

## RESOURCES

### Publications

1. CDC. [Update to CDC's sexually transmitted diseases treatment guidelines, 2006: fluoroquinolones no longer recommended for treatment of gonococcal infections.](#) MMWR 2007; 56:332–6.
2. CDC. Guidelines for the laboratory diagnosis of gonorrhea, chlamydia and syphilis. Available at [www.afpl.org/afplprograms/infectious/std/Pages/stdtestingguidelines.aspx](http://www.afpl.org/afplprograms/infectious/std/Pages/stdtestingguidelines.aspx)
3. CDC. *Sexually transmitted disease surveillance, 2010*. Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2011. Available from URL: [www.cdc.gov/std/stats10/default.htm](http://www.cdc.gov/std/stats10/default.htm)
4. CDC. Sexually transmitted diseases treatment guidelines 2010. MMWR 2010; 59 RR-12. Available from URL: [www.cdc.gov/std/treatment](http://www.cdc.gov/std/treatment).
5. CDC. [Cephalosporin susceptibility among \*Neisseria gonorrhoeae\* isolates—United States, 2000-2010.](#) MMWR 2011; 60(26); 873-877.
6. CDC. Update to CDC's Sexually Transmitted Diseases Treatment 2010 Guidelines: Oral Cephalosporins No Longer a Recommended Treatment for Gonococcal Infections. [MMWR 2012](#); 62(31).
7. Cohen MS, Hoffman IF, Royce RA, et al. Reduction of concentration of HIV-1 in semen after treatment of urethritis: implications for prevention of sexual transmission of HIV-1. *Lancet* 1997; 349:1868-73.
8. Cohen MS, Sparling PF. Mucosal infection with *Neisseria gonorrhoeae*: bacterial adaptation and mucosal defenses. *J Clin Invest* 1992; 80:1699-1705.
9. [Miller WC, Ford CA, Morris M, et al.](#) Prevalence of chlamydial and gonococcal infections among young adults in the United States. *JAMA*. 2004 May 12; 291(18):2229-36.
10. Moran J. Gonorrhea. *Clin Evid*. 2005 Jun ;( 13):2016-23. Review. No abstract available. Update in: *Clin Evid*. 2006 Jun;(15):2162-8
11. [Morris SR, Klausner JD, Buchbinder SP, et al.](#) Prevalence and incidence of pharyngeal gonorrhea in a longitudinal sample of men who have sex with men: the EXPLORE study. *Clin Infect Dis*. 2006 Nov 15; 43(10):1284-9. Epub 2006 Oct 10.
12. Newman LM, Moran JM, Workowski KA. Update on the Management of Gonorrhea in Adults in the United States. *Clin Inf Dis* 2007;44 (Suppl 3). [Peterman TA, Tian LH, Metcalf CA, et al.](#) High incidence of new sexually transmitted infections in the year following a sexually transmitted infection: a case for rescreening. *Ann Intern Med*. 2006 Oct 17; 145(8):564-72. [Summary for patients](#) in: *Ann Intern Med*. 2006 Oct 17; 145(8):144.
13. Tapsall J. *Neisseria gonorrhoeae* and emerging resistance to extended spectrum cephalosporins. *Curr Opin Infect Dis*. 2009; 22:87-91.
14. [Wang SA, Harvey AB, Conner SM, et al.](#) Antimicrobial resistance for *Neisseria gonorrhoeae* in the United States, 1988 to 2003: the spread of fluoroquinolone resistance. *Ann Int Med*. 2007 Jul 17; 147(2):81-8.

15. Weinstock H, Berman S, Cates W Jr. Sexually transmitted diseases among American youth: incidence and prevalence estimates, 2000. *Perspect Sex Repro Hlth*, 2004; 36(1): 6-10.
16. Workowski KA. Emerging antimicrobial resistance in *Neisseria gonorrhoeae*: Urgent need to strengthen prevention strategies. *Ann Int Med* 2008; 148:606-613.
17. [U.S. Preventive Services Task Force](#). Screening for gonorrhea: recommendation statement. [Ann Fam Med](#). 2005 May-Jun;3(3):263-7
18. Lyss SB, Kamb ML, Peterman TA, et al. *Chlamydia trachomatis* among patients infected with and treated for *Neisseria gonorrhoeae* in sexually transmitted disease clinics in the United States. *Ann Intern Med* 2003; 139:178–85.
19. Sathia L, Ellis B, Phillip S, et al. Pharyngeal gonorrhoea—is dual therapy the way forward? *Int J STD AIDS* 2007; 18:647–8.
20. Golden M, Kerani R, Shafii T, Whittington W, Holmes K. Does azithromycin co-treatment enhance the efficacy of oral cephalosporins for pharyngeal gonorrhea? Presented at: 18th International Society for STD Research (ISSTD) Conference, London, UK, June 2009.

### **Websites and Other Resources**

1. CDC, Division of STD Prevention: [www.cdc.gov/std](http://www.cdc.gov/std)
2. CDC. Gonococcal isolate surveillance project (GISP). Available from URL: [www.cdc.gov/std/gisp](http://www.cdc.gov/std/gisp).
3. National Network of STD/HIV Prevention Training Centers: [www.nnptc.org](http://www.nnptc.org)
4. 2010 CDC STD Treatment Guidelines (including e-Book for iPad, iPhone, iPod Touch): [www.cdc.gov/STD/treatment/](http://www.cdc.gov/STD/treatment/)
5. STD information and referrals to STD clinics  
CDC-INFO  
1-800-CDC-INFO (800-232-4636)  
TTY: 1-888-232-6348  
In English, en Español
6. CDC National Prevention Information Network (NPIN): [www.cdcpin.org](http://www.cdcpin.org)
7. American Social Health Association (ASHA): [www.ashastd.org](http://www.ashastd.org)