# **Theodore Parker Papers**

### A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress

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# Manuscript Division, Library of Congress

Washington, D.C.

2009

Contact information: <u>http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/mss.contact</u>

# Finding aid encoded by Library of Congress Manuscript Division, 2010

Finding aid URL: <u>http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/eadmss.ms010235</u>

# **Collection Summary**

Title: Theodore Parker Papers Span Dates: 1838-1910 Bulk Dates: (bulk 1850-1860) ID No.: MSS35493 Creator: Parker, Theodore, 1810-1860 Extent: 180 items; 1 container; .2 linear feet Language: Collection material in English Repository: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Abstract: Unitarian clergyman, theologian, author, and abolitionist. Correspondence, writings, poetry, and printed material relating to Parker's antislavery lectures and to the publication of his biography and collected writings.

# Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

People
Birney, James Gillespie, 1792-1857--Correspondence.
Clark, E. P.--Correspondence.
Johnson, Oliver, 1809-1889--Correspondence.
Leighton, Rufus--Correspondence.
Mann, Horace, 1796-1859--Correspondence.
Parker, Lydia Dodge Cabot--Correspondence.
Parker, Theodore, 1810-1860.
Sanborn, F. B. (Franklin Benjamin), 1831-1917--Correspondence.

Subjects Antislavery movements. Slavery--United States.

Occupations Abolitionists. Authors. Clergy. Theologians.

# Administrative Information

#### Provenance

The papers of Theodore Parker, Unitarian clergyman, theologian, author, and abolitionist, were purchased by the Library of Congress, 1918-1982.

#### **Processing History**

The papers of Theodore Parker were processed in 1965 and revised and expanded in 1984. The finding aid was revised in 2009.

#### **Related Material**

Related collections in the Manuscript Division include microfilm of Theodore Parker papers at the Massachusetts Historical Society, Boston, Mass.

#### Copyright Status

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of Theodore Parker is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

Access and Restrictions

The papers of Theodore Parker are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Theodore Parker Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

# **Biographical Note**

Date	Event
1810, Aug. 24	Born, Lexington, Mass.
1831	Graduated, Harvard College, Cambridge, Mass.
1836	Graduated, Harvard Divinity School, Cambridge, Mass.; joined the Transcendental Club
1841	Presented a sermon, "A Discourse on the Permanent and Transient in Christianity," doubting that the scriptures of historic Christianity reflected the truth
1846	Installed as minister of the 28th Congregational Society of Boston, Mass., a "free church" congregation that included Louisa May Alcott, William Lloyd Garrison, Julia Ward Howe, and Elizabeth Cady Stanton
1846-1848	Opposed the Mexican War
1848-1851	Edited Massachusetts Quarterly Review
1848	Wrote To a Southern Slaveholder, in opposition to slavery
1850	Advocated violating the Fugitive Slave Law of 1850
1859	Helped finance John Brown's failed slave insurrection in Virginia
1860, May 10	Died, Florence, Italy

# Scope and Content Note

The papers of Theodore Parker (1810-1860) span the years 1838-1910, with the bulk of the material concentrated in 1850-1860. The collection consists of correspondence, writings, poetry, and printed material relating to Parker's antislavery lectures and to the publication of his biography and collected writings, including transcripts by others and reminiscences of him. Correspondents

include James Gillespie Birney, E. P. Clark, Rufus Leighton, Horace Mann, Oliver Johnson, F. B. Sanborn, and Parker's wife, Lydia Dodge Cabot Parker.

# Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is organized alphabetically by type of material.

# Container List

Container	Contents
BOX 1	Catalogs of pamphlets and books, 1838-1860
box 1	Correspondence
box 1	General, 1841-1863
	(4 folders)
box 1	Special
box 1	Birney. James Gillespie, 1848-1853
box 1	Johnson, Oliver, 1846-1858
box 1	Mann, Horace, 1849-1856
box 1	Extracts and copies from journals, 1838-1851
box 1	Memoir of Henry Martyn, missionary to India, undated
box 1	Miscellany, 1850-1910
box 1	Poetry and prose fragments, undated
BOX 1	Reminiscences by friends, undated