

# **John Alexander Logan Family Papers**

## **A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress**

**Prepared by Dan Gillam, Joseph Thomas, and Patrick  
Kerwin**



**Manuscript Division, Library of Congress**

**Washington, D.C.**

**2008**

Contact information: <http://lcweb.loc.gov/rr/mss/address.html>

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Latest revision: 2008 November

## Collection Summary

**Title:** John Alexander Logan Family Papers

**Span Dates:** 1836-1925

**Bulk Dates:** (bulk 1860-1917)

**ID No.:** MSS30445

**Creator:** Logan, John Alexander, 1826-1886

**Extent:** 46,000 items; 145 containers plus 31 oversize and 1 vault; 61.6 linear feet

**Language:** Collection material in English

**Repository:** Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

**Abstract:** Chiefly papers of John Alexander Logan (1826-1886), Union Army officer and U.S. senator and representative from Illinois; and of his wife, Mary Simmerson Cunningham Logan (1838-1923), author. Correspondence, legal and military papers, drafts of speeches, articles, and books, scrapbooks, maps, memorabilia, and printed matter relating chiefly to the Logans and the military, political, and social history of the Civil War and postwar periods.

## Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

### Personal Names

Barton, Clara, 1821-1912--Correspondence.

Bryan, William Jennings, 1860-1925--Correspondence.

Cortelyou, George B. (George Bruce), 1862-1940--Correspondence.

Dodge, Grenville Mellen, 1831-1916--Correspondence.

Grant, Ulysses S. (Ulysses Simpson), 1822-1885--Correspondence.

Johnson, Andrew, 1808-1875.

Lincoln, Robert Todd, 1843-1926--Correspondence.

Logan family.

Logan, John Alexander, 1826-1886.

Sherman, John, 1823-1900--Correspondence.

Sherman, William T. (William Tecumseh), 1820-1891--Correspondence.

### Organizations

American Association of the Red Cross.

Grand Army of the Republic.

Society of the Army of the Tennessee.

United States. Army--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.

World's Columbian Exposition (1893 : Chicago, Ill.)

### Subjects

Elections--United States--1884.

Exhibitions--Illinois.

Impeachments.

Memorial Day.

Reconstruction (U.S. history, 1865-1877)

Veterans--United States--Societies, etc.

Women--Suffrage.

World War, 1914-1918--War work--Belgium.

### Locations

United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865--Veterans.

United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.

### Related Names

Logan, John A., Mrs., 1838-1923. Mrs. John A. Logan papers.

Logan, John Alexander, 1865-1899. John Alexander Logan papers.  
Tucker, George Edwin. George Edwin Tucker papers.  
Tucker, Mary Logan, b. 1860 or 1. Mary Logan Tucker papers.

### **Occupations**

Army officers.  
Representatives, U.S. Congress--Illinois.  
Senators, U.S. Congress--Illinois.

## **Administrative Information**

### **Provenance:**

The papers of the John Alexander Logan family, including John Alexander Logan (1826-1886), army officer and United States senator and representative from Illinois, were deposited in the Library of Congress by Mary Logan Tucker and John A. Logan III in 1925, 1931, and 1941. In 1952 all deposits were converted to gift by John A. Logan III.

### **Processing History:**

The John Alexander Logan family papers were arranged and described in 1963. This register was revised in 1999 and again in 2008.

### **Transfers:**

Items have been transferred from the Manuscript Division to other custodial divisions of the Library. Photographic material has been transferred to the Prints and Photographs Division. Some maps have been transferred to the Geography and Map Division. All transfers are identified in these divisions as part of the John Alexander Logan Family Papers.

### **Copyright Status:**

Copyright in the unpublished writings of the John Alexander Logan family in these papers and in other collections of papers in the custody of the Library of Congress has been dedicated to the public.

### **Preferred Citation:**

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, John Alexander Logan Family Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

## **Biographical Notes**

### **John Alexander Logan**

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1826, Feb. 9	Born, Jackson County, Ill.
1846-1848	Lieutenant, United States Army
1851	Began law practice
1852	Elected to Illinois legislature
1855	Married Mary Simmerson Cunningham (died 1923)
1858	Elected to Congress as representative from the eleventh Illinois district
1861	Colonel, 31st Illinois Regiment

1862-1865	General, United States Army
1866-1870	Representative-at-large from Illinois, United States Congress
1868	Conceived idea of Memorial Day
1871-1877,1879-1886	United States senator from Illinois
1884	Vice-presidential candidate on Republican ticket with James Gillespie Blaine
1886, Dec. 26	Died, Washington, D.C.

### **Mary Simmerson Cunningham Logan**

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1838, Aug. 15	Born, Petersburg, Mo.
1855	Married John Alexander Logan (died 1886)
1886-1923	Editor and author
1923, Feb. 22	Died, Washington, D.C.

## **Scope and Content Note**

The John Alexander Logan Family Papers span the years 1836-1925, with the bulk of the material originating between 1860 and 1917. Most of the items pertain to the lives and activities of John Alexander Logan and his wife Mary Simmerson Cunningham Logan. Material relating to Mary Logan Tucker, George Edwin Tucker, John Alexander Logan, Jr., and other family members is also present. The collection is organized in seven series, [General Correspondence](#); [Family Correspondence](#); [Subject File](#); [Speech, Article, and Book File](#); [Scrapbooks](#); [Miscellany](#) and [Oversize](#) and includes correspondence, legal and military papers, speeches, articles, drafts of books, plays, poetry, scrapbooks, maps, memorabilia, photographs, printed matter, and miscellaneous material.

Topics reflected in the collection include the Civil War, Reconstruction, the impeachment of Andrew Johnson, the presidential campaigns of 1880 and 1884, Memorial Day, the Daughters of the American Revolution, the Grand Army of the Republic, the Society of the Army of the Tennessee, the District of Columbia Belgian Relief Fund, the World's Columbian Exposition of 1893, the Spanish-American Red Cross, and woman's suffrage.

Principal correspondents include Susan B. Anthony, Clara Barton, William Jennings Bryan, George B. Cortelyou, Grenville Mellen Dodge, Ulysses S. Grant, Robert Todd Lincoln, John Sherman, and William T. Sherman.

## **Organization of the Papers**

The collection is arranged in eight series:

- [General Correspondence, 1836-1925](#)
- [Family Correspondence, 1847-1922](#)
- [Subject File](#)
- [Speech, Article, and Book File, 1857-1915](#)
- [Scrapbooks, 1859-1917](#)
- [Miscellany](#)
- [Oversize](#)
- [Vault](#)

## Description of Series

<i>Container</i>	<i>Series</i>
BOX 1-31	<b><u>General Correspondence, 1836-1925</u></b> Letters sent and received. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 32-40	<b><u>Family Correspondence, 1847-1922</u></b> Letters sent and received. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 41-50	<b><u>Subject File</u></b> Correspondence, reports, legal and military papers, memoranda, memorabilia, printed matter, and miscellaneous items. Grouped by type of material but otherwise unarranged.
BOX 51-90	<b><u>Speech, Article, and Book File, 1857-1915</u></b> Speeches, articles, books, plays, poetry, and miscellaneous writings. Grouped by name of author and therein by type of material. Arranged chronologically or alphabetically in part.
BOX 91-139	<b><u>Scrapbooks, 1859-1917</u></b> Newspaper clippings, memorabilia, correspondence, and miscellaneous matter. Grouped by name of author and therein chronologically by volume.
BOX 140-145	<b><u>Miscellany</u></b> Biographical material, notebooks, memorabilia, printed matter, and miscellaneous papers. Grouped by type of material but otherwise unarranged.
BOX OV 1-OV 31	<b><u>Oversize</u></b> Bound volumes containing military orders, letters, maps, and reports of engagements and scrapbooks containing clippings, memorabilia, correspondence, and other material. Organized and described according to the series and containers from which they were removed.
BOX VA 1	<b><u>Vault</u></b> Coin.

# Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 1-31	<b>General Correspondence, 1836-1925</b> Letters sent and received. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 1	Logan, John Alexander Originals 1836-1865
BOX 2	1866-1879
BOX 3	1880-1883
BOX 4	1884
BOX 5	1885-1888, n.d. Photographic reproductions, 1864-1884
BOX 6	Logan, Mary Simmerson Cunningham Nov. 1855-Feb. 1887
BOX 7	Mar. 1887-Nov. 1888
BOX 8	Jan.-Dec. 1889
BOX 9	Jan.-Dec. 1890
BOX 10	Jan.-Dec. 1891
BOX 11	Jan.-Dec. 1892
BOX 12	Jan. 1893-Mar. 1895
BOX 13	Apr. 1895-Dec. 1900
BOX 14	Jan. 1901-Apr. 1903
BOX 15	May 1903-May 1904
BOX 16	June 1904-Dec. 1905
BOX 17	Jan. 1906-Dec. 1907
BOX 18	Jan. 1908-Dec. 1909
BOX 19	Jan. 1910-June 1911
BOX 20	July 1911-Mar. 1912
BOX 21	Apr.-Dec. 1912
BOX 22	Jan.-Dec. 1913
BOX 23	Jan. 1914-Dec. 1915
BOX 24	Jan. 1916-Feb. 1923
BOX 25	Hearst Syndicate, 1901-1907
BOX 26	<i>Cosmopolitan</i> , 1912-1914
BOX 27	Tucker, Mary Logan, 1881-1925 Miscellaneous, fragmentary, n.d.
BOX 28-31	Miscellany, n.d.
BOX 32-40	<b>Family Correspondence, 1847-1922</b> Letters sent and received. Arranged chronologically.

## Family Correspondence, 1847-1922

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 32	1847-1860
BOX 33	1861-1872
BOX 34	1873-1879
BOX 35	1880-1886
BOX 36	1887-1893
BOX 37	1894-1900
BOX 38	1901-1913
BOX 39	1914-1922, n.d.
BOX 40	Undated
BOX 41-50	<b>Subject File</b> Correspondence, reports, legal and military papers, memoranda, memorabilia, printed matter, and miscellaneous items. Grouped by type of material but otherwise unarranged.
BOX 41	District of Columbia Belgian Relief Fund
BOX 42	Grand Army of the Republic Legal papers
BOX 43	Legal papers
BOX 44-49	Military papers <i>See also Oversize</i>
BOX 50	Society of the Army of Tennessee World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, Ill.
BOX 51-90	<b>Speech, Article, and Book File, 1857-1915</b> Speeches, articles, books, plays, poetry, and miscellaneous writings. Grouped by name of author and therein by type of material. Arranged chronologically or alphabetically in part.
BOX 51	Logan, John Alexander Speeches 1857, Governor William Henry Bissell's inaugural 1863, Great Union speech 1866, claims of the two parties 1868 Against bond subsidies to the eastern division of the Pacific Railroad Principles of the Democratic party Treasury Department, Printing Bureau 1869 Tenure of office To students of Southern Illinois College, Carbondale, Ill. 1870 Belligerence of Cuba Decoration of Union soldiers' graves Independence of Cuba Reduction of army Removal of capital 1872

## Speech, Article, and Book File, 1857-1915

### Container

### Contents

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	Credit Mobilier
	Fairbury, Ill.
	1873, Election of Alexander Caldwell
	1874
	Currency-specie payments
	Finance
	1876, Indian affairs
	1878, agricultural address
	1880
	Democratic party
	Eulogy for Zachariah Chandler
	Presidential campaign
BOX 52	Public lands
	1881, personal explanation
	1883, Fitz-John Porter case
	1884, Masonic Hall, Washington, D.C.
	1886
	Grant, Ulysses S.
	Issues of the day
	Proposed Ohio senatorial investigation
	Riverside Park, New York, N.Y.
	Undated
	Abraham Lincoln
	Beginnings of a new epoch in American politics
	Civil service
	Death of General George H. Thomas
	Declining position of presiding officer of U.S. Senate
	Decoration Day
BOX 53	Independence Day
	Memorial Day
	Reconstruction of the Southern states
	Senatorial interference
	Sovereignty of the nation
	What our army wants
BOX 54-57	Miscellany
BOX 58	Books, drafts
	<i>Uncle Daniel's Story: Or Tom Anderson and the Great Conspiracy</i> , 1885
BOX 59	<i>The Great Conspiracy</i> , 1886
BOX 60	<i>The Volunteer Soldier of America</i> , 1887
BOX 61	<i>Life and Services of General John A. Logan</i> , 1887
	Plays, drafts
	"The Narrow Escape," 1875
	"Our Boarding House," n.d.
BOX 62-63	Military reminiscences and miscellaneous writings
BOX 64	Logan, Mary Simmeron Cunningham
	Speeches

## Speech, Article, and Book File, 1857-1915

### Container

### Contents

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BOX 65-75	Articles Bound, 1888-1915, n.d.
BOX 76-81	Unbound
BOX 82-84	Books, drafts <i>The Part Taken by Women in American History</i> 1912
BOX 85	1912 <i>Reminiscences of a Soldiers Wife</i> 1913
BOX 86	1913 <i>Story of My Life</i> Undated
BOX 87	Undated
BOX 88-90	<i>Personal Recollections</i> <i>Ladies of the White House</i> <i>National Society of the Daughters of the American Revolution</i> <i>Twelve Masterpieces of Christian Art</i> Poetry
BOX 91-139	<b>Scrapbooks, 1859-1917</b> Newspaper clippings, memorabilia, correspondence, and miscellaneous matter. Grouped by name of author and therein chronologically by volume.
BOX 91-101	Logan, John Alexander, 1859-1887 <i>See also Oversize</i>
BOX 102-109	Logan, Mary Simmerson Cunningham, 1861-1917 Spanish-American War <i>See also Oversize</i>
BOX 110-129	General <i>See also Oversize</i>
BOX 130-132	Logan, John Alexander, Jr., 1894-1905
BOX 133	Tucker, George E., 1888-1903 <i>See also Oversize</i>
BOX 134-138	Tucker, Mary Logan, 1867-1917, n.d. <i>See also Oversize</i>
BOX 139	Logan family, 1871-1915
BOX 140-145	<b>Miscellany</b> Biographical material, notebooks, memorabilia, printed matter, and miscellaneous papers. Grouped by type of material but otherwise unarranged.
BOX 140	Appointment as minister to Mexico Barton, Clara Biographical material Calumet Place, Washington, D.C.
BOX 141	Greeting cards, calling cards, and invitations
BOX 142-143	Memorabilia and notebooks
BOX 144	Miscellaneous papers
BOX 145	Printed matter
BOX OV 1-OV 31	<b>Oversize</b> Bound volumes containing military orders, letters, maps, and reports of engagements and scrapbooks containing clippings, memorabilia, correspondence, and other material.

## Oversize

### Container

### Contents

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Organized and described according to the series and containers from which they were removed.

<b>BOX OV 1-OV 4</b>	Subject file Military papers ( <a href="#">Container 44</a> )
<b>BOX OV 5-OV 11</b>	Scrapbooks Logan, John Alexander ( <a href="#">Container 91</a> )
<b>BOX OV 12</b>	Logan, Mary Simmerson Cunningham Spanish-American War ( <a href="#">Container 102</a> )
<b>BOX OV 13-OV 23</b>	General ( <a href="#">Container 110</a> )
<b>BOX OV 24-OV 25</b>	Tucker, George Edwin ( <a href="#">Container 133</a> )
<b>BOX OV 26-OV 30</b>	Tucker, Mary Logan ( <a href="#">Container 134</a> )
<b>BOX OV 31</b>	Miscellany Printed matter Broadside (Container 145)
<b>BOX VA 1</b>	<b>Vault</b> Coin. Miscellany Memorabilia and notebooks Coin (Container 143)