# Lewis H. Machen Family

## A Register of Its Papers in the Library of Congress

Prepared by John McDonough and David Mathisen Revised by Patrick Kerwin



## **Manuscript Division, Library of Congress**

Washington, D.C.

### 1998

Contact information: http://lcweb.loc.gov/rr/mss/address.html

## Finding aid encoded by Library of Congress Manuscript Division, 2001

Finding aid URL: <a href="http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/eadmss.ms001030">http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/eadmss.ms001030</a>

Latest revision: 2004-10-21

## **Collection Summary**

Title: Lewis H. Machen Family Papers

**Span Dates:** 1802-1938 **Bulk Dates:** (bulk 1830-1879)

**ID No.:** MSS86777

Creator: Machen, Lewis H. (Lewis Henry), 1790-1863 Extent: 5,000 items; 33 containers; 12 linear feet

Language: Collection material in English

Repository: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Abstract: Clerk of the U.S. Senate and farmer of Fairfax County, Va. Chiefly family correspondence of Lewis H. Machen relating to personal matters and national politics prior to the Civil War, especially slavery and the Compromise of 1850, and mentioning John Quincy Adams, Henry Clay, Andrew Jackson, and Daniel Webster. Also includes other correspondence, speeches, writings, subject files, and miscellaneous papers.

### Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

#### Names:

Machen, Lewis H. (Lewis Henry), 1790-1863

Adams, John Quincy, 1767-1848

Brooks, Kendall, 1821-1898

Cilley, Joseph, 1791-1877

Clay, Henry, 1777-1852

Clayton, John M. (John Middleton), 1796-1856

Clayton, Thomas, 1778-1854

Day, Jeremiah, 1773-1867

Dickins, Asbury, 1780-1861

Eaton, John Henry, 1790-1856

Force, Peter, 1790-1868

Ingersoll, Charles Jared, 1782-1862

Jackson, Andrew, 1767-1845

Jones, Thomas Ap Catesby, 1790-1858

Langdell, C. C. (Christopher Columbus), 1826-1906

Lewis, William Berkeley, 1784-1866

Lowrie, Walter, 1784-1868

Parsons, Theophilus, 1797-1882

Rives, William C. (William Cabell), 1793-1868

Silliman, Benjamin, 1779-1864

Van Ness, John Peter, 1770-1846

Webster, Daniel, 1782-1852

Whelpley, J. D. (James Davenport), b. 1863

Gresham family

Machen family

Gresham, LeRoy Wiley, 1847-1865. Papers of LeRoy Wiley Gresham

Machen, Arthur Webster, 1827-1919. Papers of Arthur Webster Machen

Machen, Caroline Webster. Papers of Caroline Webster Machen

Machen, Emmeline. Papers of Emmeline Machen

Machen, James P. Papers of James P. Machen

Machen, Minnie J. Gresham. Papers of Minnie J. Gresham Machen

#### **Subjects:**

Agriculture--Virginia--Fairfax County

Compromise of 1850

Reconstruction--Georgia--Macon

Slavery--United States

Baltimore (Md.)--History--Civil War, 1861-1865

Georgia--History--Civil War, 1861-1865

Macon (Ga.)--History--Civil War, 1861-1865

Maryland--History--Civil War, 1861-1865

United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865--Public opinion

United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865--Personal narratives

United States--Politics and government--19th century

### **Occupations:**

Farmers

Public officials

### **Administrative Information**

#### **Provenance:**

The papers of Lewis H. Machen (1790-1863), clerk in the office of the Secretary of the Senate, and of the members of his immediate family were given to the Library of Congress in 1981 by Arthur W. Machen, Jr., Mary Gresham Machen, and Elizabeth Machen Palmer. Two account books had been purchased by the Library in 1927. Additions, principally of Gresham Family papers, were made 1983-1986, and 1997.

#### **Processing History:**

The Machen Family Papers were first processed in 1981; additional material was incorporated into the collection in 1987, 1991, and 1998.

#### **Transfers:**

One photograph has been transferred to the Library's Prints and Photographs Division where it is identified as part of these papers.

### **Copyright Status:**

Copyright in the unpublished writings of Lewis H. Machen and other members of the Machen and Gresham families in these and in other collections in the custody of the Library has been dedicated to the public.

#### Microfilm:

A microfilm edition of account books in Container 26 of these papers is available on one reel. Consult a reference librarian in the Manuscript Division concerning availability for purchase or interlibrary loan.

#### **Preferred Citation:**

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Lewis H. Machen Family Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

## **Biographical Notes**

**Lewis Henry Machen** 

Date Event

1790, Feb. 22 Born, Maryland

Moved to Washington, D.C.

1809-1836 Employed as engrossing clerk and executive clerk in the office of the Secretary of the United States

Senate

1812, Oct. 15 Married Cynthia Pease (d. Oct. 15, 1815)

Purchased a farm in Prince Georges County, Md.

Removed records and papers of the United States Senate to safety during burning of Washington by

the British

Married Caroline Webster; moved to Washington, D.C.

1828 Wrote articles for the *National Intelligencer* in support of candidacy of John Quincy Adams

1836-1859 Principal clerk of the United States Senate

1843 Purchased farm ("Walney"), Fairfax County, Va., for family residence

1859 Resigned position in the United States Senate and retired to "Walney"

Moved to Baltimore, Md.

1863, Aug. 11 Died, Baltimore, Md.

#### **Arthur Webster Machen**

Date	Event

1827, July 20 Born, Washington, D.C.

1842 Graduated from Mr. Abbot's School, Washington, D.C.

Attended Columbian College, Washington, D.C.

Moved to "Walney," the family farm, Fairfax County, Va.

1849 Assisted father in the office of the Secretary of the United States Senate

Entered Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass.

1851 Bachelor of Law degree, Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass.

Admitted to the bar; settled in Baltimore, Md., and became associated in legal practice with Richard

J. Gittings

1859 Declined gubernatorial appointment as judge, Superior Court of Baltimore City, Md.

1861, April Declined appointment as United States District Attorney for the District of Maryland

1873, Feb. 13 Married Minnie J. Gresham

1882 Firm of Gittings and Machen dissolved upon death of Gittings

1897-1898 President of the Bar Association of Baltimore City, Md.

1915, Dec. 19 Died, Baltimore, Md.

## **Scope and Content Note**

The papers of Lewis H. Machen and Family and an allied collection of Gresham Family papers span the years 1802 to 1938, with the bulk of the material, falling in the decades from the 1830s through the 1870s. Some items dated earlier than 1802 are later copies of correspondence of George Washington and other important figures of his time. The collection consists of journals and diaries, family and general correspondence, speeches and writings, a United States Senate file, subject file, legal and financial papers, account books, and printed matter.

<u>Correspondence</u> of the immediate members of the Machen family constitutes over one-third of the collection. It presents a full and remarkable chronicle of the lives of five family members who maintained close ties over the course of much of their adult lives. Lewis H. Machen, who for fifty years served in the office of the Secretary of the Senate, and Arthur W. Machen, oldest son of Lewis and prominent Baltimore lawyer, are the principal figures in this <u>family correspondence</u>. Others are Caroline Machen, wife of Lewis, and their two other children, James P. and Emmeline Machen.

In addition to being of interest because of the family portrait that emerges from it, this <u>family correspondence</u> is of wider significance for its informed commentary upon the times. Lewis H. Machen, from his position in the Senate, was witness to some fifty years of turbulent American political history. In long, four-page letters he not only advised, guided, and counseled the various members of his family, but generally reserved a page or two, particularly in letters to Arthur, for a discussion of national events as he saw them enacted or reflected on the floor of the Senate. There are, for example, a score of letters that follow the course of the Compromise of 1850; others comment on Andrew Jackson, John Quincy Adams, Daniel Webster, and Henry Clay, as well as on slavery and the drift towards Civil War.

Also of importance in the Machen <u>family correspondence</u>, and slightly more in number, are the letters of Arthur W. Machen. These include letters written as a youth on the family farm ("Walney") in Fairfax County, Virginia, as a student at Harvard Law School, as a young lawyer in Baltimore, and finally as a leader of the Baltimore bar. Of special interest are letters written during the months immediately before and after the outbreak of the Civil War, providing considerable insight into the climate of opinion within the city of Baltimore and throughout the Maryland countryside.

General correspondence consists chiefly of letters addressed to Lewis H. Machen and Arthur W. Machen by persons other than immediate family members. Included as prominent correspondents are Senators Joseph Cilley, Thomas Clayton, Walter Lowrie, and William C. Rives. Cabinet members represented are John M. Clayton and John Henry Eaton. Other correspondents are Kendall Brooks, Jeremiah Day, Asbury Dickins, Peter Force, Charles Jared Ingersoll, Thomas Ap Catsby Jones, C.C. Langdell, William Berkeley Lewis, Theophilus Parsons, Benjamin Silliman, John Peter Van Ness, and James D. Whelpley.

Copies and drafts of outgoing <u>correspondence</u> written by Lewis H. and Arthur W. Machen are also contained in the collection. Included in this group is a long letter addressed to Senator William C. Rives in which Lewis H. Machen gives an account of how he saved the papers and records of the Senate from destruction when the British burned the Capitol in the War of 1812. A file of <u>Speeches and Writings</u>, a <u>Senate File</u>, <u>Subject File</u>, <u>legal</u> and <u>financial papers</u>, <u>account books</u>, and <u>printed matter</u> complete the collection.

Researchers may wish to consult Arthur W. Machen, Jr., compiler, *Letters of Arthur W. Machen, with a Biographical Sketch* (Baltimore: Privately printed, 1917).

Gresham family papers added to the collection in 1984 include seven diaries and approximately 550 items of correspondence. Among the principal figures represented, all of Macon, Georgia, are John J. Gresham, an attorney, judge, and plantation owner, his wife Mary, and their children, LeRoy, Thomas, and Minnie. Minnie married Arthur W. Machen in 1873, and many of his letters to her are present in the Gresham Family series. The seven diaries were kept by LeRoy Wiley Gresham (1847-1865), an invalid over much of the course of his brief life, and were maintained almost continuously from June 1860 to within a few days of his death on June 18, 1865. On the one hand these diaries provide a poignant record of his suffering, while on the other they reveal an unusual precocity of mind and generosity of spirit. His place in the family was firmly and lovingly established, his interests were wide ranging, and he followed assiduously the unfolding events of the Civil War. Of special interest in this latter regard are the entries of November-December 1864 when William T. Sherman made his march through Georgia to the sea. Macon was thought to be in the line of advance, and LeRoy Gresham's diary reflects the uncertainties faced by those in the path of Sherman's army.

The <u>Gresham family correspondence</u> ranges in date from 1804 to 1925. Preponderantly the letters exchanged by members of the inner circle of the family, they are frequently concerned with domestic, social, and religious matters and with the health

of LeRoy Gresham. The difficulties and anxieties of the Civil War years are also discussed, and a number of letters written to LeRoy by his brother Thomas provide information on life in the Confederate army. Also revealed are conditions in Macon in the aftermath of the war and during Reconstruction. Following Minnie's marriage to Arthur Machen in 1873, and for the years of her residence in Baltimore, the <u>papers</u> consist largely of letters she received from her husband, family, and friends.

## **Organization of the Papers**

The collection is arranged in fourteen series:

- Journals and Memorandum Book, 1840-1859, n.d.
- Family Correspondence, 1818-1917, n.d.
- Retained Correspondence and Drafts, 1810[?]-1863, n.d.
- General Correspondence, 1806-1938, n.d.
- Speeches and Writings File, 1807-1843, n.d.
- Senate File, 1810-1890, n.d.
- Subject File, 1813-1916, n.d.
- Legal File, 1807-1854, n.d.
- Financial File, 1820-1848, n.d.
- Account Books, 1833-1889
- Printed Matter, 1802-1863, n.d.
- Diaries and Diary Transcriptions, 1860-1865
- Machen-Gresham Correspondence, 1871-1889
- Gresham Family Correspondence, 1804-1925, n.d.

## **Description of Series**

Container Series

BOX 1 Journals and Memorandum Book, 1840-1859, n.d.

Journal of Arthur W. Machen, memorandum book of Lewis H. Machen, and unidentified, undated

journal fragment.

BOX 1-12 <u>Family Correspondence</u>, 1818-1917, n.d.

Letters written by various members of the immediate Machen family to one another.

Arranged by writer, then by recipient, and chronologically thereunder.

BOX 13 Retained Correspondence and Drafts, 1810[?]-1863, n.d.

Retained copies of nonfamily letters written by Lewis H. and Arthur W. Machen.

Chronologically arranged.

BOX 13-18 General Correspondence, 1806-1938, n.d.

Letters received from persons other than immediate family members.

Chronologically arranged.

See Appendix for partial index of general correspondence

BOX 19-20 Speeches and Writings File, 1807-1843, n.d.

Principally drafts and copies of speeches, debates, articles for the press, and fiction by Lewis H.

and Arthur W. Machen. Arranged alphabetically by title.

BOX 21-22 Senate File, 1810-1890, n.d.

Abstracts and copies of correspondence and Congressional documents, indexes to documents,

rules and precedents, notes, and miscellaneous Senate papers.

Alphabetically arranged by assigned titles.

**Subject File, 1813-1916, n.d.** 

Correspondence, copied correspondence, memoranda, notes, and other papers.

Alphabetically arranged by subject.

BOX 25 Legal File, 1807-1854, n.d.

Agreements, estate papers, correspondence, claims, and wills.

Alphabetically arranged by case or title.

**Financial File, 1820-1848, n.d.** 

Financial memoranda, farm reports, bills and receipts, and business letterbook.

Arranged by type of material.

BOX 26 <u>Account Books, 1833-1889</u>

Two account books of Lewis H. Machen and James P. Machen, unidentified account book, and

unidentified household accounts.

Microfilm edition available. Shelf no. 17.150.

BOX 27-28 Printed Matter, 1802-1863, n.d.

Scrapbooks, pamphlets, newspapers, and miscellany.

Arranged by type of material.

### BOX 29-30 Diaries and Diary Transcriptions, 1860-1865

Diaries and selected transcriptions kept by LeRoy Wiley Gresham.

### BOX 31 <u>Machen-Gresham Correspondence</u>, 1871-1889

Letters exchanged by Arthur W. Machen and Minnie Gresham (after 1873, Mrs. A.W. Machen). Arranged by writer, and chronologically thereunder.

### BOX 31-33 Gresham Family Correspondence, 1804-1925, n.d.

Chiefly letters exchanged by members of the Gresham family.

Chronologically arranged.

# **Container List**

Container	Contents	
<b>BOX</b> 1	Journals and Memorandum Book, 1840-1859, n.d.	
	Journal of Arthur W. Machen, memorandum book of Lewis H. Machen, and unidentified, undated journal fragment.	
вох 1	Journals	
	Fragment, unidentified, n.d.	
	Machen, Arthur W., AugSept. 1840	
	Memorandum Book, Lewis H. Machen, Aug. 1859	
вох 1-12	Family Correspondence, 1818-1917, n.d.	
	Letters written by various members of the immediate Machen family to one another.	
	Arranged by writer, then by recipient, and chronologically thereunder.	
вох 1	Machen, Lewis H., to	
	Machen, Caroline, 1845-1854	
	Machen, Arthur W.	
	1841-1853	
	1854	
	JanMay	
вох 2	June-Dec.	
	1855-1856	
	(6 folders)	
	1857	
	JanAug.	
	(2 folders)	
вох 3	SeptDec.	
	1858-1862, n.d.	
	(6 folders)	
	Machen, James P.	
	1845-1856	
	(3 folders)	
BOX 4	1857-1859, n.d.	
	(3 folders)	
	Machen, Caroline, to	
	Machen, Lewis H.	
	1818-1849	
	(5 folders)	
BOX 5	1850-1859	
	(7 folders)	
вох 6	Machen, Arthur W., 1849-1871	
	(4 folders)	
	Machen, James P., 1846-1873	
	Machen, Arthur W., to	

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Machen, Lewis H.
                              1841-1846
                                (5 folders)
BOX 7
                              1847-1855
                                (12 folders)
BOX 8
                              1856-1861
                                (10 folders)
BOX 9
                            Machen, Caroline, 1859-1873
                            Machen, James P., 1849-1878
                              (7 folders)
                            Machen, Emmeline, 1859-1878
                         Machen, James P., to
                            Machen, Lewis H.
                              1841-1852
                                (5 folders)
BOX 10
                              1853-1859
                                (7 folders)
                            Machen, Caroline, 1849-1865
                            Machen, Arthur W.
                              1849-1854
                                (4 folders)
BOX 11
                              1855-1883
                                (7 folders)
                         Machen, Emmeline, to
                            Machen, Lewis H.
                              1830-1849
                                (2 folders)
BOX 12
                              1850-1861
                                (2 folders)
                            Machen, Caroline, 1834-1860
                            Machen, Arthur W. and James P., 1839-1874
                              (4 folders)
                            Other, 1889-1917
BOX 13
                       Retained Correspondence and Drafts, 1810[?]-1863, n.d.
                         Retained copies of nonfamily letters written by Lewis H. and Arthur W. Machen.
                         Chronologically arranged.
BOX 13
                         Machen, Lewis H., 1810[?]-1860, n.d.
                            (3 folders)
                         Machen, Arthur W., 1845-1867
BOX 13-18
                       General Correspondence, 1806-1938, n.d.
                         Letters received from persons other than immediate family members.
                         Chronologically arranged.
                         See Appendix for partial index of general correspondence
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Container	Contents		
вох 13	1806-1832		
	(7 folders)		
<b>BOX</b> 14	1833-1842		
	(9 folders)		
BOX 15	1843-1847		
	(10 folders)		
<b>BOX</b> 16	1848-1853		
	(10 folders)		
BOX 17	1854-1859		
m om 10	(9 folders)		
вох 18	1860-1938, n.d. (written in shorthand, 1872-1873)		
	(10 folders)		
вох 19-20	Speeches and Writings File, 1807-1843, n.d.		
	Principally drafts and copies of speeches, debates, articles for the press, and fiction by Lewis H.		
	and Arthur W. Machen.		
	Arranged alphabetically by title.		
вох 19	"Advantages of a Community of Language in the U.S. and Great Britain," 1842		
BOX 17	Junius Brutus, 1807		
	"Burial of the Living," n.d.		
	"Child of Feeling," criticism, 1809		
	Clinton and the presidency, 1811-1812		
	Demagoguery, n.d.		
	District of Columbia, n.d.		
	Duelling, 1819		
	Executive power, n.d.		
	"On Female Education," 1807		
	Fragments		
	"The Franciscan - A Tale of Spain," n.d.		
	Greatness in Nations and Individuals, n.d.		
	Speech for Gov. Joseph Kent (by L. H. Machen), n.d.		
	Frederick W. Lander, n.d.		
	"On the Progress of the Liberal Arts," n.d.		
	Liberty of Conscience, 1810		
<b>BOX</b> 20	Mary L. Machen, poem to the memory of, n.d.		
	Miscellaneous, 1841-1843, n.d.		
	National Pride, 1809		
	"National Thanksgiving," 1819		
	Natural law, n.d.		
	"The Pleasures of Folly," 1841		
	Printing, 1810, 1819		
	Religious subjects and prayers, 1839-1857		
	Retrocession of Alexandria, Va., n.d.		
	Right of constituents to instruct their representatives, 1819		
	Slavery and abolitionists, 1832[?]		
	"Solitude," 1842		

[Taxation], n.d. Valedictory, 1842 [War of 1812], n.d. Washington Benevolent Society, n.d. Young Men of Washington, n.d.

### BOX 21-22 Senate File, 1810-1890, n.d.

Abstracts and copies of correspondence and Congressional documents, indexes to documents, rules and precedents, notes, and miscellaneous Senate papers.

Alphabetically arranged by assigned titles.

BOX 21 Absence from the Senate, 1826-1841

Abstracts

Florida, n.d.

Miscellaneous, n.d.

Official letters re foreign relations, n.d.

Adams, John Quincy, n.d.

American State Papers, foreign relations, correspondence, 1832

Canadian Free Trade Bill, 1851

Congressional documents and abstracts, n.d.

Excerpts and notes, 1831, n.d.

**BOX** 22 Foreign relations, index, n.d.

France, n.d.

Index of Congressional documents, n.d.

Joint rules, United States House and Senate, n.d.

Miscellany, 1809-1890, n.d. Nominations, 1813-1814

Office of the Secretary of the Senate, 1810-1836

(2 folders)

Resolutions on British aggression, n.d. Rules of the United States Senate, 1849

Slave trade, index, n.d.

#### BOX 23-24 Subject File, 1813-1916, n.d.

Correspondence, copied correspondence, memoranda, notes, and other papers.

Alphabetically arranged by subject.

BOX 23 Board of Aldermen and Board of Common Council of City of Washington, 1829-1830, n.d.

(3 folders)

Church matters, 1842, 1854, n.d. Civil War, passes, 1861-1863 Compromise of 1850, 1849-1850

Copied correspondence of George Washington and others, n.d.

(2 folders)

Daily regimen of Lewis H. Machen, n.d.

Epitaphs and cemetery matters, 1819, 1860, n.d.

Fairfax Agricultural Club, Virginia, 1852

BOX 24 Farming Memoranda, "Walney," Va., 1839-1849

Fisher, Alvon, paintings, 1838-1839

French, Benjamin Brown, 1846

Genealogy, 1864, n.d.

Jackson, Andrew, character, 1831

Lanier, Sidney, 1881-1916, n.d.

Library catalog, n.d.

Lists of correspondents, n.d.

Machen, Rebecca, 1820-1849, n.d.

Miscellaneous, 1871-1899, n.d.

Photographs and portrait, n.d.

Slaves, 1819-1859

Tennessee militia, 1813

Westminster Churchyard, Baltimore, Md., 1908-1909

#### BOX 25 Legal File, 1807-1854, n.d.

Agreements, estate papers, correspondence, claims, and wills.

Alphabetically arranged by case or title.

BOX 25 Agreement, L. H. Machen and H. D. Clark, 1819

Miscellaneous, 1853

Neil vs. Minifie, 1810

Pension claim of Mrs. Ann Powell, 1841

Settlement of estate of Thomas Machen, 1807-1815

(2 folders)

Settlement of Pease estate, 1819-1822

Wills of Sarah F. Orne, 1854

#### BOX 25 Financial File, 1820-1848, n.d.

Financial memoranda, farm reports, bills and receipts, and business letterbook.

Arranged by type of material.

Box 25 Baxter family letterbook, business correspondence, 1839-1848

Memorandum of expenses, 1834

Metropolis Bank stock, Noah Fletcher, 1820

Miscellaneous, n.d.

Weekly reports, "Walney," 1848

### BOX 26 Account Books, 1833-1889

Two account books of Lewis H. Machen and James P. Machen, unidentified account book, and unidentified household accounts.

Microfilm edition available. Shelf no. 17,150.

BOX 26 Account book and financial memoranda, 1845-1849

Household accounts, 1864-1873 Machen, James P., 1858-1889

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Machen, Lewis H., 1833-1857
BOX 27-28
                       Printed Matter, 1802-1863, n.d.
                          Scrapbooks, pamphlets, newspapers, and miscellany.
                          Arranged by type of material.
BOX 27
                         Scrapbooks
                            1802-1863
                            ca. 1809-1834
BOX 28
                          Pamphlets
                            An Examination of the Civil Administration of Gov. Jackson in Florida, 1828
                            The Comet, vol. 1, nos. 1-6, and extra, Feb.-May 1842
                            Constitution and rules of the United States Senate, 1806, 1814, 1820, 1836
                              (3 folders)
                            Miscellaneous, 1820-1879, n.d.
                              (2 folders)
                            Newspapers, 1827-1863
                            Report on the Trial of the Tennessee Militiamen, 1828
                            Rules of the Senate, 1851, 1857
BOX 29-30
                       Diaries and Diary Transcriptions, 1860-1865
                          Diaries and selected transcriptions kept by LeRoy Wiley Gresham.
BOX 29
                         Diaries
                            Gresham, LeRoy Wiley,
                              4 Jan. 1860-8 Jan. 1865
                                (6 folders)
BOX 30
                              1 Jan.-9 June, 1865
                              Transcriptions, 1860-1865
                                 (4 folders)
BOX 31
                       Machen-Gresham Correspondence, 1871-1889
                         Letters exchanged by Arthur W. Machen and Minnie Gresham (after 1873, Mrs. A.W. Machen).
                          Arranged by writer, and chronologically thereunder.
BOX 31
                          Gresham, Minnie, to Machen, Arthur W., 1872-1873
                            (3 folders)
                         Machen, Arthur W., to Gresham, Minnie, 1871-1889
                            (4 folders)
                       Gresham Family Correspondence, 1804-1925, n.d.
BOX 31-33
                          Chiefly letters exchanged by members of the Gresham family.
                          Chronologically arranged.
BOX 31
                          1804-1854
                            (2 folders)
                          1855-1870
BOX 32
                            (8 folders)
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## Gresham Family Correspondence, 1804-1925, n.d.

Container	Contents	
вох 33	1871-1925, n.d.	
	(8 folders)	

## **Appendix: Partial Index to General Correspondence Series**

Note: General Correspondence series is arranged chronologically.

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    Brooks, Kendall

          Nov. 14, 1843
          Dec. 1843
          Nov. 29, 1844
          Apr. 1, 1845
          Sept. 23, 1845
          Jan. 15, 1846
          May 18, 1846
          Sept. 29, 1846
          Mar. 15, 1847
          Sept. 14, 1847
          Jan. 19, 1848
          May 18, 1848
          Mar. 19, 1849
          Oct. 5, 1849
          Apr. 15, 1850
  Cilley, Joseph
          Mar. 15, 1847
          June 21, 1847
   Clayton, John M.
          1853
          1856
   Clayton, Thomas
          Mar. 20, 1847
          June 7, 1847
          Jan. 14, 1848
  Davis, John
          Oct. 10, 1842
          1846
   Day, Jeremiah
          Jan. 6, 1837
  Dickens, Asbury
          June 26, 1837
          July 15, 1837
          Sept. 13, 1838
          Oct. 4, 1838
          Oct. 8, 1838
          Oct. 12, 1838
          Apr. 5, 1846
          Oct. 18, 1847
          Nov. 3, 1847
          Sept. 22, 1848
          Oct. 2, 1848
          Nov. 15, 1848
          Oct. 10, 1849
          Apr. 4, 1851
          Oct. 15, 1853
          June 14, 1855
          Sept. 25, 1856
          Oct. 10, 1857
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July 31, 1858

Oct. 21, 1858

Apr. 8, 1859

Apr. 27, 1859

• Eaton, John H. (See Container 24, Machen, Rebecca)

Apr. 28, 1834

May 24, 1834

• Fendall, Philip H.

Apr. 7, 1835

• Findley, William

Apr. 20, 1818

• Force, Manning Q.

Aug. 1842

May 6, 1846

June 24, 1846

· Force, Peter

Aug. 27, 1836

Goldsborough, Robert H.

Sept. 14, 1836

Ingersoll, Charles J.

June 2, 1858

June 9, 1858

Mar. 29, 1859

Jones, Thomas Ap Catesby

Oct. 20, 1850

• Langdell, Christopher Columbus

Mar. 19, 1856

Feb. 18, 1858

• Lewis, William B.

Feb. 7, 1824

Lowrie, Walter

Sept. 24, 1827

Sept. 15, 1828

June 4, 1831

Aug. 15, 1831

Aug. 2, 1832

Aug. 15, 1832

Aug. 27, 1832

Aug. 30, 1832

May 24, 1833

July 25, 1836

Aug. 25, 1836

Dec. 3, 1836

1000

Jan. 12, 1837

Mar. 13, 1849

• Niles, John M.

Sept. 21, 1836

Norvall, John

Oct. 26, 1836

· Parsons, Theophilus

Sept. 20, 1852

July 22, 1853

Sept. 27, 1853

Dec. 3, 1853

1853

Apr. 15, 1854

Mar. 13, 1855

Mar. 21, 1855

Apr. 23, 1855

Oct. 19, 1855

Nov. 14, 1855

Nov. 26, 1855

Jan. 5, 1856

Feb. 26, 1856

Mar. 29, 1856

Apr. 9, 1856

May 27, 1856

June 9, 1856

June 24, 1856

July 11, 1856

July 17, 1856

July 21, 1856

Aug. 15, 1856

Sept. 25, 1857

1857

Jan. 4, 1858

Jan. 25, 1859

Nov. 15, 1859

• Rives, William C.

Oct. 31, 1836

Apr. 4, 1839

Nov. 19, 1854

Dec. 20, 1854

June 10, 1856

June 18, 1856

Apr. 7, 1858

Apr. 21, 1858

May 3, 1858

May 2, 1859

June 2, 1860

Robbins, Asher

Sept. 10, 1836

• Shepley, Ether

Oct. 1, 1836

• Silliman, Benjamin

Oct. 7, 1833

• Slade, William

Dec. 29, 1829

• Southard, Samuel L.

Sept. 10, 1836

· Swift, Benjamin

Sept. 17, 1836

• Van Ness, John P.

June 3, 1837

• Whelpley, James D.

Nov. 16, 1847

Mar. 25, 1849

May 28, 1849

June 26, 1849

June 27, 1849

July 1, 1849

Aug. 1, 1849

Aug. 27, 1849

Sept. 27, 1849

Nov. 3, 1849

Feb. 26, 1850

July 3, 1850

Aug. 24, 1850

Feb. 3, 1851