John Thompson Ford Papers

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Prepared by Manuscript Division Staff Revised and expanded by Laura J. Kells



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Washington, D.C.

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Collection Summary

Title: John Thompson Ford Papers Span Dates: 1809-1960 Bulk Dates: (bulk 1850-1894) ID No.: MSS61995 Creator: Ford, John Thompson, 1829-1894 Extent: 5,000 items; 22 containers plus 12 oversize; 15.2 linear feet Language: Collection material in English Repository: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Abstract: Theater executive and dramatist. Correspondence, playbooks, playbills, subject files, scrapbooks, and other papers relating to Ford's life and work as a theater manager in Baltimore, Maryland, and Washington, D.C., in the last half of the nineteenth century, including the assassination by John Wilkes Booth of President Abraham Lincoln at his theater in Washington.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

People Booth, Edwin, 1833-1893--Correspondence. Booth, John Wilkes, 1838-1865. Ford, Annie. Annie E. Ford papers. Ford, John Thompson, 1829-1894. Ford, Lizzie. Lizzie Ford papers. Forrest, Edwin, 1806-1872--Correspondence. Gilbert, W. S. (William Schwenck), 1836-1911. Jefferson, Joseph, 1829-1905--Correspondence. Lincoln, Abraham, 1809-1865--Assassination. Sullivan, Arthur, 1842-1900. Tayleure, Clifton W., d. 1891--Correspondence. Winter, William, 1836-1917--Correspondence. Organizations Ford's Theatre (Washington, D.C.) Grand Opera House (Baltimore, Md.) Holliday Street Theatre (Baltimore, Md.) Subjects Charities. Theater--United States. Theaters--Alexandria--Richmond. Theaters--Maryland--Baltimore. Theaters--Pennsylvania--Philadelphia. Theaters--South Carolina--Charleston. Theaters--Virginia--Richmond. Theaters--Washington (D.C.) Places Baltimore (Md.)--Politics and government. Occupations Dramatists.

Executives.

Administrative Information

Provenance

The papers of John Thompson Ford, theater executive and dramatist, were given to the Library of Congress by Stanley W. McClure in 1960 and John F. Sollers in 1986. Additional material was received from Sollers between 1988 and 1998.

Processing History

The papers of John Thompson Ford were arranged and described in 1986. Additional items were placed in the collection in 1992. The collection was partially reprocessed and expanded in 2011.

Transfers

Some photographs have been transferred to the Library's Prints and Photographs Division where they are identified as part of these papers.separatedmat

Copyright Status

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of John Thompson Ford is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States(Title 17, U.S.C.).

Access and Restrictions

The papers of John Thompson Ford are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, John Thompson Ford Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

Date	Event
1829, Apr. 16	Born, Baltimore, Md.
1849	Married Edith Branch Andrews
1851-1854	Agent for the Nightingale Serenaders, a minstrel troupe Correspondent for the <i>Baltimore Clipper</i>
1854-1855	Formed a partnership with George Kunkel and Thomas Moxley in leasing the Holliday Street Theatre, Baltimore, Md.
1856-1861	In partnership with George Kunkel and Thomas Moxley, managed Marshall Theatre, Richmond, Va.
1858	Elected to First Branch City Council from the fourteenth district, Baltimore, Md.
circa 1861	Became sole manager of the Holliday Street Theatre, Baltimore, Md.
1862	Built Ford's Athenaeum, Washington, D.C.

1863	After Ford's Athenaeum burned down, rebuilt it as Ford's New Theatre (later called Ford's Theatre), Washington, D.C.
1865	Incarcerated from April 18-May 27, following the assassination of Abraham Lincoln at Ford's Theatre, Washington, D.C.
1867	Ran unsuccessfully for mayor of Baltimore, Md.
1870	Purchased the Holliday Street Theatre, Baltimore, Md. Managed Academy of Music, Charleston, S.C. Elected to Second Branch City Council from the nineteenth and twentieth district, Baltimore, Md.
1871	Built Ford's Grand Opera House, Baltimore, Md.
1874	Elected to First Branch City Council from the nineteenth district, Baltimore, Md.
1878	Managed Broad Street Theatre, Philadelphia, Pa.
1894, Mar. 15	Died, Baltimore, Md.

Scope and Content Note

The papers of John Thompson Ford (1829-1894) document his career as a theater manager. Ford is best known as the owner of the Washington, D.C., theater where President Abraham Lincoln was shot in April 1865, but he managed theaters in Baltimore, Maryland; Philadelphia, Pennsylvania; Charleston, South Carolina; Alexandria, Virginia; Richmond, Virginia; and Washington, D.C., in the last half of the nineteenth century. He also managed traveling and resident acting companies. His papers are arranged into the following series: <u>General Correspondence</u>, <u>Subject File</u>, <u>Writings</u>, <u>Playbooks</u>, <u>Playbills</u>, <u>Scrapbooks</u>, <u>Addition</u>, and <u>Oversize</u>. The collection spans the period 1809-1960, with the bulk of the material from 1850 to 1894.

The <u>General Correspondence</u> covers the period 1832-1894 and includes letters from notable theatrical personalities such as Edwin Booth, Edwin Forrest, Joseph Jefferson, Clifton W. Tayleure, and William Winter. These letters, as well as those written by Ford's friends and business associates, reflect the influence Ford had on the theater during this period. Copies of letters from Ford, some from other manuscript repositories, are included. The assassination of Abraham Lincoln by the actor John Wilkes Booth at Ford's Theatre, the subsequent arrest of Ford and his brothers, and the closure of the theater are related in the correspondence. Ford's civic activities, particularly in Baltimore, are also documented.

A large portion of the <u>Subject File</u> consists of unbound scrapbook pages documenting productions at the Holliday Street Theatre and Ford's Grand Opera House in Baltimore, his charitable activities, and management of Gilbert and Sullivan productions. Included also is biographical and genealogical information.

The <u>Writings File</u> contains writings and notes by Ford and plays written by his daughters, Annie E. Ford and Lizzie Ford. Among John Thompson Ford's writings are handwritten transcriptions of his letters to the *Baltimore Clipper* during the period he was on tour with the Nightingale Serenaders minstrel troupe, letters to the editor on theatrical topics, and an account of his belief in the innocence of Mary E. Surratt of the charge of being a conspirator in the assassination of President Abraham Lincoln.

A <u>Playbooks</u> series is comprised of playbooks for productions staged at theaters managed by Ford. They include one-act farces, full-length comedies, and dramas. Such books were bought by patrons at the theater and contained the entire script of the play by character. They were helpful in following the play and also were kept as souvenirs. A few of the playbooks contain annotations.

A series of <u>Playbills</u> spanning 1856-1881 contains theater programs and broadsides for productions at theaters Ford managed in Washington and Baltimore. Arranged chronologically under the name of the theater, it provides details such as names of performers and theater managers, dates of performances, and the cost of admission.

The <u>Scrapbooks</u> series is comprised of seven volumes compiled by Ford's daughter Lizzie. They contain mainly newspaper clippings, but include programs, notes, menus, and other memorabilia. Focusing on theatrical topics, her father's career and interests, and productions and benefits at Ford's theaters, they also chronicle events in Baltimore.

An <u>Addition</u> to the papers contains family correspondence between members of Ford's extended family, a ledger, 1869-1870, of a theatrical company in Charleston, S.C., that was also used as a scrapbook about his Baltimore theaters in the years 1875-1879, a copy of a diagram depicting John Wilkes Booth's escape from Ford's Theatre, and copies of autograph books containing entries by prominent theatrical figures of the nineteenth century. An incomplete biography written by Ford's grandson, John Ford Sollers, covers Ford's early years, the Lincoln assassination, and Ford's struggles to retain his theater following that event.

Arrangement of the Papers

The collection is arranged in eight series:

- <u>General Correspondence, 1832-1894</u>
- <u>Subject File, 1852-1956</u>
- <u>Writings, 1852-1894</u>
- Playbooks, 1809-circa 1890
- <u>Playbills, 1856-1881</u>
- <u>Scrapbooks, 1846-1923</u>
- <u>Addition, 1849-1960</u>
- <u>Oversize</u>, <u>1856-1893</u>

Description of Series

Container	Series
BOX 1-2	<u>General Correspondence, 1832-1894</u> Letters to Ford from actors and managers, friends and family members, and some letters sent by Ford. Arranged chronologically.
box 3-4	<u>Subject File, 1852-1956</u> Newspaper clippings, contracts, printed matter, notes, and other documents. Arranged alphabetically by subject.
вох 5	<u>Writings, 1852-1894</u> Writings primarily by Ford and his daughters, Annie E. Ford and Lizzie Ford. Arranged alphabetically by name of author.
BOX 6-14	<u>Playbooks, 1809-circa 1890</u> Theatre playbooks. Arranged alphabetically by title.
вох 15-17	<u>Playbills, 1856-1881</u> Theater programs and broadsides. Arranged chronologically under the name of the theater.
BOX 18-21	 Scrapbooks, 1846-1923 Lizzie Ford's scrapbooks. Arranged according to the numbers assigned to six of the volumes by Lizzie Ford, followed by a seventh unnumbered volume. Scrapbooks are accompanied by folders of loose material that had been inserted in the volumes.
BOX 21-22	Addition, 1849-1960 Family correspondence, ledger, photocopies of autographs books, incomplete typescript biography of John Thompson Ford, a list of plays, printed matter, and other documents. Arranged alphabetically by topic or type of material.
BOX OV 1-OV 12	<u>Oversize, 1856-1893</u> Programs, broadsides, and a theater seating plan. Arranged and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items were removed.

Container List

Container	Contents
вох 1-2	General Correspondence, 1832-1894 Letters to Ford from actors and managers, friends and family members, and some letters sent by Ford. Arranged chronologically.
box 1	1832, 1856-1879 (13 folders)
BOX 2	1880-1894 (11 folders) Undated
box 3-4	Subject File, 1852-1956 Newspaper clippings, contracts, printed matter, notes, and other documents. Arranged alphabetically by subject.
BOX 3	Actors, 1878-1920, 1927 Assassination of Abraham Lincoln, 1878-1956 Baltimore, Md., 1875-1923 (2 folders) Benefits, 1876-1893, 1906 (2 folders) Biographical material, 1878-1893, 1912, undated (2 folders) Charities, 1869, 1876-1893 Church and stage, 1875-1879, 1893 Clarke, Creston <u>See Container 4</u> , Ford, Martha and Creston Clarke Contracts, 1874 Copyright issues <u>The Mikado</u> , 1885 Miscellaneous, 1878-1881 Ford, Annie E., 1871-1877
BOX 4	 Ford, Annie E., 1871-1877 Ford, Elias, 1852-1853, 1876 Ford, Martha and Creston Clarke, 1887-1895, 1910 Ford family genealogy, 1884-1948 Ford's Grand Opera House, Baltimore, Md. Ground rent suit, 1871-1894 Miscellany, 1873-1894, 1902, 1920-1948, 1964 (2 folders) Ford's Theatre, Washington, D.C., 1863-1865, 1893, 1930, 1951 <i>H.M.S. Pinafore</i>, 1878-1879 Holliday Street Theatre, Baltimore, Md., 1860-1880, 1902, 1917, 1949 (2 folders)

Subject File, 1852-1956

Container	Contents
	Managers versus critics, laws, and unions, 1876-1917
	Minstrels, 1853-1855, 1888, 1895, 1902, 1909, 1918, 1946
	Miscellaneous topics, 1874-1895, undated
	(2 folders)
BOX 5	Obituaries, 1894-1895, 1914, 1921
	Reminiscences and interviews, 1870-1915
	Washington, D.C., theaters, 1862-1886, 1912, 1943
BOX 5	Writings, 1852-1894
	Writings primarily by Ford and his daughters, Annie E. Ford and Lizzie Ford.
	Arranged alphabetically by name of author.
BOX 5	Ford, Annie E., undated
	(2 folders)
	Ford, John Thompson, 1852, 1876-1894
	Ford, Lizzie, 1892, undated
	(3 folders)
	Others, undated
вох 6-14	Playbooks, 1809-circa 1890
	Theatre playbooks.
	Arranged alphabetically by title.
BOX 6	The Adopted Child
	Adrienne
	An Alarming Sacrifice
	Aline
	Ambrose Gwinett
	An Ample Apology
	Angelo
	Anthony and Cleopatra
	The Apostate
	Apple Blossoms
	The Area Belle
	Armand
	L'Article 47
	As You Like It
	Aunt Charlotte's Maid
	Avenger
	Babes in the Woods
	Bamboozling Bandallar, Bianaiah
	Bardell v. Picwick
	Beau Brummell
	Beaux's Stratagem
	Beauty and The Beast
	Behind Time The Bell Pinger of St. Paul's
	The Bell Ringer of St. Paul's

Container	Contents
	The Belle's Stratagem
	Belphegor
	Ben Bolt
	Ben the Boatswain
BOX 7	Betsey Baker
	Billy Taylor
	Black Ey'd William
	Black Sheep
	The Blind Boy
	Blow for Blow
	A Bold Stroke for a Husband
	A Bold Stroke for a Wife
	Boots at the Swan
	Bowl'd Out
	Box and Cox
	The Boy Martyrs
	The Bravo
	Breach of Promise
	The Bridal
	The Bride of Lammermoor
	Brigand
	The Broken-Hearted Club
	The Brothers
	Bruised and Cured
	The Busy Body
	Camille
	<i>Captain Kyd</i>
	Captain's Not A-Miss
	Cabman No. 93`
	Carte De Visite
	Castle Spectre
	Cataract of the Ganges
	Caught in a Line
BOX 8	The Charcoal Burner
	Cheap Excursion
	The Child of Nature
	Chops of the Channel
	Clari
	Clouds
	Columbus el Filibustero!!
	Comfortable Service
	Confounded Foreigners
	Comical Countess
	The Conscript
	Country Squire
	Crossing the Line

Container	Contents
	A Cup of Tea
	Cupboard Love
	Cupid's Eye-Glass
	Cure for the Heartache
	Der Freischutz
	Doing for the Best
	Fair Maid of Perth
	False Pretences
	A Family Failing
	Family Jars
	Family Pride
	Fashion
	Fashion and Feeling
	Fatal Marriage
	Father and Son
	Faust and Marguerite
BOX 9	The Fellow That Likes Me
	The Female Detective
	Fernande
	Feudal Times
	The Field of Forty Footsteps
	Fifth Wheel
	The Fire Raiser
	The Fireman
	First Love
	Fitzsmythe of Fitzsmythe Hall
	Flies in the Web
	Floating Beacon
	The Flying Dutchman
	Fontainbleau
	The Fool's Revenge
	Forest Keeper
	The Forest Rose
	Fortunes Frolic
	Fortunio and the Seven Gifted Servants
	Forty and Fifty
	Found in a 4-Wheeler
	Founded of Facts
	Fountain of Beauty
	Fra Diavolo
	French Exhibition
	French Spy
	Gambler's Fate
	The Game of Life
	The Game of Love
	The Gamester

Playbooks, 1809-circa 1890

Container	Contents
	Gen. Grant
вох 10	The Gentle Shepherd
	George Barnwell
	Gertrude's Money Box
	Giralda
	Glance at New York
	Glory of Columbia
	Go to Putney
	Going to the Dogs
	A Golden Fetter
	Goose with the Golden Eggs
	Grandfather Whitehead
	Green Mountain Boy
	Grimsham, Bagshaw, and Bradshaw
	The Gun-Maker of Moscow
	Gustavus the Third
	A Hard Case
	The Hidden Hand
	How to Settle Accounts with Your Laundress
	If I Had a Thousand a Year
	If the Cap Fits
	I'll-Treated Il Trovatore
	The Illustrious Stranger
	In for a Holiday
	In the Wrong House
	Inkle and Yarico
	Ireland as It Is
	The Irish Attorney
	The Irish Lion
	The Iron Chest
	(2 folders)
BOX 11	Jane Eyre
	Jenny Lind at Last
	Jessie Brown
	John Bull
	(2 folders)
	Little Em'ly
	Marie
	Mary's Birthday
	Mazeppa
	A Most Unwarrantable Intrusion
	Mr. Scroggins
	My Friend Isaac
	Nature's Nobleman
	Nearly a Tragedy
	The Nervous Man and the Man of Nerve

Container	Contents
	Never Reckon Your Chickens
	New Footman
	A New Way to Pay Old Debts
	The Naiad Queen, with notes by Ford
	Nick of the Woods
	No Thoroughfare
	The Noble Heart
	Nobody's Child
	Noemie
	Norah Creina
	Not at Home
	Not Guilty
	Nothing Like Paste
	Nothing Venture, Nothing Win
BOX 12	Nursey Chickweed
	Othello
	Our Clerks
	Pas de Fascination
	Peter Wilkins
	Pygmalion and Galatea
	Queen of the Frogs
	The Queen's Heart
	Richard the Second
	Richard the Third
	Richelieu
	Rival Tenants
	The Robber's Wife
	Romance and Reality
	The Rose of Ettrick Vale
	St. Mary's Eve
	Sam's Courtship
	Sarah the Creole
	Sardanapalus
	Satan in Paris
	The Sergeant's Wedding
	The Sergeant's Wife
	Scampini
	School
	School for Coquettes
box 13	The School for Prodigals
	The School of Reform
	A Scrap of Paper
	The Sea of Ice
	The Secret
	Seeing Warren
	Self

Container	Contents
	She Stoops to Conquer
	A Sheep in Wolf's Clothing
	The Sheriff of the County
	Shocking Events
	A Silent Protector
	Sisterly Service
	The Six Degrees of Crime
	The Sleeper Awakened
	The Social War of 1900
	Speed the Plough
	Stage Struck
	The Streets of New York
	The Stupid Servant
	The Suspicious Husband
	Sweethearts and Wives
	The Swiss Cottage
	There's No Smoke without Fire
	An Uncle Too Many
	Under the Gaslight
	Vandyke Brown
	The Vermont Wool-Dealer
	Very Little Faust and More Mephistopheles
BOX 14	The Veteran
	Victorine
	Walter Brand
	Wanted, a Young Lady
	War to the Knife
	Warlock of the Glen
	Water Witches
	The Wept of the Wish-Ton-Wish
	Which of the Two?
	White Farm
	The White Horse of the Peppers
	Whitbait at Greenwich
	Who is Who?
	Who Killed Cock Robin?
	Why Women Weep
	The Wicked World
	Widow Freeheart
	The Widow's Victim
	The Wife
	William Tell
	The Winter's Tale
	Wizard of the Wave
	The Woman in Red
	Woman's Vows and Mason's Oaths

Playbooks, 1809-circa 1890

Container	Contents
	The Wonder
	A Wonderful Woman
	The Woodman's Hut
	The Writing on the Wall
	The Youthful Queen
вох 15-17	Playbills, 1856-1881
	Theater programs and broadsides.
	Arranged chronologically under the name of the theater.
вох 15	Holliday Street Theatre, Baltimore, Md.
	22 Aug. 1856-1 Aug. 1857 <u>See Oversize</u>
	7 Sept. 1860-18 Apr. 1861
	21 Aug. 1861-22 July 1862 <u>See Oversize</u>
	20 Aug. 1863-25 June 1864 <u>See Oversize</u>
BOX 16	1 Aug. 1867-11 June 1868
	FebJune 1871 <u>See Oversize</u>
	Ford's Grand Opera House, Baltimore, Md.
	13 Sept. 1875-27 May 1876 <u>See Oversize</u>
BOX 17	2 Feb27 May 1876 (<i>The Stage</i>)
	Sept. 1876-2 June 1877 <u>See Oversize</u>
	18 Aug. 1879-28 May 1880 <u>See Oversize</u>
	21 Aug. 1880-2 Apr. 1881 <u>See Oversize</u>
	Ford's Athenaeum, Washington, D.C., 19 Mar31 Dec. 1862 <u>See Oversize</u>
	Ford's New Theatre, Washington, D.C., 26 Aug. 1863-6 Aug. 1864 <u>See</u>
	<u>Oversize</u>
вох 18-21	Scrapbooks, 1846-1923
	Lizzie Ford's scrapbooks.
	Arranged according to the numbers assigned to six of the volumes by Lizzie
	Ford, followed by a seventh unnumbered volume. Scrapbooks are
	accompanied by folders of loose material that had been inserted in the
	volumes.
вох 18	Vol. 1
	(2 folders)
	Vol. 2
	(2 folders)
BOX 19	Vol. 3
	(2 folders)
	Vol. 4
	(2 folders)
BOX 20	Vol. 5 <u>See also Oversize</u>
	(3 folders)
	Vol. 6
	(2 folders)

Scrapbooks, 1846-1923

Container	Contents
BOX 21	Vol. 7
	(2 folders)
BOX 21-22	Addition, 1849-1960
	Family correspondence, ledger, photocopies of autographs books, incomplete typescript biography of John Thompson Ford, a list of plays, printed matter, and other documents.
	Arranged alphabetically by topic or type of material.
BOX 21	Account book for free summer excursions used as a notebook, 1876, undated
	Autograph books, photocopies
	Ford, Annie E., 1849-1877
	Ford, Lizzie, 1867-1924
	Charleston Theatre, Charleston, S.C., 1869-1870
	Family correspondence, 1858-1886, 1893
	(4 folders)
	Ford's Theatre, Washington, D.C., circa 1863, 1960, undated <u>See also</u> <u>Oversize</u>
	Holliday Street Theatre, Baltimore, Md., list of plays in library, 1874, undated
	"John T. Ford of Baltimore," incomplete biography by John Ford Sollers, undated
BOX 22	Ledger and scrapbook, 1869-1879
	Menus, 1883-1889
	Miscellany, 1915, undated
	Printed matter, 1859, 1870
	(2 folders)
вох OV 1-OV 12	Oversize, 1856-1893
	Programs, broadsides, and a theater seating plan.
	Arranged and described according to the series, containers, and folders
	from which the items were removed.
BOX OV 1	Playbills
	Holliday Street Theatre, Baltimore, Md.
	22 Aug. 1856-1 Aug. 1857 (Container 15)
BOX OV 2	21 Aug. 1861-22 July 1862 (Container 15)
BOX OV 3	20 Aug. 1863-25 June 1864 (Container 15)
BOX OV 4	FebJune 1871 (Container 16)
BOX OV 5	Ford's Grand Opera House, Baltimore, Md.
	13 Sept. 1875-27 May 1876 (Container 16)
BOX OV 6	Sept. 1876-2 June 1877 (Container 17)
BOX OV 7	18 Aug. 1879-28 May 1880 (Container 17)
BOX OV 8	21 Aug. 1880-2 Apr. 1881 (Container 17)
BOX OV 9	Ford's Athenaeum, Washington, D.C.
	19 Mar31 Dec. 1862 (Container 17)
	(1 vol.)
BOX OV 10	(1 vol.)

Oversize, 1856-1893

Container	Contents
BOX OV 11	Ford's New Theatre, Washington, D.C.
	26 Aug. 1863-6 Aug. 1864 (Container 17)
BOX OV 12	Scrapbooks
	Vol. 5, 1893 (Container 20)
	Addition
	Ford's Theatre, Washington, D.C., circa 1863 (Container 21)