

Table 3.4. Personal Current Tax Receipts

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|--------------------------------------------------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Personal current taxes ¹ | 1 | 1,488.7 | 1,435.7 | 1,141.4 | 1,193.9 |
| Federal | 2 | 1,165.6 | 1,101.3 | 856.6 | 896.4 |
| Income taxes..... | 3 | 1,165.6 | 1,101.3 | 856.6 | 896.4 |
| Withheld..... | 4 | 952.2 | 947.9 | 832.2 | 883.4 |
| Declarations and settlements..... | 5 | 420.2 | 439.6 | 297.7 | 265.8 |
| Less: Refunds..... | 6 | 206.8 | 286.3 | 273.4 | 252.9 |
| Other taxes ² | 7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| State and local | 8 | 323.1 | 334.4 | 284.8 | 297.5 |
| Income taxes..... | 9 | 295.9 | 307.7 | 256.6 | 266.9 |
| Motor vehicle licenses..... | 10 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 15.5 | 16.0 |
| Property taxes..... | 11 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.6 |
| Other taxes ³ | 12 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 7.0 |

1. Excludes estate and gift taxes, which are classified in the NIPAs as capital transfers.
2. Consists of the dividends tax in 1933–34 and of the automobile use tax in 1942–46.
3. Consists largely of hunting, fishing, and other personal licenses.

Table 3.5. Taxes on Production and Imports

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|----------------------------------------------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Taxes on production and imports | 1 | 1,027.2 | 1,038.6 | 1,017.9 | 1,054.0 |
| Federal | 2 | 94.5 | 94.0 | 97.3 | 101.5 |
| Excise taxes..... | 3 | 65.7 | 64.8 | 74.2 | 72.9 |
| Gasoline..... | 4 | 22.5 | 19.5 | 20.4 | 19.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages..... | 5 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.8 |
| Tobacco..... | 6 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 16.3 | 17.5 |
| Diesel fuel..... | 7 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.4 |
| Air transport..... | 8 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 11.6 |
| Crude oil windfall profits tax..... | 9 | | | | |
| Other ¹ | 10 | 3.5 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 8.4 |
| Customs duties..... | 11 | 28.8 | 29.2 | 23.1 | 28.6 |
| Other ² | 12 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| State and local | 13 | 932.7 | 944.6 | 920.6 | 952.6 |
| Sales taxes..... | 14 | 447.1 | 444.0 | 421.8 | 438.3 |
| State..... | 15 | 358.5 | 355.1 | 336.0 | 350.8 |
| General..... | 16 | 241.6 | 238.5 | 220.5 | 229.8 |
| Gasoline..... | 17 | 36.8 | 35.7 | 35.4 | 36.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages..... | 18 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.6 |
| Tobacco..... | 19 | 15.9 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 17.2 |
| Public utilities..... | 20 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 14.7 |
| Insurance receipts..... | 21 | 15.5 | 15.8 | 15.6 | 15.7 |
| Other..... | 22 | 28.9 | 28.6 | 27.9 | 31.0 |
| Local..... | 23 | 88.5 | 88.9 | 85.9 | 87.5 |
| General..... | 24 | 63.1 | 62.8 | 59.6 | 60.6 |
| Public utilities..... | 25 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 13.8 |
| Other..... | 26 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.7 | 13.1 |
| Property taxes..... | 27 | 396.0 | 408.3 | 419.8 | 430.6 |
| Motor vehicle licenses..... | 28 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 9.1 |
| Severance taxes..... | 29 | 13.0 | 21.5 | 9.1 | 11.2 |
| Special assessments..... | 30 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 8.9 |
| Other taxes ³ | 31 | 60.1 | 54.2 | 52.6 | 54.4 |

1. Consists largely of taxes on telephone services, tires, coal, nuclear fuel, and trucks, and of refunds other than those for alcoholic beverages and tobacco.
2. Consists of the capital stock tax in 1933–45.
3. Consists largely of business licenses and of documentary and stamp taxes.

Table 3.6. Contributions for Government Social Insurance

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Contributions for government social insurance | 1 | 964.2 | 992.1 | 969.0 | 991.7 |
| Employer contributions | 2 | 459.9 | 470.1 | 458.0 | 473.2 |
| Federal social insurance funds..... | 3 | 444.8 | 455.8 | 443.7 | 458.7 |
| Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance..... | 4 | 395.2 | 407.8 | 394.3 | 398.7 |
| Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance..... | 5 | 306.5 | 317.2 | 307.9 | 310.5 |
| Hospital insurance..... | 6 | 88.8 | 90.6 | 86.4 | 88.3 |
| Unemployment insurance..... | 7 | 40.5 | 38.3 | 38.8 | 48.7 |
| State unemployment insurance..... | 8 | 32.5 | 30.4 | 30.9 | 40.2 |
| Federal unemployment tax..... | 9 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.7 |
| Railroad employees unemployment insurance..... | 10 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Federal employees unemployment insurance..... | 11 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| Railroad retirement..... | 12 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Pension benefit guaranty..... | 13 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| Veterans life insurance..... | 14 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Workers' compensation..... | 15 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Military medical insurance ¹ | 16 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| State and local social insurance funds..... | 17 | 15.2 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.5 |
| Temporary disability insurance..... | 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Workers' compensation..... | 19 | 15.1 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.5 |
| Employee and self-employed contributions | 20 | 499.6 | 517.2 | 506.1 | 513.6 |
| Federal social insurance funds..... | 21 | 495.8 | 512.5 | 500.2 | 507.4 |
| Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance..... | 22 | 445.4 | 458.5 | 443.8 | 447.3 |
| Employees..... | 23 | 395.9 | 408.3 | 394.7 | 400.3 |
| Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance..... | 24 | 304.2 | 314.7 | 305.4 | 308.7 |
| Hospital insurance..... | 25 | 91.6 | 93.5 | 89.4 | 91.6 |
| Self-employed..... | 26 | 49.6 | 50.3 | 49.0 | 47.0 |
| Supplementary medical insurance..... | 27 | 47.9 | 51.6 | 54.2 | 57.7 |
| State unemployment insurance..... | 28 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Railroad retirement..... | 29 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Veterans life insurance..... | 30 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| State and local social insurance funds ² | 31 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 6.3 |
| Rest-of-the-world contributions ³ | 32 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 |

1. Consists of payments for medical services for dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities.
2. Consists of contributions for temporary disability insurance.
3. Consists primarily of contributions by residents of the U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands.

Table 3.9.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

| | Line | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|----|
| | | | | | | 2007 | 2008 | | | | 2009 | | | | 2010 | | | | 2011 | | |
| | | | | | | | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent change at annual rate: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 1.6 | -1.7 | 5.9 | 1.3 | -0.9 | -1.2 | 3.7 | 1.0 | -2.8 | -5.9 | -1.1 | | |
| Percentage points at annual rates: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Federal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 0.46 | 2.60 | 2.26 | 1.77 | 0.41 | 3.46 | 1.78 | 4.21 | 3.30 | -1.28 | 5.31 | 2.23 | 0.85 | 1.13 | 3.46 | 1.28 | -1.22 | -3.90 | 0.89 | | |
| National defense | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 0.55 | 1.84 | 1.48 | 0.87 | 0.03 | 2.00 | 1.34 | 4.24 | 2.12 | -1.99 | 4.94 | 2.12 | -0.34 | 0.13 | 1.59 | 1.52 | -1.64 | -3.54 | 1.92 | | |
| Nondefense | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | -0.10 | 0.75 | 0.78 | 0.90 | 0.38 | 1.46 | 0.44 | -0.03 | 1.18 | 0.72 | 1.23 | 0.11 | 1.19 | 0.99 | 1.87 | -0.24 | 0.42 | -0.36 | -1.03 | | |
| State and local | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | 0.88 | 0.00 | -0.57 | -1.09 | 0.81 | -0.39 | -0.06 | 0.06 | -1.72 | -0.44 | 0.62 | -0.93 | -1.75 | -2.36 | 0.28 | -0.30 | -1.58 | -1.97 | -2.02 | | |

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|----|
| | | | | | | 2007 | 2008 | | | | 2009 | | | | 2010 | | | | 2011 | | |
| | | | | | | | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 102.713 | 105.381 | 107.161 | 107.886 | 103.606 | 104.391 | 104.838 | 105.941 | 106.356 | 105.895 | 107.431 | 107.779 | 107.537 | 107.205 | 108.193 | 108.457 | 107.691 | 106.076 | 105.775 | | |
| Federal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 103.399 | 110.819 | 117.479 | 122.782 | 105.236 | 107.703 | 108.996 | 112.058 | 114.518 | 113.570 | 117.445 | 119.128 | 119.772 | 120.614 | 123.177 | 124.138 | 123.197 | 120.195 | 120.852 | | |
| National defense | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 103.867 | 111.649 | 118.090 | 121.942 | 105.655 | 107.756 | 109.173 | 113.693 | 115.975 | 113.724 | 118.106 | 120.457 | 120.073 | 120.233 | 121.992 | 123.698 | 121.846 | 117.822 | 119.922 | | |
| Nondefense | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | 102.420 | 109.081 | 116.200 | 124.508 | 104.363 | 107.602 | 108.640 | 108.822 | 111.459 | 113.237 | 116.062 | 116.365 | 119.137 | 121.391 | 125.618 | 125.038 | 125.985 | 125.111 | 122.750 | | |
| State and local | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | 102.311 | 102.310 | 101.378 | 99.557 | 102.661 | 102.501 | 102.473 | 102.490 | 101.776 | 101.583 | 101.817 | 101.424 | 100.689 | 99.704 | 99.814 | 99.689 | 99.020 | 98.177 | 97.344 | | |

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

Table with 20 columns: Line, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2007 (Seasonally adjusted), 2008 (I-IV), 2009 (I-IV), 2010 (I-IV), 2011 (I-II). Rows include Government consumption expenditures and gross investment, Federal, National defense, Nondefense, and State and local.

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment
[Billions of dollars]

Table with 20 columns: Line, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2007 (Seasonally adjusted at annual rates), 2008 (I-IV), 2009 (I-IV), 2010 (I-IV), 2011 (I-II). Rows include Government consumption expenditures and gross investment, Federal, National defense, Nondefense, and State and local.

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Chained Dollars
 (Billions of chained (2005) dollars)

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|------|--|
| | | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2007 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2009 | | | | 2010 | | | | 2011 | |
| | | | | | | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | | | |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment..... | 1 | 2,434.2 | 2,497.4 | 2,539.6 | 2,556.8 | 2,455.3 | 2,473.9 | 2,484.5 | 2,510.7 | 2,520.5 | 2,509.6 | 2,546.0 | 2,554.2 | 2,548.5 | 2,540.6 | 2,564.0 | 2,570.3 | 2,552.1 | 2,513.9 | 2,506.7 | | | |
| Consumption expenditures ¹ | 2 | 2,022.6 | 2,066.8 | 2,107.9 | 2,126.3 | 2,040.1 | 2,055.5 | 2,051.6 | 2,072.7 | 2,087.5 | 2,084.0 | 2,110.4 | 2,116.4 | 2,120.7 | 2,120.1 | 2,131.5 | 2,133.7 | 2,119.7 | 2,106.8 | 2,110.2 | | | |
| Gross investment ² | 3 | 411.6 | 430.5 | 431.7 | 430.6 | 415.2 | 418.4 | 432.9 | 437.9 | 433.0 | 425.7 | 435.6 | 437.8 | 427.8 | 420.5 | 432.6 | 436.6 | 432.5 | 407.0 | 396.3 | | | |
| Structures..... | 4 | 246.1 | 248.8 | 246.7 | 238.4 | 245.3 | 244.5 | 250.2 | 252.0 | 248.5 | 246.4 | 249.6 | 249.7 | 241.2 | 232.6 | 241.2 | 243.3 | 236.4 | 222.3 | 212.0 | | | |
| Equipment and software..... | 5 | 166.4 | 184.4 | 188.4 | 197.5 | 171.3 | 176.0 | 185.3 | 188.9 | 187.6 | 181.8 | 189.2 | 191.7 | 190.8 | 193.2 | 196.4 | 198.4 | 202.2 | 190.6 | 191.2 | | | |
| Federal..... | 6 | 906.1 | 971.1 | 1,029.5 | 1,075.9 | 922.2 | 943.8 | 955.1 | 982.0 | 1,003.5 | 995.2 | 1,029.2 | 1,043.9 | 1,049.6 | 1,056.9 | 1,079.4 | 1,087.8 | 1,079.6 | 1,053.3 | 1,059.0 | | | |
| Consumption expenditures..... | 7 | 782.7 | 830.6 | 881.2 | 916.4 | 796.8 | 815.2 | 815.5 | 836.6 | 855.2 | 853.0 | 880.8 | 891.7 | 899.1 | 903.9 | 920.0 | 926.4 | 915.5 | 902.3 | 910.1 | | | |
| Gross investment..... | 8 | 123.6 | 141.2 | 149.0 | 160.6 | 125.6 | 128.7 | 140.5 | 146.3 | 149.2 | 142.8 | 149.0 | 153.1 | 151.1 | 153.8 | 160.5 | 162.6 | 165.6 | 151.5 | 149.1 | | | |
| Structures..... | 9 | 18.6 | 21.1 | 24.9 | 28.5 | 17.9 | 17.7 | 20.3 | 22.3 | 24.0 | 23.9 | 23.9 | 25.7 | 26.3 | 26.2 | 29.1 | 29.5 | 29.1 | 26.6 | 25.0 | | | |
| Equipment and software..... | 10 | 104.9 | 120.0 | 123.5 | 131.3 | 107.6 | 111.2 | 120.1 | 123.8 | 124.9 | 118.4 | 124.8 | 126.7 | 124.1 | 127.0 | 130.4 | 132.2 | 135.6 | 124.1 | 123.6 | | | |
| National defense..... | 11 | 611.8 | 657.7 | 695.6 | 718.3 | 622.4 | 634.7 | 643.1 | 669.7 | 683.2 | 669.9 | 695.7 | 709.5 | 707.3 | 708.2 | 718.6 | 728.6 | 717.7 | 694.0 | 706.4 | | | |
| Consumption expenditures..... | 12 | 528.0 | 559.6 | 591.5 | 609.0 | 537.0 | 547.3 | 545.6 | 567.2 | 578.4 | 570.7 | 590.3 | 601.9 | 603.0 | 602.7 | 609.8 | 618.1 | 605.3 | 594.0 | 607.6 | | | |
| Gross investment..... | 13 | 84.0 | 98.7 | 104.8 | 110.2 | 85.5 | 87.6 | 98.2 | 103.3 | 105.6 | 99.8 | 106.2 | 108.5 | 104.9 | 106.2 | 109.6 | 111.4 | 113.6 | 100.3 | 98.8 | | | |
| Structures..... | 14 | 8.8 | 11.5 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 11.0 | 12.5 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 15.2 | 14.8 | 14.1 | 14.7 | 15.4 | 14.8 | 13.0 | 11.9 | | | |
| Equipment and software..... | 15 | 75.1 | 87.0 | 89.7 | 94.9 | 77.4 | 78.9 | 87.0 | 90.5 | 91.4 | 85.3 | 91.4 | 92.7 | 89.5 | 91.6 | 94.4 | 95.5 | 98.3 | 86.9 | 86.6 | | | |
| Nondefense..... | 16 | 294.2 | 313.3 | 333.8 | 357.7 | 299.8 | 309.1 | 312.1 | 312.0 | 320.2 | 325.3 | 333.4 | 334.3 | 342.2 | 348.7 | 360.8 | 359.2 | 361.9 | 359.4 | 352.6 | | | |
| Consumption expenditures..... | 17 | 254.7 | 271.0 | 289.7 | 307.5 | 259.8 | 268.0 | 270.0 | 269.2 | 276.7 | 282.3 | 290.5 | 289.8 | 296.1 | 301.2 | 310.3 | 308.3 | 310.3 | 308.4 | 302.5 | | | |
| Gross investment..... | 18 | 39.5 | 42.5 | 44.1 | 50.4 | 40.0 | 41.1 | 42.2 | 42.9 | 43.6 | 42.9 | 42.7 | 44.4 | 46.2 | 47.6 | 50.8 | 51.2 | 52.0 | 51.3 | 50.5 | | | |
| Structures..... | 19 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 13.7 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 14.4 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 13.0 | 13.0 | | | |
| Equipment and software..... | 20 | 29.7 | 33.0 | 33.7 | 36.3 | 30.2 | 32.3 | 33.0 | 33.2 | 33.3 | 33.1 | 33.3 | 33.9 | 34.5 | 35.3 | 35.9 | 36.6 | 37.2 | 37.3 | 37.2 | | | |
| State and local..... | 21 | 1,528.1 | 1,528.1 | 1,514.2 | 1,487.0 | 1,533.3 | 1,530.9 | 1,530.5 | 1,530.8 | 1,520.1 | 1,517.2 | 1,520.7 | 1,514.9 | 1,503.9 | 1,489.2 | 1,490.8 | 1,488.9 | 1,478.9 | 1,466.4 | 1,453.9 | | | |
| Consumption expenditures..... | 22 | 1,239.8 | 1,237.1 | 1,228.9 | 1,213.0 | 1,243.4 | 1,240.7 | 1,236.6 | 1,237.2 | 1,233.9 | 1,232.6 | 1,231.7 | 1,227.1 | 1,224.3 | 1,219.1 | 1,214.8 | 1,210.8 | 1,207.4 | 1,207.4 | 1,203.3 | | | |
| Gross investment..... | 23 | 288.3 | 291.0 | 285.3 | 274.3 | 290.0 | 290.2 | 293.8 | 293.5 | 286.3 | 284.8 | 289.0 | 287.7 | 279.8 | 270.5 | 276.4 | 278.4 | 271.9 | 259.6 | 251.4 | | | |
| Structures..... | 24 | 227.6 | 227.9 | 222.2 | 210.6 | 227.4 | 226.8 | 230.0 | 229.9 | 224.8 | 222.8 | 226.1 | 224.4 | 215.4 | 207.0 | 212.8 | 214.6 | 208.1 | 196.3 | 187.6 | | | |
| Equipment and software..... | 25 | 61.6 | 64.4 | 64.8 | 66.2 | 63.8 | 64.9 | 65.2 | 65.0 | 62.6 | 63.4 | 64.3 | 64.9 | 66.7 | 66.1 | 65.9 | 66.1 | 66.5 | 66.5 | 67.7 | | | |
| Residual..... | 26 | -0.9 | -3.7 | -5.9 | -9.1 | -1.6 | -2.7 | -3.2 | -3.8 | -4.5 | -4.5 | -5.5 | -6.2 | -7.3 | -8.5 | -9.0 | -9.2 | -10.1 | -9.5 | -10.7 | | | |

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Note. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.10.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------------|---|------|-----|----|---|------|-----|----|---|------|-----|----|---|------|--|
| | | | | | | 2007 | | 2008 | | | | 2009 | | | | 2010 | | | | 2011 | |
| | | | | | | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | |
| Government consumption expenditures¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross output of general government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value added | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Compensation of general government employees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales to other sectors | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Federal consumption expenditures¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross output of general government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value added | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Compensation of general government employees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales to other sectors | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Defense consumption expenditures¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross output of general government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value added | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Compensation of general government employees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales to other sectors | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondefense consumption expenditures¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross output of general government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value added | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Compensation of general government employees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales to other sectors | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| State and local consumption expenditures¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross output of general government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value added | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Compensation of general government employees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales to other sectors | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tuition and related educational charges | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Health and hospital charges | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other sales | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.12. Government Social Benefits

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Government social benefits | 1 | 1,701.2 | 1,857.9 | 2,116.0 | 2,259.5 |
| To persons | 2 | 1,687.9 | 1,842.4 | 2,099.9 | 2,242.9 |
| Federal | 3 | 1,254.2 | 1,385.7 | 1,601.8 | 1,708.3 |
| Benefits from social insurance funds..... | 4 | 1,054.8 | 1,137.2 | 1,308.9 | 1,368.2 |
| Social security ¹ | 5 | 575.6 | 605.5 | 664.5 | 690.2 |
| Medicare ² | 6 | 427.6 | 461.6 | 493.8 | 518.4 |
| Unemployment insurance..... | 7 | 32.7 | 50.9 | 130.6 | 138.7 |
| State..... | 8 | 32.0 | 42.5 | 85.3 | 66.9 |
| Railroad employees..... | 9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Federal employees..... | 10 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| Emergency unemployment compensation..... | 11 | 0.0 | 7.6 | 43.9 | 70.0 |
| Railroad retirement..... | 12 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 10.8 |
| Pension benefit guaranty..... | 13 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| Veterans' life insurance..... | 14 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Workers' compensation..... | 15 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Military medical insurance ³ | 16 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| Veterans' benefits..... | 17 | 40.1 | 43.5 | 50.0 | 56.4 |
| Pension and disability..... | 18 | 37.7 | 40.7 | 45.5 | 48.4 |
| Readjustment..... | 19 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 7.9 |
| Other ⁴ | 20 | | | | |
| Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) ⁵ | 21 | 30.9 | 37.0 | 54.8 | 66.5 |
| Black lung benefits..... | 22 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Supplemental security income..... | 23 | 36.9 | 38.7 | 42.6 | 44.3 |
| Direct relief..... | 24 | | | | |
| Refundable tax credits ⁶ | 25 | 54.8 | 57.5 | 67.9 | 96.5 |
| Other ⁷ | 26 | 36.1 | 71.4 | 77.1 | 75.9 |
| State and local | 27 | 433.7 | 456.7 | 498.1 | 534.6 |
| Benefits from social insurance funds..... | 28 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 17.9 | 18.2 |
| Temporary disability insurance..... | 29 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.0 |
| Workers' compensation..... | 30 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.2 |
| Public assistance..... | 31 | 390.1 | 409.6 | 448.9 | 482.1 |
| Medical care..... | 32 | 336.9 | 352.0 | 388.3 | 420.5 |
| Medicaid..... | 33 | 324.1 | 338.2 | 374.1 | 405.4 |
| Other medical care ⁸ | 34 | 12.8 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 15.1 |
| Family assistance ⁹ | 35 | 18.3 | 19.3 | 20.6 | 20.7 |
| Supplemental security income..... | 36 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.6 |
| General assistance..... | 37 | 12.0 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 14.5 |
| Energy assistance..... | 38 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 4.9 |
| Other ¹⁰ | 39 | 14.8 | 16.1 | 16.9 | 16.9 |
| Education..... | 40 | 22.9 | 25.1 | 27.6 | 30.6 |
| Employment and training..... | 41 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Other ¹¹ | 42 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| To the rest of the world ¹² | 43 | 13.3 | 15.5 | 16.1 | 16.6 |

1. Social security benefits include old-age, survivors, and disability insurance benefits that are distributed from the federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund and the disability insurance trust fund.
 2. Medicare benefits include hospital and supplementary medical insurance benefits that are distributed from the federal hospital insurance trust fund and the supplementary medical insurance trust fund.
 3. Consists of payments for medical services for dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities.
 4. Consists of mustering out pay, terminal leave pay, and adjusted compensation benefits.
 5. Prior to October 2008, benefits for the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program were called Food Stamp benefits.
 6. Refundable tax credits represent the outlays that are distributed to an individual when the amount of federal refundable tax credits exceeds the individual's federal income tax liabilities. Refundable tax credits include the federal earned income tax credit, the child tax credit, the health coverage tax credit, and, beginning in 2009, the Making Work Pay tax credit, the American opportunity tax credit, and the government retiree tax credit, as well as credits for alternative minimum tax payments made in prior years.
 7. Consists largely of payments to nonprofit institutions, aid to students, and payments for medical services for retired military personnel and their dependents at nonmilitary facilities.
 8. Consists of general medical assistance and state child health care programs.
 9. Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.
 10. Consists of expenditures for food under the supplemental program for women, infants, and children; foster care; adoption assistance; and payments to nonprofit welfare institutions.
 11. Consists largely of veterans' benefits, Alaska dividends, and crime-victim payments.
 12. Consists of federal government social benefits to the rest of the world and includes benefits paid to individuals in the U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands.

Table 3.13. Subsidies

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Subsidies | 1 | 54.6 | 52.9 | 59.7 | 57.3 |
| Federal | 2 | 47.4 | 49.9 | 58.3 | 55.8 |
| Agricultural..... | 3 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.2 |
| Housing..... | 4 | 29.5 | 29.8 | 32.8 | 32.8 |
| Maritime..... | 5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Air carriers..... | 6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Other ¹ | 7 | 5.5 | 7.5 | 12.6 | 10.3 |
| State and local | 8 | 7.1 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 |

1. Consists largely of subsidies to railroads, mass transit systems, and the Federal Crop Insurance Corporation (FCIC).

**Table 3.14. Government Social Insurance Funds
Current Receipts and Expenditures**

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Federal | | | | | |
| Current receipts | 1 | 1,079.0 | 1,113.0 | 1,088.5 | 1,107.9 |
| Contributions for government social insurance..... | 2 | 945.3 | 973.1 | 948.9 | 970.9 |
| Employee and self-employed contributions..... | 3 | 495.8 | 512.5 | 500.2 | 507.4 |
| Employer contributions..... | 4 | 444.8 | 455.8 | 443.7 | 458.7 |
| Government..... | 5 | 66.7 | 69.9 | 74.1 | 76.6 |
| Other..... | 6 | 378.0 | 385.9 | 369.7 | 382.1 |
| From the rest of the world..... | 7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| Interest received..... | 8 | 133.7 | 139.9 | 139.7 | 137.0 |
| Current expenditures | 9 | 1,081.9 | 1,166.0 | 1,340.2 | 1,402.1 |
| Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures)..... | 10 | 14.6 | 15.5 | 16.3 | 18.2 |
| Government social benefits..... | 11 | 1,067.3 | 1,150.5 | 1,323.9 | 1,383.9 |
| To persons..... | 12 | 1,054.8 | 1,137.2 | 1,308.9 | 1,368.2 |
| To the rest of the world..... | 13 | 12.5 | 13.3 | 15.0 | 15.6 |
| Net saving | 14 | -3.0 | -53.0 | -251.7 | -294.1 |
| State and local | | | | | |
| Current receipts | 15 | 23.9 | 23.3 | 24.0 | 24.6 |
| Contributions for government social insurance..... | 16 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 20.2 | 20.8 |
| Employee and self-employed contributions..... | 17 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 6.3 |
| Employer contributions..... | 18 | 15.2 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.5 |
| Government..... | 19 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.0 |
| Other..... | 20 | 11.7 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 10.5 |
| Interest received..... | 21 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| Current expenditures | 22 | 22.0 | 22.1 | 22.3 | 22.6 |
| Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures)..... | 23 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Government social benefit payments to persons..... | 24 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 17.9 | 18.2 |
| Net saving | 25 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.9 |