (net) .....	33	64.8	64.8	64.8	67.7	67.7	67.7	69.8	69.8	69.8	62.4	62.4	62.4
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> .....	34	<b>397.5</b>	<b>477.1</b>	<b>490.6</b>	<b>428.5</b>	<b>958.2</b>	<b>685.2</b>	<b>572.3</b>	<b>500.7</b>	<b>555.3</b>	<b>631.1</b>	<b>708.2</b>	<b>703.5</b>
<b>Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income</b> .....	35	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>													
<b>Personal income excluding current transfer receipts (billions of chained 2005 dollars) <sup>4</sup></b> .....	36	<b>9,812.0</b>	<b>9,851.4</b>	<b>9,867.4</b>	<b>9,798.7</b>	<b>9,756.7</b>	<b>9,703.0</b>	<b>9,655.2</b>	<b>9,673.9</b>	<b>9,634.2</b>	<b>9,629.3</b>	<b>9,642.2</b>	<b>9,527.6</b>
<b>Disposable personal income:</b>													
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars <sup>4</sup> .....	37	10,061.6	10,092.6	10,107.9	10,055.6	10,536.3	10,272.6	10,112.1	10,030.2	10,018.9	10,032.1	10,083.5	10,028.9
Per capita:													
Current dollars .....	38	35,645	35,814	35,971	35,873	37,717	36,971	36,559	36,200	36,174	36,008	35,731	35,332
Chained (2005) dollars .....	39	33,140	33,220	33,248	33,054	34,609	33,716	33,163	32,867	32,802	32,820	32,964	32,763
Population (midperiod, thousands) <sup>5</sup> .....	40	303,609	303,809	304,012	304,220	304,439	304,677	304,921	305,177	305,431	305,670	305,895	306,106

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 2.6. Personal Income and Its Disposition, Monthly—Continues

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2009											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal income</b> .....	1	<b>12,075.7</b>	<b>11,945.2</b>	<b>11,872.2</b>	<b>11,887.2</b>	<b>12,043.9</b>	<b>11,901.2</b>	<b>11,862.5</b>	<b>11,868.5</b>	<b>11,891.4</b>	<b>11,874.9</b>	<b>11,932.7</b>	<b>12,006.9</b>
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	7,863.9	7,802.1	7,764.1	7,803.3	7,817.3	7,807.1	7,782.7	7,784.2	7,778.6	7,788.1	7,810.9	7,814.2
Wage and salary disbursements.....	3	6,331.0	6,273.2	6,237.2	6,273.3	6,285.6	6,275.6	6,252.4	6,253.5	6,248.0	6,256.7	6,277.2	6,280.2
Private industries.....	4	5,161.9	5,104.6	5,068.1	5,098.9	5,109.5	5,098.3	5,074.7	5,076.2	5,071.7	5,078.7	5,098.8	5,099.0
Government.....	5	1,169.1	1,168.6	1,169.1	1,174.4	1,176.1	1,177.3	1,177.8	1,177.3	1,176.3	1,178.0	1,178.4	1,181.2
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,532.9	1,528.9	1,526.9	1,530.0	1,531.7	1,531.5	1,530.3	1,530.8	1,530.7	1,531.4	1,533.7	1,534.0
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	7	1,071.3	1,070.9	1,070.9	1,071.3	1,071.6	1,072.2	1,072.9	1,073.4	1,074.2	1,075.1	1,076.1	1,077.4
Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	8	461.6	458.0	456.1	458.7	460.1	459.4	457.3	457.4	456.5	456.3	457.6	456.6
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	9	984.8	957.7	938.1	930.7	926.5	923.3	925.3	931.3	931.4	938.0	948.0	959.4
Farm.....	10	38.7	36.5	36.2	37.8	38.9	39.3	39.3	39.4	39.8	40.4	41.3	42.6
Nonfarm.....	11	946.1	921.2	901.9	892.9	887.7	884.0	886.0	891.9	891.7	897.6	906.6	916.8
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	12	276.5	277.6	282.4	291.5	299.9	307.8	315.3	320.0	322.5	322.0	324.9	330.8
Personal income receipts on assets.....	13	1,919.8	1,847.4	1,787.5	1,733.5	1,704.9	1,684.0	1,652.0	1,633.3	1,621.7	1,616.6	1,629.6	1,661.6
Personal interest income.....	14	1,237.2	1,193.8	1,153.9	1,141.9	1,129.3	1,117.7	1,093.6	1,072.4	1,053.2	1,037.7	1,035.8	1,040.4
Personal dividend income.....	15	682.6	653.6	633.6	591.6	575.6	566.3	558.5	561.0	568.5	578.8	593.9	621.2
Personal current transfer receipts.....	16	2,002.9	2,025.3	2,061.0	2,094.2	2,263.4	2,145.4	2,150.0	2,162.1	2,198.1	2,170.9	2,182.0	2,201.8
Government social benefits to persons.....	17	1,965.3	1,987.5	2,023.0	2,056.0	2,225.2	2,107.1	2,111.7	2,123.7	2,159.6	2,132.5	2,143.7	2,163.6
Social security <sup>1</sup> .....	18	648.0	651.9	655.6	661.8	657.4	668.0	665.1	662.0	676.6	673.1	671.5	682.5
Medicare <sup>2</sup> .....	19	479.0	482.6	485.9	489.0	491.8	494.3	496.5	498.5	500.2	501.6	502.8	503.7
Medicaid.....	20	356.5	361.5	368.2	370.3	372.9	376.7	382.7	384.4	382.2	378.1	377.3	378.7
Unemployment insurance.....	21	91.5	99.7	112.0	117.1	130.3	136.4	139.2	148.6	146.5	142.9	150.9	152.2
Veterans' benefits.....	22	49.9	48.8	50.2	50.2	50.1	51.1	51.3	52.0	52.8	53.1	54.0	54.1
Other.....	23	340.5	343.0	351.1	367.6	522.6	380.6	376.7	378.2	401.3	383.6	387.1	392.4
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	24	37.6	37.8	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.3
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic.....	25	972.1	965.0	960.9	966.0	968.1	966.5	962.8	962.5	960.9	960.8	962.7	961.0
<b>Less: Personal current taxes</b> .....	26	<b>1,228.7</b>	<b>1,198.9</b>	<b>1,166.5</b>	<b>1,124.2</b>	<b>1,120.0</b>	<b>1,116.8</b>	<b>1,119.0</b>	<b>1,121.4</b>	<b>1,121.5</b>	<b>1,121.5</b>	<b>1,126.8</b>	<b>1,131.0</b>
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> .....	27	<b>10,847.0</b>	<b>10,746.3</b>	<b>10,705.7</b>	<b>10,763.0</b>	<b>10,923.9</b>	<b>10,784.3</b>	<b>10,743.5</b>	<b>10,747.1</b>	<b>10,770.0</b>	<b>10,753.3</b>	<b>10,805.9</b>	<b>10,875.9</b>
<b>Less: Personal outlays</b> .....	28	<b>10,171.1</b>	<b>10,169.9</b>	<b>10,124.5</b>	<b>10,122.9</b>	<b>10,144.4</b>	<b>10,193.0</b>	<b>10,230.0</b>	<b>10,349.3</b>	<b>10,276.5</b>	<b>10,326.6</b>	<b>10,338.7</b>	<b>10,388.4</b>
Personal consumption expenditures.....	29	9,798.5	9,796.2	9,750.5	9,750.3	9,772.6	9,822.0	9,856.1	9,974.9	9,902.3	9,958.0	9,977.5	10,034.6
Personal interest payments <sup>3</sup> .....	30	220.1	220.7	220.6	218.9	217.5	216.3	216.9	216.8	216.0	208.1	200.1	192.1
Personal current transfer payments.....	31	152.6	153.0	153.5	153.8	154.2	154.7	157.1	157.6	158.1	160.5	161.1	161.7
To government.....	32	86.4	86.9	87.3	87.8	88.2	88.7	89.3	89.8	90.3	90.9	91.5	92.1
To the rest of the world (net).....	33	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.0	66.0	66.0	67.8	67.8	67.8	69.6	69.6	69.6
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> .....	34	<b>675.9</b>	<b>576.4</b>	<b>581.2</b>	<b>640.1</b>	<b>779.6</b>	<b>591.3</b>	<b>513.5</b>	<b>397.7</b>	<b>493.5</b>	<b>426.8</b>	<b>467.2</b>	<b>487.6</b>
<b>Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income</b> .....	35	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>													
<b>Personal income excluding current transfer receipts (billions of chained 2005 dollars) <sup>4</sup></b> .....	36	<b>9,325.5</b>	<b>9,156.8</b>	<b>9,064.6</b>	<b>9,032.5</b>	<b>9,009.6</b>	<b>8,939.4</b>	<b>8,892.0</b>	<b>8,859.6</b>	<b>8,832.4</b>	<b>8,813.9</b>	<b>8,839.1</b>	<b>8,883.3</b>
<b>Disposable personal income:</b>													
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars <sup>4</sup> .....	37	10,042.3	9,919.6	9,891.1	9,927.2	10,063.0	9,881.9	9,836.0	9,809.5	9,813.3	9,767.0	9,795.6	9,853.4
Per capita:													
Current dollars.....	38	35,413	35,062	34,907	35,072	35,572	35,091	34,931	34,914	34,960	34,879	35,024	35,228
Chained (2005) dollars.....	39	32,785	32,365	32,251	32,348	32,768	32,155	31,980	31,868	31,854	31,680	31,750	31,916
Population (midperiod, thousands) <sup>5</sup> .....	40	306,305	306,495	306,688	306,885	307,095	307,323	307,562	307,815	308,068	308,304	308,526	308,733

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 2.6. Personal Income and Its Disposition, Monthly—Continues

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2010											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal income</b> .....	1	<b>12,099.7</b>	<b>12,127.7</b>	<b>12,185.8</b>	<b>12,271.9</b>	<b>12,343.8</b>	<b>12,361.2</b>	<b>12,409.2</b>	<b>12,472.8</b>	<b>12,477.7</b>	<b>12,546.0</b>	<b>12,561.8</b>	<b>12,625.0</b>
Compensation of employees, received .....	2	7,847.8	7,837.7	7,871.9	7,924.5	7,980.5	7,975.0	8,007.7	8,030.0	8,028.9	8,054.1	8,041.5	8,056.8
Wage and salary disbursements .....	3	6,297.8	6,287.9	6,319.0	6,367.9	6,418.9	6,412.7	6,442.4	6,461.6	6,459.6	6,481.5	6,468.2	6,481.4
Private industries .....	4	5,110.7	5,099.8	5,128.4	5,176.1	5,218.4	5,216.0	5,248.3	5,271.8	5,273.9	5,292.0	5,280.4	5,293.0
Government .....	5	1,187.1	1,188.0	1,190.7	1,191.8	1,200.5	1,196.7	1,194.1	1,189.8	1,185.7	1,189.5	1,187.8	1,188.4
Supplements to wages and salaries .....	6	1,550.1	1,549.8	1,552.9	1,556.6	1,561.6	1,562.3	1,565.3	1,568.4	1,569.3	1,572.5	1,573.3	1,575.4
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds .....	7	1,082.1	1,083.3	1,084.8	1,086.0	1,087.7	1,089.1	1,090.5	1,091.9	1,093.5	1,095.2	1,096.7	1,098.6
Employer contributions for government social insurance .....	8	468.0	466.5	468.1	470.6	474.0	473.3	474.8	476.5	475.9	477.3	476.5	476.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments .....	9	969.6	980.2	995.3	1,017.3	1,026.2	1,033.2	1,046.1	1,058.4	1,066.4	1,077.8	1,081.0	1,085.7
Farm .....	10	44.2	44.9	44.7	43.6	45.0	48.8	55.0	59.1	60.8	60.4	60.1	59.9
Nonfarm .....	11	925.4	935.2	950.5	973.6	981.2	984.4	991.0	999.3	1,005.6	1,017.5	1,021.0	1,025.7
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment .....	12	339.2	345.0	348.0	348.4	348.9	350.0	351.2	352.8	354.3	354.8	354.9	354.7
Personal income receipts on assets .....	13	1,681.6	1,698.2	1,700.2	1,713.6	1,725.1	1,735.0	1,731.1	1,725.0	1,714.0	1,725.0	1,738.6	1,766.8
Personal interest income .....	14	1,033.5	1,025.9	1,018.9	1,016.3	1,014.0	1,012.2	998.8	984.0	968.9	977.9	989.3	1,001.5
Personal dividend income .....	15	648.1	672.2	681.3	697.3	711.1	722.9	732.3	741.0	745.1	747.1	749.3	765.3
Personal current transfer receipts .....	16	2,238.4	2,240.8	2,247.2	2,250.2	2,251.2	2,254.8	2,263.0	2,299.2	2,305.9	2,329.0	2,338.9	2,355.6
Government social benefits to persons .....	17	2,200.3	2,202.8	2,209.3	2,212.4	2,213.3	2,216.7	2,224.8	2,261.3	2,268.2	2,289.1	2,299.8	2,316.8
Social security <sup>1</sup> .....	18	676.9	678.1	680.8	687.9	688.8	688.1	693.1	691.3	697.3	697.5	696.7	705.6
Medicare <sup>2</sup> .....	19	504.3	505.4	506.9	508.9	511.3	514.2	517.5	521.2	525.4	530.1	535.2	540.7
Medicaid .....	20	384.3	387.2	388.4	389.1	388.9	391.4	396.5	403.9	415.3	431.1	441.2	447.2
Unemployment insurance .....	21	158.1	152.5	147.6	142.1	137.2	132.9	127.2	146.5	133.8	133.7	127.8	124.6
Veterans' benefits .....	22	54.9	55.9	56.4	56.6	57.6	57.7	58.3	59.4	59.3	59.5	58.9	59.6
Other .....	23	421.8	423.7	429.1	427.8	429.6	432.4	432.2	438.9	437.2	437.2	440.0	439.0
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net) .....	24	38.1	38.0	37.9	37.8	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.0	37.6	39.9	39.1	38.8
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic .....	25	977.0	974.1	976.9	982.1	988.2	986.8	989.8	992.7	991.9	994.7	993.2	994.5
<b>Less: Personal current taxes</b> .....	26	<b>1,141.7</b>	<b>1,144.5</b>	<b>1,153.2</b>	<b>1,163.8</b>	<b>1,177.7</b>	<b>1,184.6</b>	<b>1,200.7</b>	<b>1,214.3</b>	<b>1,223.4</b>	<b>1,235.1</b>	<b>1,239.9</b>	<b>1,247.6</b>
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> .....	27	<b>10,958.0</b>	<b>10,983.3</b>	<b>11,032.6</b>	<b>11,108.1</b>	<b>11,166.0</b>	<b>11,176.6</b>	<b>11,208.5</b>	<b>11,258.5</b>	<b>11,254.2</b>	<b>11,310.9</b>	<b>11,321.9</b>	<b>11,377.3</b>
<b>Less: Personal outlays</b> .....	28	<b>10,410.7</b>	<b>10,453.0</b>	<b>10,507.8</b>	<b>10,513.6</b>	<b>10,535.8</b>	<b>10,531.5</b>	<b>10,568.5</b>	<b>10,624.7</b>	<b>10,651.2</b>	<b>10,710.3</b>	<b>10,749.4</b>	<b>10,786.3</b>
Personal consumption expenditures .....	29	10,054.6	10,098.8	10,157.6	10,169.1	10,194.6	10,190.6	10,227.9	10,286.3	10,315.6	10,377.4	10,417.7	10,456.1
Personal interest payments <sup>3</sup> .....	30	191.5	188.9	184.4	177.1	173.4	172.8	170.8	168.3	165.2	164.1	162.7	161.2
Personal current transfer payments .....	31	164.6	165.2	165.8	167.3	167.8	168.2	169.8	170.1	170.4	168.8	168.9	169.0
To government .....	32	92.8	93.4	93.9	94.4	94.8	95.2	95.6	95.9	96.1	96.3	96.5	96.6
To the rest of the world (net) .....	33	71.9	71.9	71.9	72.9	72.9	72.9	74.3	74.3	74.3	72.5	72.5	72.5
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> .....	34	<b>547.3</b>	<b>530.2</b>	<b>524.8</b>	<b>594.5</b>	<b>630.2</b>	<b>645.1</b>	<b>640.0</b>	<b>633.9</b>	<b>603.0</b>	<b>600.6</b>	<b>572.5</b>	<b>591.0</b>
<b>Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income</b> .....	35	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>													
<b>Personal income excluding current transfer receipts (billions of chained 2005 dollars) <sup>4</sup></b> .....	36	<b>8,912.1</b>	<b>8,927.7</b>	<b>8,960.2</b>	<b>9,031.8</b>	<b>9,100.3</b>	<b>9,127.7</b>	<b>9,143.1</b>	<b>9,153.0</b>	<b>9,140.9</b>	<b>9,161.7</b>	<b>9,159.8</b>	<b>9,178.4</b>
<b>Disposable personal income:</b>													
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars <sup>4</sup> .....	37	9,903.3	9,917.7	9,946.6	10,010.9	10,068.3	10,094.2	10,100.4	10,129.1	10,113.6	10,142.5	10,144.6	10,168.7
Per capita:													
Current dollars .....	38	35,471	35,531	35,668	35,889	36,052	36,060	36,135	36,266	36,223	36,378	36,387	36,543
Chained (2005) dollars .....	39	32,057	32,084	32,157	32,345	32,508	32,568	32,563	32,628	32,552	32,620	32,604	32,660
Population (midperiod, thousands) <sup>5</sup> .....	40	308,930	309,119	309,312	309,509	309,718	309,946	310,185	310,439	310,691	310,927	311,149	311,345

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 2.6. Personal Income and Its Disposition, Monthly—Table Ends

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2011					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
<b>Personal income</b> .....	1	<b>12,769.2</b>	<b>12,832.0</b>	<b>12,887.4</b>	<b>12,940.3</b>	<b>12,963.5</b>	<b>12,982.2</b>
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	8,113.9	8,156.6	8,188.7	8,218.7	8,236.1	8,235.0
Wage and salary disbursements.....	3	6,525.1	6,563.2	6,591.1	6,618.0	6,632.5	6,629.9
Private industries.....	4	5,334.9	5,372.2	5,399.1	5,425.5	5,440.5	5,438.3
Government.....	5	1,190.2	1,191.0	1,192.0	1,192.5	1,192.0	1,191.6
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,588.7	1,593.4	1,597.6	1,600.8	1,603.6	1,605.1
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	7	1,100.9	1,103.0	1,105.0	1,106.9	1,108.7	1,110.4
Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	8	487.8	490.4	492.5	493.9	494.9	494.6
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	9	1,086.6	1,097.1	1,103.1	1,105.2	1,105.8	1,105.0
Farm.....	10	63.0	66.1	69.2	68.7	68.2	67.7
Nonfarm.....	11	1,023.6	1,031.1	1,033.9	1,036.5	1,037.6	1,037.3
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	12	369.7	384.9	400.3	398.4	397.1	395.9
Personal income receipts on assets.....	13	1,772.2	1,780.2	1,779.2	1,792.5	1,802.6	1,814.6
Personal interest income.....	14	1,003.1	1,004.7	1,006.4	1,011.1	1,015.8	1,020.5
Personal dividend income.....	15	769.1	775.4	772.8	781.4	786.9	794.2
Personal current transfer receipts.....	16	2,331.2	2,322.9	2,330.1	2,342.6	2,341.2	2,350.7
Government social benefits to persons.....	17	2,291.1	2,284.0	2,290.7	2,303.1	2,301.8	2,311.3
Social security <sup>1</sup> .....	18	702.8	701.4	705.1	713.1	711.4	712.1
Medicare <sup>2</sup> .....	19	544.3	547.9	551.1	553.2	553.9	554.7
Medicaid.....	20	436.5	430.7	429.0	433.4	438.7	440.8
Unemployment insurance.....	21	121.5	116.4	114.5	110.8	103.1	107.8
Veterans' benefits.....	22	61.0	60.6	62.4	63.1	61.8	63.6
Other.....	23	424.9	427.0	428.6	429.5	432.9	432.4
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	24	40.1	38.9	39.3	39.4	39.4	39.3
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic.....	25	904.4	909.8	914.0	917.1	919.3	919.1
<b>Less: Personal current taxes</b> .....	26	<b>1,351.2</b>	<b>1,364.3</b>	<b>1,374.2</b>	<b>1,381.3</b>	<b>1,386.9</b>	<b>1,389.2</b>
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> .....	27	<b>11,418.1</b>	<b>11,467.7</b>	<b>11,513.2</b>	<b>11,559.0</b>	<b>11,576.6</b>	<b>11,592.9</b>
<b>Less: Personal outlays</b> .....	28	<b>10,828.8</b>	<b>10,908.1</b>	<b>10,969.3</b>	<b>10,989.6</b>	<b>10,994.9</b>	<b>10,972.3</b>
Personal consumption expenditures.....	29	10,498.0	10,577.7	10,639.2	10,659.6	10,665.5	10,643.6
Personal interest payments <sup>3</sup> .....	30	160.8	160.3	159.8	159.0	158.2	157.3
Personal current transfer payments.....	31	170.0	170.1	170.2	171.0	171.2	171.4
To government.....	32	96.6	96.6	96.7	96.9	97.1	97.3
To the rest of the world (net).....	33	73.5	73.5	73.5	74.1	74.1	74.1
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> .....	34	<b>589.3</b>	<b>559.6</b>	<b>543.9</b>	<b>569.4</b>	<b>581.7</b>	<b>620.6</b>
<b>Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income</b> .....	35	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>							
<b>Personal income excluding current transfer receipts (billions of chained 2005 dollars) <sup>4</sup></b> .....	36	<b>9,295.2</b>	<b>9,321.2</b>	<b>9,327.1</b>	<b>9,332.4</b>	<b>9,338.6</b>	<b>9,362.7</b>
<b>Disposable personal income:</b>							
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars <sup>4</sup> .....	37	10,167.9	10,171.5	10,171.6	10,178.9	10,177.5	10,209.4
Per capita:							
Current dollars.....	38	36,653	36,791	36,915	37,042	37,076	37,103
Chained (2005) dollars.....	39	32,640	32,633	32,613	32,619	32,595	32,675
Population (midperiod, thousands) <sup>5</sup> .....	40	311,521	311,696	311,884	312,049	312,240	312,456

1. Social security benefits include old-age, survivors, and disability insurance benefits that are distributed from the federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund and the disability insurance trust fund.

2. Medicare benefits include hospital and supplementary medical insurance benefits that are distributed from the federal hospital insurance trust fund and the supplementary medical insurance trust fund.

3. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

4. The current-dollar measure is deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

5. Population is the total population of the United States, including the Armed Forces overseas and the institutionalized population. The monthly estimate is the average of the estimates for the first of the month and the first of the following month; the annual estimate is the average of the monthly estimates.

**Table 2.7B. Wage and Salary Disbursements by Industry, Monthly**

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2007											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Wage and salary disbursements.....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6,317.1</b>	<b>6,359.6</b>	<b>6,382.6</b>	<b>6,378.1</b>	<b>6,374.7</b>	<b>6,395.6</b>	<b>6,411.9</b>	<b>6,411.5</b>	<b>6,459.3</b>	<b>6,475.0</b>	<b>6,523.9</b>	<b>6,571.3</b>
<b>Private industries .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5,245.0</b>	<b>5,282.4</b>	<b>5,302.9</b>	<b>5,297.3</b>	<b>5,292.5</b>	<b>5,310.6</b>	<b>5,324.3</b>	<b>5,319.0</b>	<b>5,361.6</b>	<b>5,374.9</b>	<b>5,419.8</b>	<b>5,462.0</b>
Goods-producing industries .....	3	1,209.1	1,203.7	1,207.2	1,214.4	1,210.4	1,208.2	1,210.5	1,202.9	1,217.4	1,212.2	1,227.8	1,237.4
Manufacturing.....	4	755.8	751.6	752.1	755.8	751.4	747.6	749.6	743.7	751.6	746.3	757.4	763.6
Services-producing industries .....	5	4,035.9	4,078.7	4,095.6	4,083.0	4,082.1	4,102.4	4,113.8	4,116.2	4,144.2	4,162.7	4,192.0	4,224.7
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	1,022.5	1,033.4	1,042.3	1,044.3	1,045.0	1,050.7	1,046.1	1,039.8	1,045.2	1,052.6	1,059.6	1,060.5
Other services-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	7	3,013.4	3,045.3	3,053.3	3,038.7	3,037.1	3,051.8	3,067.8	3,076.4	3,099.0	3,110.1	3,132.4	3,164.1
<b>Government .....</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1,072.1</b>	<b>1,077.3</b>	<b>1,079.8</b>	<b>1,080.7</b>	<b>1,082.2</b>	<b>1,085.0</b>	<b>1,087.5</b>	<b>1,092.5</b>	<b>1,097.7</b>	<b>1,100.2</b>	<b>1,104.0</b>	<b>1,109.3</b>

	Line	2008											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Wage and salary disbursements.....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6,584.0</b>	<b>6,601.0</b>	<b>6,616.5</b>	<b>6,565.0</b>	<b>6,551.6</b>	<b>6,548.2</b>	<b>6,543.7</b>	<b>6,556.6</b>	<b>6,551.5</b>	<b>6,552.8</b>	<b>6,511.1</b>	<b>6,428.3</b>
<b>Private industries .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5,462.1</b>	<b>5,472.4</b>	<b>5,484.1</b>	<b>5,430.1</b>	<b>5,414.3</b>	<b>5,406.8</b>	<b>5,397.9</b>	<b>5,405.2</b>	<b>5,395.7</b>	<b>5,393.4</b>	<b>5,350.9</b>	<b>5,268.0</b>
Goods-producing industries .....	3	1,231.4	1,227.9	1,238.4	1,221.0	1,217.5	1,216.9	1,207.1	1,204.9	1,193.9	1,193.8	1,184.2	1,155.7
Manufacturing.....	4	756.0	753.4	757.8	747.5	746.5	748.6	743.0	739.8	732.4	733.0	725.3	707.3
Services-producing industries .....	5	4,230.8	4,244.6	4,245.7	4,209.1	4,196.8	4,189.9	4,190.8	4,200.4	4,201.8	4,199.6	4,166.7	4,112.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	1,060.7	1,065.2	1,065.4	1,056.4	1,051.8	1,051.7	1,047.9	1,047.1	1,047.8	1,044.0	1,034.9	1,023.8
Other services-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	7	3,170.1	3,179.4	3,180.4	3,152.7	3,145.0	3,138.2	3,142.9	3,153.3	3,154.0	3,155.6	3,131.7	3,088.5
<b>Government .....</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1,121.9</b>	<b>1,128.6</b>	<b>1,132.3</b>	<b>1,134.9</b>	<b>1,137.3</b>	<b>1,141.4</b>	<b>1,145.8</b>	<b>1,151.4</b>	<b>1,155.8</b>	<b>1,159.3</b>	<b>1,160.3</b>	<b>1,160.3</b>

	Line	2009											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Wage and salary disbursements.....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6,331.0</b>	<b>6,273.2</b>	<b>6,237.2</b>	<b>6,273.3</b>	<b>6,285.6</b>	<b>6,275.6</b>	<b>6,252.4</b>	<b>6,253.5</b>	<b>6,248.0</b>	<b>6,256.7</b>	<b>6,277.2</b>	<b>6,280.2</b>
<b>Private industries .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5,161.9</b>	<b>5,104.6</b>	<b>5,068.1</b>	<b>5,098.9</b>	<b>5,109.5</b>	<b>5,098.3</b>	<b>5,074.7</b>	<b>5,076.2</b>	<b>5,071.7</b>	<b>5,078.7</b>	<b>5,098.8</b>	<b>5,099.0</b>
Goods-producing industries .....	3	1,122.8	1,105.7	1,084.4	1,075.8	1,061.9	1,054.0	1,047.3	1,045.1	1,040.7	1,039.9	1,042.9	1,040.1
Manufacturing.....	4	687.6	680.4	669.4	669.2	657.8	652.9	648.7	648.4	648.6	653.0	658.2	657.2
Services-producing industries .....	5	4,039.2	3,998.8	3,983.7	4,023.1	4,047.7	4,044.3	4,027.4	4,031.1	4,031.0	4,038.8	4,055.9	4,058.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	1,012.0	1,003.1	991.1	991.2	992.3	985.0	980.0	983.7	985.7	983.4	983.4	984.6
Other services-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	7	3,027.2	2,995.7	2,992.7	3,031.8	3,055.4	3,059.3	3,047.4	3,047.4	3,045.3	3,055.4	3,072.5	3,074.2
<b>Government .....</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1,169.1</b>	<b>1,168.6</b>	<b>1,169.1</b>	<b>1,174.4</b>	<b>1,176.1</b>	<b>1,177.3</b>	<b>1,177.8</b>	<b>1,177.3</b>	<b>1,176.3</b>	<b>1,178.0</b>	<b>1,178.4</b>	<b>1,181.2</b>

	Line	2010											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Wage and salary disbursements.....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6,297.8</b>	<b>6,287.9</b>	<b>6,319.0</b>	<b>6,367.9</b>	<b>6,418.9</b>	<b>6,412.7</b>	<b>6,442.4</b>	<b>6,461.6</b>	<b>6,459.6</b>	<b>6,481.5</b>	<b>6,468.2</b>	<b>6,481.4</b>
<b>Private industries .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5,110.7</b>	<b>5,099.8</b>	<b>5,128.4</b>	<b>5,176.1</b>	<b>5,218.4</b>	<b>5,216.0</b>	<b>5,248.3</b>	<b>5,271.8</b>	<b>5,273.9</b>	<b>5,292.0</b>	<b>5,280.4</b>	<b>5,293.0</b>
Goods-producing industries .....	3	1,040.7	1,030.3	1,039.8	1,051.8	1,066.2	1,057.8	1,066.3	1,072.5	1,072.6	1,072.0	1,069.5	1,071.0
Manufacturing.....	4	657.4	650.1	658.2	667.5	680.1	673.3	679.8	682.4	684.4	685.4	684.2	687.1
Services-producing industries .....	5	4,070.0	4,069.5	4,088.6	4,124.3	4,152.2	4,158.3	4,182.0	4,199.3	4,201.3	4,220.0	4,210.8	4,222.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	987.0	985.2	990.0	1,001.1	1,006.5	1,005.9	1,015.1	1,016.9	1,015.8	1,017.9	1,012.8	1,017.6
Other services-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	7	3,083.0	3,084.3	3,098.6	3,123.2	3,145.7	3,152.3	3,166.9	3,182.4	3,185.5	3,202.2	3,198.0	3,204.4
<b>Government .....</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1,187.1</b>	<b>1,188.0</b>	<b>1,190.7</b>	<b>1,191.8</b>	<b>1,200.5</b>	<b>1,196.7</b>	<b>1,194.1</b>	<b>1,189.8</b>	<b>1,185.7</b>	<b>1,189.5</b>	<b>1,187.8</b>	<b>1,188.4</b>

	Line	2011					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
<b>Wage and salary disbursements.....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6,525.1</b>	<b>6,563.2</b>	<b>6,591.1</b>	<b>6,618.0</b>	<b>6,632.5</b>	<b>6,629.9</b>
<b>Private industries .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5,334.9</b>	<b>5,372.2</b>	<b>5,399.1</b>	<b>5,425.5</b>	<b>5,440.5</b>	<b>5,438.3</b>
Goods-producing industries .....	3	1,086.0	1,087.8	1,096.5	1,103.0	1,107.8	1,106.0
Manufacturing.....	4	696.4	695.9	703.4	707.0	711.1	709.0
Services-producing industries .....	5	4,248.9	4,284.4	4,302.6	4,322.5	4,332.6	4,332.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	1,021.5	1,029.3	1,035.0	1,043.8	1,043.2	1,044.7
Other services-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	7	3,227.4	3,255.1	3,267.5	3,278.7	3,289.4	3,287.6
<b>Government .....</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1,190.2</b>	<b>1,191.0</b>	<b>1,192.0</b>	<b>1,192.5</b>	<b>1,192.0</b>	<b>1,191.6</b>

1. Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

**Table 2.8.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly**  
 [Percent change at monthly rates]

	Line	2007											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.1
<b>Goods.....</b>	2	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	-0.4	0.5	0.0	0.8	-0.2	-0.2	0.1
Durable goods.....	3	0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.4	1.8	-1.1	0.0	1.3	1.6	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4
Nondurable goods.....	4	-0.2	-0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	-0.6	0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.4
<b>Services.....</b>	5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2
<b>Addenda:</b>													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	-0.1	0.0	0.4	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	0.0	-0.6	-0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	-0.7	0.5	0.3	-0.1	1.1
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	3.1	1.8	-4.7	6.3	-5.3	0.7	0.9	1.8	-0.6	-3.2	1.2	0.9
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.1
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	-0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.2	0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
	Line	2008											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	1	-0.2	-0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5
<b>Goods.....</b>	2	-0.8	-1.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-1.3	0.1	-2.1	-1.3	-0.4	-1.2
Durable goods.....	3	-0.9	-1.5	-0.5	0.3	0.1	-0.8	-2.4	1.3	-3.4	-4.5	-0.6	-1.5
Nondurable goods.....	4	-0.8	-1.2	1.4	-0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.8	-0.4	-1.5	0.2	-0.3	-1.1
<b>Services.....</b>	5	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2
<b>Addenda:</b>													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-0.8	-0.3	-0.5
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	-1.2	-0.6	0.7	-0.4	0.2	0.7	-0.9	-0.7	-1.0	-0.7	-0.4	-1.6
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	-1.0	-1.6	3.0	-2.1	-1.2	-0.5	-2.7	-0.6	-0.5	3.6	0.8	-0.1
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	-0.3	-0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.8	-0.9	-0.4	-0.3
	Line	2009											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	1	0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	-0.9	0.2	0.0	0.5
<b>Goods.....</b>	2	1.4	-0.2	-1.0	-0.4	0.7	0.0	0.8	2.5	-2.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
Durable goods.....	3	3.1	-1.1	-1.7	-0.7	1.6	0.4	2.3	6.8	-8.4	0.9	2.0	0.8
Nondurable goods.....	4	0.6	0.2	-0.6	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4
<b>Services.....</b>	5	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.3	0.5
<b>Addenda:</b>													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	0.3	-0.2	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.9	-1.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.3	-0.1	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	1.8	-2.8	2.7	-2.0	0.0	0.6	-1.8	3.0	-1.0	1.4	-4.2	4.9
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	0.5	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	-0.9	0.3	-0.1	0.6
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	0.4	-0.1	-0.7	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.5	1.0	-1.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
	Line	2010											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1
<b>Goods.....</b>	2	0.1	0.7	1.2	-0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.0
Durable goods.....	3	-0.6	1.0	3.1	-0.5	0.1	-0.2	1.5	0.2	1.7	2.4	0.2	0.8
Nondurable goods.....	4	0.4	0.6	0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.5	-0.5	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	-0.3
<b>Services.....</b>	5	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
<b>Addenda:</b>													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	-0.1	1.2	-0.6	-0.9	0.2	0.2	-0.3	1.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	-0.6
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	0.0	-0.4	-2.1	-1.3	4.5	0.5	0.2	0.8	-1.5	-1.4	0.6	0.9
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	-0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	-0.1	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1
	Line	2011											
		January	February	March	April	May	June						
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	1	0.0	0.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0						
<b>Goods.....</b>	2	0.5	0.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	0.0						
Durable goods.....	3	1.0	1.8	-0.1	-0.5	-1.4	-0.6						
Nondurable goods.....	4	0.2	0.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.2						
<b>Services.....</b>	5	-0.2	0.1	0.3	-0.2	0.2	0.0						
<b>Addenda:</b>													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	0.1	0.6	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1						
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	0.4	0.3	-0.7	0.7	-0.3	0.0						
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	-1.7	-2.6	1.1	-1.2	-0.1	1.1						
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1						
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	0.2	0.5	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2						

1. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

2. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

3. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.8.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100; seasonally adjusted]

	Line	2007											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>104.555</b>	<b>104.606</b>	<b>104.664</b>	<b>104.921</b>	<b>105.070</b>	<b>105.038</b>	<b>105.206</b>	<b>105.560</b>	<b>105.650</b>	<b>105.595</b>	<b>105.798</b>	<b>105.955</b>
<b>Goods</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>105.681</b>	<b>105.386</b>	<b>105.598</b>	<b>105.730</b>	<b>106.440</b>	<b>105.995</b>	<b>106.523</b>	<b>107.454</b>	<b>107.208</b>	<b>107.001</b>	<b>107.154</b>	
Durable goods.....	3	107.724	107.565	107.870	108.331	110.298	109.064	109.117	110.507	112.261	111.839	111.209	
Nondurable goods.....	4	104.535	104.166	104.328	104.284	104.333	104.302	105.078	104.415	104.873	104.727	104.746	
<b>Services</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>103.962</b>	<b>104.190</b>	<b>104.168</b>	<b>104.491</b>	<b>104.350</b>	<b>104.530</b>	<b>104.513</b>	<b>105.031</b>	<b>104.707</b>	<b>104.751</b>	<b>105.325</b>	
<b>Addenda:</b>													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	104.948	104.939	105.377	105.255	105.808	105.720	105.789	106.136	106.237	106.383	106.536	
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	105.059	104.427	103.887	103.755	103.957	103.942	104.646	103.910	104.447	104.793	104.716	
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	98.092	99.873	95.225	101.215	95.802	96.483	97.369	99.093	98.520	95.323	96.488	
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	104.375	104.425	104.519	104.755	104.901	104.830	104.997	105.452	105.494	105.382	105.612	
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	104.801	104.781	105.324	105.114	105.730	105.587	105.638	106.103	106.149	106.261	106.422	

  

	Line	2008											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>105.760</b>	<b>105.334</b>	<b>105.452</b>	<b>105.518</b>	<b>105.499</b>	<b>105.418</b>	<b>104.803</b>	<b>104.614</b>	<b>103.956</b>	<b>103.453</b>	<b>103.192</b>	<b>102.642</b>
<b>Goods</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>106.276</b>	<b>104.875</b>	<b>105.645</b>	<b>105.689</b>	<b>105.791</b>	<b>105.676</b>	<b>104.270</b>	<b>104.403</b>	<b>102.171</b>	<b>100.862</b>	<b>100.435</b>	<b>99.216</b>
Durable goods.....	3	109.758	108.098	107.610	107.947	108.016	107.117	104.542	105.864	102.260	97.704	97.134	95.715
Nondurable goods.....	4	104.405	103.142	104.537	104.445	104.567	104.830	103.978	103.564	101.990	102.230	101.888	100.784
<b>Services</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>105.485</b>	<b>105.565</b>	<b>105.344</b>	<b>105.420</b>	<b>105.338</b>	<b>105.274</b>	<b>105.072</b>	<b>104.711</b>	<b>104.869</b>	<b>104.775</b>	<b>104.591</b>	<b>104.361</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	106.511	106.192	106.030	106.312	106.367	106.248	105.832	105.721	105.083	104.287	103.977	103.494
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	104.593	103.940	104.700	104.303	104.495	105.188	104.271	103.523	102.454	101.716	101.260	99.659
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	96.340	94.802	97.635	95.563	94.411	93.950	91.426	90.924	90.483	93.708	94.421	94.292
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	105.501	104.918	105.189	105.252	105.352	105.271	104.671	104.443	103.635	103.069	102.722	102.330
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	106.327	105.838	105.814	106.127	106.338	106.212	105.847	105.701	104.888	103.970	103.550	103.266

  

	Line	2009											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>103.044</b>	<b>102.716</b>	<b>102.329</b>	<b>102.153</b>	<b>102.259</b>	<b>102.233</b>	<b>102.498</b>	<b>103.421</b>	<b>102.490</b>	<b>102.739</b>	<b>102.739</b>	<b>103.268</b>
<b>Goods</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>100.654</b>	<b>100.447</b>	<b>99.471</b>	<b>99.105</b>	<b>99.819</b>	<b>99.868</b>	<b>100.634</b>	<b>103.188</b>	<b>100.467</b>	<b>100.949</b>	<b>101.590</b>	<b>102.125</b>
Durable goods.....	3	98.699	97.633	95.981	95.263	96.827	97.229	99.431	106.223	97.326	98.204	100.136	100.970
Nondurable goods.....	4	101.438	101.668	101.034	100.845	101.133	101.009	101.078	101.589	101.830	102.123	102.144	102.536
<b>Services</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>104.254</b>	<b>103.861</b>	<b>103.759</b>	<b>103.675</b>	<b>103.481</b>	<b>103.417</b>	<b>103.432</b>	<b>103.543</b>	<b>103.503</b>	<b>103.635</b>	<b>103.318</b>	<b>103.843</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	103.798	103.582	102.946	102.821	102.882	102.813	103.202	104.088	102.979	103.169	103.441	103.715
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	100.262	100.254	100.645	101.115	101.815	101.845	102.188	102.133	103.278	103.312	103.433	103.642
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	95.945	93.291	95.788	93.870	93.879	94.458	92.725	95.464	94.489	95.847	91.802	96.337
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	102.822	102.578	102.167	102.133	102.356	102.323	102.651	103.677	102.748	103.031	102.954	103.559
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	103.660	103.564	102.860	102.909	103.100	103.017	103.501	104.502	103.367	103.588	103.813	104.135

  

	Line	2010											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>103.217</b>	<b>103.585</b>	<b>104.023</b>	<b>104.103</b>	<b>104.417</b>	<b>104.545</b>	<b>104.694</b>	<b>105.122</b>	<b>105.300</b>	<b>105.702</b>	<b>106.030</b>	<b>106.154</b>
<b>Goods</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>102.224</b>	<b>102.972</b>	<b>104.221</b>	<b>103.941</b>	<b>104.038</b>	<b>104.320</b>	<b>104.473</b>	<b>105.455</b>	<b>106.072</b>	<b>107.156</b>	<b>107.584</b>	<b>107.616</b>
Durable goods.....	3	100.404	101.436	104.559	104.089	104.177	103.994	105.586	105.750	107.546	110.167	110.374	111.258
Nondurable goods.....	4	102.946	103.557	103.902	103.729	103.827	104.329	103.803	105.165	105.233	105.605	106.133	105.778
<b>Services</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>103.720</b>	<b>103.900</b>	<b>103.938</b>	<b>104.196</b>	<b>104.619</b>	<b>104.673</b>	<b>104.820</b>	<b>104.977</b>	<b>104.940</b>	<b>105.008</b>	<b>105.287</b>	<b>105.456</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	103.668	104.007	104.710	104.969	105.025	105.118	105.310	105.619	105.936	106.457	106.740	106.868
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	103.559	104.829	104.243	103.332	103.497	103.750	103.389	104.917	104.875	105.395	106.044	105.448
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	96.292	95.953	93.931	92.675	96.832	97.315	97.472	98.255	96.736	95.352	95.931	96.837
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	103.500	103.829	104.317	104.367	104.738	104.915	105.050	105.491	105.727	106.204	106.642	106.728
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	104.077	104.367	105.172	105.425	105.505	105.650	105.834	106.138	106.547	107.176	107.581	107.665

  

	Line	2011					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>106.192</b>	<b>106.572</b>	<b>106.770</b>	<b>106.626</b>	<b>106.510</b>	<b>106.473</b>
<b>Goods</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>108.135</b>	<b>109.053</b>	<b>108.913</b>	<b>108.811</b>	<b>108.119</b>	<b>108.067</b>
Durable goods.....	3	112.411	114.410	114.307	113.714	112.138	111.480
Nondurable goods.....	4	106.010	106.446	106.289	106.406	106.104	106.319
<b>Services</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>105.256</b>	<b>105.369</b>	<b>105.735</b>	<b>105.569</b>	<b>105.742</b>	<b>105.714</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>							
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	106.998	107.612	107.822	107.679	107.575	107.456
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	105.879	106.175	105.447	106.222	105.920	105.885
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	95.193	92.677	93.705	92.595	92.535	93.518
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	106.816	107.107	107.364	107.213	107.094	106.988
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	107.870	108.415	108.700	108.548	108.443	108.227

1. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

2. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

3. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.







