

FILE FOLDER

DESCRIPTION ON TAB:

1980 Sea Turtle

Project

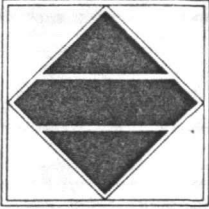


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North Carolina
Wildlife
Resources Commission

Archdale Building, 512 N. Salisbury Street, Raleigh, North Carolina 27611, 919-733-3391

February 8, 1980

MEMO TO: Participants, Sea Turtle Workshop of January 10, 1980
FROM: Frank B. Barick *FBB*
SUBJECT: Workshop Report

We are pleased to transmit herewith a report of the workshop on sea turtles conducted at the UNC Marine Science Laboratory at Morehead City on January 10, 1980.

At this time we are still uncertain as to the extent of aerial surveillance to be conducted by the Commission during the summer of 1980 because we still do not know how much money will be available. We are, nevertheless, hoping that we will be able to extend surveillance to the South Carolina line. We are also hopeful that our efforts might be a little better coordinated next summer.

Please know that your active participation in these efforts on behalf of sea turtles, and the workshop, are much appreciated. We look forward to continuing to work with you on this project.

FBB/dlp

Enclosure

cc: Members, Endangered Species Advisory Committee
Members, Endangered Species Interagency Task Force

J. Robert Gordon, Laurinburg
Chairman

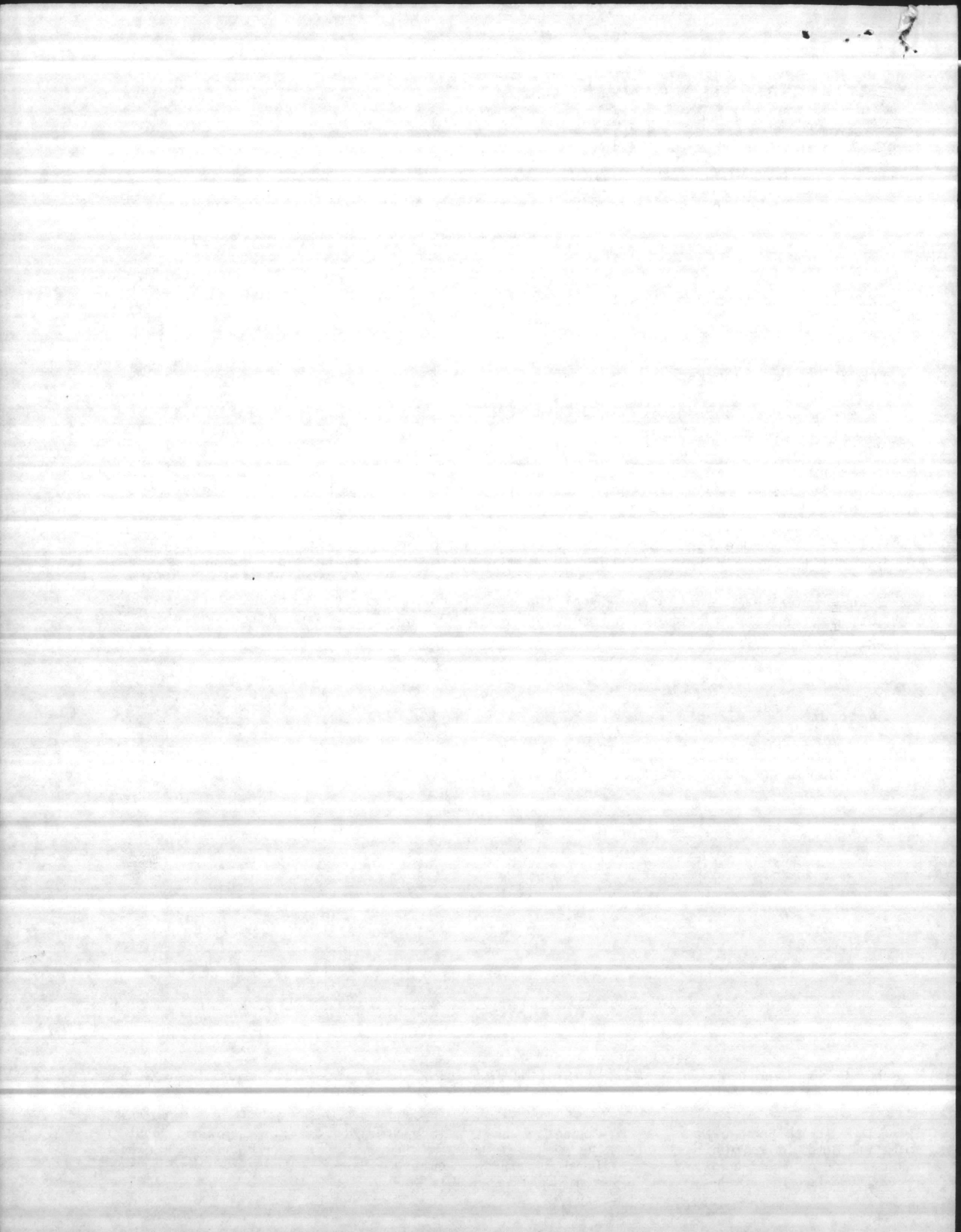
Robert B. Hazel, Garner
Executive Director

M. Woodrow Price, Gloucester
Vice-Chairman

David L. Allsbrook, Scotland Neck
William C. Boyd, Kernersville
Eddie C. Bridges, Greensboro
Polie Q. Cloninger, Jr., Dallas

Conrad R. Duncan, Jr., Stoneville
Henry (Buck) Kitchin, Rockingham
James E. Lambeth, Thomasville
Henry E. Moore, Jr., Clinton

Lee L. Powers, Lake Lure
Dan Robinson, Cullowhee
Dewey W. Wells, Camden



MEETING: Sea Turtle Workshop

PLACE: UNC Institute of Marine Sciences, Morehead City, N. C.

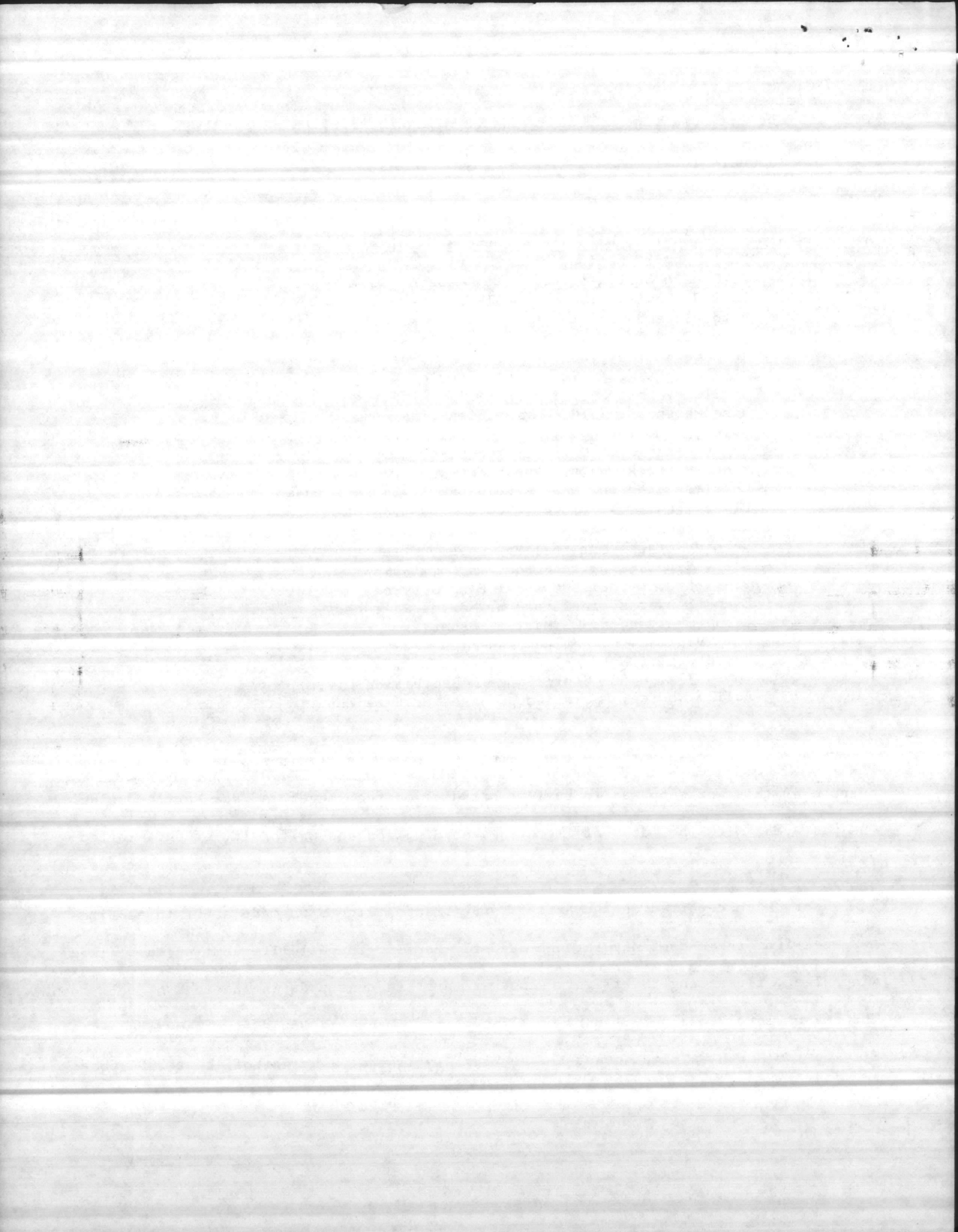
DATE: January 10, 1980

TIME: 9:00 P.M. - 3:30 P.M.

ATTENDANTS: Frank Barick, Wildlife Resources Commission
Phil Brueck, National Park Service
T. Stuart Critcher, Wildlife Resources Commission
Carl H. Davis, Jr., National Park Service
Otto Florschutz, Jr., U. S. Fish & Wildlife Service
James H. Hall, N. C. Marine Fisheries
Rebecca Harriet, National Park Service
Riley Hoggard, National Park Service
Charles Johnson, Office of Marine Affairs
Mike Marshall, N. C. Marine Fisheries
Nora Murdock, U. S. Fish & Wildlife Service
Hugh Passingham, Marine Corps Base, Camp Lejeune
Lance Peacock, Natural Heritage
Charles Peterson, Marine Corps Base, Camp Lejeune
Dianne Poole, Wildlife Resources Commission
Skip Prange, National Park Service
John Reintjes, National Marine Fisheries
Jerry Rich, Wildlife Resources Commission
Preston D. Riddel, National Park Service
Frank Schwartz, Institute of Marine Sciences
C. H. Shelton, N. C. Marine Fisheries
Jim Tyler, N. C. Marine Fisheries
Bruce Weber, National Park Service
Tom Wells, N. C. State Parks & Recreation Div.
Julian Wooten, Marine Corps Base, Camp Lejeune

Frank Barick opened the meeting with a welcome to participants and stated the purpose of this workshop was to review work done on the loggerhead sea turtle during the past year with the idea of improving coordination and uniformity of data collection.

Jerry Rich reported on the aerial surveillance flights he made about three times per week from the end of May through August. He flew the Wildlife Commission's fixed wing plane, clustering the flights somewhat more frequently during periods of full moon. The season involved 225-250 hours of flying time. Mr. Rich would fly from Morehead City up the North Carolina coast to the Virginia line at a height of about 300' above the beach and would return about 1 to 4 miles off the coast over the continental shelf.



In inlet areas where the fresh and salt water meet he spotted turtles on the salt water side. They seemed to like the inlets. When the weather was favorable Mr. Rich could spot 100+ turtles swimming per day. He cited instances of mating.

According to his observations the turtles did not seem to be in groups or follow any certain pattern. At times he sighted them swimming in the same area as sharks and rays with no sign of disharmony. Unless the turtles were mating they would dive when they heard the engine of the plane.

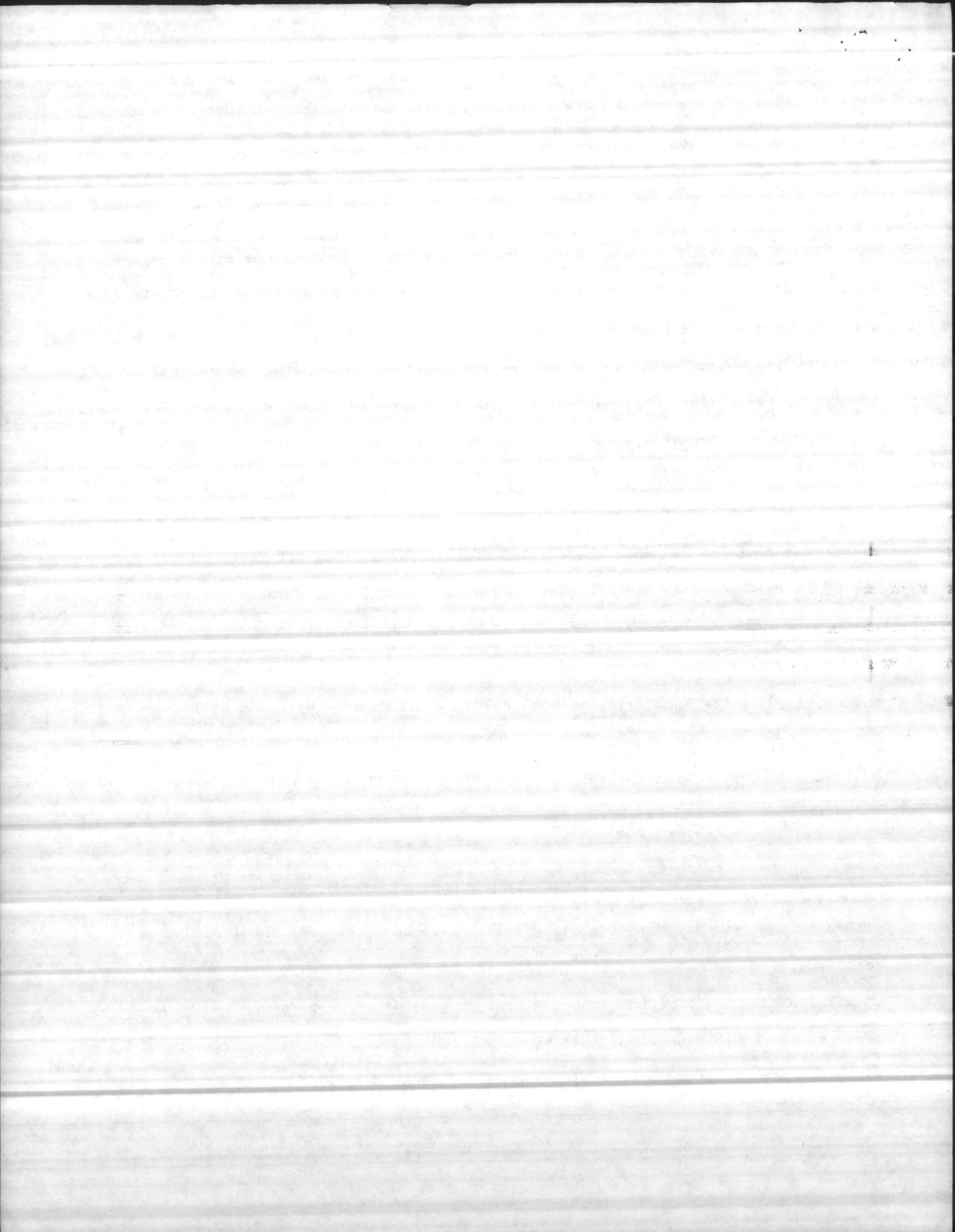
Sightings began to diminish in August with 35 or less being spotted per day. In June Mr. Rich sighted as many as 13 crawls in one day. The crawls were not always uniform. Many false crawls were U and V-shaped and some zig zagged and looped around for a few hundred feet on the beach. There were few crawls sighted after a thunder storm. Several crawls were observed on Shakelford Banks. Most nests could be spotted from the air when the flight was low. No turtles were ever observed on the beach during the day time except dead ones. Mr. Rich said that commercial fishermen were reported to kill sea turtles to protect their nets.

Ground truthing was very difficult at Cape Lookout because of the absence of any distinguishable landmarks. Ground truthing was done by Wildlife Commission and National Park Service personnel.

He observed two leatherbacks around Nags Head. When there is a northeast wind no turtles are spotted offshore.

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Riley Hoggard reported that at Cape Hatteras and Ocracoke, with the exception of Pea Island National Wildlife Refuge, 18 crawls were observed and 11 nests recorded between June 7 and August 7. Aerial observation was done by the Wildlife Commission pilot with ground truthing done by Cape Hatteras personnel. Two nests were transferred to Pea Island (173 eggs combined) from hazardous areas. To date there is no information on hatching success of those nests.



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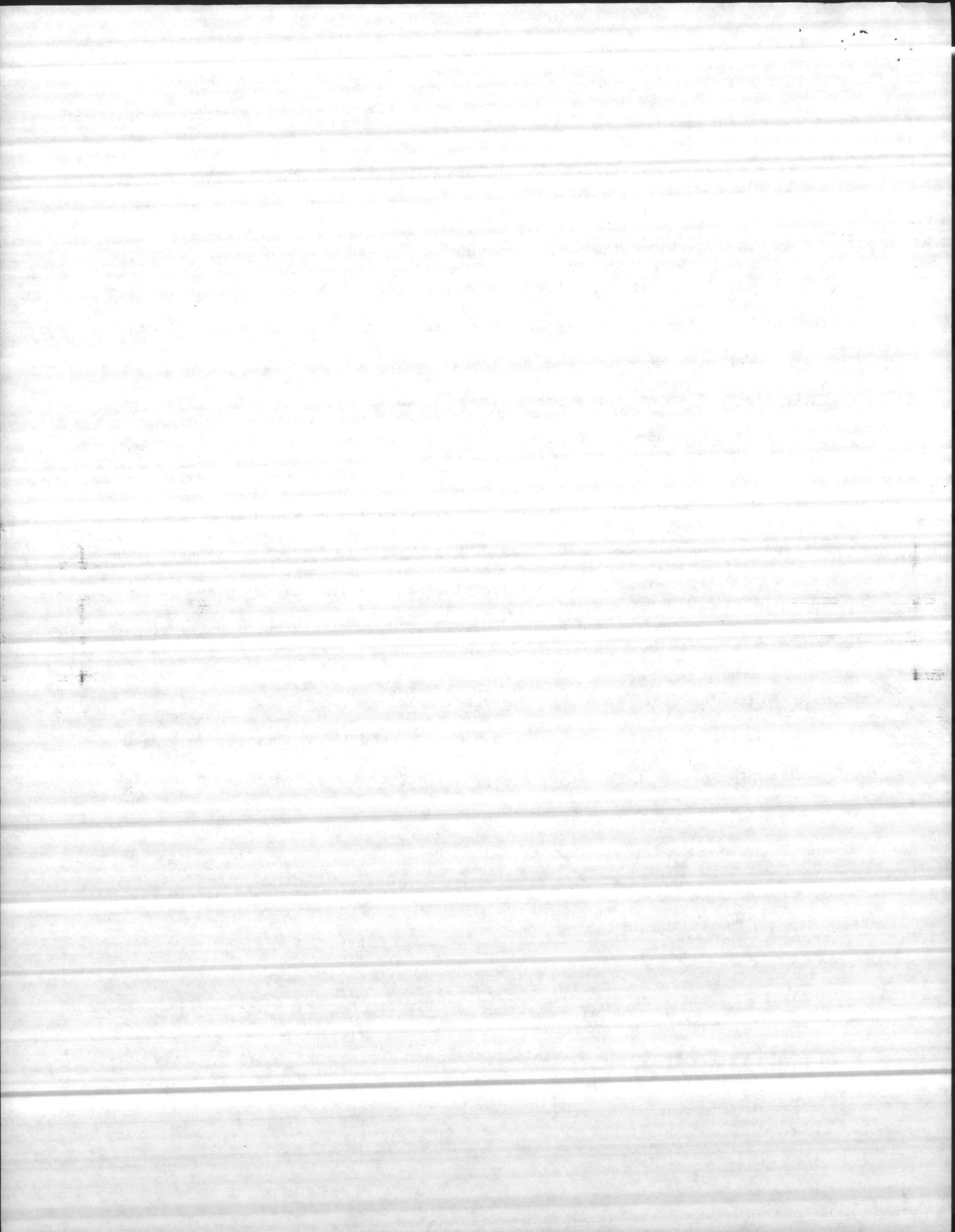
Riley Hoggard reported that Cape Lookout has completed its third year of participation in the turtle work with expansion each year. Dr. D. L. Stoneburner from the National Park Service Cooperative Research Branch out of Athens, Georgia set this program up and directs it. The purpose is to first supply the necessary information concerning the natural history of the turtle and second to collect year-to-year census within Cape Lookout boundaries.

Surveillance for Cape Lookout ran from June 15 through August 27 for the 6½-mile portion of Core Banks. This area was the subject of nightly patrols by three-wheel beach vehicles at 50 minute intervals. Red lenses were placed over the head lights. The helicopter used for daytime aerial surveillance would land when crawls were spotted and turtle tracks were erased. There was a total of 35 flights made with 90 false crawls. There was a total of 162 observations of nests and false crawls as a result of aerial and ground surveillance. Out of these there were 72 confirmed nests averaging 1.24 nests per mile. Beach width ranged from extremely narrow to wide. The first crawl was spotted in early May with sightings of turtles in the water into December. Researchers tagged 15 turtles but no tagged turtles from previous years were spotted. Mr. Hoggard feels that 90% of the crawls were found.

Hurricane David made quite an impact on the beach. There was no indication of raccoon predation on Cape Lookout to eggs. Predation by ghost crabs occurs when hatchlings go toward the ocean.

*

Tom Wells reported that ground surveillance of Hammocks Beach began in June and went through August 5 with a total of 85 crawls producing 57 nests. This work was done by researchers on foot and four-wheel drive vehicle. There was a total



of 11 more crawls sighted by park personnel. There was no public disturbance of the turtles or predation. The program was expanded this year to include recording all conditions surrounding sightings and 21 turtles were measured. Due to lack of funds there was no way to determine hatching success. Next year it is hoped to increase efforts by tagging and making maps. One turtle washed up on the beach that had been shot. The public was excluded from the beach during full moon periods to ensure nesting success.

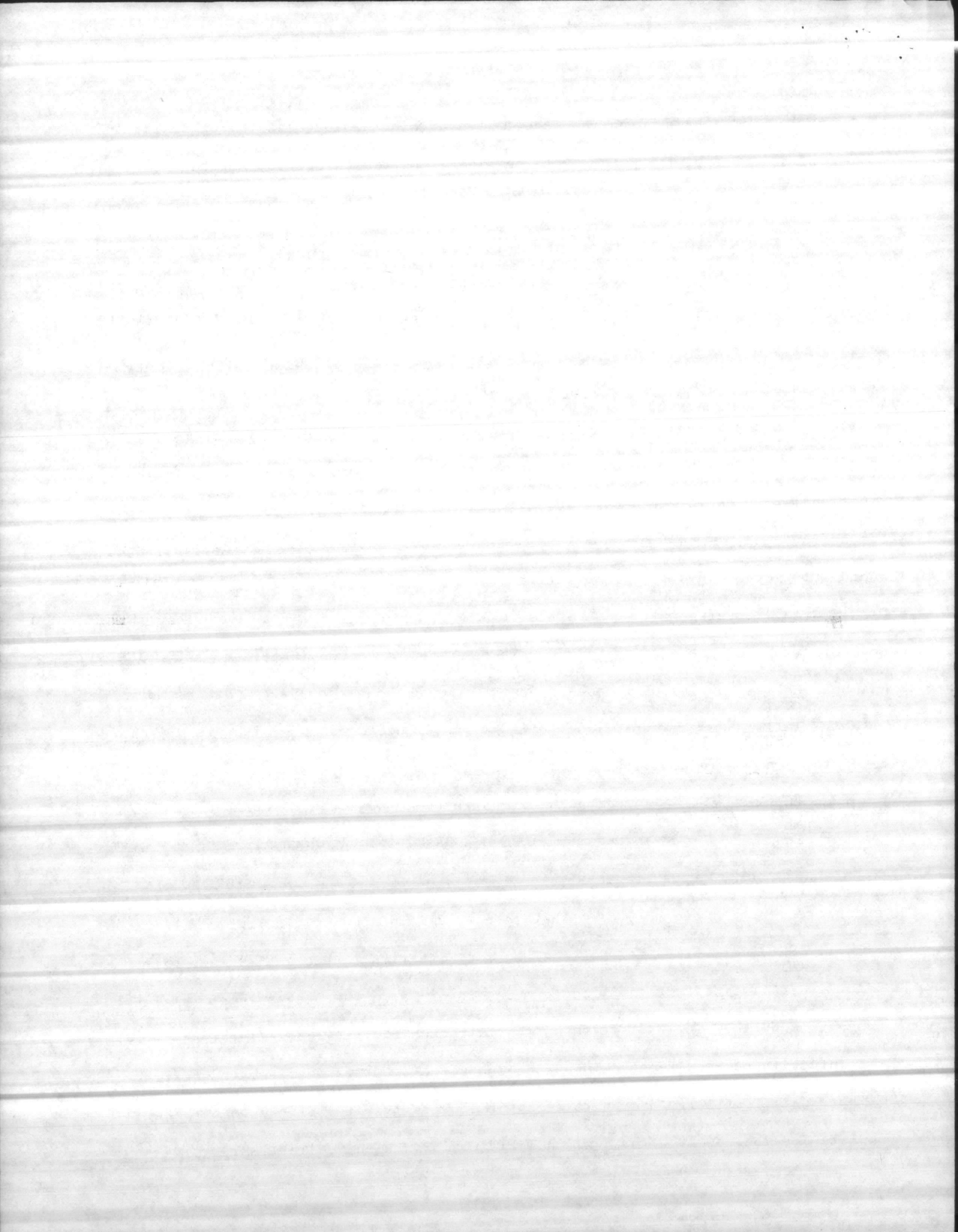
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Hugh Passingham reported the Camp Lejeune efforts in turtle surveillance which began in 1974. Nightly patrols on Onslow Beach were conducted at 50 minute turnarounds with four-wheel drive vehicle. Headlights were kept on low beam. The beach is 7 miles long. 14 nests were sent to the Institute of Marine Science for headstarting. 26 turtles were tagged as the turtles got on hard sand on their trek back to the water. Mr. Passingham sighted 3 turtles that had been previously tagged. One of these returned to lay eggs two weeks after laying her first clutch. Some unusual eggs were observed - 1 double yolk, 1 triple yolk, and some abnormally small eggs. The surveillance at Onslow Beach produced sightings of 138 crawls in the 7 mile section, 2 nests with uncounted eggs, 63 nests containing 7,077 eggs with a 57% hatch producing 4,037 hatchlings. Of the eggs that Dr. Schwartz head started, 57.2% hatched. Mr. Passingham discovered by accident that it does not necessarily affect hatch rate for eggs to be dropped. He experienced 85% hatch success after dropping a clutch while loading them for incubation. All nests below the high tide line or in a heavy traffic area were moved. Raccoon predated 4 nests. Camp Lejeune had a formal consultation with the U. S. Fish & Wildlife Service which resulted in a no jeopardy finding. Wire cages were placed over nests as soon as they were found to protect them from raccoons. Representatives of the Natural Resources Branch of Camp Lejeune have found that simply placing a 3'x3' piece of 2x4 electric welded wire over

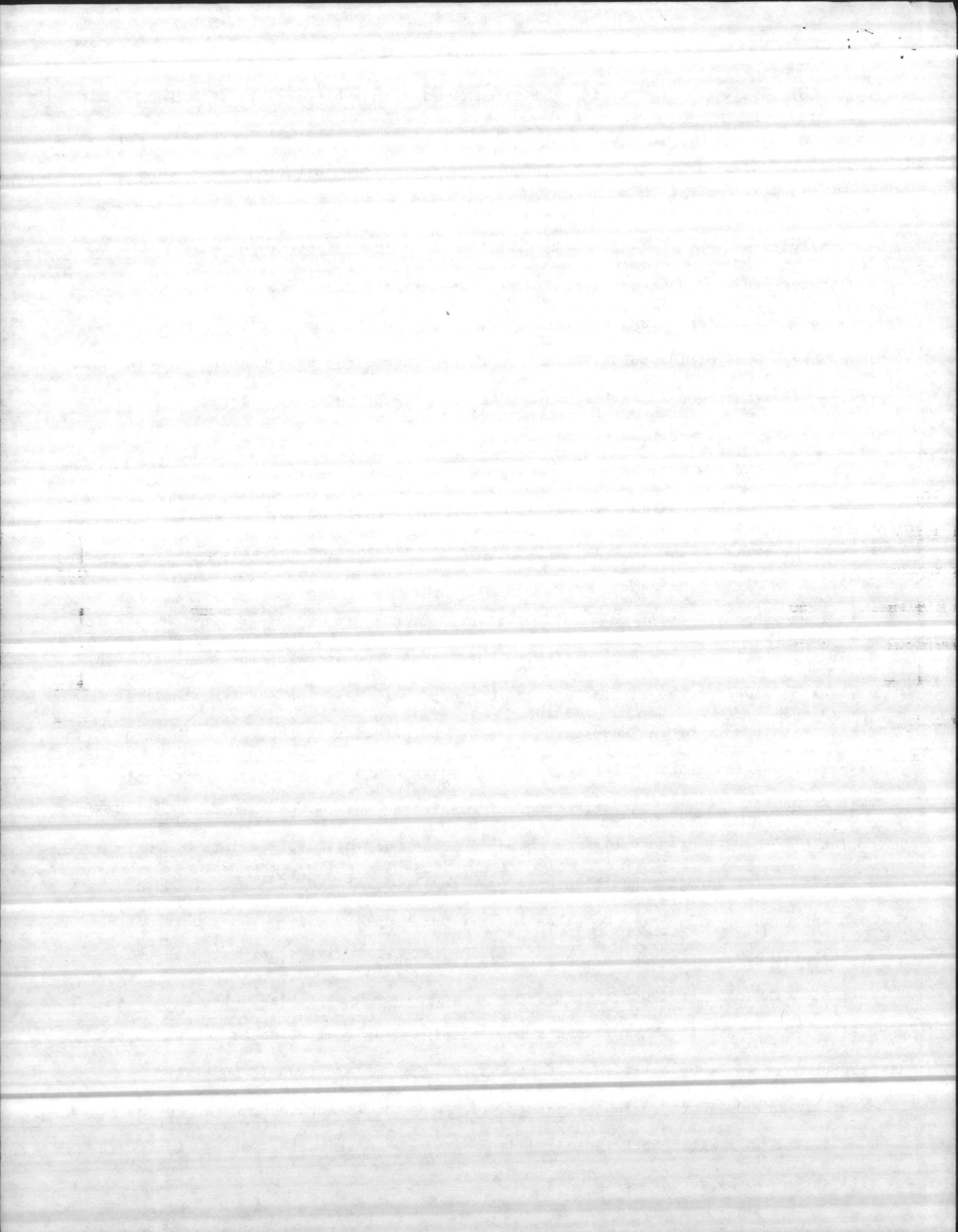
the nest, weighted by sand on the edges, is sufficient to protect the eggs. As a result of a severe storm 6 nests were completely destroyed but some of the nests were dug up from under 2 feet of compacted sand with a fairly good survival rate.

*

Otto Florschutz reported on Pea Island Refuge. On its 13 miles of beach there were 9 nests and 12 false crawls compared to 7 nests and 7 crawls last year. Pea Island was at one time involved in a transplant program using eggs from Cape Romaine. This program began in 1972 and continued for a five year period transplanting 6,000 eggs with a 73% hatch success producing about 3,500 to 4,000 hatchlings. Of the 7 national refuges in North Carolina, Pea Island is the only refuge to have ocean beach frontage. Immediately north of North Carolina is Back Bay Refuge which produced 2 loggerhead nests for the first time in over 40 years. At Cape Romaine, a Fish & Wildlife refuge between Charleston and Georgetown, exists a heavy loggerhead concentration which produced 1,833 nests compared to 1,828 last year. Fluctuation has been normal for the past several years. In the southeast United States the Fish & Wildlife Service owns close to 160 miles of ocean beaches which are all monitored for sea turtle activity. In 1979 on these beaches 3,455 loggerhead nests, 14 green turtles, and 2 leatherbacks were sighted. The Southeastern Sea Turtle Recovery Team was formed in December 1978 and has 2 team leaders, 12 recovery team members and over 30 consultants. This team is unique in that it is the only endangered species recovery team that is not administered by the U. S. Fish & Wildlife Service, but rather National Marine Fisheries Service. It deals with 6 species of marine turtles. The team was involved in the Oregon Inlet jetties project in North Carolina. It found that although the project will threaten the integrity of Pea Island Refuge and also affect turtles nesting, the turtle numbers were not large enough to affect the overall status of the loggerhead. In late November of 1979 there was a World Conference on Sea Turtles. As a



result of this week long meeting the objective for future strategy is to develop conservation action based on the biology of the species that will return the sea turtles to former abundance while allowing control of exploitation for the benefit of generations yet to come. Mr. Florschutz said the conference showed how little we really know about the sea turtle despite its world-wide distribution. The conference produced a wide range of papers and presentations dealing with populations of sea turtles throughout the world. Each had the common tone of reductions in number. Some of the points Mr. Florschutz brought from this conference were that sexing of hatchling sea turtles can now be done microscopically and that sex is influenced by egg-sand temperatures. Near 30°C temperature produced an equal number of males and females, but temperatures below that produce more males and above produce more females. There was quite a difference of opinion among the scientists at the conference as to the value of headstarting and transplanting of nests; also as to where imprinting occurs. As a possible solution to predation it has been found that if the freshly laid eggs were moved 10 to 20 meters and reburied it would drastically decrease predation. There is no need to cover the new nest with a wire cage, since it appears the attraction to predators is the scent of the first nest. As a result of the Washington meeting and interest of the National Marine Fisheries Service and the Fish & Wildlife Service and other turtle people there is talk of developing a marine stranding information network. The same data will be collected from all dead turtles found on the beach and will be fed into a central data bank. This program has been developed to the point that State coordinators have been approached. (In North Carolina this is Dr. Frank Schwartz) An 800 telephone number will be established in the southeast to enable the public to report dead turtles. The closest federal, city, county, or state cooperative data collector will be notified. If the turtle was in adequate shape from which to collect parts, Dr. Schwartz would be notified. If it was too decomposed it would be marked with paint or buried. Field data collectors will send turtle stranding data to the state coordinator who will check indicated data and forward it to the Smithsonian which will serve as the network data base.



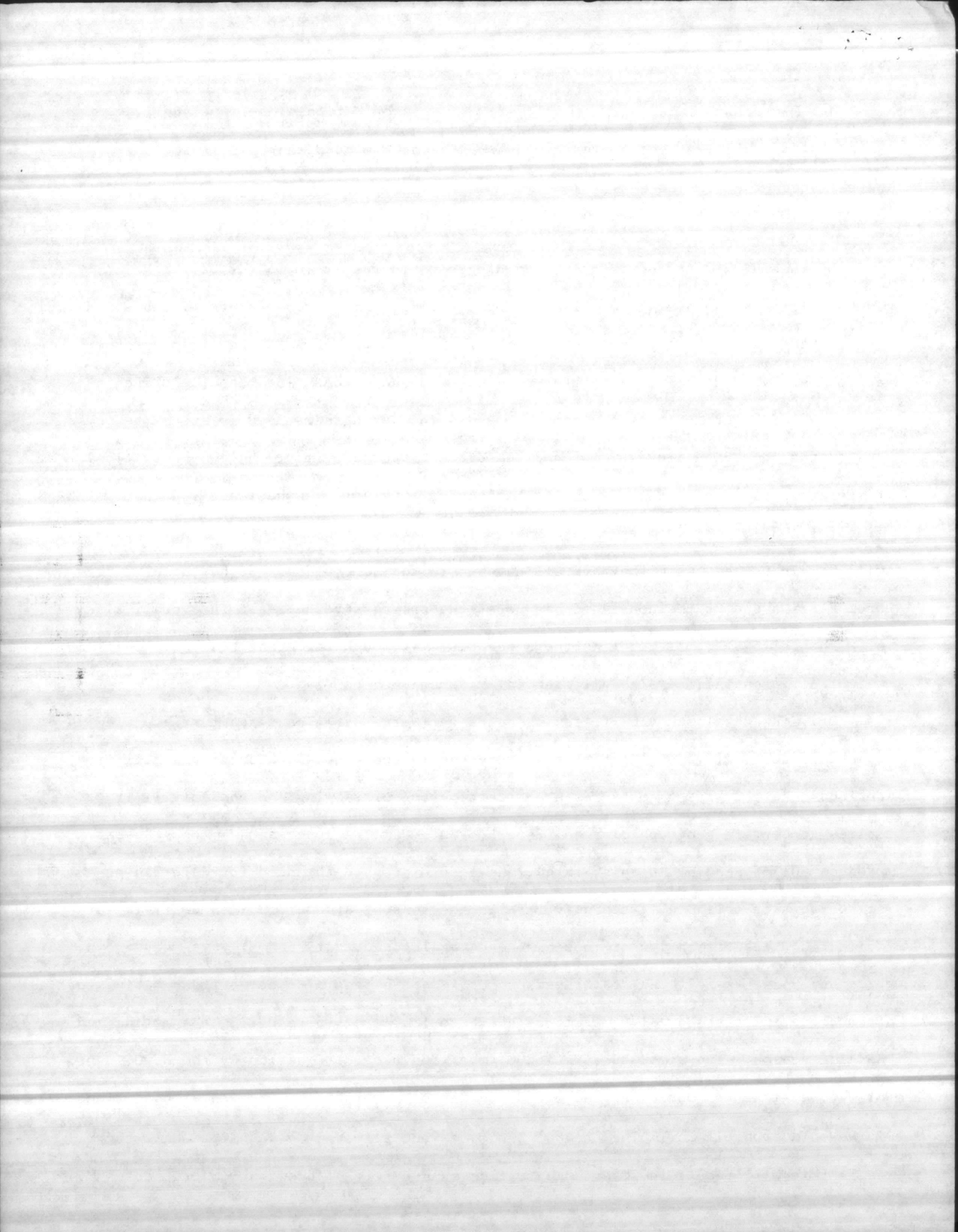
Mr. Florschutz said as the result of work done by National Marine Fisheries Service a new and improved excluder panel has been developed that will force the turtle under the trawler nets.

*

Dr. Schwartz reported that incubated eggs would result in 58% or better hatch. In June it takes an average of 81 days for hatching, while July averages 76 days and August 85 days if the eggs are left in the field. Incubated hatching of eggs takes approximately 60 days, with a better percentage of hatch occurring than field incubation in August or later month eggs. He recommended incubating eggs laid in August be moved inside and incubated since the ground temperature at that time is below the critical temperature for the hatchlings or incubation and survival. He has observed that hatchlings will be bigger from eggs laid in Florida than the ones laid in North Carolina and will remain so even when they are all hatched in the same place. He has hatched eggs from Florida and up the coast and has noted the progressive decrease in overall size of hatchlings from eggs of northern beaches. Although there has been some shift in weight differential the size differential has remained constant.

Dr. Schwartz listed the following needs for North Carolina's sea turtle project: quicker reporting, more flights spaced more evenly (not concentrated around full moon periods), better ways to mark nests and better ways of tagging and possibly limit ourselves to certain geographic areas (Cape Lookout, Camp Lejeune, and Hammocks Beach produce 80% of nesting in this State). He also expressed the need for determining the sex of turtles offshore, especially late in the season, standardization of field data collection, identification of those who are tagging and what kind of tags they are using.

Dr. Schwartz felt the state needs to designate a federal sanctuary for marine turtles from Bogue Inlet to New River from the beach to 1 mile offshore during the mating and nesting season. The time and duration of the sanctuary designation by the N. C. Dept. of Marine Fisheries would be flexible depending on favorable environmental conditions. This would prohibit shrimping in that one mile zone between May and September. He feels this will result in fewer dead turtles as a result of drowning in trawlers



nets or being shot.

Mr. John Reintjes explained the original prototype of the excluder panel (one developed and tried in the past 2 years was designed to roll the turtle over the top of the trawl net and supposedly out of the way of the net. In many cases however the turtle would dive into the net when it made contact with the panel. This panel did reduce the shrimp catch but at the same time eliminated some trash fish so that the shrimper ended up with a cleaner catch. The newest excluder panel has been designed to push the turtle under the net. This panel is being used experimentally off the South Carolina coast and the Cape Canaveral Ship Channel to determine its effectiveness. Mr. Reintjes feels acceptance by the shrimper will not be too difficult.

*

Other Needs Expressed

Standardize field data forms

More markers at Cape Lookout and other areas

Cover area from New River to the South Carolina Line

It would be helpful if a factorial relationship could be developed between number of crawls and/or nests observed from the air and the number observed by intensive night surveillance on the ground.

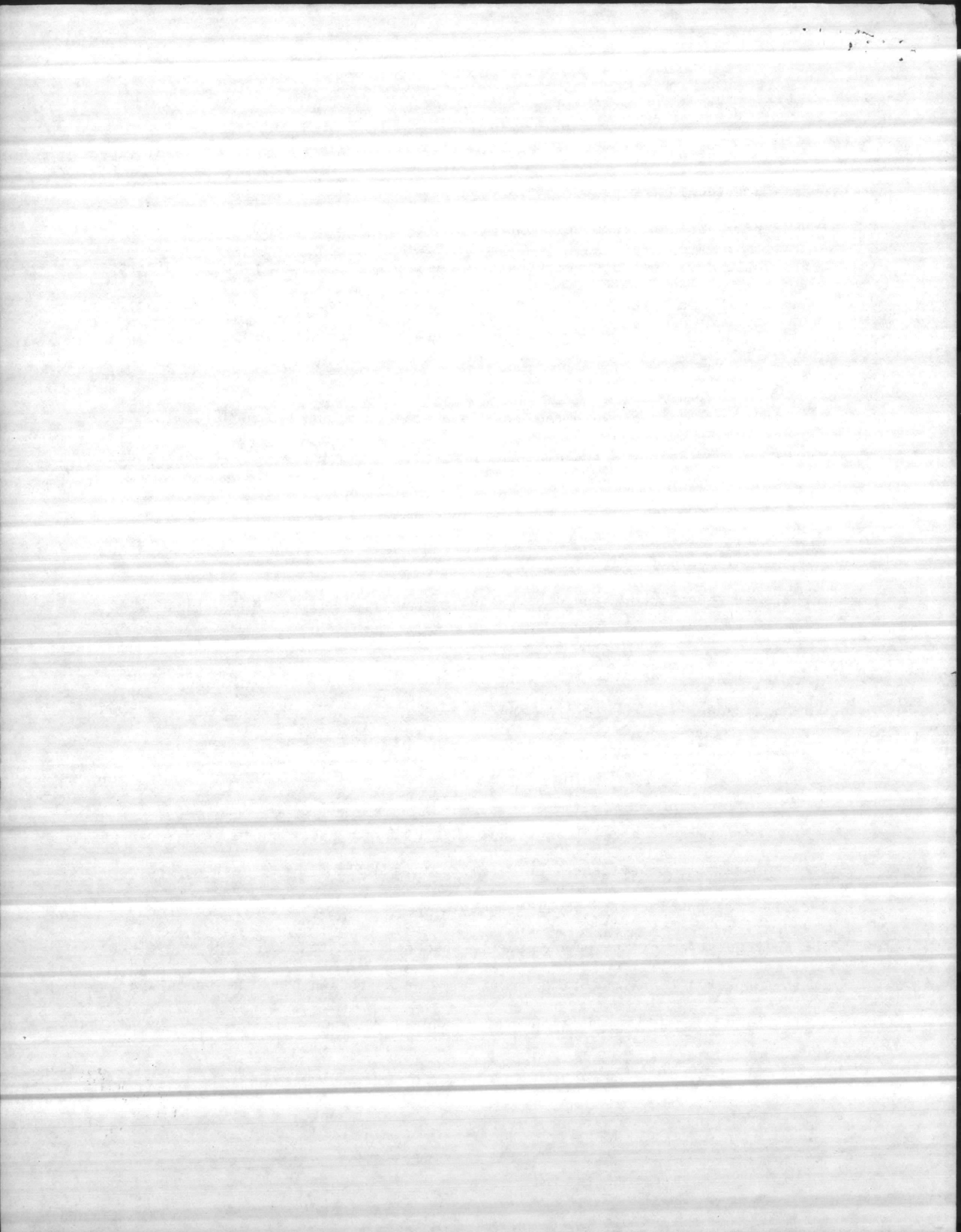
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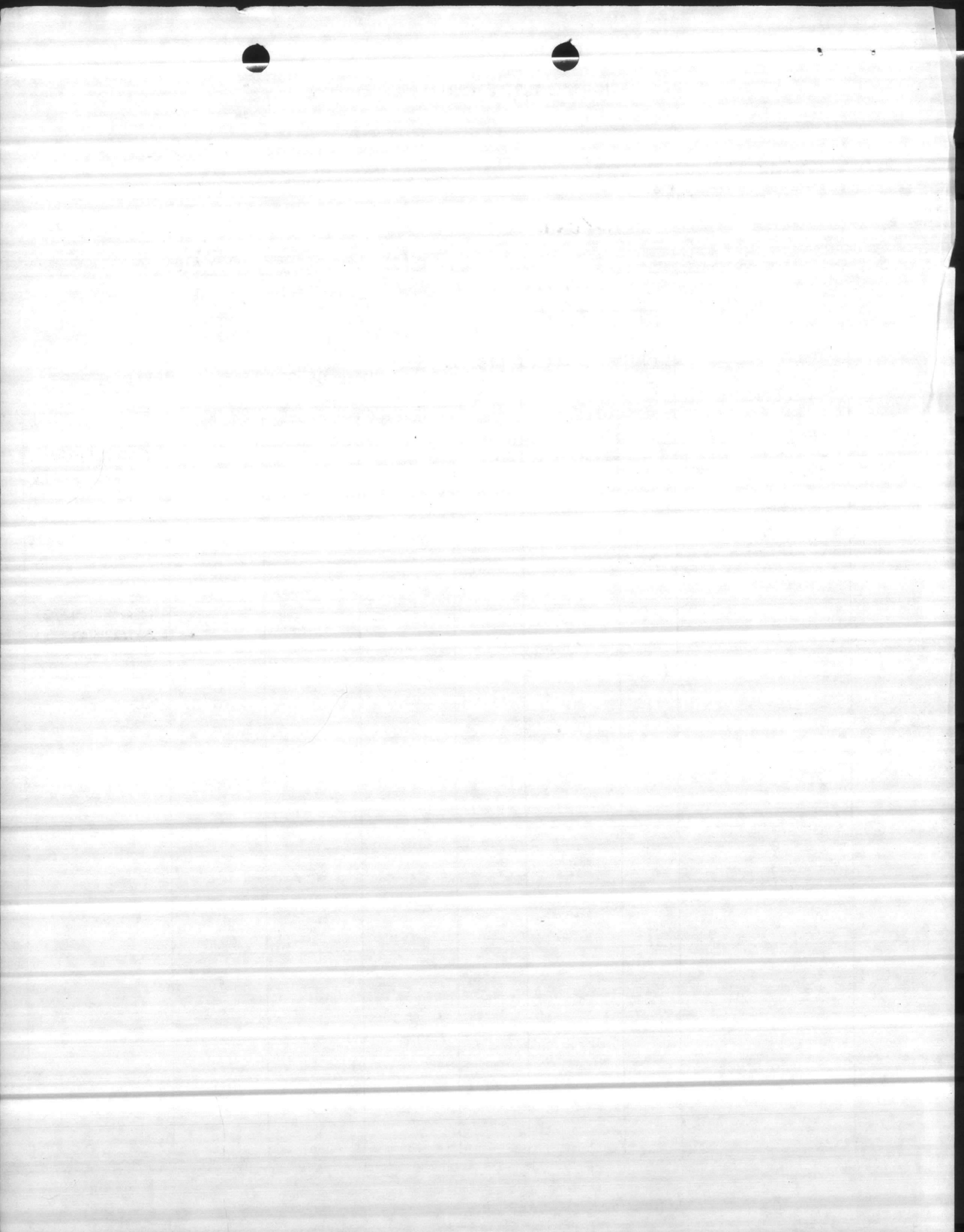
Other Items of Significance That Emerged During the Course of Discussion

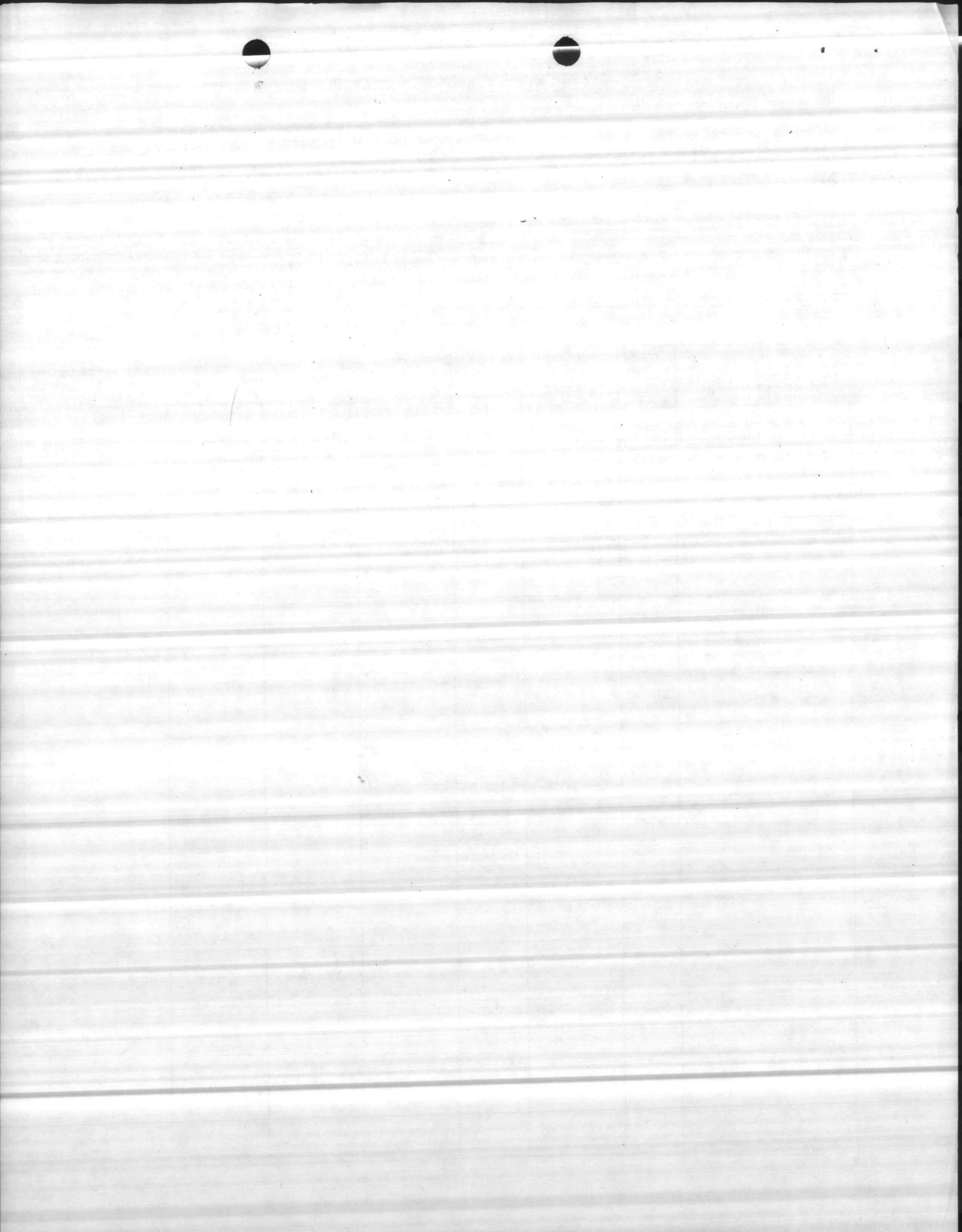
There appears to be evidence that turtles have difficulty in nesting where the beach is made up of coarse shell fragments.

The configuration of the beach profile does not seem to affect the nesting.

It is suspected that imprinting occurs as the hatchling hits the beach and is related to the characteristics of the wave front.









1. The first part of the document is a list of names and dates. The names are written in a cursive hand, and the dates are in a more formal, printed style. The list appears to be a record of some kind, possibly a list of students or employees.

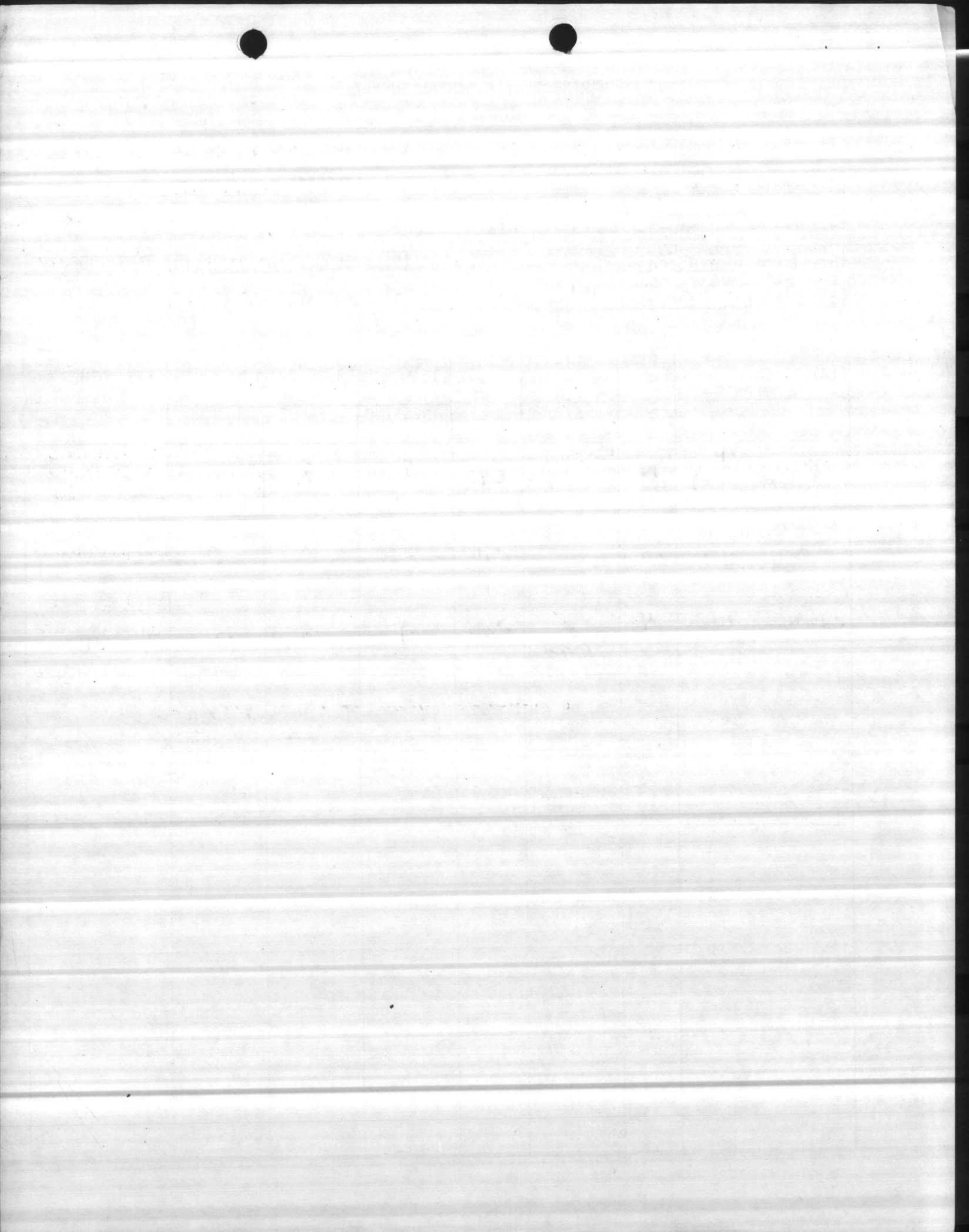
2. The second part of the document is a table with several columns. The columns are headed with names and dates, and the rows contain numerical data. The table is somewhat faded, but the structure is clear.

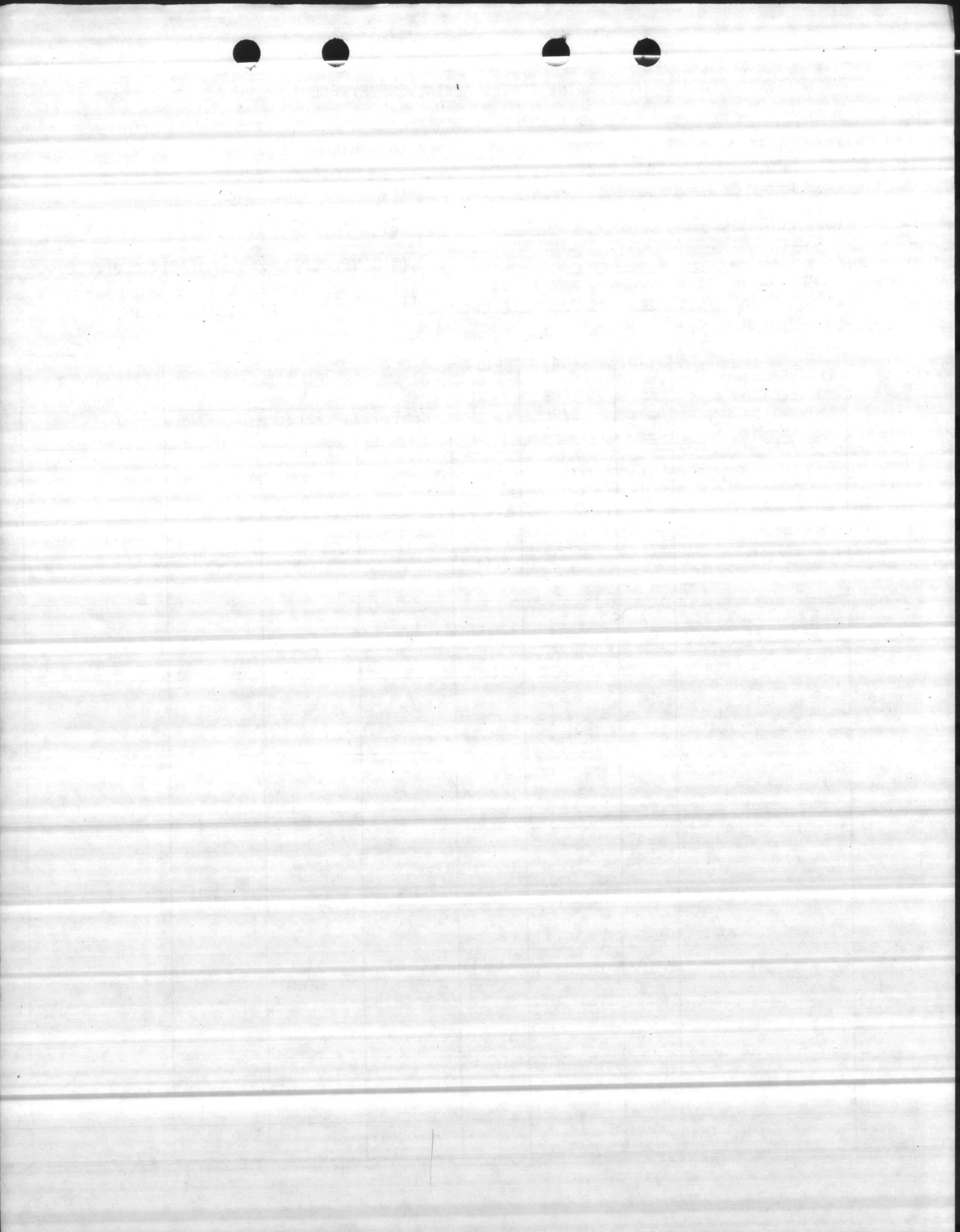
3. The third part of the document is a series of short paragraphs or notes. Each note begins with a name and a date, followed by a few lines of text. The handwriting is consistent with the first part of the document.



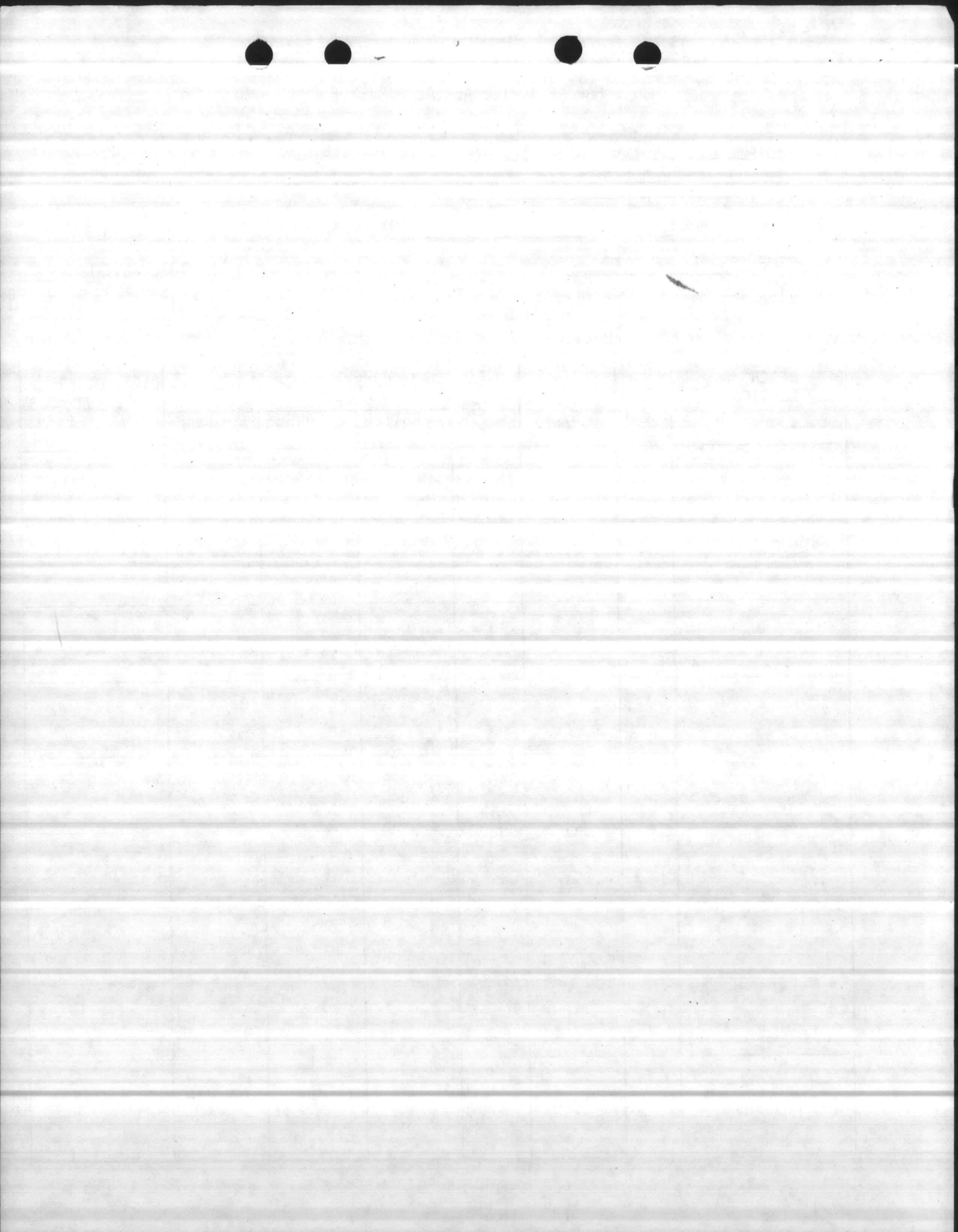
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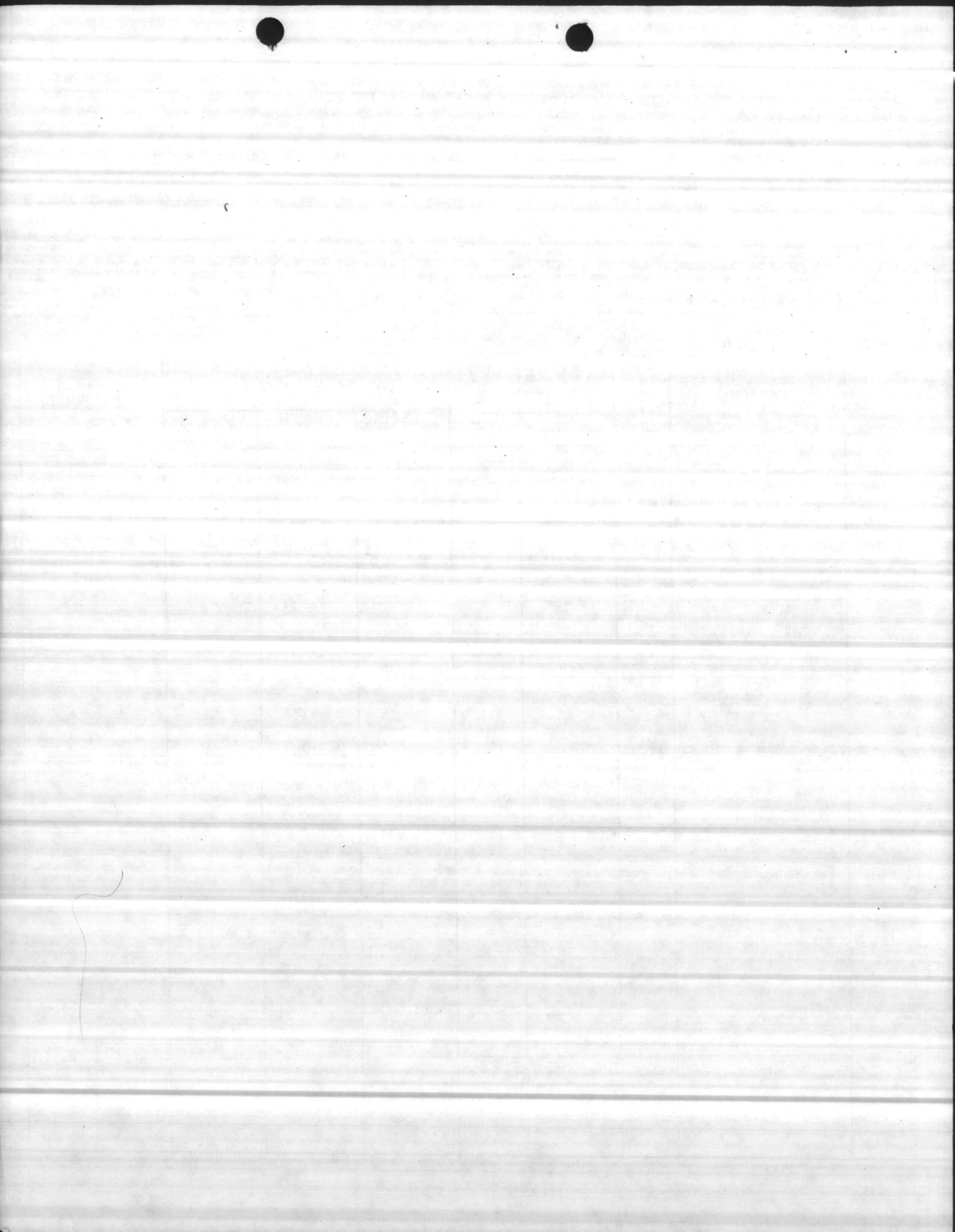


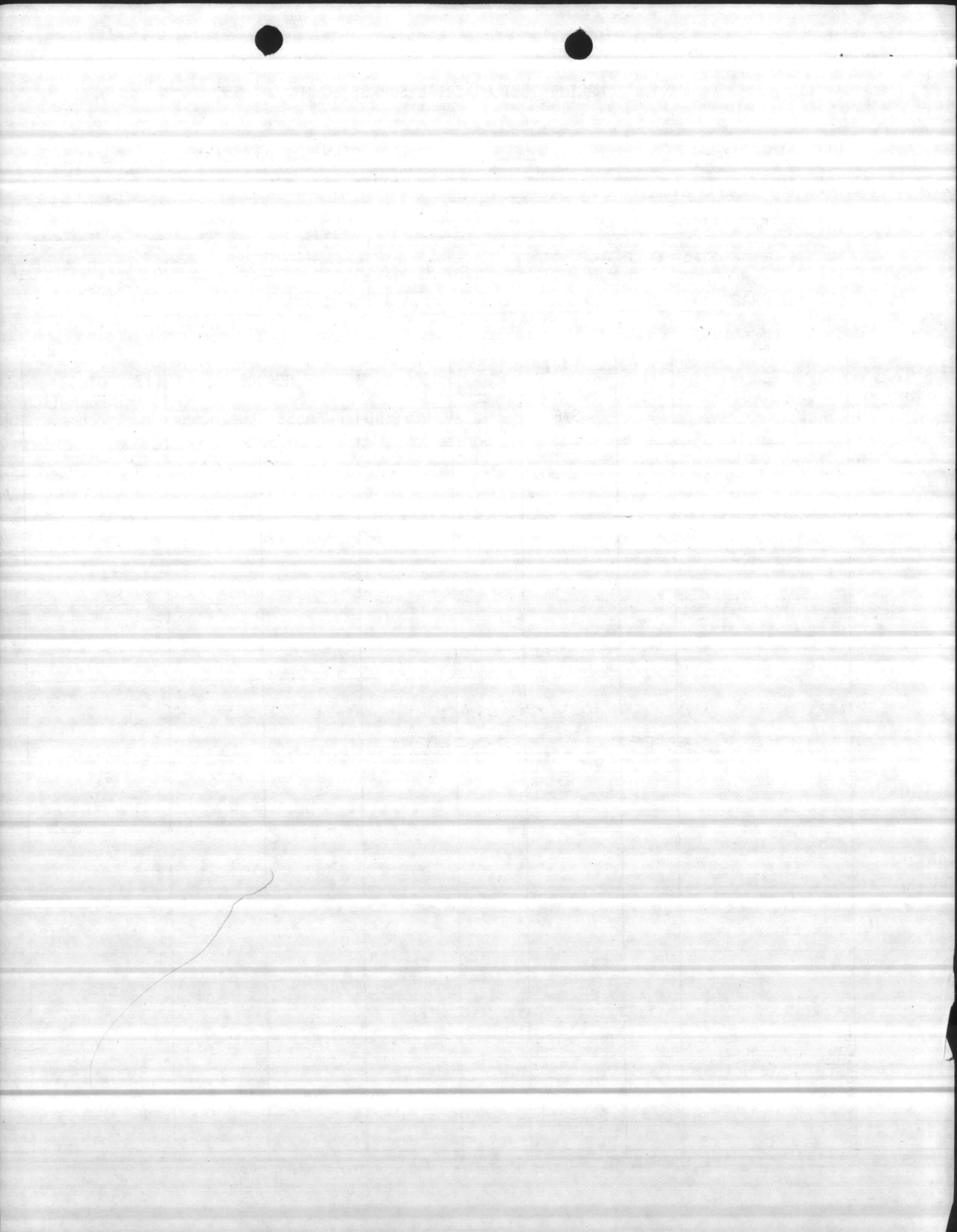


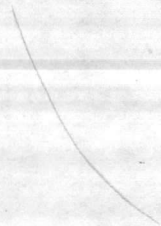
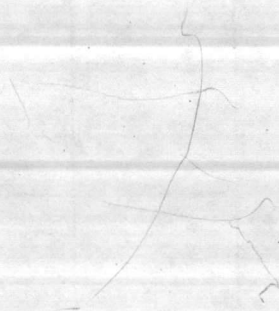












MACHINE TURTLE AERIAL SURVEY FORM

- (1) STATE N.C. (6) PILOT UNKNOWN (MILITARY PERSONNEL)
 (2) DATE 800530 (7) RECORDER JOHN A. FRIDELL
 (3) FLIGHT LEADER JOHN FRIDELL
CHARLES PETERSON (8) WEATHER: CURRENT 0 24 HRS 0
 (4) TIME: S 0830 F 0950 (STANDARD) (9) VELOCITY 30 KNOTS (10) ALTITUDE 200
 (5) AIRCRAFT MILITARY HELICOPTER (11) SEASTATE BEAUFORT

(12) BEACH SECTION	(13) HEADING	(14) TIME S/F	(15) SPECIES	(16) NUMBER OF CRAWLS			(17) OTHER INFORMATION
				NESTING	FALSE	UNKNOWN	
ON SLOW BEACH	N	0830/	CC	1	0	0	-NO STRANDINGS -NO OLD CRAWLS -EROSION CAUSING STEEP BANKS-SOUTH END
BROWN'S ISLAND	N		CC	0	2	0	-NO STRANDINGS -NO OLD CRAWLS -EROSION APPEARS MINOR
BEAR ISLAND (HAMMOCK BEACH STATE PARK)	N		CC	0	0	0	-NO STRANDINGS -NO OLD CRAWLS -EROSION APPEARS MINOR
							-ON SLOW WAS COMPLETELY TRILTED BY CAMP LETELLE NATURAL RESOURCES PERSONNEL (J.A. FRIDELL)
							-BROWN'S ISLAND IS USED BY THE MARINES AS AN IMPACT AREA AND IS UNAVAILABLE TO THE BASE BIOLOGISTS
							THEREFOR NESTING DATA, OTHER THAN NUMBER AND APPROX. LOCATION OF NESTS CANNOT BE OBTAINED FROM THIS AREA
							-BEAR ISLAND GROUND WORK IS CONDUCTED BY THE HAMMOCK BEACH STATE PARK PERSONNEL

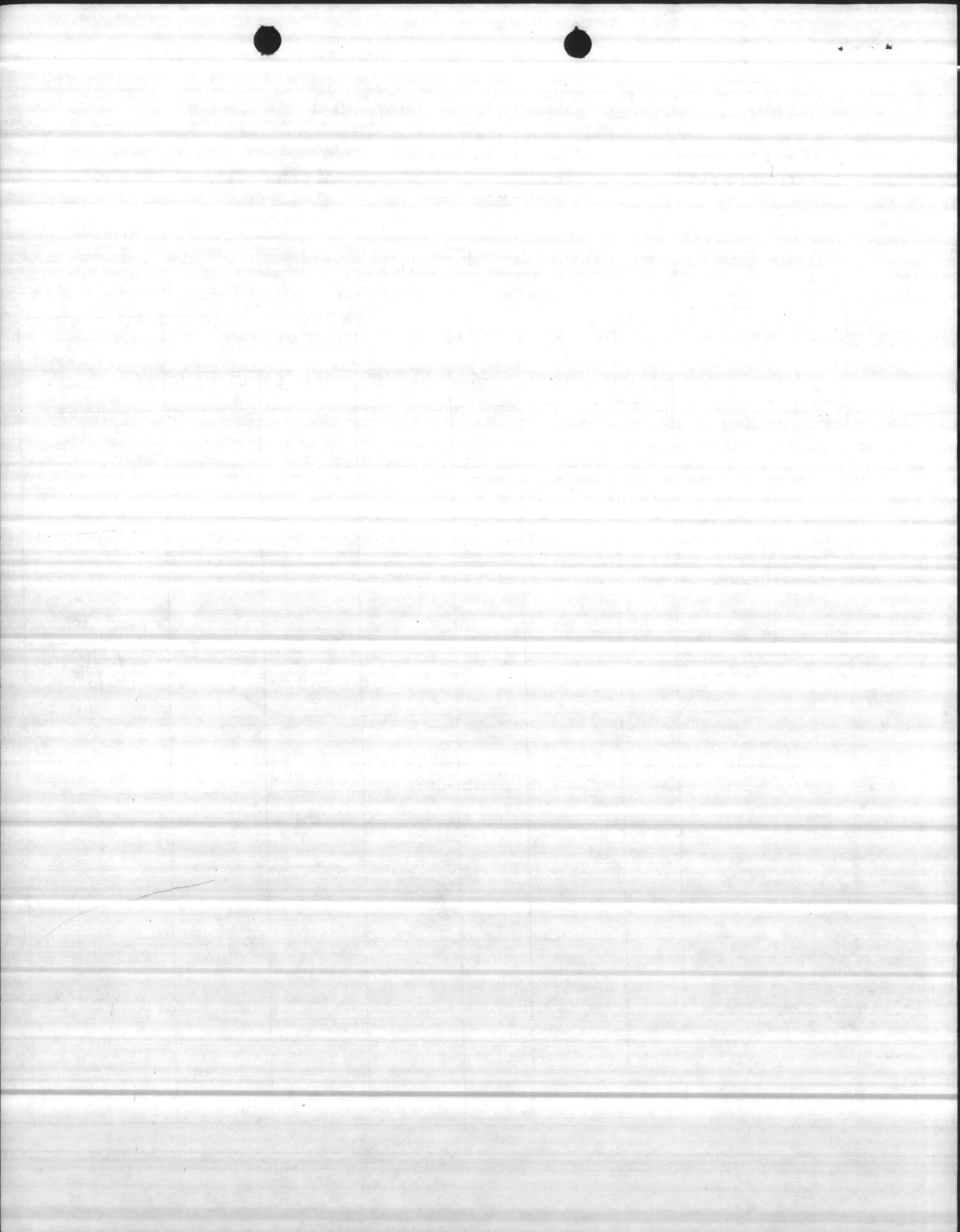


TABLE II
RETURN RECORD OF TAGGED TURTLES

1980 SEA TURTLE INVENTORY

DATES 6/17/80 - 8/9/80

Date	Tag #	Return	Return	Return	Return
6/17/80	651				
6/17/80	652	7/3/80 (X)	7/16/80	7/28/80	
6/19/80 (X)	653				
6/19/80	654				
6/20/80	655	7/3/80 (X)	7/15/80 (X) Retag 640	7/28/80	8/8/80
Green					(2)
6/25/80	657*	7/9/80 Retag 669	7/21/80 Retag 649	8/2/80	8/17/80
6/26/80 (X)	NC0001	7/11/80 (X)	7/24/80		
6/27/80 (X)	648	7/24/80			
6/27/80	658				
6/29/80	650	7/12/80			
6/29/80	659				
6/30/80	660	7/14/80 (X) Retag 672	7/16/80	8/1/80	
7/1/80 (X)	661	7/14/80	7/26/80 (X)	8/8/80	
7/3/80	662				
7/6/80	663				
7/6/80 (X)	664				
7/7/80	667	8/18/80 (X)	8/20/80		
7/8/80 (X)	665				
7/8/80 (X)	666				
7/10/80 (X)	670	7/23/80			
7/11/80 (X)	671				
7/14/80	673				
7/14/80 (X)	674				
7/15/80	675				
7/17/80	641				
7/17/80 (X)	642	7/18/80			
7/18/80 (X)	647	7/20/80	8/2/80		
7/19/80	645				
7/23/80	646				
7/25/80	644				
7/30/80	633				
8/1/80 (1)	639	8/14/80			
8/3/80	638				
8/4/80	634				
8/5/80	637				
8/7/80 (X)	636	8/12/80			
8/9/80 (X)	635				

(X) - Turtle was tagged but did not nest.

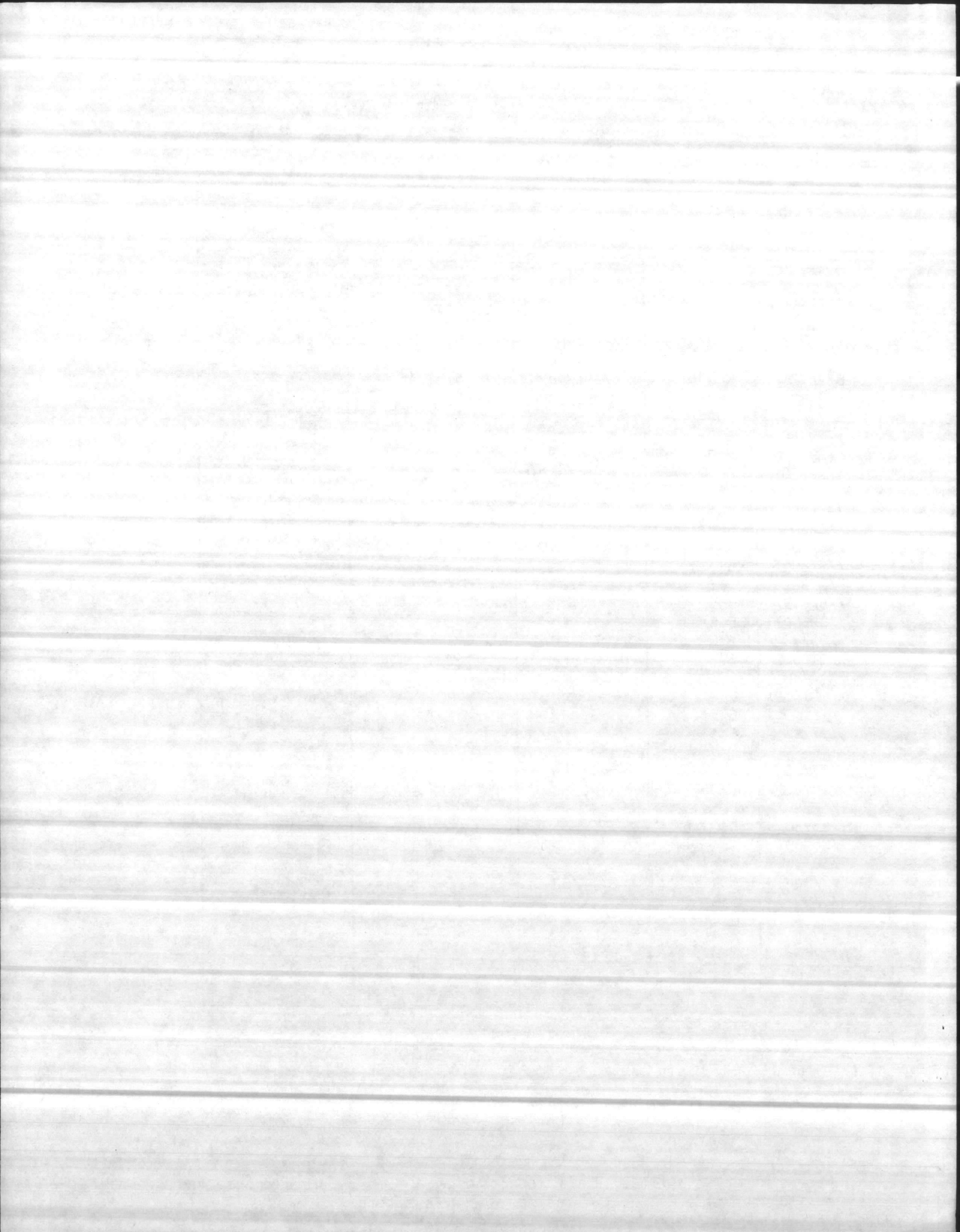
(1) - Turtle previously tagged but tag missing - tag hole present

(2) - Crawl body pit and eggs indicative of Green Turtle but turtle not observed

Tagged or

1 Turtle observed 5 times; 4 turtles observed 4 times; 3 turtle observed 3 times;
6 turtles observed 2 times; 23 turtles observed 1 time

61 sightings of tagged turtles



SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
FOR
SUMMER AND FALL 1980

Natural Resources and Environmental Affairs Branch
Base Maintenance Division
Marine Corps Base
Camp Lejeune, North Carolina 28542

JULIAN I. WOOTEN
Director

DR. FRANK B. SCHWARTZ
Advisor
Institute of Marine Science
Morehead City, North Carolina

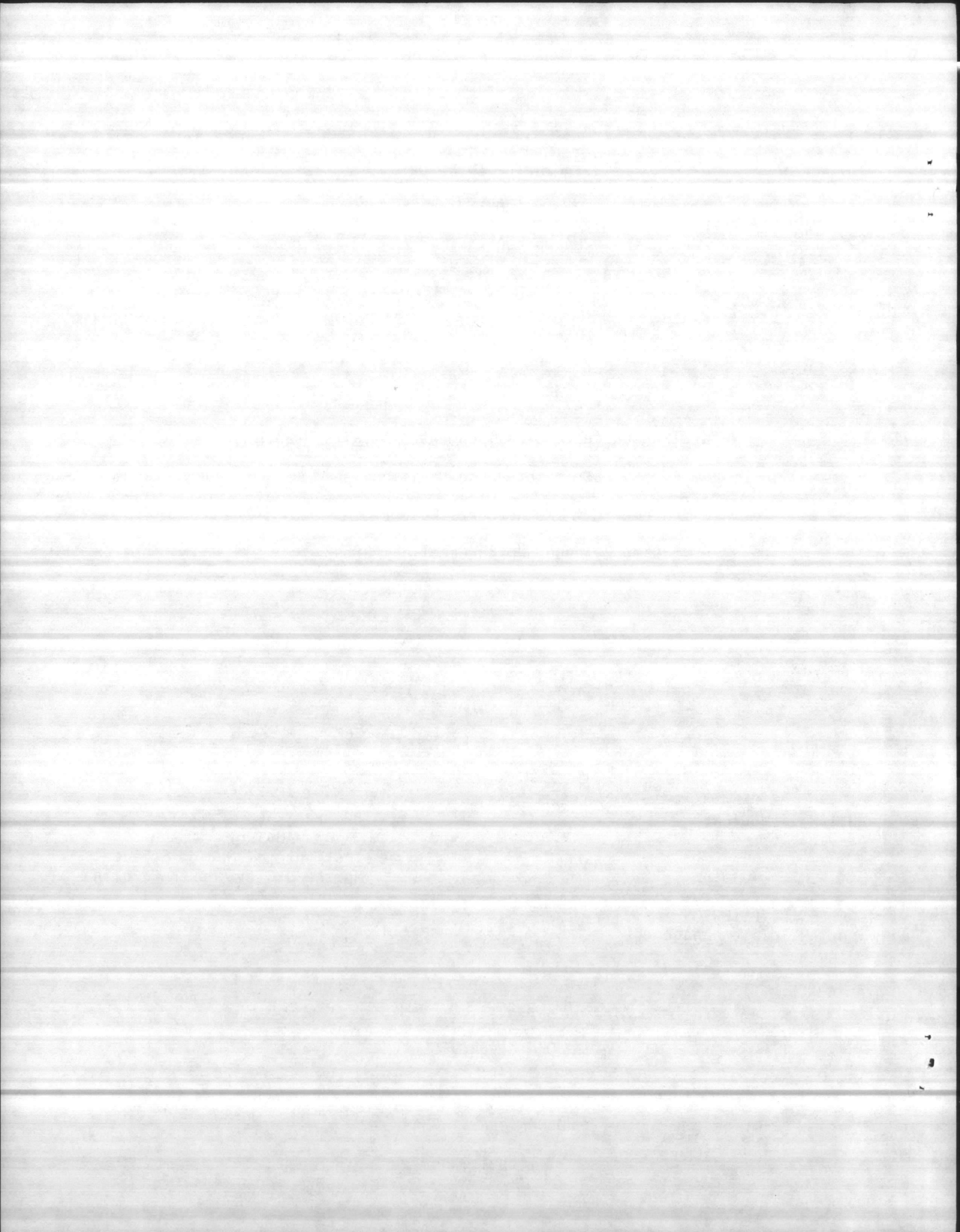
CHARLES D. PETERSON
Supervisor, Wildlife Management

JOHN A. FRIDELL

&

HUGH R. PASSINGHAM

Technicians



INTRODUCTION

The Sea Turtle Inventory for 1980 is a continuation of past efforts by Marine Corps Base, Camp Lejeune, North Carolina to protect threatened Atlantic Loggerhead Sea Turtles. The program began in 1974 by the Marine Corps and Camp Lejeune biologists when evidence indicated that a high percentage of Atlantic Loggerhead nests on Onslow Beach were being destroyed by predators. This action was taken prior to the addition of the Atlantic Loggerhead Sea Turtle to the Endangered Species List, as threatened. The protection program to date has had three main objectives. First, for the compliance of the Endangered Species Act through Biological Opinions rendered by the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Second, and probably the most important, conservation practices have been initiated to protect the turtles and their nests from predation. Third, has been to study the nesting habits of the Atlantic Loggerhead Sea Turtle (*Caretta caretta*).

There are several related projects that comprise the protection program.

These include:

Nightly Beach Patrols

Aerial Surveys

Tagging Adult Turtles

Nesting and Hatching Success

Collection of Nesting Data

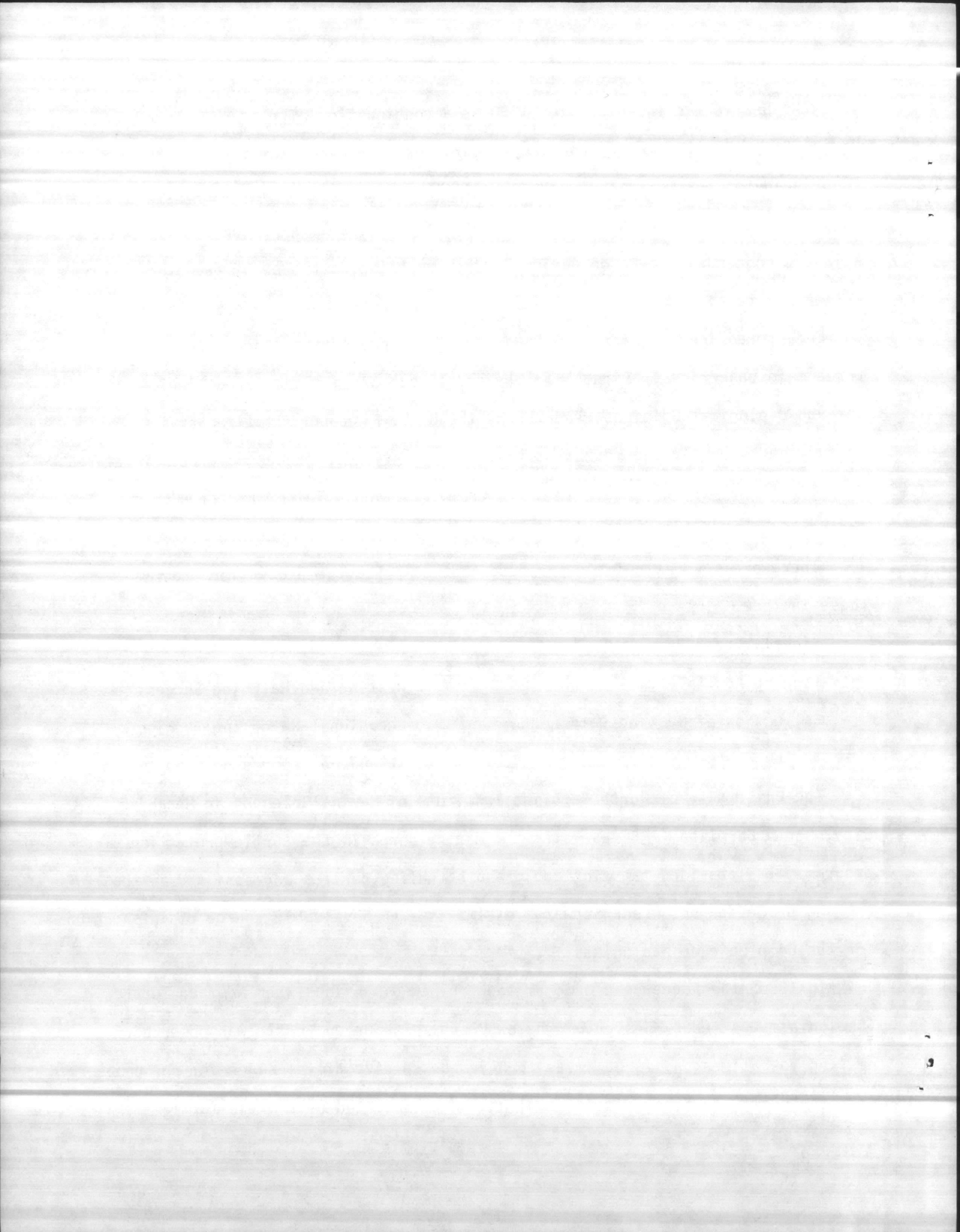
Occasional Hatching Tagging

Insitu Weather Observations

Stranding Reports on Dead Turtles

The University of North Carolina Institute of Marine Sciences in Morehead City, North Carolina (IMS) assisted the Marine Corps in the turtle protection program. IMS provided tags for adult and hatchling turtles and assisted in the tagging process. Dr. Frank Schwartz of IMS is also a valuable source of information for the Camp Lejeune biologists.

In 1980, the Loggerhead program took on new dimensions when a Green Turtle (*Chelonia mydas mydas*) nested on Onslow Beach. The Green Turtle was observed nesting four times and is believed to have nested five times, since for one unobserved nest the crawl, nest, eggs and hatchlings were indicated of a Green Turtle.



RESULTS

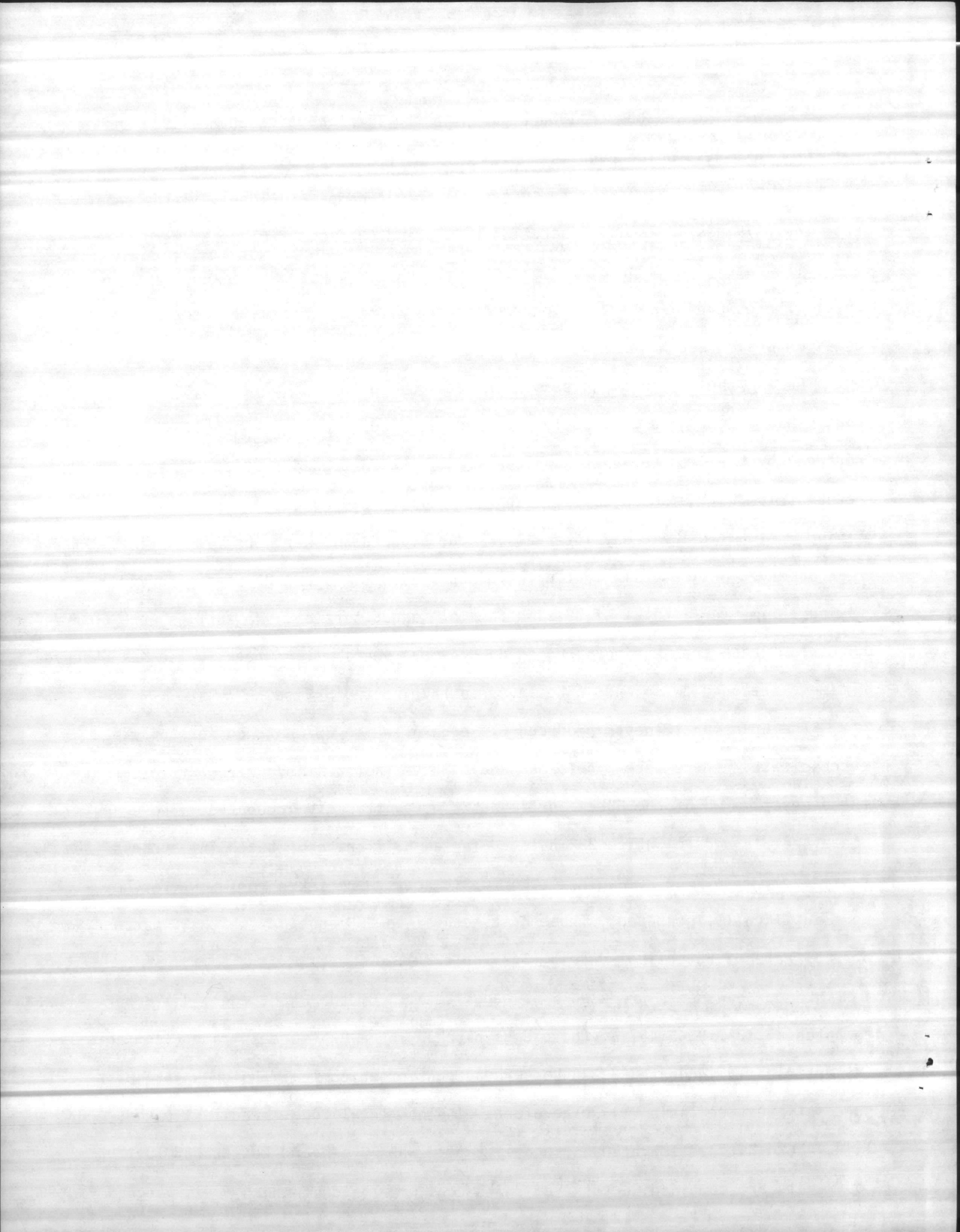
The nesting season for 1980 began with the first nest on 30 May 1980 and ended with the last nest on 25 August 1980. There were a total of 125 crawls to nest on Onslow Beach of which 65 were successful. This compares closely to the data from the 1979 nesting season where 138 crawls and 63 successful nests were observed.

The rate of nest predation on Onslow Beach for the 1980 nesting season was zero. There were 37 nests, 35 loggerheads and 2 Green Turtles, protected by wire cages on Onslow Beach.

During the 1980 nesting season, a total of 36 turtles were tagged. One turtle had been tagged previously with Tag No. NC0001 and subsequently was not retagged by the Camp Lejeune technicians. Of the 36 tagged turtles, there were 29 return trips to the beach to lay (See Table III). One Loggerhead was observed laying 5 times at 12-13 day intervals. Four Loggerheads were observed 4 times. Three were observed 3 times, six turtles were observed 2 times and 23 were observed laying 1 time for a total of 59 sightings of tagged turtles. No turtles were observed on Onslow Beach that had been tagged on previous years. The Green Turtle was observed 4 times, retagged twice and is believed to have nested 5 times.

The Green Turtle nests produced 819 eggs of which 387 hatched for a 47.2% success rate. There were 2 deformed and 5 white (not albino) Green Turtle hatchlings from the 5 nests. Two of the Green Turtle nests were naturally incubated. Those nests contained 315 eggs of which 292 hatched for an 83.2% rate of hatchling success (See Table IV). The three remaining Green Turtle nests were taken to IMS where they were artificially incubated. Those nests contained 468 eggs, of which 95 hatched for a 20.3% rate of hatchling success (See Table VI).

Loggerhead nests produced 6,554 eggs total. Of the 6,554 eggs, 4,178 were allowed to hatch naturally, 3,467 of those eggs hatched for a 83% success rate (See Table IV). IMS artificially incubated 2,376 Loggerhead eggs of which 1,157 hatches for 48.7% success rate (See Table VI). Therefore, of 6,554 total Loggerhead Turtle eggs laid, 4,624 hatched for a 70.6% success rate. When Green and Loggerhead Turtle nests data are combined, a total of 7,373 eggs were laid of which 5,011 hatched for a



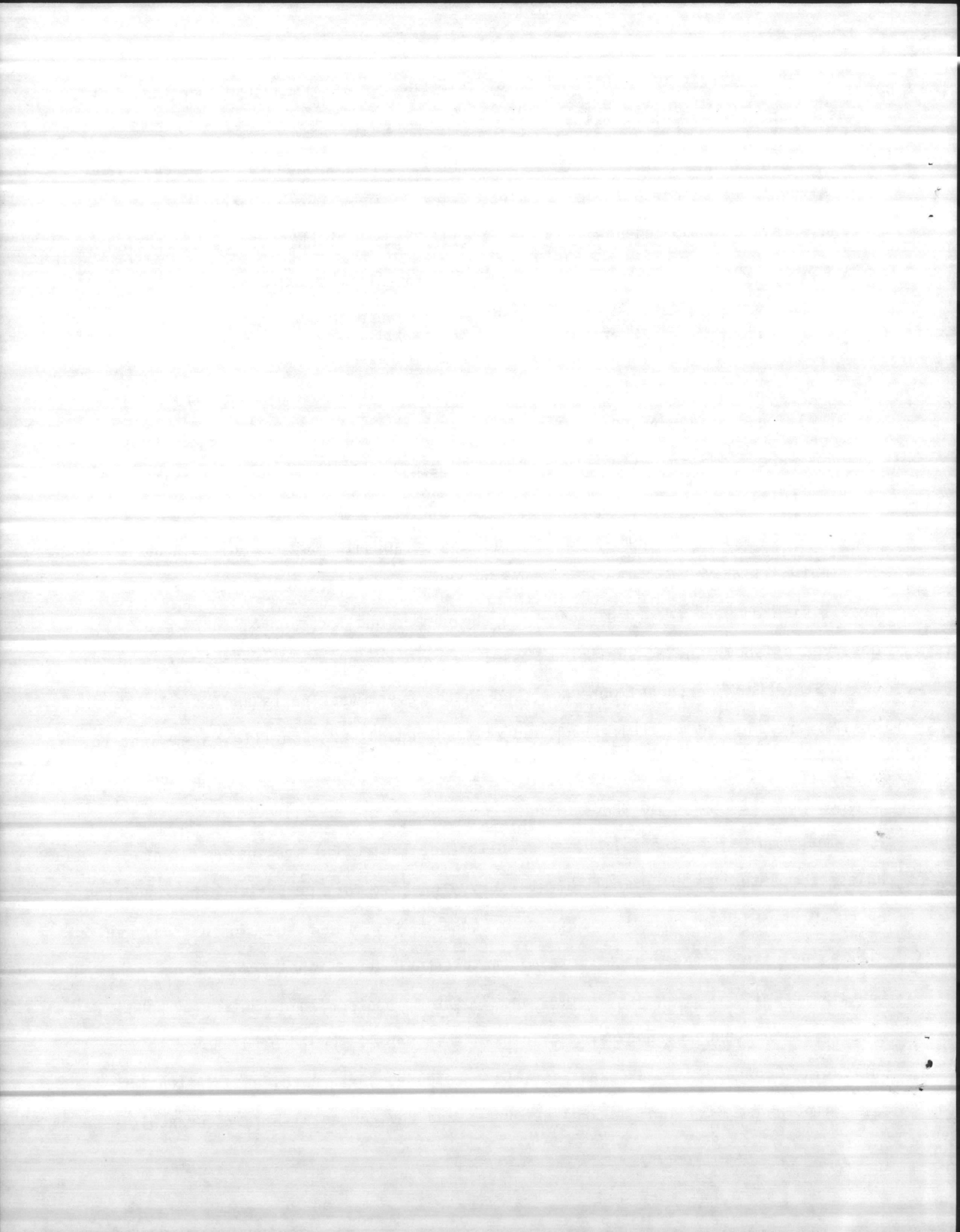
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year's success rate of 67.96%. This overall success rate is better than the 1979 season success rate which was 57%.

The Camp Lejeune Sea Turtle aerial surveillance flights covered beaches from New River Inlet to north to Bouge Inlet, which included Onslow Beach, Camp Lejeune, Brown's Island, Camp Lejeune and Bear Island (Hammock Beach State Park). Flight dates were scheduled such that they would fit in with the North Carolina to Louisiana surveys planned for 1980. The surveys were conducted from military helicopters piloted by Marine Corps personnel dispatched from Marine Corps Air Station, New River. Flights averaged 1 hour 15 minutes in duration and were flown at an altitude of 200 to 300 feet and a velocity of 30-60 knots. The return flights were flown approximately one half- one mile off the coast in an attempt to spot turtles in the water. A total of 12 flights were flown in sets of two at scattered intervals throughout the nesting period, for a total of 15 hours 35 minutes flight time. The number and location of all fresh nests and false crawls sighted were recorded along with the number and location of turtles observed offshore and of shrimping vessels within the survey data. Hammock Beach State Park personnel were notified in the event that nests and/or false crawls were sighted on their beach and written records of each flight were sent to State Fish and Wildlife personnel, Raleigh, North Carolina and Dr. F. J. Schwartz at IMS, Morehead City, North Carolina.

The Camp Lejeune Aerial Survey results (See Table III) are insignificant unless compared to the overall aerial survey program for the East Coast, conducted by the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Consequently, the discussion of the results will be held to a statement of total data taken. Observations were: 42 new nests, 18 false crawls, 10 swimming turtles and 30 shrimp boats within the survey bounds.

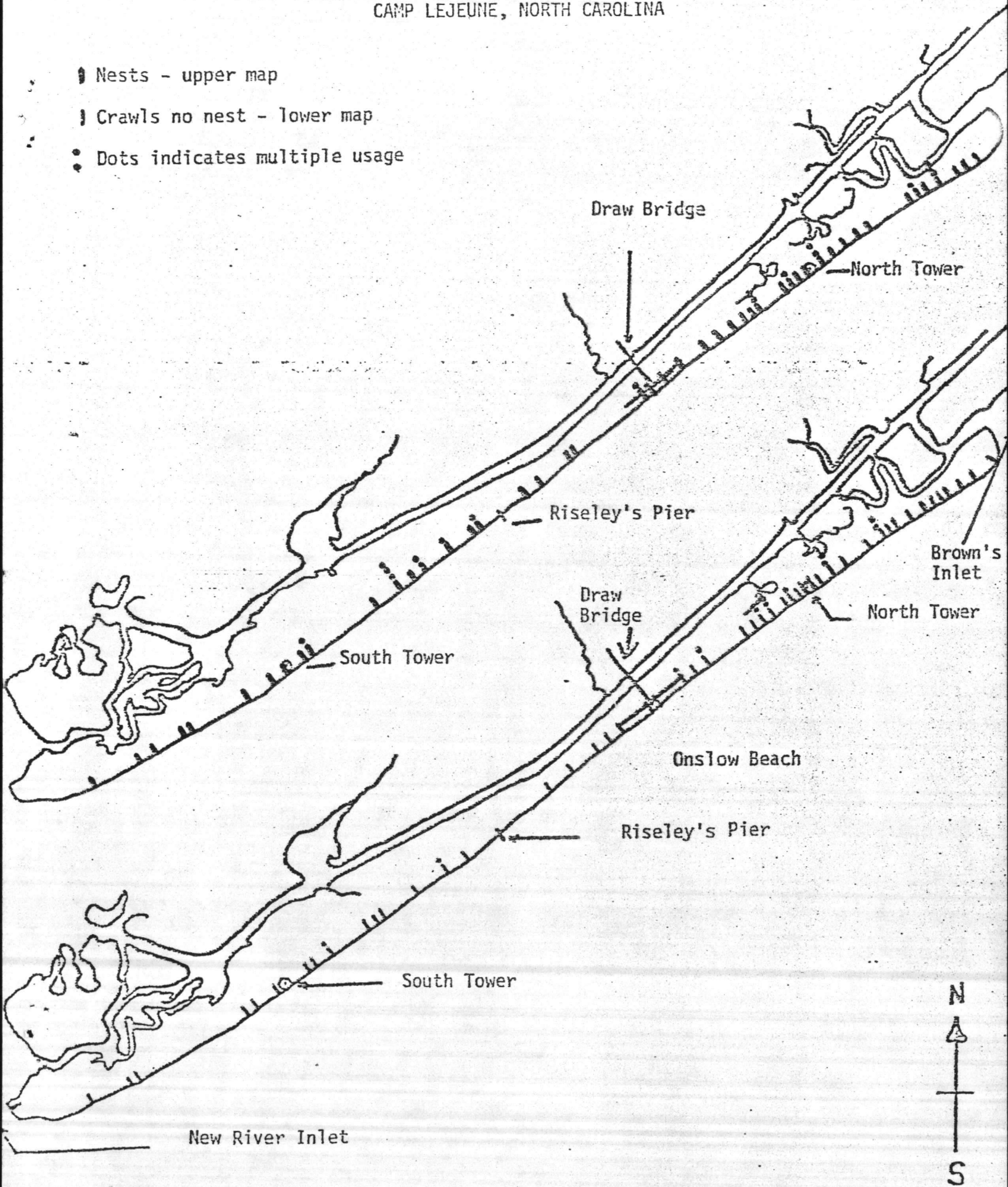
Questions concerning data contained in this report should be directed to the Commanding General, Marine Corps Base, Camp Lejeune, North Carolina - (Attention: Base Maintenance Division, Natural Resources and Environmental Affairs Branch).

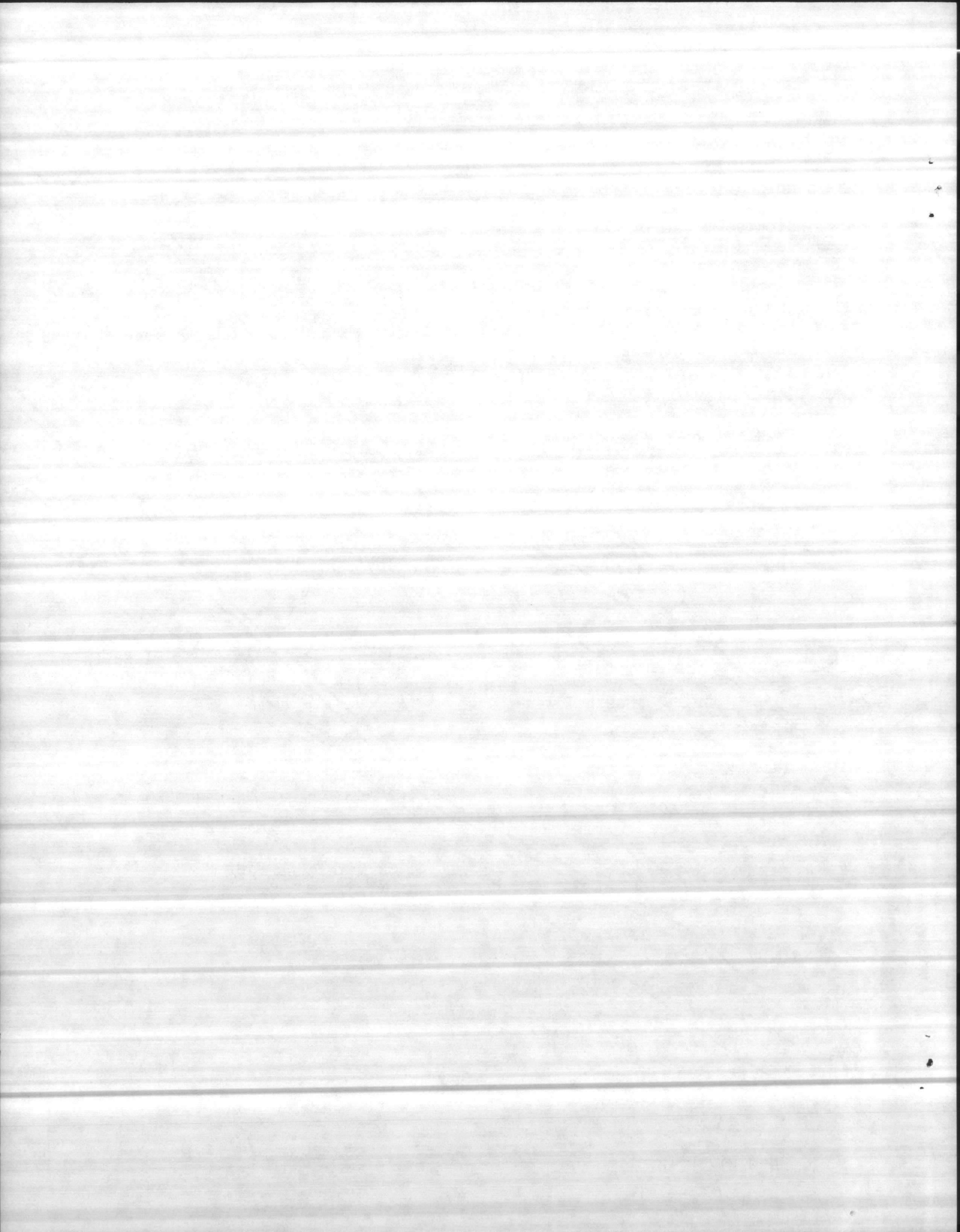


MAP I

NEST AND CRAWL ACTIVITY
ONslow BEACH, MARINE CORPS BASE
CAMP LEJEUNE, NORTH CAROLINA

- ▮ Nests - upper map
- ▮ Crawls no nest - lower map
- Dots indicates multiple usage





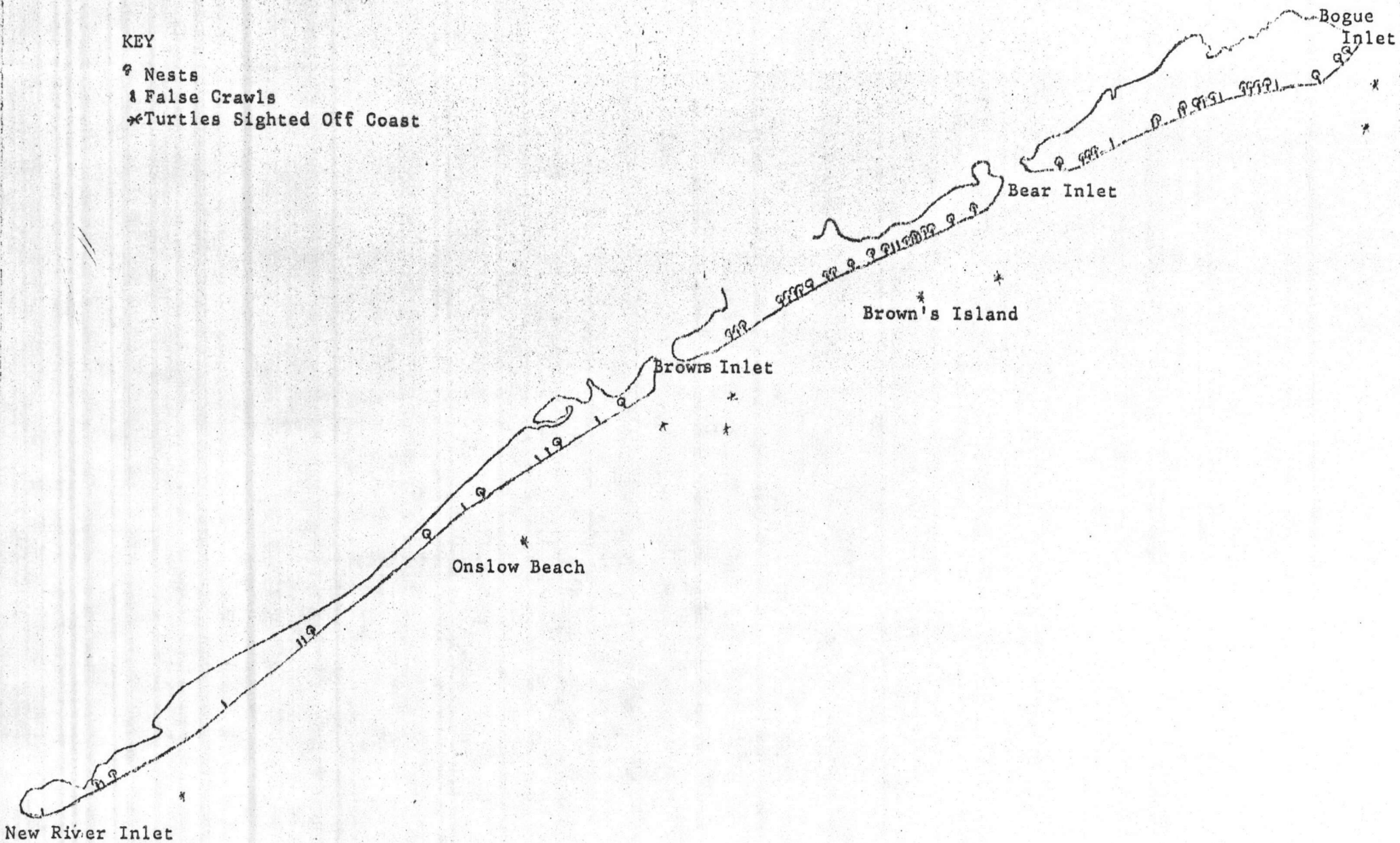
MAP II

KEY

☉ Nests

! False Crawls

* Turtles Sighted Off Coast



New River Inlet

Onslow Beach

Browns Inlet

Brown's Island

Bear Inlet

Bogue Inlet

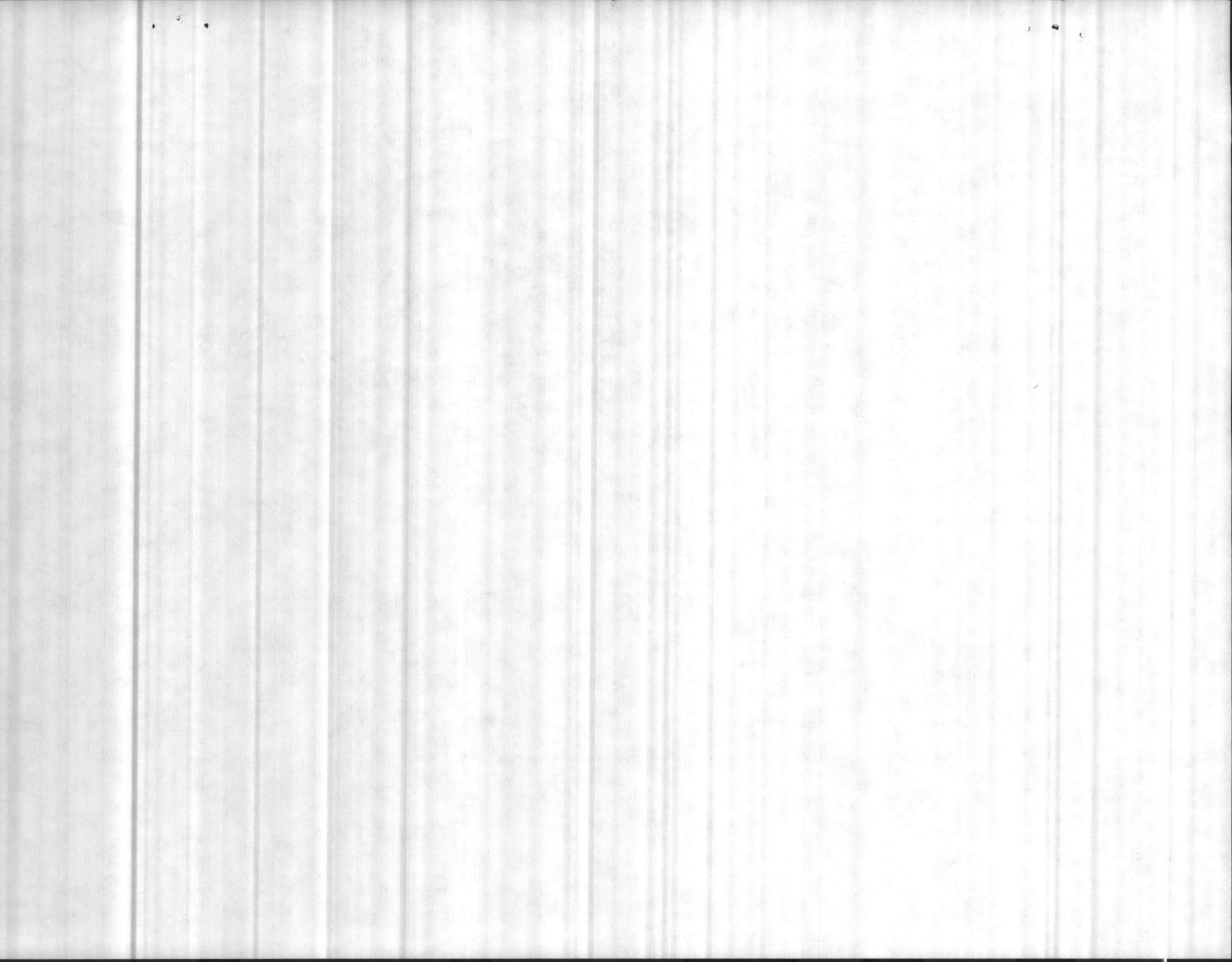


TABLE I
CRAWL INFORMATION IN RELATION TO MOON AND TIDE CYCLES AND WEATHER CONDITIONS

(Nights handled as a whole not broken at midnight)

DATE Night of	Moon Rise % Illumin	Time of Hi Tide	Time Crawl W/O nest	Time Crawl W/ nest	Total	Weather	Temp	
							H ₂ O	Air
5-30-80		-		1	1	Clear Fair	20.5°C	19°C
5-31-80					0			
6-01-80	2151-95%	2130			0			
6-02-80	2241-90%	2216		1	1	Fair, Scattered Clouds	22°C	21°C
6-03-80	2326-82%	2307			0			
6-04-80	0008-73%	0007	1	1	2	Fair Partly Cloudy	22°C	18.5°C
6-05-80	0047-63%	0103			0			
6-06-80	0125-51%	0207			0			
6-07-80	0203-40%	0311			0			
6-08-80	0242-29%	0412			0			
6-09-80	0323-19%	0512	1		1			
6-10-80	0407-11%	0607			0			
6-11-80	0455-05%	0701	1	2	3	Fair Partly Cloudy	24.9°C	-
6-12-80	0547-01%	0752			0			
6-13-80		2015	1		1			
6-14-80	0642-02%	2012	2		2			
6-15-80	0742-06%	2147			0			
6-16-80	0837-11%	2231			0			
6-17-80	0934-18%	2317		2100 2250	2	Fair Few Clouds Cool, Windy	24°C	22°C
6-18-80	1030-27%	0005			0	Cloudy	24°C	20°C
6-19-80	1125-36%	0053	2345	2345	2	Fair Clear	24.5°C	24°C
6-20-80	1219-45%	0144	2300	2210	2	Fair Cloudy	24°C	22.5°C
6-21-80	1313-55%	0237	2300	2300 2300	2			
6-22-80	1407-64%	0330		-	2			
6-23-80	1501-73%	0420			0	Fair	24°C	24°C
6-24-80	1558-81%	0508			0	Stormy	23°C	24°C

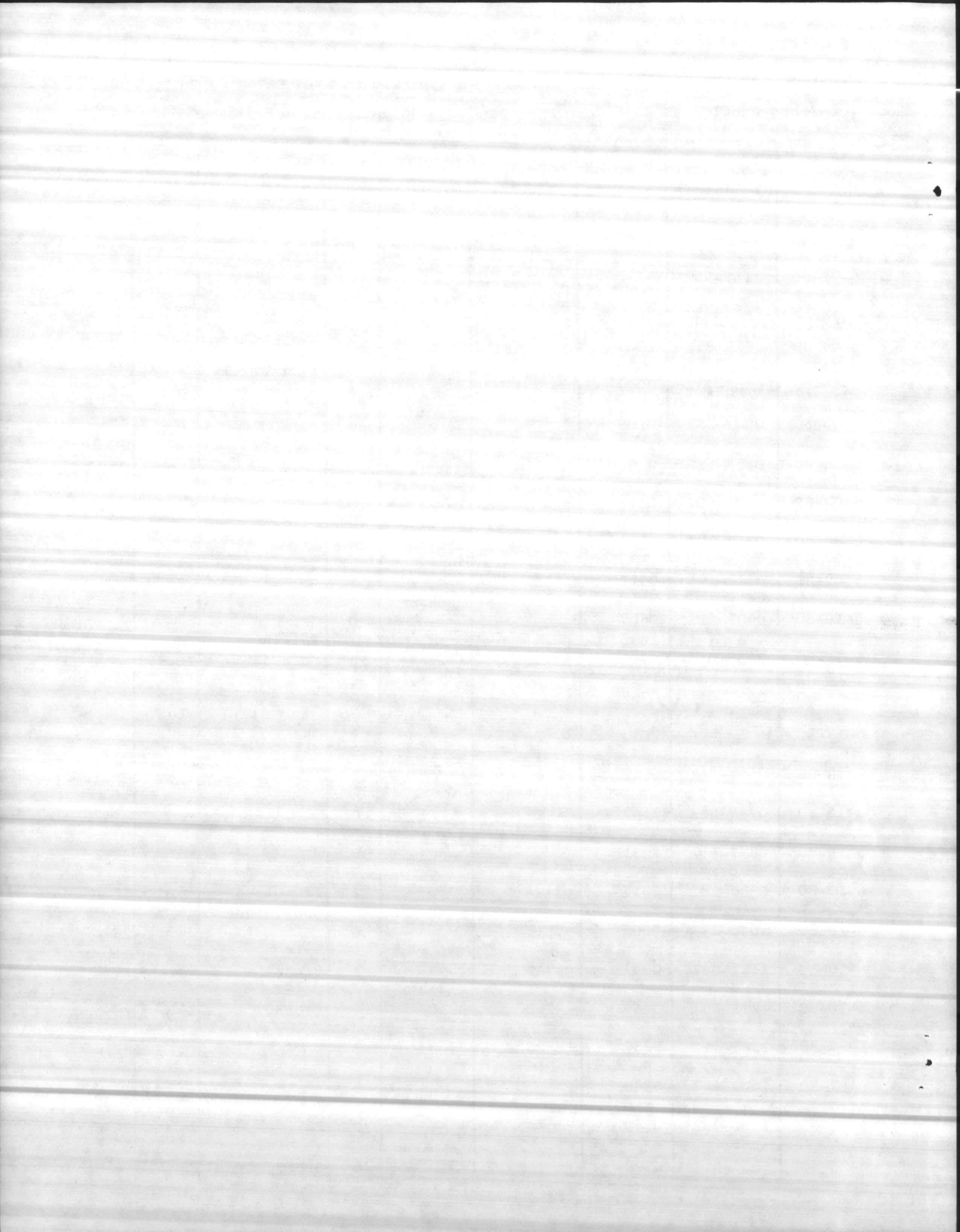


TABLE I
CRAWL INFORMATION IN RELATION TO MOON AND TIDE CYCLES AND WEATHER CONDITIONS
(Nights handled as a whole, not broken at midnight.)

DATE Night of	Moon Rise % Illumin	Time of Hi Tide	Time Crawl W/o nest	Time Crawl W/ nest	Total	Weather	Temp	
							H ₂ O	Air
6-25-80	1655-88%	0555 1819	0030 0200	2300	3	Partly Cloudy	24°C	23°C
6-26-80	1753-94%	0638			0	Cloudy	24°C	23.5°C
6-27-80	Full 1850-98%	1901 0723	2200	2245	2	Fair & Clear	24°C	24°C
6-28-80	1945-100%	1943			0	Fair & Clear	24°C	26°C
6-29-80	2037-99%	2028		2200 0030 0100	3	Fair & Cloudy	25°C	26°C
6-30-80	2125-97%	2114	2115 2300		1	Fair & Cloudy	24°C	22.5°C
7-1-80	2209-92%	2201	0030		2	Fair & Clear	24°C	24°C
7-2-80	2249-85%	2251	0215		1	Fair & Clear	26°C	27°C
7-3-80	2328-75%	2346	2245	2230	2	Thunderstm Clearing	24.5°C	23°C
7-4-80	0005-65%	0043		2300 2300 2300	3	Cloudy, Occ. Showers	24.5°C	24°C
7-5-80	0043-54%	0148		2400	1	Fair & Clear	26°C	26°C
7-6-80	0122-42%	0253	2345 0200	2310 2330	3	Fair & Ptly Cloudy	26°C	26°C
7-7-80	0203-31%	0356	0230	2340	3	Fair & Clear	24.5°C	26°C
7-8-80	0248-27%	0457		0200	1	Fair & Cloudy	26°C	26°C
7-10-80	0431-6%	1820 0645	0015 0115 0030 0335	2345	5	Thundstm 2200 Clearing	26°C	23°C
7-11-80	0527-2%	1910 0734	2340	0200	2	2400 Fair & Clear	26.5°C	26°C
7-12-80	0624-0%	1957			0	Fair & Clear	26°C	27°C
7-13-80	- 1%	2038	0140 0115 0140	0250	4	Fair & Ptly Cloudy	26.5°C	24.5°C
7-14-80	0722-03%	2120	2320 2310	2315	4	Fair & Clear	26°C	25°C
7-15-80	0819-08%	2201	2340 2340 2350	0330	4	Fair & Clear	25.5°C	25.5°C
7-16-80	0914-14%	2242	0215 0315	2145 0300	5	Fair & Clear	26°C	26°C
7-17-80	1009-21%	2323	2240 0400	0245	3	Fair & In- crsg Clouds	27.5°C	26°
7-18-80	1103-29%	0006		0305	1	Fair & Ptly Cloudy	27°C	26°
7-19-80	1156-38%	0057	2200 0100 0200		3	Fair & Clear	27°C	27.5°C

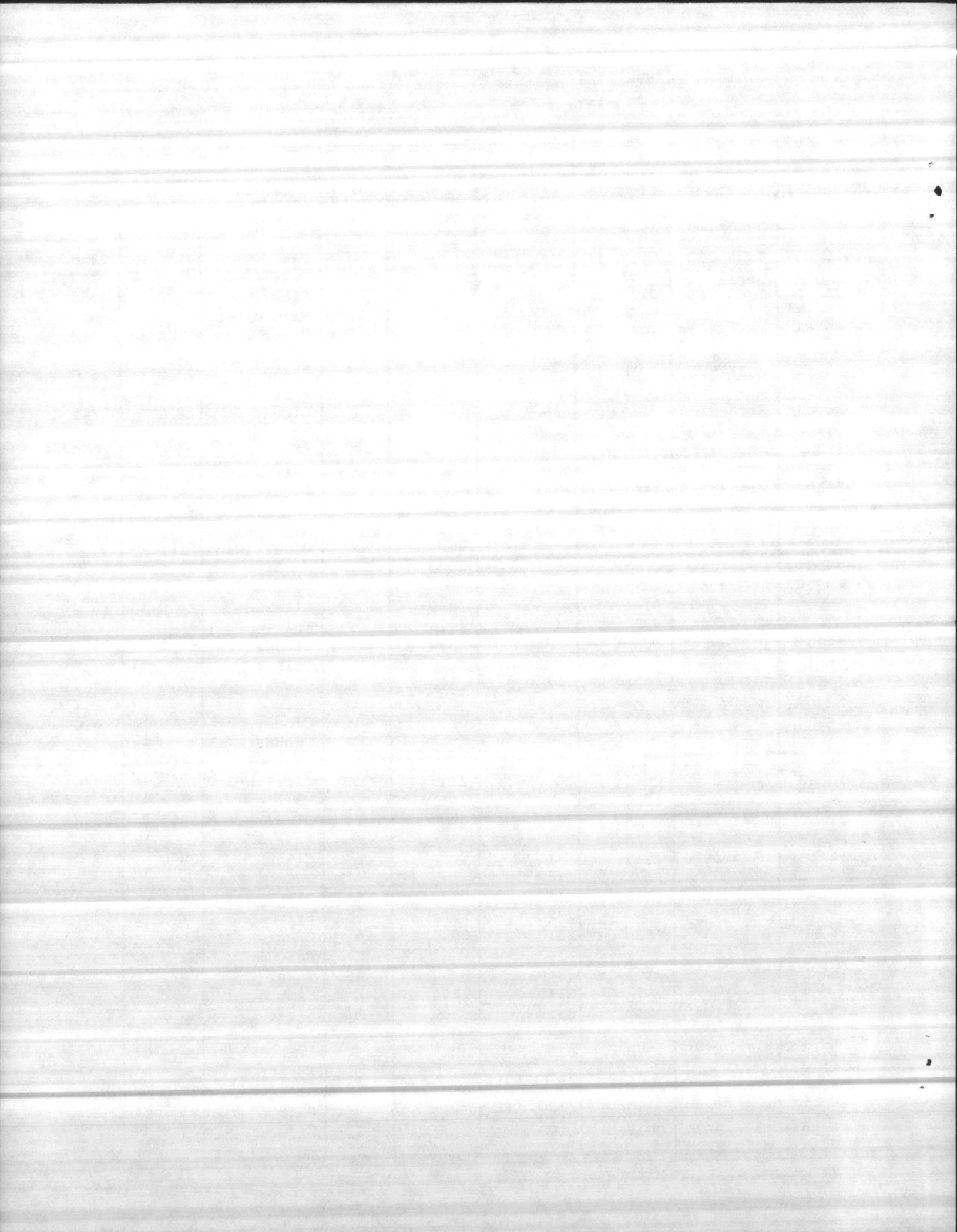


TABLE I
CRAWL INFORMATION IN RELATION TO MOON AND TIDE CYCLES AND WEATHER CONDITIONS

(Nights handled as a whole, not broken at midnight.)

DATE Night of	Moon Rise % Illumin	Time of Hi Tide	Time Crawl W/O nest	Time Crawl W/ nest	Total	Weather	Temp	
							H ₂ O	Air
7-20-80	1250-48%	0149	2200	2330 0330	3	Fair & Clear	27°C	28.5°C
7-21-80	1345-57%	0241			0	Fair & Incrsg Cloudiness	27.5°C	27°C
7-22-80	1442-67%	0338		0040 0035	2	Fair & Cloudy	27°C	27°C
7-23-80	1539-76%	0431		0030	1	Rainy	25°C	25°C
7-24-80	1639-84%	0521		2215	1	Fair & Cloudy	26°C	26°C
7-25-80	1733-91%	0612		2215	1	Fair & Cloudy	26°C	26.5°C
7-26-80	1827-96%	1835 0658	2200 1835 0200		3	2200-2400 Rainy 0200 Thundstms	26°C	24.5°C
7-27-80	1917-99%	1922 0745	2200 2210 2200 2230		4	Heavy Rain	-	-
7-28-80	Full 2004-100%	2009		2210 2210	2	Cloudy	27°C	26°C
7-29-80	2047-98%	2054			0	Partly Cloudy	27°C	25°C
7-30-80	2128-93%	2144		2120	1	Fair & Clear	27°C	26°C
7-31-80	2206-86%	2233	0130		1	Fair & Clear	27.5°C	27.5°C
8-01-80	2224-77%	2328	0315	2200 2200 0245	4	2000-2200 Thunderstorm 2400 Clearing	27°C	26.5°C
8-02-80	2323-67%	0026		2330 0245 0300	3	Fair & Clear	27°C	28°C
8-03-80	0003/44%	0129	2		2		-	-
8-04-80	0047-33%	0235		2250	1	Partly Cloudy	27°C	28°C
8-05-80	0134-23%	0343		2230	1	Clear	27.5°C	28°C
8-06-80	0224-15%	0444			0	Clear	27°C	28°C
8-07-80	0318-8%	0540	2400		1	Partly Cloudy	27°C	26.5°C
8-08-80	0414-3%	0630	1806 2300 0200	2245 2315	4	Fair & Clear	27°C	27.5°C
8-09-80	0511-1%	0715			0			
8-10-80	0608-0%	0758		1852 1934	2			
8-11-80	- -	2013			0	Fair & Clear	27°C	27.5°C
8-12-80	0705-1%	2052		0230	1	Cloudy	27°C	27°C

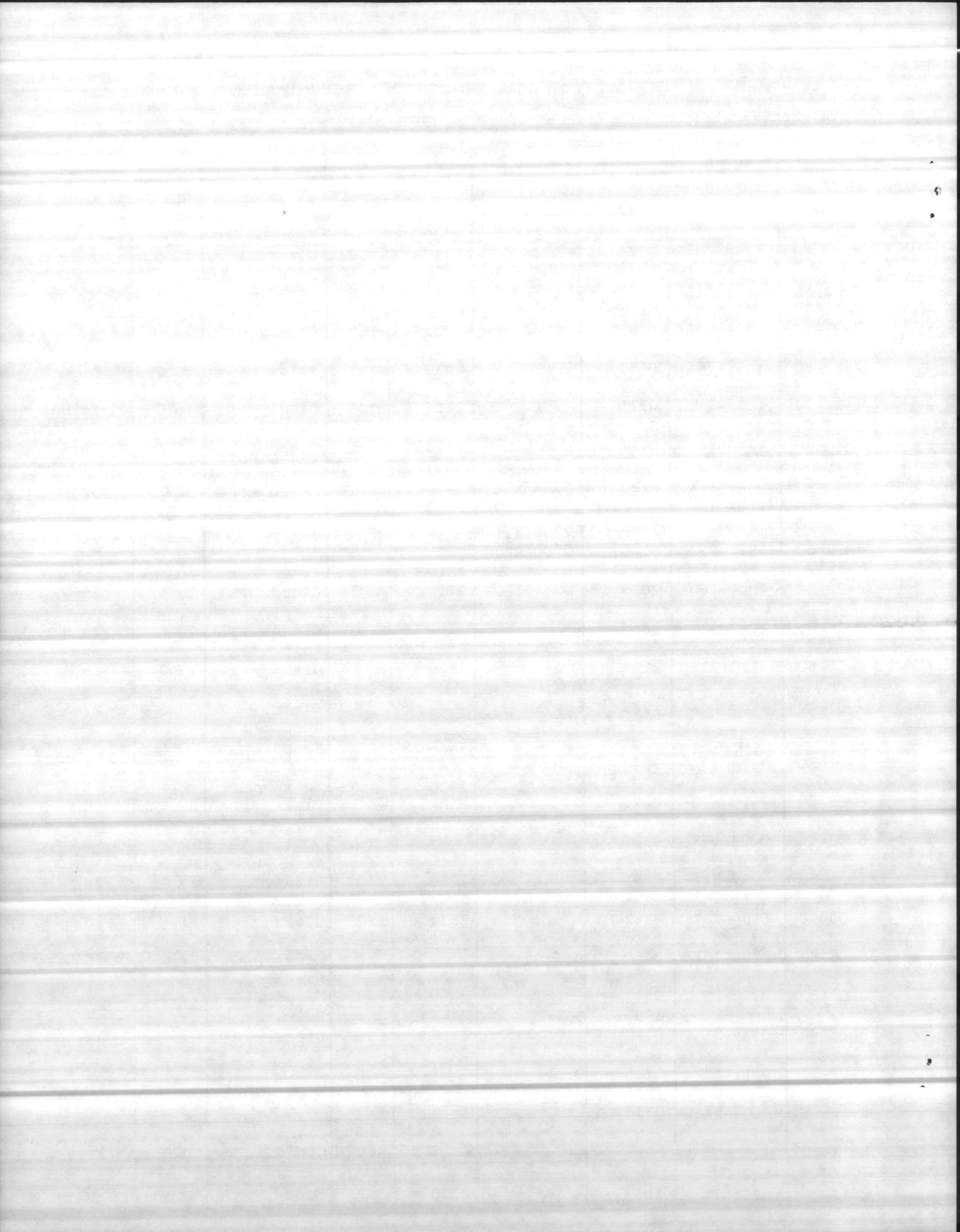


TABLE I
CRAWL INFORMATION IN RELATION TO MOON AND TIDE CYCLES AND WEATHER CONDITIONS
(Nights handled as a whole not broken at midnight)

Date Night of	Moon Rise % Illumin	Time of Hi Tide	Time Crawl W/O nest	Time Crawl W/ nest	Total	Weather	Temp H ₂ O	Air
8-13-80	0800-5%	2129			0	Fair & Clear	27°C	28°C
8-14-80	0854-10%	2206	2230	2300	2	Fair & Clear	27°C	28°C
8-15-80	0948-16%	2243			0	Clear & Windy	27.5°C	26.5°C
8-16-80	1041-23%	2323		1	1			
8-17-80	1135-32%	0010	0245		1	Cool & Cloudy	27°C	22°C
8-18-80	1230-41%	0100		0200	1	Thunderhd moving in Cloudy	26°C	23°C
8-19-80	1326-51%	0158			0	Cloudy	25.5°C	25°C
8-20-80	1422-60%	0258			0			
8-21-80	1518-70%	0356			0			
8-22-80	1613-79%	0258	1		1	Fair & Clear	25°C	23°C
8-23-80	1705-87%	0356						
8-24-80	1754-94%	0452	0100		1	Fair & Clear	23°C	19°C
8-25-80	1839-98%	0543 1721	between 2200-2400	between 2200-2400	2	Fair & Clear	23°C	19°C
8-26-80	1922-100%	0634 1859						
8-27-80	2002-99%	0723 1948						
8-28-80	2042-95%	0812						
8-29-80	2121-88%	2036						
8-30-80	2202-80%	2125						
8-31-80	2245-69%	2216						

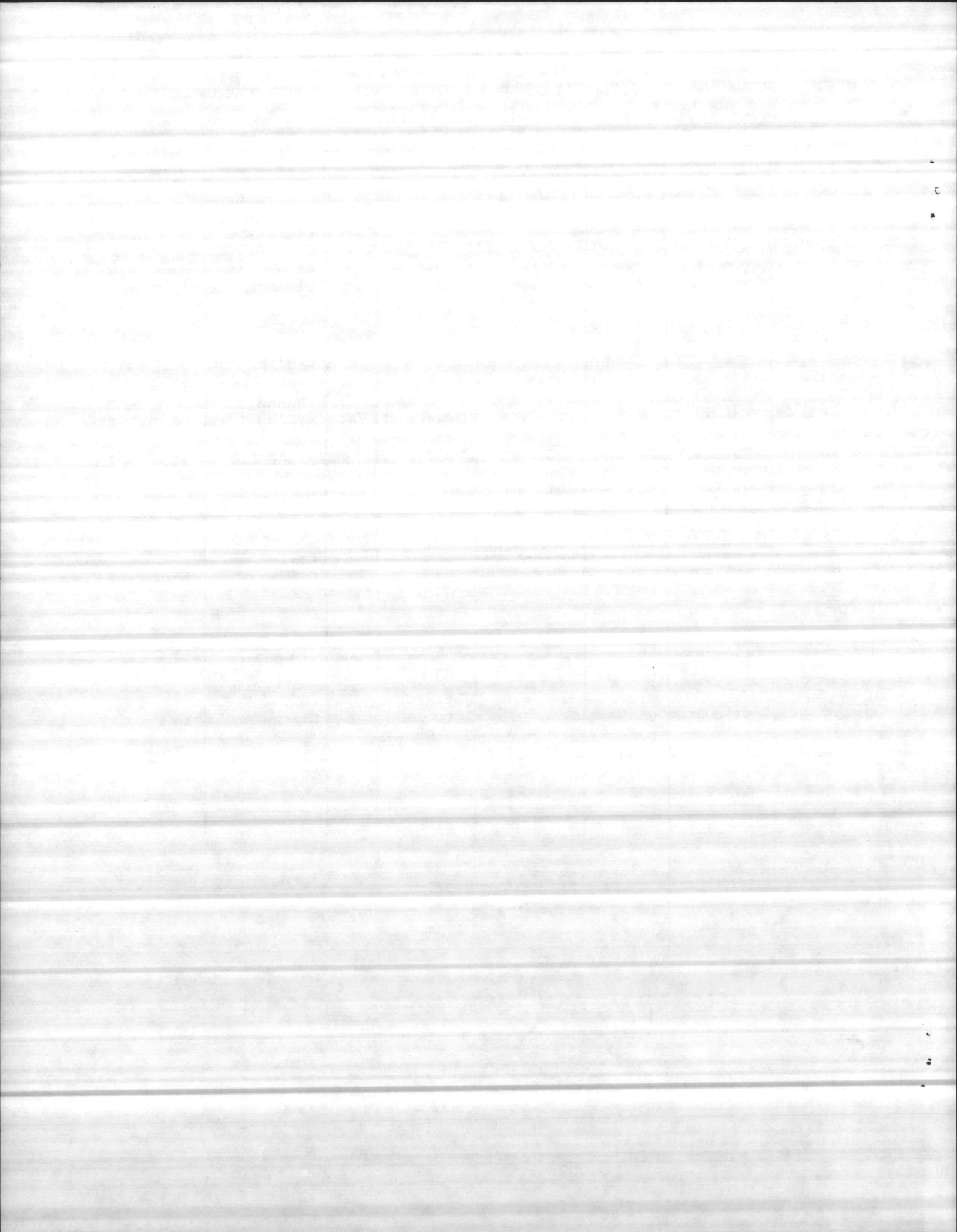


TABLE II
RETURN RECORD OF TAGGED TURTLES

1980 SEA TURTLE INVENTORY

DATES 6/17/80 - 8/9/80

Date	Tag #	Return	Return	Return	Return
6/17/80	651				
6/17/80	652	7/3/80 ⊗	7/16/80	7/28/80	
6/19/80 ⊗	653				
6/19/80	654				
6/20/80	655	7/3/80 ⊗	7/15/80 ⊗ Retag 640	7/28/80	8/8/80
Green					②
6/25/80	657*	7/9/80 Retag 669	7/21/80 Retag 649	8/2/80	8/17/80
6/26/80 ⊗	NC0001	7/11/80 ⊗	7/24/80		
6/27/80 ⊗	648	7/24/80			
6/27/80	658				
6/29/80	650	7/12/80			
6/29/80	659				
6/30/80	660	7/14/80 ⊗ Retag 672	7/16/80	8/1/80	
7/1/80 ⊗	661	7/14/80	7/26/80 ⊗	8/8/80	
7/3/80	662				
7/6/80	663				
7/6/80 ⊗	664				
7/7/80	667	8/18/80 ⊗	8/20/80		
7/8/80 ⊗	665				
7/8/80 ⊗	666				
7/10/80 ⊗	670	7/23/80			
7/11/80 ⊗	671				
7/14/80	673				
7/14/80 ⊗	674				
7/15/80	675				
7/17/80	641				
7/17/80 ⊗	642	7/18/80			
7/18/80 ⊗	647	7/20/80	8/2/80		
7/19/80	645				
7/23/80	646				
7/25/80	644				
7/30/80	633				
8/1/80 ①	639	8/14/80			
8/3/80	638				
8/4/80	634				
8/5/80	637				
8/7/80 ⊗	636	8/12/80			
8/9/80 ⊗	635				

⊗ - Turtle was tagged but did not nest.

① - Turtle previously tagged but tag missing - tag hole present

② - Crawl body pit and eggs indicative of Green Turtle but turtle not observed

Tagged or

1 Turtle observed 5 times; 4 turtles observed 4 times; 3 turtle observed 3 times;
6 turtles observed 2 times; 23 turtles observed 1 time

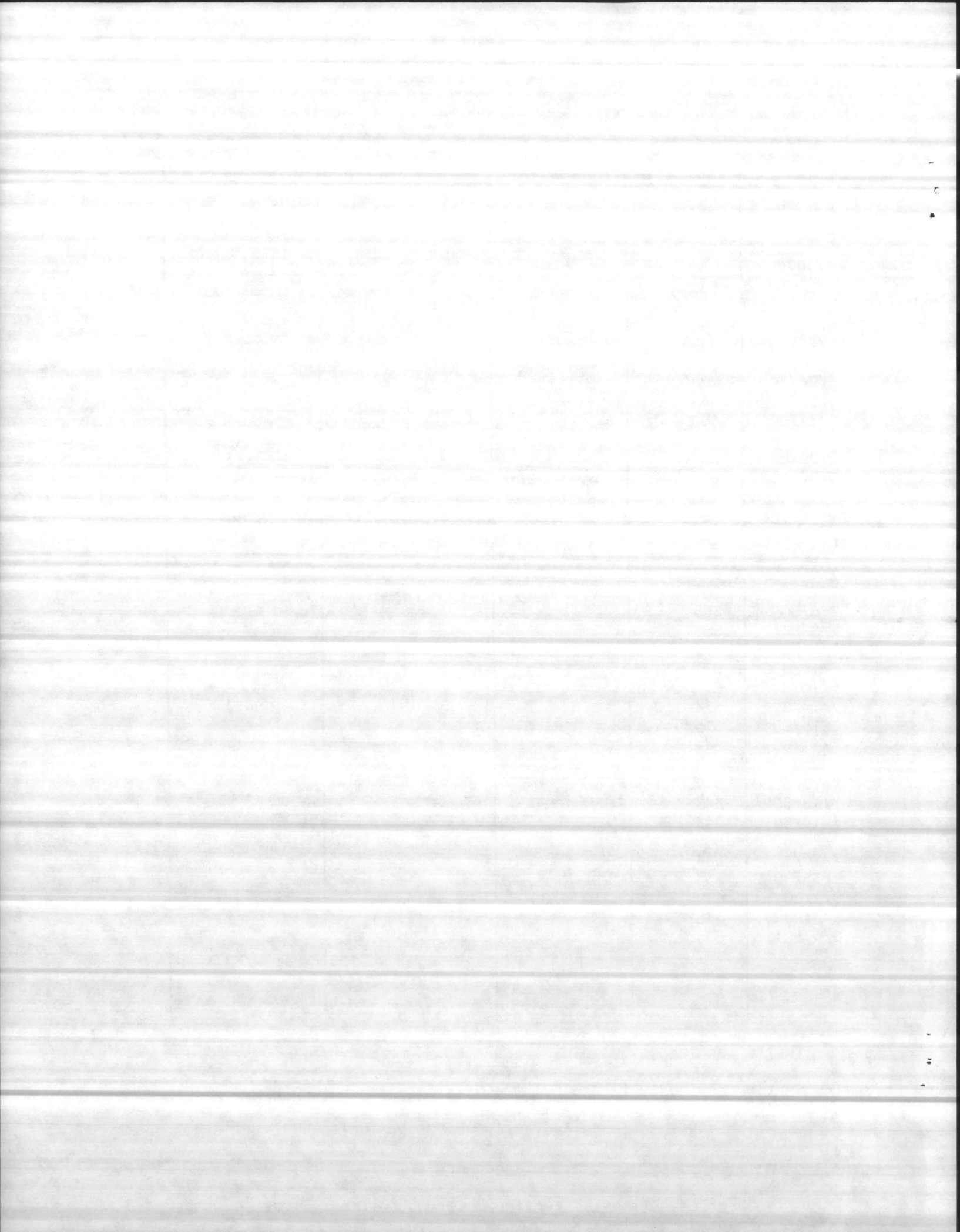
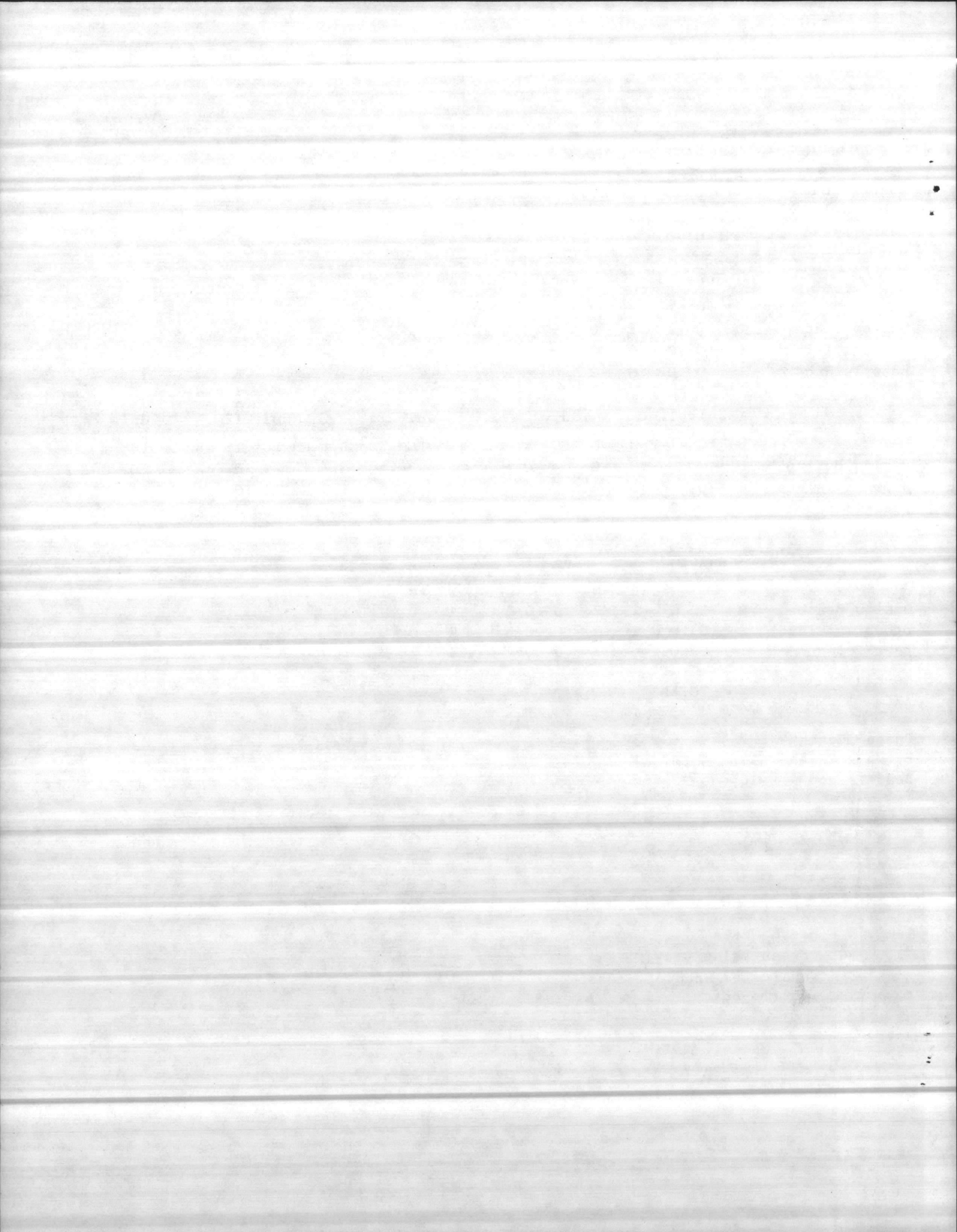


TABLE III
AERIAL SURVEY

	May 30				May 31															
	N	FC	T	SB	N	FC	T	SB	N	FC	T	SB	N	FC	T	SB				
Onslow Beach	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	1												
Brown's Island	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	2												
Bear Island	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0												
	June 13				June 14															
	N	FC	T	SB	N	FC	T	SB												
Onslow Beach	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	3												
Brown's Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1												
Bear Island	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3												
	July 1				July 2				July 11				July 12				July 21			
	N	FC	T	SB	N	FC	T	SB	N	FC	T	SB	N	FC	T	SB	N	FC	T	SB
Onslow Beach	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	3	2	0	1	1	0	2	1	0	0	1
Brown's Island	0	0	1	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	1	4	1	2	1
Bear Island	2	0	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	4	1	0	0
	Aug 1				Aug 11				Aug 12											
	N	FC	T	SB	N	FC	T	SB	N	FC	T	SB								
Onslow Beach	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	2								
Brown's Island	2	0	0	2	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	1								
Bear Island	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	0	1								
	TOTAL																			
	N	FC	T	SB																
Onslow Beach	7	9	4	13																
Brown's Island	19	4	4	11																
Bear Island	16	5	2	6																
	42	18	10	30																

Key N - Fresh Nests
 FC - Fresh False Crawls
 T - Turtles sighted off coast
 SB - Shrimp Boats



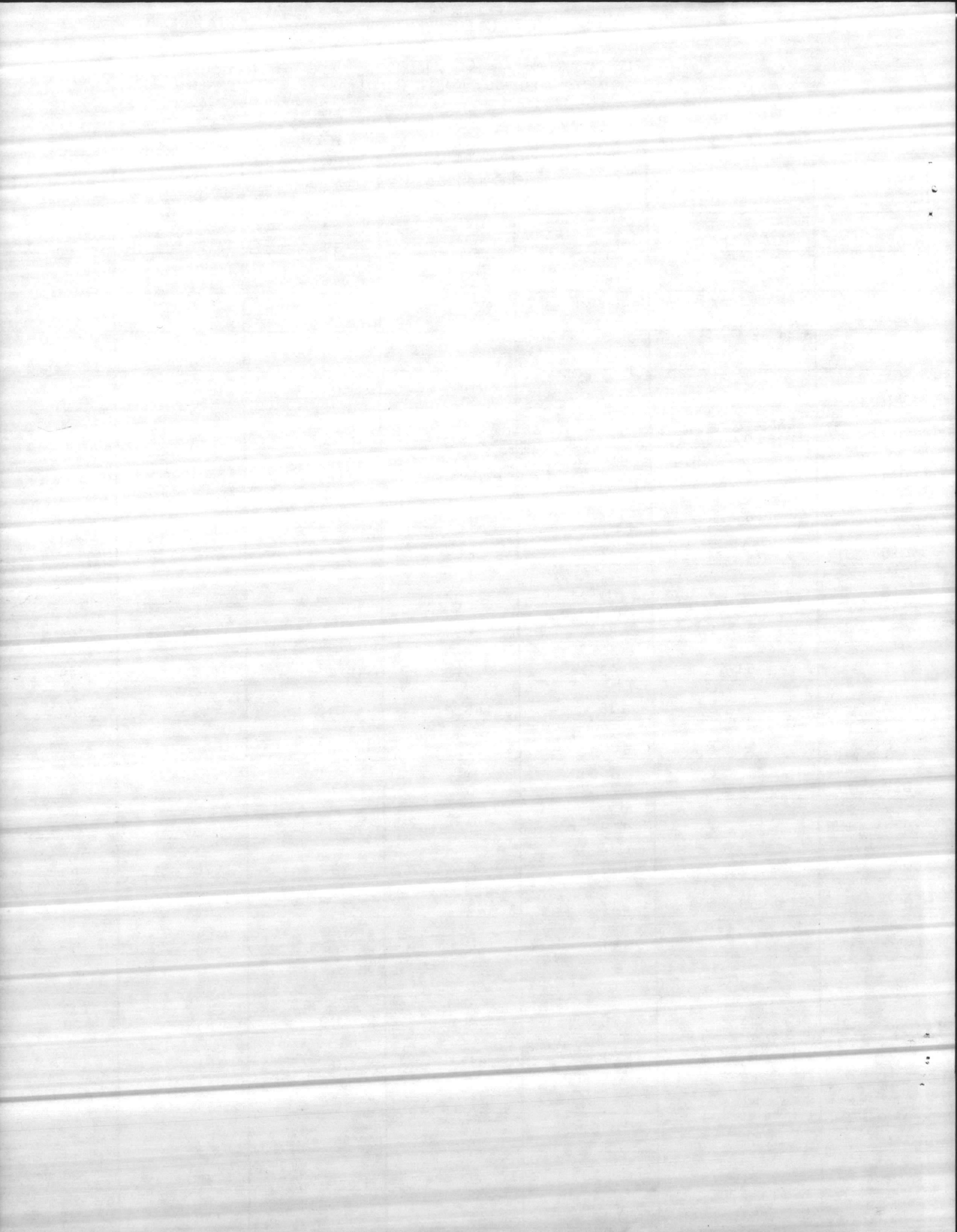
SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
(Hatching Success)
Marine Corps Base
Camp Lejeune, North Carolina

TABLE IV

1980

*Green Turtle

Nest No.	Incubation Period DAYS	Total Eggs	Released Young	Emerged Young	Total Young	Percent of Success
001	65	115	67	39	106	92.2%
002	63	166	158	3	161	97%
003	63	134	4	69	73	54.5%
006 IMS	69	53	24	—	24	45.3%
007	—	126	0	0	0	0
012	65	102	81	4	85	83.3%
013	64	175	4	119	123	70.3%
015	63	134	0	128	128	95.5%
016 IMS		121				
018 IMS		101				
019	64	86	6	75	81	94.2%
021	63	143	0	114	114	79.7%
* 022	56	168	148	0	148	88.1%
026	60	100	0	91	91	91%
027	59	72	0	71	71	98.6%
028 IMS		119				
029	60	113	0	78	78	69%
034	60	127	25	21	46	36.2%
036	60	152	53	56	109	71.7%
037	59	116	4	89	93	80.2%
038	59	131	8	75	83	63.4%
039	60	167	161	0	161	96.4%
040	62	131	125	4	129	98.5%
042	59	78	7	58	65	83.3%
043	62	99	98	0	98	99.9%
046	58	183	144	0	144	78.7%



SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
(Hatching Success)
Marine Corps Base
Camp Lejeune, North Carolina

1980

Nest No.	Incubation Period	Total Eggs	Released Young	Emerged Young	Total Young	Percent of Success
104	IMS	0	1	0	0	0
107	IMS	179				
108	IMS	134				
110	IMS	104				
112	IMS	104				
114	IMS	120				
115	IMS	80				
116	IMS	83				
118	IMS	112				
*119	IMS	145				
121	IMS	75				
125	IMS	99				

TOTALS

64		7352				
26	IMS	2823				
37	O B	4529				
GREEN TURTLE		819	(11.1)			

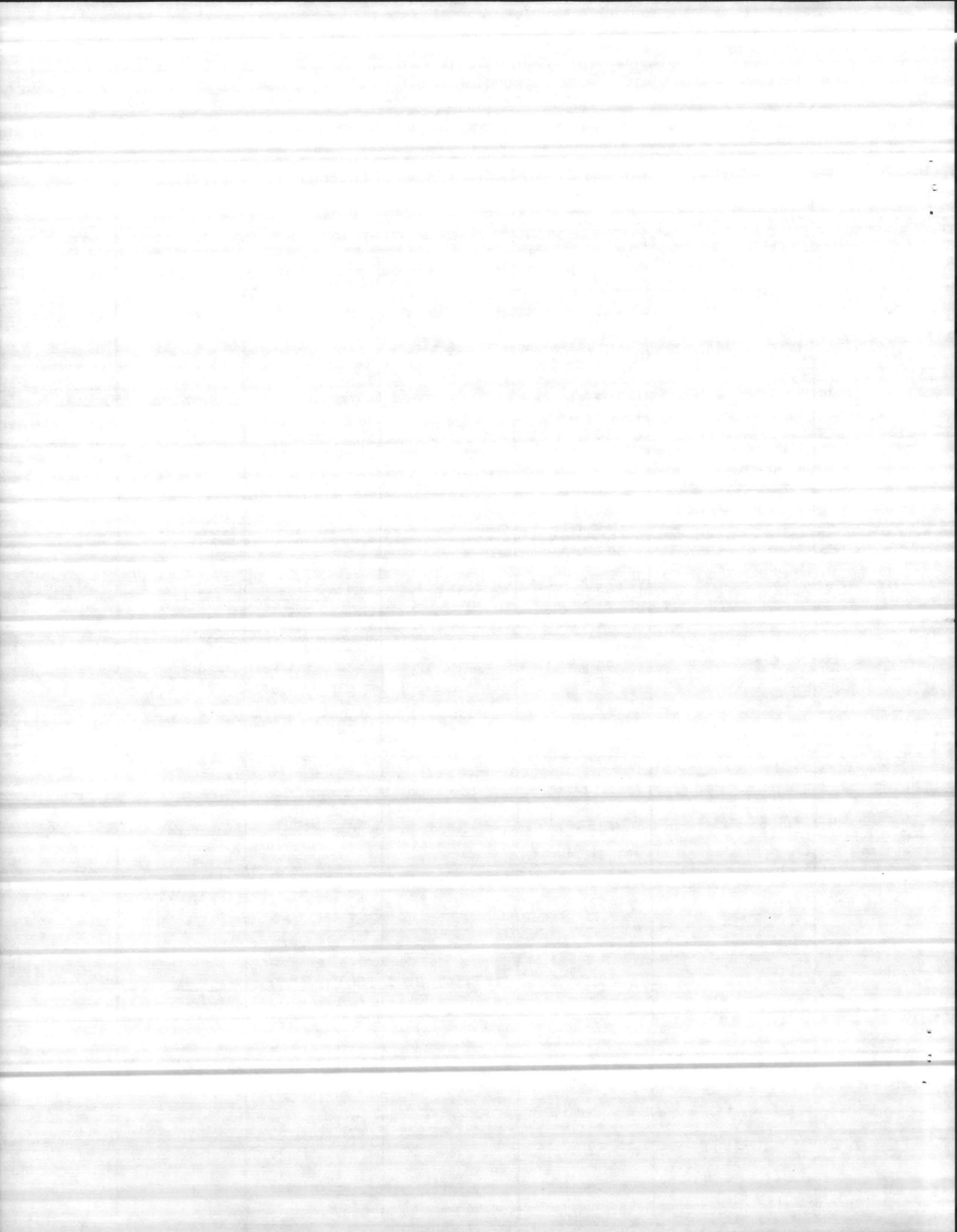
22
 46
 81
 100
 119
 819 total
 636
 183?

2 = 166
 13 = 175
 * 22 = 168
 39 = 167
 → 46 = 183
 75 = 160
 * 81 = 166
 * 100 = 157
 107 = 179
 * 119 = 145

SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
(Hatching Success)
Marine Corps Base
Camp Lejeune, North Carolina

1980

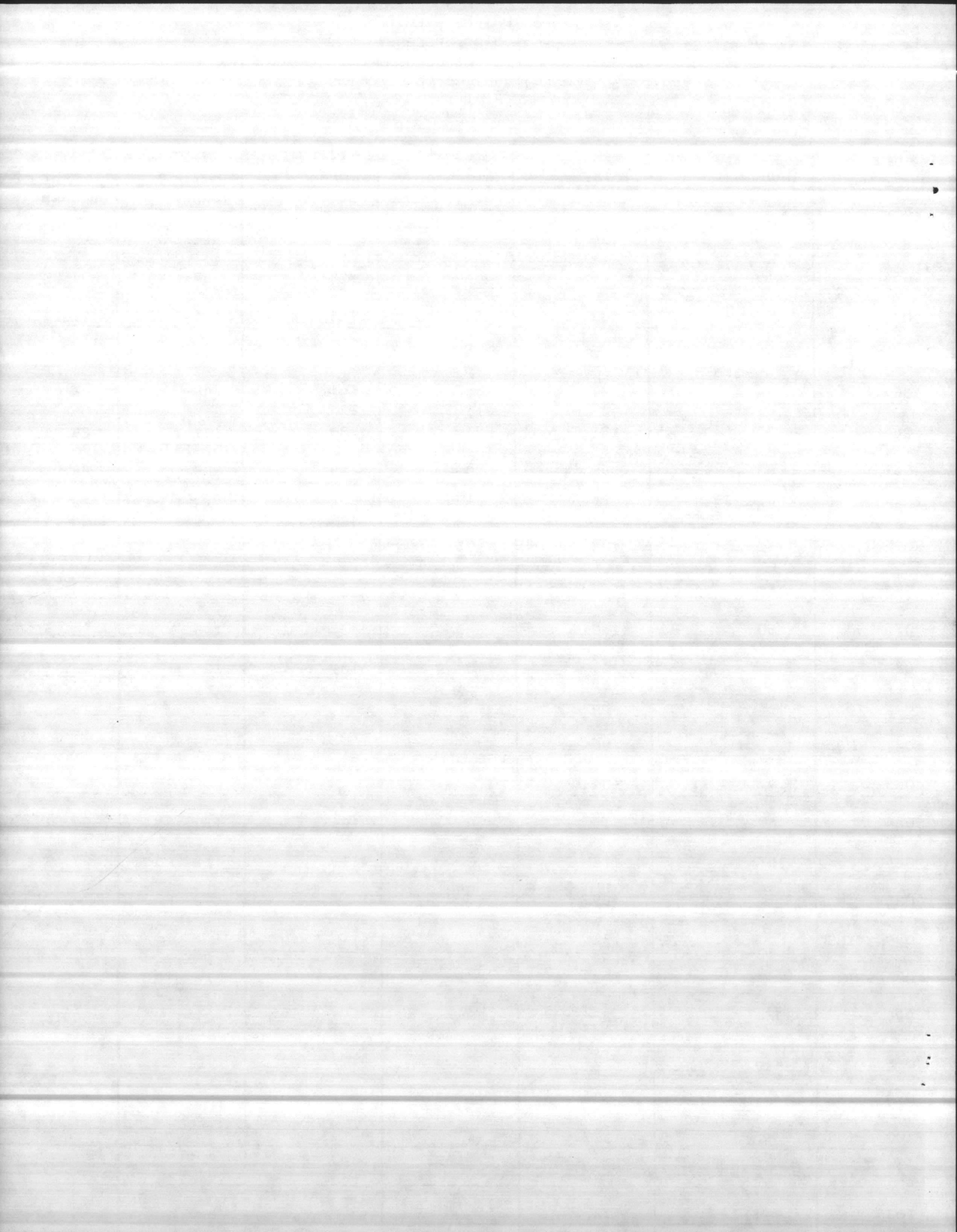
Nest No.		Incubation Period	Total Eggs	Released Young	Emerged Young	Total Young	Percent of Success
104	IMS	0	1	0	0	0	0
107	IMS		179				
108	IMS		134				
110	IMS		104				
112	IMS		104				
114	IMS		120				
115	IMS		80				
116	IMS		83				
118	IMS		112				
*119	IMS		145				
121	IMS		75				
125	IMS		99				
<i>TOTALS</i>							
64			7352				
26	IMS		2823				
37	O B		4529				
GREEN TURTLE			819	(11.14% OF TOTAL)			



SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
(Hatching Success)
Marine Corps Base
Camp Lejeune, North Carolina

1980

Nest No.	Incubation Period	Total Eggs	Released Young	Emerged Young	Total Young	Percent of Success
048 IMS		124				
054	59	89	64	23	87	97.8%
058	58	109	51	55	106	97.2%
059	59	118	13	99	112	94.9%
062	58	97	3	91	94	96.9%
066	57	131	27	80	117	89.3%
067	63	99	0	88	88	88.9%
069	60	131	109	0	109	83.2%
072 IMS		123				
073	60	119	2	112	114	95.8%
075	60	160	4	154	158	98.75%
080		117	0	101	101	86.3%
*081 IMS		166				
082 IMS		96				
083		134				
084	59	116	4	106	110	94.8%
085	61	114	0	111	111	97.4%
086		89				
094 IMS		132				
095 IMS		102				
096		88	0	74	74	84.1%
098 IMS		114				
099 IMS		78				
*100 IMS		157				
102 IMS		114				
103 IMS		78				



Camp Lejeune 1980 Nests Incubated at Institute of Marine Sciences
26 Nests (3 of which were green)

Date Lain	Number		% Hatch	Locality
	Lain	Hatched		
11 June	54	24	44.4	0.15 mi S. Risley Pier
20 June	121	82	68.1	0.6 mi S. Risley Pier
22 June	101	87	86.1	2.7 mi N. Risley Pier Sheet 16
29 June	117	26*	22.2	1.0 mi S. Risley Pier Sheet 16
10 July	119	0	0.0	Nest 048 - all infertile
17 July	120	43**	26.7	0.8 mi S. Risley Pier Grid 843254
21 July	166	1	.006 x	green turtles
20 July	96	94	98.0	0.8 mi S. Risley Pier Grid 892255
28 July	128	52	40.6	0.4 mi S. Risley Pier Grid 897258
28 July	101	11	10.9	0.8 mi S. Risley Pier Grid 892255
2 Aug	157	32	20.4 x	Nest 100 Grid 916275 - green turtles
1 Aug	75	68	90.7	Nest 099 Grid 894257
1 Aug	114	39	34.2	Nest 098 Grid 917275
2 Aug	114	61	53.5	Grid 933276
3 Aug	68	12	17.7	Grid 897258
4 Aug	179	63	35.2	Grid 952298 - Tag 634
5 Aug	132	1	0.75	Nest 108 - Tag 637
8 Aug	82	50	60.9	Nest 110 renest 661 - Grid 932286
8 Aug	103	99	96.1	Nest 112 renest 640 - Grid 882245
10 Aug	118	56	46.6	Nest 114 Grid 922279, 1.7 mi N. Risley Pier
10 Aug	71	65	91.4	Nest 115 Grid 871238, renest 645
12 Aug	82	76	92.7	Nest 116 2.1 mi N. Risley Pier - Grid 928284
14 Aug	110	54	49.1	Nest 118 retag 639 1.53
17 Aug	145	62	42.8	Nest 119 Grid 925281, 1.9 mi N. Risley Pier green turtles
20 Aug	73	38	52.1	3.4 mi N. Risley Pier - Grid 946295, Tag 667
26 Aug	98	56	57.2	Camp Lejeune
	2,844	1,252	44.0	Total Green and Loggerhead
	2,426	1,157	47.7	Total Loggerhead
	418	95	22.7	Total Green

Total Released - 1,581
 " Loggerhead - 1,329 84.1%
 " Green - 89 93.8%

1979 Camp Lejeune Data - 21 Nests (all loggerheads)

Total Eggs Lain	Hatched	%	Released	%
2,572	1,378	53.6	1,357	98.5

% Hatch Ranged: 0.8-99.2

*67 others developed but did not hatch.
 **44 others developed but did not hatch.

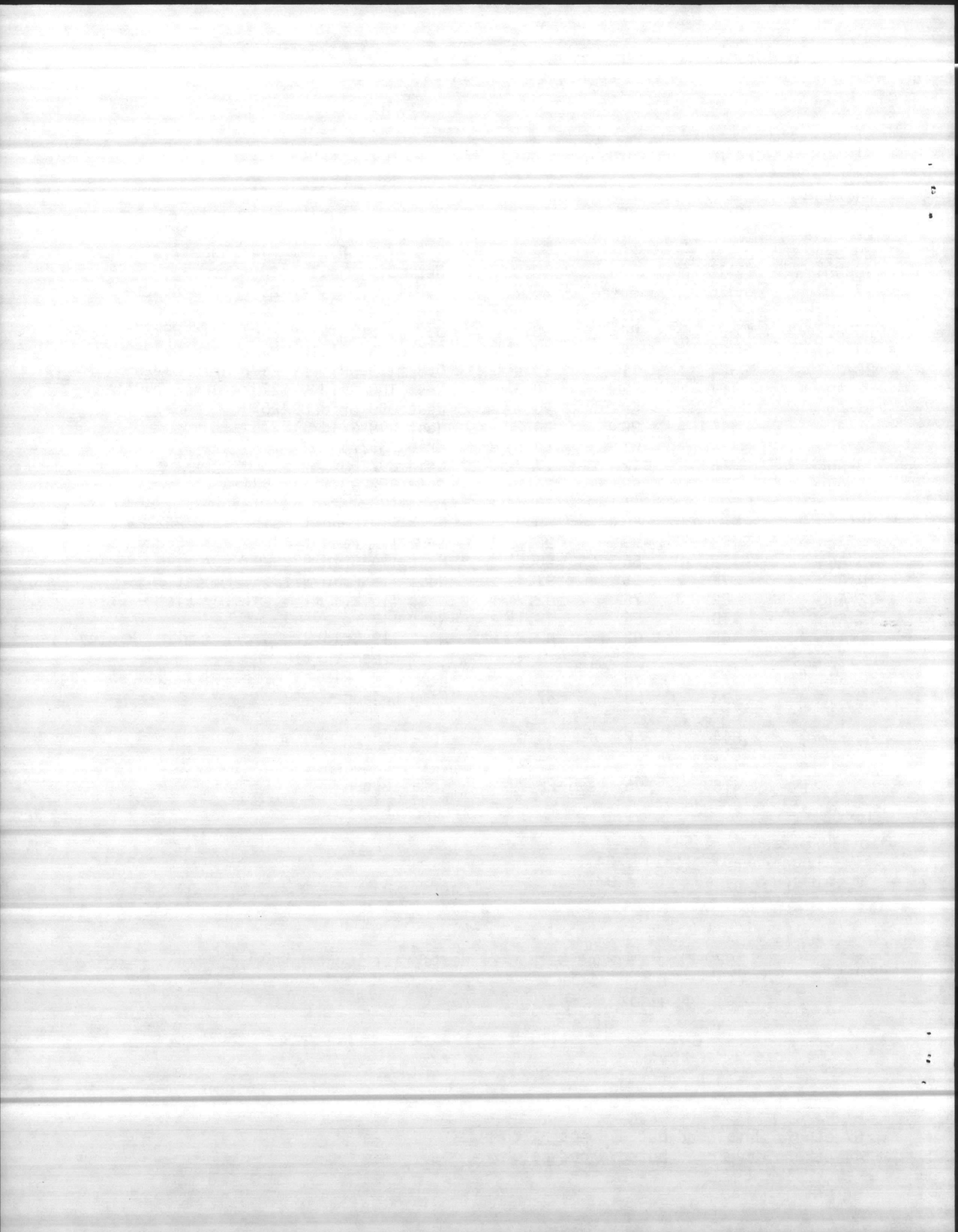


TABLE V
Ground Survey Numbers

Date	Crawls No Nest	Crawls/Nest	Total Crawls
5-30-80		1	1
6-2-80		1	1
6-4-80	1	1	2
6-9-80	1		1
6-11-80	1	2	3
6-13-80	1		1
6-14-80	2		2
6-17-80		2	2
6-19-80	1	1	2
6-20-80	1	1	2
6-21-80	1	1	2
6-22-80		2	2
6-25-80		1	1
6-26-80	2		2
6-27-80	1	1	2
6-29-80		2	2
6-30-80	1	1	2
7-1-80	1		1
7-2-80	1		1
7-3-80	2	1	3
7-4-80		3	3
7-5-80		1	1
7-6-80	1	2	3
7-7-80		1	1
7-8-80	2		2
7-9-80		1	1
7-10-80	1	1	2
7-11-80	5		5
7-12-80		1	1
7-14-80	5	2	7
7-15-80	3	1	4
7-16-80		3	3
7-17-80	3	1	4
7-18-80	1	1	2
7-19-80	1	1	2
7-20-80	3	1	4
7-21-80		1	1
7-23-80		2	2
7-24-80		2	2
7-25-80		1	1
7-26-80	2		2
7-27-80	5		5
7-28-80		2	2
7-30-80		1	1

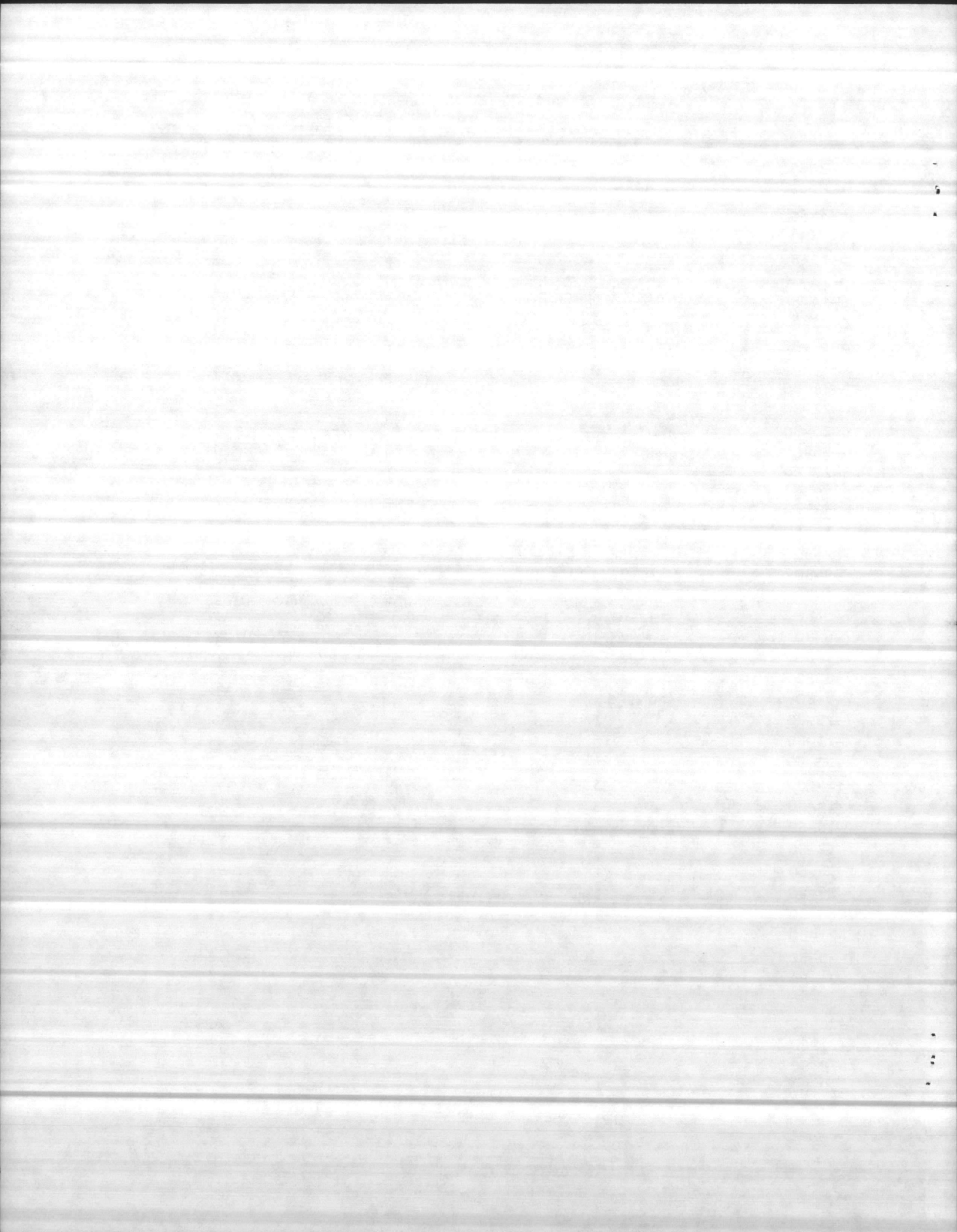


TABLE V. Cont'd
Ground Survey Numbers

Date	Crawls No Nest	Crawls/Nest	Total Crawls
8-1-80	1	2	3
8-2-80	1	2	3
8-3-80	2	2	4
8-4-80		1	1
8-5-80		1	1
8-7-80	1		1
8-8-80	1	2	3
8-9-80	1		1
8-10-80		2	2
8-12-80		1	1
8-14-80	1	1	2
8-15-80			0
8-16-80			0
8-17-80		1	1
8-18-80	1		1
8-19-80			0
8-20-80			0
8-21-80			0
8-22-80	1		1
8-23-80			0
8-24-80	1		1
8-25-80	1	1	2
8-26-80			0
8-27-80			0
8-28-80			0
8-29-80			0
8-30-80			0

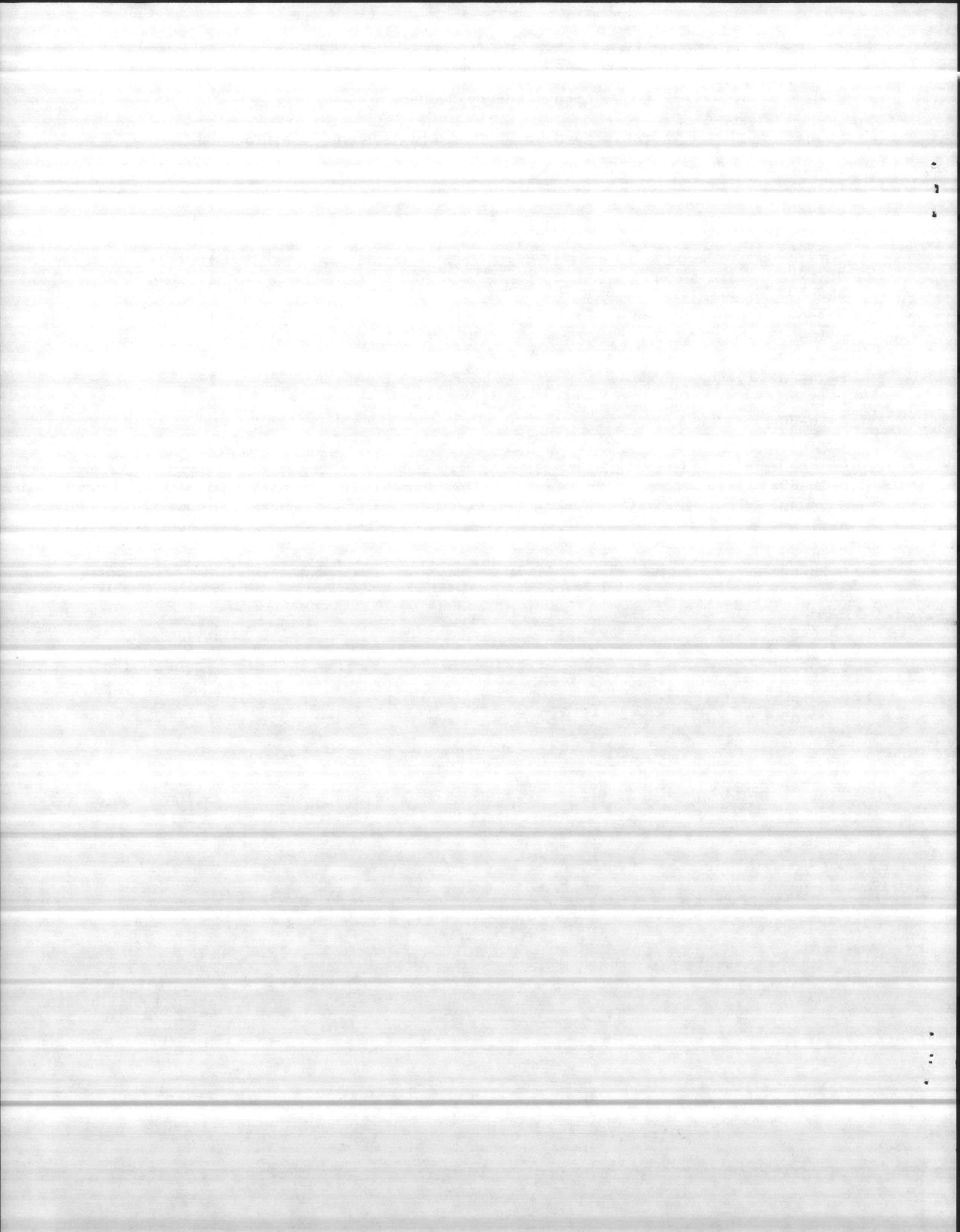


TABLE VI

Camp Lejeune 1980 Nests Incubated at Institute of Marine Sciences
26 Nests (3 of which were green)

Date Lain	Number		% Hatch	Locality
	Lain	Hatched		
11 June	54	24	44.4	0.15 mi S. Risley Pier
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1 Aug	75	68	90.7	Nest 099 Grid 894257
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12 Aug	82	76	92.7	Nest 116 2.1 mi N. Risley Pier - Grid 928284
14 Aug	110	54	49.1	Nest 118 retag 639 1.53
17 Aug	145	62	42.8	Nest 119 Grid 925281, 1.9 mi N. Risley Pier green turtles
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	2,426	1,157	47.7	Total Loggerhead
	418	95	22.7	Total Green

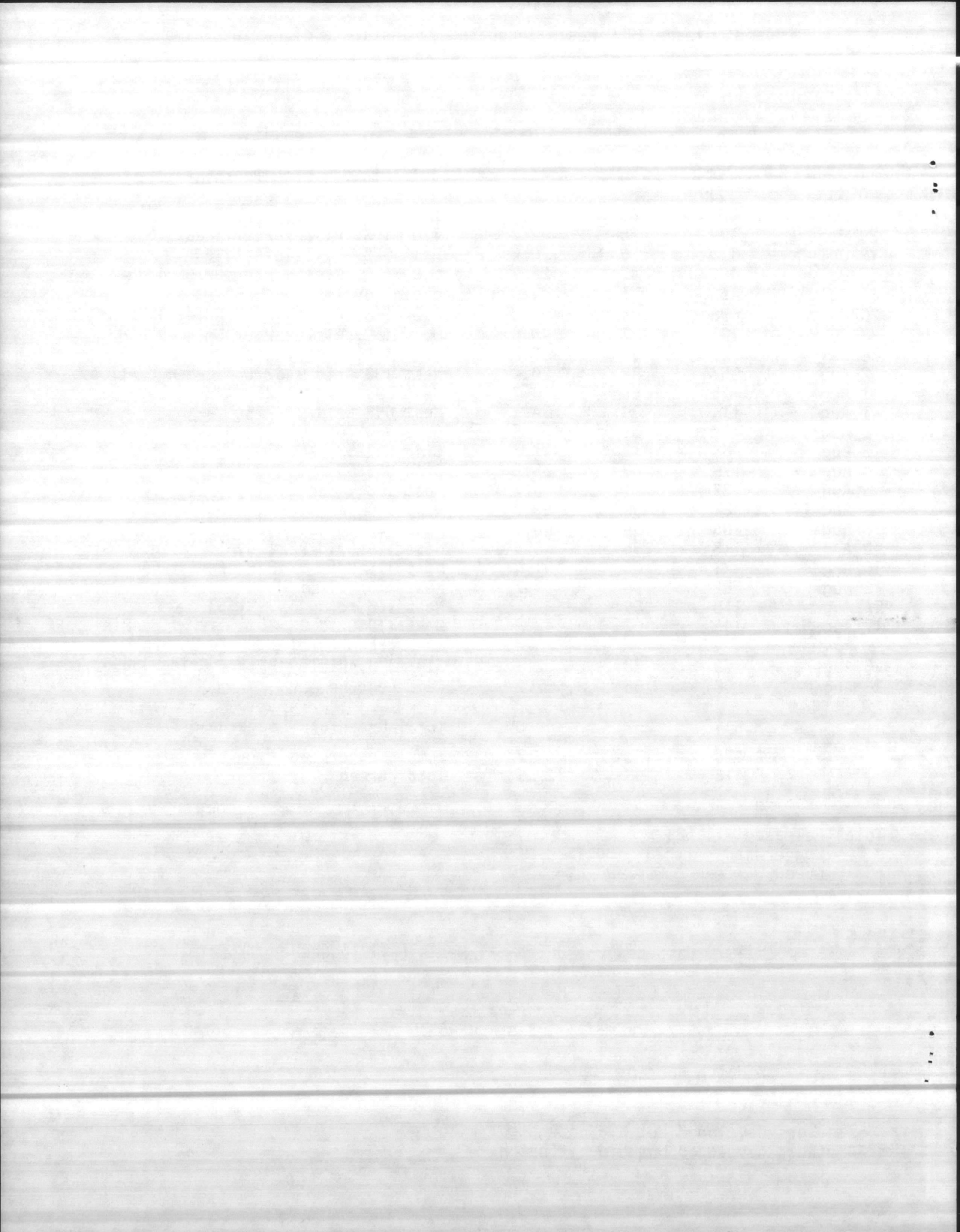
Total Released - 1,581
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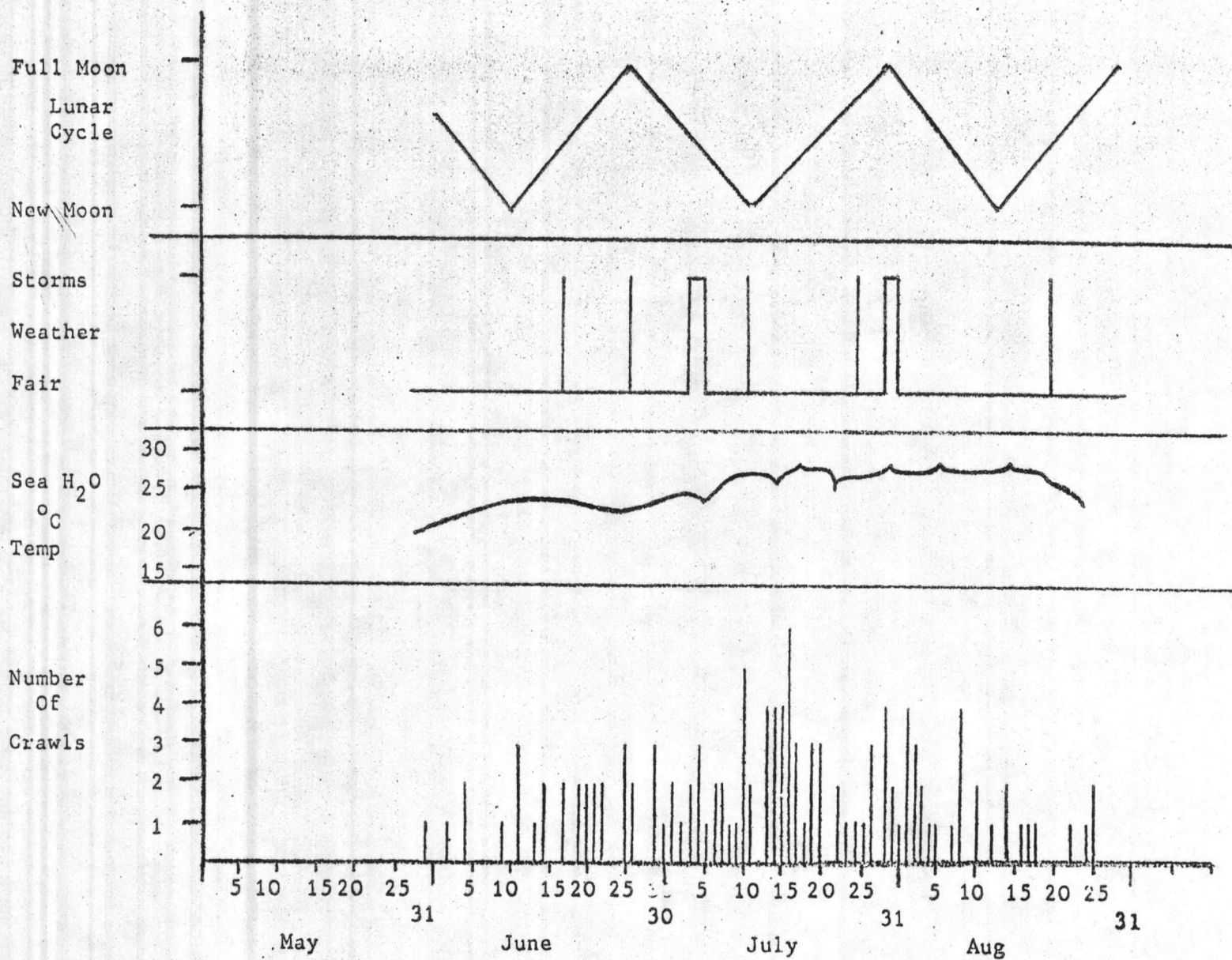
Total Eggs Lain	Hatched	%	Released	%
2,572	1,378	53.6	1,357	98.5

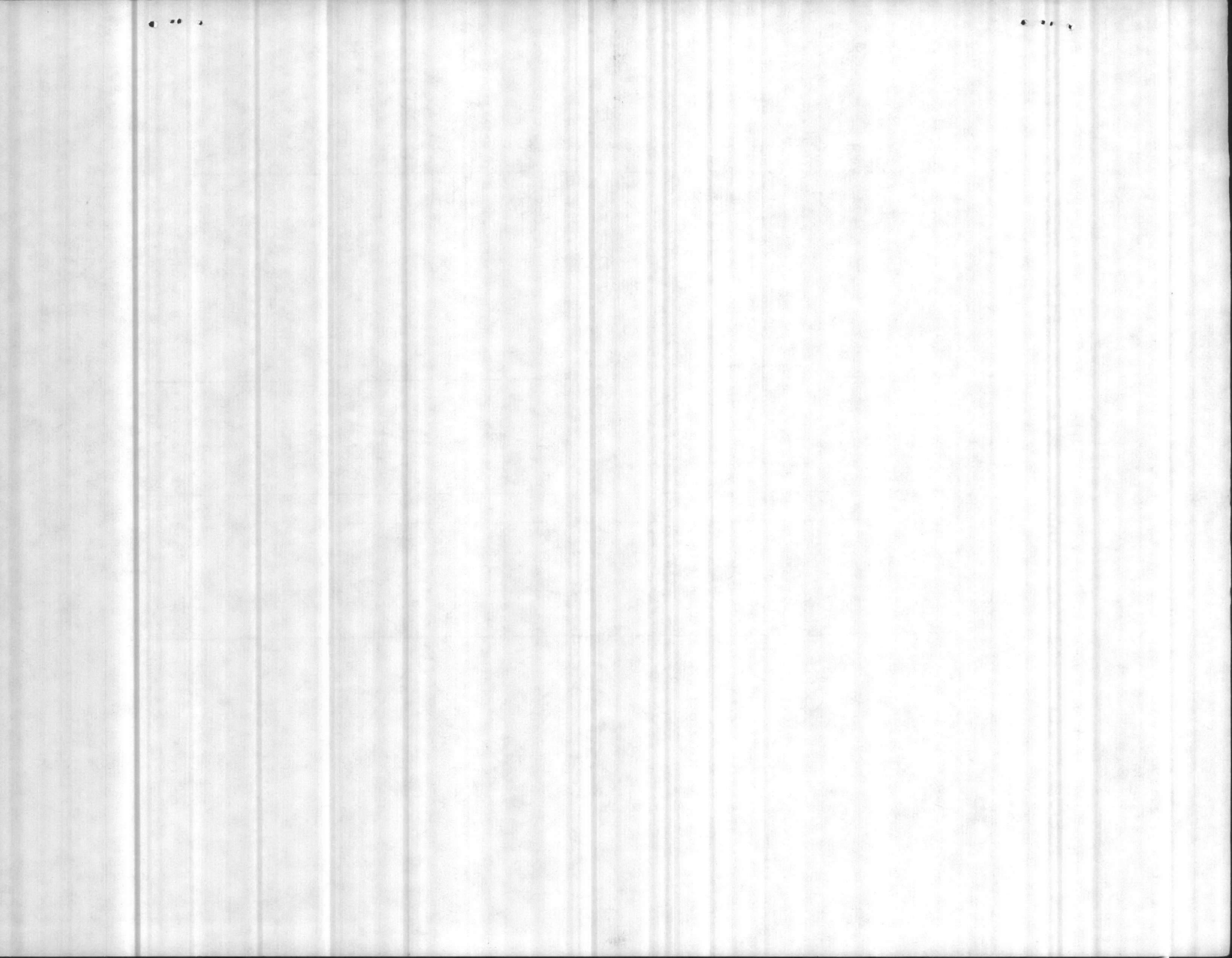
% Hatch Ranged: 0.8-99.2

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 **44 others developed but did not hatch.



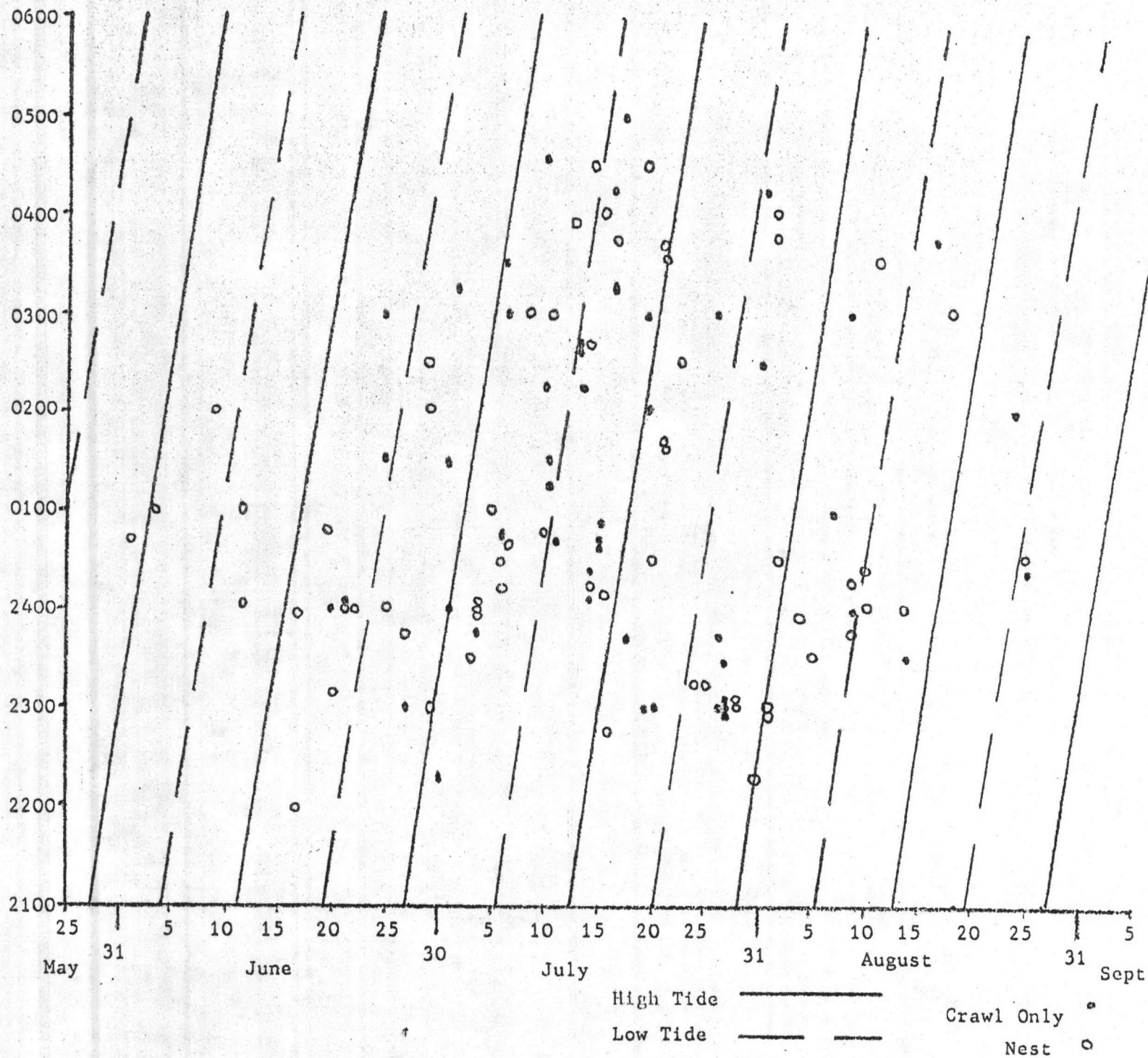
GRAPH I

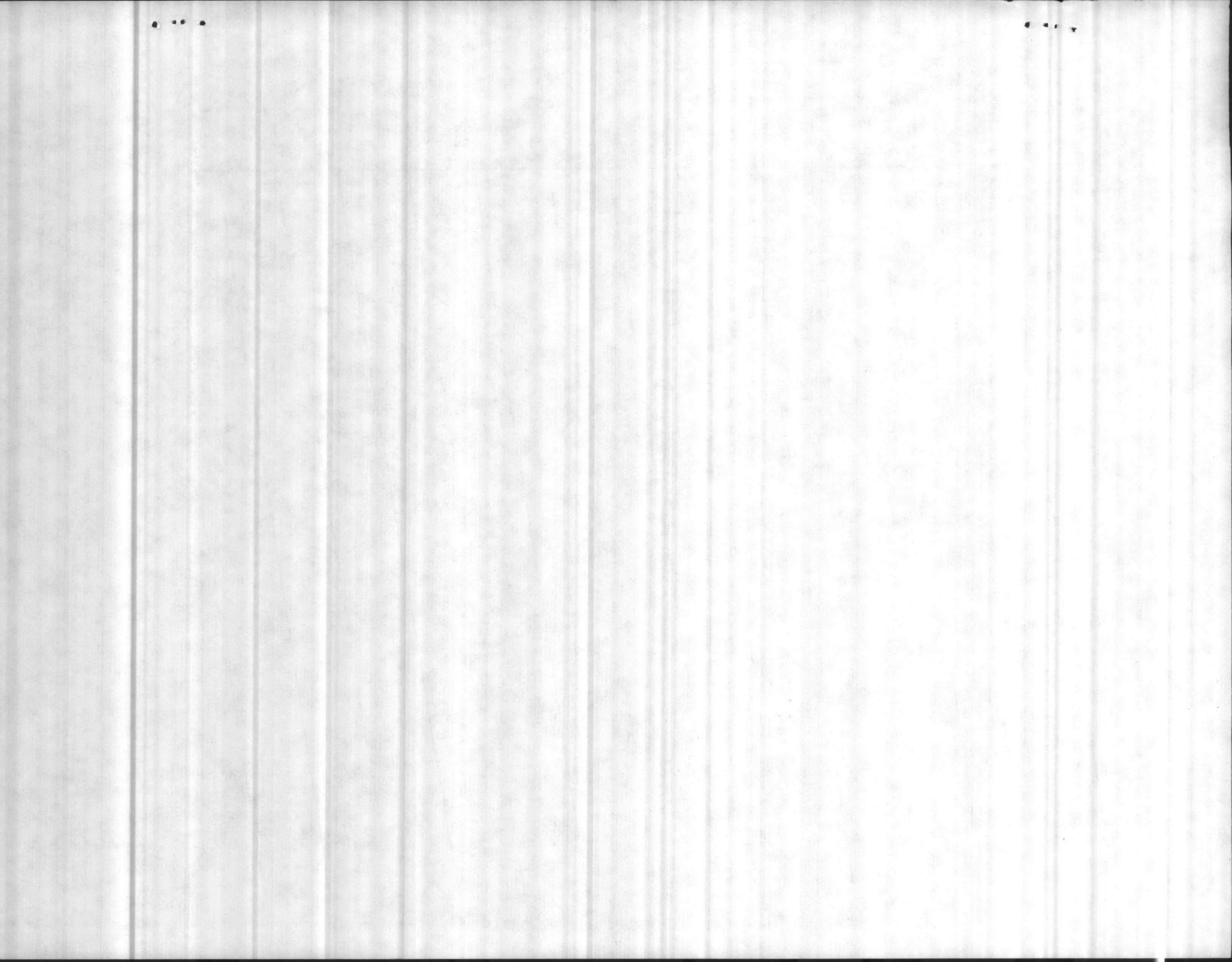




GRAPH II

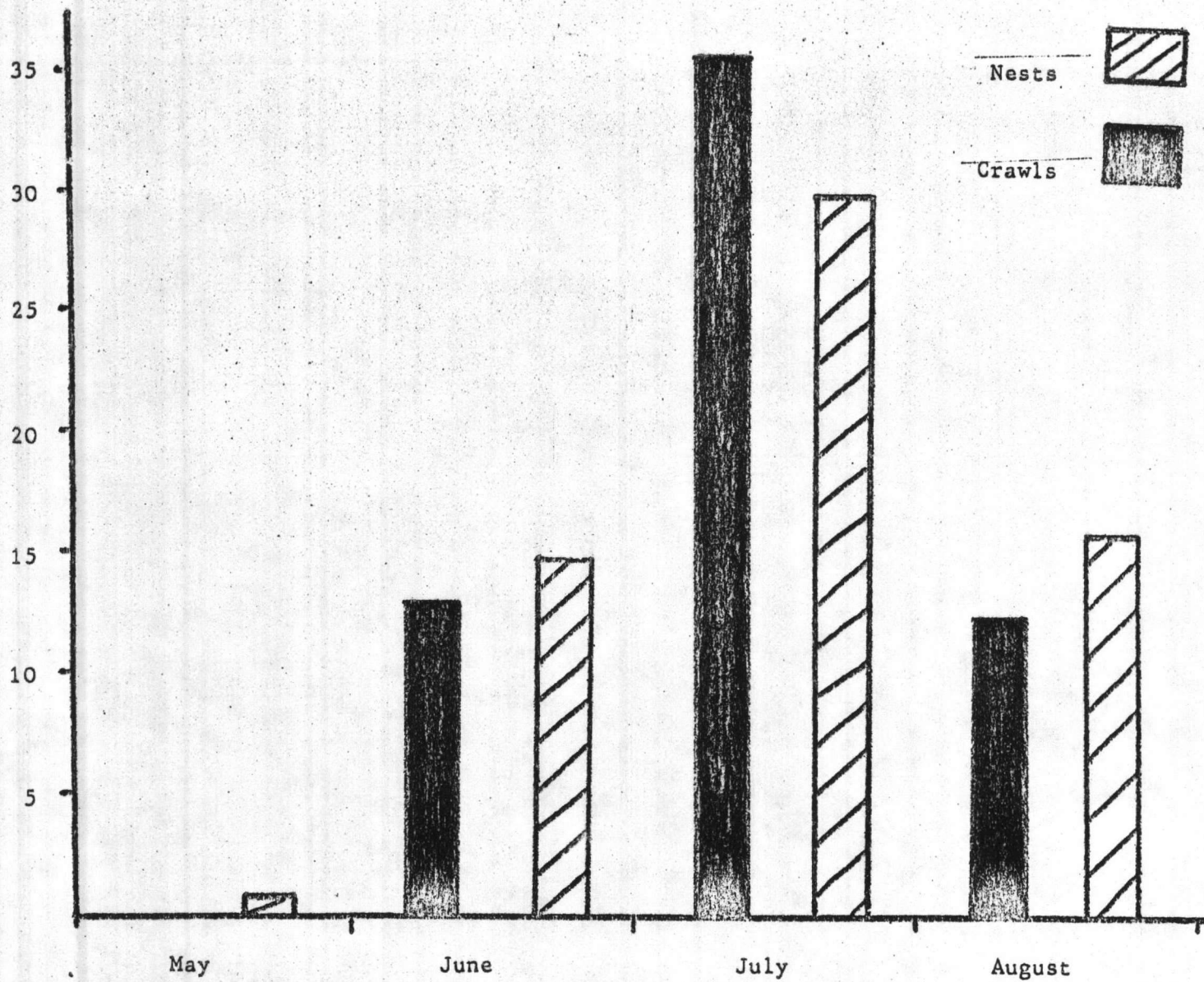
NESTING IN RELATION TO TIME AND TIDAL CYCLE





GRAPH III

TOTAL CRAWLS AND NEST BY MONTH 1980 NEST SEASON

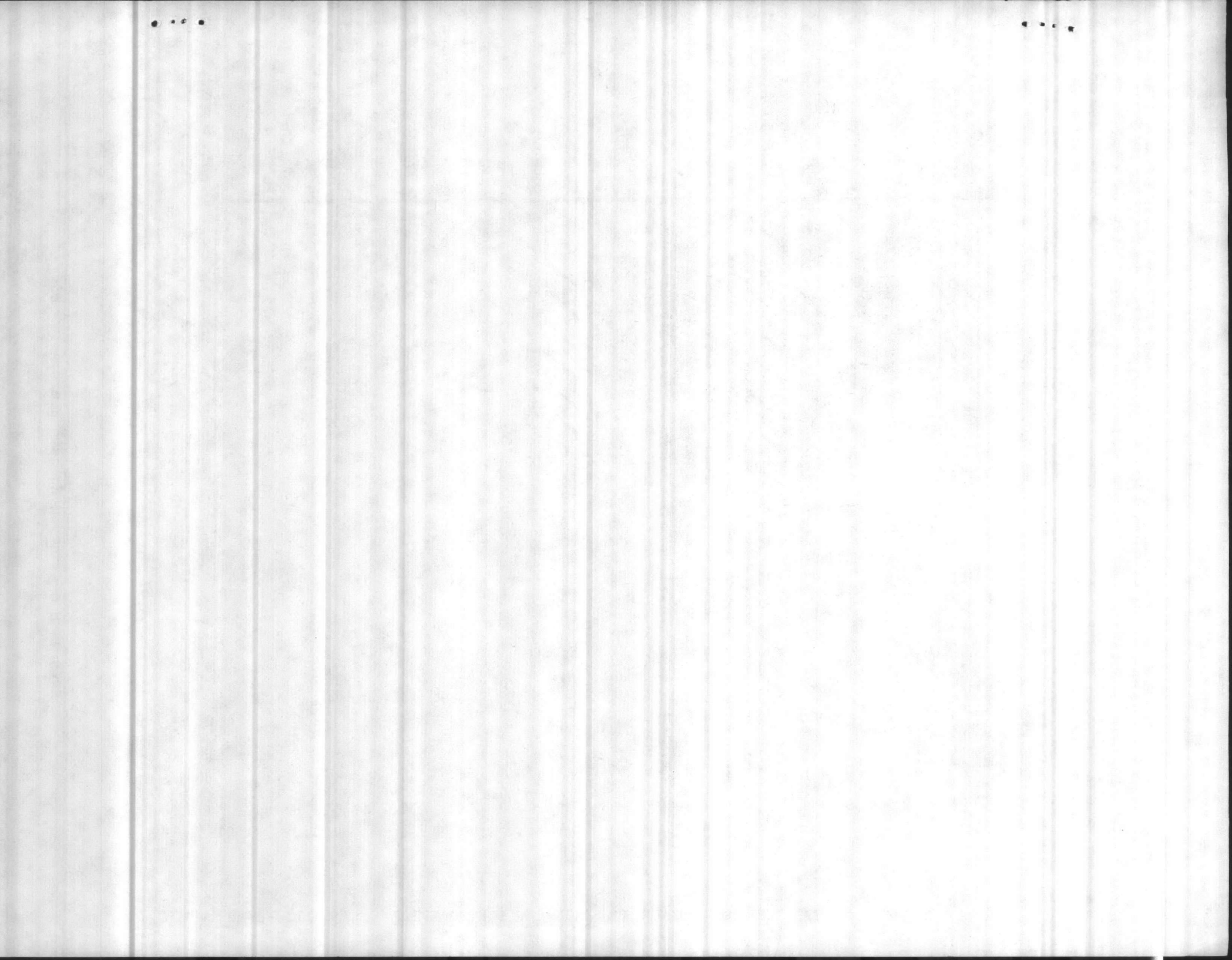


GRAPH III

Total Crawls and Nest by Month 1980 Nest Season

100

100



SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
FOR
SUMMER AND FALL 1980

Natural Resources and Environmental Affairs Branch
Base Maintenance Division
Marine Corps Base
Camp Lejeune, North Carolina 28542

JULIAN I. WOOTEN
Director

DR. FRANK B. SCHWARTZ
Advisor
Institute of Marine Science
Morehead City, North Carolina

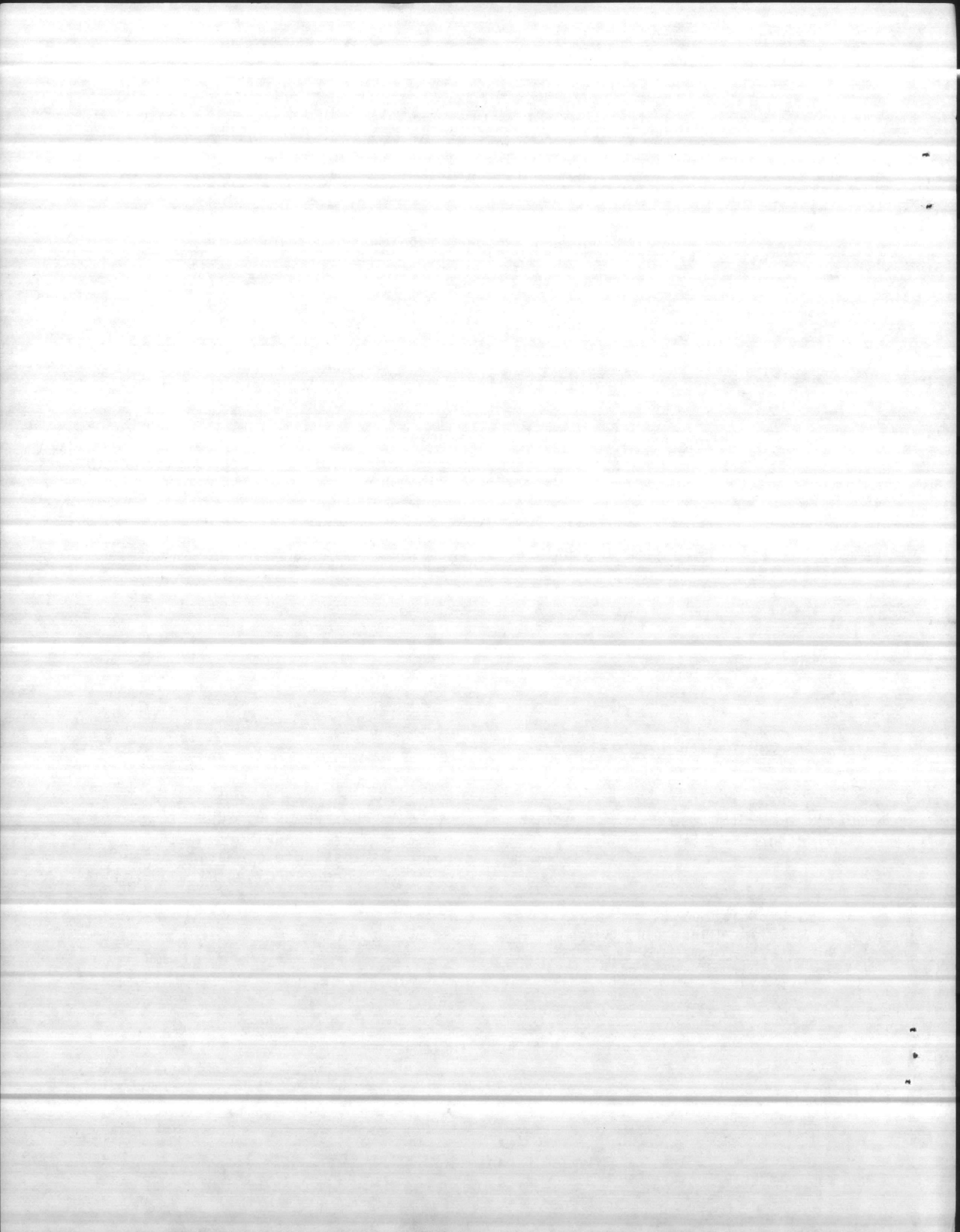
CHARLES D. PETERSON
Supervisor, Wildlife Management

JOHN A. FRIDELL

&

HUGH R. PASSINGHAM

Technicians



INTRODUCTION

The Sea Turtle Inventory for 1980 is a continuation of past efforts by Marine Corps Base, Camp Lejeune, North Carolina to protect threatened Atlantic Loggerhead Sea Turtles. The program began in 1974 by the Marine Corps and Camp Lejeune biologists when evidence indicated that a high percentage of Atlantic Loggerhead nests on Onslow Beach were being destroyed by predators. This action was taken prior to the addition of the Atlantic Loggerhead Sea Turtle to the Endangered Species List, as threatened. The protection program to date has had three main objectives. First, for the compliance of the Endangered Species Act through Biological Opinions rendered by the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Second, and probably the most important, conservation practices have been initiated to protect the turtles and their nests from predation. Third, has been to study the nesting habits of the Atlantic Loggerhead Sea Turtle (*Caretta caretta*).

There are several related projects that comprise the protection program.

These include:

Nightly Beach Patrols

Aerial Surveys

Tagging Adult Turtles

Nesting and Hatching Success

Collection of Nesting Data

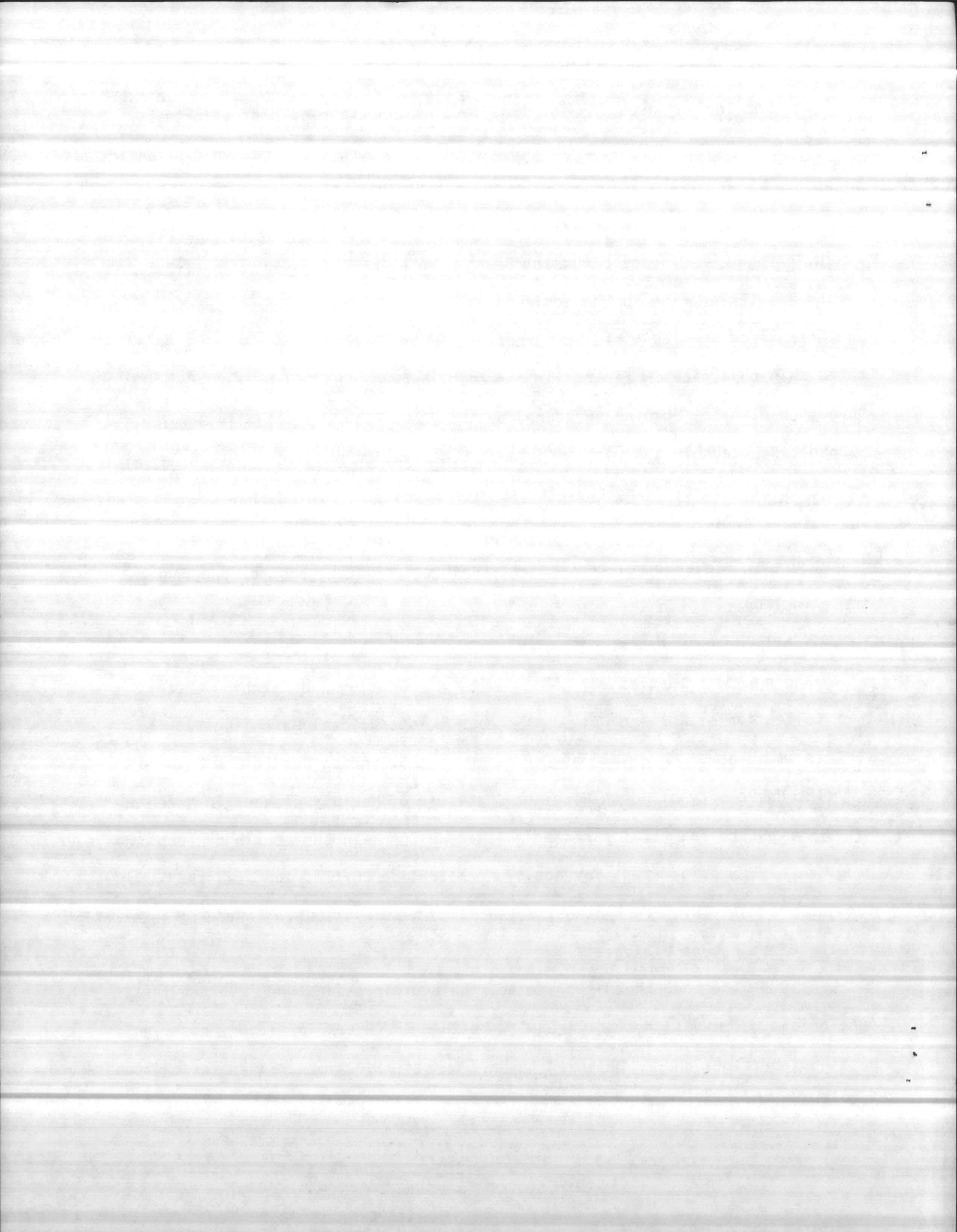
Occasional Hatchling Tagging

Insitu Weather Observations

Stranding Reports on Dead Turtles

The University of North Carolina Institute of Marine Sciences in Morehead City, North Carolina (IMS) assisted the Marine Corps in the turtle protection program. IMS provided tags for adult and hatchling turtles and assisted in the tagging process. Dr. Frank Schwartz of IMS is also a valuable source of information for the Camp Lejeune biologists.

In 1980, the Loggerhead program took on new dimensions when a Green Turtle (*Chelonia mydas mydas*) nested on Onslow Beach. The Green Turtle was observed nesting four times and is believed to have nested five times, since for one unobserved nest the crawl, nest, eggs and hatchlings were indicated of a Green Turtle.



RESULTS

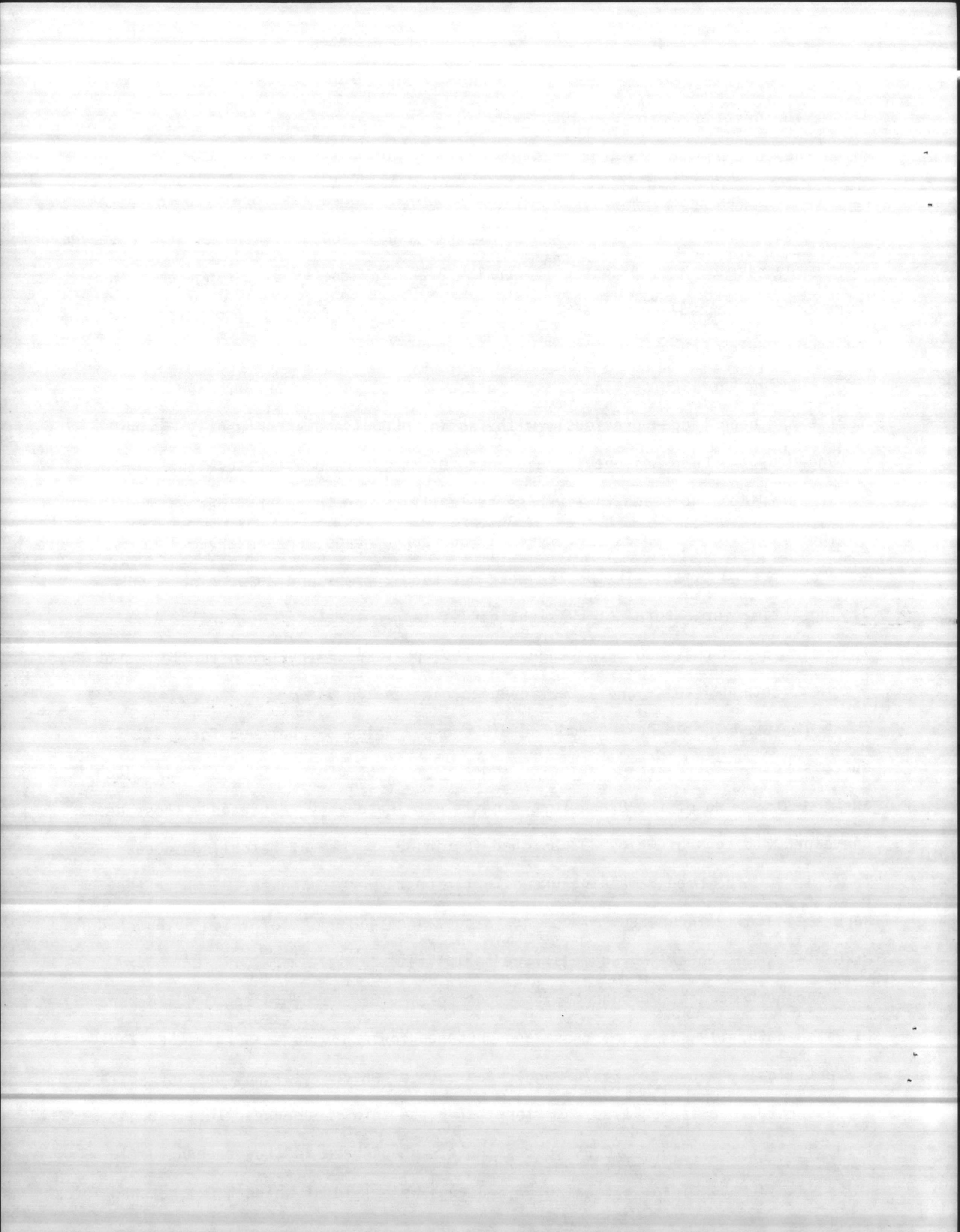
The nesting season for 1980 began with the first nest on 30 May 1980 and ended with the last nest on 25 August 1980. There were a total of 125 crawls to nest on Onslow Beach of which 65 were successful. This compares closely to the data from the 1979 nesting season where 138 crawls and 63 successful nests were observed.

The rate of nest predation on Onslow Beach for the 1980 nesting season was zero. There were 37 nests, 35 loggerheads and 2 Green Turtles, protected by wire cages on Onslow Beach.

During the 1980 nesting season, a total of 36 turtles were tagged. One turtle had been tagged previously with Tag No. NC0001 and subsequently was not retagged by the Camp Lejeune technicians. Of the 36 tagged turtles, there were 29 return trips to the beach to lay (See Table III). One Loggerhead was observed laying 5 times at 12-13 day intervals. Four Loggerheads were observed 4 times. Three were observed 3 times, six turtles were observed 2 times and 23 were observed laying 1 time for a total of 59 sightings of tagged turtles. No turtles were observed on Onslow Beach that had been tagged on previous years. The Green Turtle was observed 4 times, retagged twice and is believed to have nested 5 times.

The Green Turtle nests produced 819 eggs of which 387 hatched for a 47.2% success rate. There were 2 deformed and 5 white (not albino) Green Turtle hatchlings from the 5 nests. Two of the Green Turtle nests were naturally incubated. Those nests contained 315 eggs of which 292 hatched for an 83.2% rate of hatchling success (See Table IV). The three remaining Green Turtle nests were taken to IMS where they were artificially incubated. Those nests contained 468 eggs, of which 95 hatched for a 20.3% rate of hatchling success (See Table VI).

Loggerhead nests produced 6,554 eggs total. Of the 6,554 eggs, 4,178 were allowed to hatch naturally, 3,467 of those eggs hatched for a 83% success rate (See Table IV). IMS artificially incubated 2,376 Loggerhead eggs of which 1,157 hatches for 48.7% success rate (See Table VI). Therefore, of 6,554 total Loggerhead Turtle eggs laid, 4,624 hatched for a 70.6% success rate. When Green and Loggerhead Turtle nests data are combined, a total of 7,373 eggs were laid of which 5,011 hatched for a



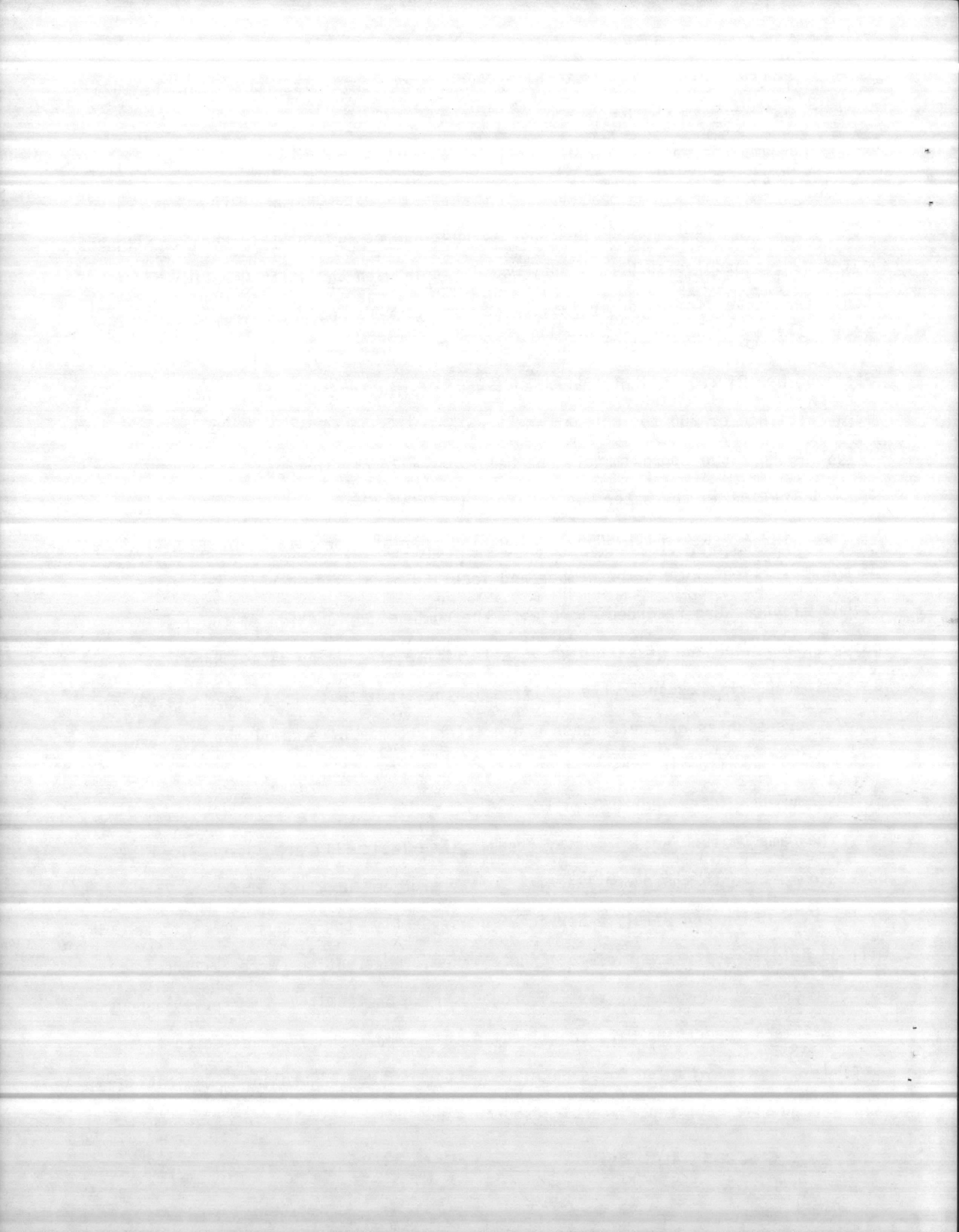
>

year's success rate of 67.96%. This overall success rate is better than the 1979 season success rate which was 57%.

The Camp Lejeune Sea Turtle aerial surveillance flights covered beaches from New River Inlet to north to Bouge Inlet, which included Onslow Beach, Camp Lejeune, Brown's Island, Camp Lejeune and Bear Island (Hammock Beach State Park). Flight dates were scheduled such that they would fit in with the North Carolina to Louisiana surveys planned for 1980. The surveys were conducted from military helicopters piloted by Marine Corps personnel dispatched from Marine Corps Air Station, New River. Flights averaged 1 hour 15 minutes in duration and were flown at an altitude of 200 to 300 feet and a velocity of 30-60 knots. The return flights were flown approximately one half- one mile off the coast in an attempt to spot turtles in the water. A total of 12 flights were flown in sets of two at scattered intervals throughout the nesting period, for a total of 15 hours 35 minutes flight time. The number and location of all fresh nests and false crawls sighted were recorded along with the number and location of turtles observed offshore and of shrimping vessels within the survey data. Hammock Beach State Park personnel were notified in the event that nests and/or false crawls were sighted on their beach and written records of each flight were sent to State Fish and Wildlife personnel, Raleigh, North Carolina and Dr. F. J. Schwartz at IMS, Morehead City, North Carolina.

The Camp Lejeune Aerial Survey results (See Table III) are insignificant unless compared to the overall aerial survey program for the East Coast, conducted by the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Consequently, the discussion of the results will be held to a statement of total data taken. Observations were: 42 new nests, 18 false crawls, 10 swimming turtles and 30 shrimp boats within the survey bounds.

Questions concerning data contained in this report should be directed to the Commanding General, Marine Corps Base, Camp Lejeune, North Carolina - (Attention: Base Maintenance Division, Natural Resources and Environmental Affairs Branch).



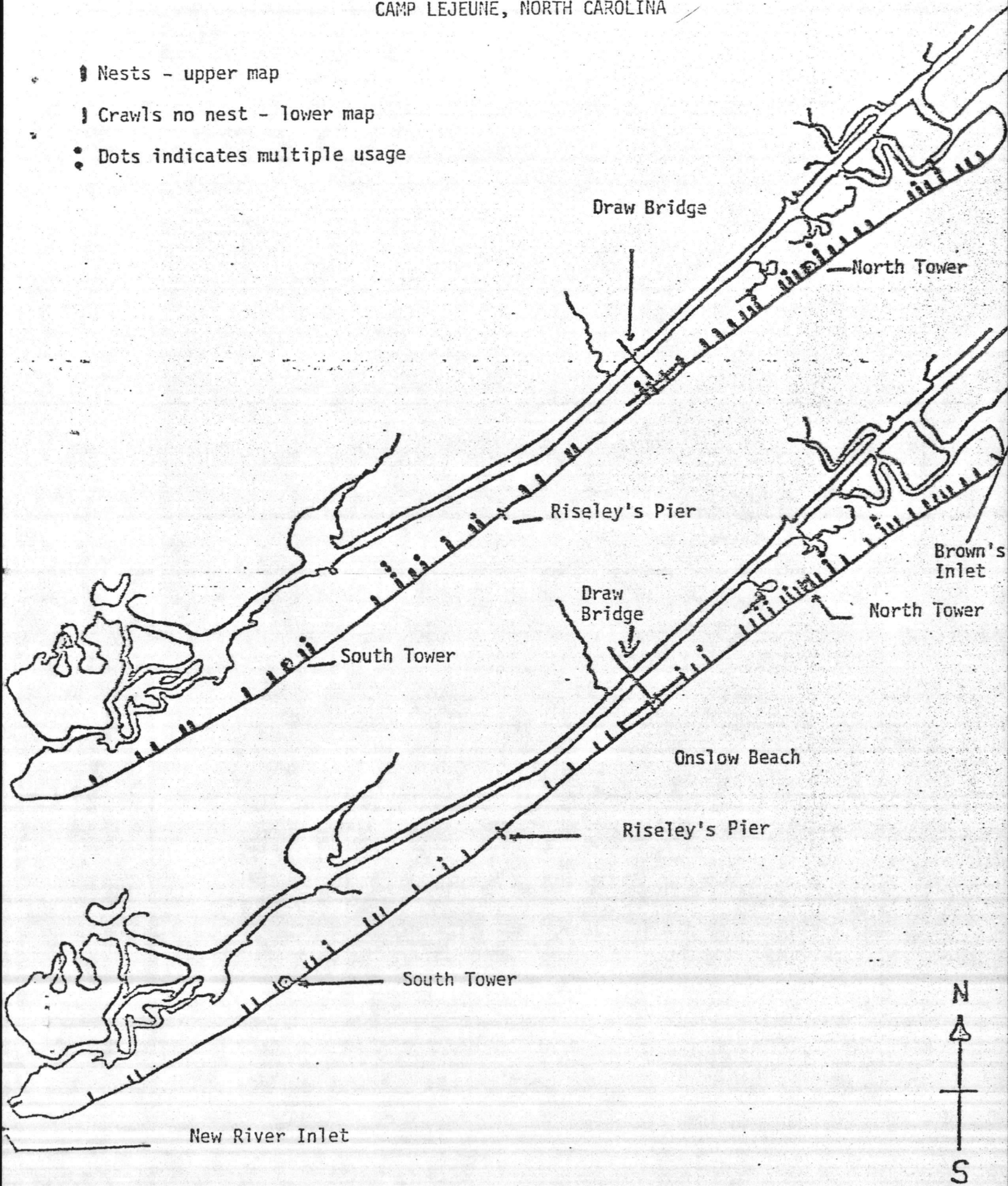
MAP I

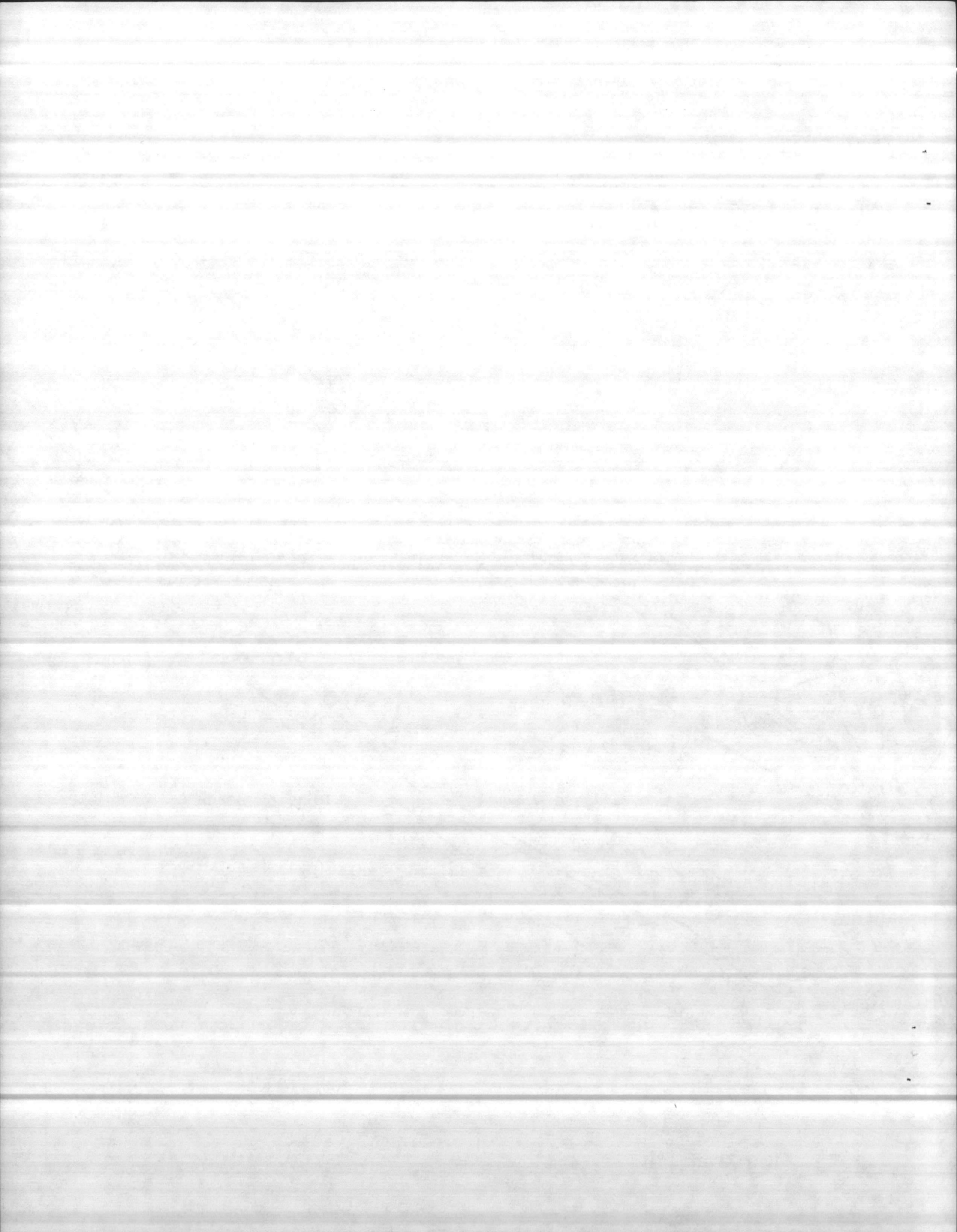
NEST AND CRAWL ACTIVITY
ON SLOW BEACH, MARINE CORPS BASE
CAMP LEJEUNE, NORTH CAROLINA

▮ Nests - upper map

▮ Crawls no nest - lower map

• Dots indicates multiple usage

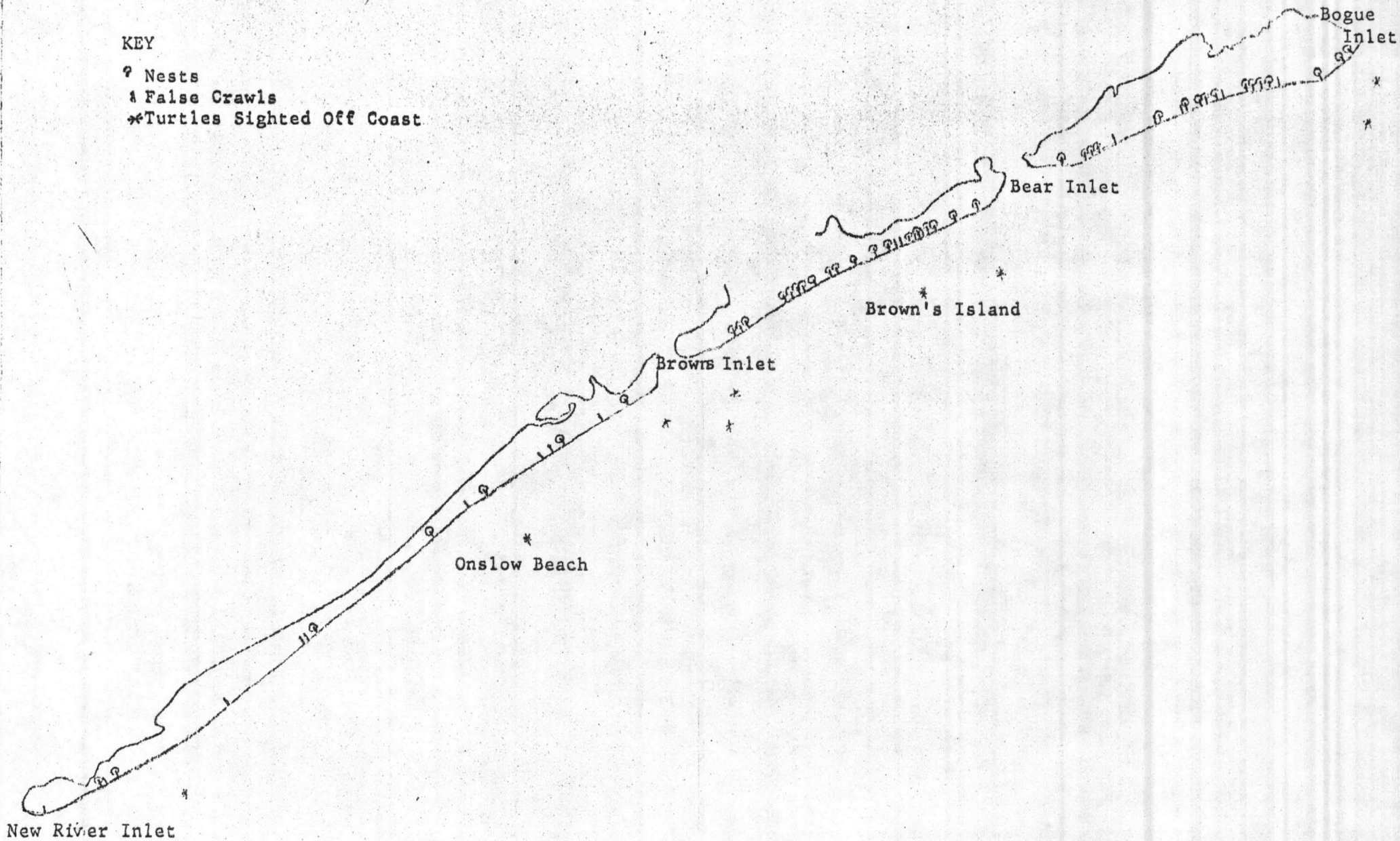




MAP II

KEY

- Nests
- ∧ False Crawls
- * Turtles Sighted Off Coast



New River Inlet

Onslow Beach

Browns Inlet

Brown's Island

Bear Inlet

Bogue Inlet

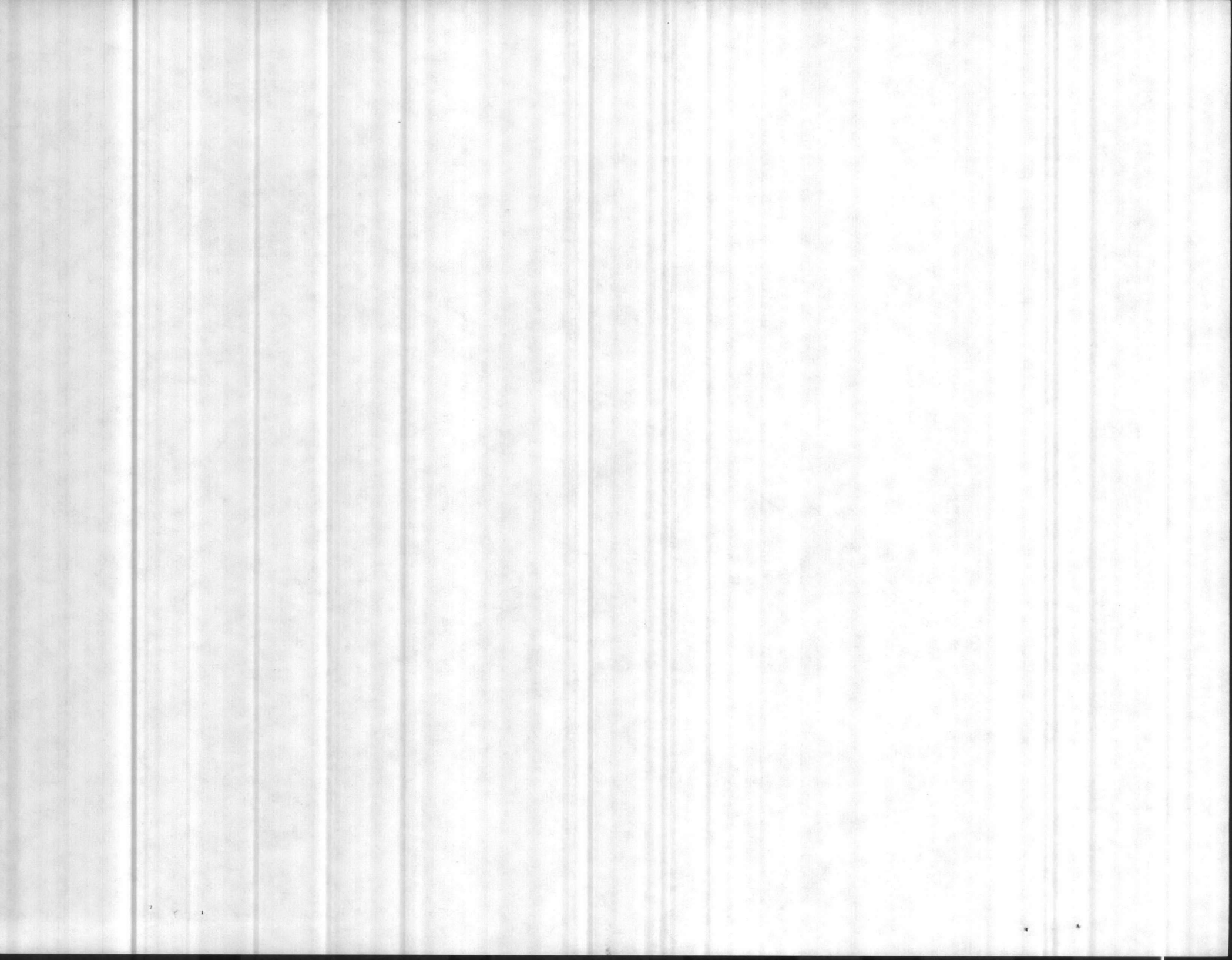


TABLE I
CRAWL INFORMATION IN RELATION TO MOON AND TIDE CYCLES AND WEATHER CONDITIONS

(Nights handled as a whole not broken at midnight)

DATE Night of	Moon Rise % Illumin	Time of Hi Tide	Time Crawl W/O nest	Time Crawl W/ nest	Total	Weather	Temp	
							H ₂ O	Air
5-30-80		-		1	1	Clear Fair	20.5°C	19°C
5-31-80					0			
6-01-80	2151-95%	2130			0			
6-02-80	2241-90%	2216		1	1	Fair, Scattered Clouds	22°C	21°C
6-03-80	2326-82%	2307			0			
6-04-80	0008-73%	0007	1	1	2	Fair Partly Cloudy	22°C	18.5°C
6-05-80	0047-63%	0103			0			
6-06-80	0125-51%	0207			0			
6-07-80	0203-40%	0311			0			
6-08-80	0242-29%	0412			0			
6-09-80	0323-19%	0512	1		1			
6-10-80	0407-11%	0607 1835			0			
6-11-80	0455-05%	0701 1926	1	2	3	Fair Partly Cloudy	24.9°C	-
6-12-80	0547-01%	0752			0			
6-13-80		2015	1		1			
6-14-80	0642-02%	2012	2		2			
6-15-80	0742-06%	2147			0			
6-16-80	0837-11%	2231			0			
6-17-80	0934-18%	2317		2100 2250	2	Fair Few Clouds Cool, Windy	24°C	22°C
6-18-80	1030-27%	0005			0	Cloudy	24°C	20°C
6-19-80	1125-36%	0053	2345	2345	2	Fair Clear	24.5°C	24°C
6-20-80	1219-45%	0144	2300	2210	2	Fair Cloudy	24°C	22.5°C
6-21-80	1313-55%	0237	2300	2300 2300	2			
6-22-80	1407-64%	0330		-	2			
6-23-80	1501-73%	0420			0	Fair	24°C	24°C
6-24-80	1558-81%	0508			0	Stormy	23°C	24°C

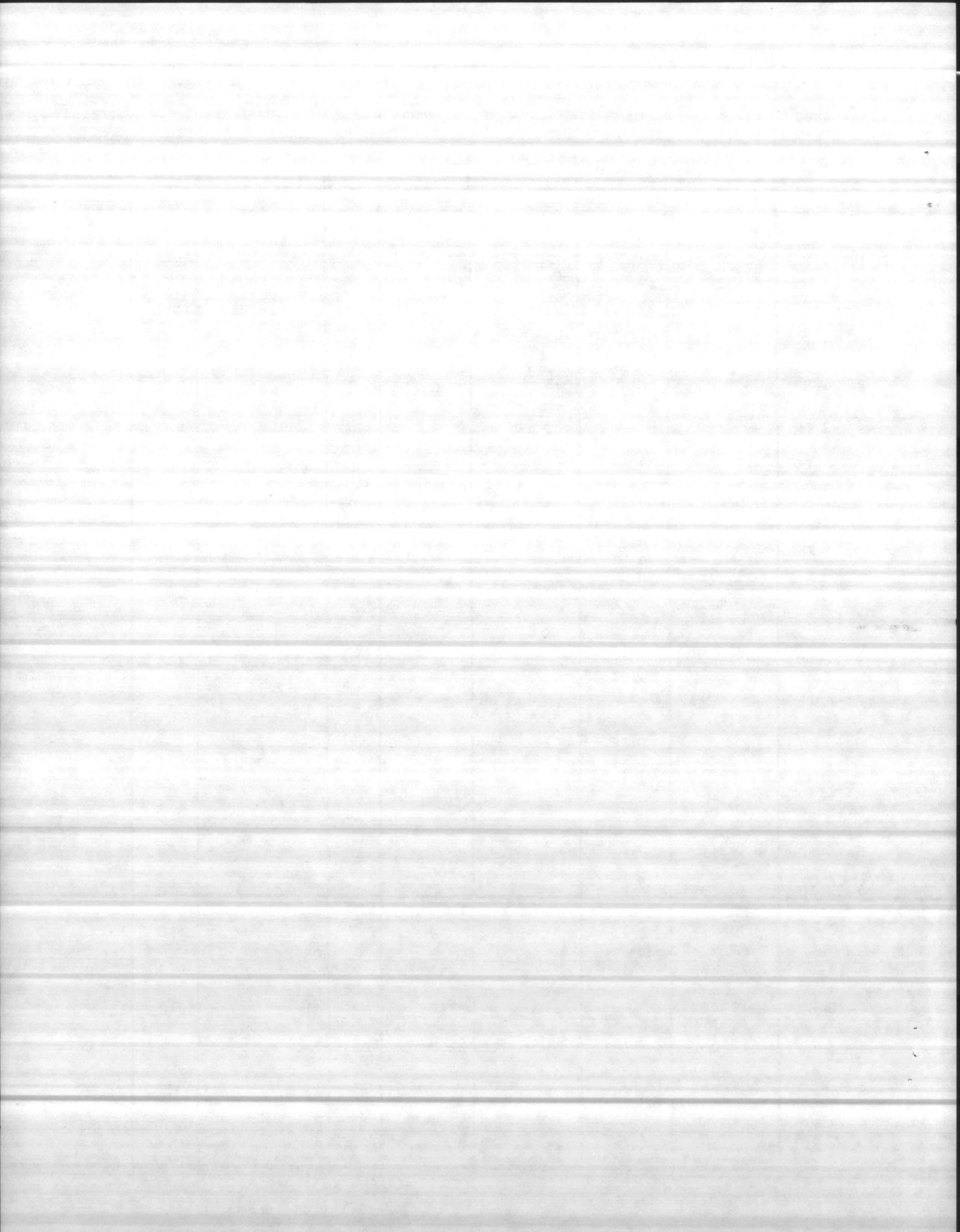


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(Nights handled as a whole, not broken at midnight.)

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							H ₂ O	Air
6-25-80	1655-88%	0555 1819	0030 0200	2300	3	Partly Cloudy	24°C	23°C
6-26-80	1753-94%	0638			0	Cloudy	24°C	23.5°C
6-27-80	Full 1850-98%	0723	2200	2245	2	Fair & Clear	24°C	24°C
6-28-80	1945-100%	1943			0	Clear	24°C	26°C
6-29-80	2037-99%	2028		2200 0030 0100	3	Fair & Cloudy	25°C	26°C
6-30-80	2125-97%	2114	2115 2300		1	Fair & Cloudy	24°C	22.5°C
7-1-80	2209-92%	2201	0030		2	Clear	24°C	24°C
7-2-80	2249-85%	2251	0215		1	Fair & Clear	26°C	27°C
7-3-80	2328-75%	2346	2245	2230 2300 2300 2300	2	Thunderstm Clearing	24.5°C	23°C
7-4-80	0005-65%	0043			3	Cloudy, Occ. Showers	24.5°C	24°C
7-5-80	0043-54%	0148		2400	1	Fair & Clear	26°C	26°C
7-6-80	0122-42%	0253	2345 0200	2310 2330	3	Fair & Ptly Cloudy	26°C	26°C
7-7-80	0203-31%	0356	0230	2340	3	Fair & Clear	24.5°C	26°C
7-8-80	0248-27%	0457		0200	1	Fair & Cloudy Thundstm	26°C	26°C
7-10-80	0431-6%	1820 0645	0015 0115 0030 0335	2345	5	2200 Clearing	26°C	23°C
7-11-80	0527-2%	0734	2340	0200	2	Fair & Clear	26.5°C	26°C
7-12-80	0624-0%	1957			0	Fair & Clear	26°C	27°C
7-13-80	- 1%	2038	0140 0115 0140	0250	4	Fair & Ptly Cloudy	26.5°C	24.5°C
7-14-80	0722-03%	2120	2320 2310	2315 0040	4	Fair & Clear	26°C	25°C
7-15-80	0819-08%	2201	2340 2340 2350	0330	4	Fair & Clear	25.5°C	25.5°C
7-16-80	0914-14%	2242	0215 0315	2145 0300	5	Fair & Clear	26°C	26°C
7-17-80	1009-21%	2323	2240 0400	0245	3	Fair & In- crsg Clouds	27.5°C	26°
7-18-80	1103-29%	0006		0305	1	Fair & Ptly Cloudy	27°C	26°
7-19-80	1156-38%	0057	2200 0100 0200		3	Fair & Clear	27°C	27.5°C

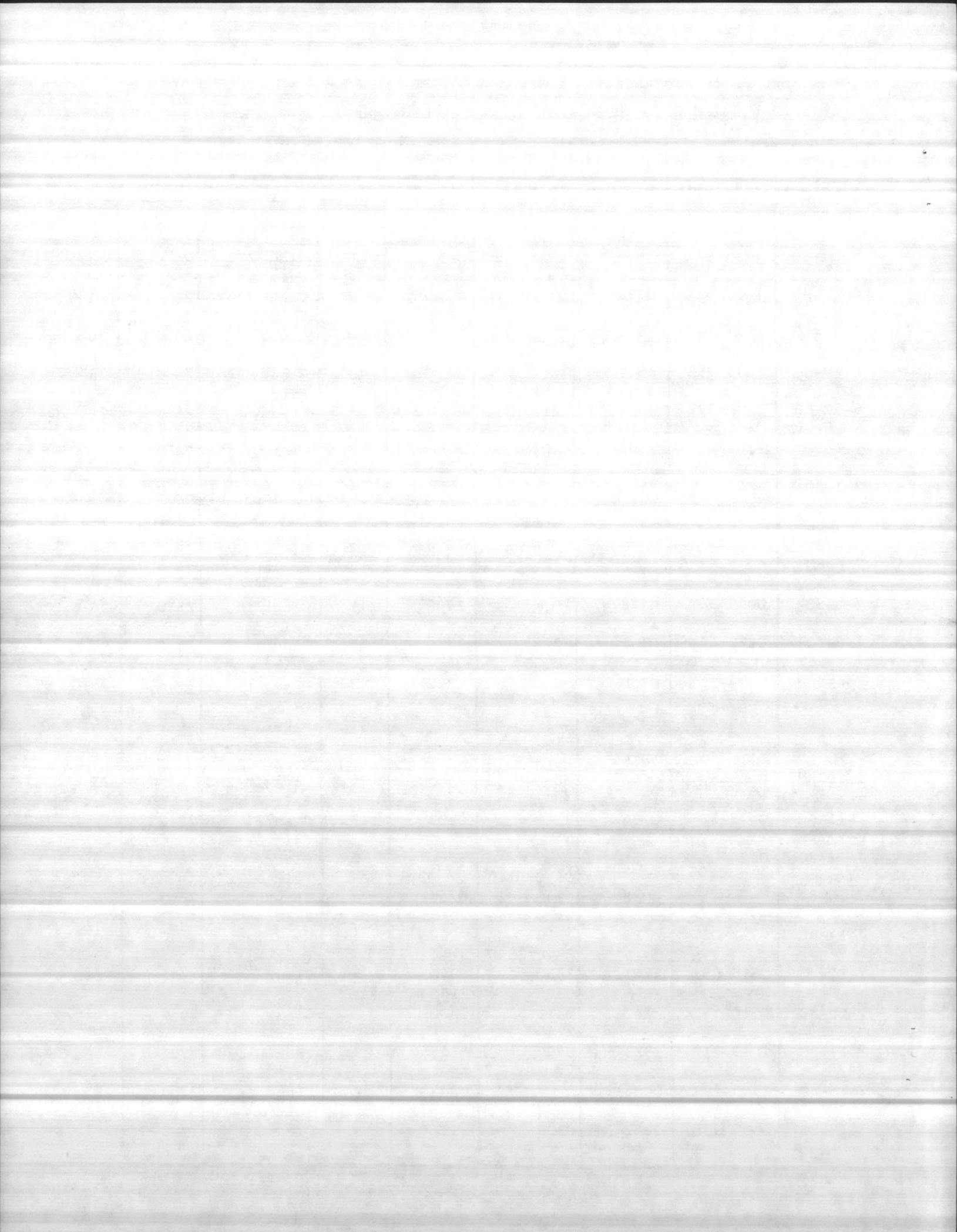


TABLE I
CRAWL INFORMATION IN RELATION TO MOON AND TIDE CYCLES AND WEATHER CONDITIONS
(Nights handled as a whole, not broken at midnight.)

DATE Night of	Moon Rise % Illumin	Time of Hi Tide	Time Crawl W/O nest	Time Crawl W/ nest	Total	Weather	Temp	
							H ₂ O	Air
7-20-80	1250-48%	0149	2200	2330 0330	3	Fair & Clear	27°C	28.5°C
7-21-80	1345-57%	0241			0	Fair & Incrsg Cloudiness	27.5°C	27°C
7-22-80	1442-67%	0338		0040 0035	2	Fair & Cloudy	27°C	27°C
7-23-80	1539-76%	0431		0030	1	Rainy	25°C	25°C
7-24-80	1639-84%	0521		2215	1	Fair & Cloudy	26°C	26°C
7-25-80	1733-91%	0612		2215	1	Fair & Cloudy	26°C	26.5°C
7-26-80	1827-96%	1835 0658	2200 1835 0200		3	2200-2400 Rainy 0200 Thundstms	26°C	24.5°C
7-27-80	1917-99%	1922 0745	2200 2210 2200 2230		4	Heavy Rain	-	-
7-28-80	Full 2004-100%	2009		2210 2210	2	Cloudy	27°C	26°C
7-29-80	2047-98%	2054			0	Partly Cloudy	27°C	25°C
7-30-80	2128-93%	2144		2120	1	Fair & Clear	27°C	26°C
7-31-80	2206-86%	2233	0130		1	Fair & Clear	27.5°C	27.5°C
8-01-80	2224-77%	2328	0315	2200 2200 0245	4	2000-2200 Thunderstorm 2400 Clearing	27°C	26.5°C
8-02-80	2323-67%	0026		2330 0245 0300	3	Fair & Clear	27°C	28°C
8-03-80	0003/44%	0129	2		2		-	-
8-04-80	0047-33%	0235		2250	1	Partly Cloudy	27°C	28°C
8-05-80	0134-23%	0343		2230	1	Clear	27.5°C	28°C
8-06-80	0224-15%	0444			0	Clear	27°C	28°C
8-07-80	0318-8%	0540 1806	2400 2300	2245	1	Partly Cloudy	27°C	26.5°C
8-08-80	0414-3%	0630 1852	0200	2315	4	Fair & Clear	27°C	27.5°C
8-09-80	0511-1%	0715 1934			0			
8-10-80	0608-0%	0758		2	2			
8-11-80	--	2013			0	Fair & Clear	27°C	27.5°C
8-12-80	0705-1%	2052		0230	1	Cloudy	27°C	27°C

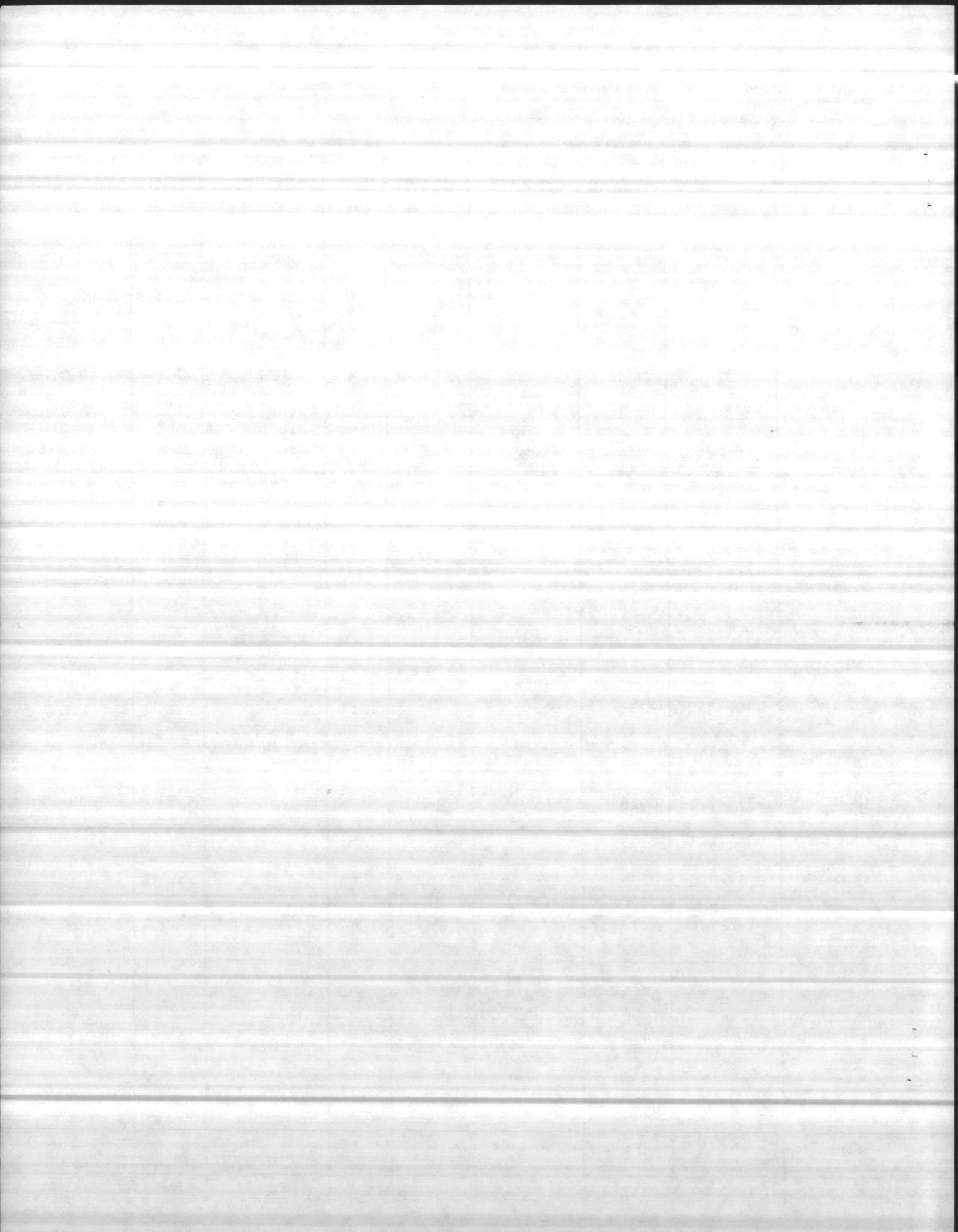


TABLE I
CRAWL INFORMATION IN RELATION TO MOON AND TIDE CYCLES AND WEATHER CONDITIONS
(Nights handled as a whole not broken at midnight)

Date Night of	Moon Rise % Illumin	Time of Hi Tide	Time Crawl W/O nest	Time Crawl W/ nest	Total	Weather	Temp H ₂ O	Air
8-13-80	0800-5%	2129			0	Fair & Clear	27°C	28°C
8-14-80	0854-10%	2206	2230	2300	2	Fair & Clear	27°C	28°C
8-15-80	0948-16%	2243			0	Clear & Windy	27.5°C	26.5°C
8-16-80	1041-23%	2323		1	1			
8-17-80	1135-32%	0010	0245		1	Cool & Cloudy	27°C	22°C
8-18-80	1230-41%	0100		0200	1	Thunderhd moving in Cloudy	26°C	23°C
8-19-80	1326-51%	0158			0	Cloudy	25.5°C	25°C
8-20-80	1422-60%	0258			0			
8-21-80	1518-70%	0356			0			
8-22-80	1613-79%	0258	1		1	Fair & Clear	25°C	23°C
8-23-80	1705-87%	0356						
8-24-80	1754-94%	0452	0100		1	Fair & Clear	23°C	19°C
8-25-80	1839-98%	0543	between 2200-2400	between 2200-2400	2	Fair & Clear	23°C	19°C
8-26-80	1922-100%	0634						
8-27-80	2002-99%	0723						
8-28-80	2042-95%	0812						
8-29-80	2121-88%	2036						
8-30-80	2202-80%	2125						
8-31-80	2245-69%	2216						

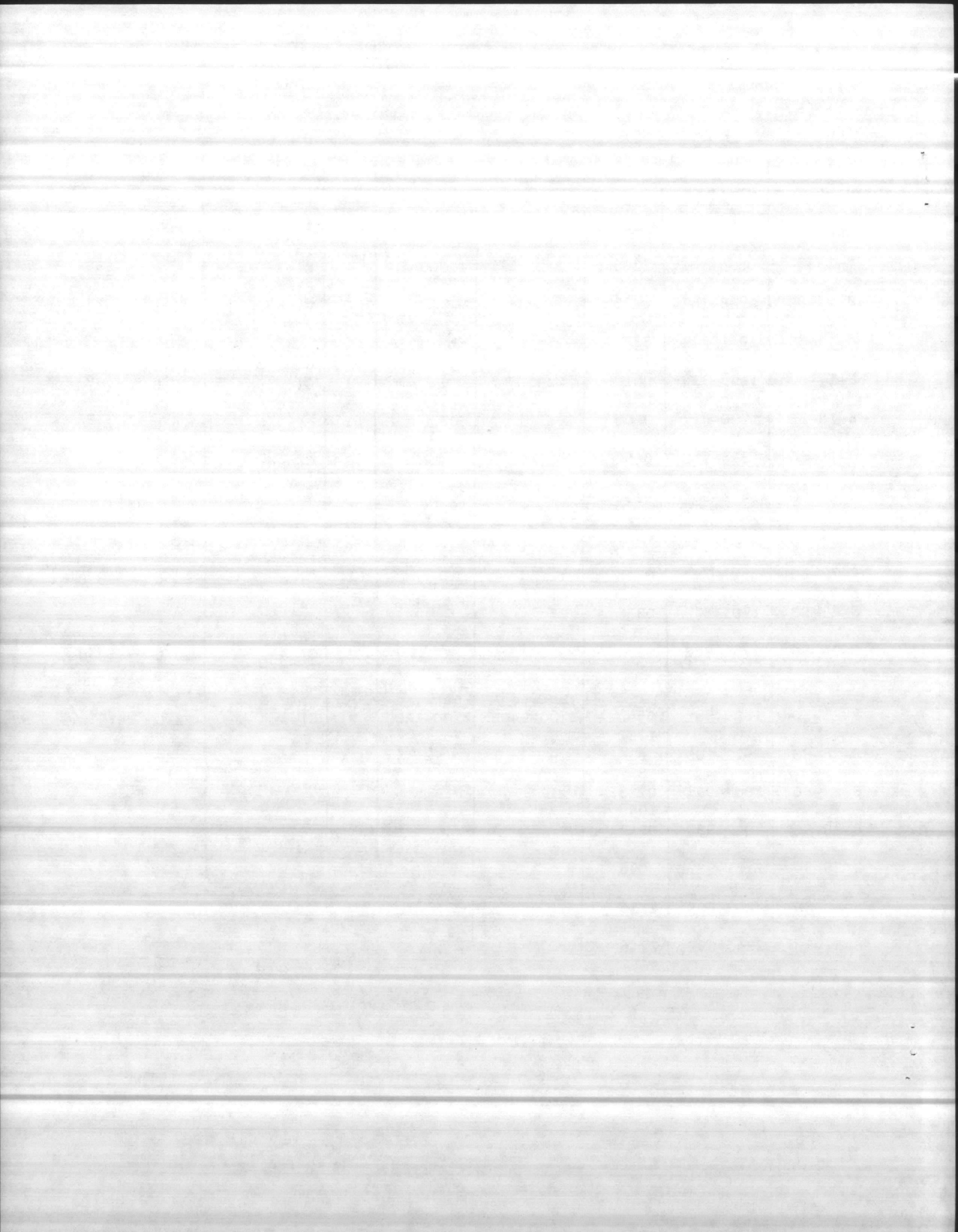


TABLE II
RETURN RECORD OF TAGGED TURTLES

1980 SEA TURTLE INVENTORY

DATES 6/17/80 - 8/9/80

Date	Tag #	Return	Return	Return	Return
6/17/80	651				
6/17/80	652	7/3/80 ⊗	7/16/80	7/28/80	
6/19/80 ⊗	653				
6/19/80	654				
6/20/80	655	7/3/80 ⊗	7/15/80 ⊗ Retag 640	7/28/80	8/8/80
Green					②
6/25/80	657*	7/9/80 Retag 669	7/21/80 Retag 649	8/2/80	8/17/80
6/26/80 ⊗	NC0001	7/11/80 ⊗	7/24/80		
6/27/80 ⊗	648	7/24/80			
6/27/80	658				
6/29/80	650	7/12/80			
6/29/80	659				
6/30/80	660	7/14/80 ⊗ Retag 672	7/16/80	8/1/80	
7/1/80 ⊗	661	7/14/80	7/26/80 ⊗	8/8/80	
7/3/80	662				
7/6/80	663				
7/6/80 ⊗	664				
7/7/80	667	8/18/80 ⊗	8/20/80		
7/8/80 ⊗	665				
7/8/80 ⊗	666				
7/10/80 ⊗	670	7/23/80			
7/11/80 ⊗	671				
7/14/80	673				
7/14/80 ⊗	674				
7/15/80	675				
7/17/80	641				
7/17/80 ⊗	642	7/18/80			
7/18/80 ⊗	647	7/20/80	8/2/80		
7/19/80	645				
7/23/80	646				
7/25/80	644				
7/30/80	633				
8/1/80 ①	639	8/14/80			
8/3/80	638				
8/4/80	634				
8/5/80	637				
8/7/80 ⊗	636	8/12/80			
8/9/80 ⊗	635				

⊗ - Turtle was tagged but did not nest.

① - Turtle previously tagged but tag missing - tag hole present

② - Crawl body pit and eggs indicative of Green Turtle but turtle not observed

Tagged or

1 Turtle observed 5 times; 4 turtles observed 4 times; 3 turtle observed 3 times;
6 turtles observed 2 times; 23 turtles observed 1 time

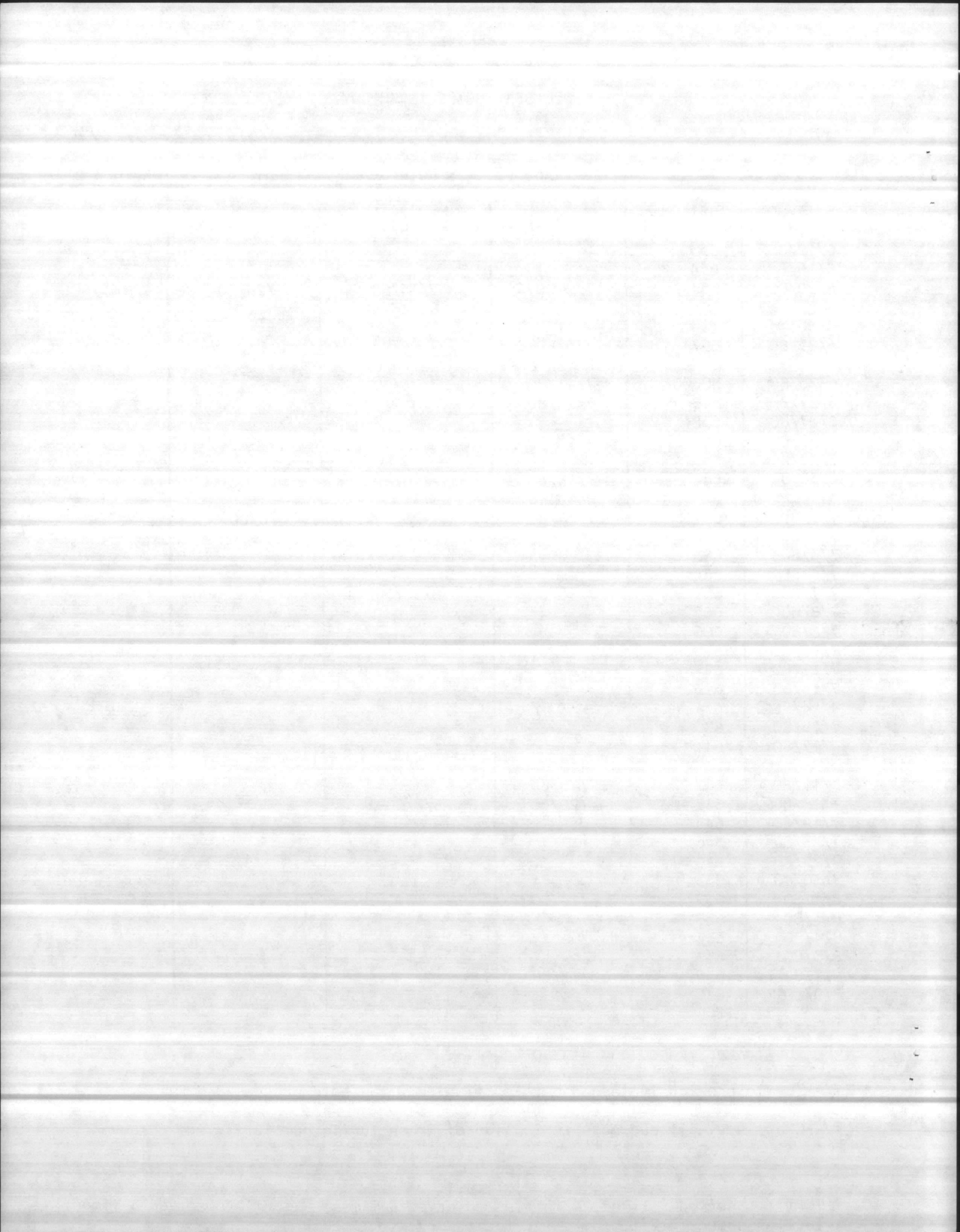
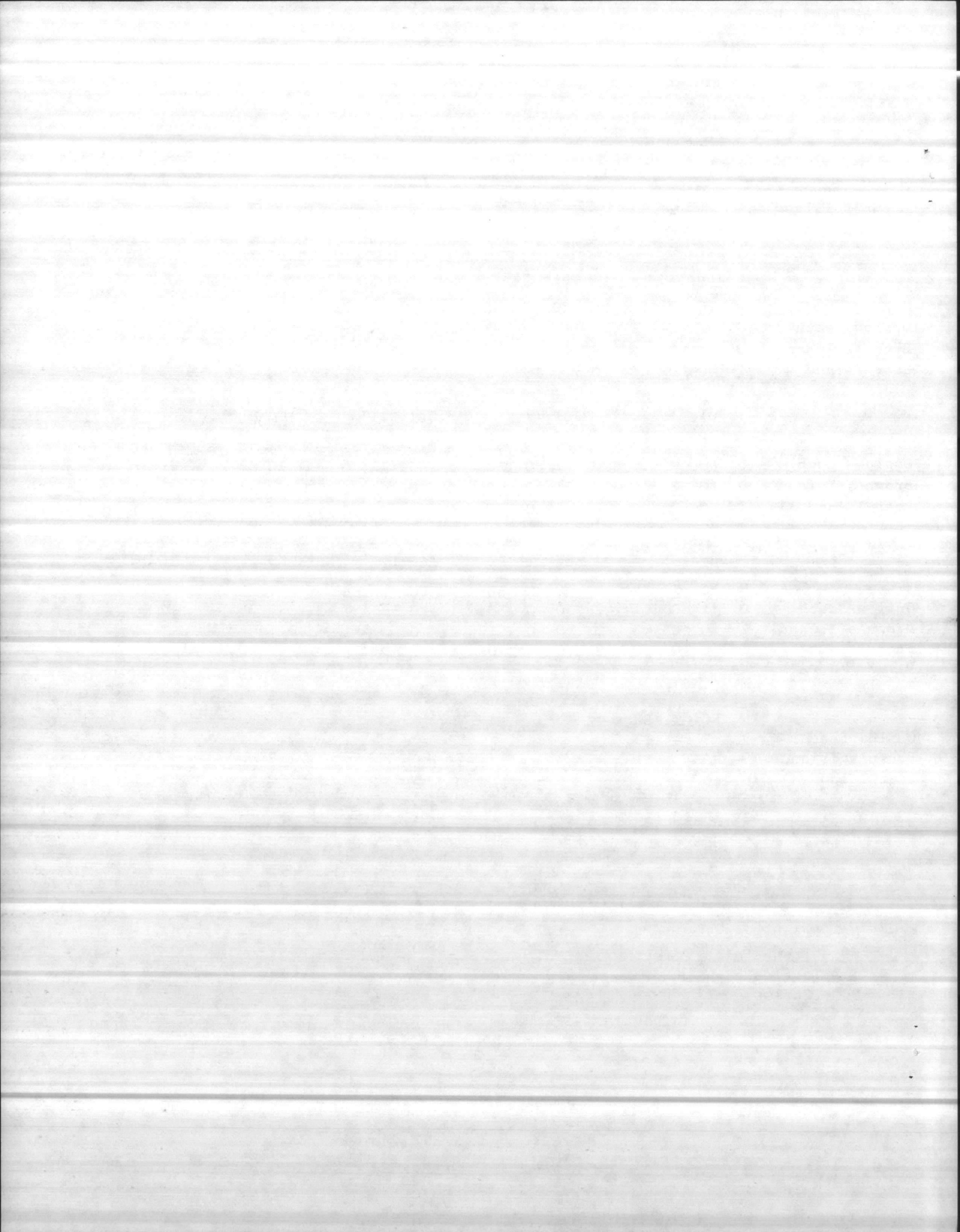


TABLE III
AERIAL SURVEY

	May 30				May 31															
	N	FC	T	SB	N	FC	T	SB	N	FC	T	SB	N	FC	T	SB				
Onslow Beach	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	1												
Brown's Island	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	2												
Bear Island	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0												
	June 13				June 14															
	N	FC	T	SB	N	FC	T	SB												
Onslow Beach	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	3												
Brown's Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1												
Bear Island	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3												
	July 1				July 2				July 11				July 12				July 21			
	N	FC	T	SB	N	FC	T	SB	N	FC	T	SB	N	FC	T	SB	N	FC	T	SB
Onslow Beach	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	3	2	0	1	1	0	2	1	0	0	1
Brown's Island	0	0	1	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	1	4	1	2	1
Bear Island	2	0	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	4	1	0	0
	Aug 1				Aug 11				Aug 12											
	N	FC	T	SB	N	FC	T	SB	N	FC	T	SB								
Onslow Beach	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	2								
Brown's Island	2	0	0	2	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	1								
Bear Island	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	0	1								
	TOTAL																			
	N	FC	T	SB																
Onslow Beach	7	9	4	13																
Brown's Island	19	4	4	11																
Bear Island	16	5	2	6																
	42	18	10	30																

Key N - Fresh Nests
 FC - Fresh False Crawls
 T - Turtles sighted off coast
 SB - Shrimp Boats



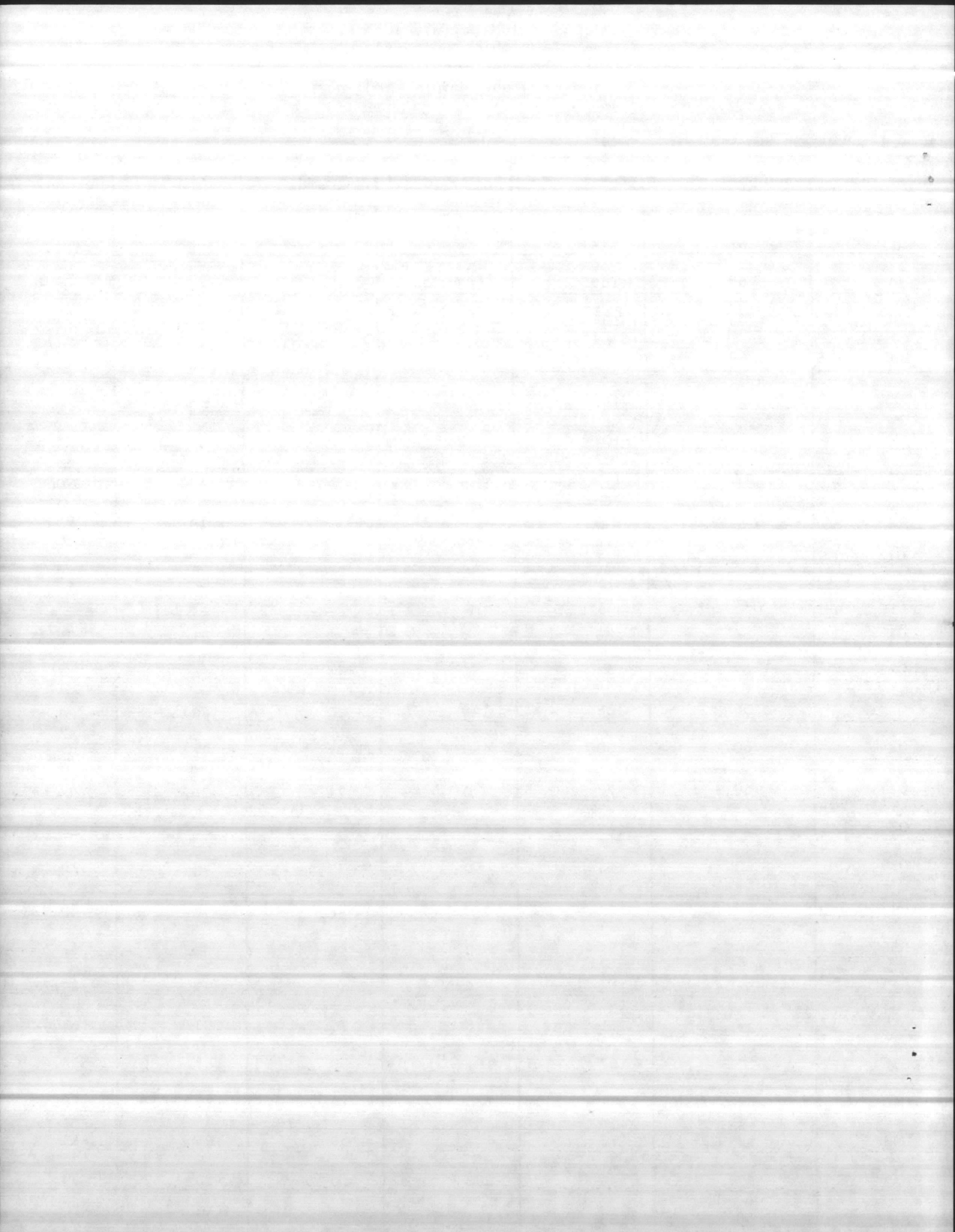
SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
(Hatching Success)
Marine Corps Base
Camp Lejeune, North Carolina

TABLE IV

1980

*Green Turtle

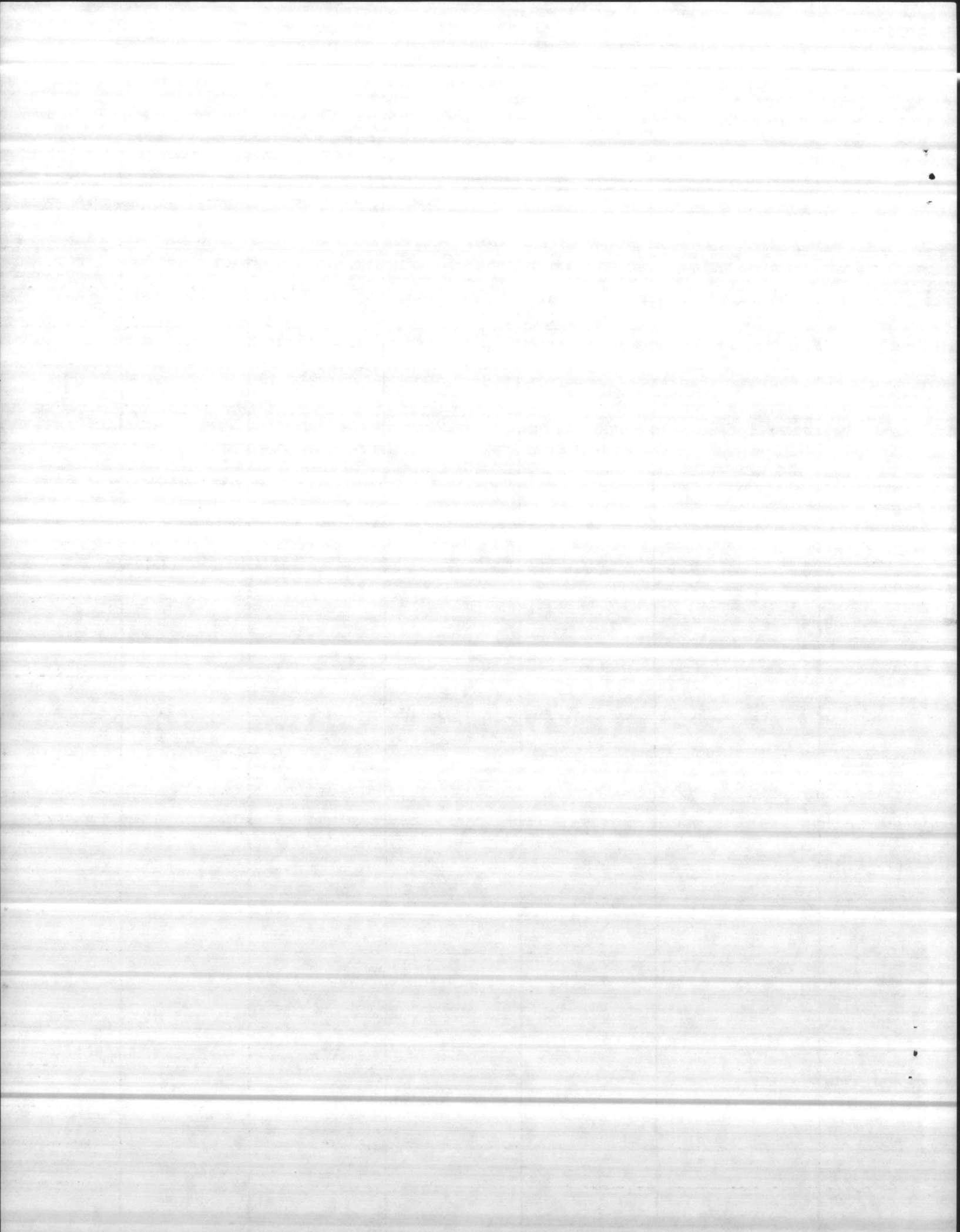
Nest No.	Incubation Period DAYS	Total Eggs	Released Young	Emerged Young	Total Young	Percent of Success
001	65	115	67	39	106	92.2%
002	63	166	158	3	161	97%
003	63	134	4	69	73	54.5%
006 IMS	69	53	24	—	24	45.3%
007	—	126	0	0	0	0
012	65	102	81	4	85	83.3%
013	64	175	4	119	123	70.3%
015	63	134	0	128	128	95.5%
016 IMS		121				
018 IMS		101				
019	64	86	6	75	81	94.2%
021	63	143	0	114	114	79.7%
* 022	56	168	148	0	148	88.1%
026	60	100	0	91	91	91%
027	59	72	0	71	71	98.6%
028 IMS		119				
029	60	113	0	78	78	69%
034	60	127	25	21	46	36.2%
036	60	152	53	56	109	71.7%
037	59	116	4	89	93	80.2%
038	59	131	8	75	83	63.4%
039	60	167	161	0	161	96.4%
040	62	131	125	4	129	98.5%
042	59	78	7	58	65	83.3%
043	62	99	98	0	98	99.9%
046	58	183	144	0	144	78.7%



SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
 (Hatching Success)
 Marine Corps Base
 Camp Lejeune, North Carolina

1980

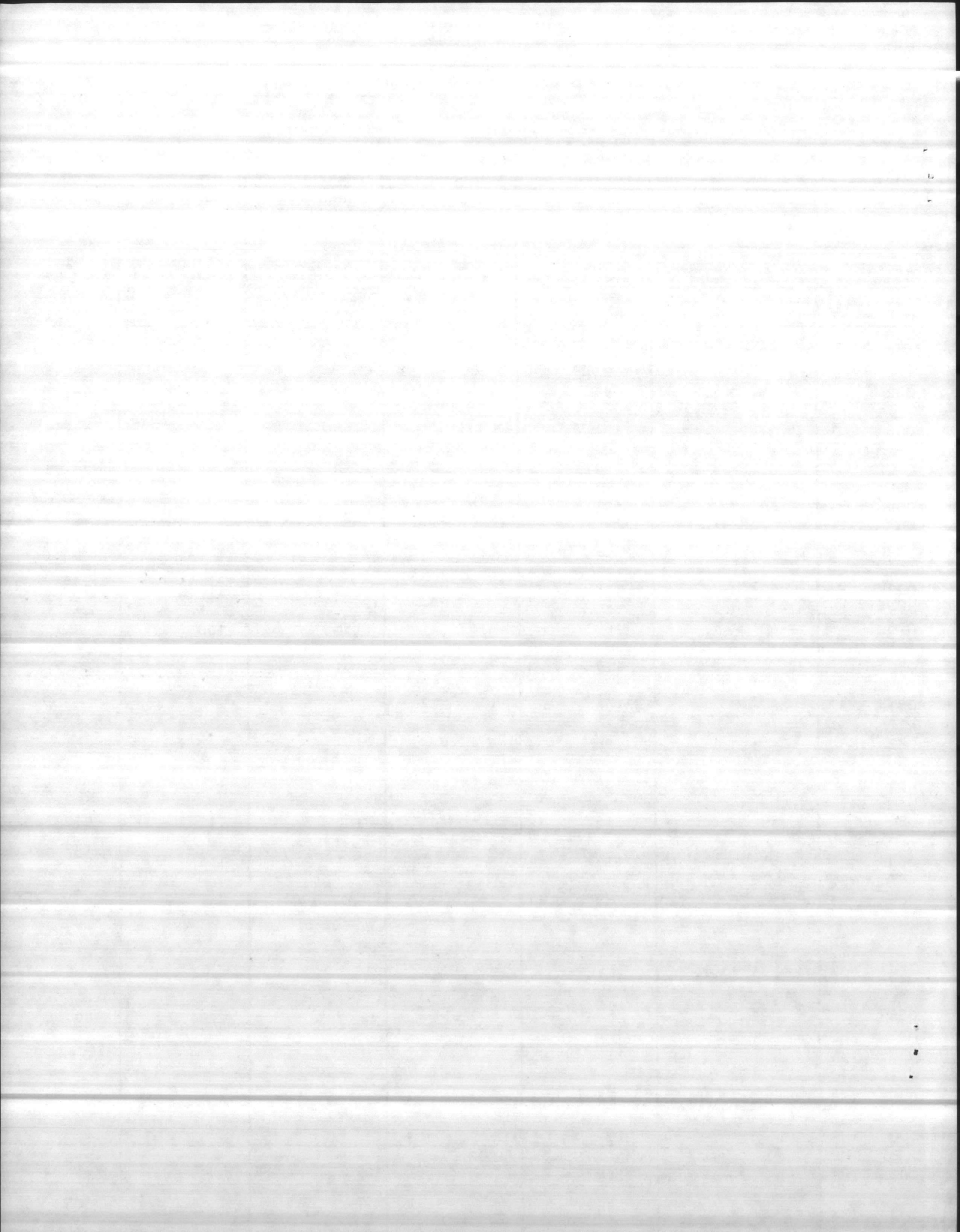
Nest No.		Incubation Period	Total Eggs	Released Young	Emerged Young	Total Young	Percent of Success
104	IMS	0	1	0	0	0	0
107	IMS		179				
108	IMS		134				
110	IMS		104				
112	IMS		104				
114	IMS		120				
115	IMS		80				
116	IMS		83				
118	IMS		112				
*119	IMS		145				
121	IMS		75				
125	IMS		99				
<i>TOTALS</i>							
64			7352				
26	IMS		2823				
37	O B		4529				
GREEN TURTLE			819	(11.14% OF TOTAL)			



SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
(Hatching Success)
Marine Corps Base
Camp Lejeune, North Carolina

1980

Nest No.	Incubation Period	Total Eggs	Released Young	Emerged Young	Total Young	Percent of Success
048 IMS		124				
054	59	89	64	23	87	97.8%
058	58	109	51	55	106	97.2%
059	59	118	13	99	112	94.9%
062	58	97	3	91	94	96.9%
066	57	131	27	80	117	89.3%
067	63	99	0	88	88	88.9%
069	60	131	109	0	109	83.2%
072 IMS		123				
073	60	119	2	112	114	95.8%
075	60	160	4	154	158	98.75%
080		117	0	101	101	86.3%
*081 IMS		166				
082 IMS		96				
083		134				
084	59	116	4	106	110	94.8%
085	61	114	0	111	111	97.4%
086		89				
094 IMS		132				
095 IMS		102				
096		88	0	74	74	84.1%
098 IMS		114				
099 IMS		78				
*100 IMS		157				
102 IMS		114				
103 IMS		78				



Camp Lejeune 1980 Nests Incubated at Institute of Marine Sciences
26 Nests (3 of which were green)

Date Lain	Number		% Hatch	Locality
	Lain	Hatched		
11 June	54	24	44.4	0.15 mi S. Risley Pier
20 June	121	82	68.1	0.6 mi S. Risley Pier
22 June	101	87	86.1	2.7 mi N. Risley Pier Sheet 16
29 June	117	26*	22.2	1.0 mi S. Risley Pier Sheet 16
10 July	119	0	0.0	Nest 048 - all infertile
17 July	120	43**	26.7	0.8 mi S. Risley Pier Grid 843254
21 July	166	1	.006	green turtles
20 July	96	94	98.0	0.8 mi S. Risley Pier Grid 892255
28 July	128	52	40.6	0.4 mi S. Risley Pier Grid 897258
28 July	101	11	10.9	0.8 mi S. Risley Pier Grid 892255
2 Aug	157	32	20.4	Nest 100 Grid 916275 - green turtles
1 Aug	75	68	90.7	Nest 099 Grid 894257
1 Aug	114	39	34.2	Nest 098 Grid 917275
2 Aug	114	61	53.5	Grid 933276
3 Aug	68	12	17.7	Grid 897258
4 Aug	179	63	35.2	Grid 952298 - Tag 634
5 Aug	132	1	0.75	Nest 108 - Tag 637
8 Aug	82	50	60.9	Nest 110 renest 661 - Grid 932286
8 Aug	103	99	96.1	Nest 112 renest 640 - Grid 882245
10 Aug	118	56	46.6	Nest 114 Grid 922279, 1.7 mi N. Risley Pier
10 Aug	71	65	91.4	Nest 115 Grid 871238, renest 645
12 Aug	82	76	92.7	Nest 116 2.1 mi N. Risley Pier - Grid 928284
14 Aug	110	54	49.1	Nest 118 retag 639 1.53
17 Aug	145	62	42.8	Nest 119 Grid 925281, 1.9 mi N. Risley Pier green turtles
20 Aug	73	38	52.1	3.4 mi N. Risley Pier - Grid 946295, Tag 667
26 Aug	98	56	57.2	Camp Lejeune
	2,844	1,252	44.0	Total Green and Loggerhead
	2,426	1,157	47.7	Total Loggerhead
	418	95	22.7	Total Green

Total Released - 1,581
 " Loggerhead - 1,329 84.1%
 " Green - 89 93.8%

1979 Camp Lejeune Data - 21 Nests (all loggerheads)

Total Eggs Lain	Hatched	%	Released	%
2,572	1,378	53.6	1,357	98.5

% Hatch Ranged: 0.8-99.2

*67 others developed but did not hatch.
 **44 others developed but did not hatch.

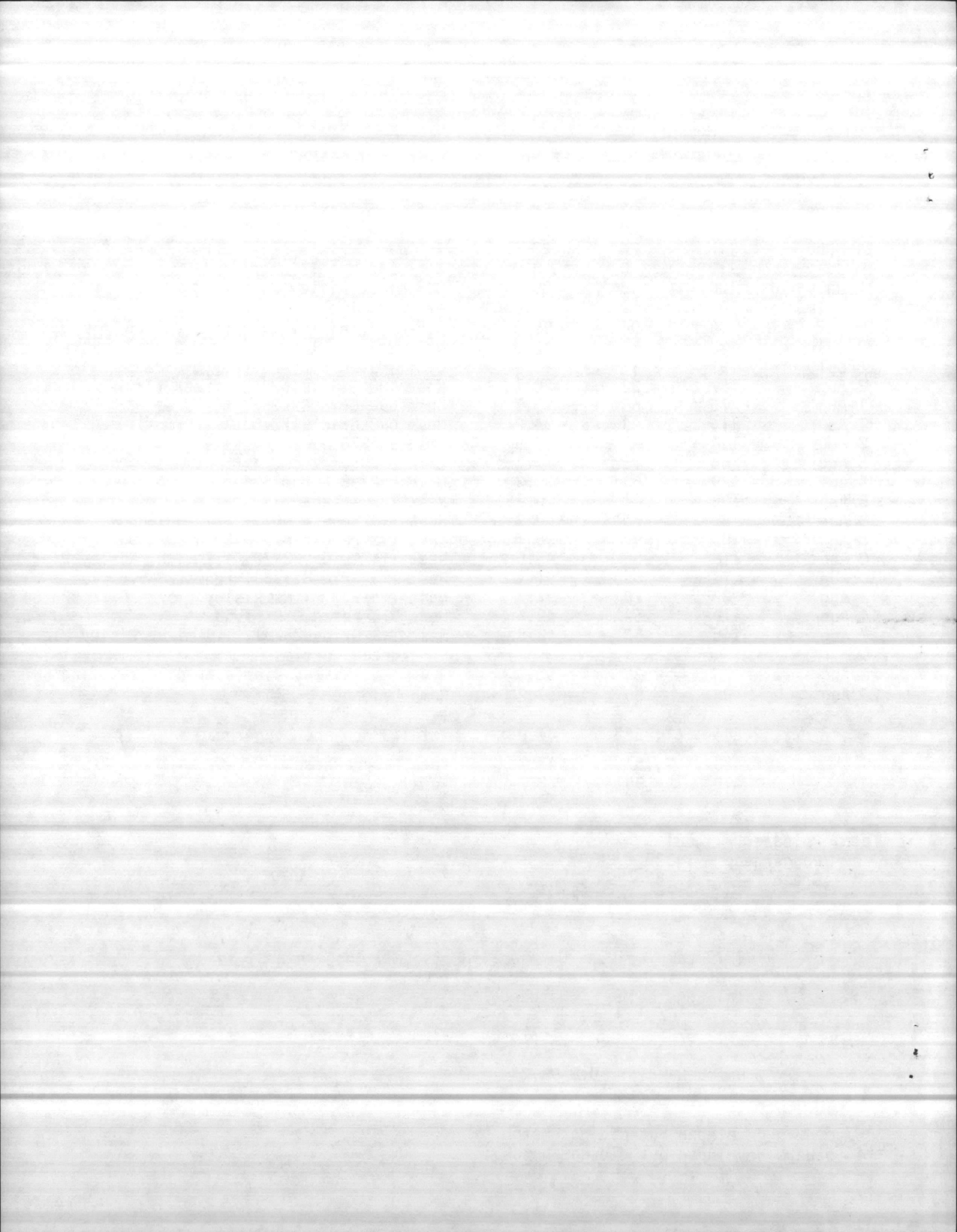


TABLE V
Ground Survey Numbers

Date	Crawls No Nest	Crawls/Nest	Total Crawls
5-30-80		1	1
6-2-80		1	1
6-4-80	1	1	2
6-9-80	1		1
6-11-80	1	2	3
6-13-80	1		1
6-14-80	2		2
6-17-80		2	2
6-19-80	1	1	2
6-20-80	1	1	2
6-21-80	1	1	2
6-22-80		2	2
6-25-80		1	1
6-26-80	2		2
6-27-80	1	1	2
6-29-80		2	2
6-30-80	1	1	2
7-1-80	1		1
7-2-80	1		1
7-3-80	2	1	3
7-4-80		3	3
7-5-80		1	1
7-6-80	1	2	3
7-7-80		1	1
7-8-80	2		2
7-9-80		1	1
7-10-80	1	1	2
7-11-80	5		5
7-12-80		1	1
7-14-80	5	2	7
7-15-80	3	1	4
7-16-80		3	3
7-17-80	3	1	4
7-18-80	1	1	2
7-19-80	1	1	2
7-20-80	3	1	4
7-21-80		1	1
7-23-80		2	2
7-24-80		2	2
7-25-80		1	1
7-26-80	2		2
7-27-80	5		5
7-28-80		2	2
7-30-80		1	1

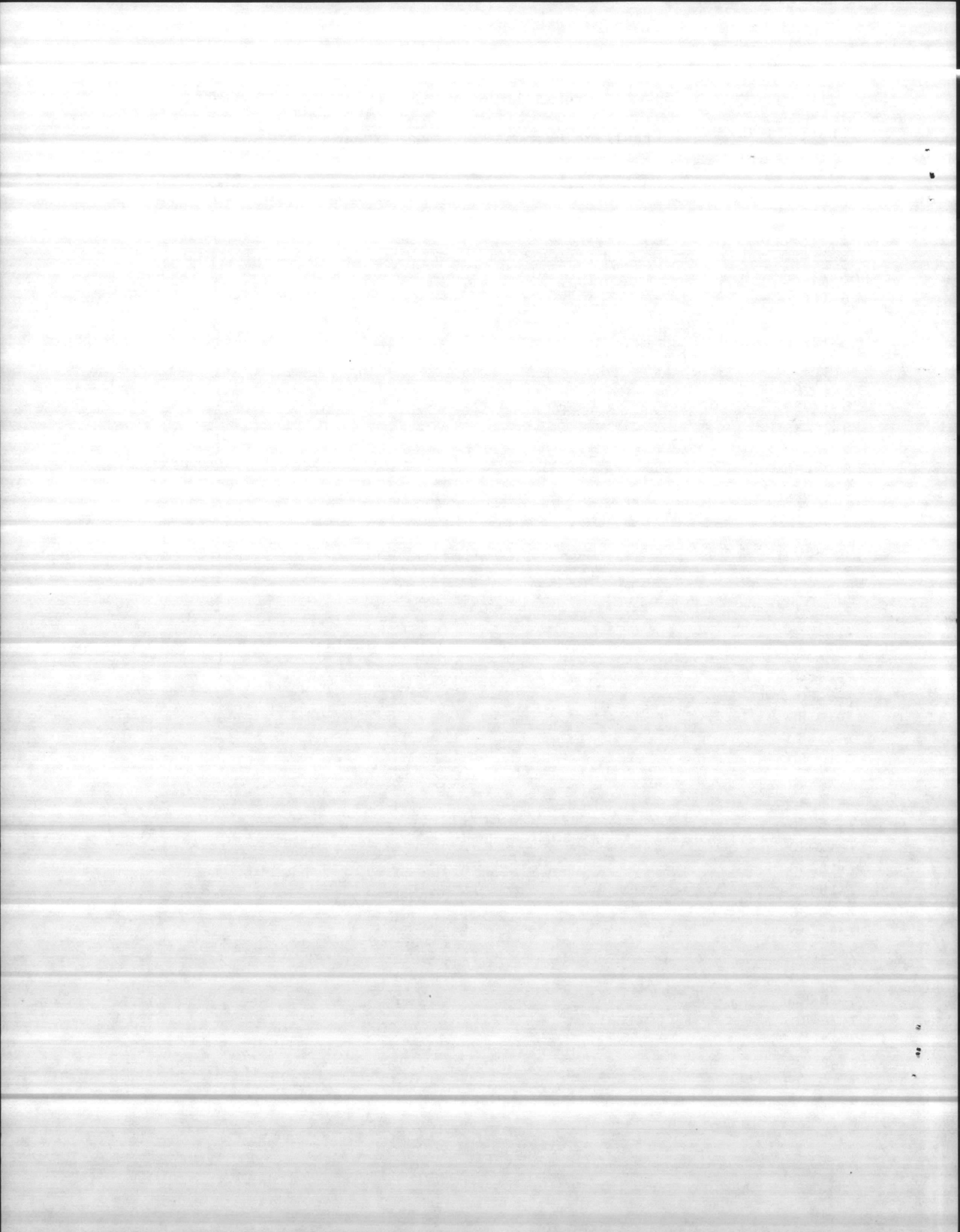


TABLE V. Cont'd
Ground Survey Numbers

Date	Crawls No Nest	Crawls/Nest	Total Crawls
8-1-80	1	2	3
8-2-80	1	2	3
8-3-80	2	2	4
8-4-80		1	1
8-5-80		1	1
8-7-80	1		1
8-8-80	1	2	3
8-9-80	1		1
8-10-80		2	2
8-12-80		1	1
8-14-80	1	1	2
8-15-80			0
8-16-80			0
8-17-80		1	1
8-18-80	1		1
8-19-80			0
8-20-80			0
8-21-80			0
8-22-80	1		1
8-23-80			0
8-24-80	1		1
8-25-80	1	1	2
8-26-80			0
8-27-80			0
8-28-80			0
8-29-80			0
8-30-80			0

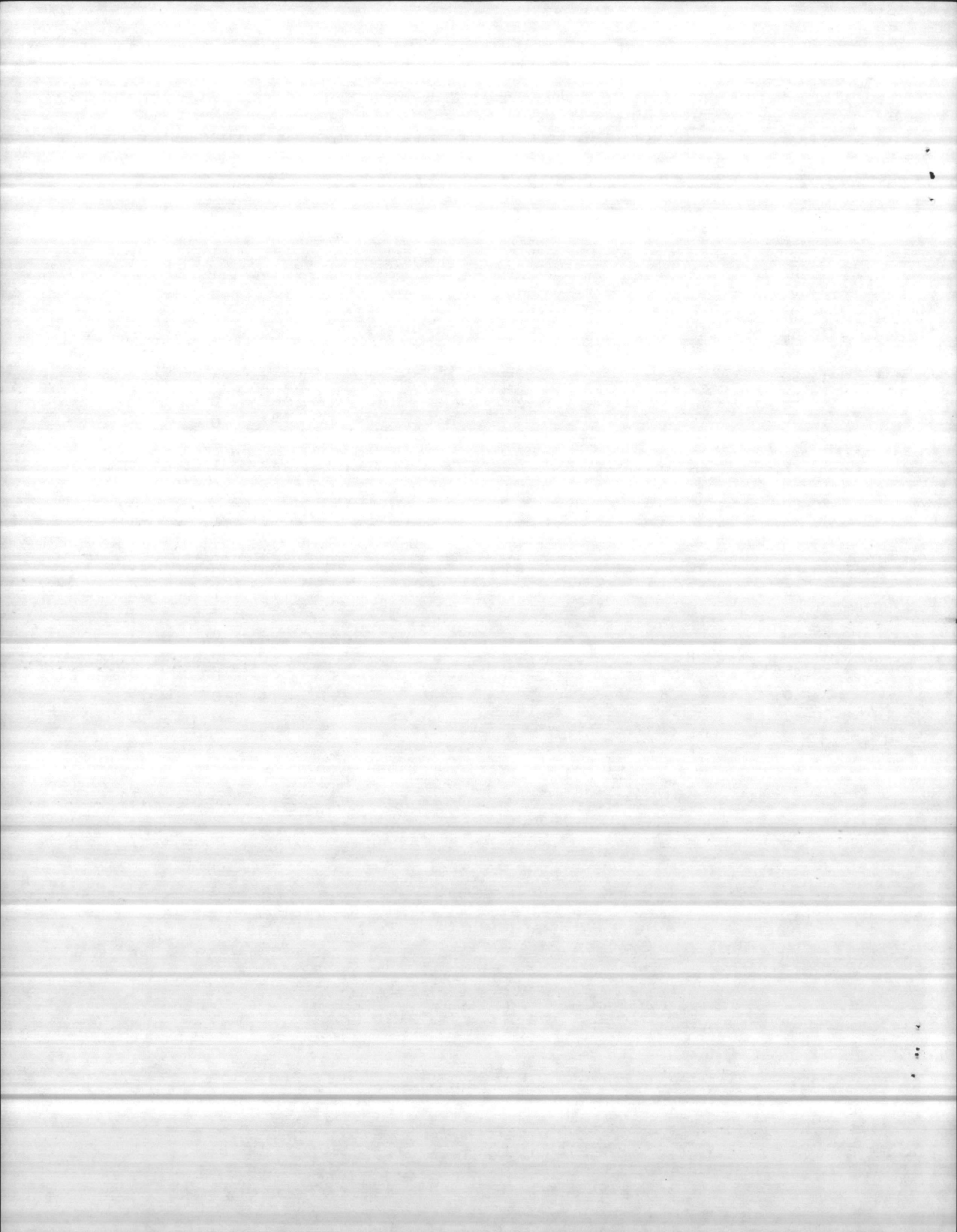


TABLE VI

Camp Lejeune 1980 Nests Incubated at Institute of Marine Sciences
26 Nests (3 of which were green)

Date	Number		% Hatch	Locality
	Lain	Hatched		
11 June	54	24	44.4	0.15 mi S. Risley Pier
20 June	121	82	68.1	0.6 mi S. Risley Pier
22 June	101	87	86.1	2.7 mi N. Risley Pier Sheet 16
29 June	117	26**	22.2	1.0 mi S. Risley Pier Sheet 16
10 July	119	0	0.0	Nest 048 - all infertile
17 July	120	43**	26.7	0.8 mi S. Risley Pier Grid 843254
21 July	166	1	.006	green turtles
20 July	96	94	98.0	0.8 mi S. Risley Pier Grid 892255
28 July	128	52	40.6	0.4 mi S. Risley Pier Grid 897258
28 July	101	11	10.9	0.8 mi S. Risley Pier Grid 892255
2 Aug	157	32	20.4	Nest 100 Grid 916275 - green turtles
1 Aug	75	68	90.7	Nest 099 Grid 894257
1 Aug	114	39	34.2	Nest 098 Grid 917275
2 Aug	114	61	53.5	Grid 933276
3 Aug	68	12	17.7	Grid 897258
4 Aug	179	63	35.2	Grid 952298 - Tag 634
5 Aug	132	1	0.75	Nest 108 - Tag 637
8 Aug	82	50	60.9	Nest 110 renest 661 - Grid 932286
8 Aug	103	99	96.1	Nest 112 renest 640 - Grid 882245
10 Aug	118	56	46.6	Nest 114 Grid 922279, 1.7 mi N. Risley Pier
10 Aug	71	65	91.4	Nest 115 Grid 871238, renest 645
12 Aug	82	76	92.7	Nest 116 2.1 mi N. Risley Pier - Grid 928284
14 Aug	110	54	49.1	Nest 118 retag 639 1.53
17 Aug	145	62	42.8	Nest 119 Grid 925281, 1.9 mi N. Risley Pier green turtles
20 Aug	73	38	52.1	3.4 mi N. Risley Pier - Grid 945295, Tag 667
26 Aug	98	56	57.2	Camp Lejeune
	2,844	1,252	44.0	Total Green and Loggerhead
	2,426	1,157	47.7	Total Loggerhead
	418	95	22.7	Total Green

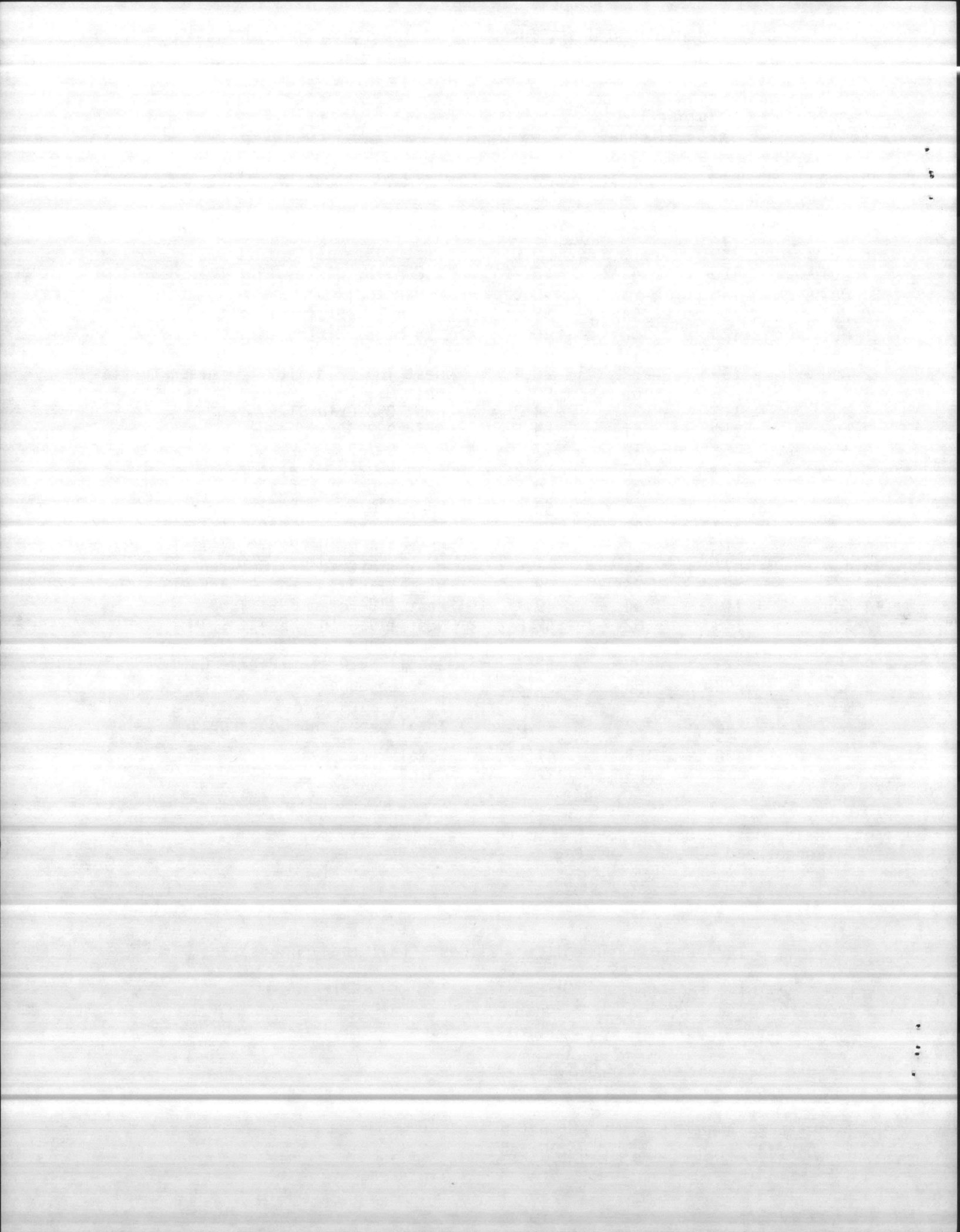
Total Released - 1,581
 " Loggerhead - 1,329 84.1%
 " Green - 89 93.8%

1979 Camp Lejeune Data - 21 Nests (all Loggerheads)

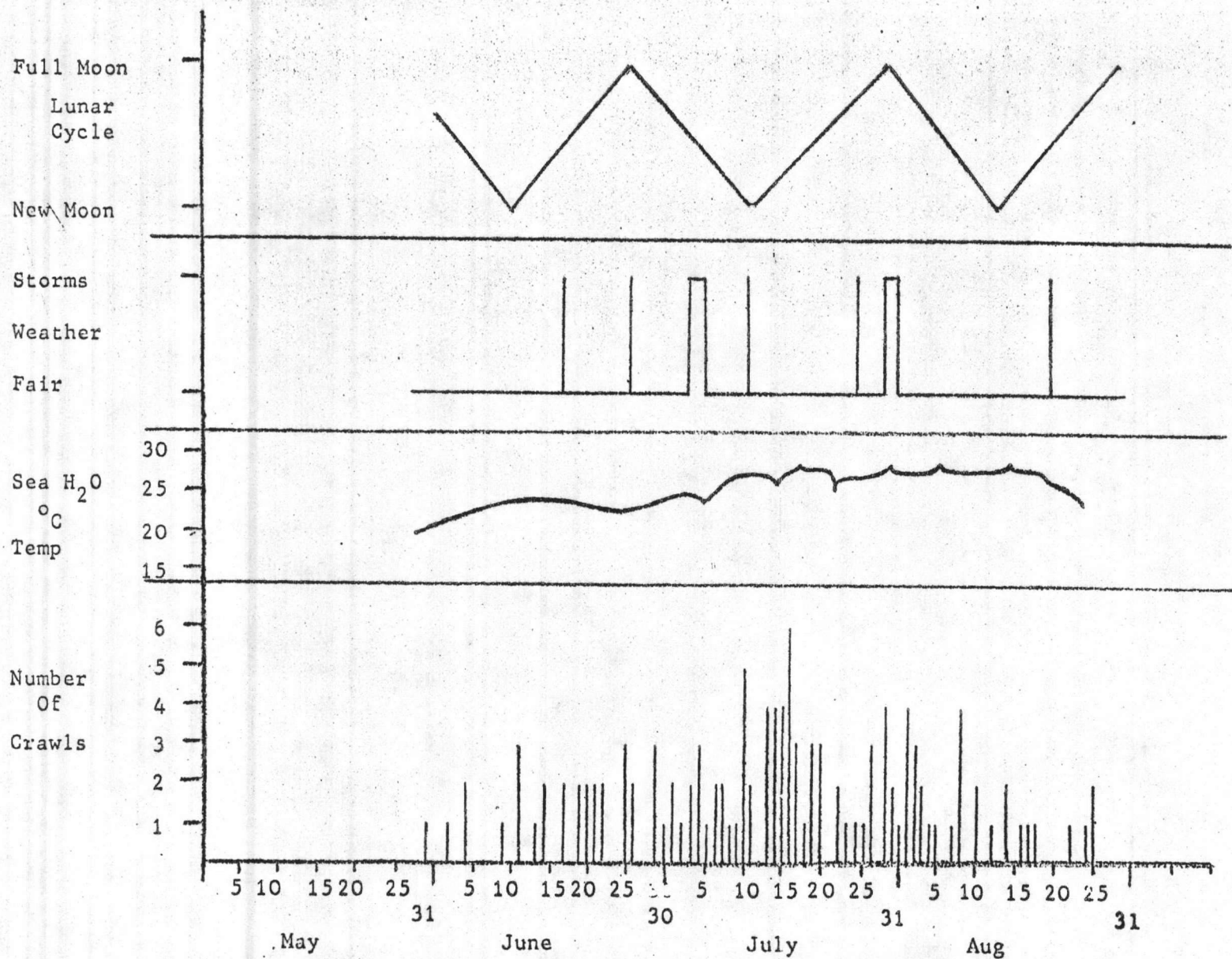
Total Eggs Lain	Hatched	%	Released	%
2,572	1,378	53.6	1,357	98.5

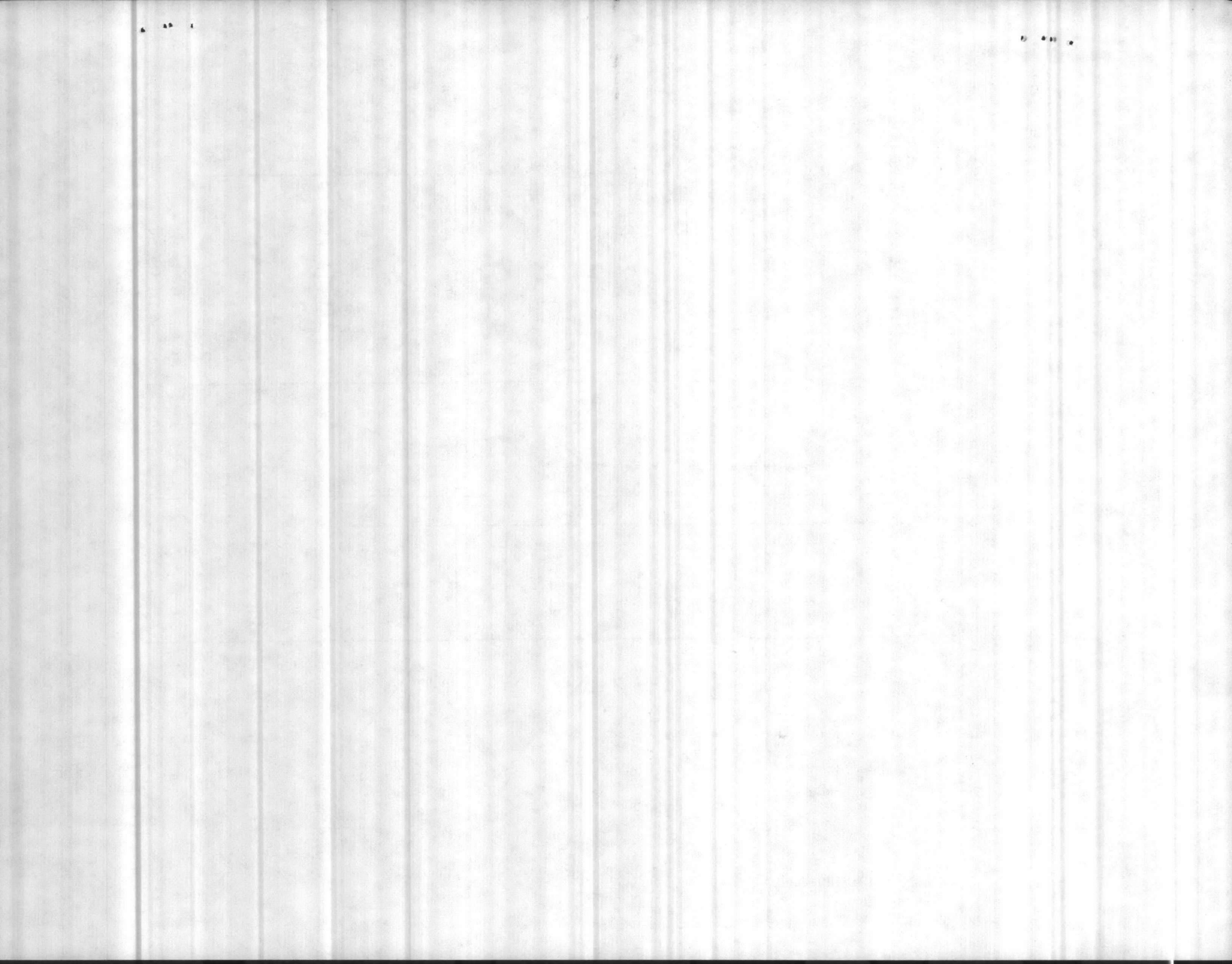
% Hatch Ranged: 0.8-99.2

*67 others developed but did not hatch.
 **44 others developed but did not hatch.



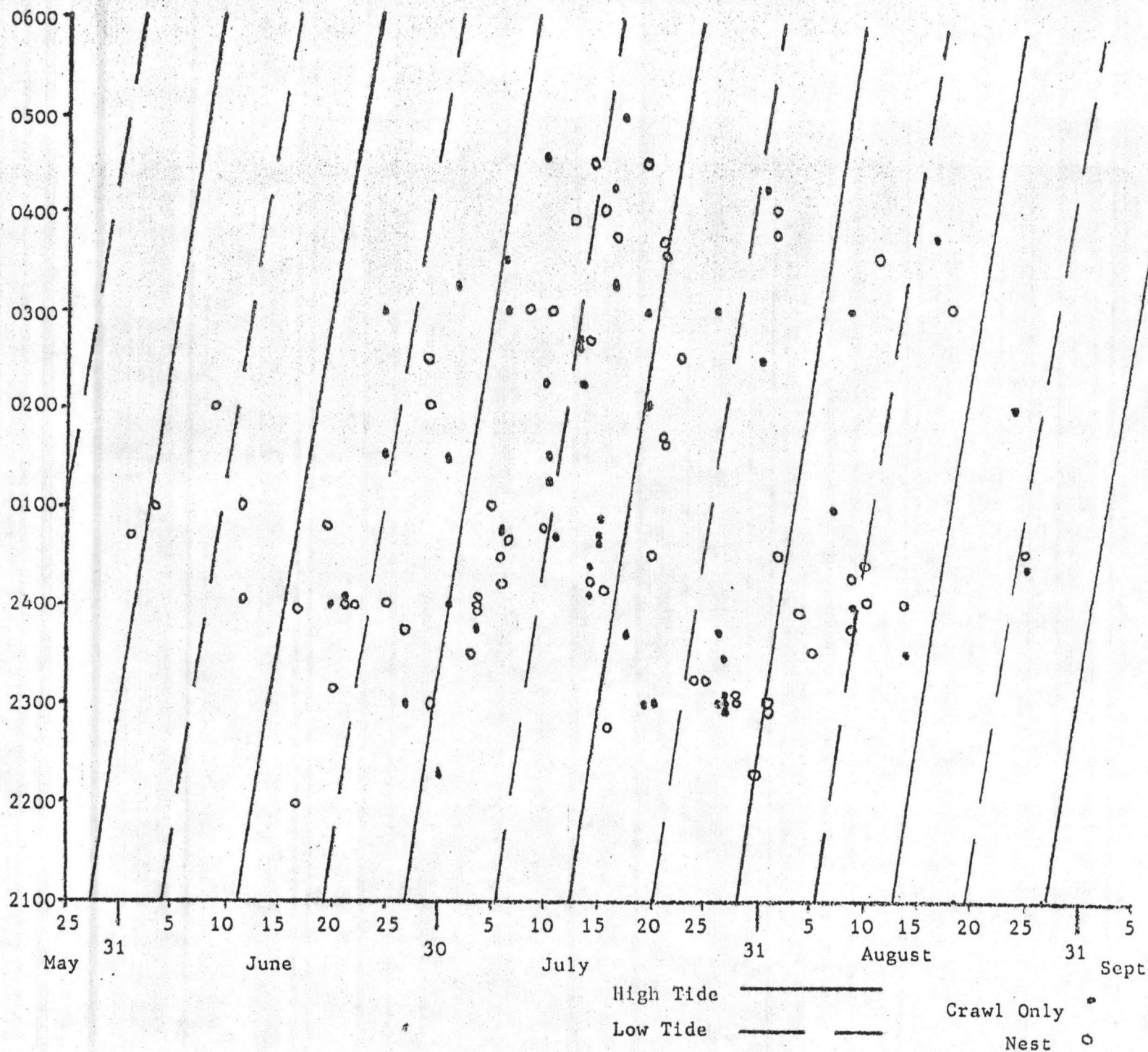
GRAPH I

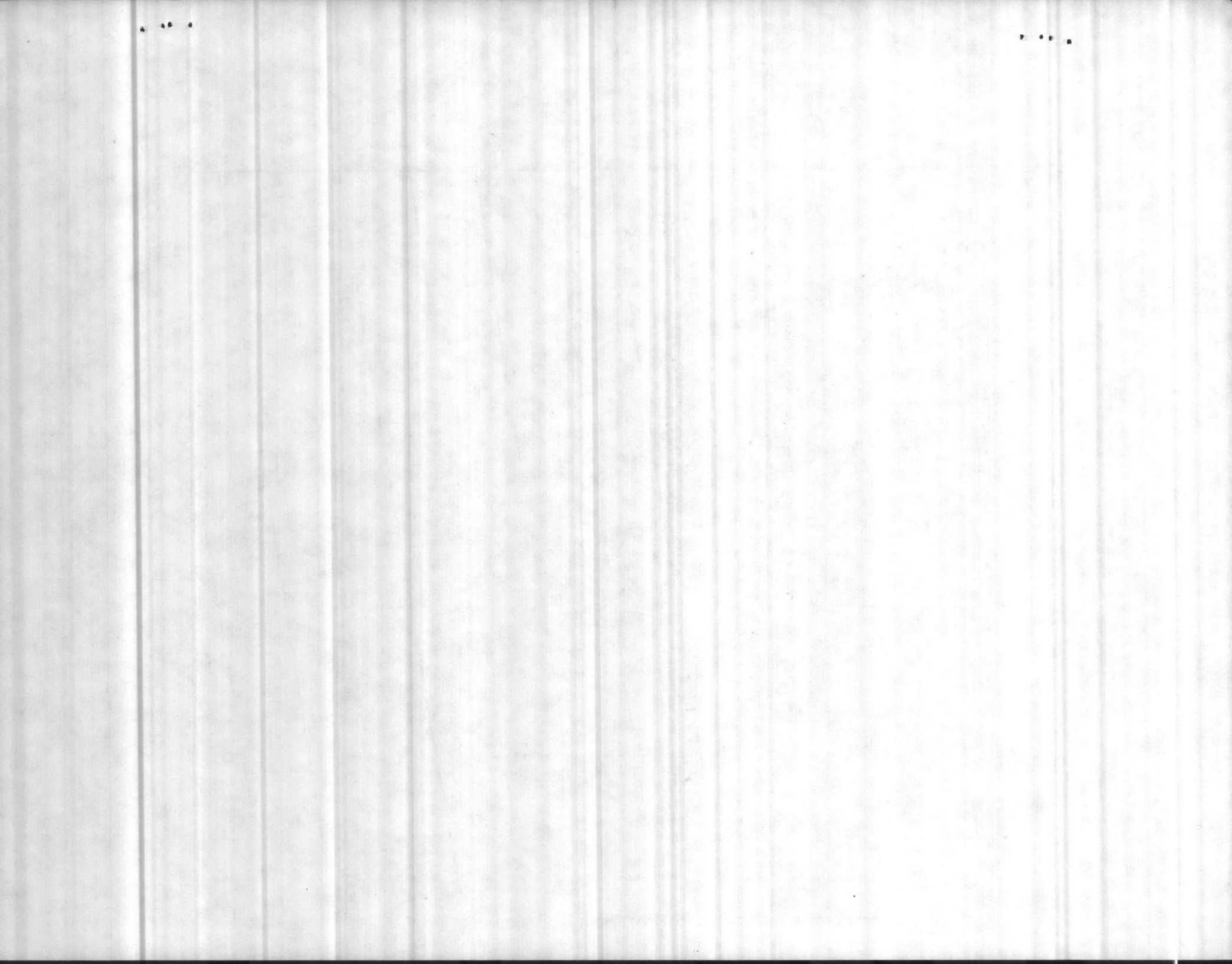




GRAPH II

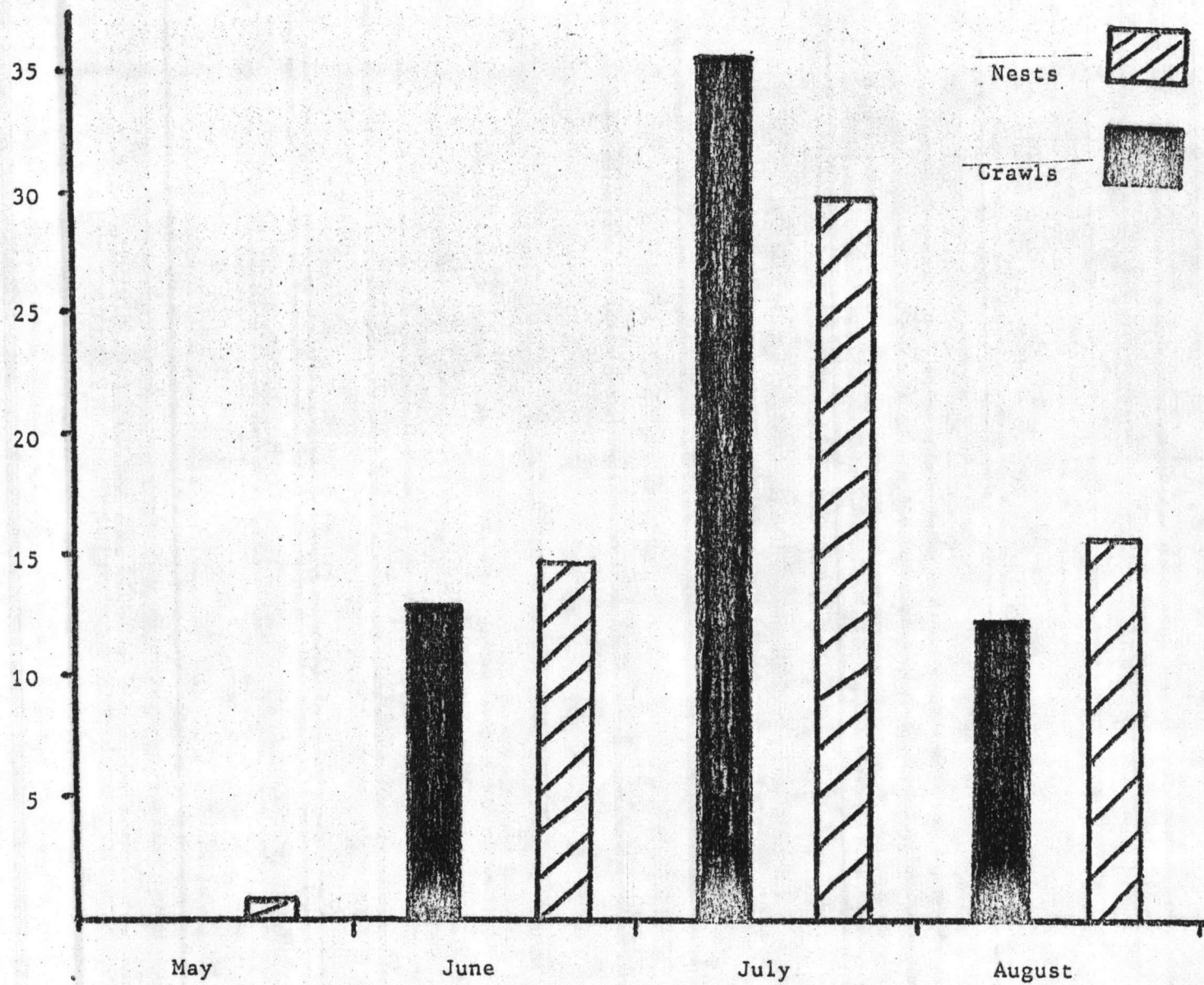
NESTING IN RELATION TO TIME AND TIDAL CYCLE





GRAPH III

TOTAL CRAWLS AND NEST BY MONTH 1980 NEST SEASON



GRAPH III

Total Crawls and Nest by Month 1980 Nest Season

TABLE II
RETURN RECORD OF TAGGED TURTLES

1980 SEA TURTLE INVENTORY

DATES 6/17/80 - 8/9/80

Date	Tag #	Return	Return	Return	Return
6/17/80	651				
6/17/80	652	7/3/80 (X)	7/16/80	7/28/80	
6/19/80 (X)	653				
6/19/80	654				
6/20/80	655	7/3/80 (X)	7/15/80 (X) Retag 640	7/28/80	8/8/80
Green					(2)
6/25/80	657*	7/9/80 Retag 669	7/21/80 Retag 649	8/2/80	8/17/80
6/26/80 (X)	NC0001	7/11/80 (X)	7/24/80		
6/27/80 (X)	648	7/24/80			
6/27/80	658				
6/29/80	650	7/12/80			
6/29/80	659				
6/30/80	660	7/14/80 (X) Retag 672	7/16/80	8/1/80	
7/1/80 (X)	661	7/14/80	7/26/80 (X)	8/8/80	
7/3/80	662				
7/6/80	663				
7/6/80 (X)	664				
7/7/80	667	8/18/80 (X)	8/20/80		
7/8/80 (X)	665				
7/8/80 (X)	666				
7/10/80 (X)	670	7/23/80			
7/11/80 (X)	671				
7/14/80	673				
7/14/80 (X)	674				
7/15/80	675				
7/17/80	641				
7/17/80 (X)	642	7/18/80			
7/18/80 (X)	647	7/20/80	8/2/80		
7/19/80	645				
7/23/80	646				
7/25/80	644				
7/30/80	633				
8/1/80 (1)	639	8/14/80			
8/3/80	638				
8/4/80	634				
8/5/80	637				
8/7/80 (X)	636	8/12/80			
8/9/80 (X)	635				

(X) - Turtle was tagged but did not nest.

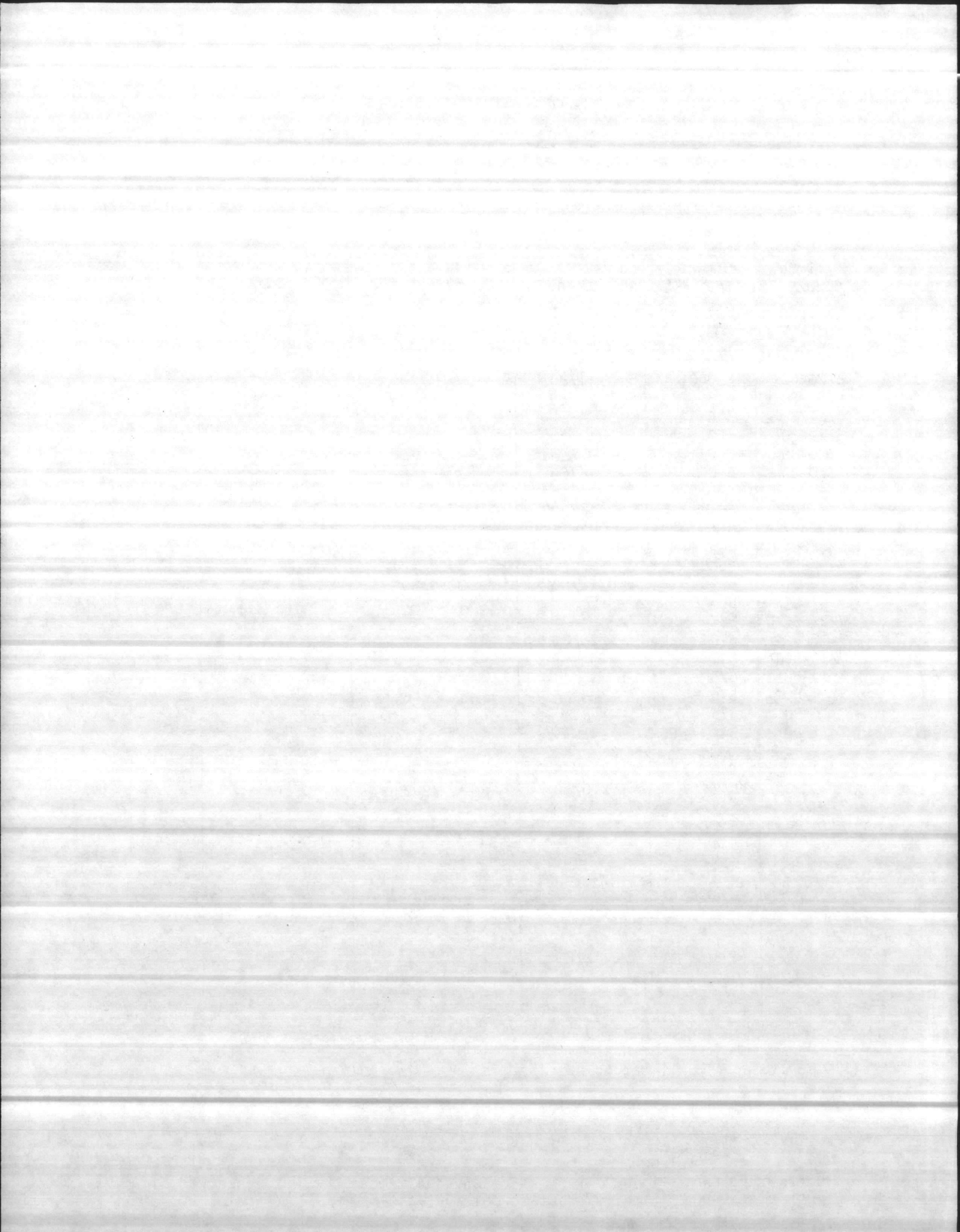
(1) - Turtle previously tagged but tag missing - tag hole present

(2) - Crawl body pit and eggs indicative of Green Turtle but turtle not observed

Tagged or

1 Turtle observed 5 times; 4 turtles observed 4 times; 3 turtle observed 3 times;
6 turtles observed 2 times; 23 turtles observed 1 time

61 sightings of tagged turtles



SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
(Hatching Success)
Marine Corps Base
Camp Lejeune, North Carolina

1980

Table 4

*- Green Turtle

Nest No.	Incubation Period Days	Total Eggs	Released Young	Emerged Young	Total Young	Percent of Success
001	2.4(S) 5-30 <u>65</u> 8-3-80 62-66	115	67	39	106	92.2%
002	3.1(S) 6-2 <u>63</u> 8-4-80 60-65	166	158	3	161	97%
003	2.3(N) 6-4 <u>63</u> 8-6-80 60-65	134	4	69	73	54.5%
006 IMS	6-11 <u>69</u> 8-19 68-70	60 53	24	-	24	45.3%
007	2.6(N) 6-11 (UNDATED) - ALL EGGS ROTTEN	126	0	0	0	0
012	3.0(N) 6-17 <u>65</u> 8-21 63-69	102	81	4	85	83.3%
013	2.5(N) 6-17 <u>64</u> 8-20 61-65	175	4	119	123	68%
015	2.1(N) 6-19 <u>63</u> 8-21 61-65	134	0	128	128	95.5%
016 IMS	6-20	121	-	-	82	68.1
018 IMS	6-22	101	-	-	87	86.1
019	2.7(N) 6-21 <u>64</u> 8-24 62-66	86	6	75	81	92.6%
021	3.5(N) 6-22 <u>63</u> 8-24 61-65	143	0	114	114	79.7%
* 022	2.1(N) 6-25 <u>56</u> 8-20 54-58	168	148	0	148	88.1%
026	1.7(S) 6-27 <u>60</u> 8-26 58-61	100	0	91	91	91%
027	0.2(N) 6-29 <u>59</u> 8-29	72	0	71	71	98.6%
028 IMS	6-29	119 117	-	-	26	22.2
029	1.5(N) 6-30 <u>60</u> 8-28	113	0	78	78	69%
034	3.3(N) 7-3 <u>60</u> 9-1	127	25	21	46	36.2%
036	3.35(N) 7-4 <u>60</u> 9-2	152	53	56	109	71.7%
037	0.1(N) 7-4 <u>59</u> 9-1	116	4	89	93	80.2%
038	1.8(S) 7-4 <u>59</u> 9-1	131	8	75	83	63.4%
039	2.6(N) 7-5 <u>60</u> 9-3	167	161	0	161	96.4%
040	2.0(N) 7-6 <u>62</u> 9-6	131	125	4	129	98.5%
042	3.65(N) 7-6 <u>59</u> 9-3	78	7	58	65	83.33%
043	2.6(N) 7-7 <u>62</u> 9-6	99	98	0	98	99.9%
045	2.1(N) 7-9 <u>58</u> 9-5	183	144	0	144	78.7%

SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
 (Hatching Success)
 Marine Corps Base
 Camp Lejeune, North Carolina

1980

Nest No.	Incubation Period	Total Eggs	Released Young	Emerged Young	Total Young	Percent of Success
104 IMS	0	1 (ROTTEN)	0	0	0	0
107 IMS	8-4	179			63	35.2
108 IMS	8-5	134 132			1	0.75
110 IMS	8-8	104 82			50	60.9
112 IMS	8-8	104 103			99	96.1
114 IMS	8-10	120 118			56	46.6
115 IMS	8-10	80 71			65	91.4
116 IMS	8-12	83 82			76	92.7
118 IMS	8-14	112 110			54	49.1
* 119 IMS	8-17	145			62	42.8
121 IMS	8-20	75 73			38	52.1
125 IMS	8-25	99 98			56	57.2
		1236				

1095

Totals						
	All nests IMS, Green, Beach	7373			5011	67.96%
	IMS only Lght Green	2376 468			1157 95	48.7% 20.3%
	Loggerhead on Beach	4178			3467	83%
	Green	315			292	83.2%
					1348	

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TOTALS



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SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
 (Hatching Success)
 Marine Corps Base
 Camp Lejeune, North Carolina

1980

Nest No.	Incubation Period	Total Eggs	Released Young	Emerged Young	Total Young	Percent of Success
104 IMS	0	1 (ROTTEN)	0	0	0	0
107 IMS	8-4	179			63	35.2
108 IMS	8-5	134 132			1	0.75
110 IMS	8-8	104 82			50	60.9
112 IMS	8-8	104 103			99	96.1
114 IMS	8-10	120 118			56	46.6
115 IMS	8-10	80 71			65	91.4
116 IMS	8-12	83 82			76	92.7
118 IMS	8-14	112 110			54	49.1
* 119 IMS	8-17	145			62	42.8
121 IMS	8-20	76 73			38	52.1
125 IMS	8-25	99 98			56	57.2

1236

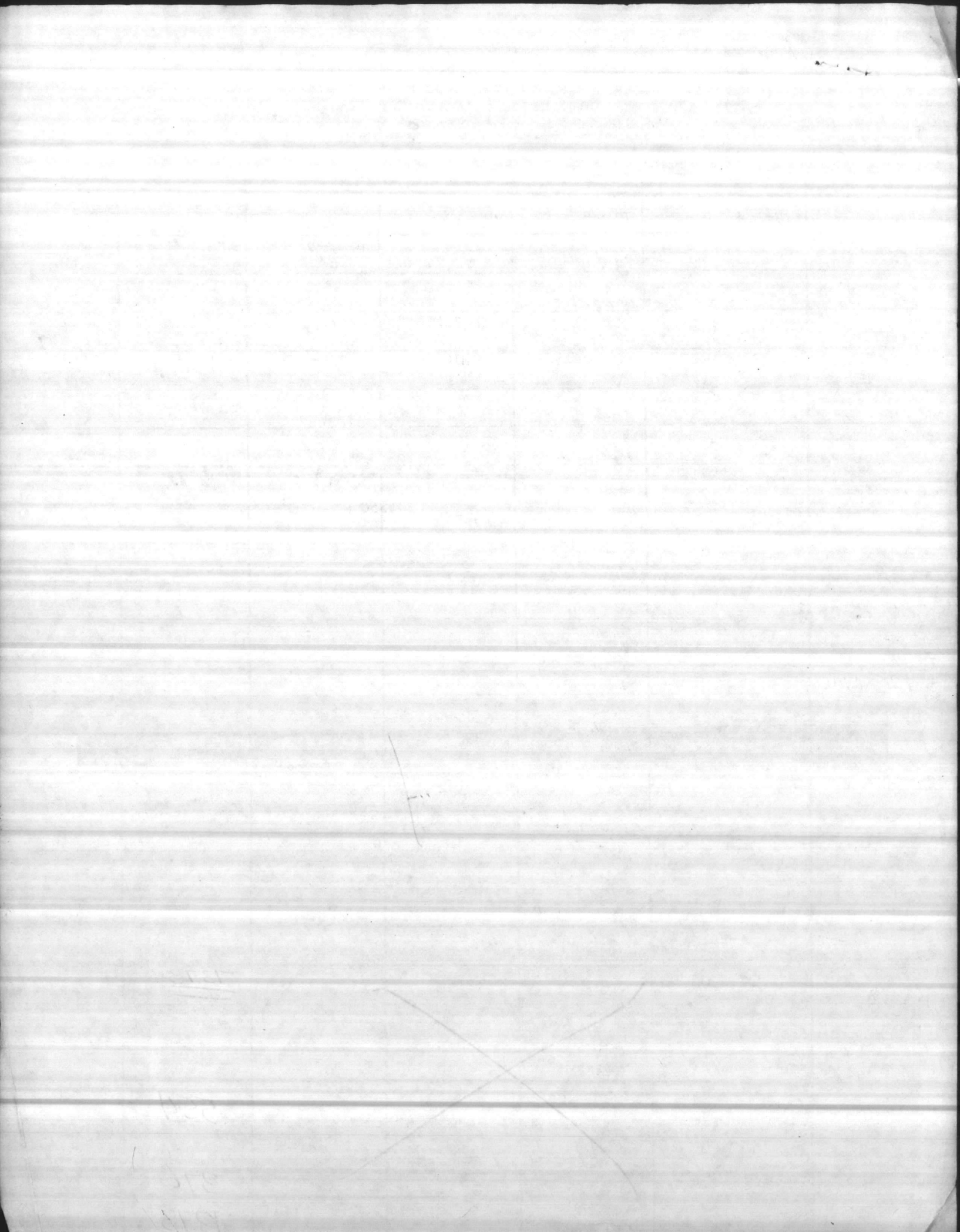
6725
~~2447~~
 4278

2915 total eggs
 to IMS
 Log 5 Green

TOTALS

65	~ 114.88 eggs/nest	7444 7352			7373 7444	Eggs total
26 IMS		2815 2922 2823				
37 O.B.		4529				
Green Turtle		(674) 11.4% of total 819				
					6554 Log eggs 819 G EGGS 468 G E-IMS 2376 Log to IMS	
					7373	

LOGGERHEADS
2910

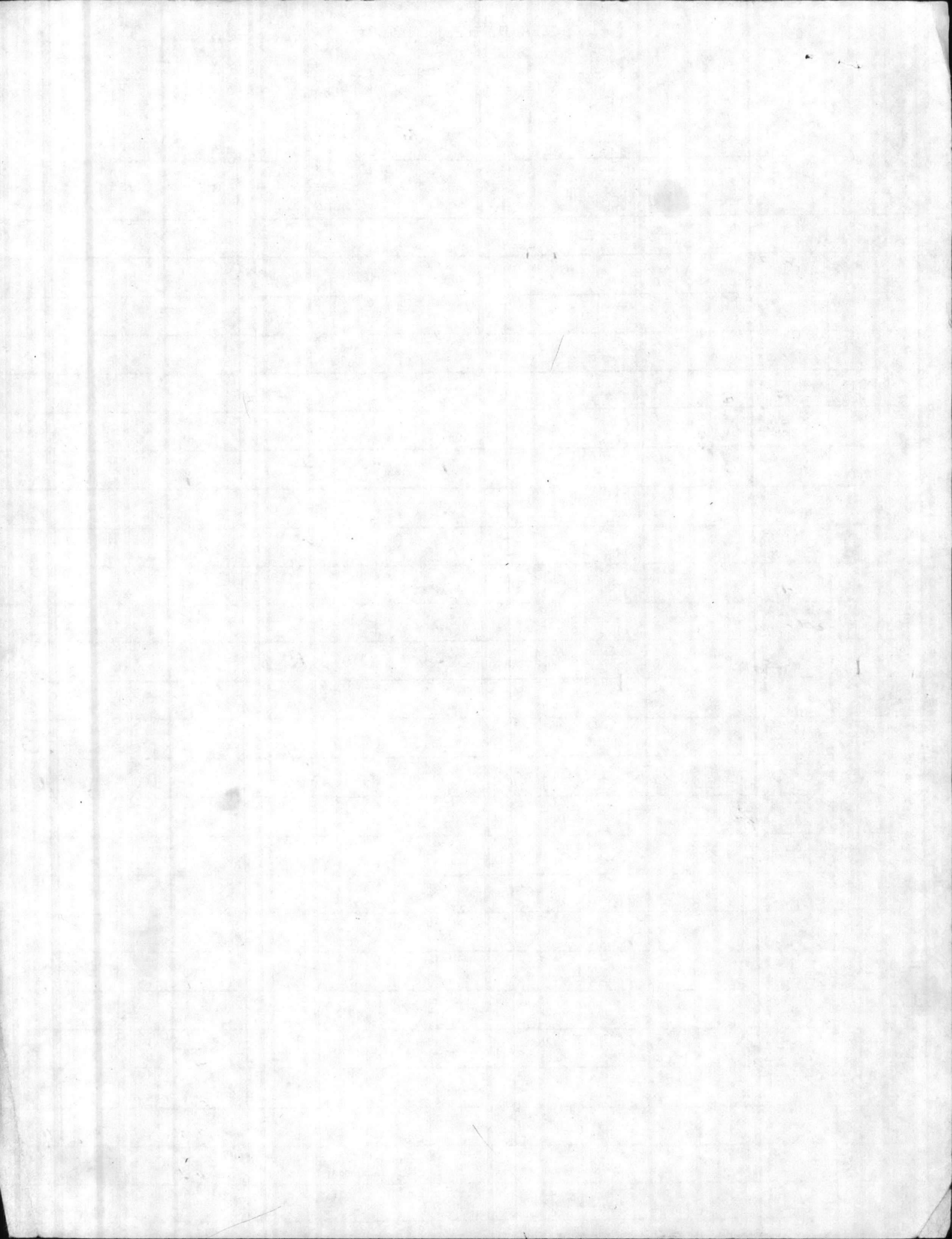


SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
(Hatching Success)
Marine Corps Base
Camp Lejeune, North Carolina

1980

674
8.19%
11.139%

Nest No.	Incubation Period	Total Eggs	Released Young	Emerged Young	Total Young	Percent of Success
048 IMS	7-10	124 119	—	—	0	0
2 054	2.9(N) 7-12 9-9 59	89	64	23	87	97.8%
3 058	2.05(N) 7-14 9-10 58	109	51	55	106	97.2%
6 059	2.05(N) 7-14 9-11 59	118	13	99	112	94.9%
3 062	3.5(N) 7-15 9-11 58	97	3	91	94	96.9%
066	2.8(N) 7-16 9-11 57	131	37	80	117	89.3%
(067)	0.6(N) 7-16 9-17 63	99	0	88	88	88.9%
2 (069)	0.55(N) 7-17 9-15 60	131	109	0	109	83.2%
072 IMS	7-16	123 120	—	—	43	26.7
073	1.8(N) 7-18 60 9-16	119	2	112	114	95.8%
2 075	3.5(N) 7-19 60 9-17	160	4	154	158	98.75%
✓ (080)	0.3(N) 7-20 UNKNOWN	117	0	101	101	86.3%
* 081 IMS	7-21	166	Removed 1/20	— IMS?	+	0.06
082 IMS	7-23	96	—	—	94	98.0
083	2.35(N) 7-23	134	2	81	83	61.9%
084	2.1(N) 7-24 59 9-21	116	4	106	110	94.8%
085	3.7(N) 7-24 61 9-23	114	0	111	111	97.4%
086	3.35(N) 7-25 63 9-26	89	0	88	88	98.9%
094 IMS	7-28	122 128	—	—	52	40.6
095 IMS	7-28	102 101	—	—	11	10.9
096	3.5(N) 7-30	88	0	74	74	84.1
098 IMS	8-1	114	—	—	39	34.2
099 IMS	8-1	78 75	—	—	68	90.7
* 100 IMS	8-2	157	Removed 1/20	— IMS?	32	20.4
102 IMS	8-2	114	—	—	61	53.5
103 IMS	8-3	79 68	—	—	12	17.7
		2996				



This may be used for aerial survey section

SEATURTLE AERIAL SURVEILLANCE FLIGHTS

THE PURPOSE: ^{OF THE A.S.} 1) TO DETERMINE WHICH BEACHES WERE MOST FREQUENTED 2) WHEN NESTING ACTIVITIES PEAK 3) WHETHER THIS PEAK CHANGES FROM YEAR TO YEAR 4) WHETHER SEATURTLE POPULATIONS ARE DECLINING OR INCREASING 5) WHETHER CHANGES IN NESTING OCCUR AT SPECIFIC BEACHES

THE PROCEDURE: ^{USED WAS AS FOLLOWS} FLIGHTS COVERED BEACHES FROM NEW RIVER INLET NORTH TO BOGUE INLET, WHICH INCLUDED ONSLOW BEACH, CAMP LEJEUNE, BROWN'S ISLAND CAMP LEJEUNE, AND BEAR ISLAND COMMONLY KNOWN AS HAMMOCK'S BEACH STATE PARK.

THE SURVEY WAS CONDUCTED FROM MILITARY HELICOPTERS PILOTED BY MARINE CORPS PERSONNEL. FLIGHTS AVERAGED 1 HOUR AND 15 MINUTES IN DURATION AND WERE FLOWN AT AN ALTITUDE OF 200' - 300', VELOCITY OF 30-60 KNOTS. THE RETURN FLIGHT WAS FLOWN APPROX 1/2 - 1 MILE OFF THE COAST IN AN ATTEMPT TO SPOT TURTLES IN WATER. THE LOCATION OF ALL ^{FRESH} NESTS AND FALSE CRAWLS ^{SIGHTED} WERE RECORDED ON MAPS ALONG WITH THE NUMBER AND LOCATION OF TURTLES SIGHTED OFFSHORE AND OF SHRIMPING VESSELS IN THE AREA.

HAMMOCK'S BEACH STATE PARK PERSONNEL WERE NOTIFIED IN THE EVENT THAT NESTS AND/OR FALSE CRAWLS WERE SIGHTED ON THEIR BEACH AND WRITTEN RECORDS OF EACH FLIGHT WERE SENT

* insert section on look
of page identified
by on
line

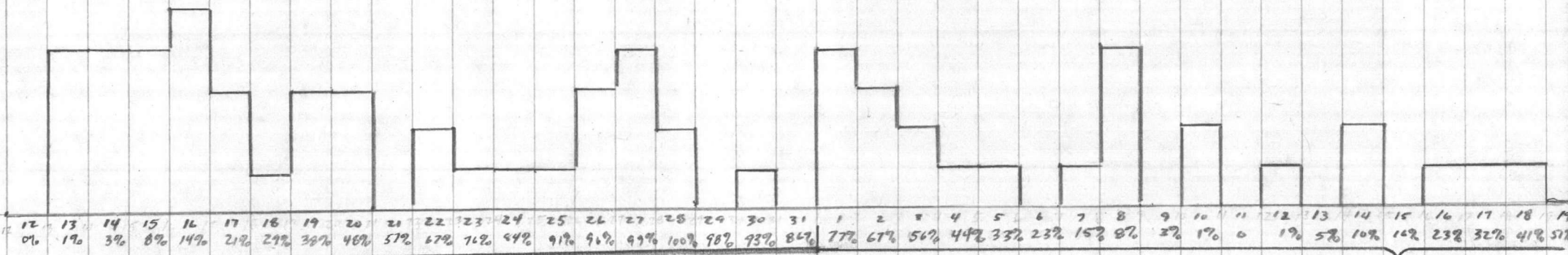
TO STATE PERSONNEL IN RALEIGH,^{N.C.} AND DR. FRANK J. SCHWARTZ AT THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA INSTITUTE OF MARINE SCIENCE, MOOREHEAD CITY, N.C. WHERE ALL DATA TAKEN BY THIS AND OTHER AGENCIES WILL BE CUMULATED AND SUMMARIZED

FLIGHTS DATES WERE DETERMINED SUCH THAT THEY WOULD FIT IN WITH THE NORTH CAROLINA TO LOUISIANA SURVEYS PLANNED FOR 1980 ~~RATHER THAN IN ACCORDANCE WITH MOON PHASE, AS PREVIOUS DATA SUGGESTED THAT NESTING WAS NOT CENTERED AROUND FULL MOON.~~

sets using procedures
RESULTS ^{of} 12 FLIGHTS WERE FLOWN IN SETS OF 7 AT SCATTERED INTERVALS THROUGHOUT THE NESTING PERIOD, MAKING A TOTAL OF 15 HOURS 35 MINS FLIGHT TIME.

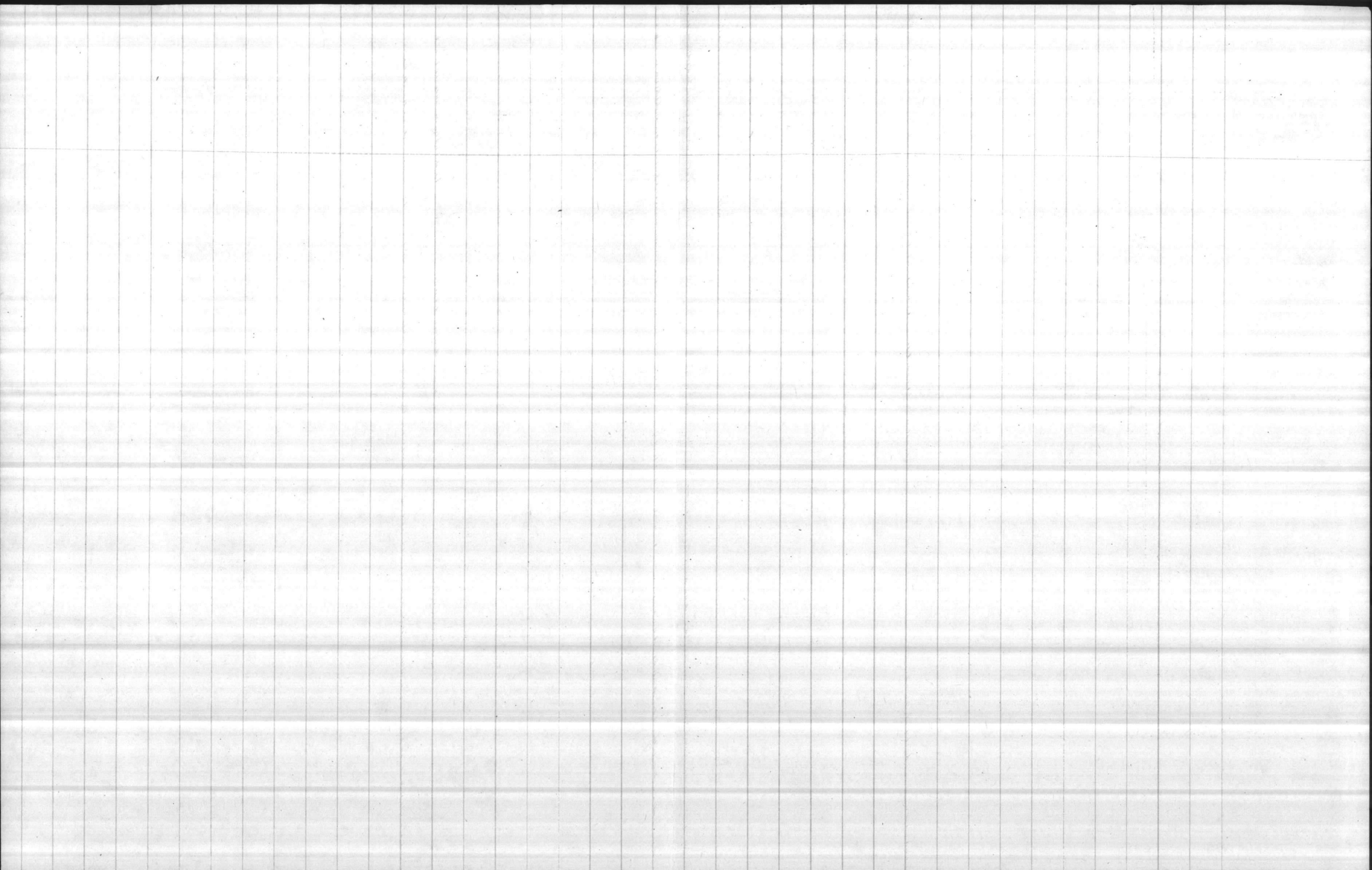
Results BROWNS ISLAND SHOWED THE HEAVIEST CONCENTRATION OF TURTLE ACTIVITY WITH A TOTAL OF 19 NESTS AND 4 FALSE CRAWLS OBSERVED FROM AIR FOLLOWED BY BEAR ISLAND WHICH SHOWED A TOTAL OF 15 NESTS AND 6 FALSE CRAWLS. 18 NESTS AND 9 FALSE CRAWLS WERE OBSERVED ON DUNLOW BEACH.

use your
BROWNS ISLAND IS THE ONLY ISLAND IN THE MARINE CORPS AS FAR AS I KNOW. THERE ARE NO BUILDING STRUCTURES AND NO TRAFFIC TO DISCOURAGE NESTING. THE MARINE CORPS IS RESPONSIBLE THAT IT WILL RECEIVE THE MARINE CORPS USAGE HOWEVER FOR THE SAME REASON THERE IS A HIGH RATE OF NEST LOSS AS OBSERVED FROM AIR.

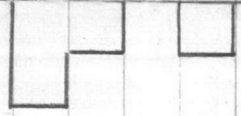


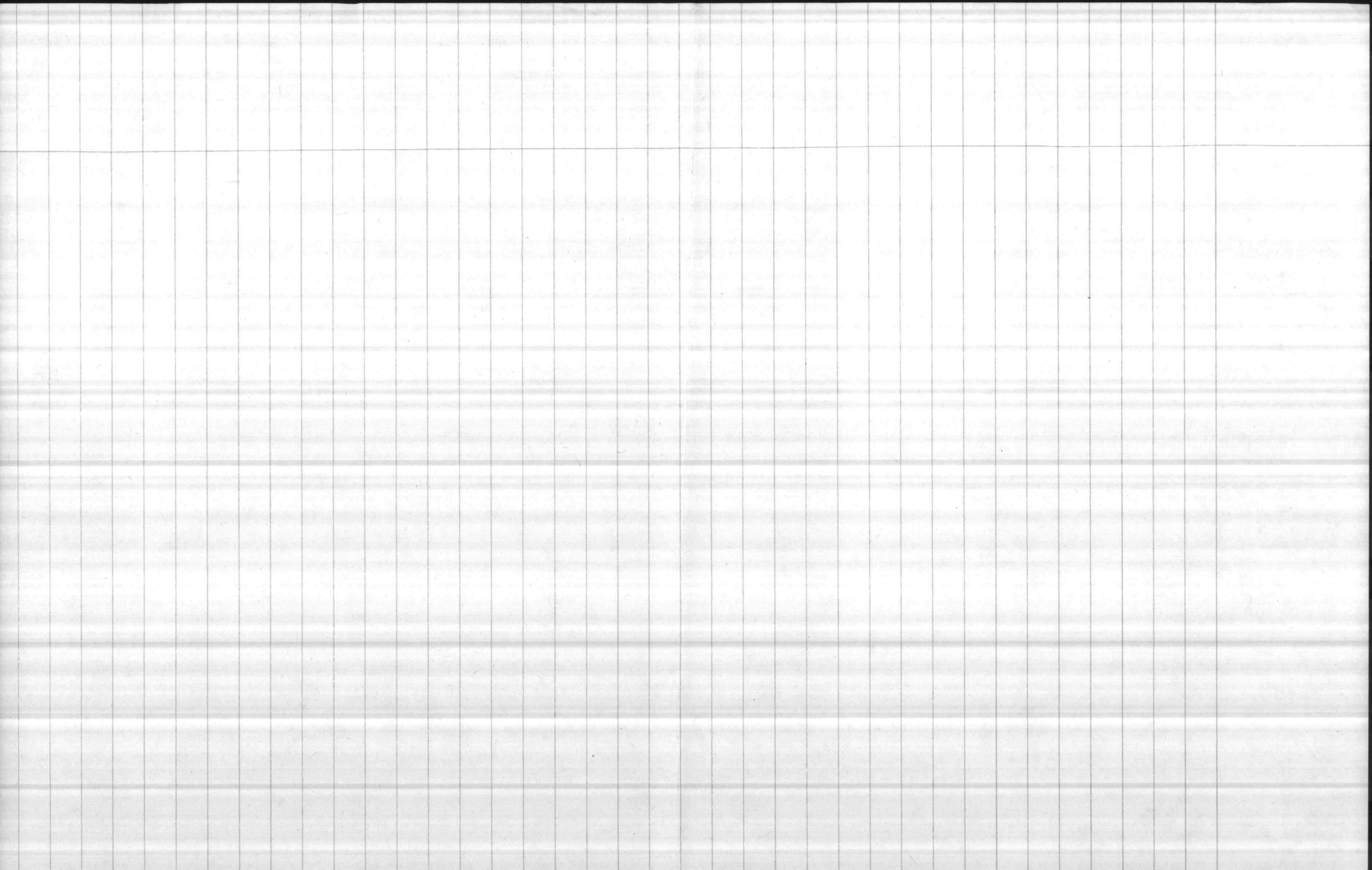
JULY

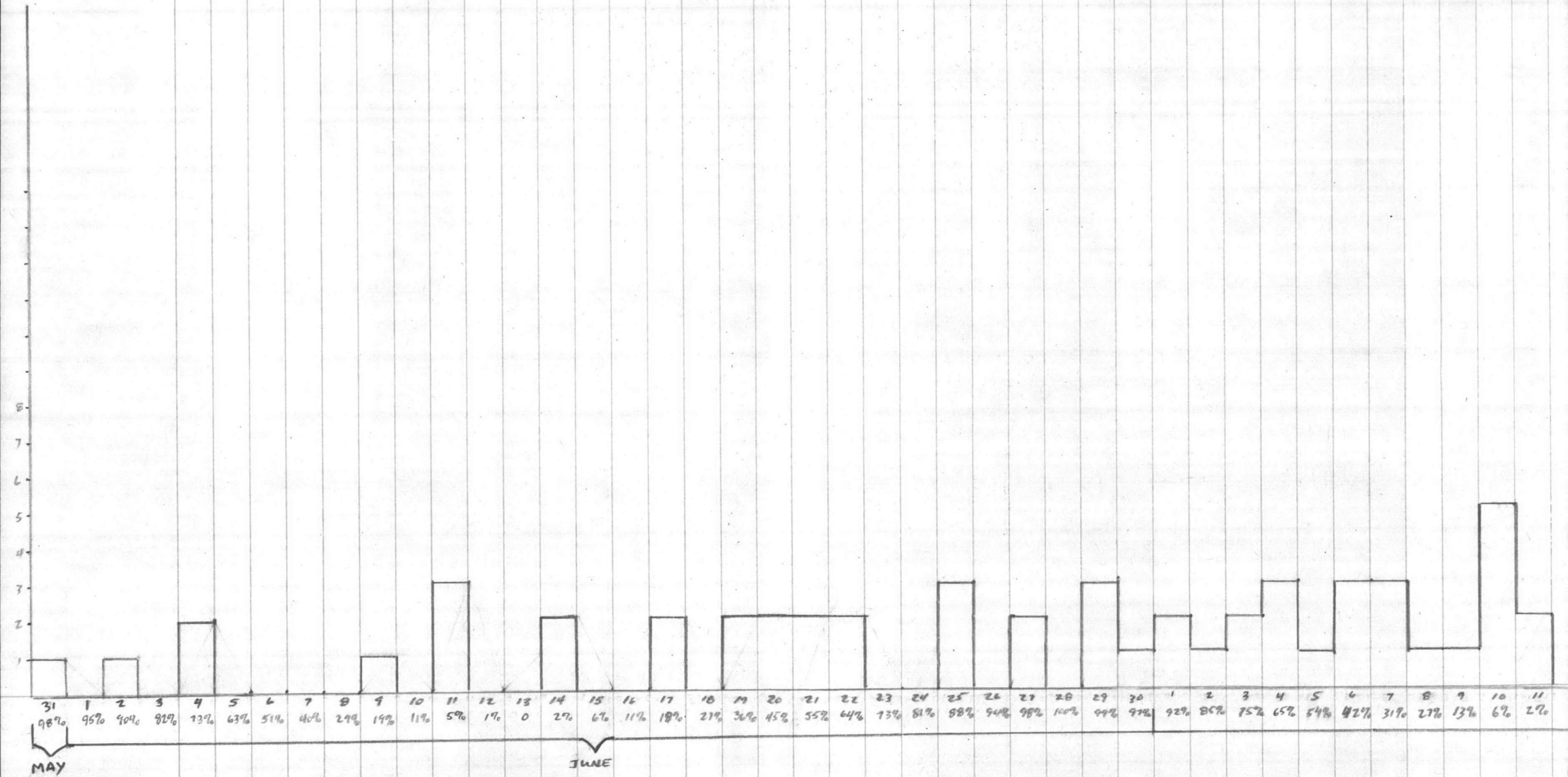
AUGUST



267 208 288 256 212 200 286 246 218 262 202 207
18 10 12 82 72 72 52 42 32 22 12 02

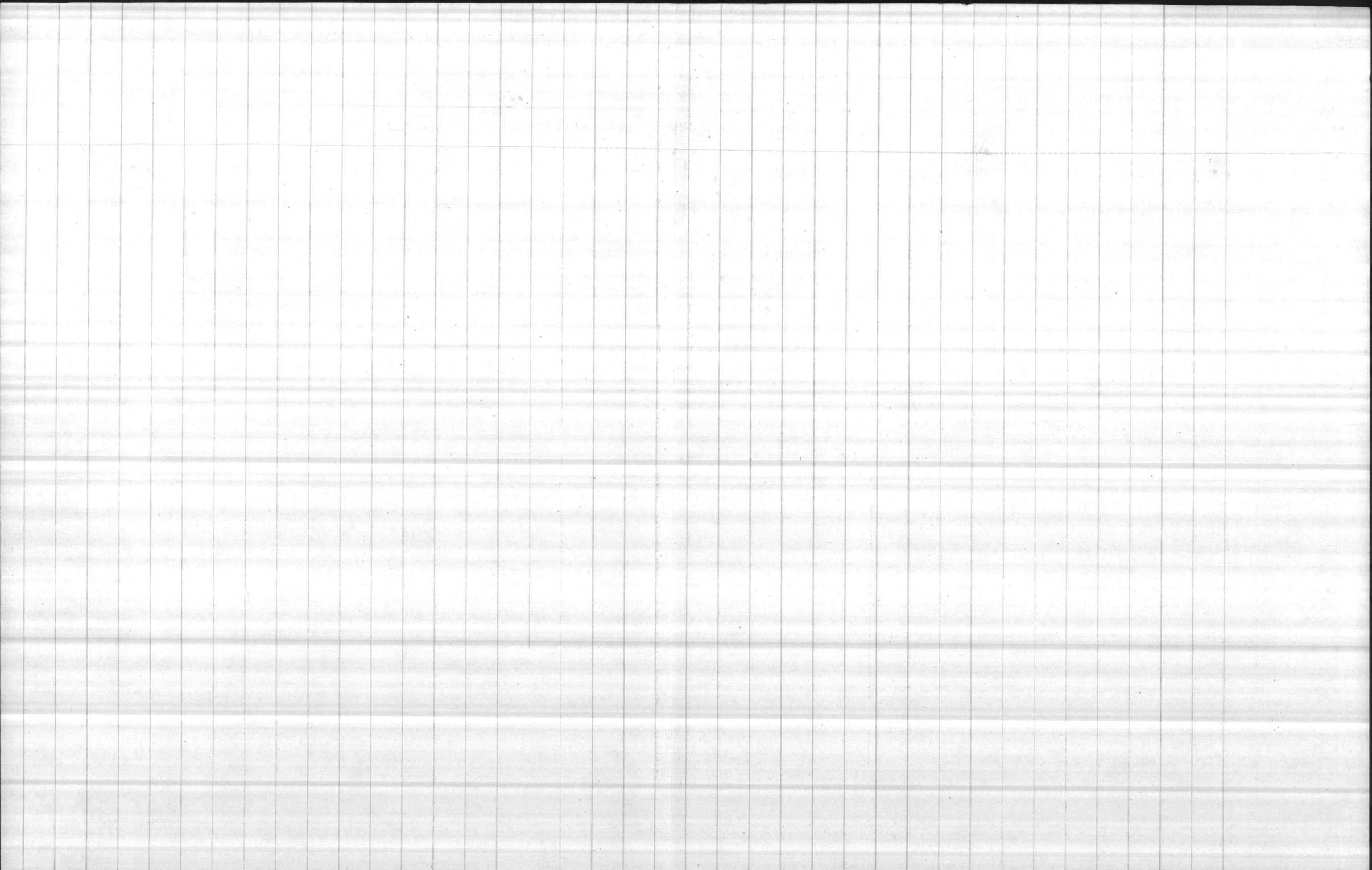


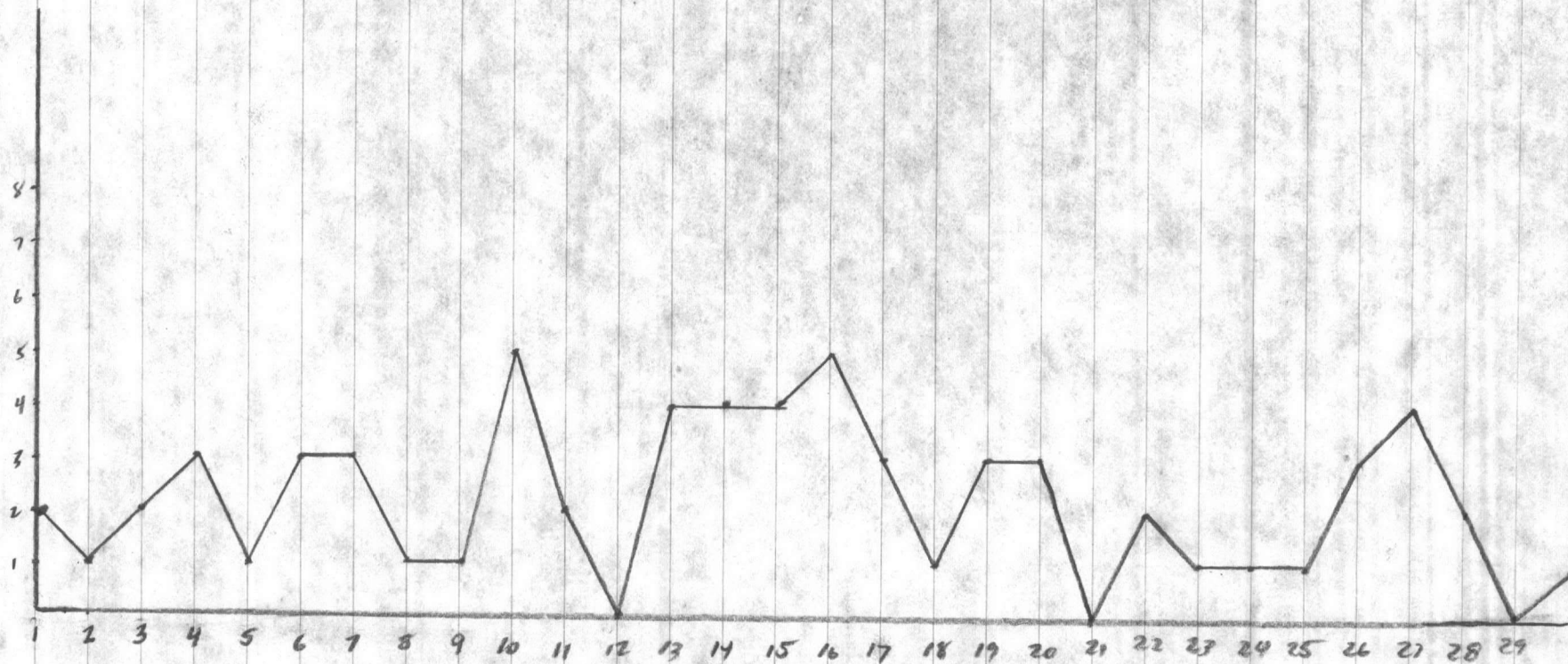


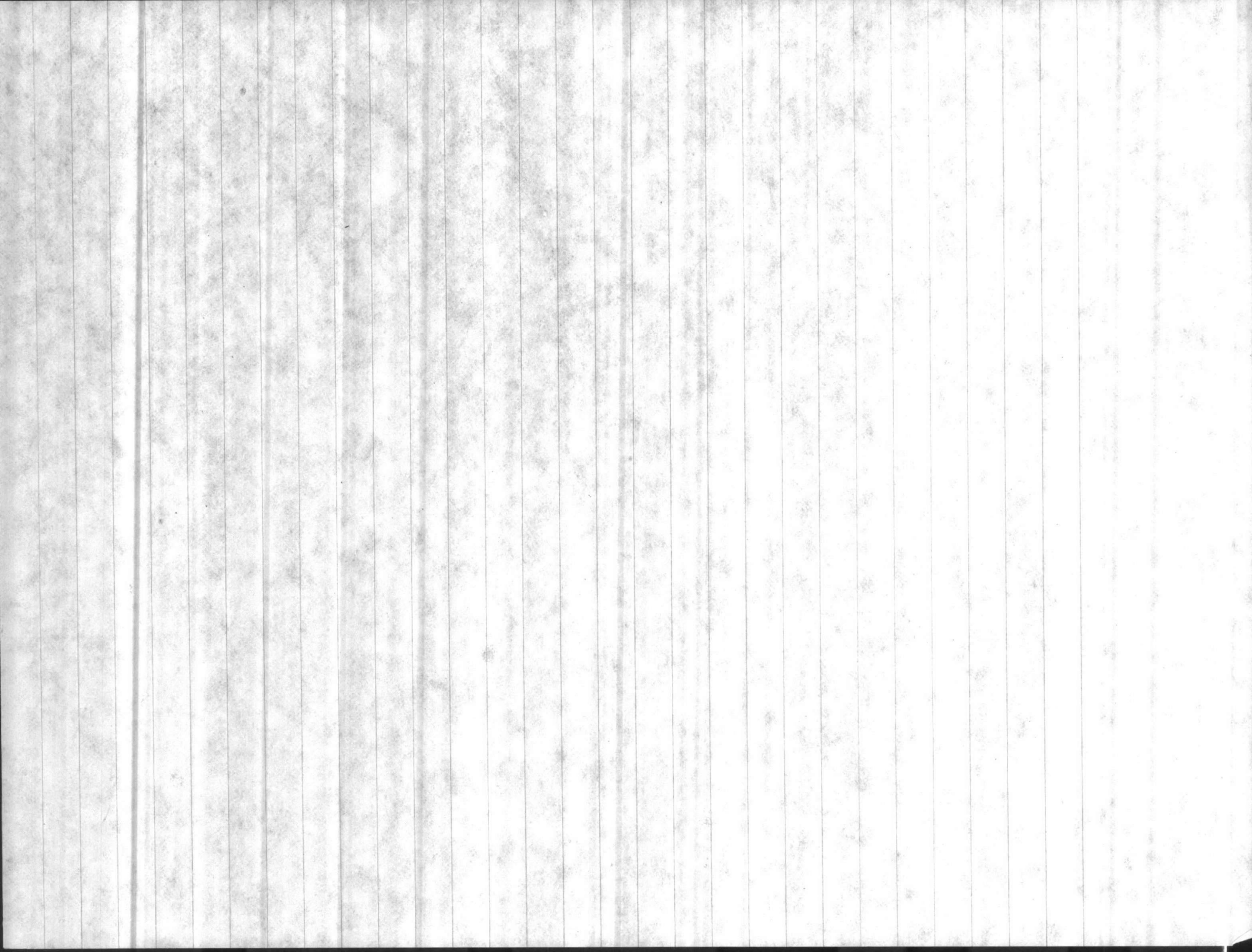


MAY

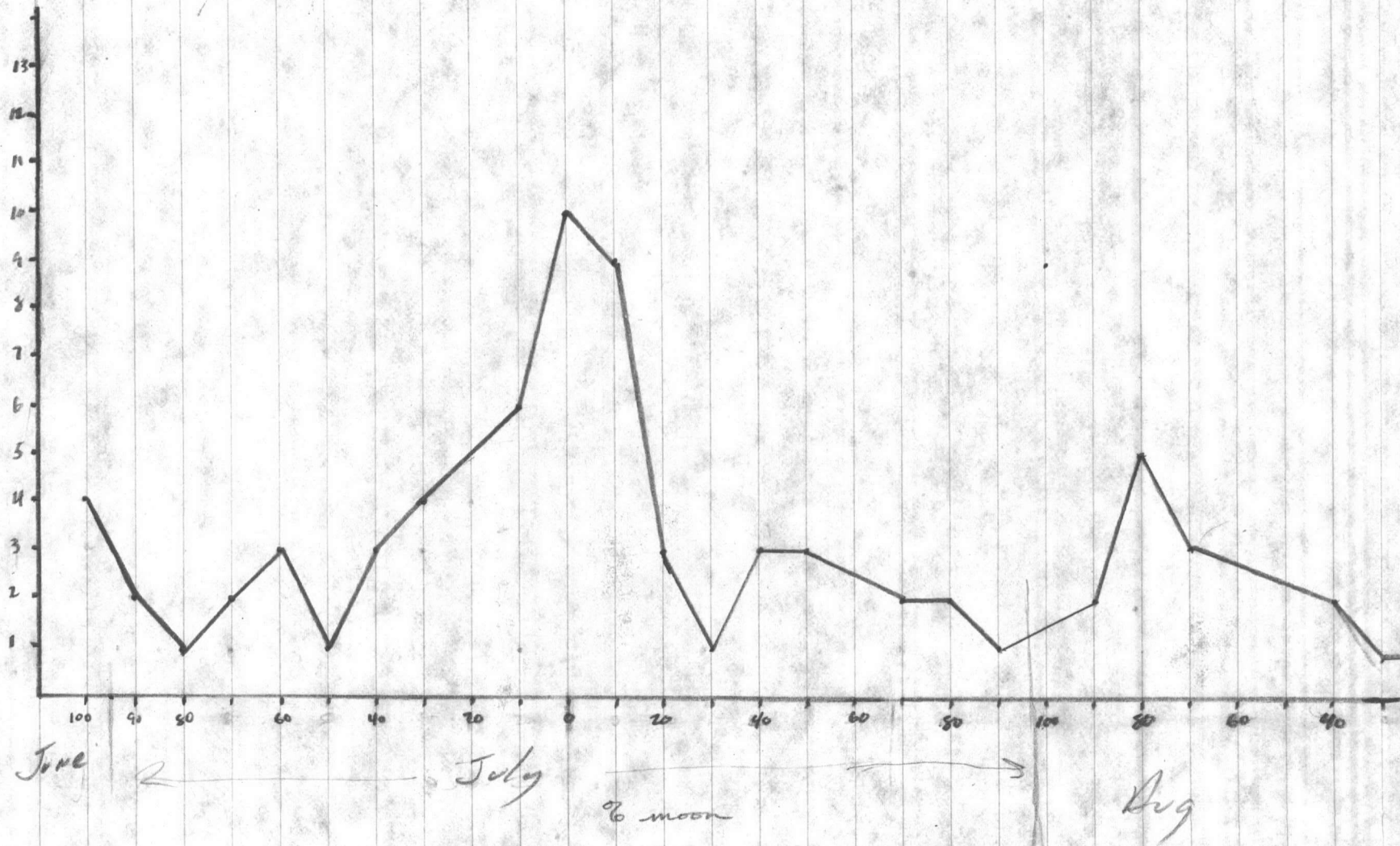
JUNE

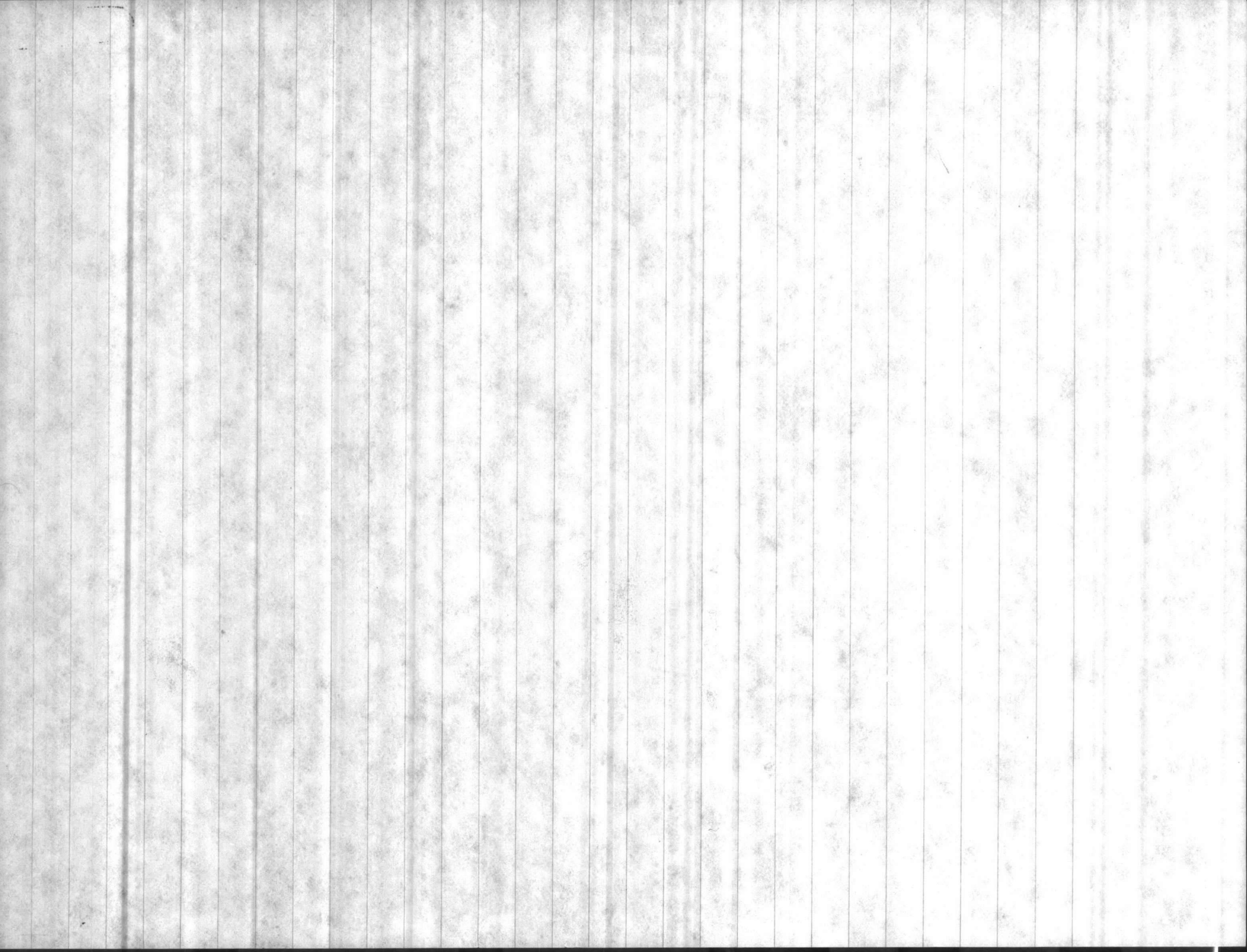


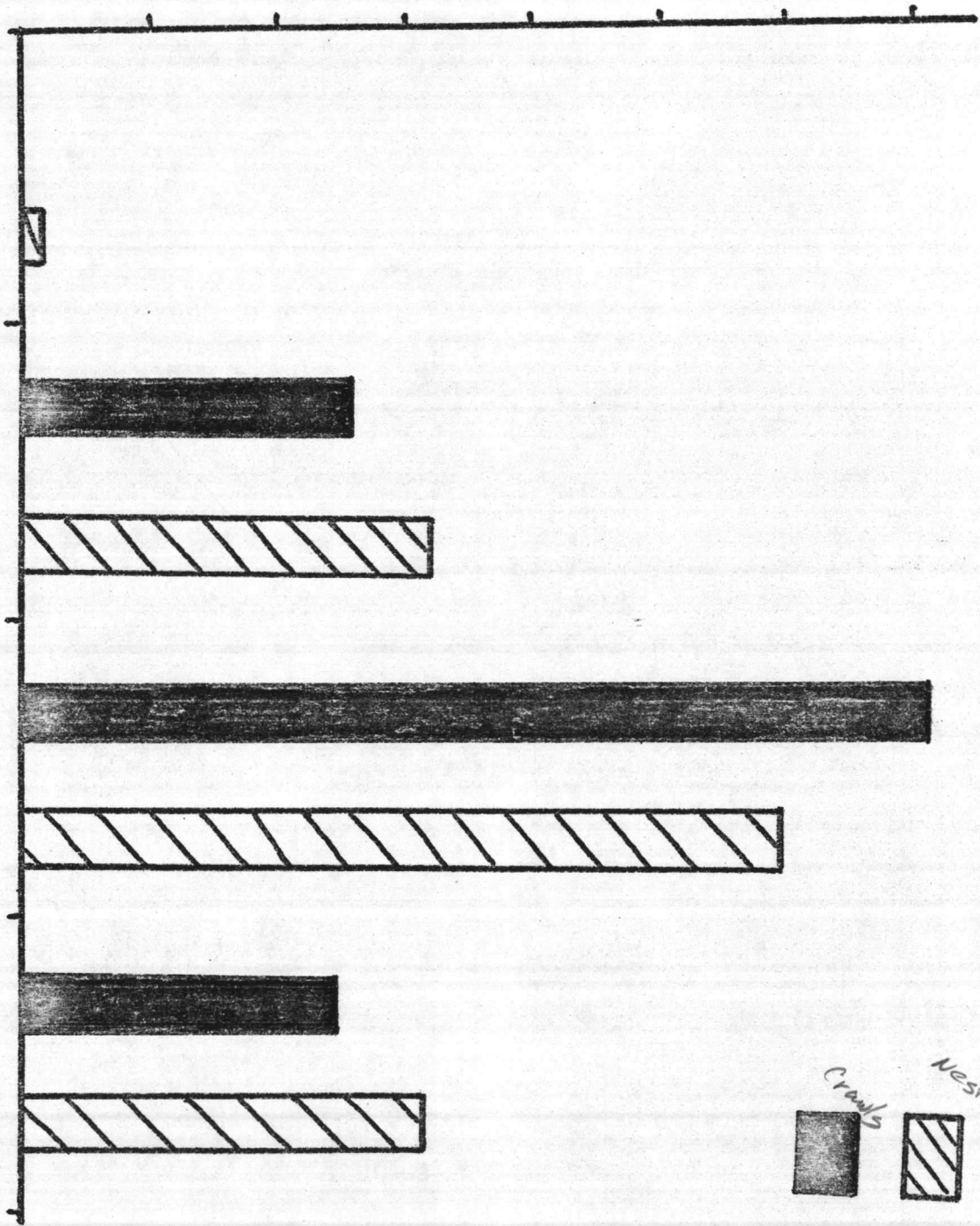




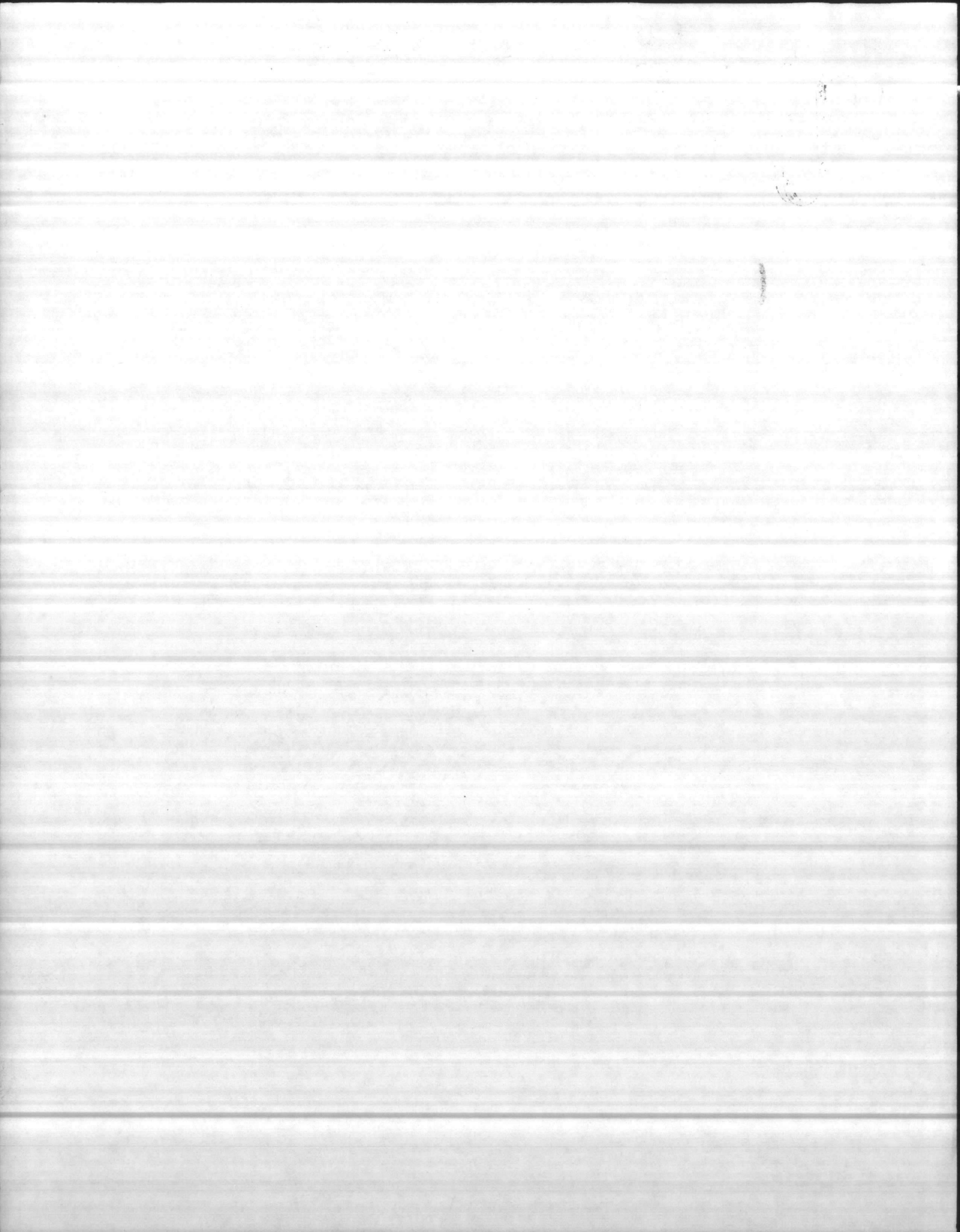
turtles







1980



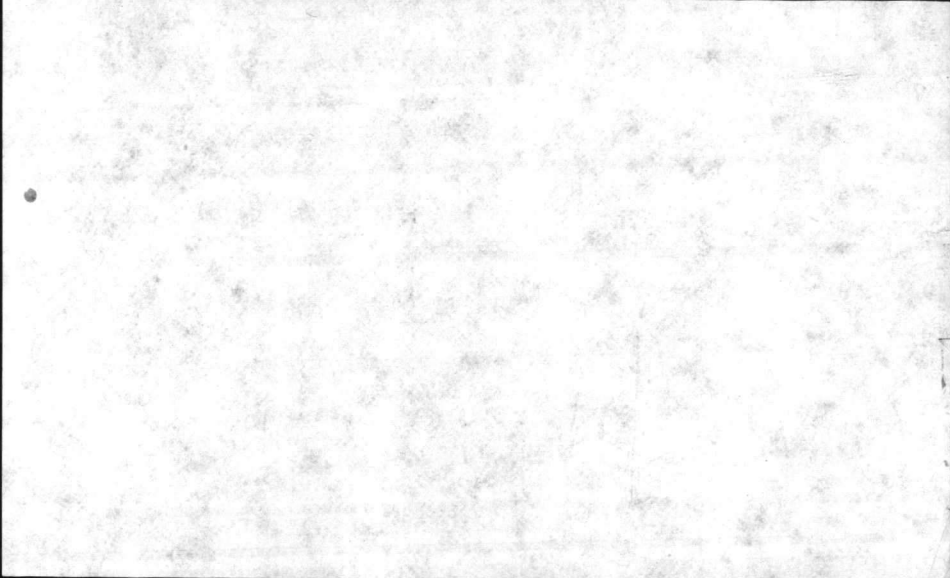
They look good to me
but I'm sleepy now &
could be missing something

Hefe

30 June 8d

Hugh -

Let me know if
this is alright - how
many copies of this
for future years, etc.
C.P.



~~Charles-~~

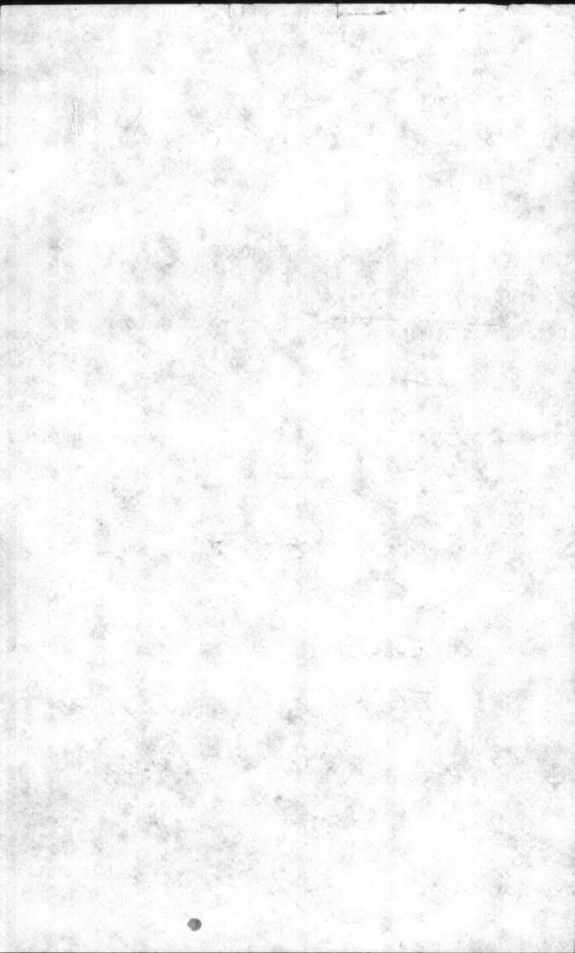
~~Here is the 1980
report. Hope it is
ok.~~

~~Hugh~~

Charles

This is all the
rough work - please
save for reference

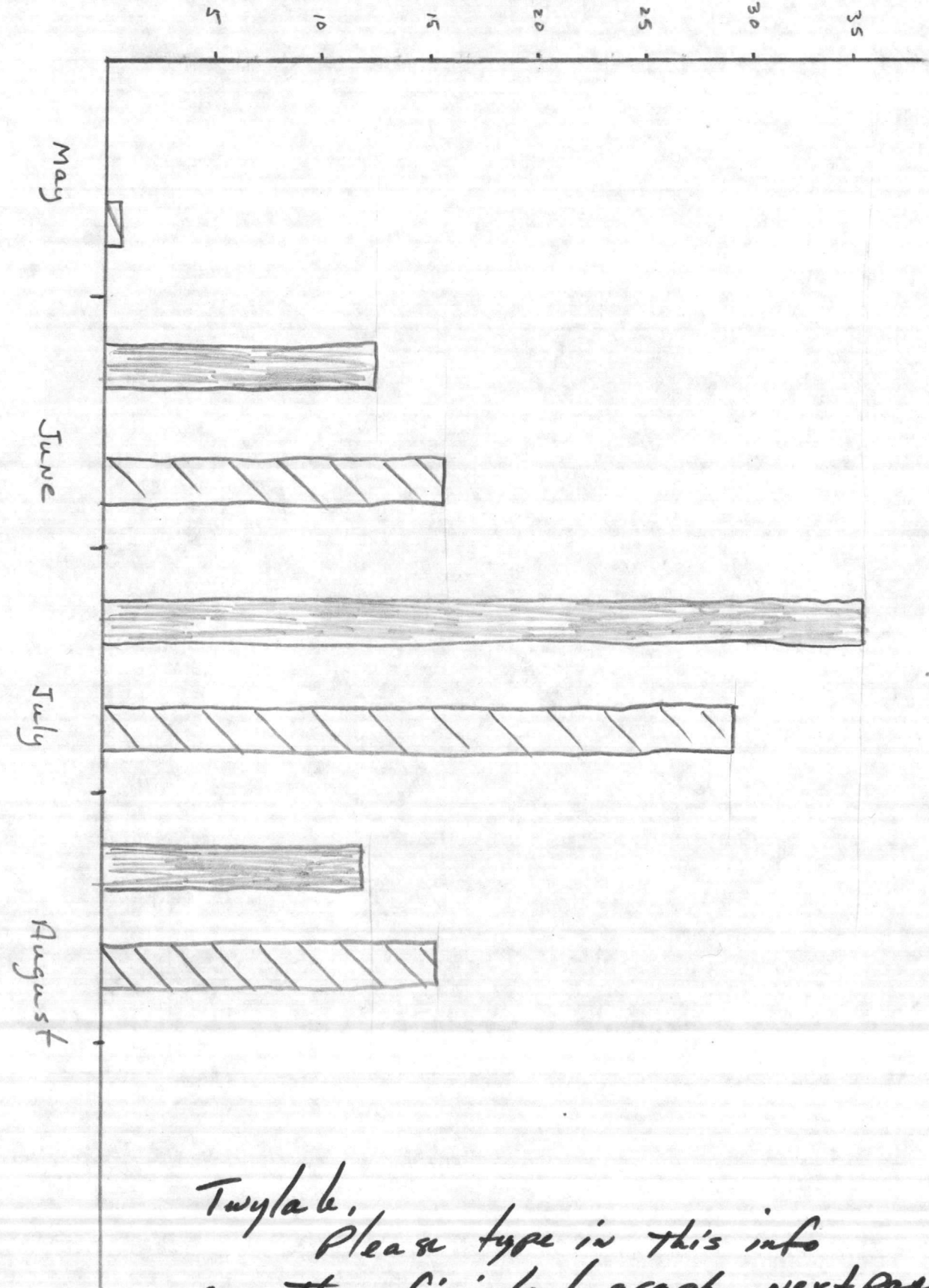
Hugh



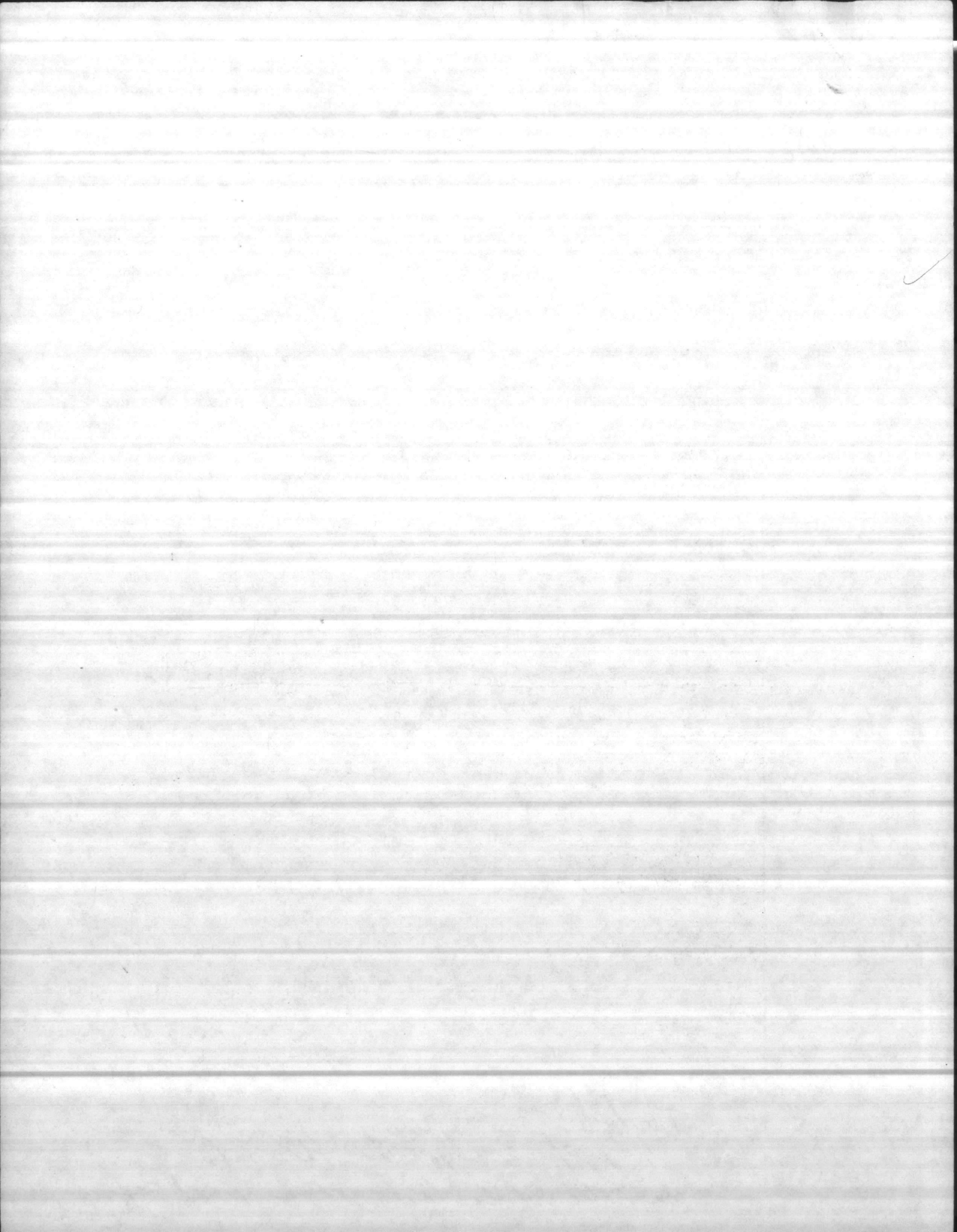
Graph 3

Total Crawls & Nest
By month 1980 Nest season

Crawls
Nests



Twylak,
Please type in this info
on the finished graph next page.



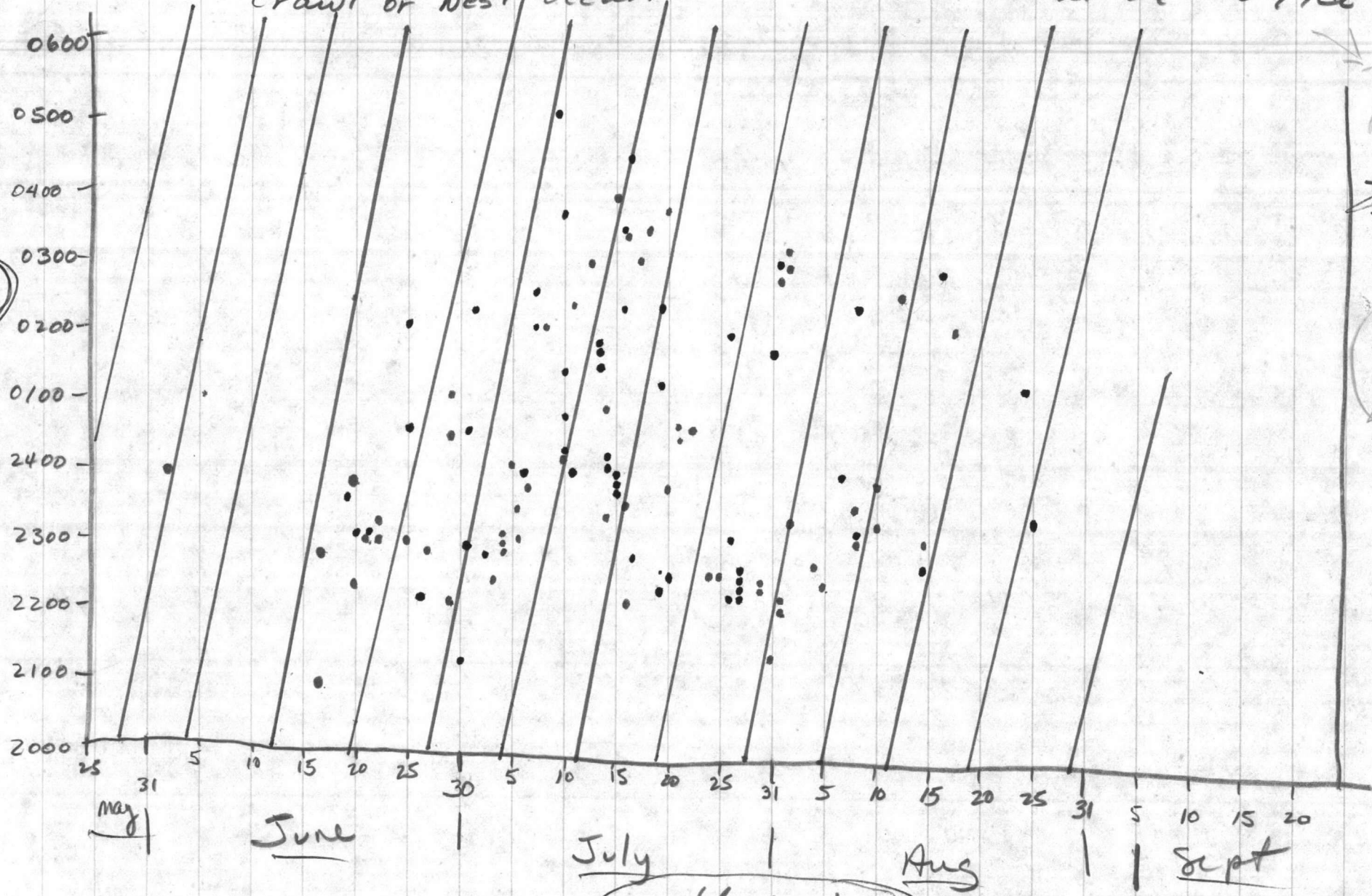
Charles if you like this graph I will do it on plain paper so we can use it - Just shows when crawl or nest occurred in relation to hi or low tide

is there a pattern

Needs work

Title - Nest Relationship Time and Tide cycles

~~Time~~
~~of~~
~~Tide~~
High to Red
Low to Green



Time

~~Crawl~~
~~of~~
~~Nest~~

May

June

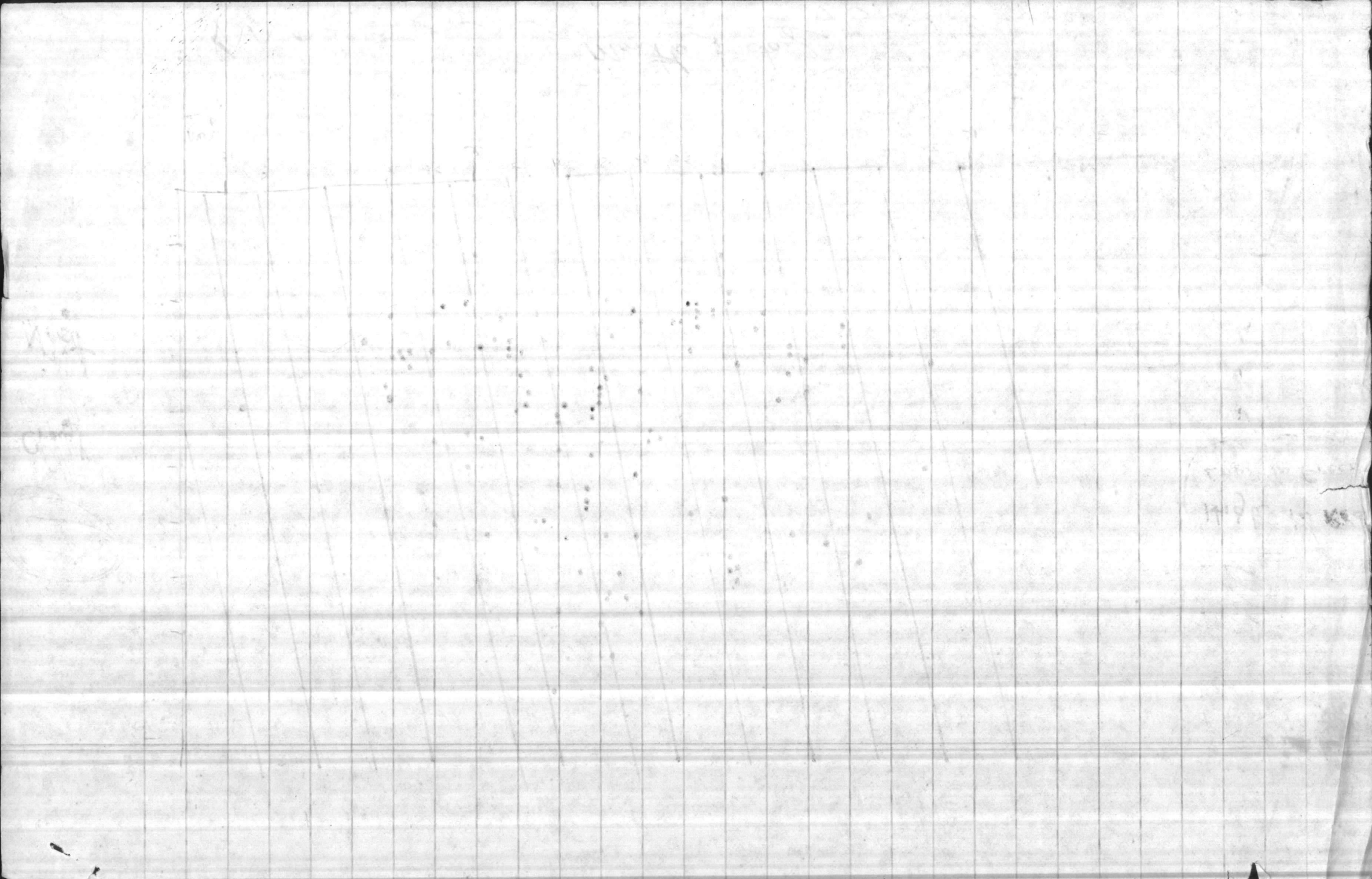
July

Aug

Sept

Month & Day

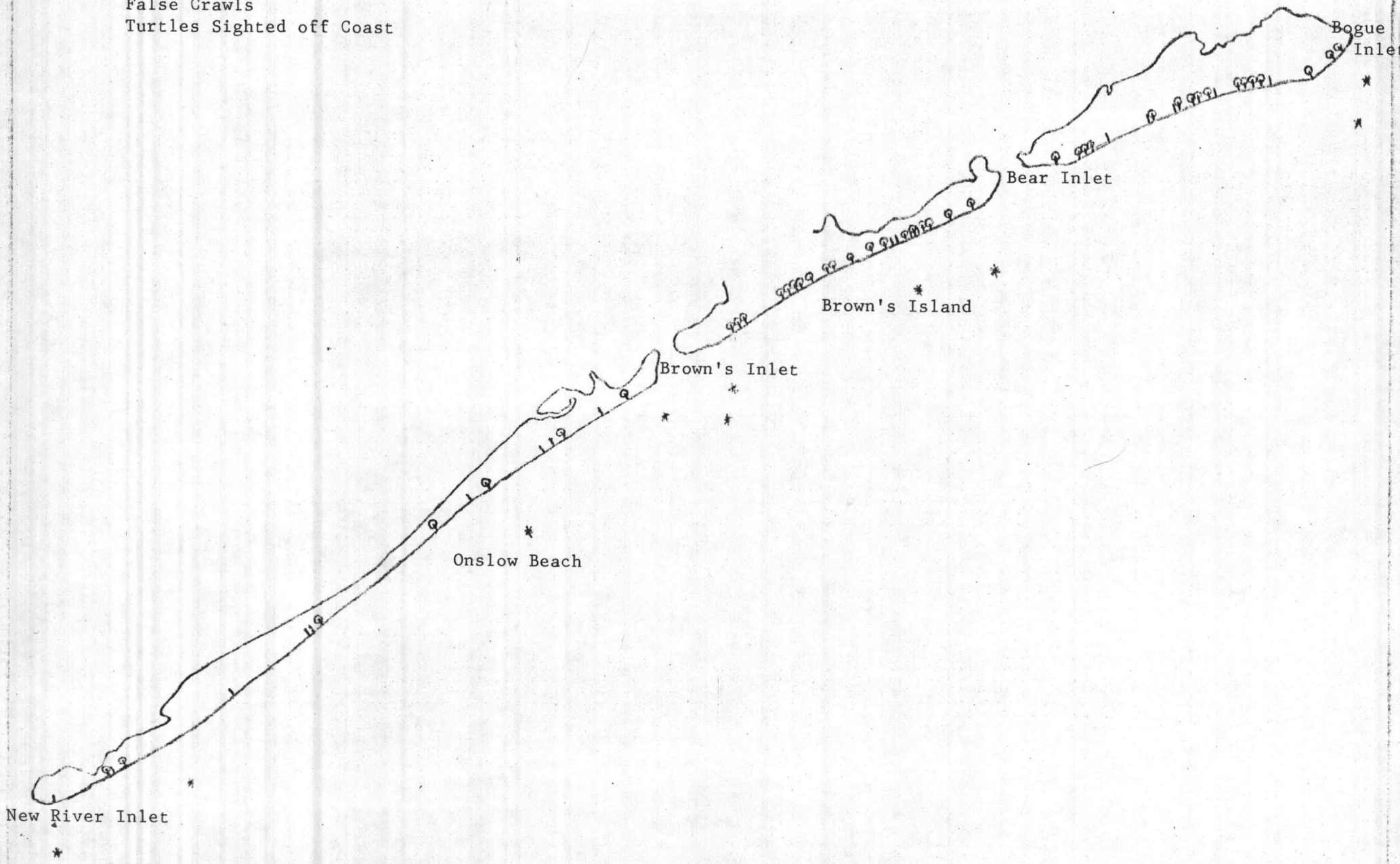
Graph II

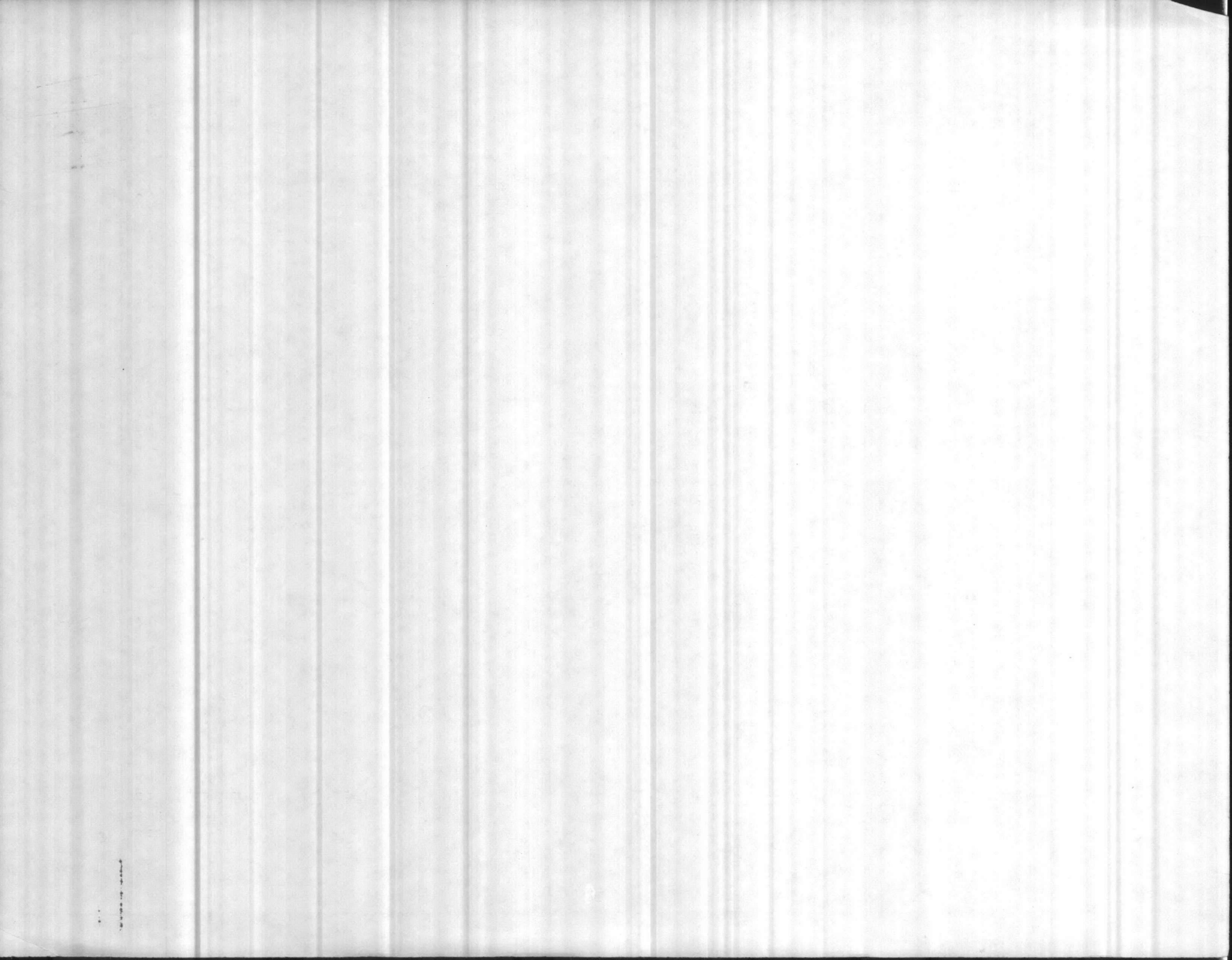


MAP I

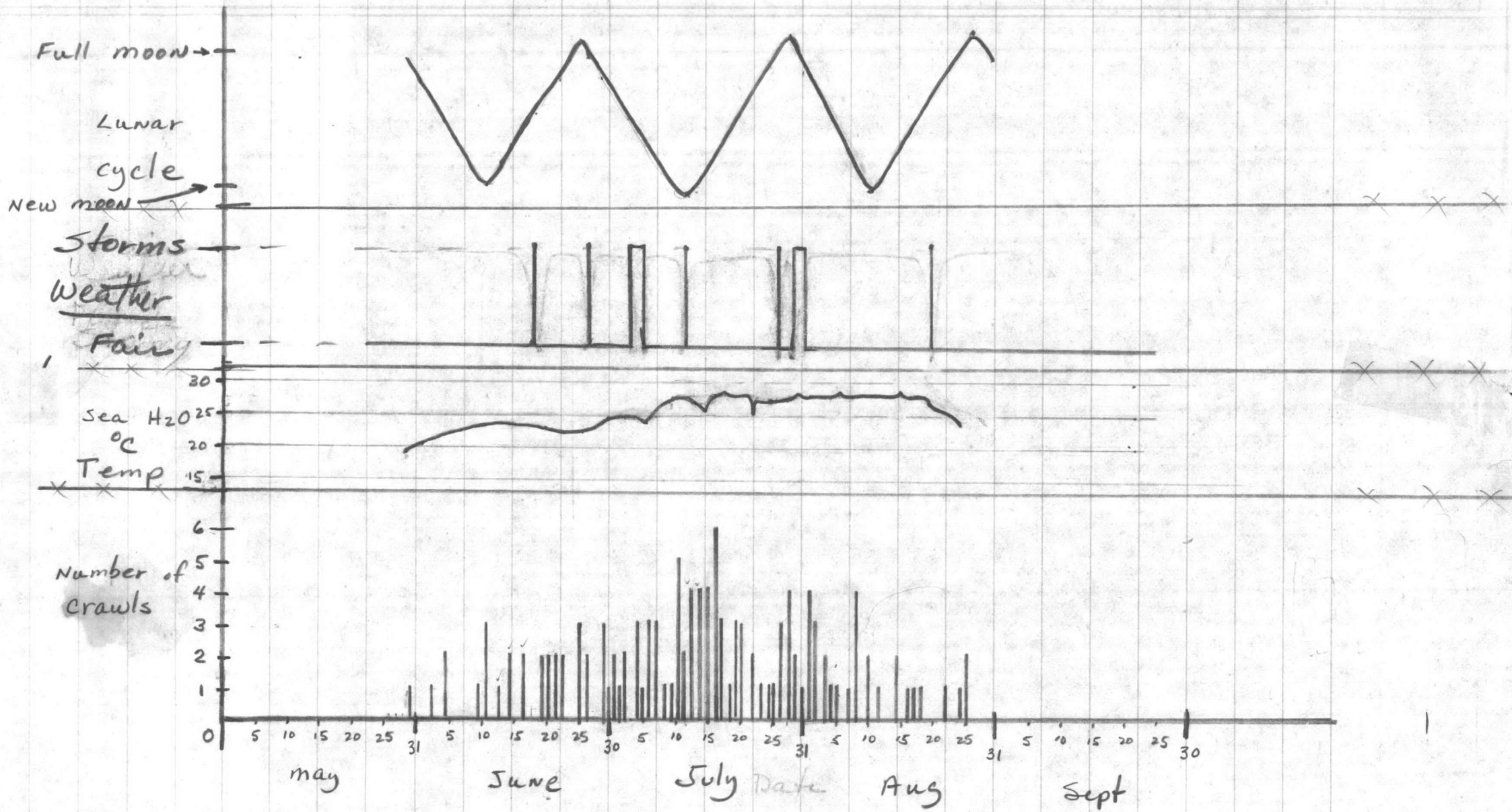
KEY

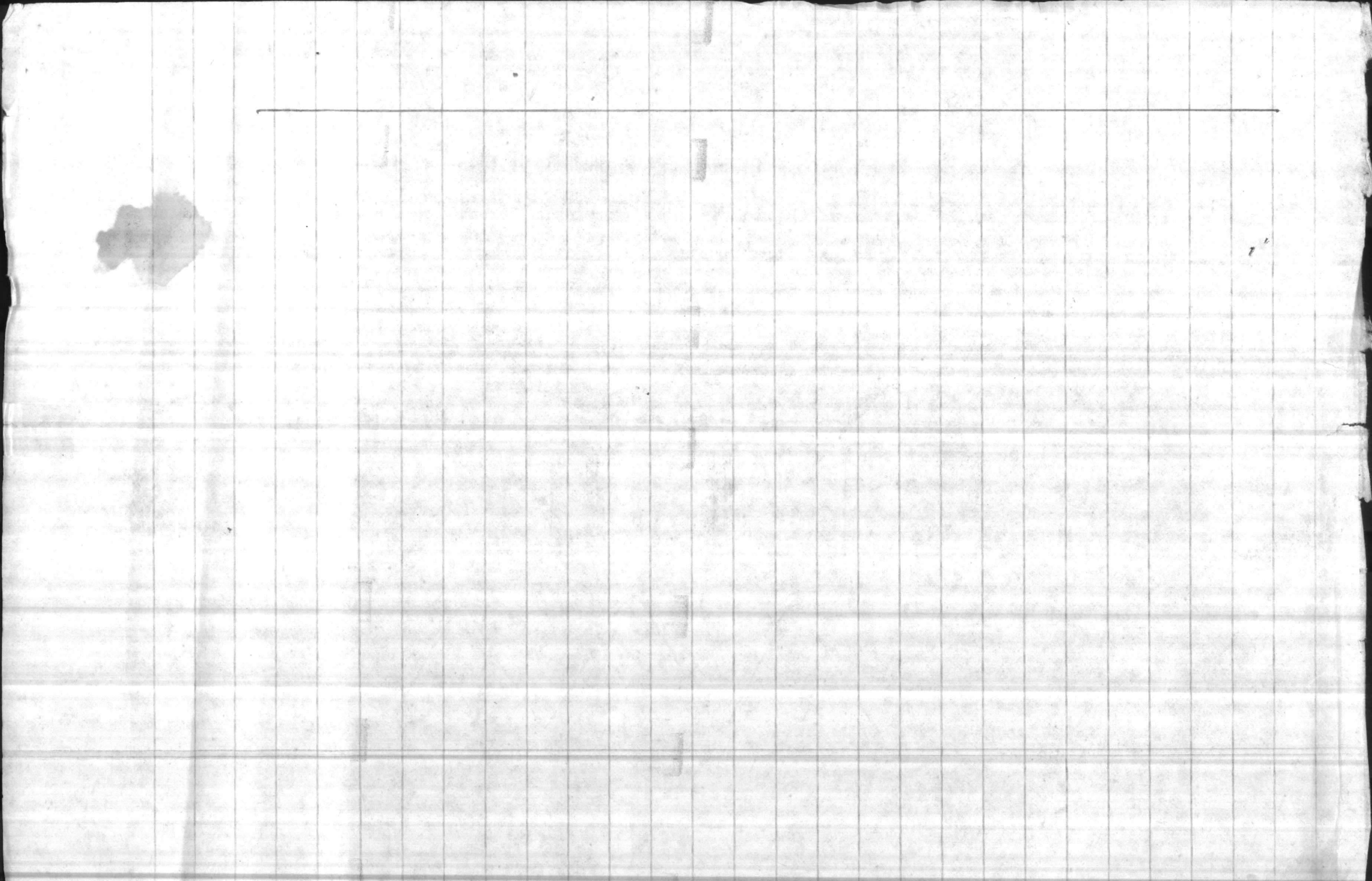
- Nests
- False Crawls
- * Turtles Sighted off Coast

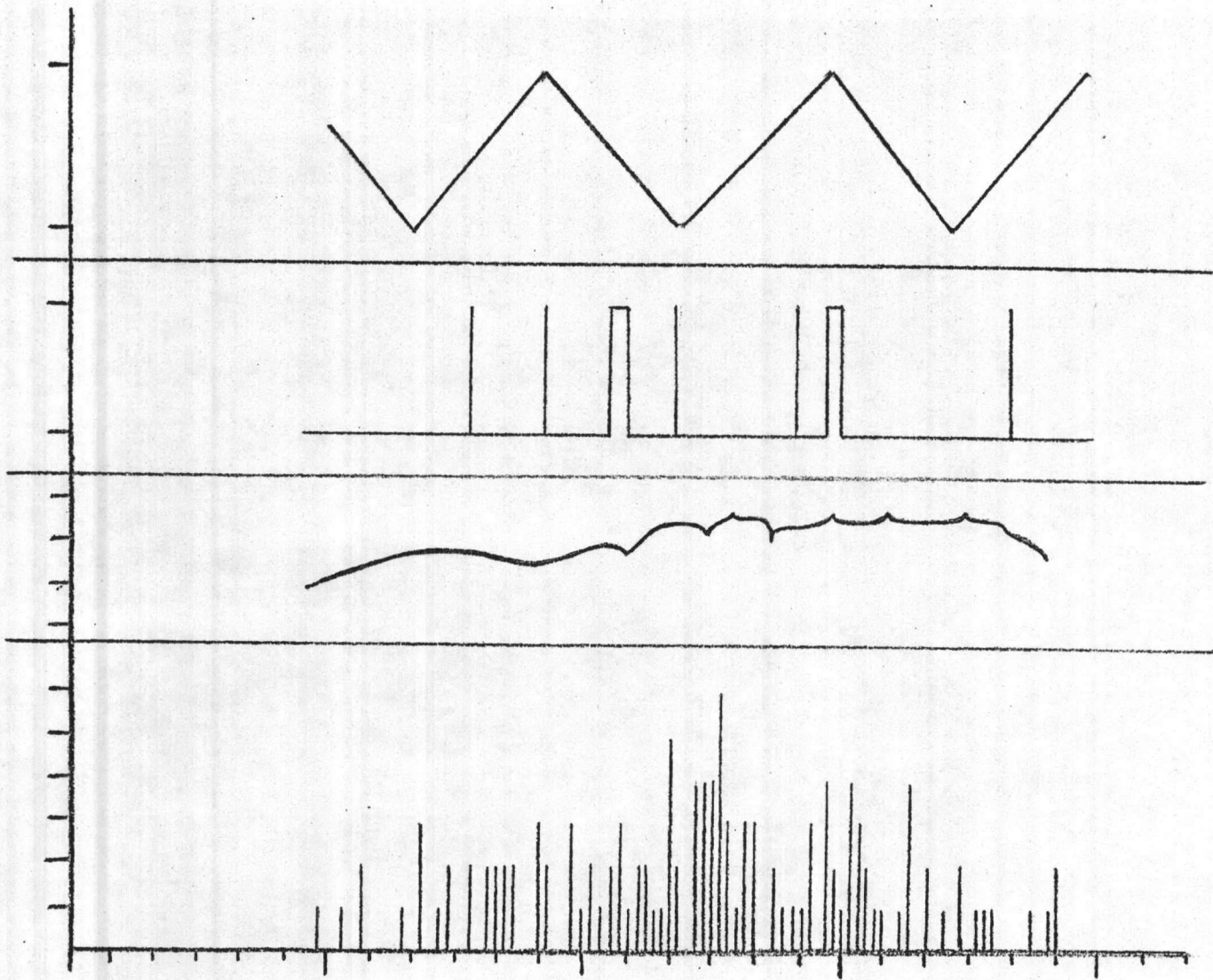


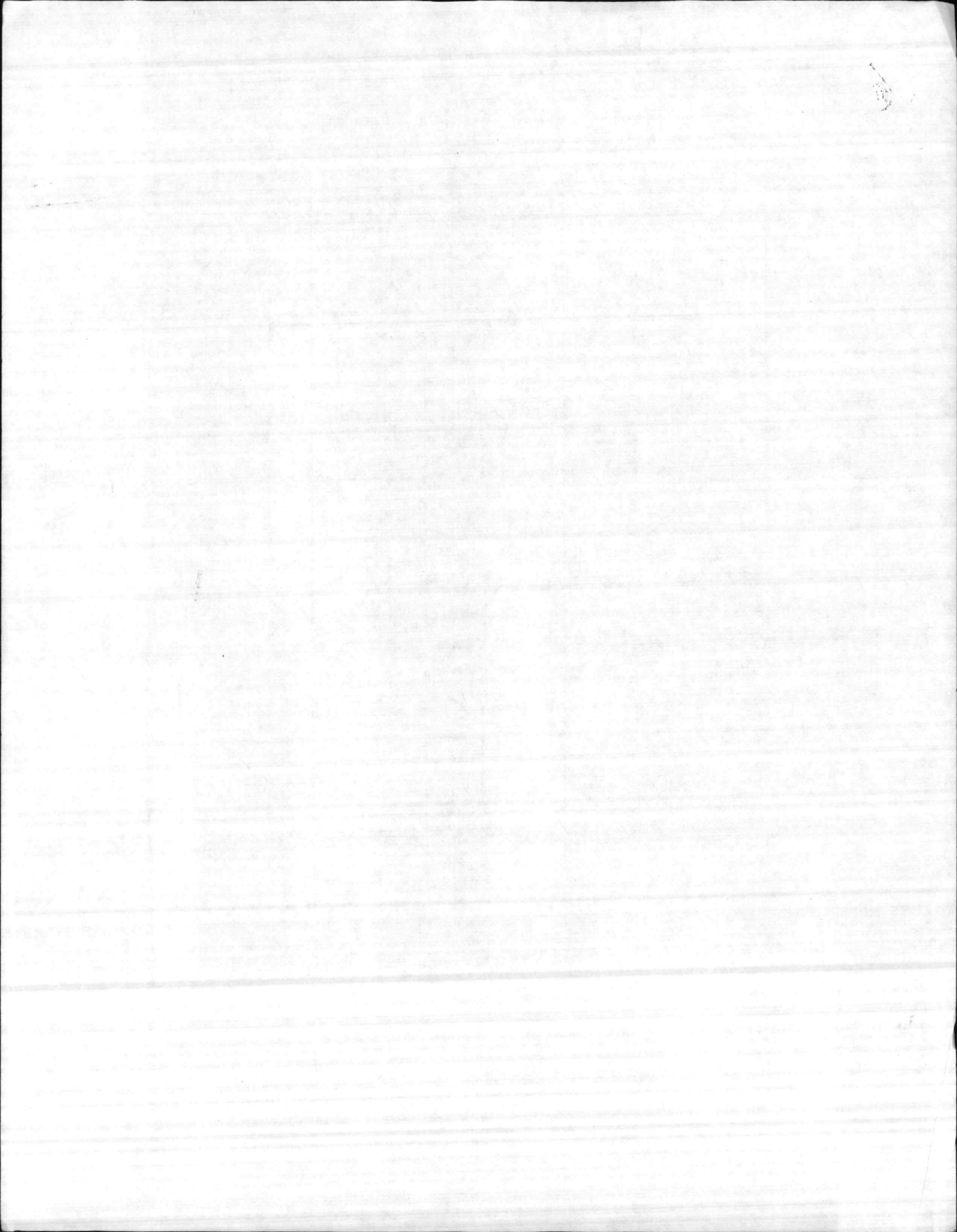


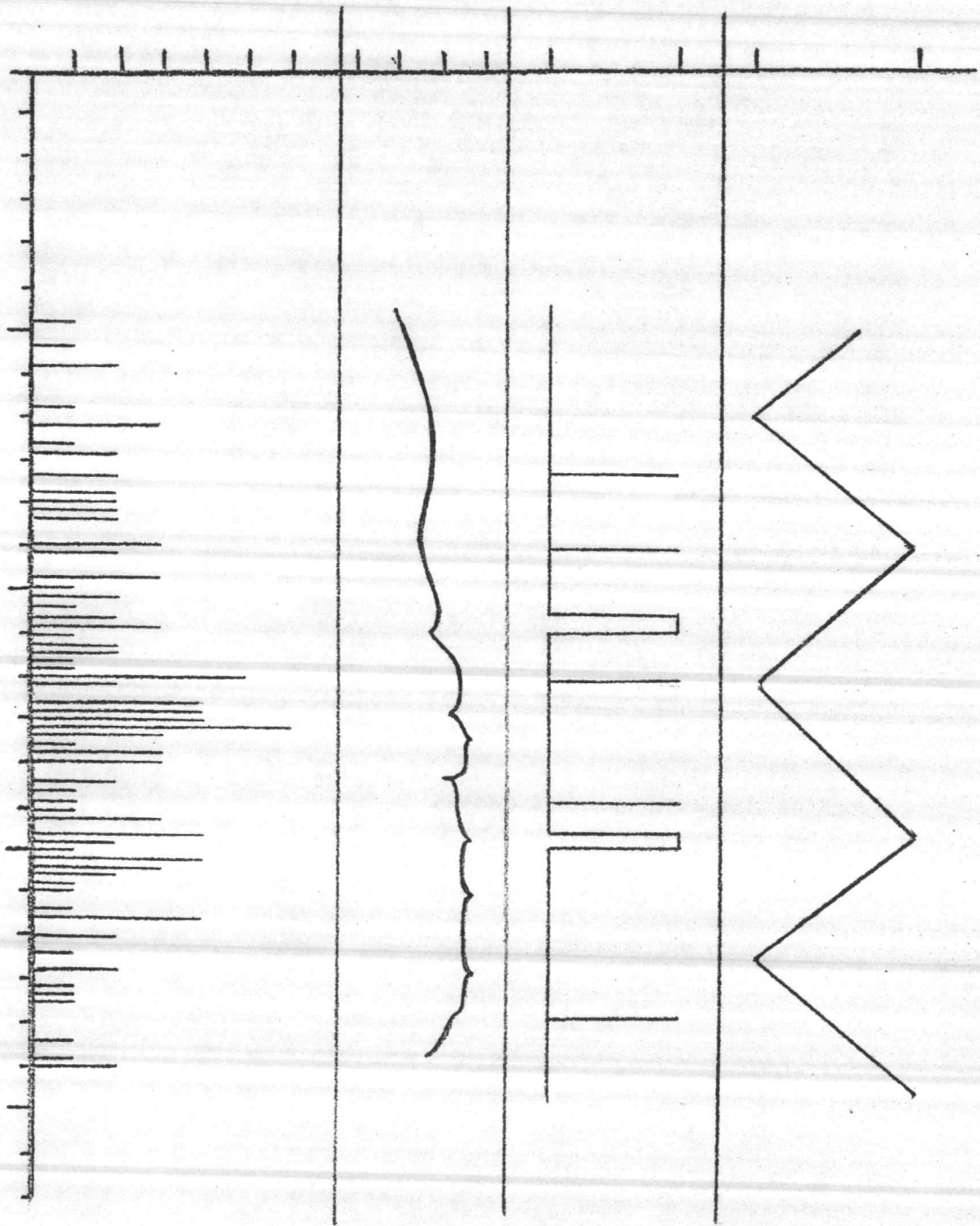
Graph I











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Cover

Marine Corps Base, Camp Lejeune
Sea Turtle Inventory
Summer and Fall 1980

Director

Head: Julian I. Wooten

Supervisor: Charles D. Peterson

Technicians: John A. Fridell,

Hugh R. Passingham

Advisor: Dr. Frank B. Schwartz, Institute
of Marine Science Morehead
City N.C.

Contents

Text - Pages 1 - ?

Pages — Map I - Nest and Crawl Activity Ground Survey

Page — Map II - Nest and Crawl Activity Aerial Survey

Page — Table I - Crawl information Relative to moon and
tide cycles and ~~the~~ weather ~~conditions~~

Page — Table II - Tag returns

Page — Table III - Aerial Survey

Page — Table IV - Hatch Success

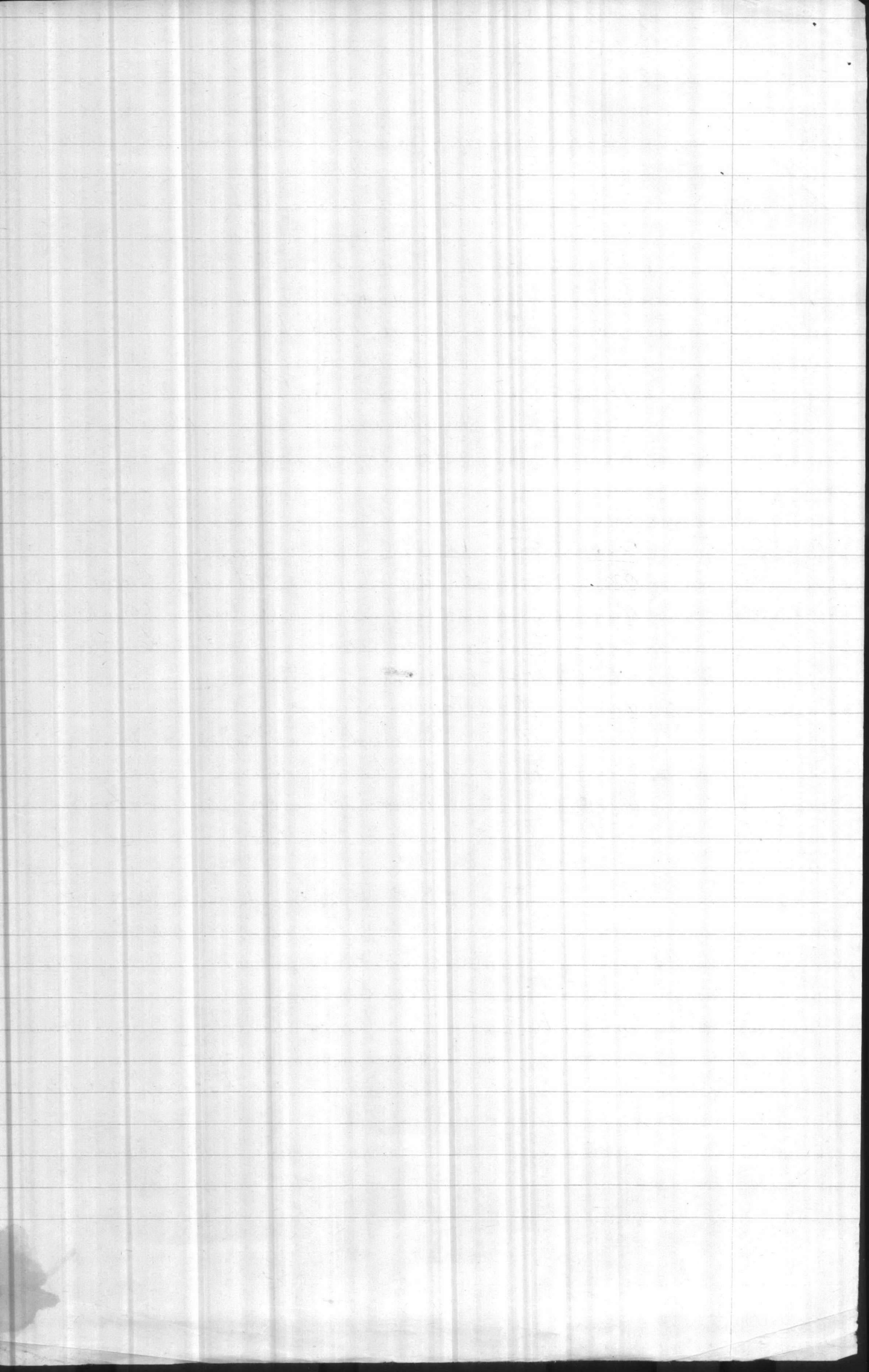
Page — Table V - Ground Survey Tabulations

Page — Table VI - IMS Data

Page — Graph I - Sea Turtle Beach activity
Water Temperature, Weather
conditions, Lunar Cycle vs.
Time

Page — Graph II - Crawls and Nests vs Date
and Tidal Cycle

Page — Graph III - Monthly Nest/crawl activity



Introduction

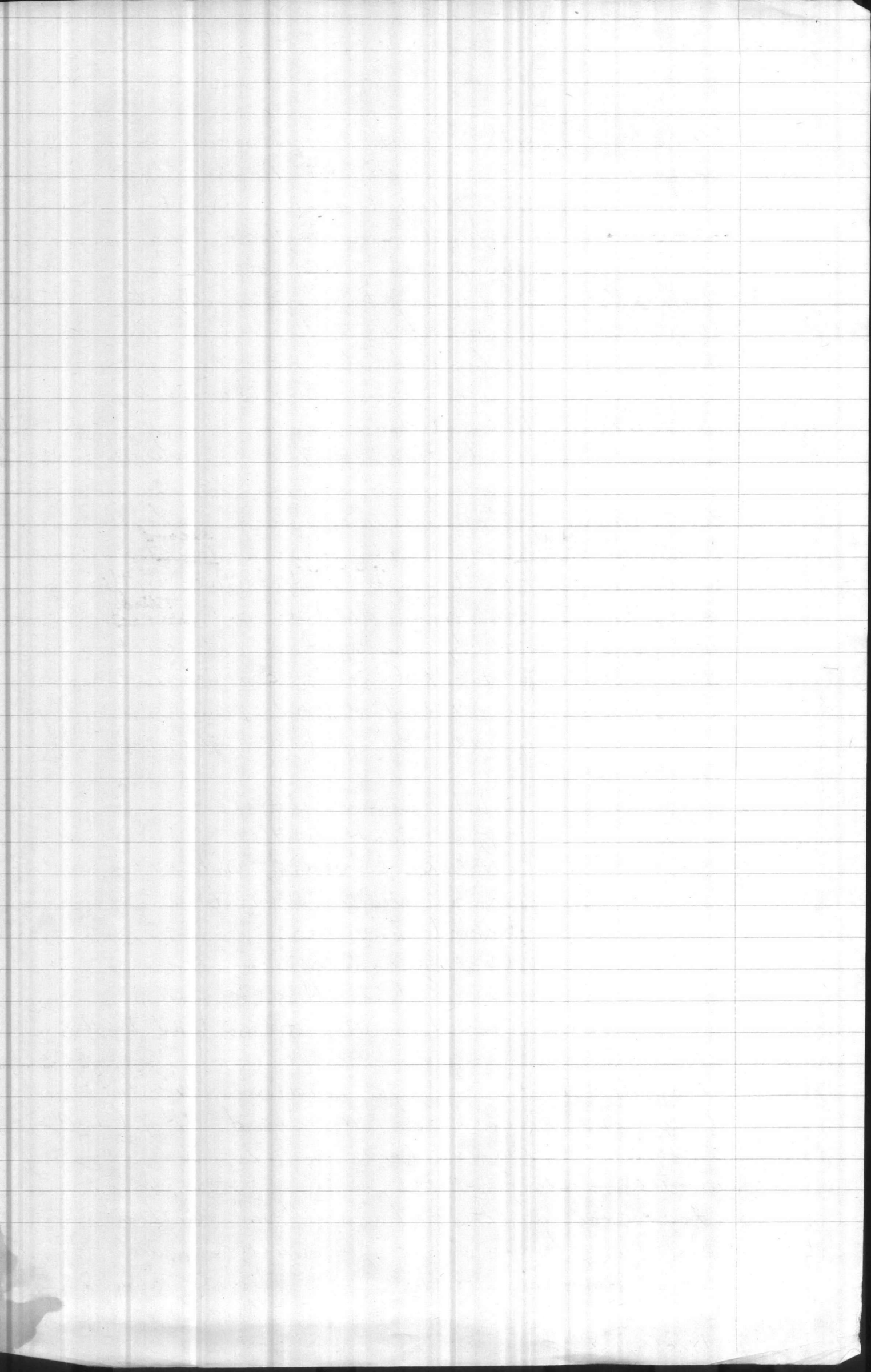
The Sea Turtle Inventory for 1980 is a continuation of past efforts by Marine Corps Base Camp Lejeune, North Carolina to protect ~~THREATENED~~ ~~Endangered~~ Loggerhead Sea Turtles. The program was begun in 1974 by the Marine Corps and Camp Lejeune Biologists when evidence indicated that a high percentage of Loggerhead nests on Onslow Beach were being destroyed by predators. This action was taken prior to the addition of the Loggerhead Turtle to the endangered species list as threatened. The protection program to date has had ~~three~~ ^{two} main objectives. ~~First~~ ^{Second} and ~~probably the most important conservation practice~~ ^{Third} has been to protect the turtles and their nests from predation. ~~Second~~ ^{Third} has been to study the nesting habits of the Loggerhead turtle (Caretta ~~Caretta~~).

There are several related projects that ~~not~~ comprise the protection program. These include:

- Nightly Beach Patrols
- Tagging Adult Turtles
- Collection of Nesting Data
- In situ weather observations
- Aerial Surveys
- Nesting and Hatching Success
- Occasional Hatchling Tagging.
- Stranding Reports on Dead Turtles.

The University of North Carolina Institute of Marine Science in Morehead City (IMS) assists the Marine Corps ~~and~~ in the turtle protection program. IMS provides tags for adult and hatchling turtles and assists in the tagging process. Dr. Frank Schwartz of IMS is also a valuable source of information for the Camp Lejeune Biologists.

Fits for the compliance of the Endangered Species Act through biological opinion rendered by the USFWS.



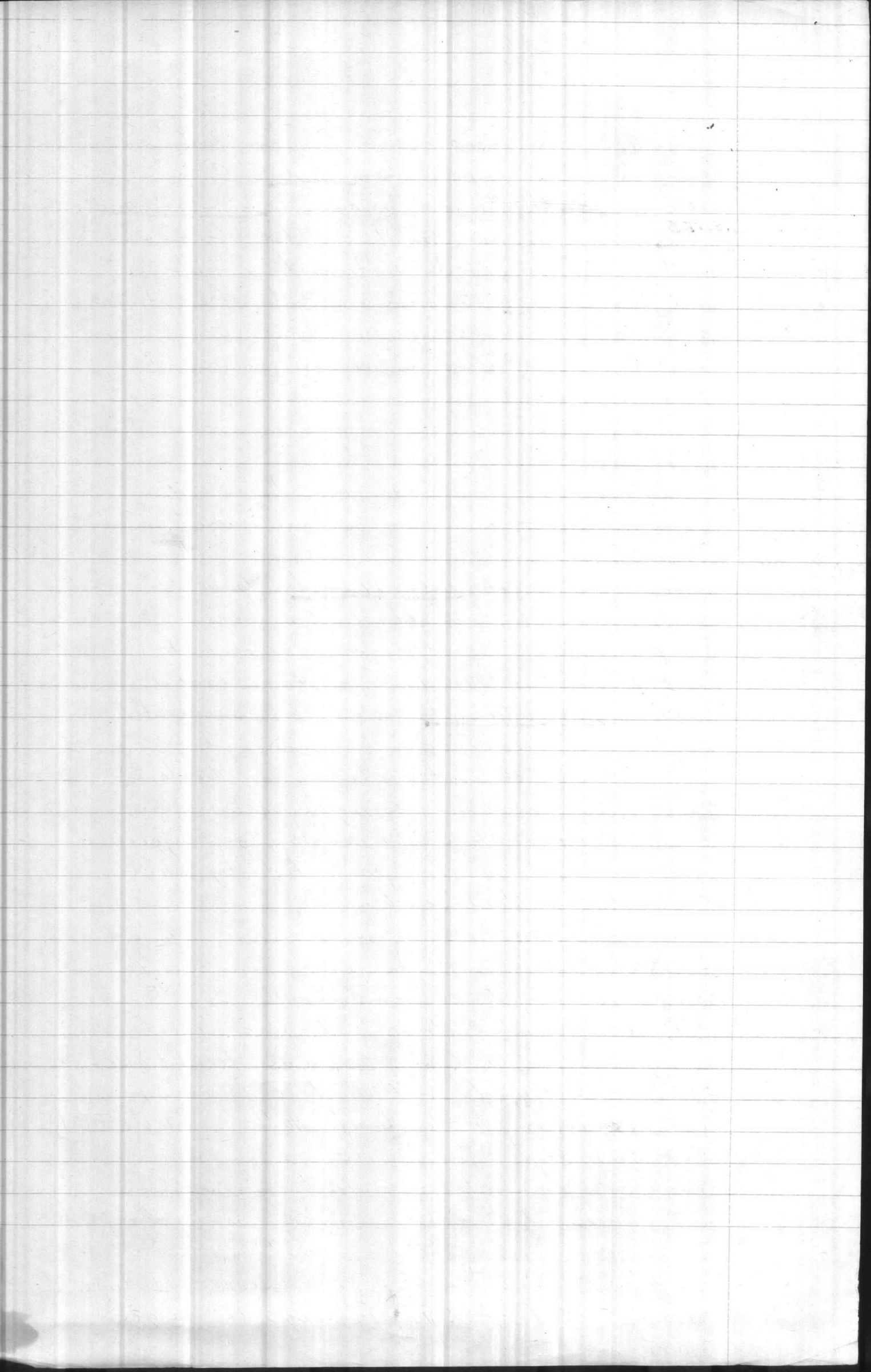
In 1980 the Loggerhead program took on new dimensions when an ~~Atlantic~~ Green Turtle, ~~Chelonia~~ ^{Chelonia} mydas mydas, was discovered ^{NESTED,} ~~Nesting~~ on Onslow Beach. The Green turtle was observed nesting four times and is believed to have nested five times, since for one unobserved nest the crawl, nest, ~~and~~ eggs, ^{and hatchlings} were indicative of a Green Turtle.

Results

The nesting season for 1980 began with the first nest on May 30 and ended with the last nest on August 25. There were a total of 125 ^{CRAWLS} ~~attempts~~ to nest on Onslow Beach of which 65 were successful. This compares closely to the data from the 1979 nesting season where 138 ^{CRAWLS} ~~attempts~~ and 63 successful nests were observed.

The rate of nest predation on Onslow Beach for the 1980 nesting season was zero. There were 37 nests, 35 Loggerhead and 2 Green Turtle, protected by wire cages ON Onslow Beach.

During the 1980 nesting season a total of 36 turtles were tagged. One turtle had been tagged previously with tag # NC 0001 and subsequently was not retagged by the Camp Lejeune technicians. Of the 36 tagged turtles there were 29 return ~~trips~~ trips to the beach to lay. (Table III B) One Loggerhead was observed laying 5 times at 12-13 day intervals. Four Loggerheads were observed 4 times. Three were ~~observed~~ observed 3 times, six turtles were observed 2 times and 23 were observed 1 time, for a total of 59 sightings of tagged turtles.



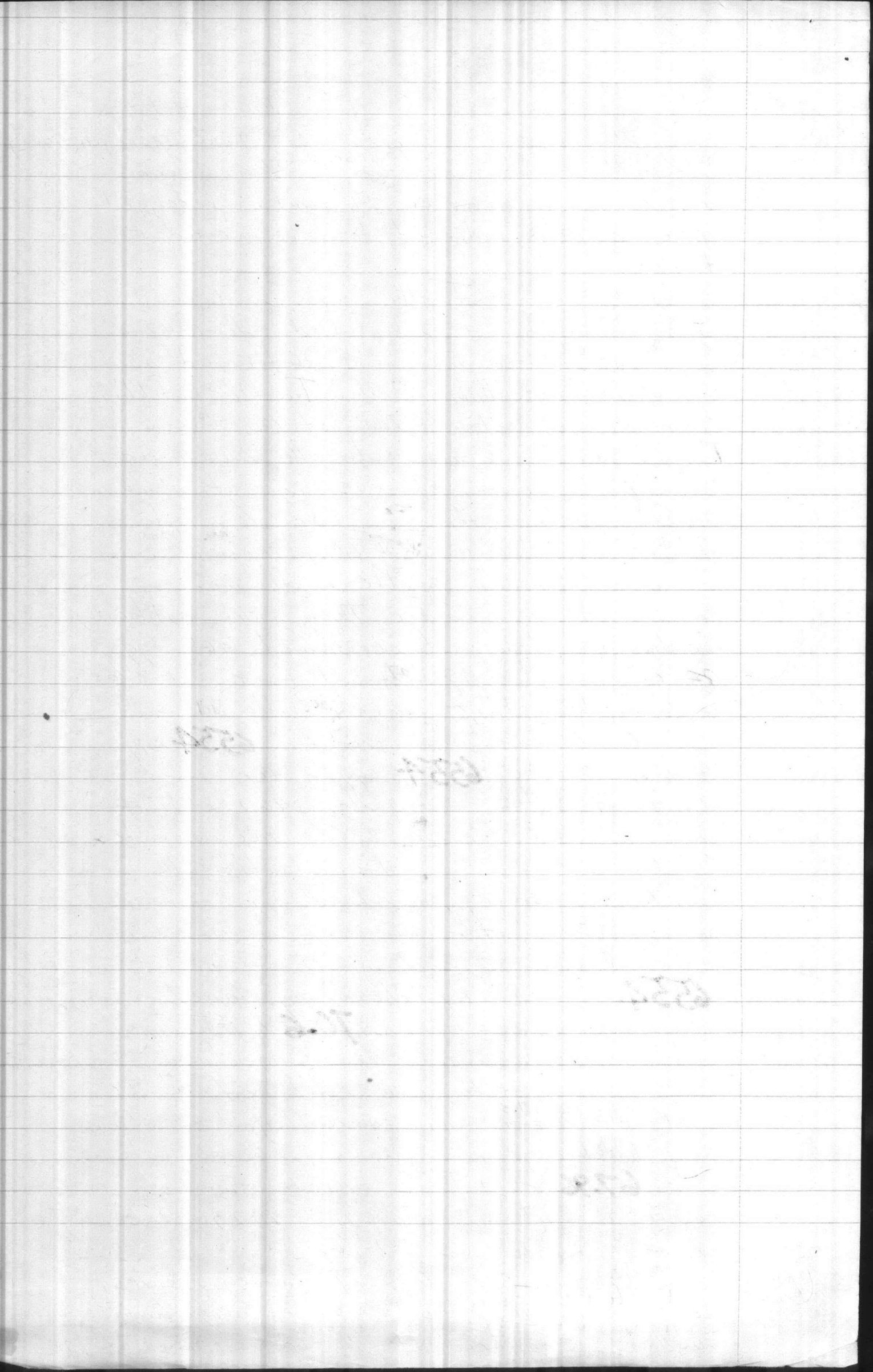
on Onslow Beach that had no turtles were observed ~~that had been previously tagged on Onslow Beach.~~ ~~been tagged on previous years.~~ The Green Turtle was observed 4 times retagged twice and is believed to have nested 5 times.

The Green Turtle nests produced 819 eggs of which 387 hatched for a 47.2% success rate. There were 2 deformed and 5 white (not albino) Green Turtle hatchlings from the 5 nests. Two of the Green Turtle nests were naturally incubated. Those nests contained 315 eggs of which 292 hatched for an 83.2% ~~rate~~ ^(see Table IV page -) of hatchling success. The three remaining Green Turtle nests were taken to IMS where they were artificially incubated. Those nests contained 468 eggs, ~~of~~ of which 95 hatched for a 20.3% rate of hatchling success ^(see Table VI Page -).

Loggerhead nests produced **6554** eggs total. Of the **6554** eggs, 4178 were allowed to hatch naturally, 3467 of those eggs hatched for a ~~an~~ 83% success rate ^(Table IV Page -). IMS artificially incubated 2376 loggerhead eggs of which 1157 hatched for a 48.7% success rate. ^(Table VI Page -) Therefore of **6554** total loggerhead eggs ⁷³⁷³ ~~7444~~ ^{70.6%} 4624 hatched for a **70.6%** success rate. When Green and Loggerhead turtle nest data are combined a total of ⁷³⁷³ ~~7444~~ eggs were laid of which 5011 hatched for a years success rate of **67.9%**. This overall success rate is better than the 1979 season success rate which was 57%.

(Note over)

Campejeune Aerial Survey results, see Table III Page -, are insignificant unless compared to the overall Aerial



Survey program done by the United States Fish and Wildlife Service for the East coast of the U.S.

Consequently the discussion of Camp Lejeune's Aerial Surveys will be held to a statement of total data taken. Observations were; 42 new nests, 18 crawls without nesting, 10 swimming turtles and 30 shrimp-boats within the survey bounds.

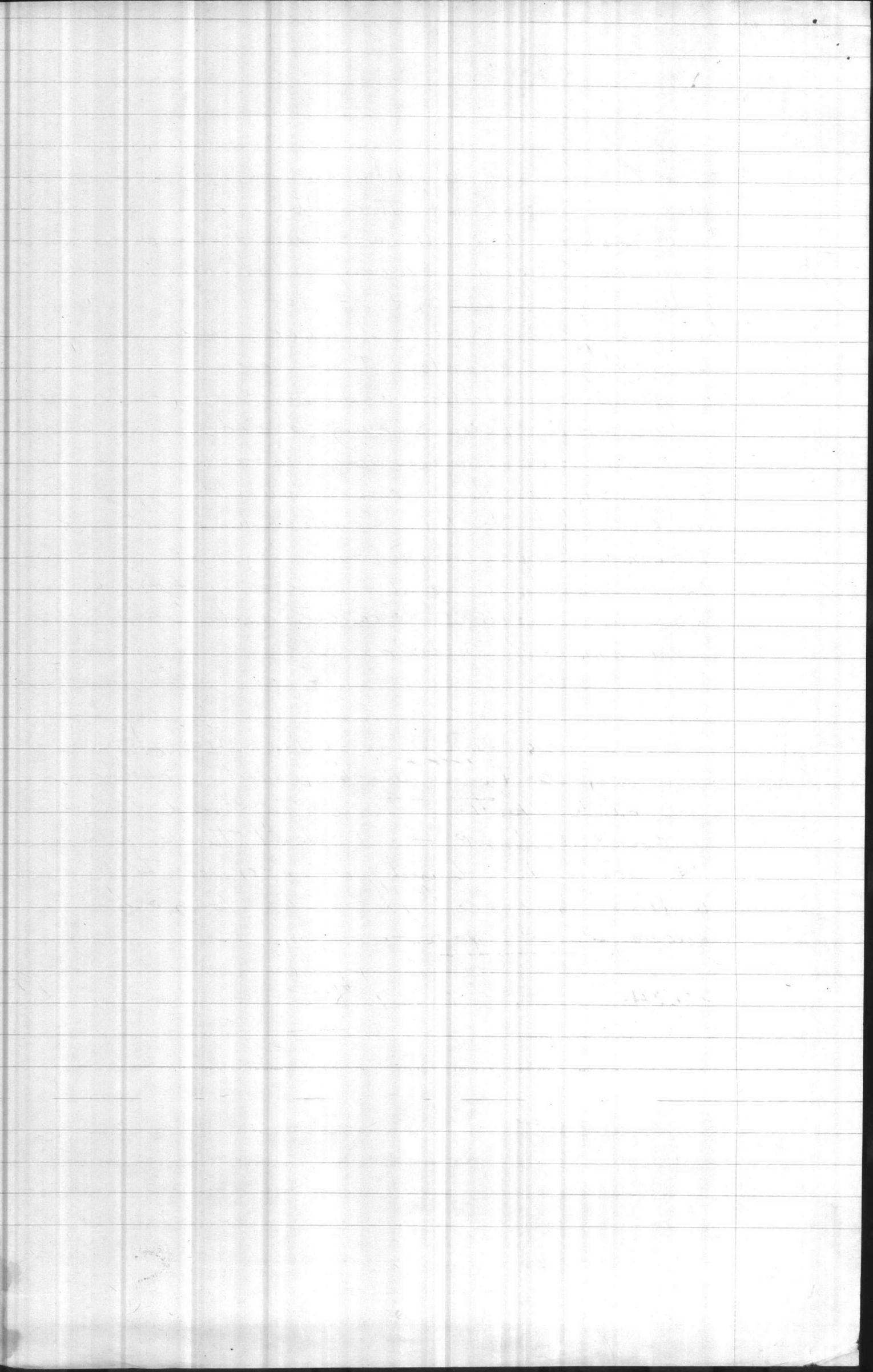
Questions concerning data contained in this report should be directed to the Commander Marine Corps Base Camp Lejeune, North Carolina and Base Maintenance Branch Natural Resources and Environmental Affairs -

~~Notes~~

~~Peto~~

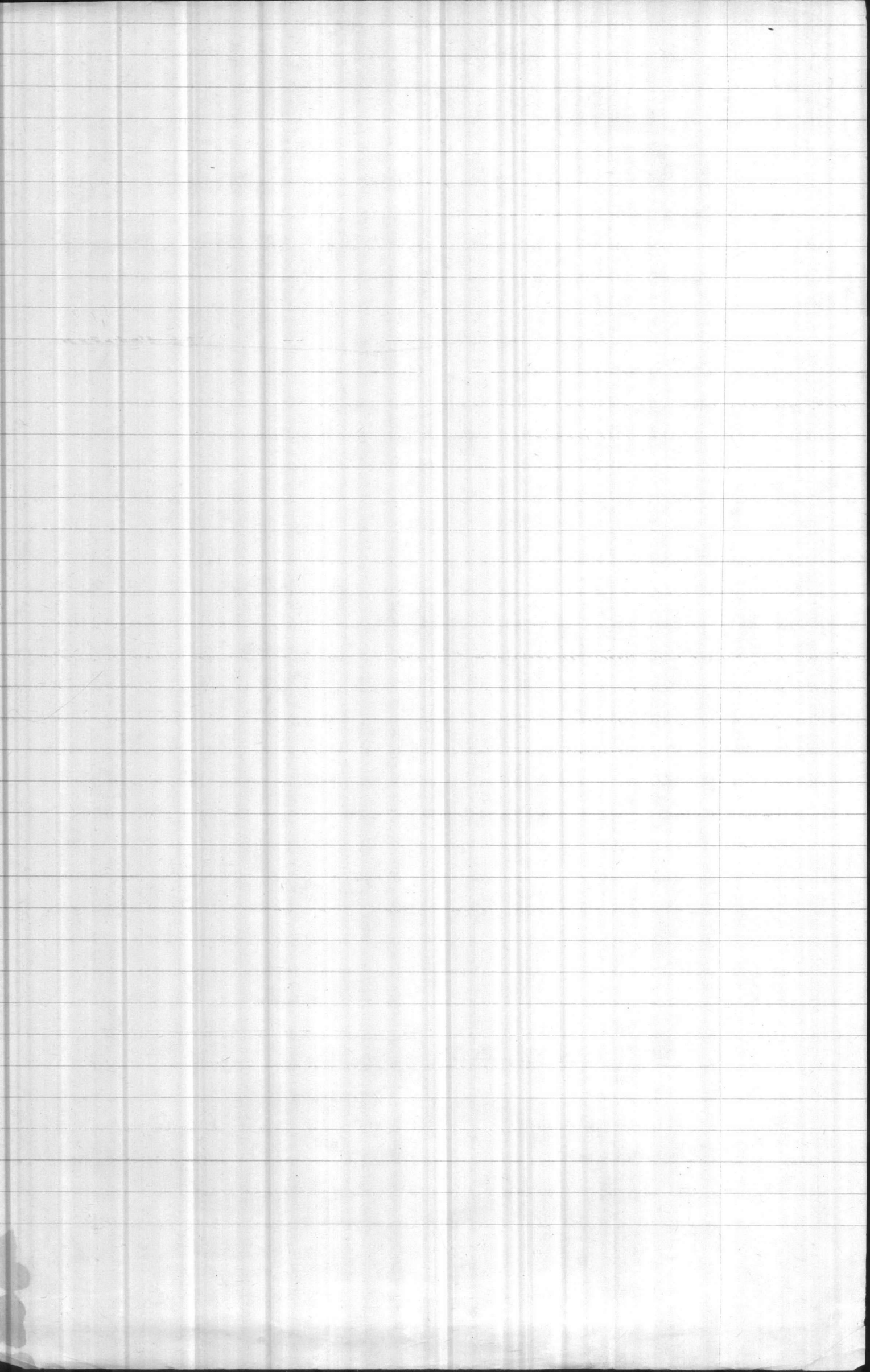
~~John has written an excellent Aerial Survey section which would probably be much better than I have presented here - I don't think it would be hard to incorporate unless you feel it is too long or unnecessary - next page -~~

~~John~~



The Camp Lejeune Sea Turtle Aerial Surveillance flights covered beaches from New River Inlet north to Bogue Inlet, which included Onslow Beach, Camp Lejeune; Brown's Island, Camp Lejeune and Bear Island (Hammocks Beach State Park). Flight dates were ~~the~~ ^{Scheduled} such that they would fit in with the North Carolina to Louisiana surveys planned for 1980. The surveys were conducted from military helicopters piloted by Marine Corps personnel dispatched from Marine Corps Air Station, New River. Flights averaged 1 hour 15 min. in duration and were flown at an altitude of 200' to 300' and a velocity of 30-60 knots. The return flights were flown approximately 1/2 - 1 mile off the coast in an attempt to spot turtles in the water. A total of 12 flights were flown in sets of 2 at scattered intervals throughout the nesting period, for a total of 15 hours 35 mins. flight time. The number and location of all fresh nests and false crawls sighted were recorded along with the number and location of turtles observed offshore and of shrimping vessels ^{within} the survey area. Hammocks Beach State Park personnel were notified in the event that nests and/or false crawls were sighted on their beach and written records of each flight were sent to state fish and wildlife personnel in Raleigh, N.C. and to Mr. F. J. Schwartz at I.M.S., Morehead City, N.C. ~~The flight data taken by this and other agencies will be accumulated and summarized.~~

The Camp Lejeune Aerial Survey results, see Table III and Map II page —, are insignificant unless compared to the overall Aerial Survey program for the East coast, conducted by the United States Fish and Wildlife Service. Consequently the discussion of the results will be held to a statement of total data taken. Observations were; 42 new nests, 18 false



crawls, 10 swimming turtles and 30 shrimp boats within the survey bounds.

Questions concerning data contained in this report should be directed to the Commanding General, ~~of~~ Marine Corps Base Camp Lejeune, North Carolina ~~and~~ ^{Atlantic} Base Maintenance Department, Natural Resources and Environmental Affairs Division.

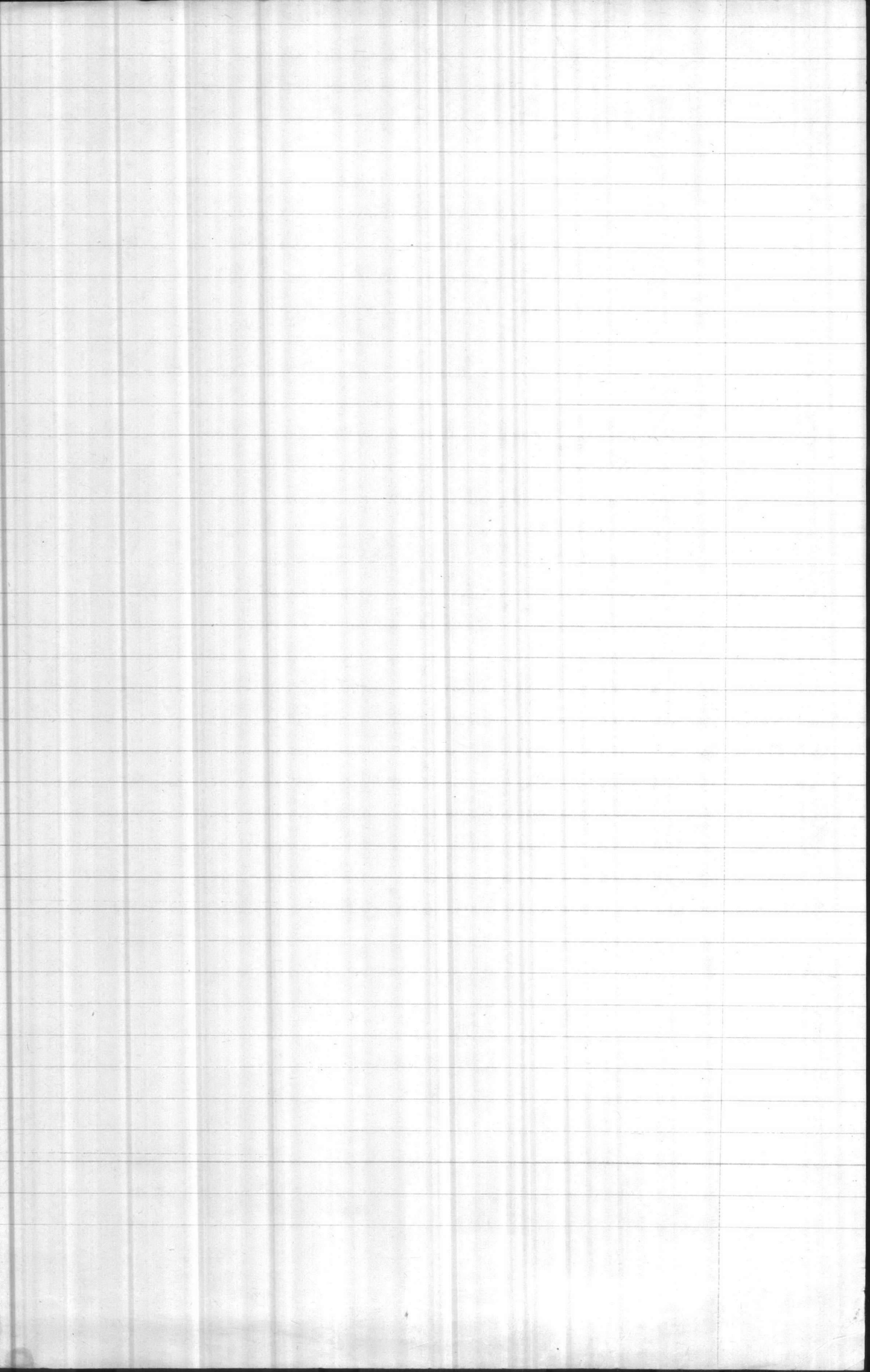
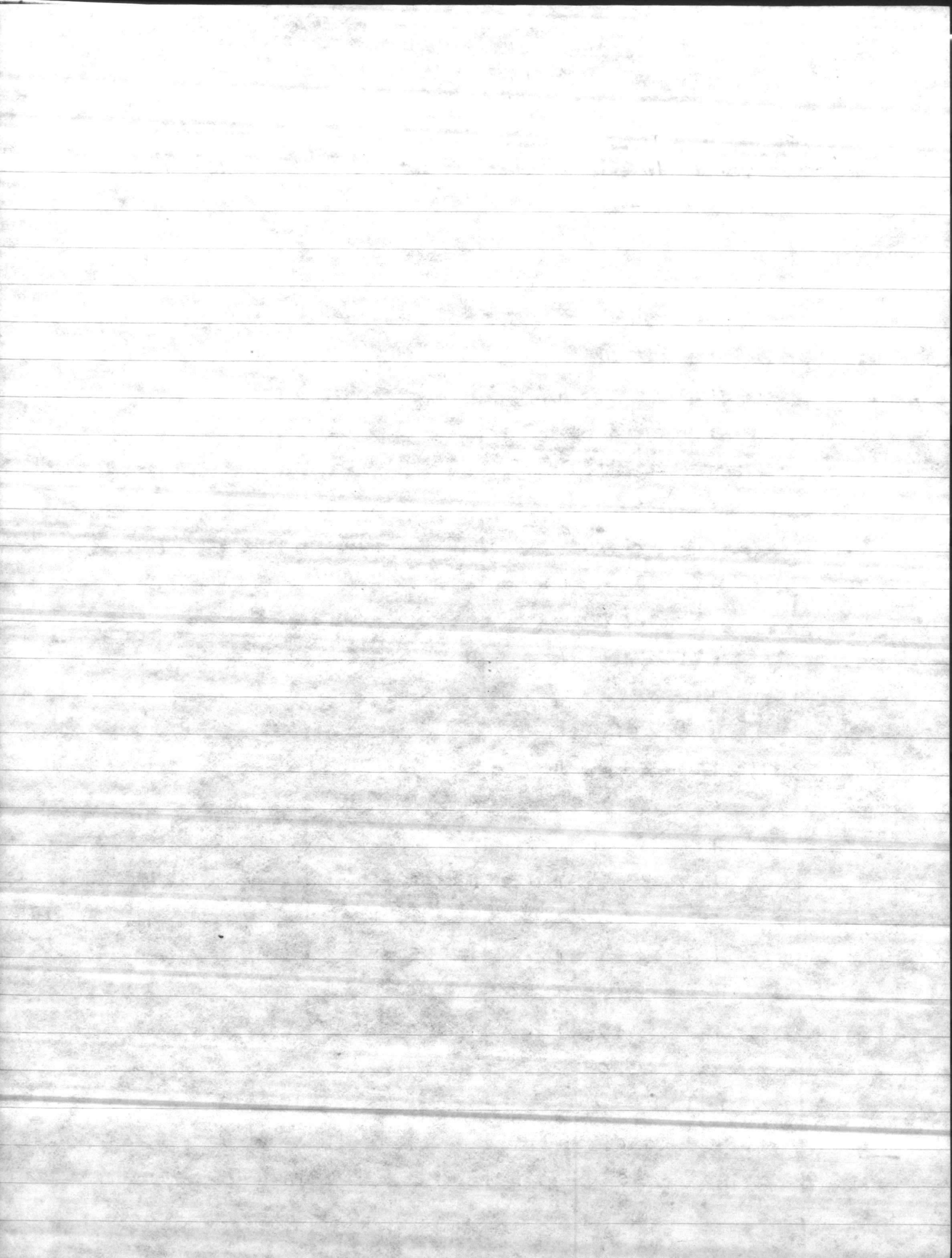


Table 1
Crawl information in relation to moon and tide

cycles and weather conditions. (Note) Nights handled as a whole not broken at midnight.

Date Night of	MOON RISE % illumina	Time of Hi Tide	Time Crawl w/o nest	Time Crawl w/ nest	Total	Weather	Temp. H ₂ O	Air
5-30-80		-		1	1	FAIR CLEAR	20.5°C	19°C
31					0			
6-1-80	2151-95%	2130			0			
2	2241-90%	2216		1	1	FAIR SCATTERED CLOUDS	22°C	21°C
3	2326-82%	2307			0			
4	0008-75%	0007	1	1	2	FAIR PARTLY CLOUDY	22°C	18.5°C
5	0047-63%	0103			0			
6	0125-51%	0207			0			
7	0203-40%	0311			0			
8	0242-29%	0412			0			
9	0323-19%	0512	1		1	FAIR		
10	0407-11%	0607			0			
11	0455-5%	1835 0701	1	11	3	FAIR PARTLY CLOUDY	24.9°C	-
12	0547-1%	1926 0752			0			
13	0	2015	1		1			
14	0642-2%	2102	11		2			
15	0740-6%	2147			0			
16	0837-11%	2231			0			
17	0934-18%	2317		2100 2250	2	FAIR FEW CLOUDS	24°C	22°C
18	1030-27%	0005			0	COOL, WINDY, CLOUDY	24°C	20°C
19	1125-36%	0053	2345	2345	2	FAIR CLEAR	24.5°C	24°C
20	1219-45%	0144	2300	2210	2	FAIR CLOUDY	24°C	22.5°C
21	1313-55%	0237	2300	2300	2			
22	1407-64%	0330		2300	2			
23	1501-73%	0420			0	FAIR	24°C	24°C
24	1558-81%	0508			0	STORMY	23°C	24°C
25	1655-88%	0555	0030 0200	2300	3	PARTLY CLOUDY	24°C	23°C
26	1753-94%	1819 0638			0	CLOUDY	24°C	23.5°C



Crawl info vs weather night as 1
unit not broken at 2400/0000

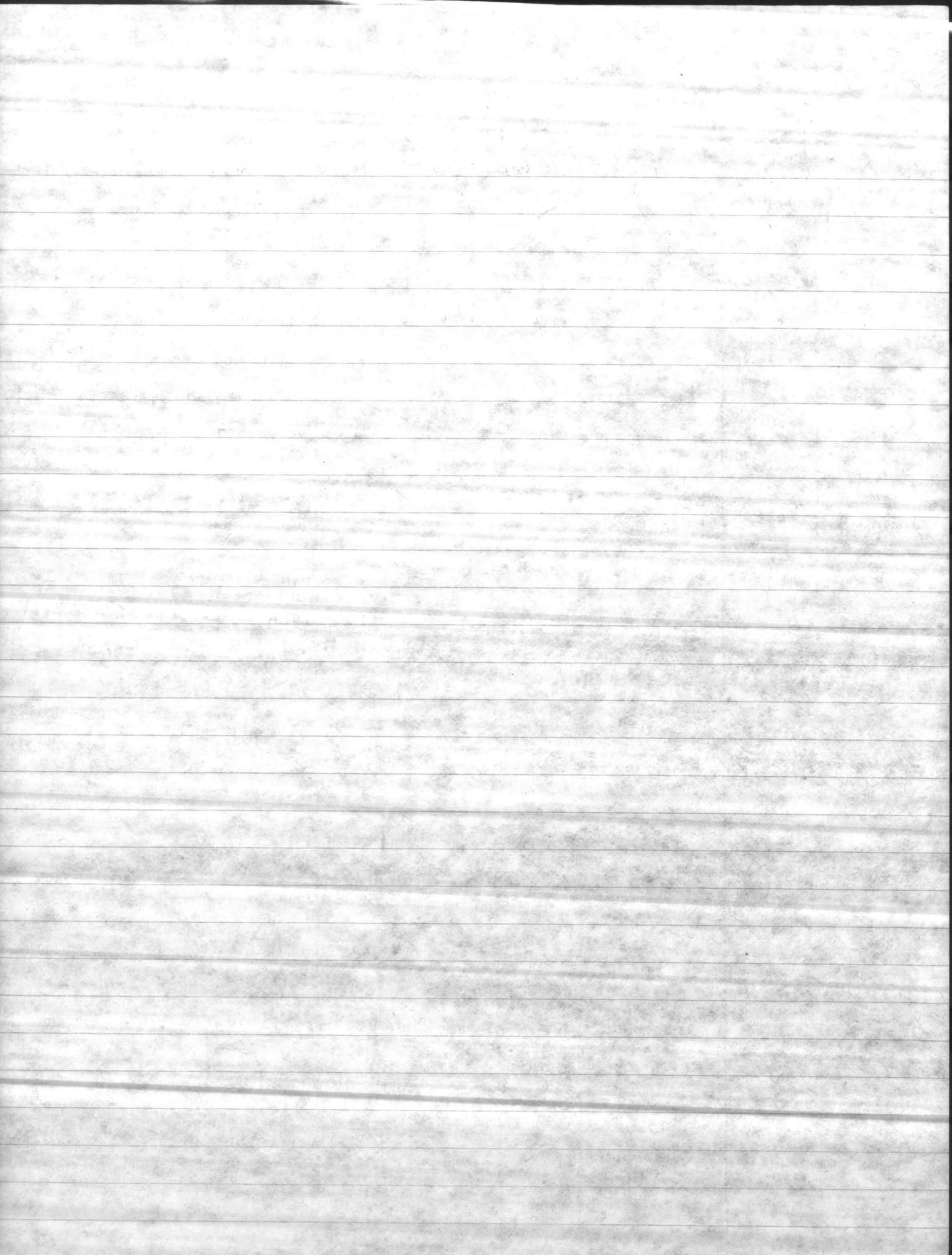
Date night of	Moon Rise % illum.	Time of Hi Tide	Time Crawl w/ nest	Time Crawl w/ nest	Total	Weather	Temp H ₂ O	Air
6-27-80	Full 1850 98%	1901 0723	2200	2245	2	FAIR & CLEAR	24°	24°
28	1945 - 100%	1943			0	FAIR & CLEAR	24°	26°
29	2037 - 99%	2028		2200 0030 0100	3	FAIR & CLOUDY	25°	26°
30	2125 - 99%	2114	2115 2300		1 ²⁹	FAIR & CLOUDY	24°	22.5°
7-1-80	2209 - 92%	2201	0030		2	FAIR & CLEAR	24°	24°
2	2249 - 85%	2251	0215		1	FAIR & CLEAR	26°	27°
3	2328 - 75%	2346	2245	2230	2	THUNDER STORM 2200 2400 CLEARING	24.5°	23°
4	0005 - 65%	0043		2300 2300 2300	3	CLOUDY - OCCASIONAL SHOWERS	24.5°	24°
5	0043 - 54%	0148		2400	1	FAIR & CLEAR	26°	26°
6	0122 - 42%	0253	2345	2310 2330	3	FAIR & PARTLY CLOUDY	26°	26°
7	0203 - 31%	0356	0200 0230	2340	3	FAIR & CLEAR	24.5°	26°
8	0248 27%	0457		0200	1	FAIR & CLOUDY	26°	26°
9	0338 13%	0553	0500		1	FAIR & PARTLY CLOUDY	27°	27°
10	0431 6%	0645	0015 0115 0030 0335	2345	5	THUNDER STORM 2200 2400 CLEARING	26°	23°
11	0527 2%	0734	1910 2340	0200	2	FAIR & CLEAR	26.5°	26°
12	0624 0%	1957			0	FAIR & CLEAR	26°	27°
13	— 1%	2038	0140 0115 0140	0250	4	FAIR & PARTLY CLOUDY	26.5°	24.5°
14	0722 - 3%	2120	2320 2310 2340 2340	2315 0040	4	FAIR & CLEAR	26°	25°
15	0819 - 8%	2201	2350 2350	0330	4	FAIR & CLEAR	25.5°	25.5°
16	0914 - 14%	2242	0215 0315	2145 2310 0300	5	FAIR & CLEAR	26°	26°
17	1009 - 21%	2323	2240 0400	0245	3	INCREASING FAIR & CLOUDINESS	27.5°	26°
18	1103 - 29%	0006		0305	1	FAIR & PARTLY CLOUDY	27°	26°
19	1156 - 38%	0057	2200 0100 0200		3	FAIR & CLEAR	27°	27.5°
20	1250 - 46%	0149	2200	2330 0330	3	FAIR & CLEAR	27°	28.5°
21	1345 57%	0241		0040	0	INCREASING FAIR & CLOUDINESS	27.5°	27°
22	1442 67%	0338		0035	2	FAIR & CLOUDY	27°	27°
23	1539 76%	0431		0030	1	RAINY	25°	25°
24	1639 84%	0521		2215	1	FAIR & CLOUDY	26°	26°

N₄₅ m₄₅

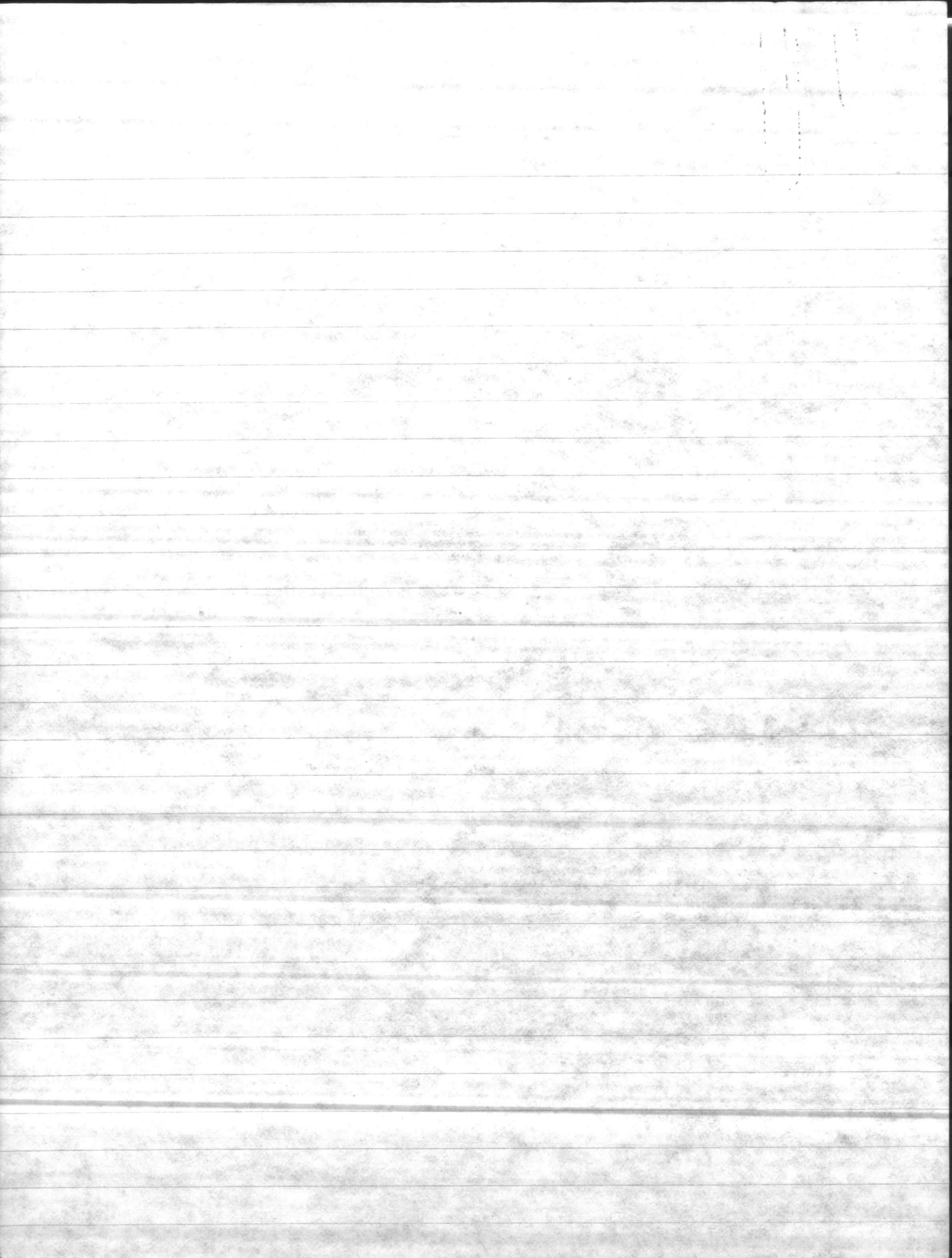
Page 3

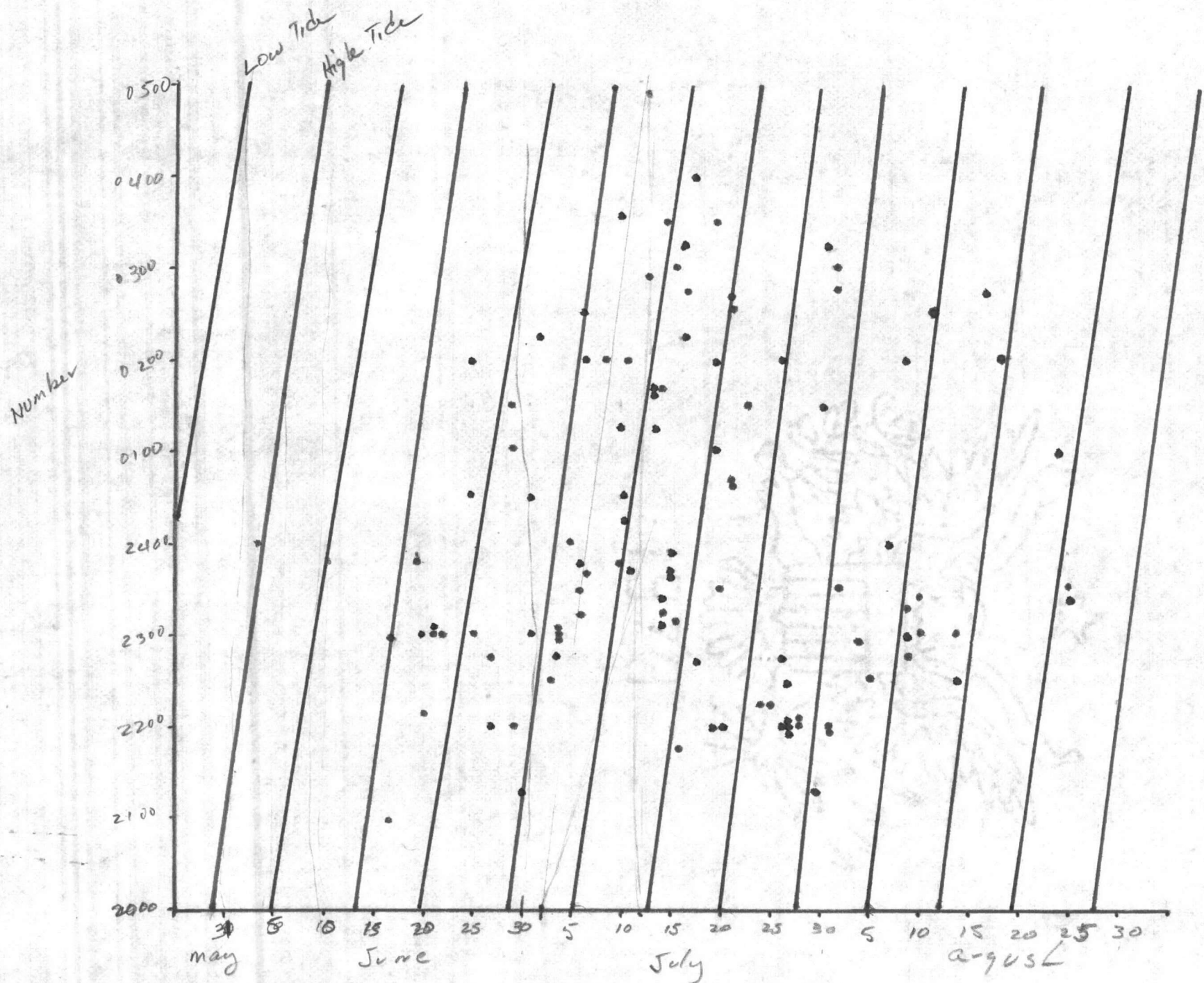
Crawl info vs weather nights as 1 unit not broken at 2400/0000

Date Night of	Moon Rise % illum	Time of Hi Tide	Time Crawl w/o nest	Time crawl w/nest	Total	Weather	Temp 1420	Air
7-25-80	1733/91	0612		2215	1	FAIR & CLOUDY	26°	26.5°
26	1827/96	0658	2200 2245 0200		3	1200-2400 RAINY 0200 THUNDERSTORMS	26°	24.5°
27	1917/99	0745	2200 2210 2200 2230		4	HEAVY RAIN	-	-
Full 28	2004/100	2009		2210 2210	2	CLOUDY	27°	26°
29	2047/98	2054			0	PARTLY CLOUDY	27°	25°
30	2128/93	2144		2120	1	FAIR & CLEAR	27°	26°
31	2206/86	2233	0130		1 ⁹⁰	FAIR & CLEAR	27.5°	27.5°
8-1-80	2224/77	2328	0315	2200 2200 0245	4	2000-2200 TUNDERSTORM 2400-CLEARING	27°	26.5°
2	2323/67	0026		2330 0245 0300	3	FAIR & CLEAR	27°	28°
3	0003/44	0129	11		2		-	-
4	0047/33	0235		2250	1	PARTLY CLOUDY	27°	28°
5	0134/23	0343		2230	1	CLEAR	27.5°	28°
6	0224/15	0444			0	CLEAR	27°	28°
7	0318/8	0540	2400		1	PARTLY CLOUDY	27°	26.5°
8	0414/3	0630	2300 0200	2245 2315	4	FAIR & CLEAR	27°	27.5°
9	0511/1	0715			0			
10	0608/0	0758		11	2	FAIR & CLEAR	27°	27.5°
11	-	2013			0	FAIR & CLEAR	27°	27.5°
12	0705/1	2052		0230	1	CLOUDY	27°	27°
13	0800/5	2129	2030	2100	0	FAIR & CLEAR	27°	28°
14	0854/10	2206	2230	2300	2	FAIR & CLEAR	27°	28°
15	0948/16	2243			0	CLEAR & WINDY	27.5°	26.5°
16	1041/23	2323		1	1			
17	1135/32	0010	0245		1	COOL & CLOUDY (THUNDER HEAD MOVING IN)	27°	22°
18	1230/41	0100	0245	0200	1	CLOUDY	26°	23°
19	1326/51	0158			0	CLOUDY	25.5°	25°
20	1422/60	0258			0			
21	1518/70	0356			0			



DATE NIGHT OF	MOON RISE % ILLUM.	TIME OF HIGH TIDE	TIME OF CRAWL w/o NEST	TIME OF CRAWL w/ NEST	TOTAL	WEATHER	TEMP	
							H ₂ O	AIR
8-22-80	1613/79	0258	1		1	FAIR & CLEAR	25°C	23°C
23	1705/87	0356						
24	1754/94	0452	0100		1	FAIR & CLEAR	23°C	19°C
25	1839/98	0543	between 2200-2400	2200-2400	2	"	"	"
26	1922/100	0634						
27	2002/99	0723						
28	2042/95	0812						
29	2121/88	2036						
30	2202/80	2125						
31	2245/69	2216						





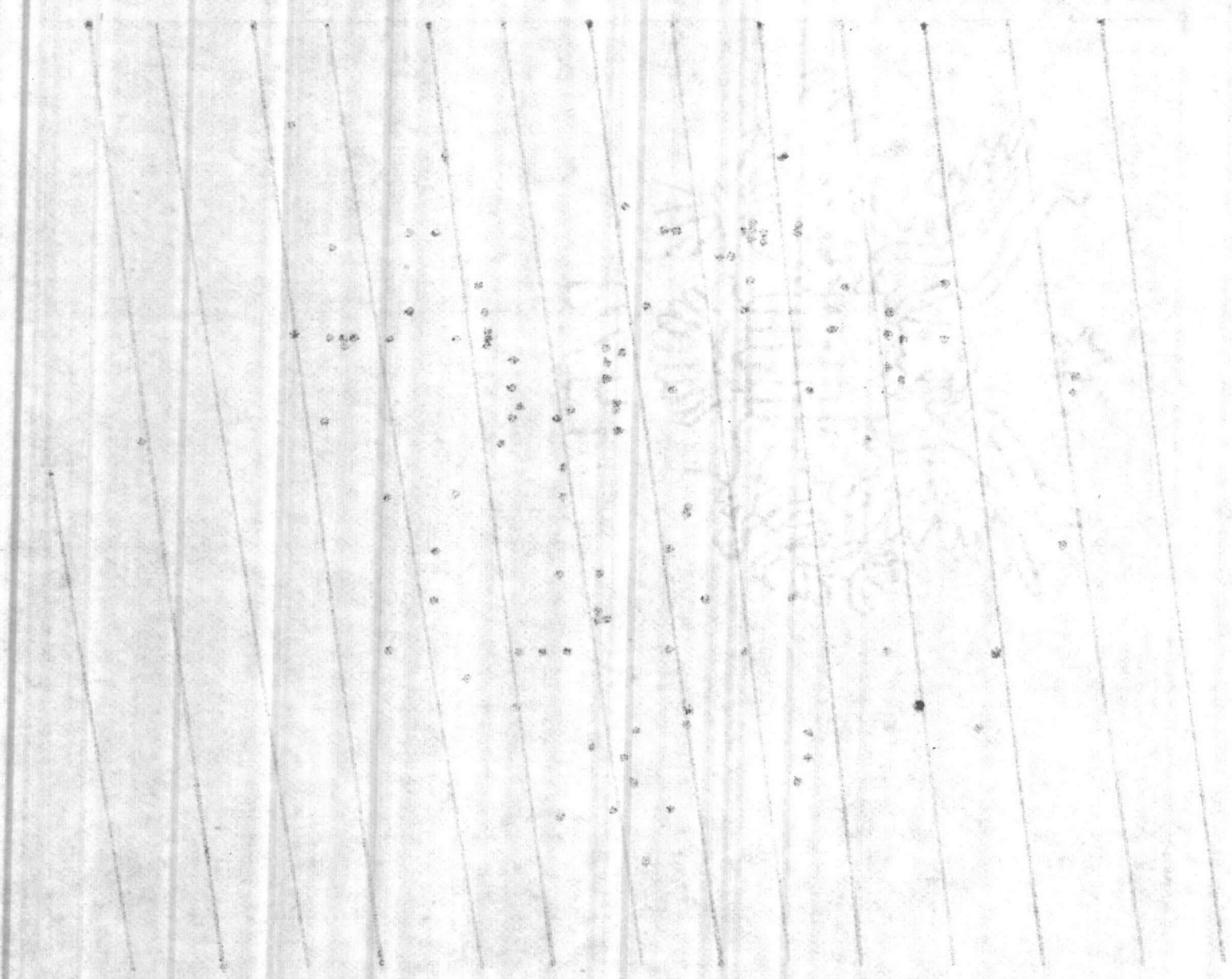
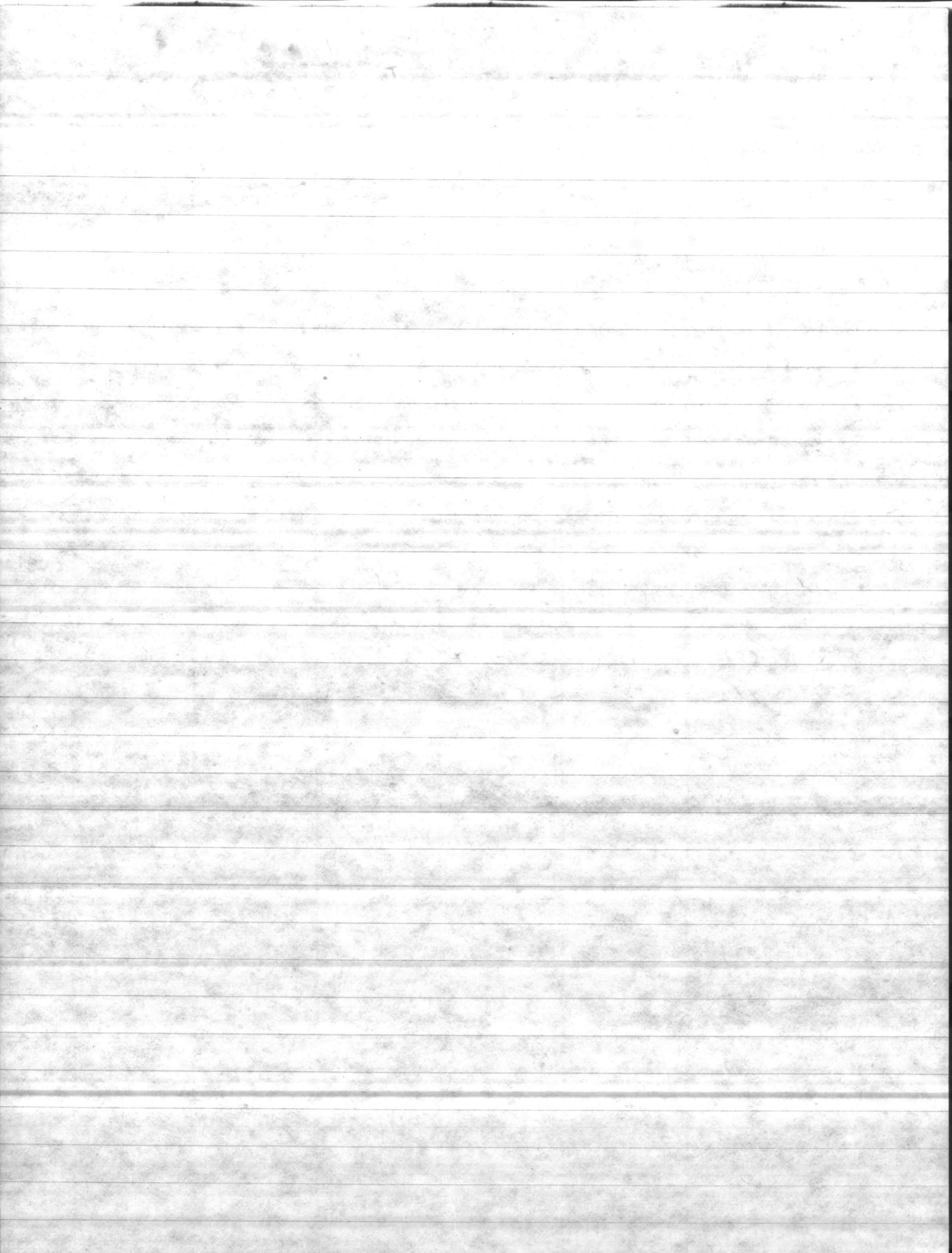


Table 2
Return Record of Tagged Turtles
 1980 SEA TURTLE
 Inventory

Date	Tag #	Return	Return	Return	Return	Return
6-17-80	651					
"	652	7-3-80 ⊗	7-16-80	7-28-80		
6-19-80 ⊗	653					
"	654					
6-20-80	655	7-3-80 ⊗	7-15-80	7-28-80	8-8-80	
Green		Retag 669	Retag 649		②	
6-25-80	657*	7-9-80	7-21-80	8-2-80	8-17-80	
6-26-80 ⊗	NC0001	7-11-80 ⊗	7-24-80			
6-27-80 ⊗	648	7-24-80				
"	658					
6-29-80	650	7-12-80				
"	659					
6-30-80	660	7-14-80	7-16-80	8-1-80		
		Retag 672				
7-1-80 ⊗	661	7-14-80	7-26-80 ⊗	8-8-80		
7-3-80	662					
7-6-80	663					
" ⊗	664					
7-7-80	667	8-18-80 ⊗	8-20-80			
7-8-80 ⊗	665					
" ⊗	666					
7-10-80 ⊗	670	7-23-80				
7-11-80 ⊗	671					
7-14-80	673					
" ⊗	674					
7-15-80	675					
7-17-80	641					
" ⊗	642	7-18-80				
7-18-80 ⊗	647	7-20-80	8-2-80			
7-19-80	645					

SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
 Title - City Return Date



- ② - Turtle tagged but did not nest.
- ① - Turtle had been tagged but tag missing - tag hole present
- ② - Crawl Body pit and eggs indicative of Green Turtle but turtle not observed.

Title

Date

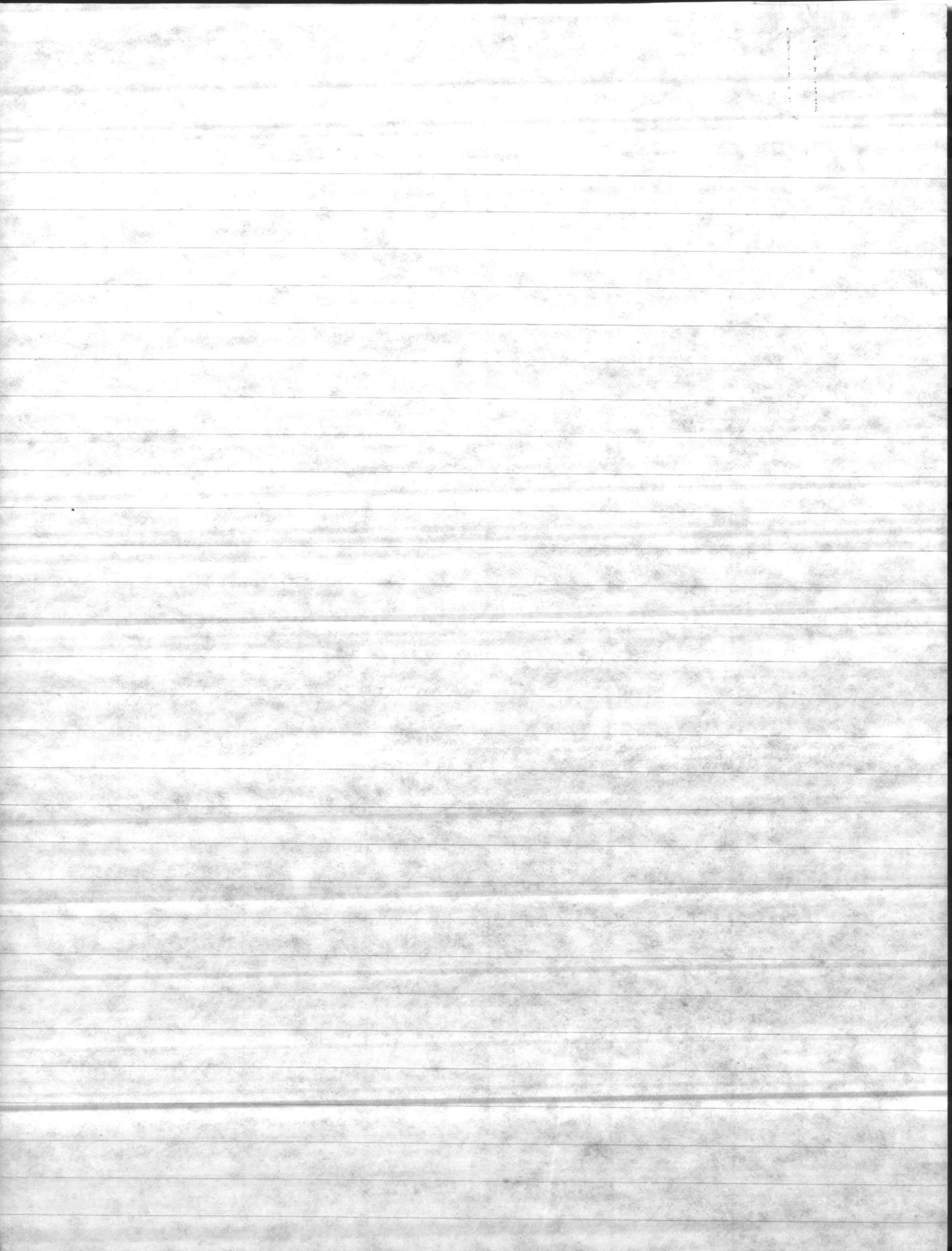
Date	Tag #	return	return	return	return	return	return
7-23-80	646						
7-25-80	644						
7-30-80	633						
8-1-80 ①	639	8-14-80					
8-3-80	638						
8-4-80	634						
8-5-80	637						
8-7-80 (X)	636	8-12-80					
8-9-80 (X)	635						

- (X) - Turtle was tagged but did not nest.
- ① - Turtle previously tagged but tag missing - tag hole present
- ② - Crawl Body pit and eggs indicative of Green Turtle but turtle not observed.

Tagged or

- 1 turtle observed 5 times
- 4 turtles observed 4 times
- 3 turtles observed 3 times
- 4 turtles observed 2 times
- 23 turtles observed 1 time

59 sightings of tagged turtles



AERIAL SURVEY

TABLE # 3

MAY 30

MAY 31

N FC T SB

N FC T SB

ON SLOW BEACH 1 0 0 2 0 0 0 1

BROWN'S ISLAND 0 2 0 1 0 0 0 2

BEAR ISLAND 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 0

JUNE 13

JUNE 14

N FC T SB

N FC T SB

ON SLOW BEACH 0 1 2 1 0 1 0 3

BROWN'S ISLAND 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1

BEAR ISLAND 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 3

JULY 1

JULY 2

JULY 11

JULY 12

JULY 21

N FC T SB

N FC T SB

N FC T SB

N FC T SB

N FC T SB

ON SLOW BEACH 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 1 3 2 0 1 1 0 2 1 0 0 1

BROWN'S ISLAND 0 0 1 0 5 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 3 0 0 1 4 1 2 1

BEAR ISLAND 2 0 2 0 2 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 2 4 1 0 0

AUG 1

AUG 11

AUG 12

N FC T SB

N FC T SB

N FC T SB

ON SLOW BEACH 0 1 0 1 2 0 0 0 1 0 0 2

BROWN'S ISLAND 2 0 0 2 3 0 0 1 2 0 0 1

BEAR ISLAND 1 0 0 0 2 0 0 0 1 2 0 1

TOTAL

N FC T SB

KEY N - FRESH NESTS

ON SLOW BEACH 7 9 4 13

FC - " FALSE CRAWLS

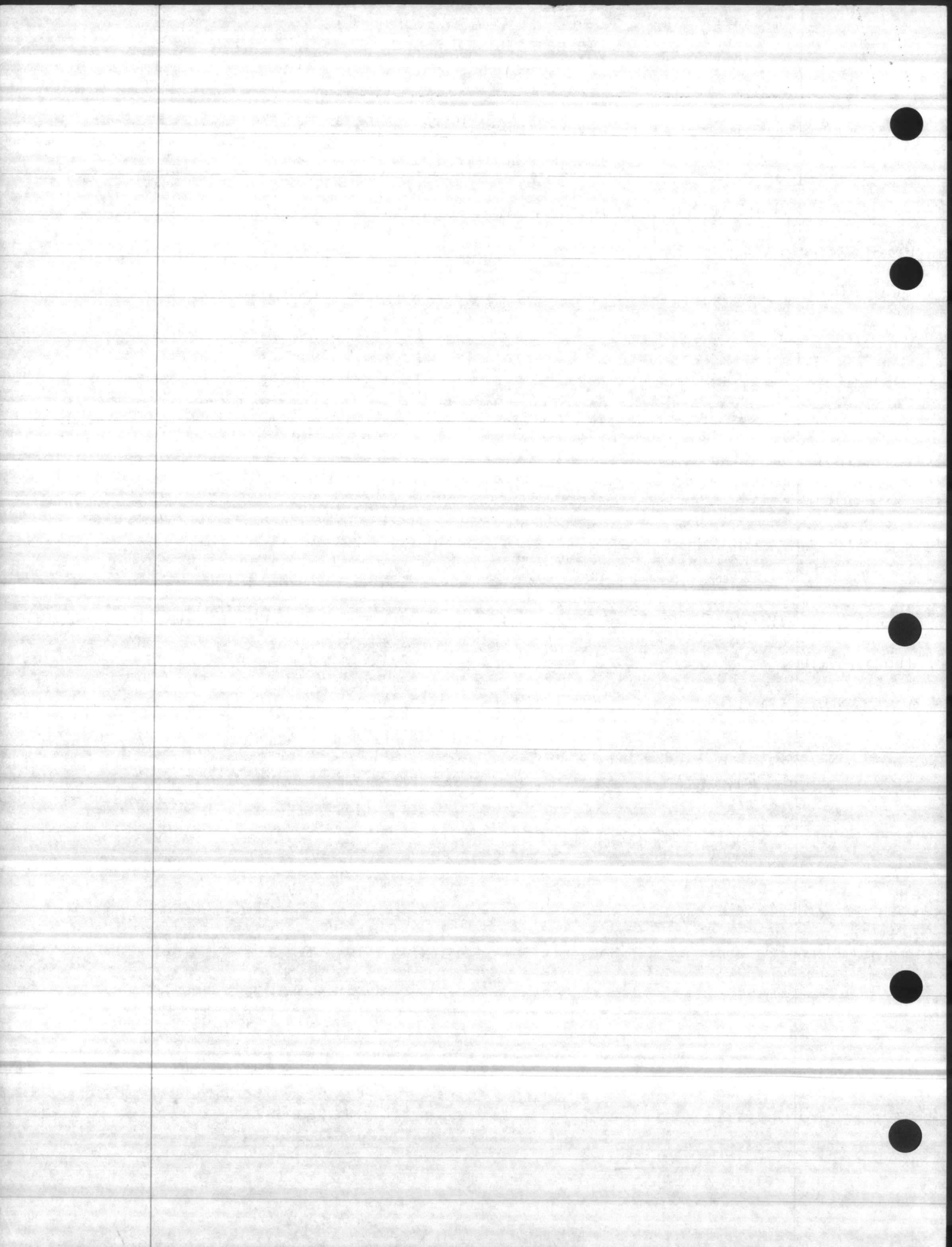
BROWN'S ISLAND 19 4 4 11

T - TURTLES SIGHTED OFF COAST

BEAR ISLAND 16 5 2 6

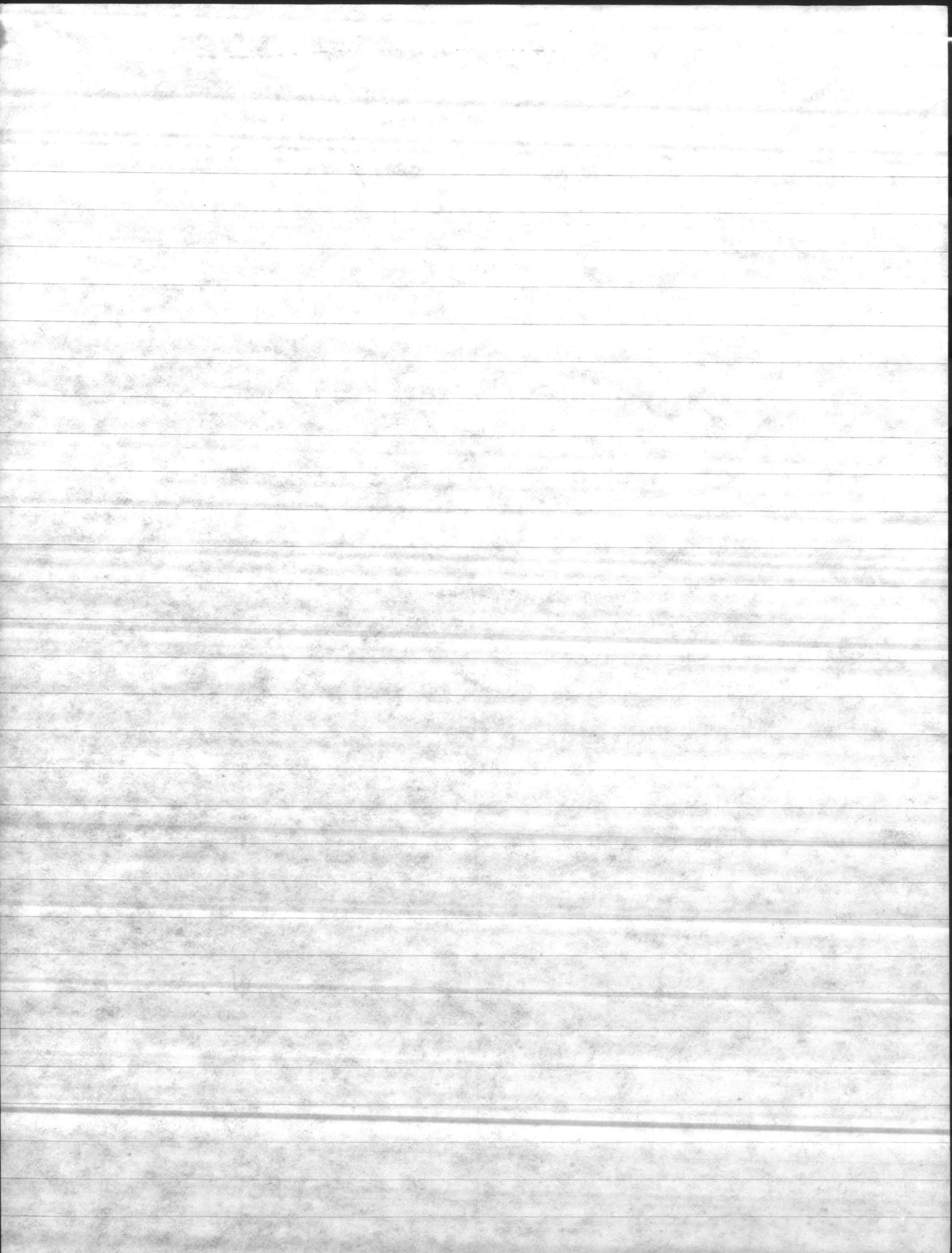
SB - SHRIMP BOATS

42 18 10 30



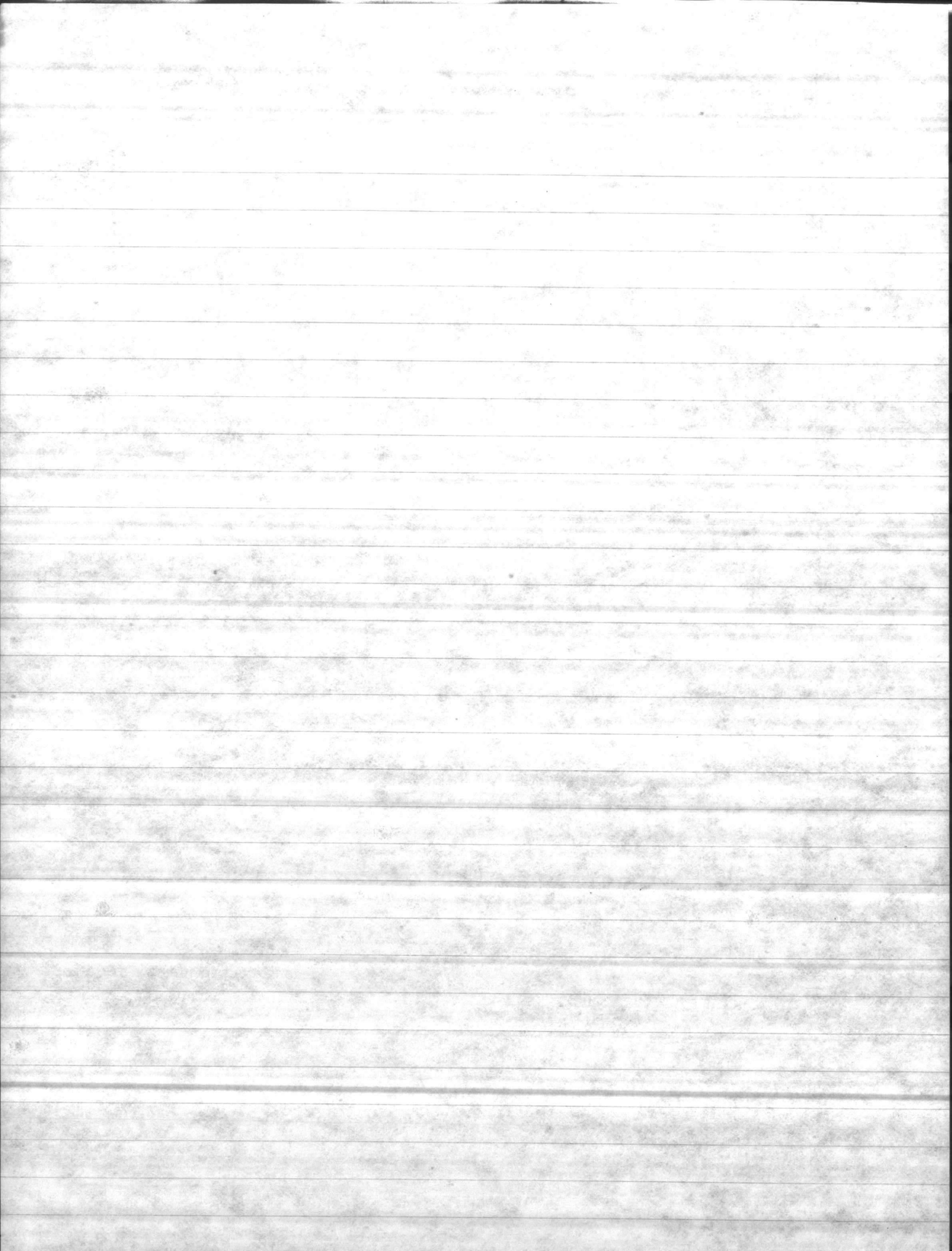
1980 Sea Turtle ProjectTable 5 Ground Survey Numbers

Date	Crawls NO Nest	crawls / nest	Total crawls
5-30-80		1	1
6-2-80		1	1
6-4-80	1	1	2
6-9-80	1		1
6-11-80	1	11	3
6-13-80	1		1
6-14-80	11		2
6-17-80		11	2
6-19-80	1	1	2
6-20-80	1	1	2
6-21-80	1	1	2
6-22-80		11	2
6-25-80		1	1
6-26-80	11		2
6-27-80	1	1	2
6-29-80		11	2
6-30-80	1	1	2
7-1-80	1		1
7-2-80	1		1
7-3-80	11	1	3
7-4-80		111	3
7-5-80		1	1
7-6-80	1	11	3
7-7-80		1	1
7-8-80	11		2
7-9-80		1	1
7-10-80	1	1	2
7-11-80	111		5



1980 Sea Turtle Project

Date	Crawls w/o nest	Crawls / nest	Total crawls
7-12-80		1	1
7-14-80	##	11	7
7-15-80	III	1	4
7-16-80		III	3
7-17-80	III	1	4
7-18-80	1	1	2
7-19-80	1	1	2
7-20-80	III	1	4
7-21-80		1	1
7-23-80		11	2
7-24-80		11	2
7-25-80		1	1
7-26-80	11		2
7-27-80	###		5
7-28-80		11	2
7-30-80		1	1
8-1-80	1	11	3
8-2-80	1	11	3
8-3-80	11	11	4
8-4-80		1	1
8-5-80		1	1
8-7-80	1		1
8-8-80	1	11	3
8-9-80	1		1
8-10-80		11	2
8-12-80		1	1
8-14-80	1	1	2



DATE	CRAWLS W/O NEST	CRAWLS W/ NEST	TOTAL CRAWLS
8-15-80			0
16			0
17		1	1
18	1		1
19			0
20			0
21			0
22	1		1
23			0
24	1		1
25	1	1	2
26			
27			
28			
29			
30			

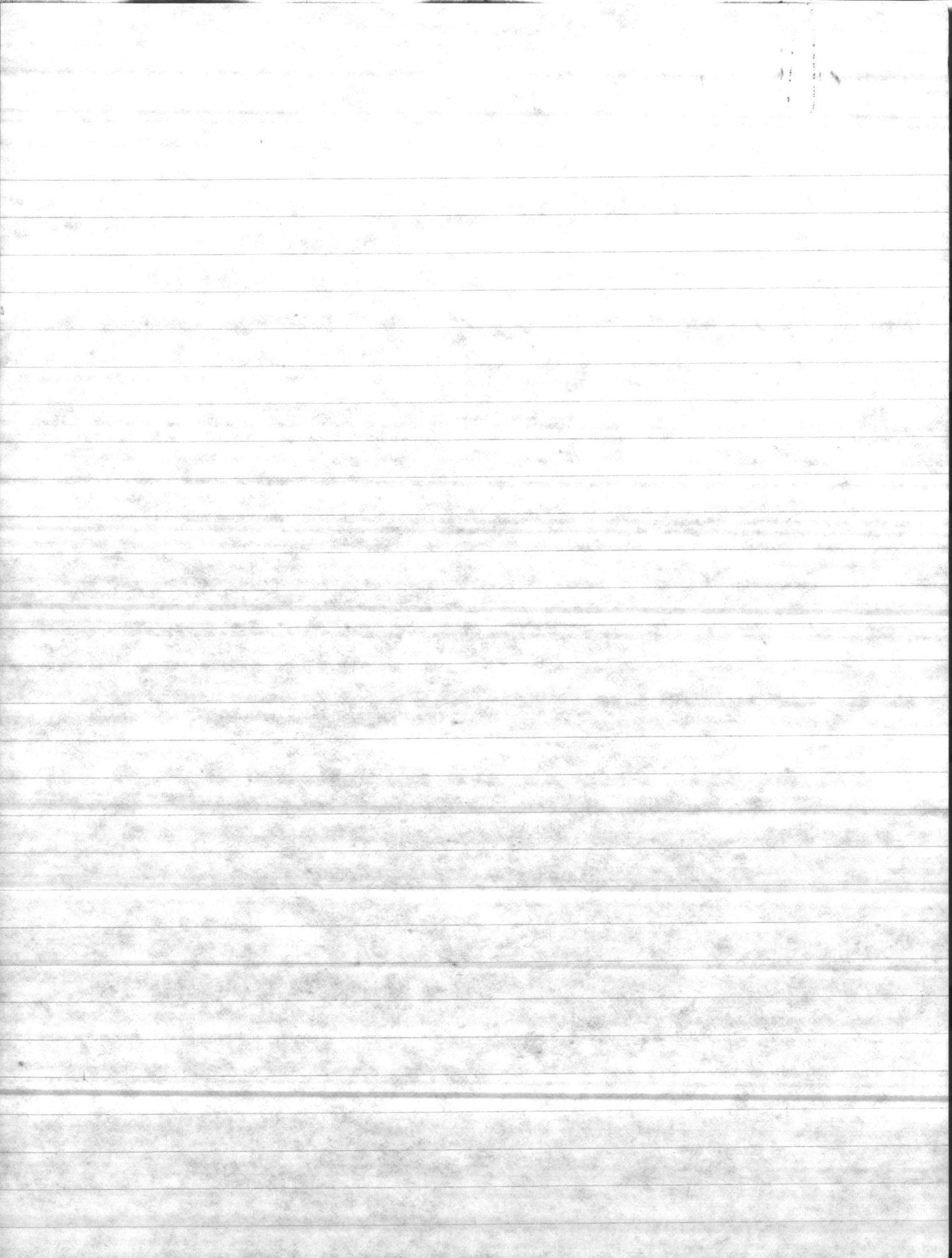
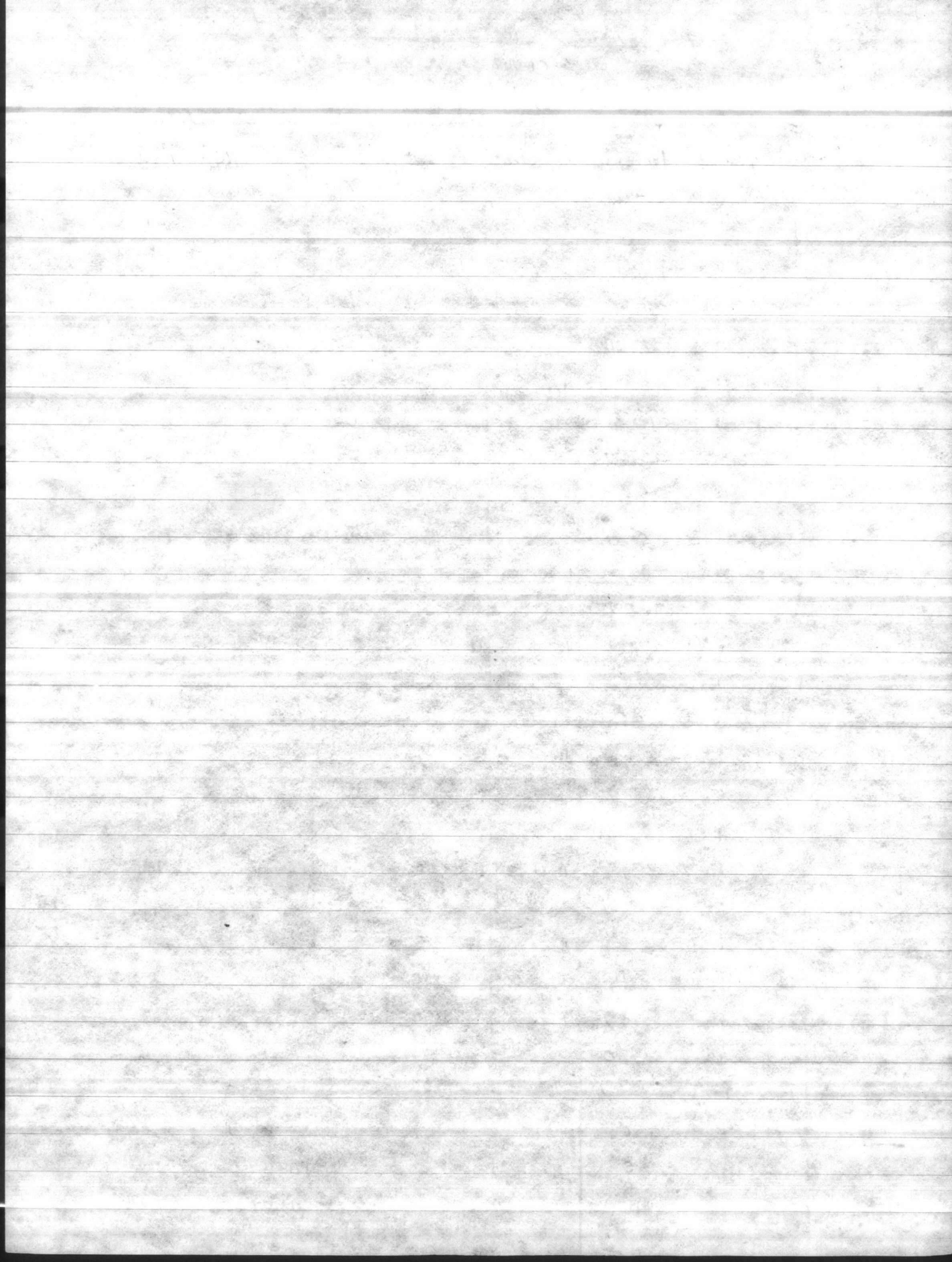


Table 1
Crawl information in relation to moon and tide

cycles and weather conditions. (Note) Nights handled as a whole not broken at midnight.

Date Night of	MOON Rise % illumine	Time of Hi Tide	Time Crawl		Total	Weather	Temp.	
			w/nest	w/nest			H ₂ O	Air
5-30-80		-		1	1	FAIR CLEAR	20.5°C	19°C
31					0			
6-1-80	2151-95%	2130			0			
2	2241-90%	2216		1	1	FAIR SCATTERED CLOUDS	22°C	21°C
3	2326-82%	2307			0			
4	0008-73%	0007	1	1	2	FAIR PARTLY CLOUDY	22°C	18.5°C
5	0047-63%	0103			0			
6	0125-51%	0207			0			
7	0203-40%	0311			0			
8	0242-29%	0412			0			
9	0323-19%	0512	1		1			
10	0407-11%	0607			0			
11	0455-5%	0701	1	11	3	FAIR PARTLY CLOUDY	24.9°C	-
12	0547-1%	0752			0			
13	0	2015	1		1			
14	0642-2%	2102	11		2			
15	0740-6%	2147			0			
16	0837-11%	2231			0			
17	0934-18%	2317		2100 2250	2	FAIR FEW CLOUDS	24°C	22°C
18	1030-27%	0005			0	COOL, WINDY, CLOUDY	24°C	20°C
19	1125-36%	0053	2345	2345	2	FAIR CLEAR	24.5°C	24°C
20	1219-45%	0144	2300	2210	2	FAIR CLOUDY	24°C	22.5°C
21	1313-55%	0237	2300	2300	2			
22	1407-64%	0330		2300	2			
23	1501-73%	0420			0	FAIR	24°C	24°C
24	1558-81%	0508			0	STORMY	23°C	24°C
25	1655-88%	0555	0030 0200	2300	3	PARTLY CLOUDY	24°C	23°C
26	1753-94%	0638			0	CLOUDY	24°C	23.5°C

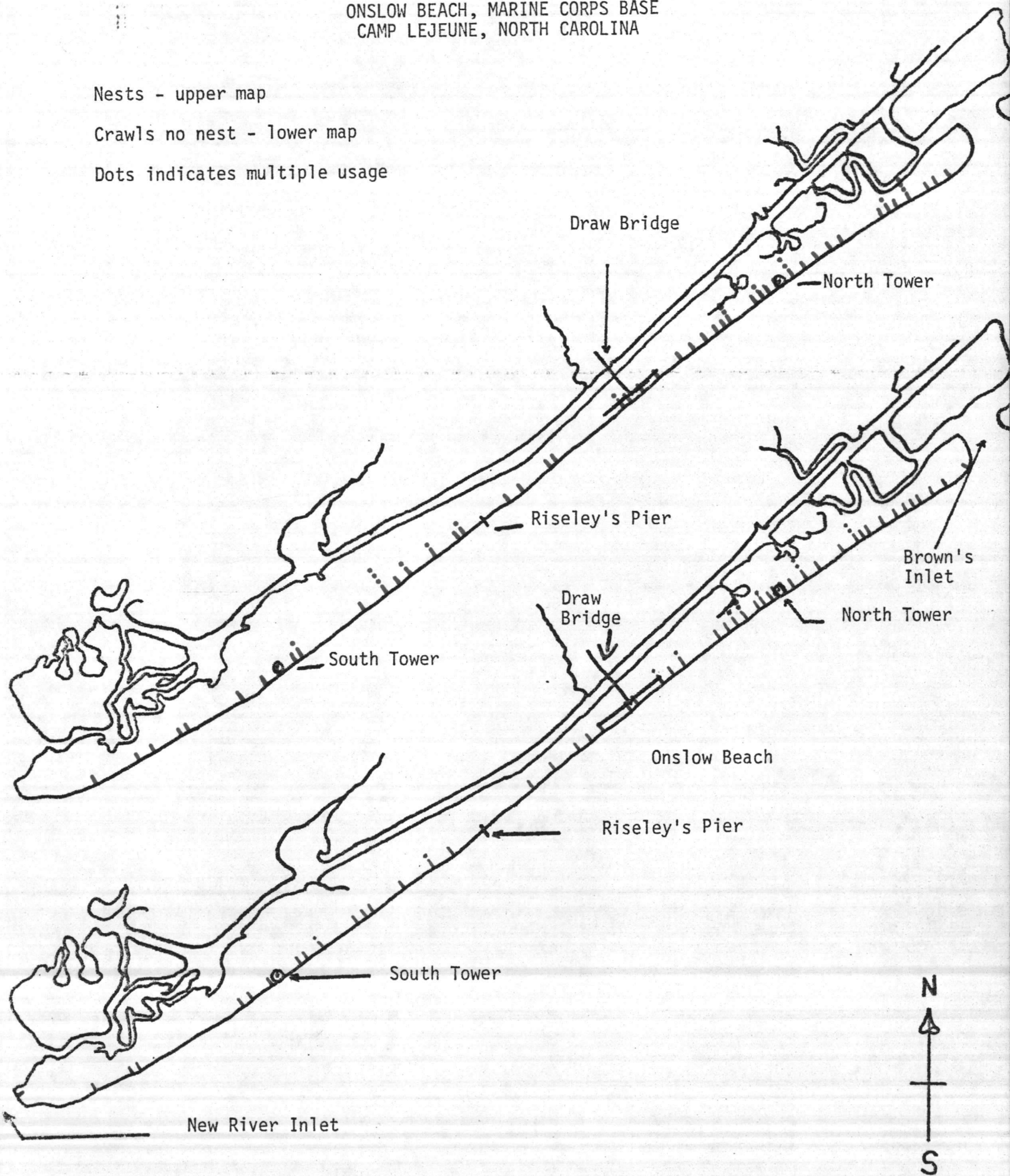


NEST AND CRAWL ACTIVITY
ONSLow BEACH, MARINE CORPS BASE
CAMP LEJEUNE, NORTH CAROLINA

Nests - upper map

Crawls no nest - lower map

Dots indicates multiple usage



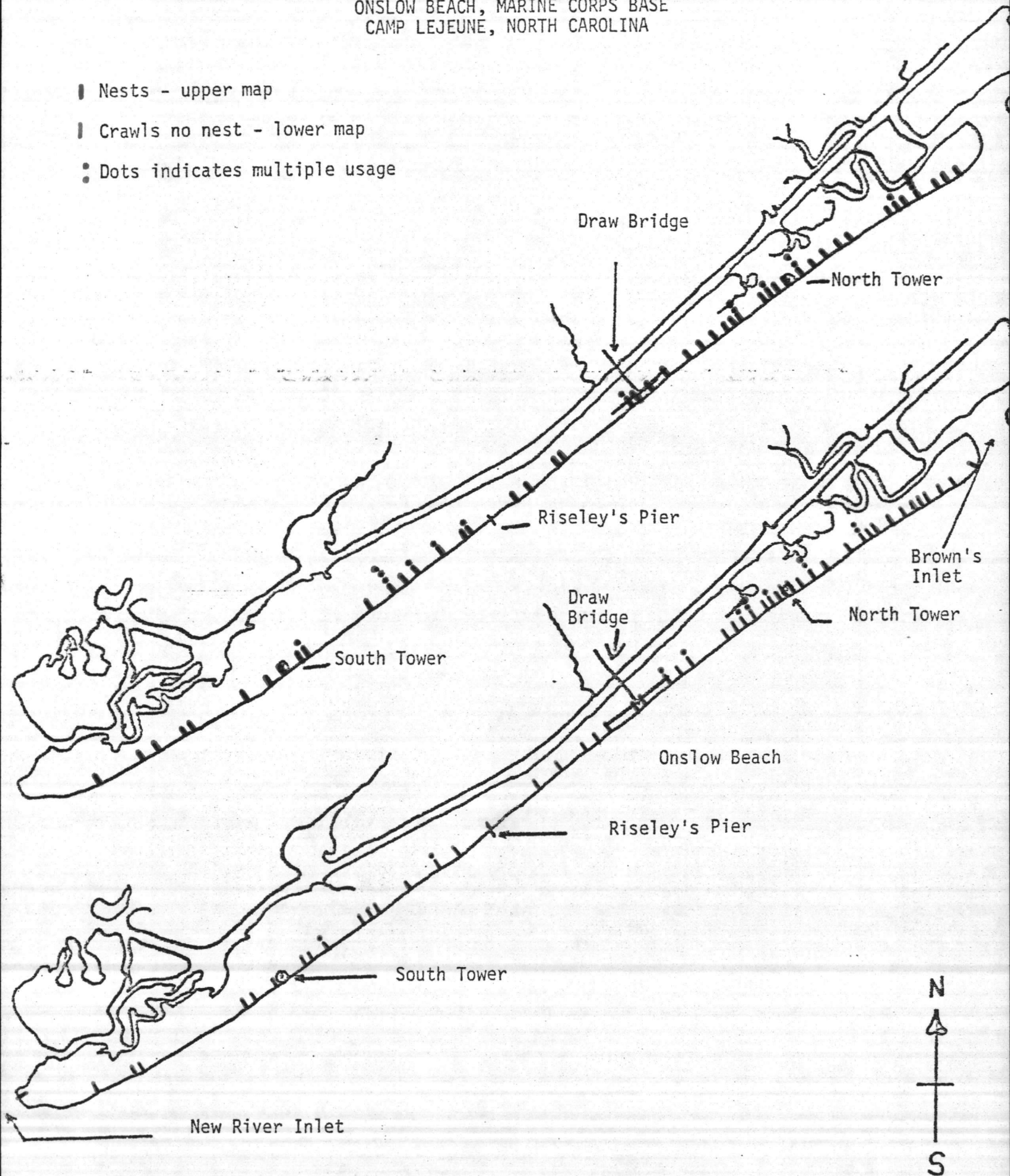
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NEST AND CRAWL ACTIVITY
ONSLow BEACH, MARINE CORPS BASE
CAMP LEJEUNE, NORTH CAROLINA

- ▮ Nests - upper map
- ▮ Crawls no nest - lower map
- Dots indicates multiple usage



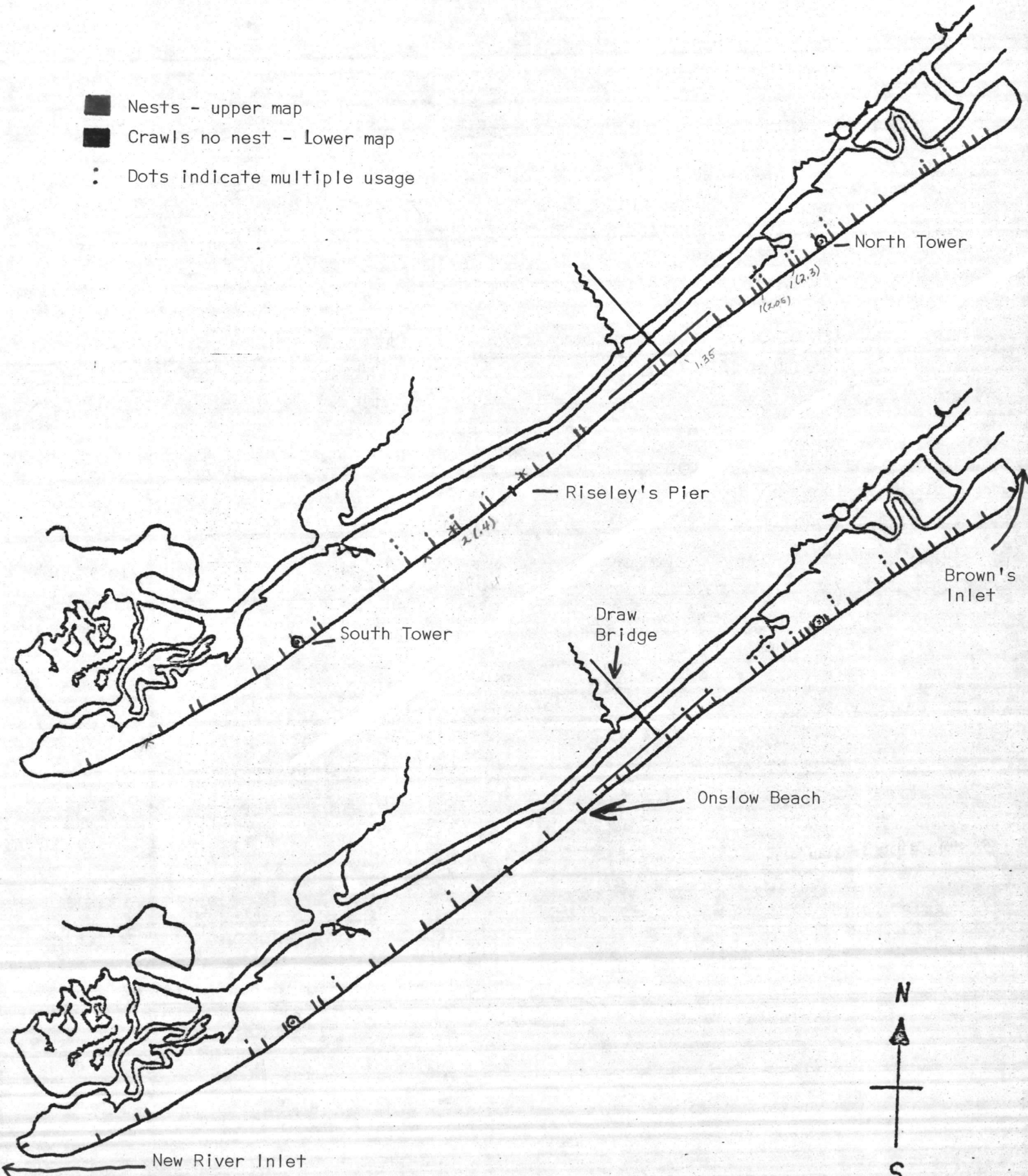
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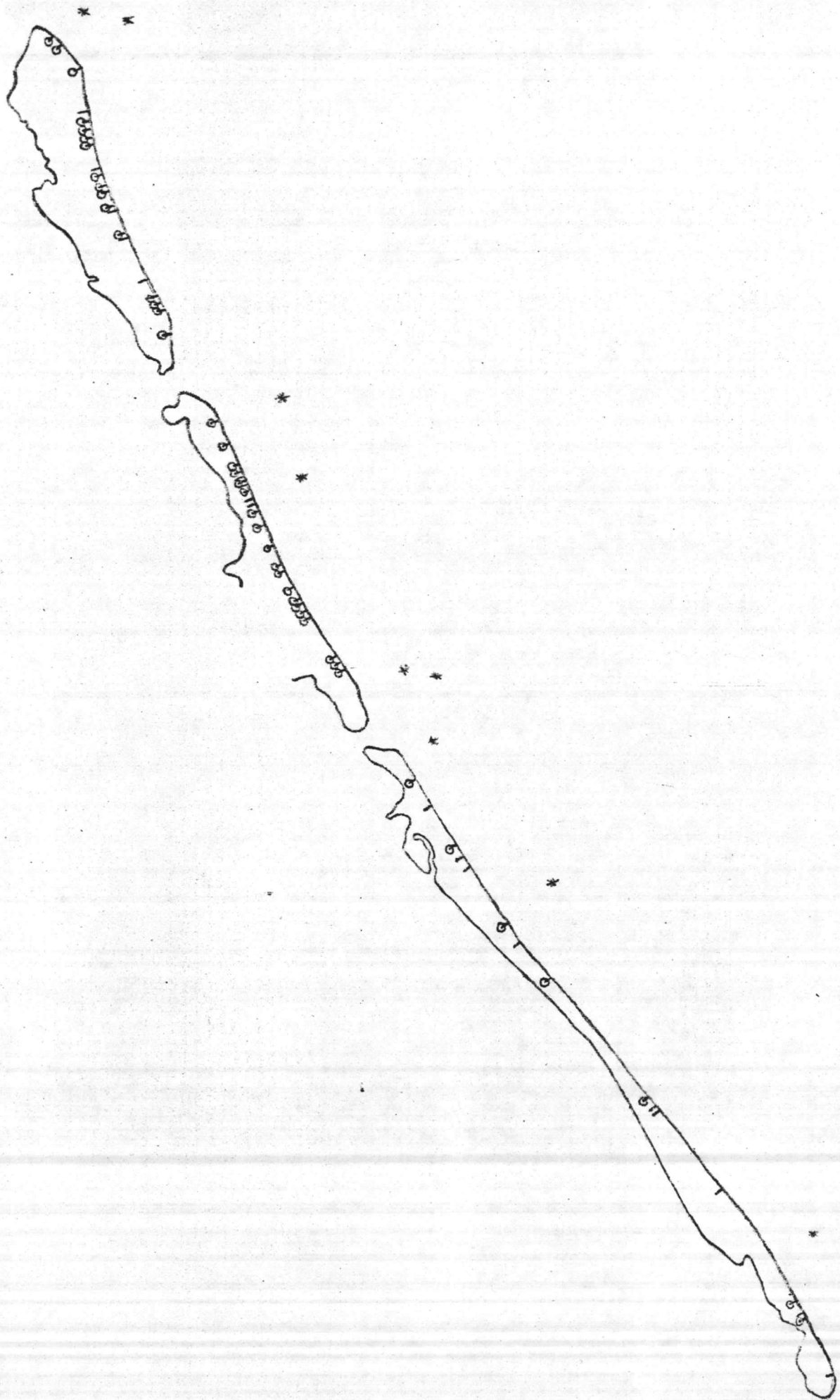
NEST AND CRAWL ACTIVITY
ONSLow BEACH, MARINE CORPS BASE
CAMP LEJEUNE, NORTH CAROLINA

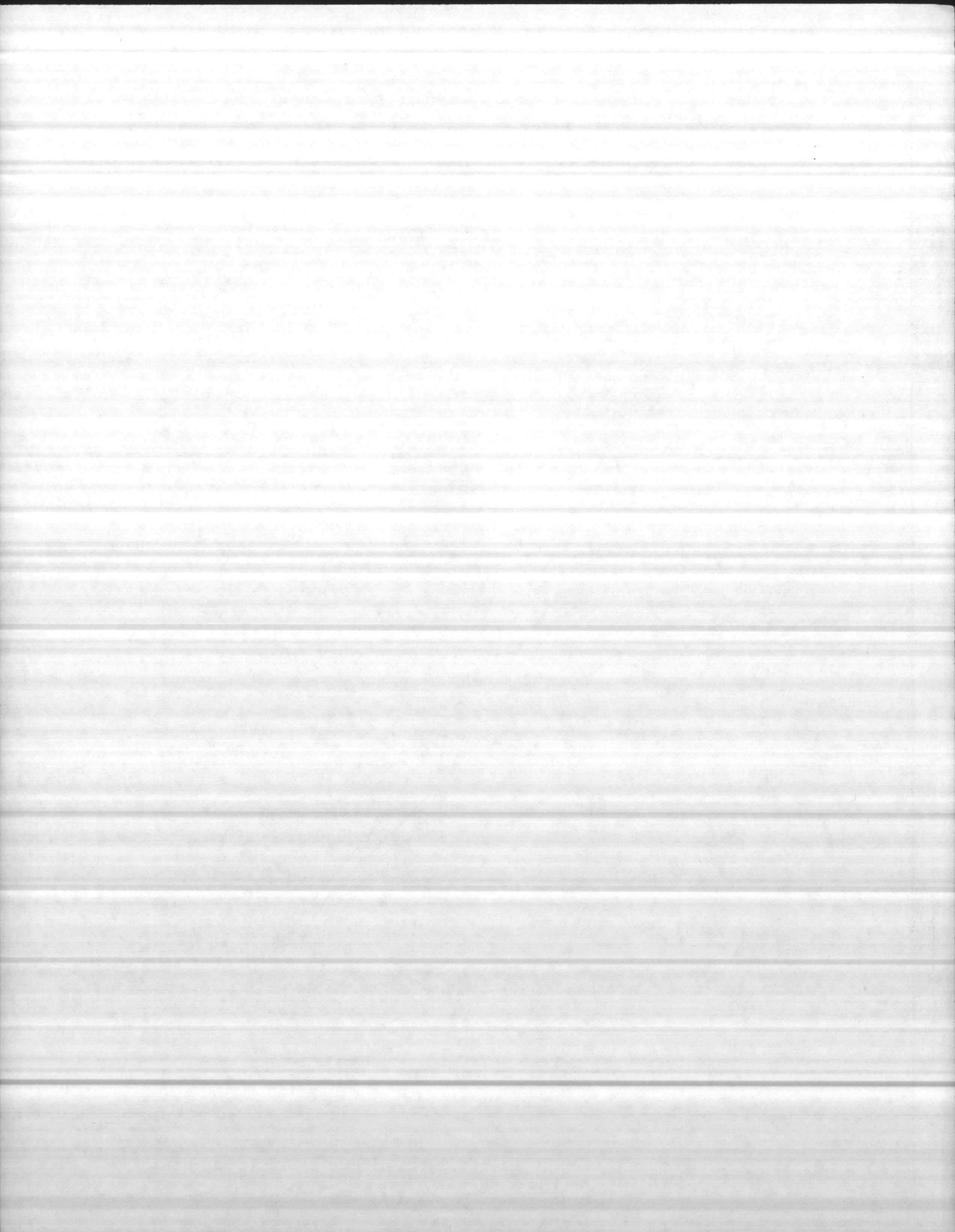
- Nests - upper map
- Crawls no nest - Lower map
- ⋮ Dots indicate multiple usage

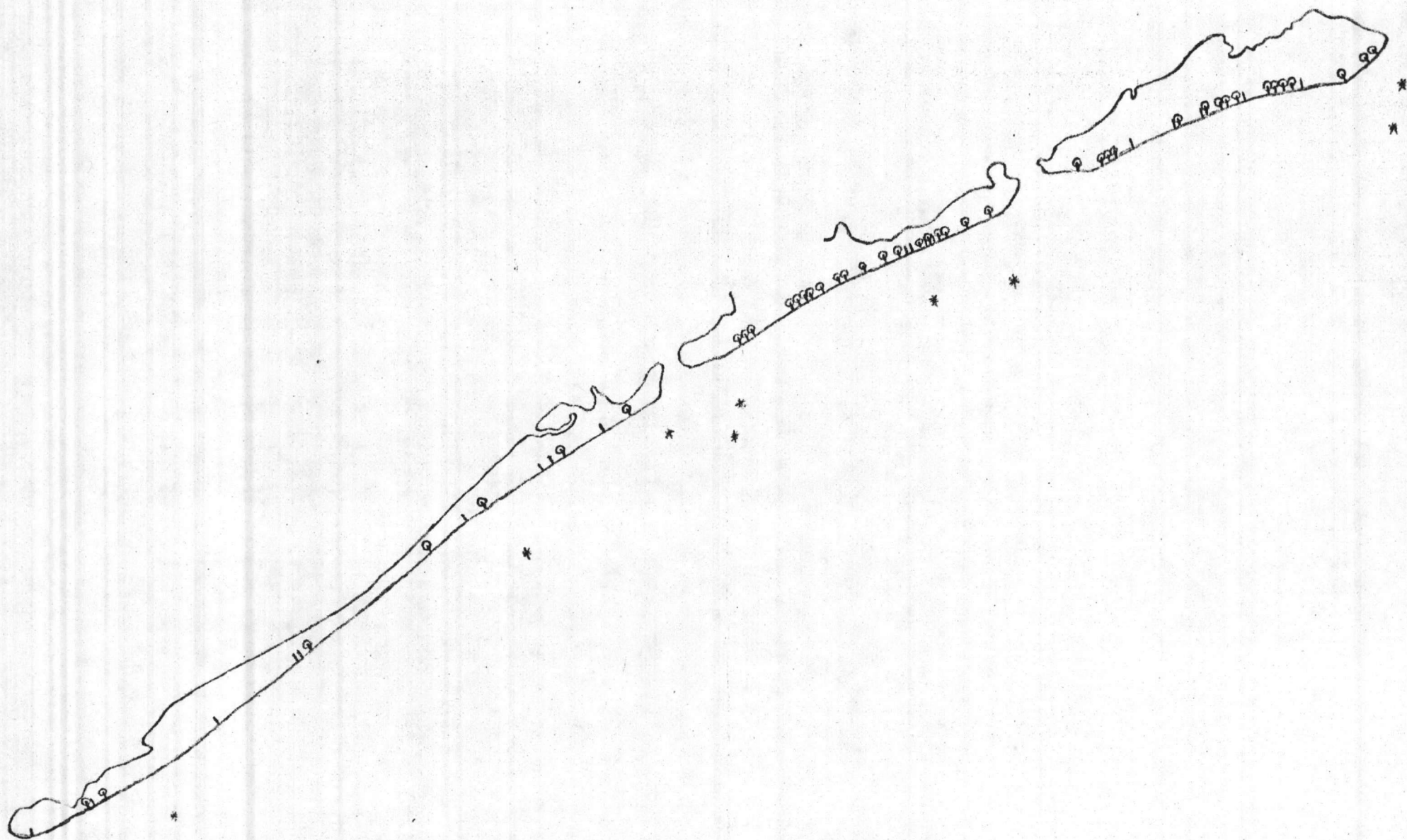


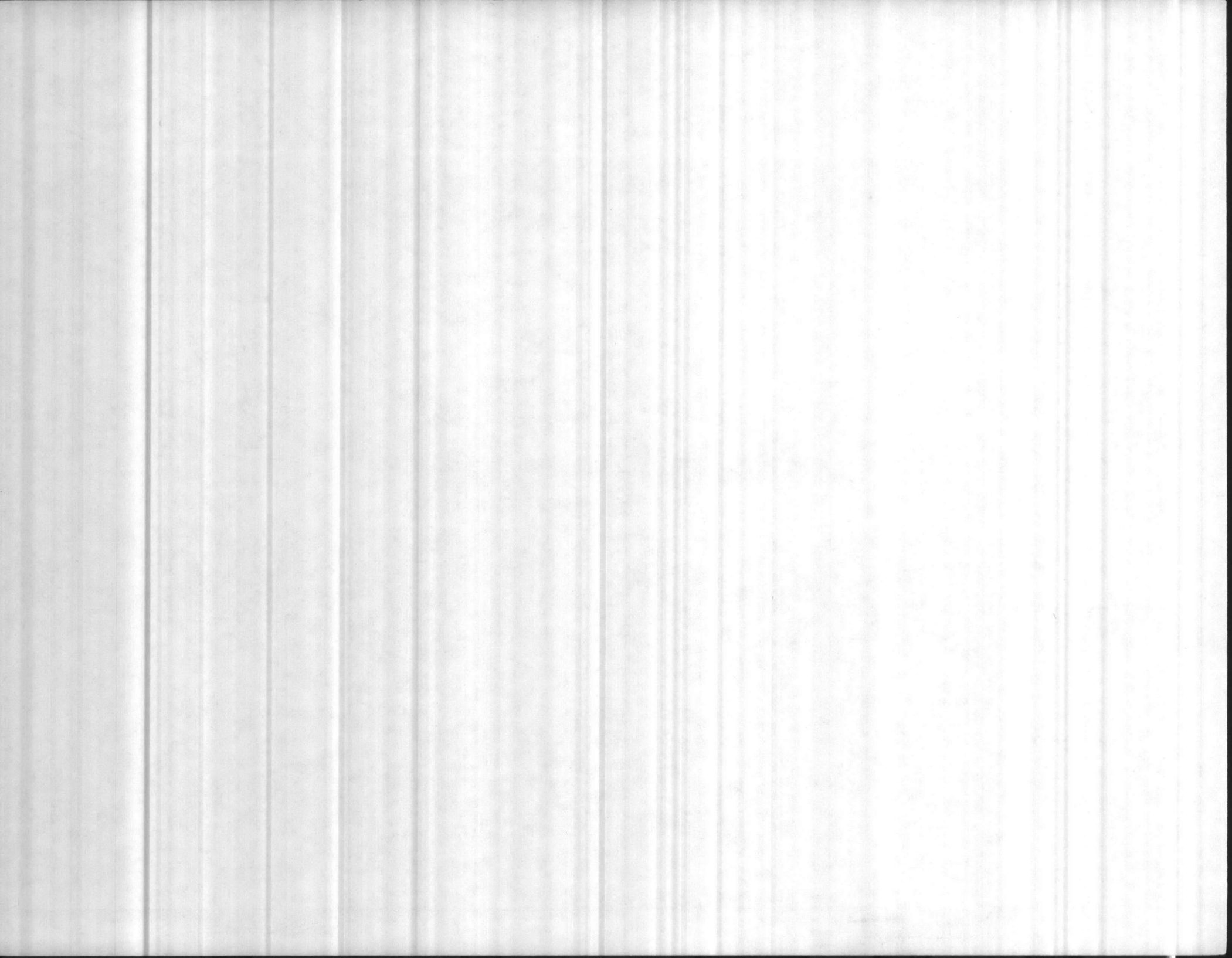
1911
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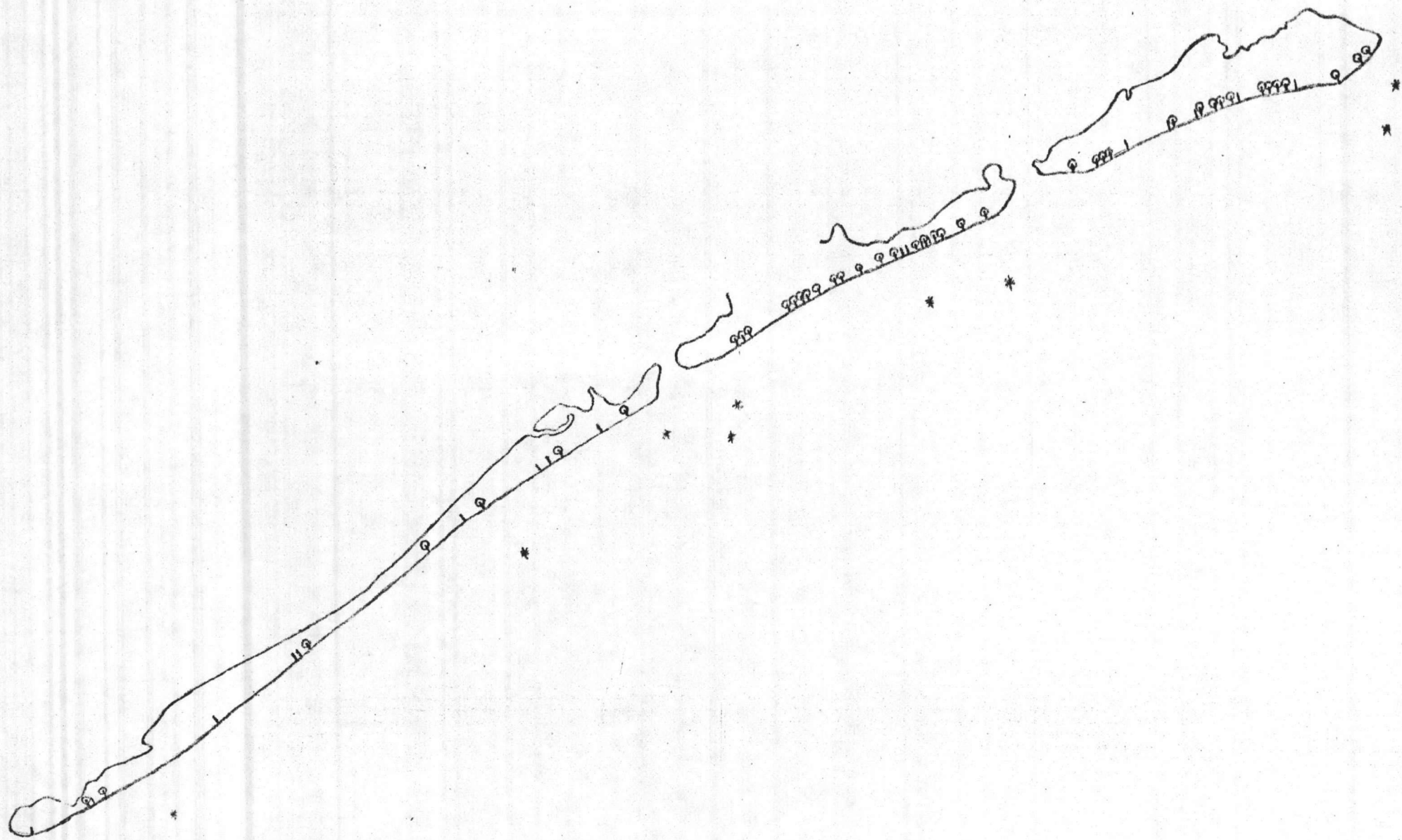


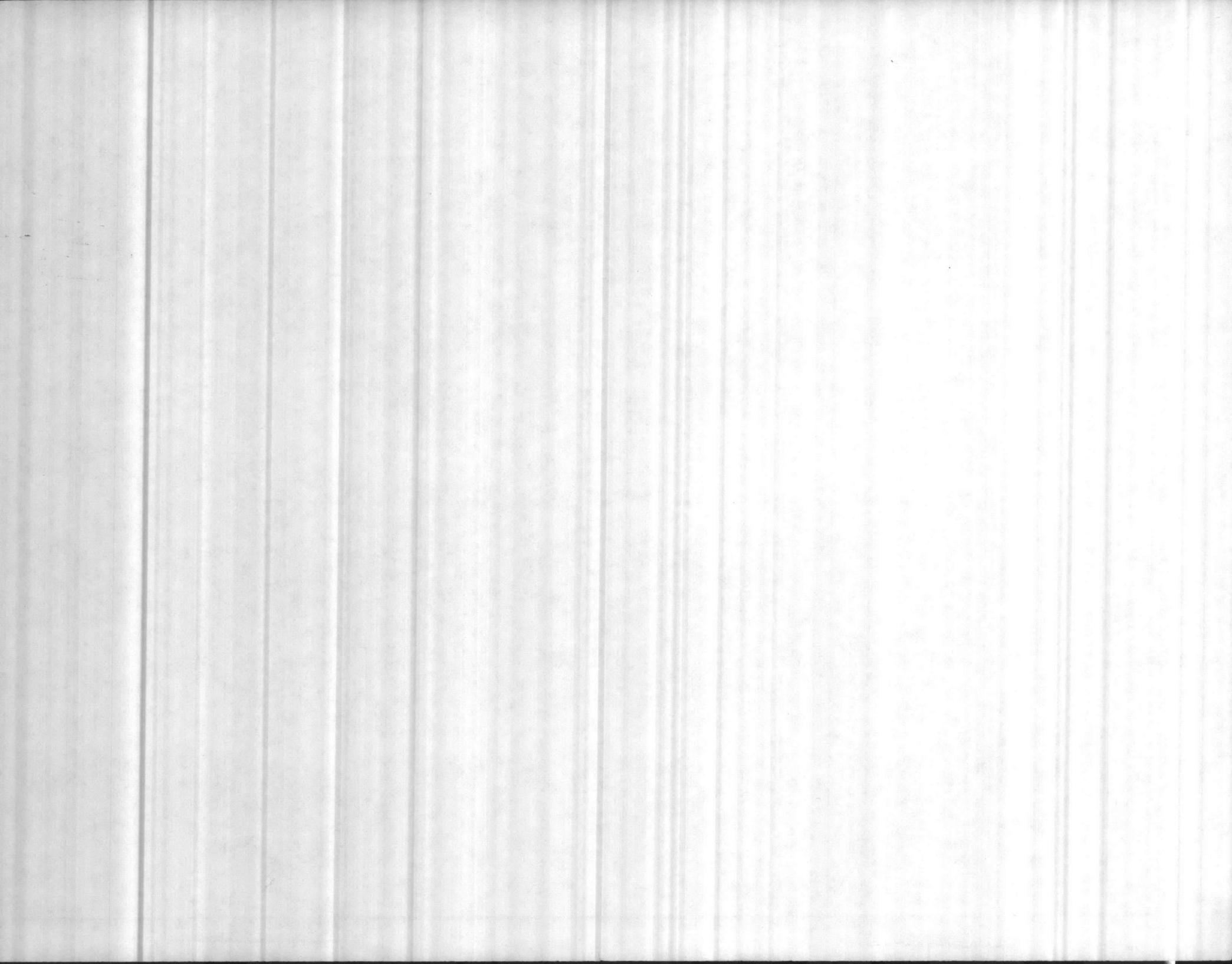




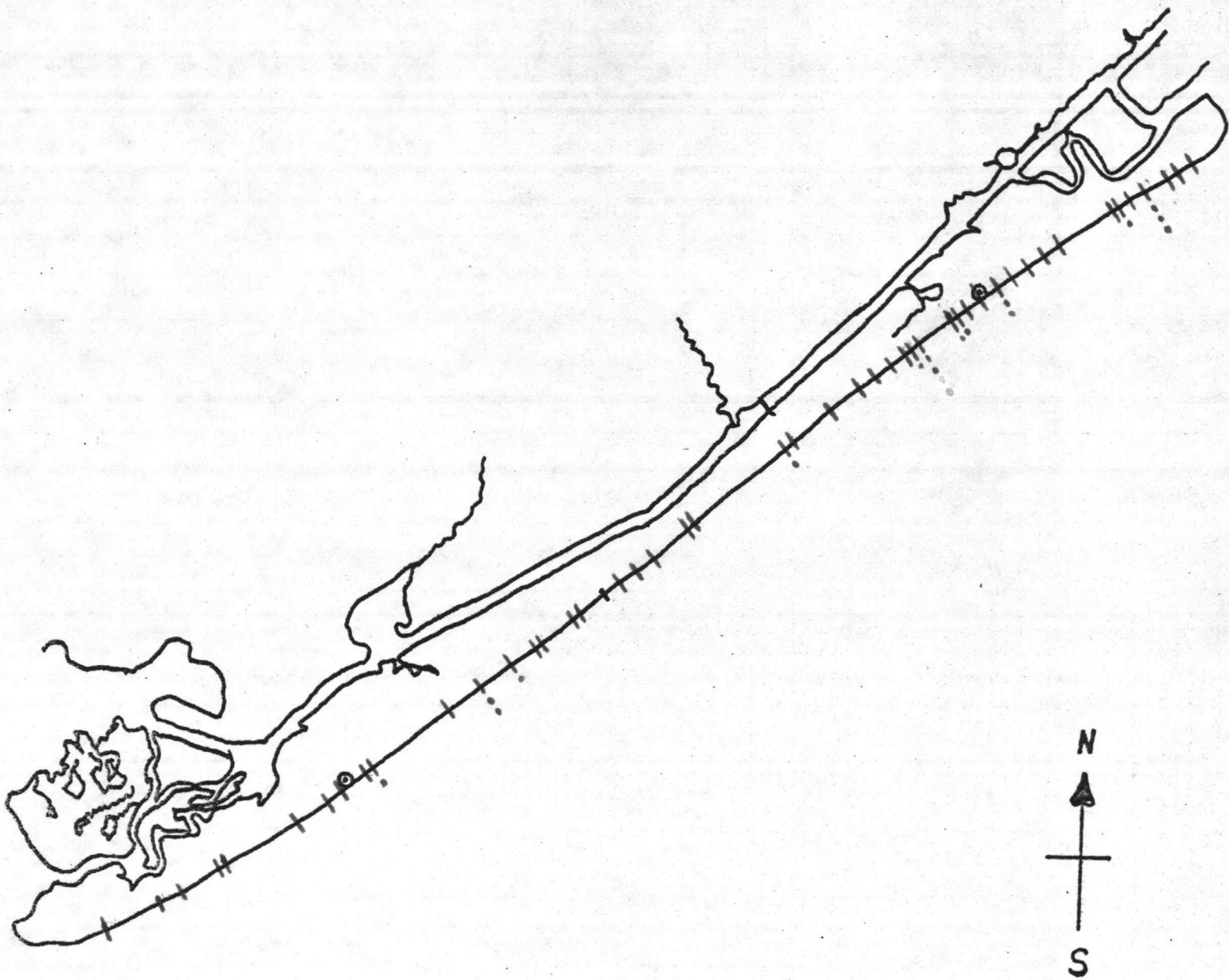


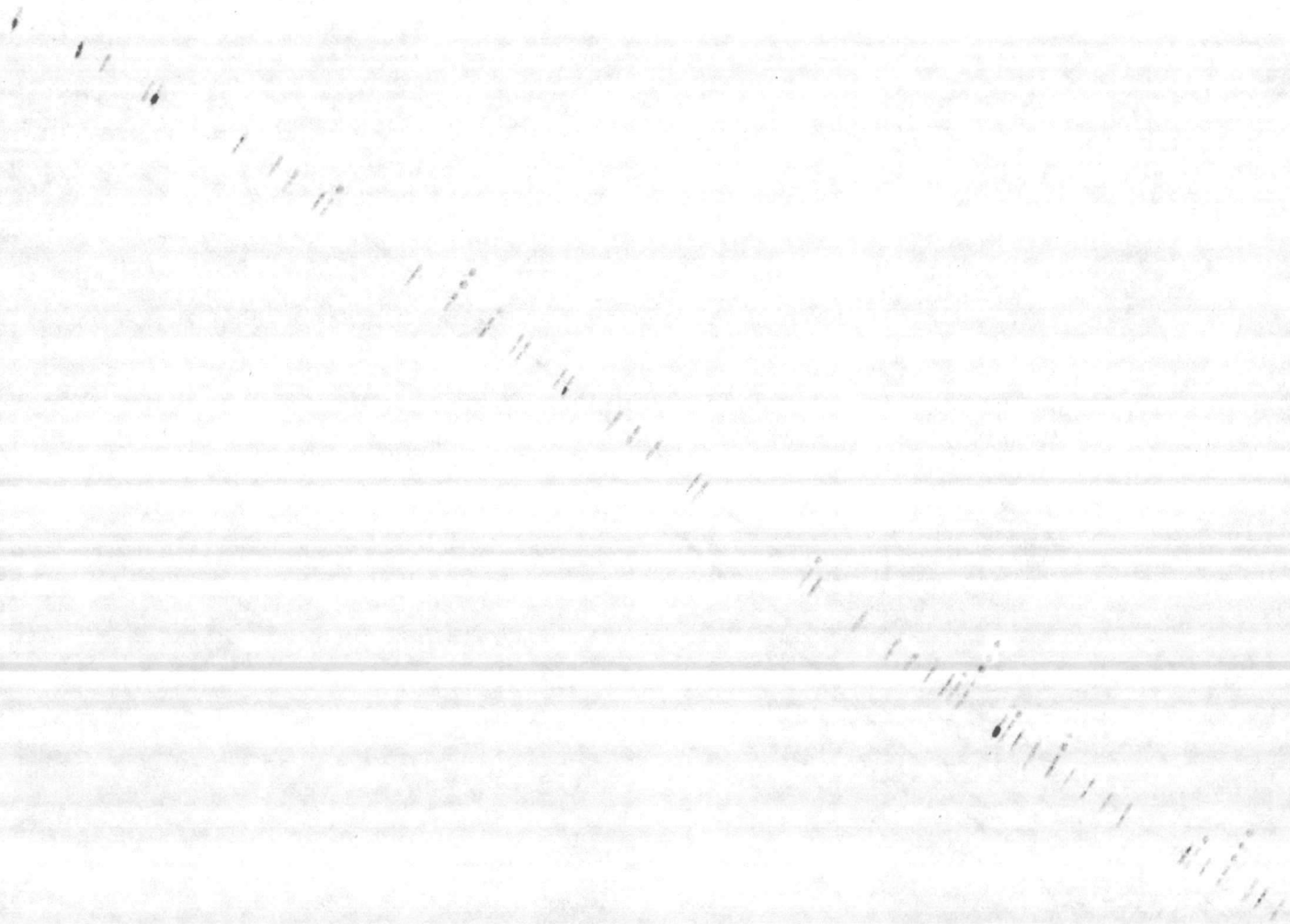


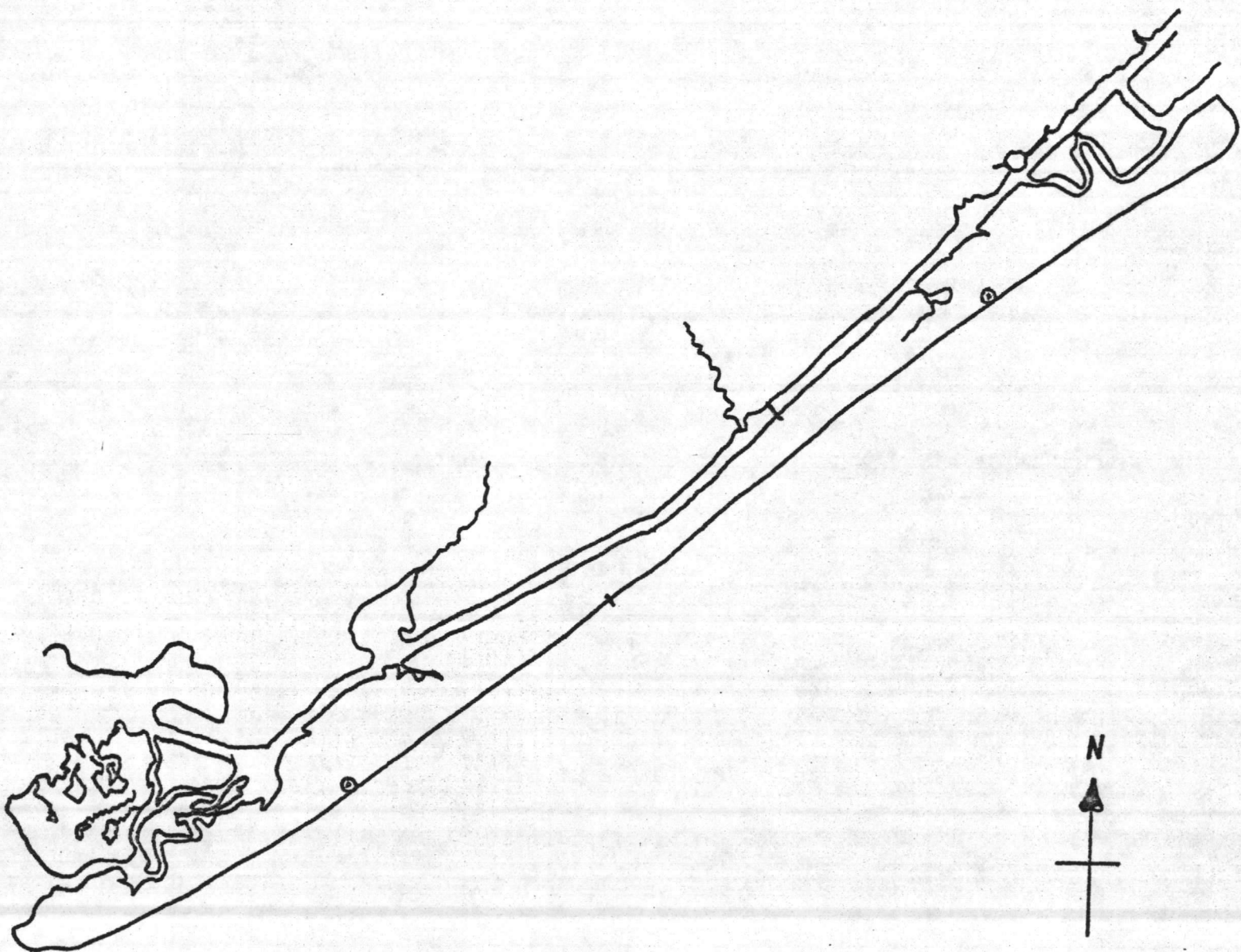


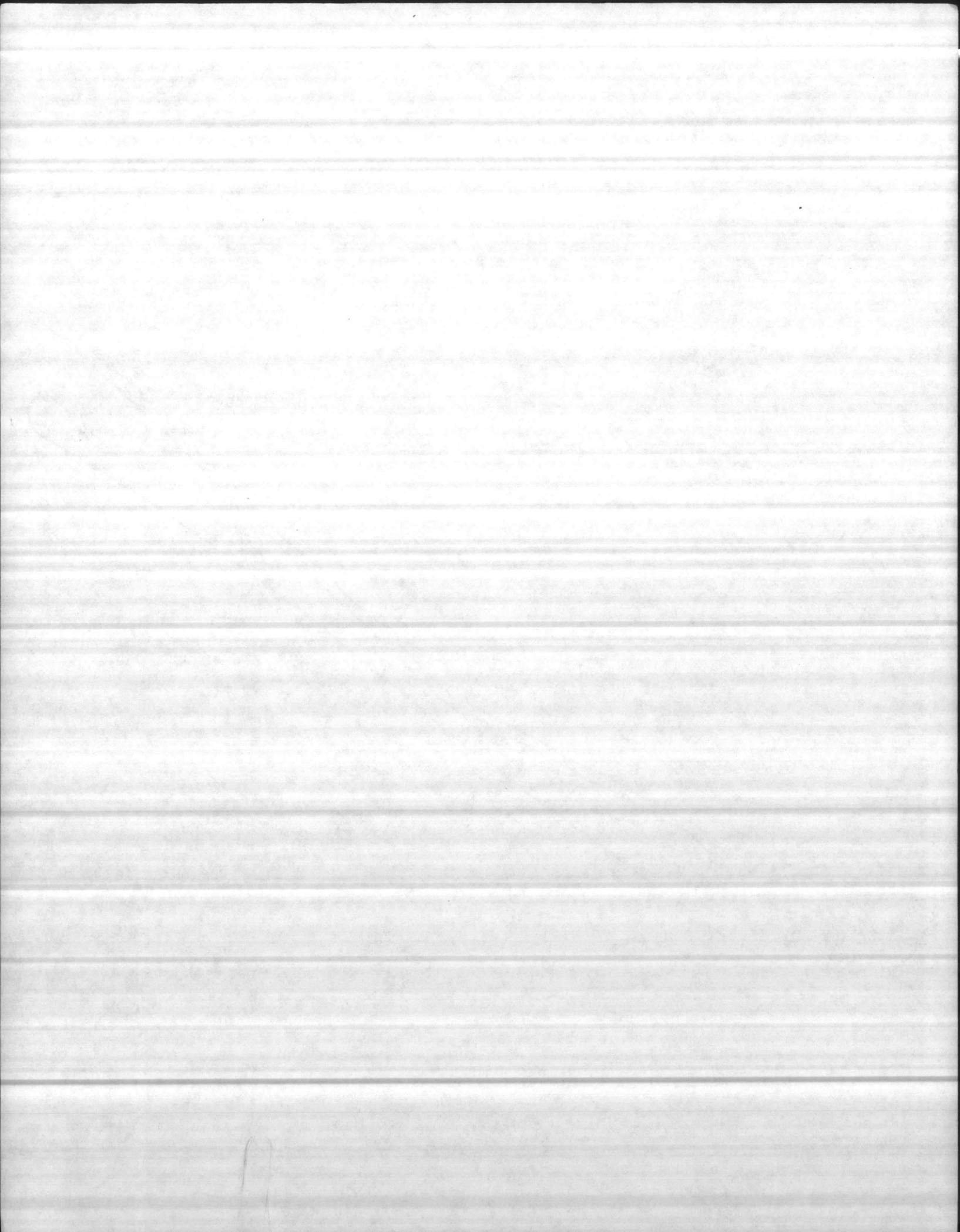


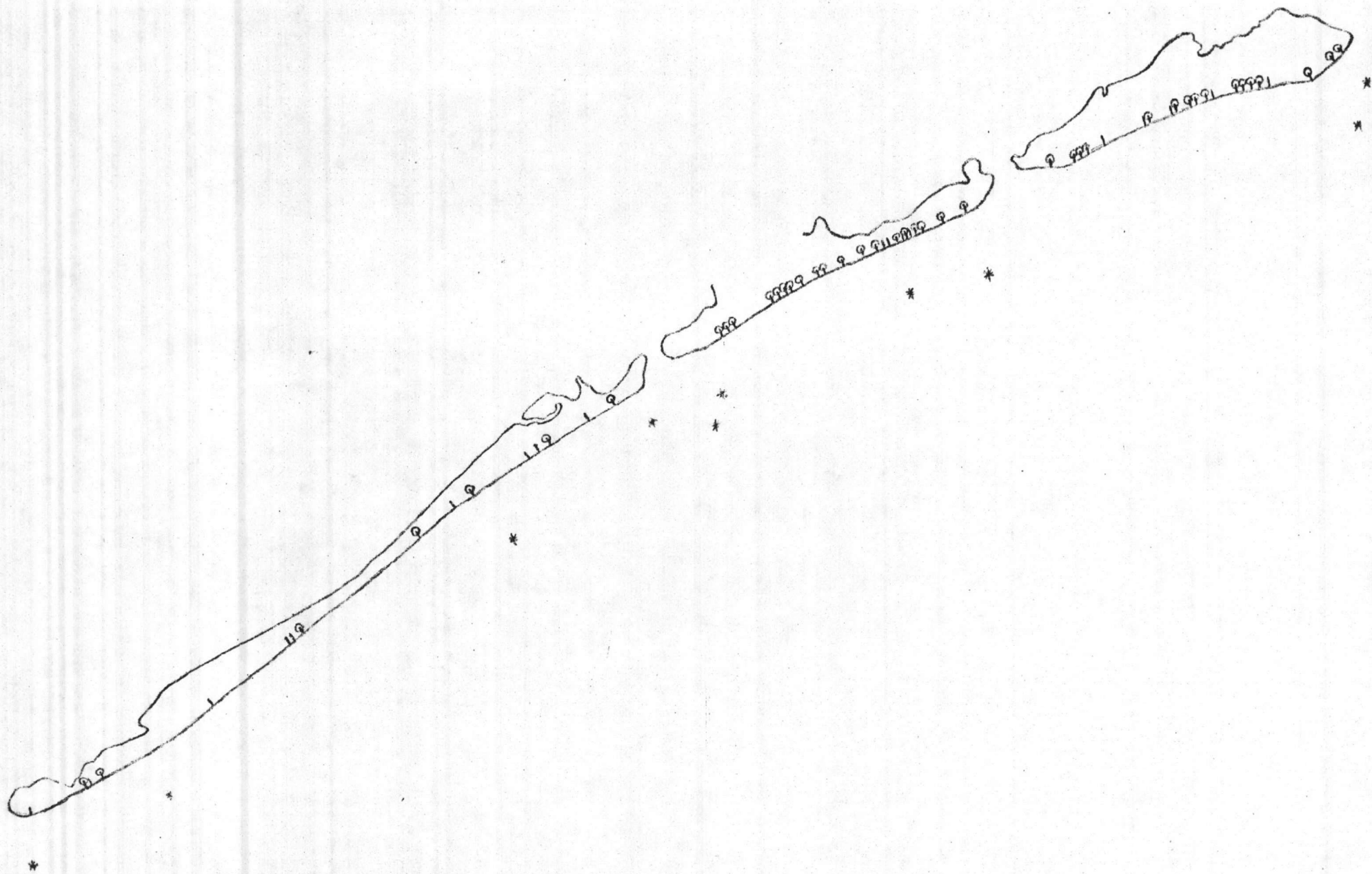
Nests in Red

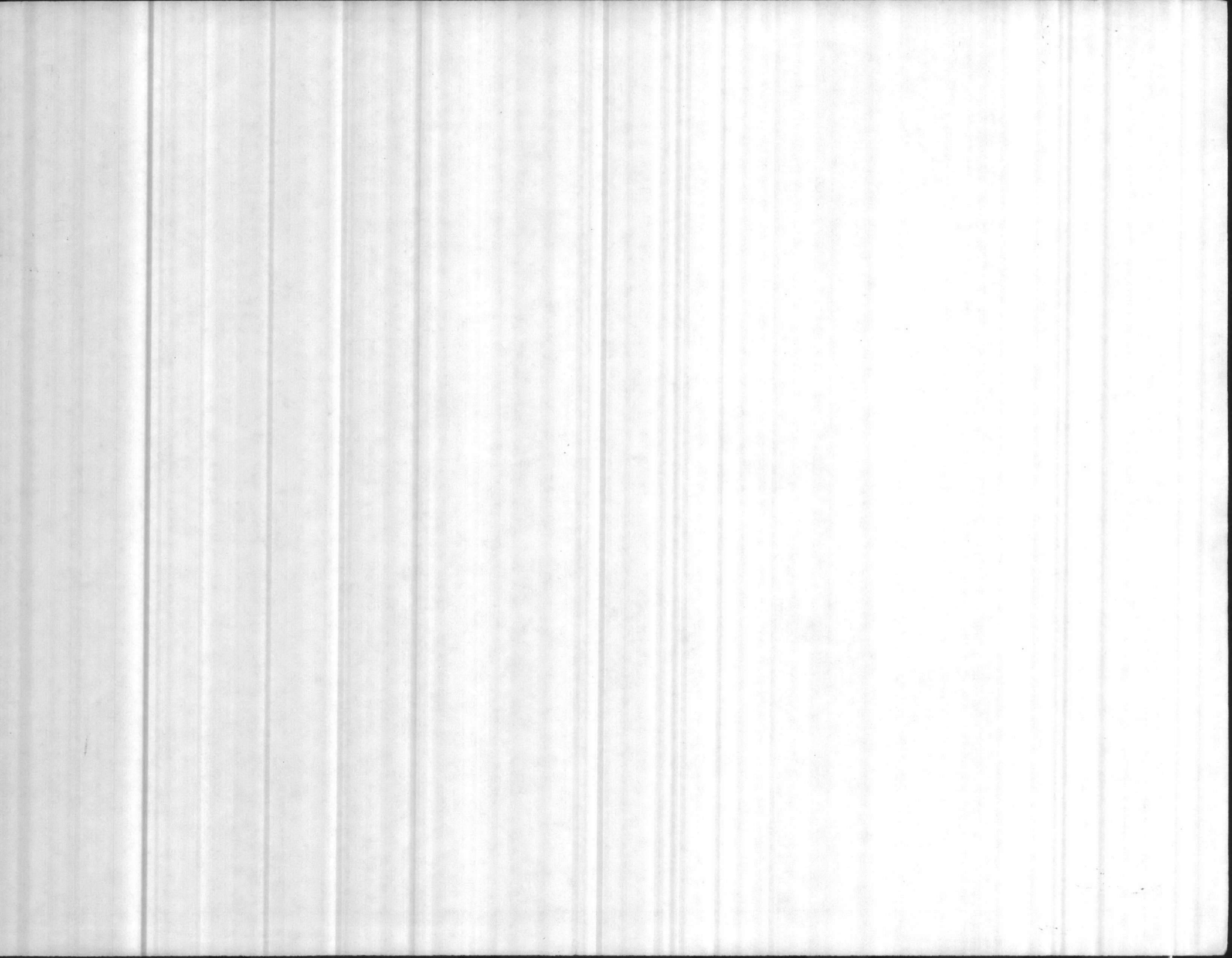


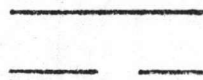
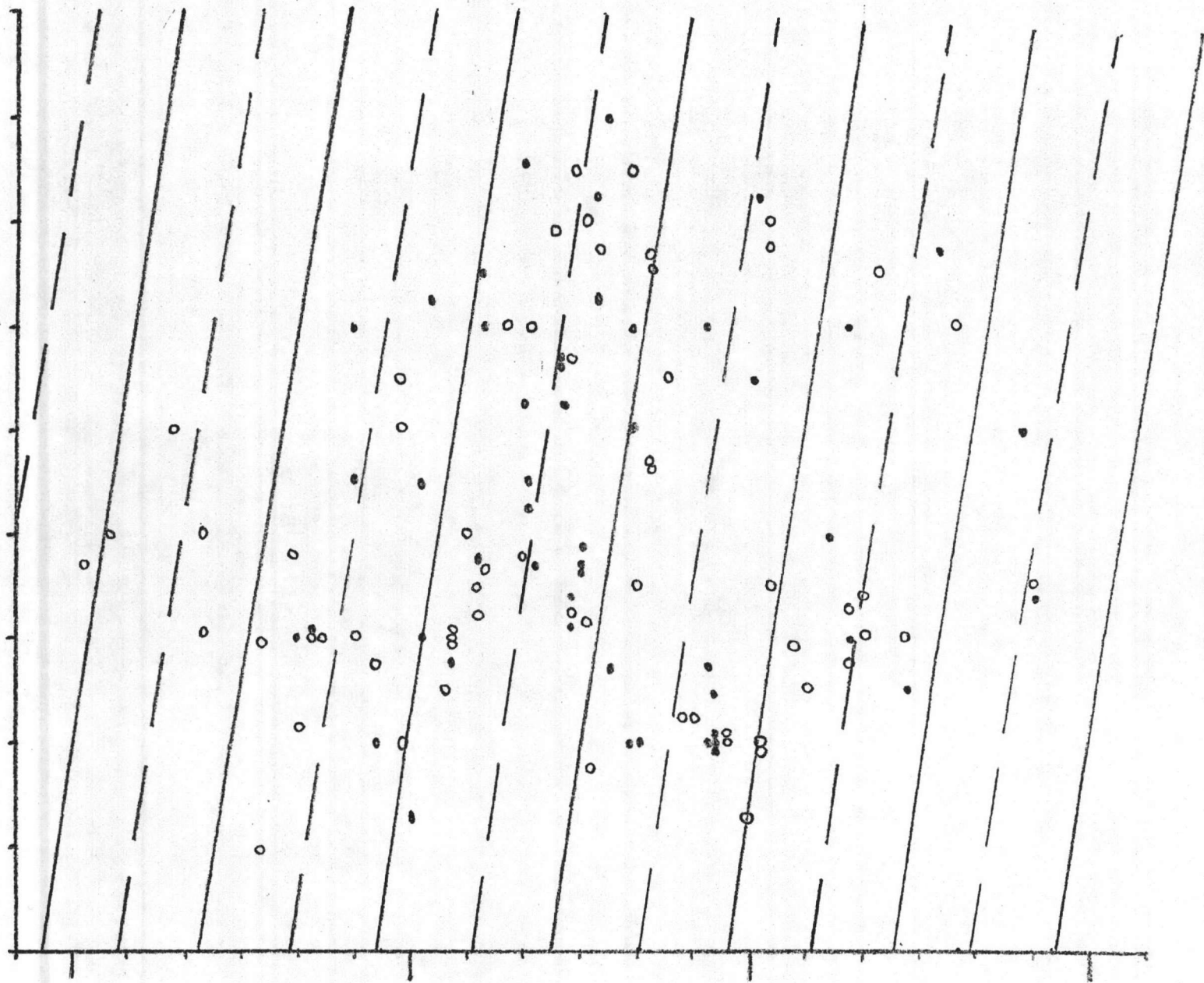


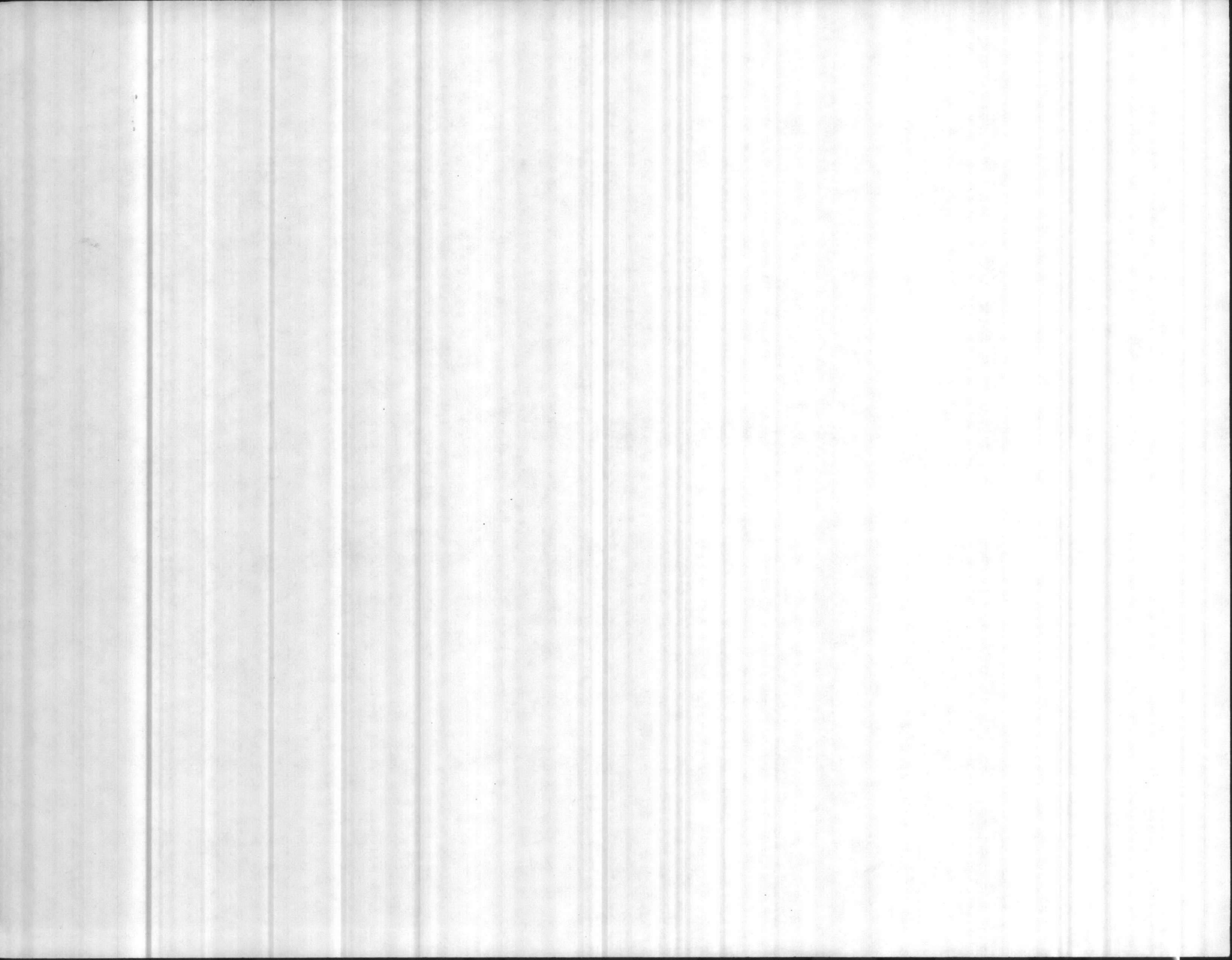












Call Dr. Schwantz
 Dial 1113 ask Cherry Pt.
 ask to call 726-6844
 say official call

WEATHER SERVICES DIVISION
 Operations Department
 Marine Corps Air Station
 (Helicopter)
 New River, Jacksonville
 North Carolina 28545

214:RTR:rtr
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 24 April 1980

TIDE TABLES FOR THE MONTH OF JULY 1980

	DATE	HIGH	HEIGHT	LOW	HEIGHT	HIGH	HEIGHT	LOW	HEIGHT
<i>John</i>	-01	0940	2.9	1537	-0.1	2201	3.3	0329	-0.3
	-02	1029	3.0	1629	0.0	2251	3.3	0415	-0.2
	03	1124	3.1	1728	0.1	2346	3.2	0503	-0.1
	04	1223	3.2	1831	0.2			0557	0.0
<i>John</i>	✓05	1324	3.3	1938	0.3	0043	3.1	0654	0.1
	✓06	1429	3.4	2045	0.3	0148	3.0	0755	0.1
	07	1532	3.4	2151	0.2	0253	3.0	0857	0.1
	08	1633	3.5	2253	0.1	0356	2.9	0956	0.0
	09	1729	3.5	2350	0.0	0457	2.9	1055	0.0
	10	1820	3.6			0553	2.9	1150	-0.1
<i>HP</i>	-11	1910	3.5	0041	-0.1	0645	2.9	1241	-0.1
	✓12	1957	3.4	0129	-0.2	0734	2.9	1329	-0.1
<i>HP</i>	✓13	2038	3.3	0214	-0.2	0820	2.9	1415	-0.1
	14	2120	3.2	0256	-0.2	0905	2.9	1500	0.0
<i>HP off</i>	15	2201	3.1	0337	-0.1	0947	2.8	1542	0.1
	16	2242	2.9	0415	0.0	1032	2.8	1629	0.2
	17	2323	2.7	0456	0.0	1114	2.7	1712	0.3
	18			0536	0.1	1159	2.7	1800	0.3
<i>John</i>	✓19	0006	2.6	0618	0.2	1246	2.7	1853	0.4
	✓20	0057	2.5	0703	0.2	1335	2.7	1945	0.4
	21	0149	2.3	0753	0.2	1427	2.7	2044	0.3
	22	0241	2.3	0842	0.1	1519	2.7	2139	0.2
	23	0338	2.3	0935	0.0	1612	2.8	2231	0.1
	24	0431	2.3	1026	-0.1	1702	3.0	2321	-0.1
	25	0521	2.4	1116	-0.2	1749	3.1		
<i>HP</i>	✓26	0612	2.6	1204	-0.3	1835	3.3	0009	-0.2
	✓27	0658	2.8	1253	-0.3	1922	3.4	0051	-0.3
	28	0745	3.0	1341	-0.3	2009	3.5	0136	-0.3
	29	0832	3.2	1431	-0.3	2054	3.5	0221	-0.3
<i>John</i>	30	0922	3.3	1523	-0.2	2144	3.5	0307	-0.3
	-31	1013	3.4	1617	0.0	2233	3.5	0353	-0.2

ALL TIMES ARE EASTERN STANDARD TIME

FOR BOGUE INLET: HEIGHTS - High 0.8 feet less
 - Low No Correction
 TIMES - High 3 Minutes Earlier
 - Low 2 Minutes Earlier

FOR TOPSAIL INLET: HEIGHTS - No Corrections
 TIMES - High 4 Minutes Later
 - Low 43 Minutes Later

1953
 1952

CA Y	HIGH	LOW	DATE	TIME
01	0000	0000	1953	00:00
02	0000	0000	1953	00:00
03	0000	0000	1953	00:00
04	0000	0000	1953	00:00
05	0000	0000	1953	00:00
06	0000	0000	1953	00:00
07	0000	0000	1953	00:00
08	0000	0000	1953	00:00
09	0000	0000	1953	00:00
10	0000	0000	1953	00:00
11	0000	0000	1953	00:00
12	0000	0000	1953	00:00
13	0000	0000	1953	00:00
14	0000	0000	1953	00:00
15	0000	0000	1953	00:00
16	0000	0000	1953	00:00
17	0000	0000	1953	00:00
18	0000	0000	1953	00:00
19	0000	0000	1953	00:00
20	0000	0000	1953	00:00
21	0000	0000	1953	00:00
22	0000	0000	1953	00:00
23	0000	0000	1953	00:00
24	0000	0000	1953	00:00
25	0000	0000	1953	00:00
26	0000	0000	1953	00:00
27	0000	0000	1953	00:00
28	0000	0000	1953	00:00
29	0000	0000	1953	00:00
30	0000	0000	1953	00:00
31	0000	0000	1953	00:00

THESE ARE THE ONLY...
 FOR FURTHER LABELS...
 HEIGHTS - No Corrections
 THESE - High & Low
 - low of number data

WEATHER SERVICES DIVISION
 Operations Department
 Marine Corps Air Station
 (Helicopter)
 New River, Jacksonville
 North Carolina 28545

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 24 April 1980

ASTRONOMICAL DATA FOR THE MONTH OF JULY 1980

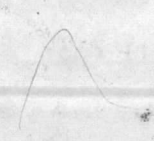
DATE	SUNRISE	SUNSET	MOONRISE	MOONSET	PHASE	% OF ILLUM.
01	0501	1927	2209	0819		92
02	0501	1927	2249	0925		85
03	0501	1927	2328	1031	3 Qtrs	75
04	0502	1927		1136		65
05	0502	1927	0005	1242	Half Moon	54
06	0503	1927	0043	1348		42
07	0503	1927	0122	1453		31
08	0504	1926	0203	1558	Last Qtr	29
09	0504	1926	0248	1701		13
10	0505	1926	0338	1800		6
11	0506	1926	0431	1855		2
12	0506	1925	0527	1945	New Moon	0
13	0507	1925	0624	2029		1
14	0507	1924	0722	2108		3
15	0508	1924	0819	2143		8
16	0509	1924	0914	2216		14
17	0509	1923	1009	2247	First Qtr	21
18	0511	1922	1103	2317		29
19	0511	1922	1156	2348		38
20	0511	1921	1250		Half Moon	48
21	0512	1921	1345	0020		57
22	0513	1920	1442	0055		67
23	0513	1920	1539	0133	3rd Qtr	76
24	0514	1919	1639	0216		84
25	0515	1918	1733	0305		91
26	0516	1918	1827	0400		96
27	0516	1917	1917	0500		99
28	0517	1916	2004	0605	Full Moon	100
29	0518	1915	2047	0712		98
30	0518	1914	2128	0819		93
31	0519	1914	2206	0927		86

ALL TIMES ARE EASTERN STANDARD TIME

NOTES: To compute Civil Twilight AM, subtract 27 minutes from sunrise.
 To compute Civil Twilight PM, add 27 minutes to sunset.
 To compute Nautical Twilight AM, subtract 50 minutes from sunrise.
 To compute Nautical Twilight PM, add 50 minutes to sunset.

Very faint, illegible text at the top of the page, possibly a header or title.

Table with multiple columns and rows of data, mostly illegible due to fading. The table appears to be organized into several sections, possibly representing different categories or time periods. Some faint numbers and words are visible, but they cannot be accurately transcribed.



WEATHER SERVICES DIVISION
 Operations Department
 Marine Corps Air Station
 (Helicopter)
 New River, Jacksonville
 North Carolina 28545

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ASTRONOMICAL DATA FOR THE MONTH OF JULY 1980

DATE	SUNRISE	SUNSET	MOONRISE	MOONSET	PHASE	% OF ILLUM.
01	0501	1927	2209	0819		92
02	0501	1927	2249	0925		85
03	0501	1927	2328	1031	3 Qtrs	75
04	0502	1927		1136		65
05	0502	1927	0005	1242	Half Moon	54
06	0503	1927	0043	1348		42
07	0503	1927	0122	1453		31
08	0504	1926	0203	1558	Last Qtr	29
09	0504	1926	0248	1701		13
10	0505	1926	0338	1800		6
11	0506	1926	0431	1855		2
12	0506	1925	0527	1945	New Moon	0
13	0507	1925	0624	2029		1
14	0507	1924	0722	2108		3
15	0508	1924	0819	2143		8
16	0509	1924	0914	2216		14
17	0509	1923	1009	2247	First Qtr	21
18	0511	1922	1103	2317		29
19	0511	1922	1156	2348		38
20	0511	1921	1250		Half Moon	48
21	0512	1921	1345	0020		57
22	0513	1920	1442	0055		67
23	0513	1920	1539	0133	3rd Qtr	76
24	0514	1919	1639	0216		84
25	0515	1918	1733	0305		91
26	0516	1918	1827	0400		96
27	0516	1917	1917	0500		99
28	0517	1916	2004	0605	Full Moon	100
29	0518	1915	2047	0712		98
30	0518	1914	2128	0819		93
31	0519	1914	2206	0927		86

ALL TIMES ARE EASTERN STANDARD TIME

- NOTES: To compute Civil Twilight AM, subtract 27 minutes from sunrise.
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 To compute Nautical Twilight AM subtract 50 minutes from sunrise.
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DATE	DESCRIPTION	AMOUNT	BALANCE
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The above is a true and correct copy of the original as shown to me by the
 person who presented it to me. I am a member of the committee.
 Dated this 31st day of April 1900.

WEATHER SERVICES DIVISION
 Operations Department
 Marine Corps Air Station
 (Helicopter)
 New River, Jacksonville
 North Carolina 28545

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 3139
 24 April 1980

TIDE TABLES FOR THE MONTH OF JULY 1980

DATE	HIGH	HEIGHT	LOW	HEIGHT	HIGH	HEIGHT	LOW	HEIGHT
01	0940	2.9	1537	-0.1	2201	3.3	0329	-0.3
02	1029	3.0	1629	0.0	2251	3.3	0415	-0.2
03	1124	3.1	1728	0.1	2346	3.2	0503	-0.1
04	1223	3.2	1831	0.2			0557	0.0
05	1324	3.3	1938	0.3	0043	3.1	0654	0.1
06	1429	3.4	2045	0.3	0148	3.0	0755	0.1
07	1532	3.4	2151	0.2	0253	3.0	0857	0.1
08	1633	3.5	2253	0.1	0356	2.9	0956	0.0
09	1729	3.5	2350	0.0	0457	2.9	1055	0.0
10	1820	3.6			0553	2.9	1150	-0.1
11	1910	3.5	0041	-0.1	0645	2.9	1241	-0.1
12	1957	3.4	0129	-0.2	0734	2.9	1329	-0.1
13	2038	3.3	0214	-0.2	0820	2.9	1415	-0.1
14	2120	3.2	0256	-0.2	0905	2.9	1500	0.0
15	2201	3.1	0337	-0.1	0947	2.8	1542	0.1
16	2242	2.9	0415	0.0	1032	2.8	1629	0.2
17	2323	2.7	0456	0.0	1114	2.7	1712	0.3
18			0536	0.1	1159	2.7	1800	0.3
19	0006	2.6	0618	0.2	1246	2.7	1853	0.4
20	0057	2.5	0703	0.2	1335	2.7	1945	0.4
21	0149	2.3	0753	0.2	1427	2.7	2044	0.3
22	0241	2.3	0842	0.1	1519	2.7	2139	0.2
23	0338	2.3	0935	0.0	1612	2.8	2231	0.1
24	0431	2.3	1026	-0.1	1702	3.0	2321	-0.1
25	0521	2.4	1116	-0.2	1749	3.1		
26	0612	2.6	1204	-0.3	1835	3.3	0009	-0.2
27	0658	2.8	1253	-0.3	1922	3.4	0051	-0.3
28	0745	3.0	1341	-0.3	2009	3.5	0136	-0.3
29	0832	3.2	1431	-0.3	2054	3.5	0221	-0.3
30	0922	3.3	1523	-0.2	2144	3.5	0307	-0.3
31	1013	3.4	1617	0.0	2233	3.5	0353	-0.2

ALL TIMES ARE EASTERN STANDARD TIME

FOR BOGUE INLET:

HEIGHTS - High 0.8 feet less
 - Low No Correction
 TIMES - High 3 Minutes Earlier
 - Low 2 Minutes Earlier

FOR TOPSAIL INLET:

HEIGHTS - No Corrections
 TIMES - High 4 Minutes Later
 - Low 43 Minutes Later

WEATHER SERVICES DIVISION
 Operations Department
 Marine Corps Air Station
 (Helicopter)
 New River, Jacksonville
 North Carolina 28545

214:RTR:rtr
 3139
 25 April 1980

TIDE TABLES FOR THE MONTH OF AUGUST 1980

DATE	HIGH	HEIGHT	LOW	HEIGHT	HIGH	HEIGHT	LOW	HEIGHT
01	1106	3.5	1715	0.1	2328	3.3	0442	-0.1
02	1205	3.5	1816	0.3			0536	0.1
03	1306	3.5	1921	0.4	0026	3.2	0634	0.2
04	1412	3.5	2030	0.5	0129	3.1	0735	0.3
05	1516	3.5	2139	0.4	0235	3.0	0840	0.3
06	1617	3.5	2241	0.3	0343	3.0	0942	0.3
07	1713	3.5	2337	0.2	0444	3.0	1043	0.2
08	1806	3.5			0540	3.0	1136	0.1
09	1852	3.4	0025	0.1	0630	3.0	1227	0.1
10	1934	3.4	0108	0.0	0715	3.0	1313	0.0
11	2013	3.3	0149	-0.1	0758	3.0	1354	0.0
12	2052	3.2	0227	-0.1	0838	3.0	1435	0.0
13	2129	3.1	0303	0.0	0915	3.0	1515	0.1
14	2206	2.9	0339	0.0	0953	3.0	1554	0.2
15	2243	2.8	0413	0.1	1032	2.9	1635	0.3
16	2323	2.7	0451	0.2	1114	2.9	1720	0.4
17			0529	0.3	1157	2.8	1808	0.5
18	0010	2.5	0613	0.3	1246	2.8	1901	0.5
19	0100	2.5	0701	0.4	1340	2.8	1958	0.5
20	0158	2.4	0756	0.3	1437	2.9	2058	0.4
21	0258	2.5	0855	0.3	1533	3.0	2156	0.3
22	0356	2.6	0954	0.1	1629	3.1	2247	0.1
23	0452	2.7	1051	0.0	1721	3.3	2337	0.0
24	0543	3.0	1143	-0.1	1810	3.5		
25	0634	3.2	1235	-0.2	1859	3.6	0024	-0.2
26	0723	3.4	1326	-0.3	1948	3.7	0110	-0.2
27	0812	3.6	1417	-0.2	2036	3.8	0156	-0.3
28	0901	3.8	1510	-0.1	2125	3.7	0243	-0.2
29	0953	3.8	1603	0.0	2216	3.6	0331	-0.1
30	1047	3.8	1659	0.3	2310	3.5	0422	0.1
31	1144	3.8	1800	0.5			0514	0.3

ALL TIMES ARE EASTERN STANDARD TIME

FOR BOGUE INLET:

HEIGHTS - High 0.8 feet less
 - Low No Correction
 TIMES - High 3 minutes Earlier
 - Low 2 minutes Earlier

FOR TOPSAIL INLET:

HEIGHTS - No Corrections
 TIMES - High 4 Minutes Later
 - Low 43 Minutes Later

WEATHER SERVICES DIVISION
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214:RTR:CWS:rtr
 3139
 25 April 1980

ASTRONOMICAL DATA FOR THE MONTH OF AUGUST 1980

DATE	SUNRISE	SUNSET	MOONRISE	MOONSET	PHASE	% OF ILLUM.
01	0520	1913	2224	1031	3 Qtrs	77
02	0521	1912	2323	1140		67
03	0522	1911		1246	Half Moon	56
04	0522	1910	0003	1350		44
05	0523	1909	0047	1453		33
06	0524	1908	0134	1553	Last Qtr	23
07	0524	1907	0224	1648		15
08	0525	1906	0318	1739		8
09	0526	1905	0414	1824		3
10	0527	1904	0511	1905		1
11	0527	1903	0608	1942	New Moon	0
12	0528	1902	0705	2016		1
13	0529	1901	0800	2048		5
14	0530	1900	0854	2118		10
15	0530	1859	0948	2148		16
16	0531	1857	1041	2220	First Qtr	23
17	0532	1856	1135	2253		32
18	0533	1855	1230	2329		41
19	0533	1854	1326		Half Moon	51
20	0534	1853	1422	0009		60
21	0535	1851	1518	0054		70
22	0536	1850	1613	0145	3rd Qtr	79
23	0536	1849	1705	0242		87
24	0537	1848	1754	0345		94
25	0538	1846	1839	0451		98
26	0539	1845	1922	0600	Full Moon	100
27	0539	1844	2002	0710		99
28	0540	1843	2042	0819		95
29	0541	1841	2121	0928		88
30	0541	1840	2202	1036		80
31	0542	1839	2245	1143	3 Qtrs	69

ALL TIMES ARE EASTERN STANDARD TIME

- NOTES: To compute Civil Twilight AM, subtract 27 minutes from sunrise.
 To compute Civil Twilight PM, add 27 minutes to sunset.
 To compute Nautical Twilight AM, subtract 50 minutes from sunrise.
 To compute Nautical Twilight PM, add 50 minutes to sunset.

WEATHER SERVICES DIVISION
 Operations Department
 Marine Corps Air Station
 (Helicopter)
 New River, Jacksonville
 North Carolina 28545

214:RTR:rtr
 3139
 29 April 1980

ASTRONOMICAL DATA FOR THE MONTH OF SEPTEMBER 1980

DATE	SUNRISE	SUNSET	MOONRISE	MOONSET	PHASE	% OF ILLUM.
01	0543	1837	2332	1247	Half Moon	58
02	0544	1836		1348		47
03	0544	1834	0021	1444		37
04	0545	1833	0114	1536	Last Qtr	27
05	0546	1832	0209	1623		18
06	0547	1830	0305	1705		11
07	0547	1829	0401	1742		5
08	0548	1828	0457	1817	New Moon	2
09	0549	1826	0553	1849		0
10	0549	1825	0647	1919		0
11	0550	1823	0741	1950		2
12	0551	1822	0834	2020	First Qtr	6
13	0552	1820	0928	2052		11
14	0552	1819	1022	2127		18
15	0553	1818	1117	2205		26
16	0554	1816	1212	2247	Half Moon	35
17	0554	1815	1307	2334		44
18	0555	1813	1401			54
19	0556	1812	1453	0027		64
20	0557	1810	1542	0125	Third Qtr	74
21	0557	1809	1628	0229		83
22	0558	1808	1712	0336	Full Moon	91
23	0559	1806	1754	0445		97
24	0559	1805	1834	0556		100
25	0600	1803	1914	0707	3 Qtrs	100
26	0601	1802	1956	0818		96
27	0602	1801	2040	0928		91
28	0602	1759	2126	1035		82
29	0603	1758	2216	1140	Half Moon	73
30	0604	1756	2309	1240		62

ALL TIMES ARE EASTERN STANDARD TIME

NOTES: To compute Civil Twilight AM, subtract 27 minutes from sunrise.
 To compute Civil Twilight PM, add 27 minutes to sunset.
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WEATHER SERVICES DIVISION
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214:RTR:rtr
 3139
 28 April 1980

TIDE TABLES FOR THE MONTH OF SEPTEMBER 1980

TE	HIGH	HEIGHT	LOW	HEIGHT	HIGH	HEIGHT	LOW	HEIGHT
01	1247	3.7	1905	0.6	0010	3.3	0613	0.4
02	1352	3.6	2015	0.7	0114	3.2	0717	0.6
03	1458	3.5	2123	0.7	0222	3.1	0823	0.6
04	1601	3.5	2223	0.6	0328	3.1	0929	0.6
05	1656	3.5	2316	0.4	0430	3.1	1029	0.5
06	1745	3.4			0524	3.1	1121	0.4
07	1830	3.4	0001	0.3	0609	3.1	1209	0.2
08	1907	3.3	0041	0.2	0651	3.2	1252	0.2
09	1947	3.2	0118	0.1	0730	3.2	1332	0.1
10	2022	3.2	0153	0.0	0807	3.2	1410	0.1
11	2057	3.1	0227	0.1	0843	3.2	1447	0.1
12	2133	2.9	0301	0.1	0918	3.2	1524	0.2
13	2208	2.8	0333	0.2	0955	3.1	1603	0.3
14	2247	2.7	0408	0.3	1032	3.1	1644	0.4
15	2330	2.7	0445	0.4	1114	3.0	1728	0.6
16			0527	0.5	1200	3.0	1821	0.6
17	0021	2.6	0618	0.6	1255	3.0	1917	0.6
18	0119	2.6	0717	0.5	1354	3.1	2017	0.6
19	0224	2.7	0823	0.5	1458	3.2	2119	0.5
20	0327	2.9	0927	0.3	1556	3.3	2212	0.3
21	0425	3.1	1028	0.2	1654	3.5	2305	0.1
22	0518	3.4	1126	0.0	1745	3.6	2356	-0.1
23	0611	3.6	1218	-0.2	1837	3.7		
24	0701	3.9	1309	-0.2	1928	3.8	0043	-0.2
25	0751	4.0	1401	-0.2	2016	3.8	0131	-0.2
26	0841	4.1	1453	-0.1	2107	3.8	0218	-0.1
27	0933	4.1	1547	0.1	2158	3.7	0308	0.0
28	1026	4.0	1643	0.3	2253	3.5	0400	0.2
29	1123	3.9	1744	0.5	2352	3.4	0454	0.4
30	1225	3.7	1847	0.7			0553	0.6

ALL TIMES ARE EASTERN STANDARD TIME

FOR BOGUE INLET:

HEIGHTS - High 0.8 feet less
 - Low No Correction
 TIMES - High 3 minutes earlier
 - Low 2 minutes earlier

FOR TOPSAIL INLET:

HEIGHTS - No Corrections
 TIMES - High 4 minutes later
 - Low 43 minutes later

WEATHER SERVICES DIVISION
 Operations Department
 Marine Corps Air Station
 (Helicopter)
 New River, Jacksonville
 North Carolina 28545

214:RTR:rtr
 3139
 29 April 1980

ASTRONOMICAL DATA FOR THE MONTH OF SEPTEMBER 1980

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01	0543	1837	2332	1247	Half Moon	58
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07	0547	1829	0401	1742		5
08	0548	1828	0457	1817	New Moon	2
09	0549	1826	0553	1849		0
10	0549	1825	0647	1919		0
11	0550	1823	0741	1950		2
12	0551	1822	0834	2020	First Qtr	6
13	0552	1820	0928	2052		11
14	0552	1819	1022	2127		18
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 3139
 28 April 1980

TIDE TABLES FOR THE MONTH OF SEPTEMBER 1980

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04	1601	3.5	2223	0.6	0328	3.1	0929	0.6
05	1656	3.5	2316	0.4	0430	3.1	1029	0.5
06	1745	3.4			0524	3.1	1121	0.4
07	1830	3.4	0001	0.3	0609	3.1	1209	0.2
08	1907	3.3	0041	0.2	0651	3.2	1252	0.2
09	1947	3.2	0118	0.1	0730	3.2	1332	0.1
10	2022	3.2	0153	0.0	0807	3.2	1410	0.1
11	2057	3.1	0227	0.1	0843	3.2	1447	0.1
12	2133	2.9	0301	0.1	0918	3.2	1524	0.2
13	2208	2.8	0333	0.2	0955	3.1	1603	0.3
14	2247	2.7	0408	0.3	1032	3.1	1644	0.4
15	2330	2.7	0445	0.4	1114	3.0	1728	0.6
16			0527	0.5	1200	3.0	1821	0.6
17	0021	2.6	0618	0.6	1255	3.0	1917	0.6
18	0119	2.6	0717	0.5	1354	3.1	2017	0.6
19	0224	2.7	0823	0.5	1458	3.2	2119	0.5
20	0327	2.9	0927	0.3	1556	3.3	2212	0.3
21	0425	3.1	1028	0.2	1654	3.5	2305	0.1
22	0518	3.4	1126	0.0	1745	3.6	2356	-0.1
23	0611	3.6	1218	-0.2	1837	3.7		
24	0701	3.9	1309	-0.2	1928	3.8	0043	-0.2
25	0751	4.0	1401	-0.2	2016	3.8	0131	-0.2
26	0841	4.1	1453	-0.1	2107	3.8	0218	-0.1
27	0933	4.1	1547	0.1	2158	3.7	0308	0.0
28	1026	4.0	1643	0.3	2253	3.5	0400	0.2
29	1123	3.9	1744	0.5	2352	3.4	0454	0.4
30	1225	3.7	1847	0.7			0553	0.6

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WEATHER SERVICES DIVISION
 Operations Department
 Marine Corps Air Station
 (Helicopter)
 New River, Jacksonville
 North Carolina 28545

214:ALS:rtr
 3139
 14 March 1980

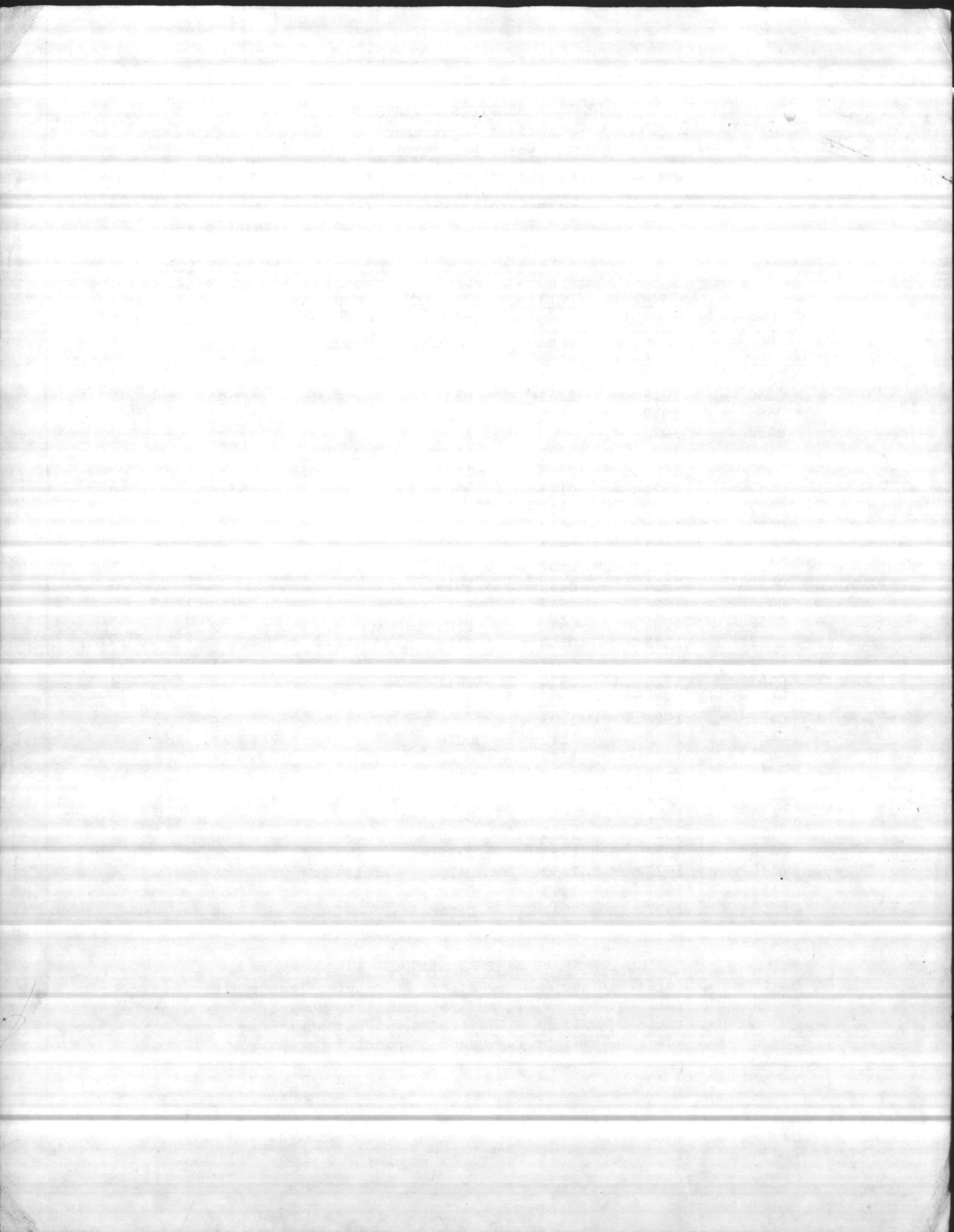
455-6322
 (NEW RIVER WEATHER DEPT.)

ASTRONOMICAL DATA FOR THE MONTH OF JUNE 1980

<u>DATE</u>	<u>SUNRISE</u>	<u>SUNSET</u>	<u>MOONRISE</u>	<u>MOONSET</u>	<u>PHASE</u>	<u>% OF ILLUM.</u>
01	0458	1918	2151	0725	3/4	95
02	0458	1919	2241	0823		90
03	0458	1919	2326	0924		82
04	0458	1920		1028		73
05	0457	1920	0008	1132	Half Moon	63
06	0457	1921	0047	1238		51
07	0457	1921	0125	1344		40
08	0457	1922	0203	1450	Last Qtr.	29
09	0457	1922	0242	1557		19
10	0457	1923	0323	1704		11
11	0457	1923	0407	1810	New Moon	5
12	0456	1924	0455	1913		1
13	0456	1924	0547	2012		0
14	0457	1924	0642	2105		2
15	04571	1925	0740	2152	1st Qtr.	6
16	0457	1925	0837	2234		11
17	0457	1926	0934	2311		18
18	0457	1926	1030	2344		27
19	0457	1926	1125		Half Moon	36
20	0457	1926	1219	0016		45
21	0457	1927	1313	0047		55
22	0458	1927	1407	0117		64
23	0458	1927	1501	0148	3rd Qtr.	73
24	0458	1927	1558	0222		81
25	0458	1927	1655	0258		88
26	0459	1927	1753	0339		94
27	0459	1927	1850	0425	Full Moon	98
28	0459	1927	1945	0514		100
29	0500	1927	2037	0614		99
30	0500	1927	2125	0715	3/4	97

ALL TIMES ARE EASTERN STANDARD TIME

- NOTES: To compute Civil Twilight A.M., subtract 28 minutes from sunrise.
 To compute Civil Twilight P.M., add 28 minutes to sunset.
 To compute Nautical Twilight A.M., subtract 50 minutes from sunset.
 To compute Nautical Twilight P.M., add 50 minutes to sunset.



Marine Corps Base, Camp Lejeune
Sea Turtle Inventory
Summer and Fall 1980

Head: Julian Wooten

Supervisor: Charles Peterson

Technicians: Hugh Passingham
John Fridel

Advisor: Dr. Frank Schwartz

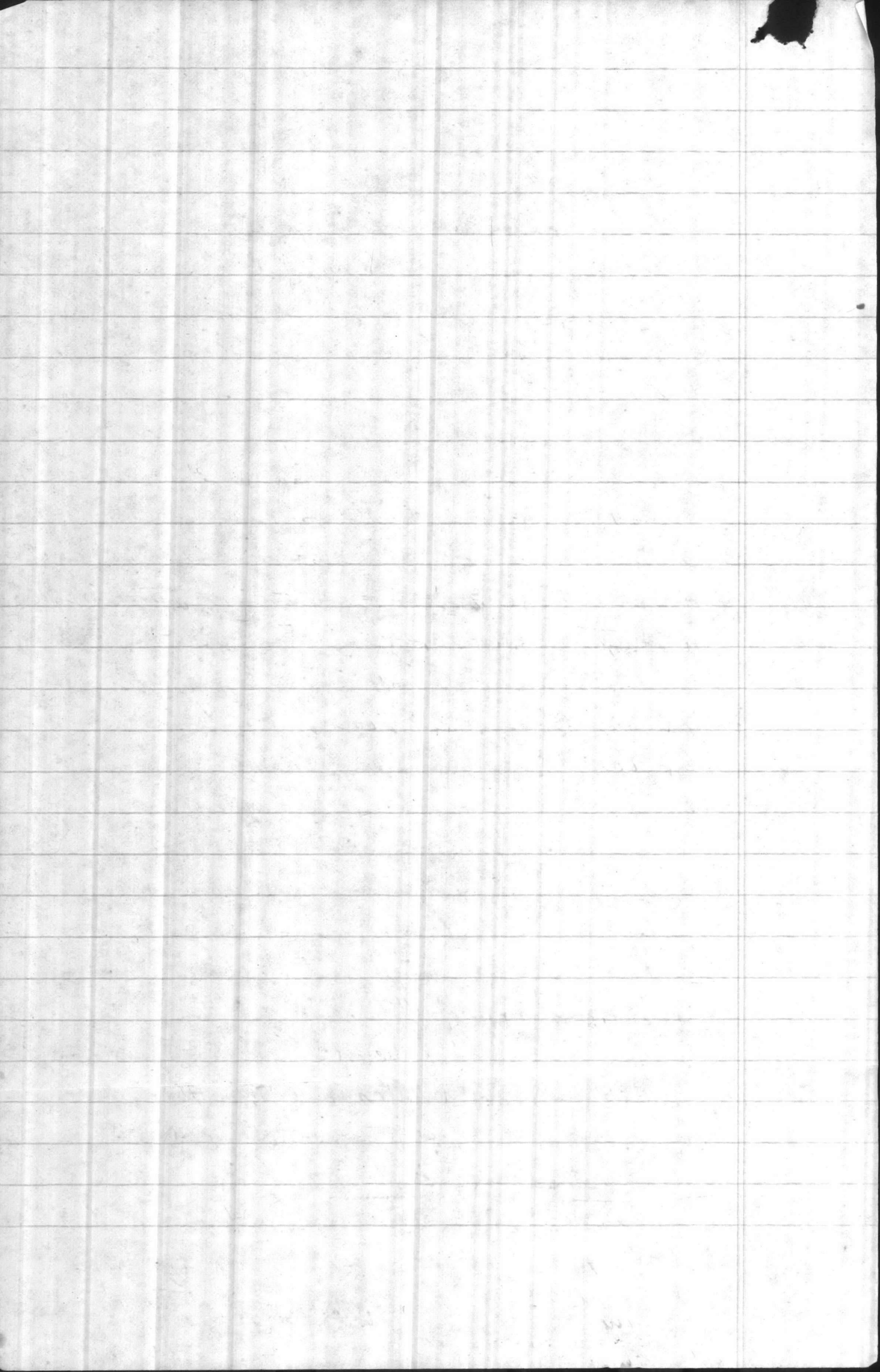
Institute Marine Science Morehead, N.C.

The ~~Camp Lejeune~~ sea Turtle
Inventory for 1980 is a continuation
of past efforts by ~~the~~ Marine Corps Base
to protect endangered Loggerhead sea
Turtles. The program was begun in
1974 by the Marine Corps and Camp
Lejeune Biologists when evidence indicated
that a high percentage of Loggerhead nests
on Onslow Beach were being destroyed
by predators. This action was taken
prior to the addition of the Loggerhead
Turtle to the endangered species list as threatened.

The protection program to date has had
^{two} main objectives. First and foremost has
been to protect the Turtles and their nests from predators.
The second has been to study the nesting
habits of the Loggerhead turtle.

There are several related projects that
make up the entire protection program.

These include: Nightly beach patrols,
tagging adult turtles and ^{collection of} nesting data,



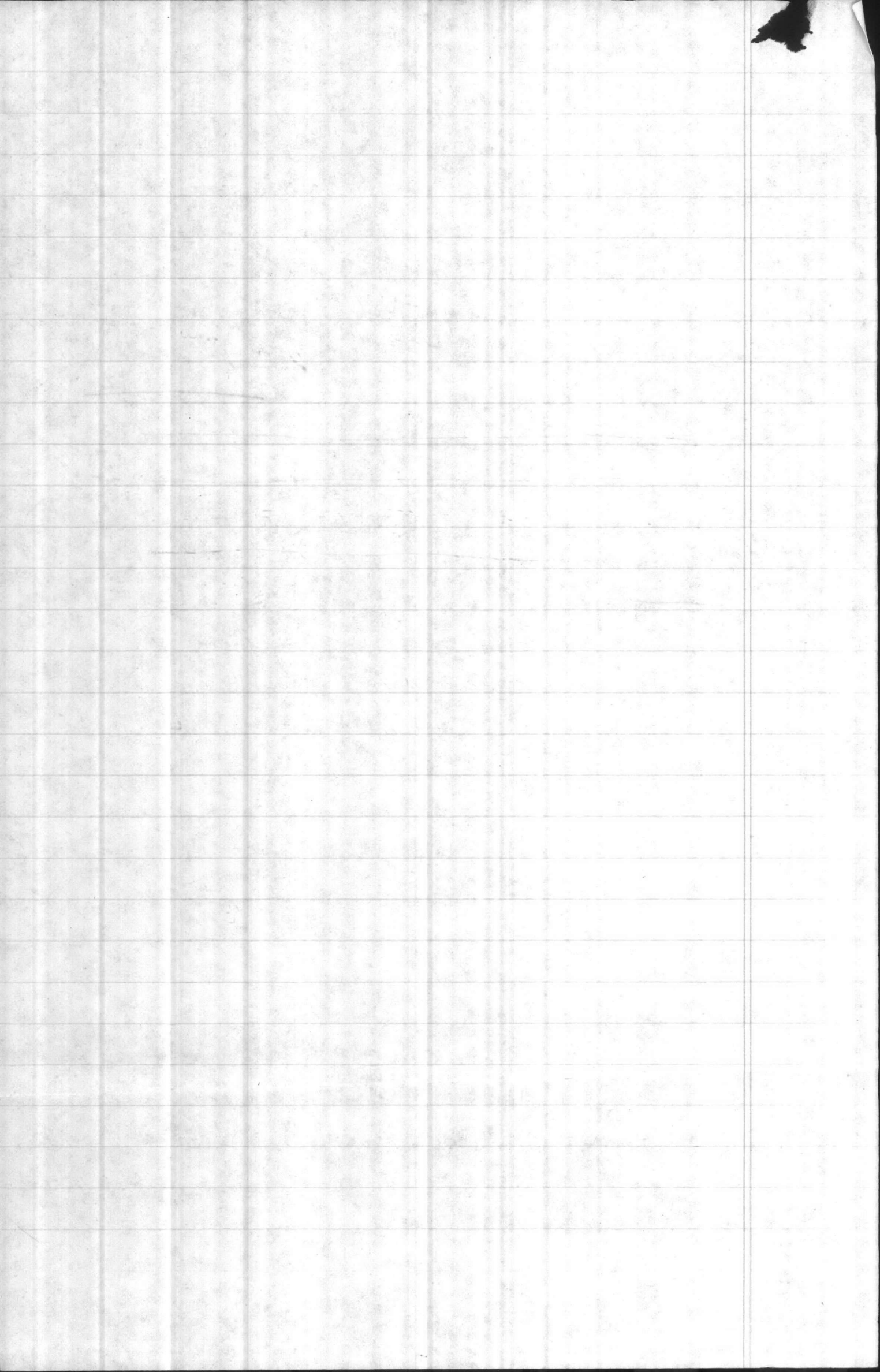
continuous on-site weather observations,
aerial surveys to coincide with US FWS
aerial surveys, nest and hatching success,
and occasional tagging of hatchlings.

The Institute of Marine Science (IMS) ^{University of North Carolina} in Morehead
City assists in this program. IMS provides
~~an artificial incubation center called~~
~~Head Start for nests that may be threatened~~
~~by pedestrian or vehicular traffic, and~~
~~severe weather during late season~~
~~nesting.~~ IMS provides tags and assistance
for tagging some newly hatched turtles.
Dr. Frank Schwartz of IMS is also a
valuable source of information for the
Camp Lejeune Biologists.

IN 1980 the Loggerhead program took
on new dimensions when an Atlantic
Green Turtle, Caretta mydas mydas,
was discovered nesting on Onslow
Beach. The Green turtle was
observed nesting four times and
is believed to have nested five times
since for one unobserved nest the
crawl, nest, and eggs were indicative
of a Green Turtle.

Results

Tabulation of data taken
for the 1980 nesting season may
be inspected on Maps 1, 2 etc. Tables 1, 2, etc.
and graphs 1, 2, etc. on pages ? thru ?.



Observation:

Contains: map 1 Nest & crawl activity Ground S.
map 2 Nest & crawl activity aerial S.
Table 1 Crawl info related to
moon tide & weather

Table 2 Tag returns

Table 3 Aerial survey

Table 4 - Hatch success

Table 5 - Ground survey Numbers

Graph 1 - Sea Turtle, Beach

activity, H_2O , Temp,
weather - Lunar cycle -
vs. time -

Graph 2 Crawl & Nests
vs Date & Tidal
Cycle.

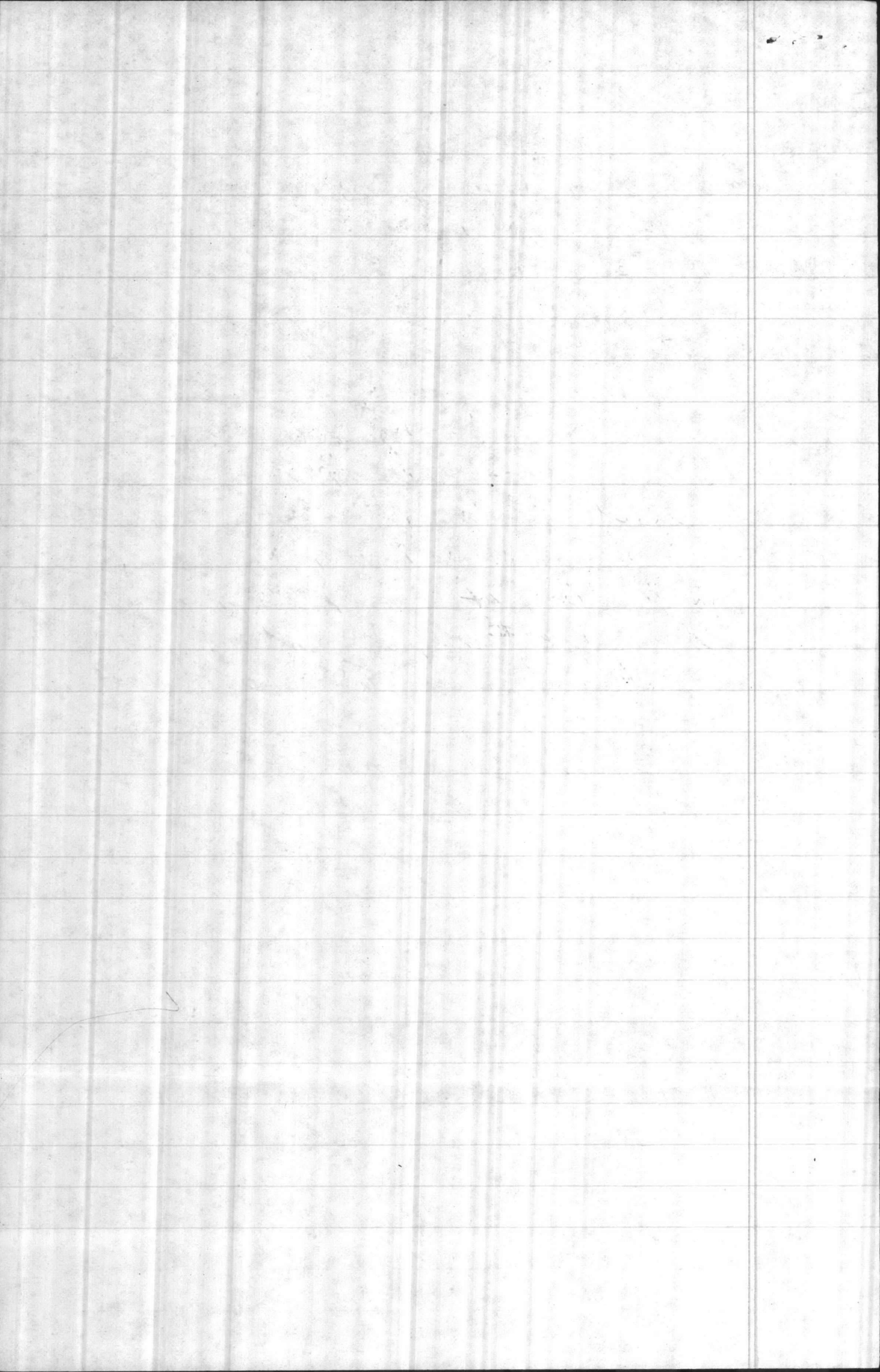
~~Graph 3 Activity vs time & tide~~

Graph 3 Monthly Nest/crawl activity

Table 6
IMS Data

Results - ~~main aspects of the first~~

The nesting season for 1980 began with the first nest on May 30 and ended with the last nest on August 25. There were a total of 125 attempts to nest on Onslow Beach of which 65 were successful. This compares closely to the data from the 1979 nesting season where 138 attempts and 63 successful nests were observed.

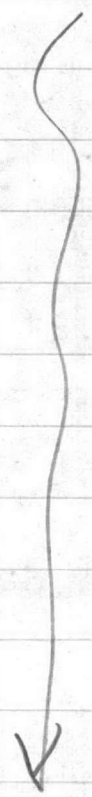


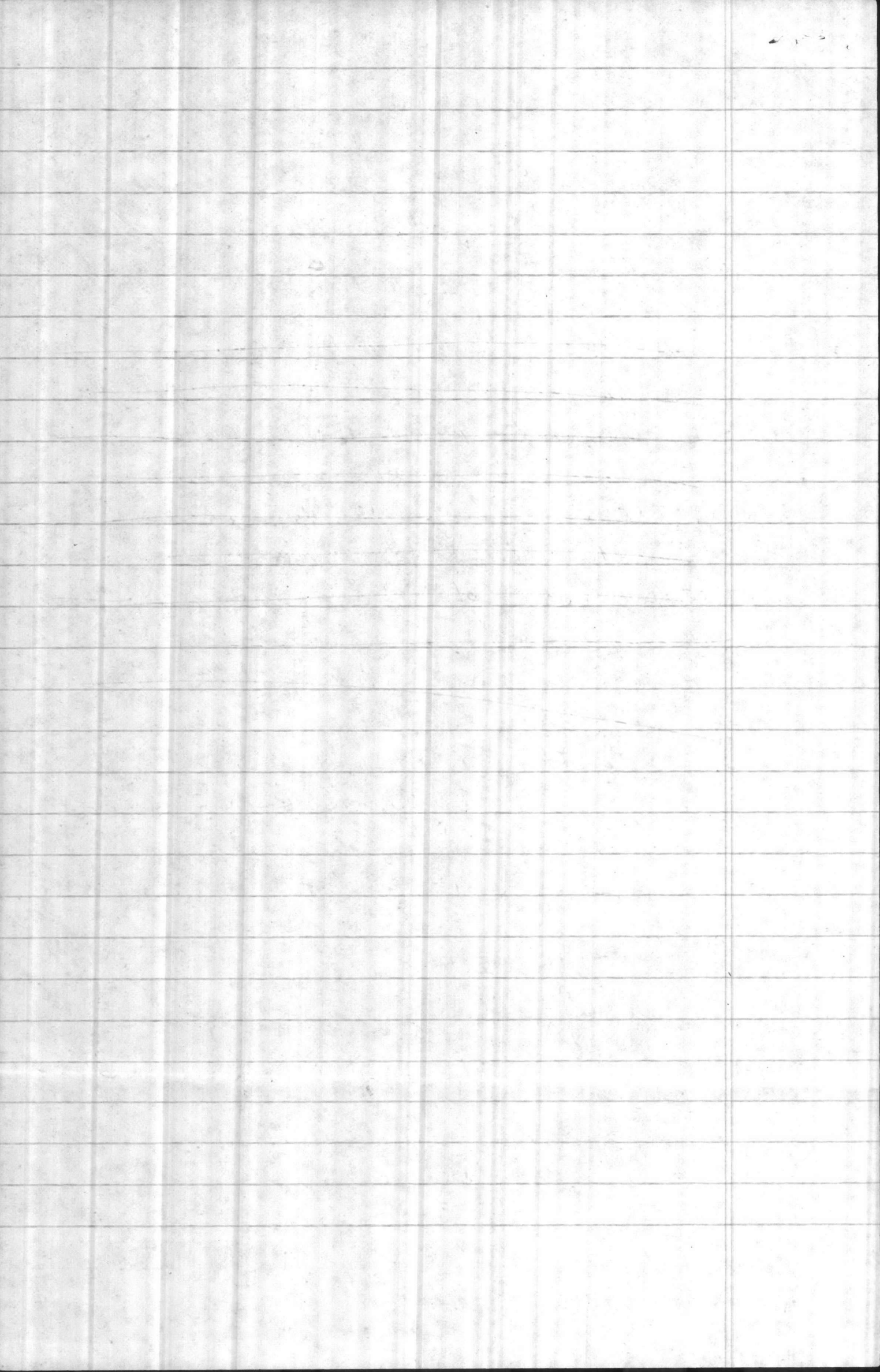
very good

The rate of nest predation for the 1980 nesting season was zero.

There were 37 nests protected by wire cages on Onslow Beach. (25 Log head 2 green)

~~Three of these cages were moved some time during the incubation period, probably by pranksters. All three nests were found within several yards of the cages and when inspected there was no indication of nest tampering. These nests were #'s 067, 069 and 080. Each nest had better than 80% hatching success.~~

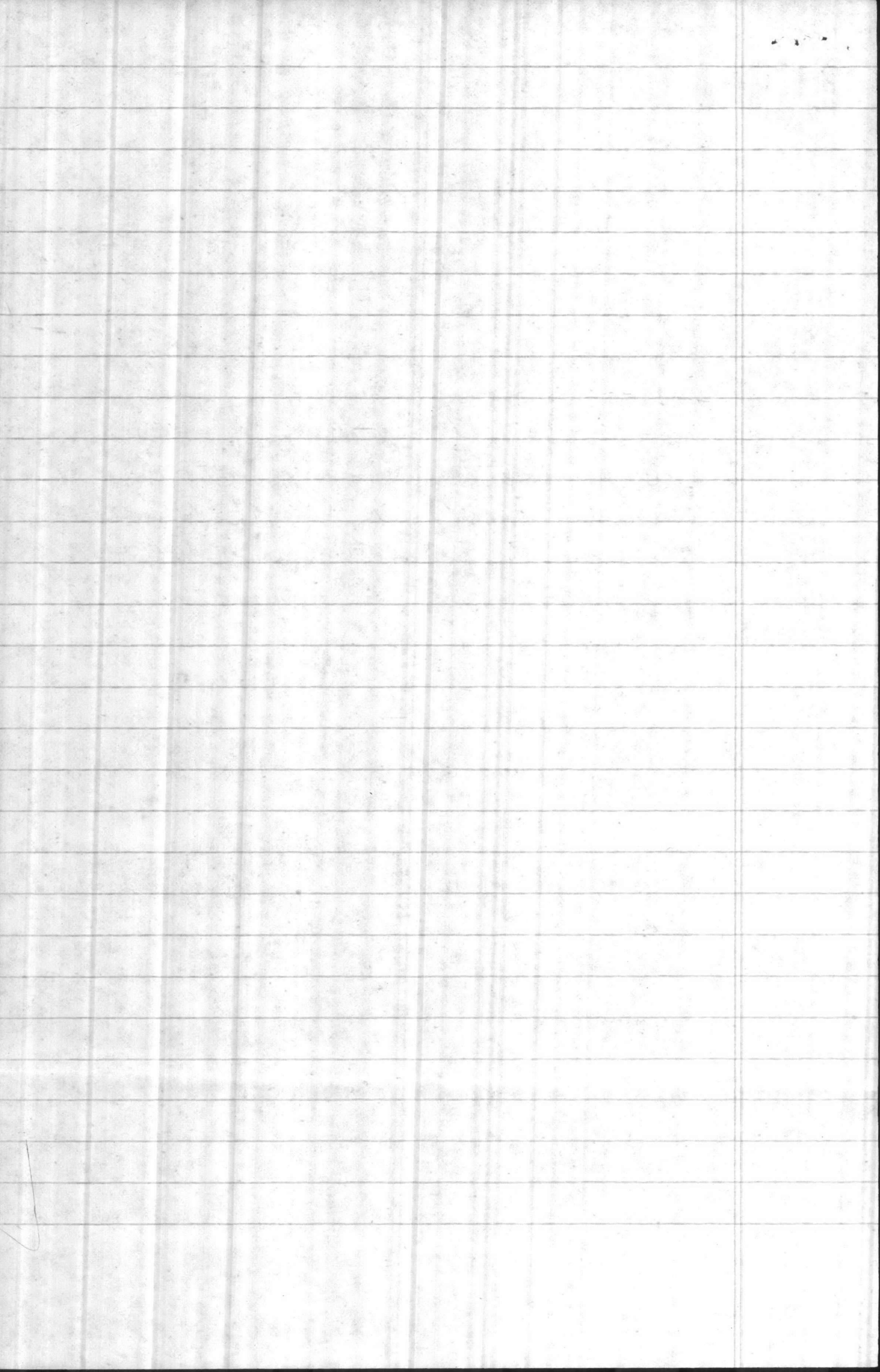




During the 1980 nesting season a total of 36 turtles were tagged. One turtle had been tagged previously with tag # NC0001 and was not retagged by the ^{and} Clejense technicians. Of the 36 tagged turtles there were 29 return trips to the beach to lay. One Loggerhead was observed laying 5 times at 12-13 day intervals. Four loggerheads were observed 4 times, three were observed 3 times, six were observed 2 times and 23 were observed 1 time for a total of 59 sightings of tagged turtles. No turtles were observed that had been tagged on Onslow Beach previously. The Green Turtle was observed 4 times retagged twice and is believed to have nested five times. The Green nests produced 819 eggs of which 387 hatched for 47.2% success. There were also 2 deformed Green young and 5 white (not albino) young from the five nests. Two of the Green nests were naturally incubated. Those nests contained 351 eggs of which 292 hatched for a 83.2% hatching success. The three remaining Green turtle nests were taken to IMS where they were

168
~~183~~
351

148
144
292



incubated artificially. Those nests contained 468 eggs of which 95 hatched for a 20.3% hatching success.

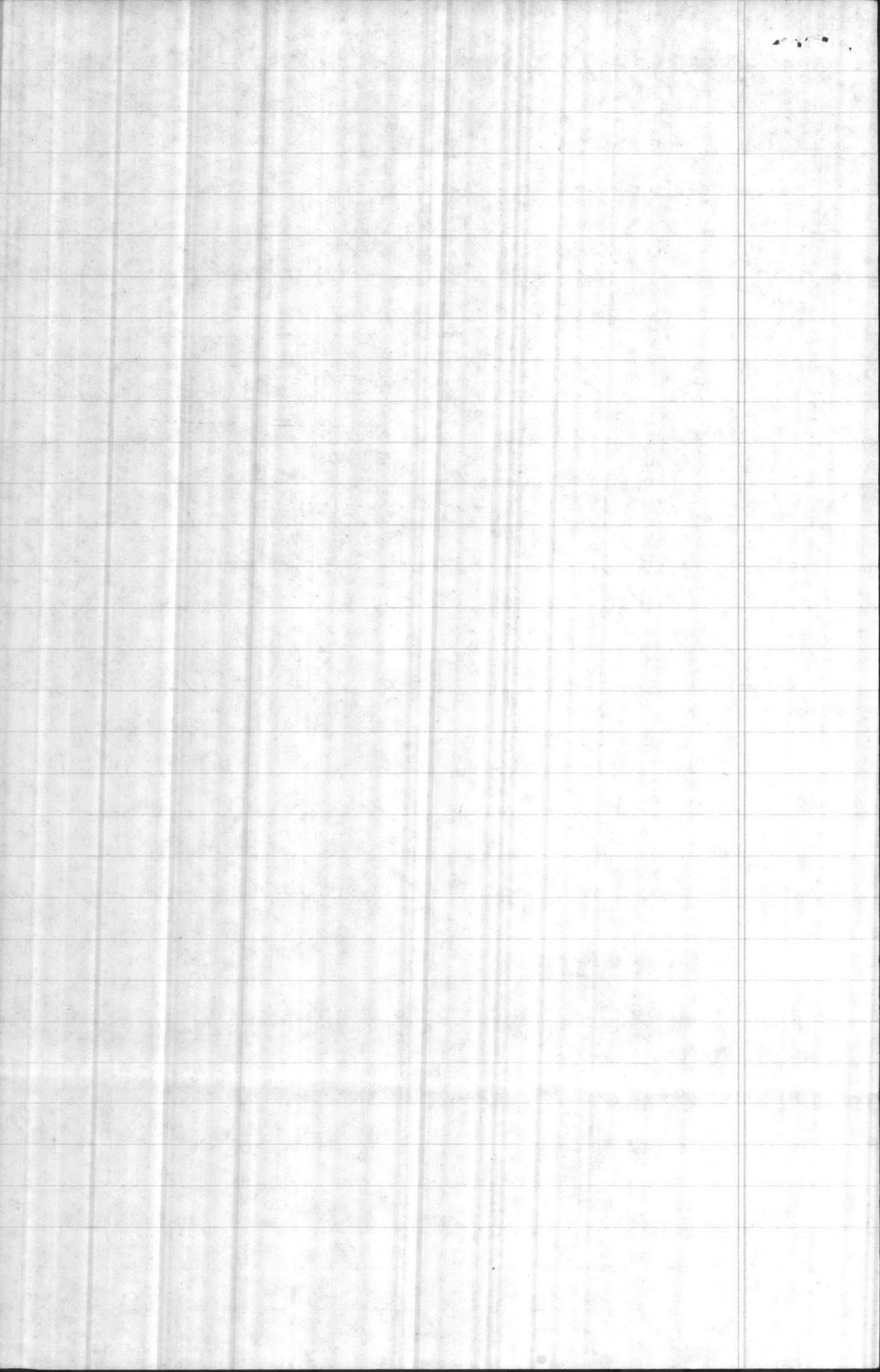
Logger head nests produced 6625 eggs total. Of the 6625 eggs, 4178 were allowed to hatch naturally, 3467 of those hatched for a 83% success.

IMS artificially incubated 2376 logger-head eggs of which 1157 hatched for 48.7% success. Therefore of 6625 total loggerhead eggs laid 4624 hatched ~~out~~ for a 69.5% hatching success. When the Green Turtle

and logger head are combined a total of 7444 eggs were laid of which 5011 hatched for a years success rate of 67.3%. This overall success rate is better than the 1979 season rate which was 57%.

The Aerial Survey results, as indicated (see table three) are insignificant unless compared to the total Aerial Survey program. ^{as done by} Consequently, they will not be discussed here other than to state totals.

For the dates that the Marine Corps provided helicopters for



Local Aerial Survey dates were:

May 30 & 31

June 13 & 14

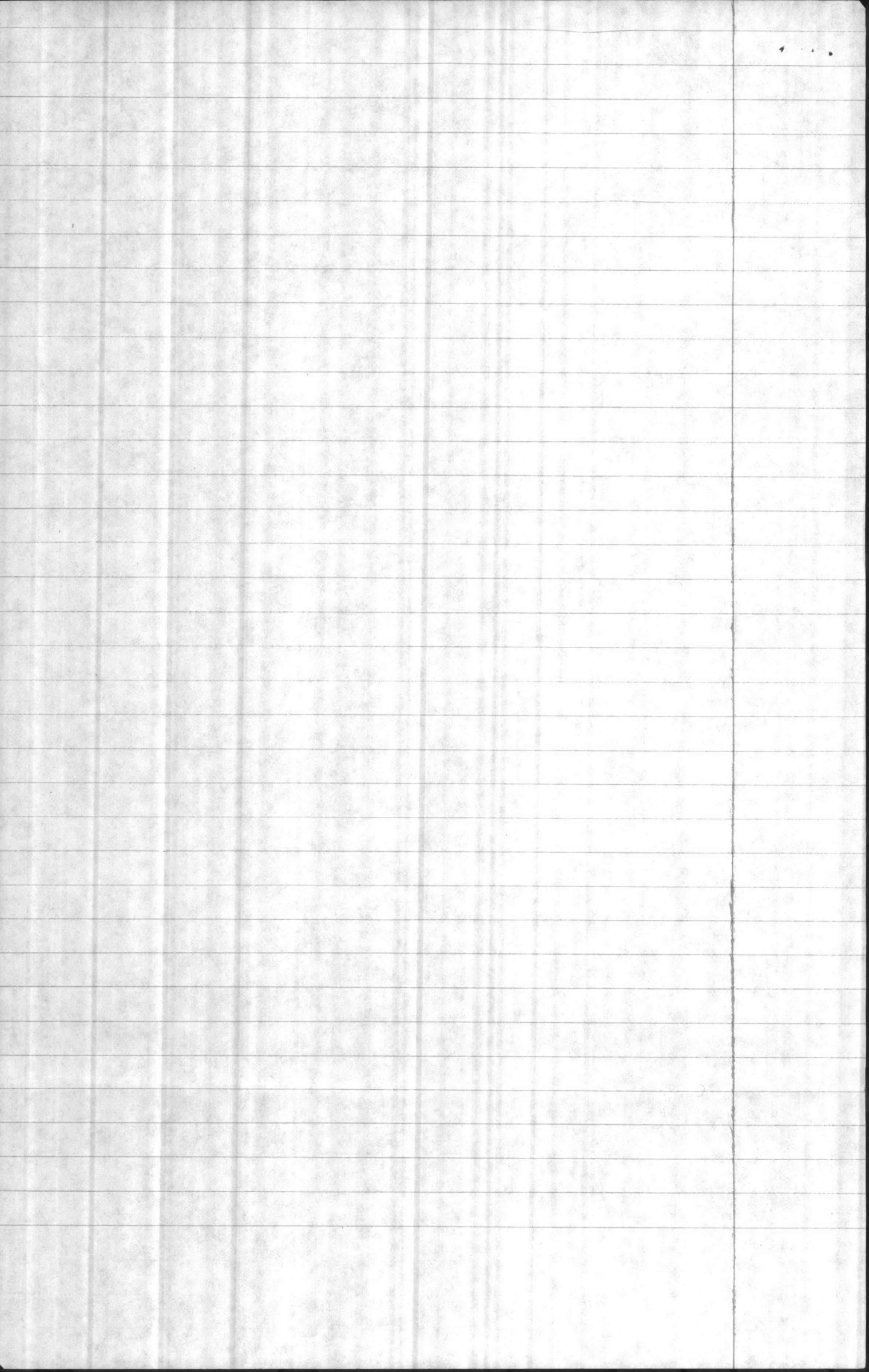
July 1, 2, 11, 12 & 31

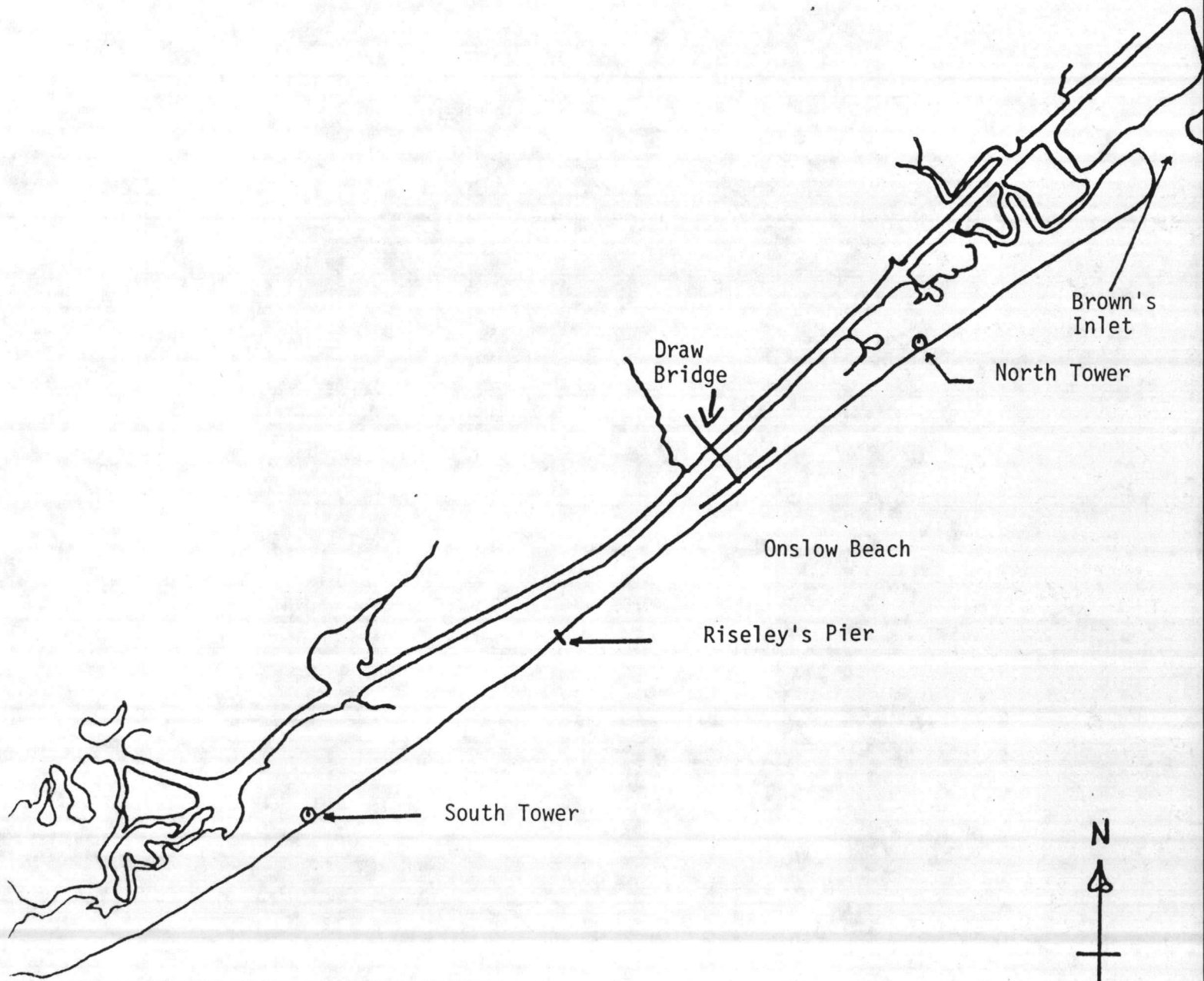
August 1, 11, & 12

On these dates sightings were made on Onslow Beach, Browns Island and Bear Island "Hammocks Beach State Park".

Total observations were: 42 new nests, 18 crawls without nesting, 10 swimming turtles and 30 shrimp boats within the survey bounds.

Questions concerning any data contained in this report should be directed to the Commander Marine Corps Base Camp Lejeune N.C. and Base Maintenance Branch Natural Resources and Environmental Affairs.





New River Inlet

South Tower

Riseley's Pier

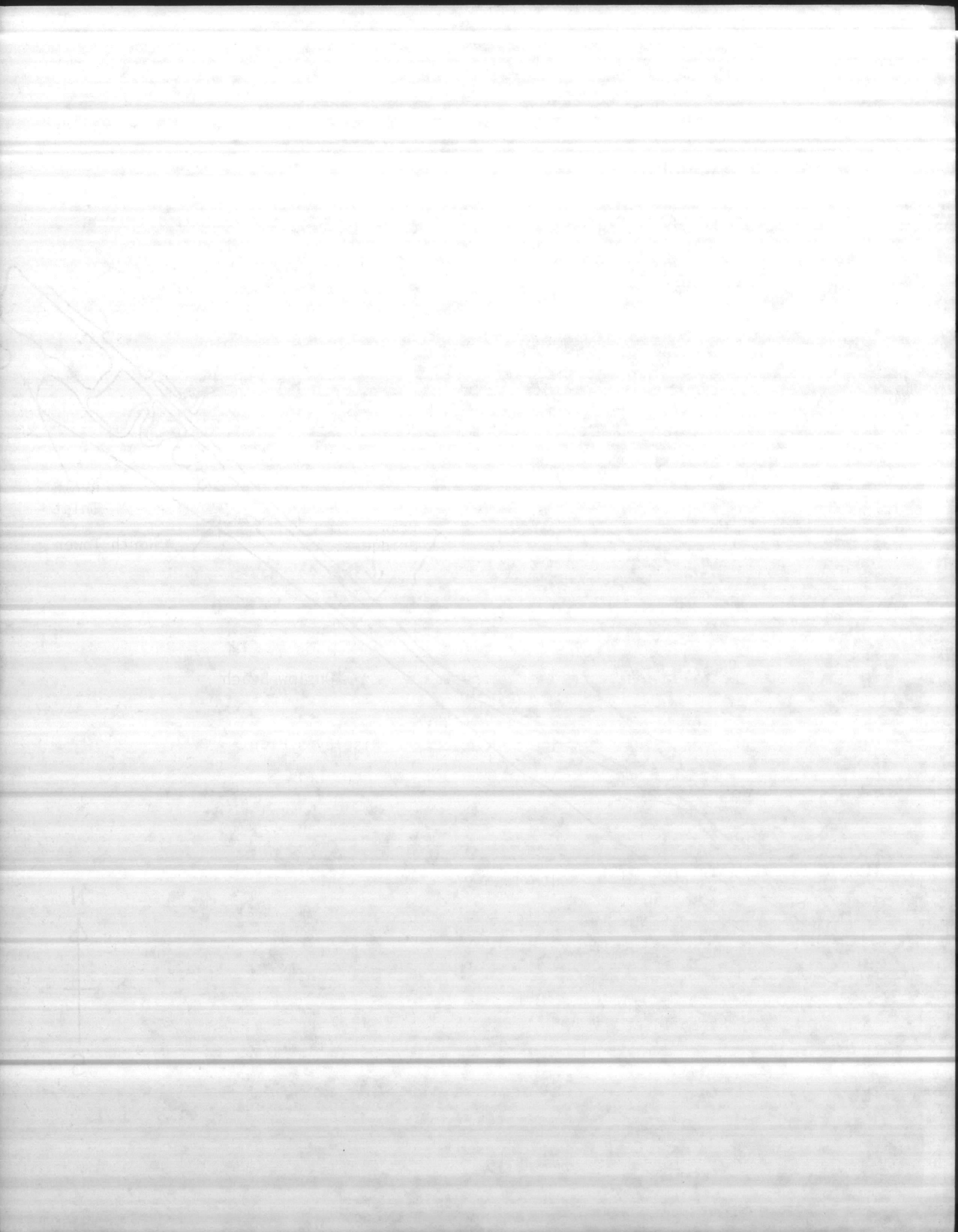
Onslow Beach

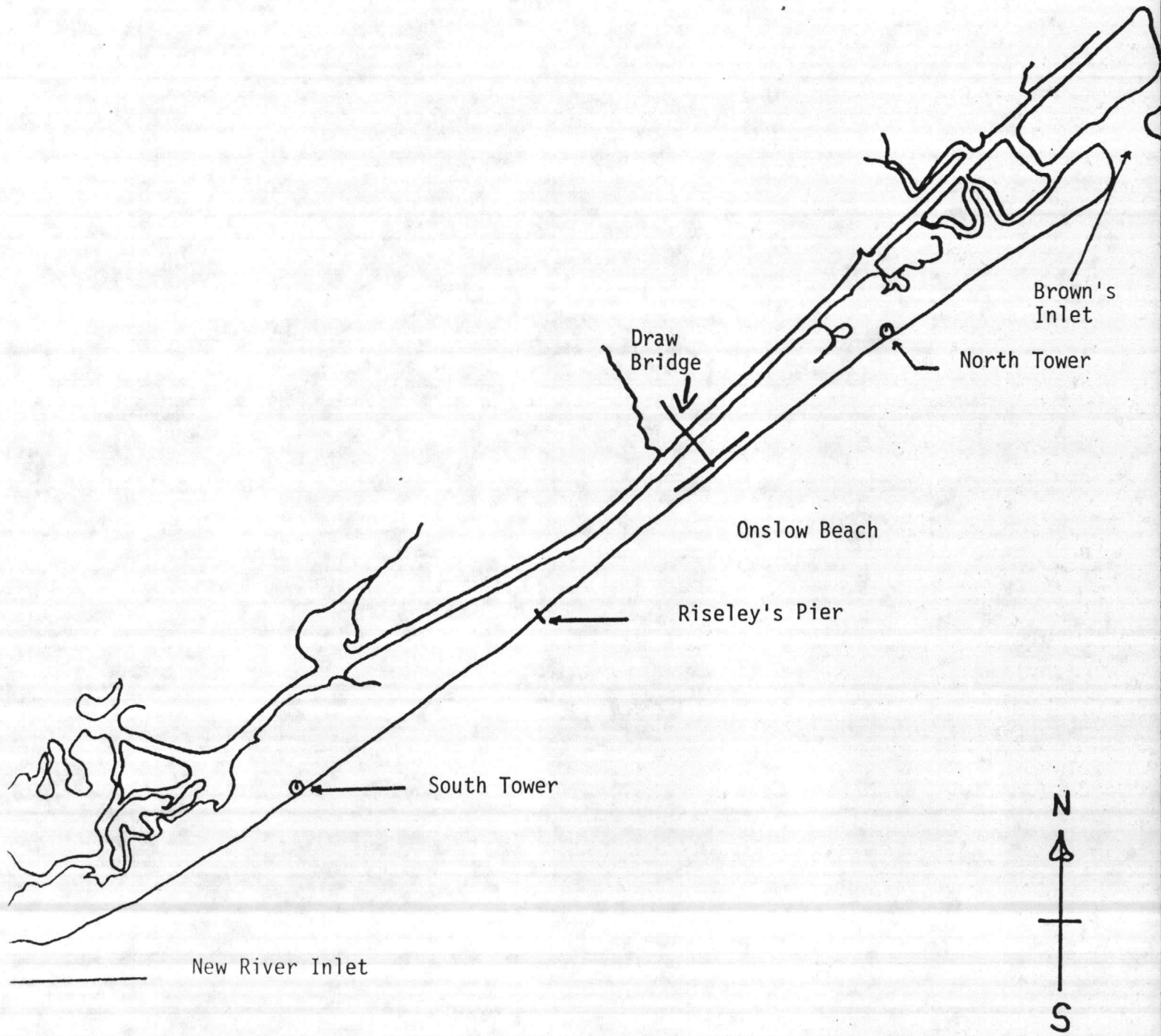
Draw
Bridge

North Tower

Brown's
Inlet







New River Inlet

South Tower

Riseley's Pier

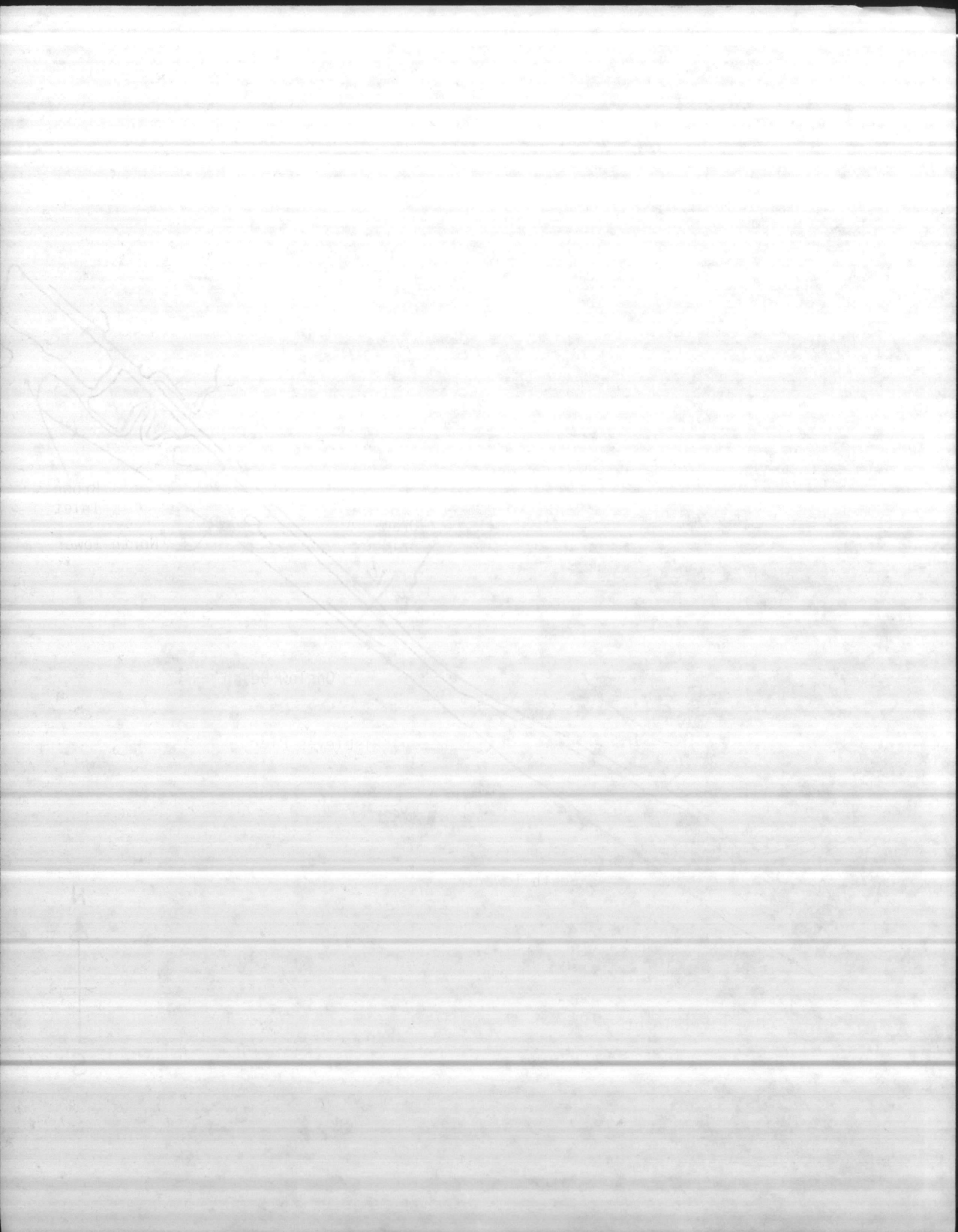
Onslow Beach

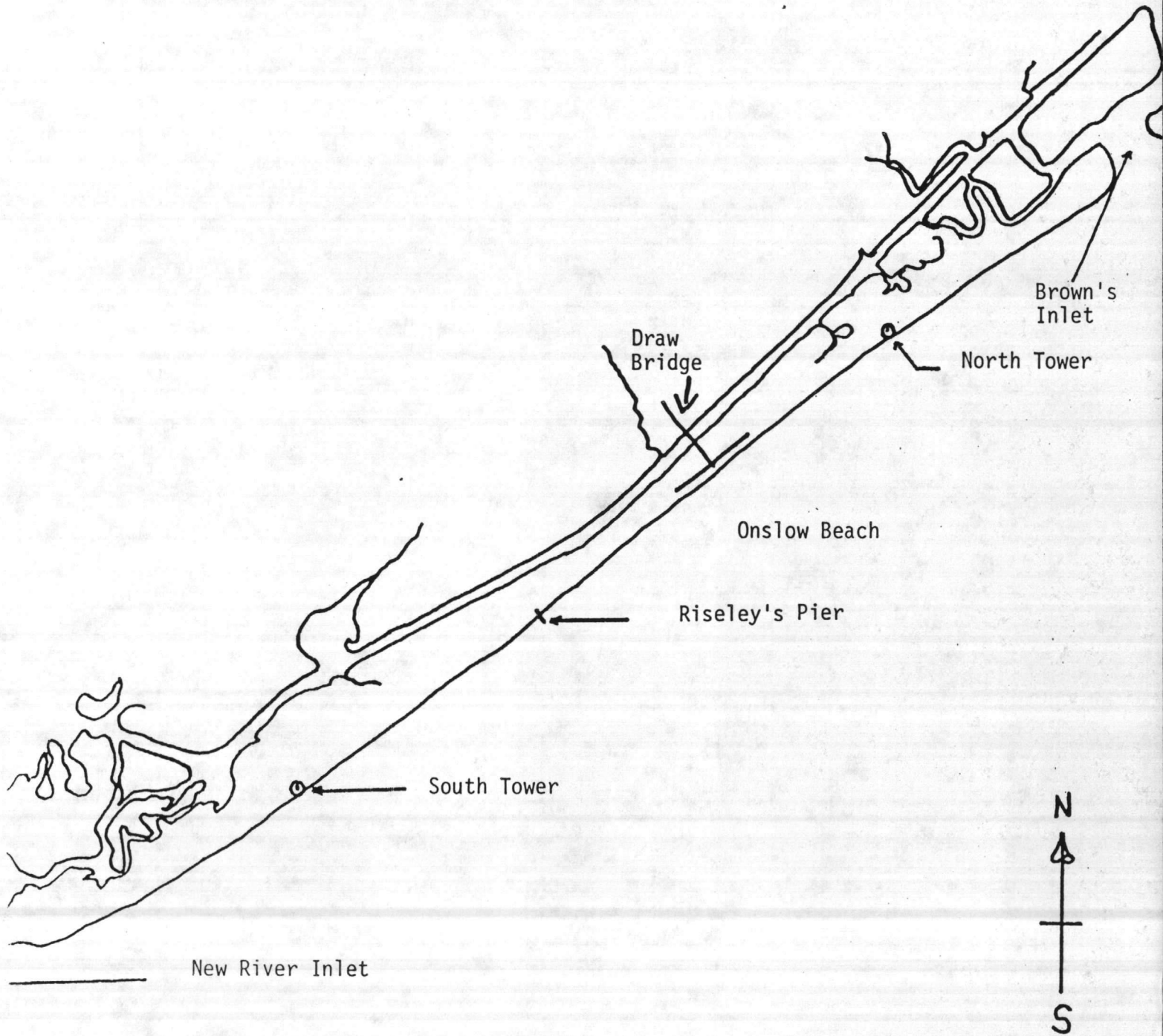
Draw
Bridge

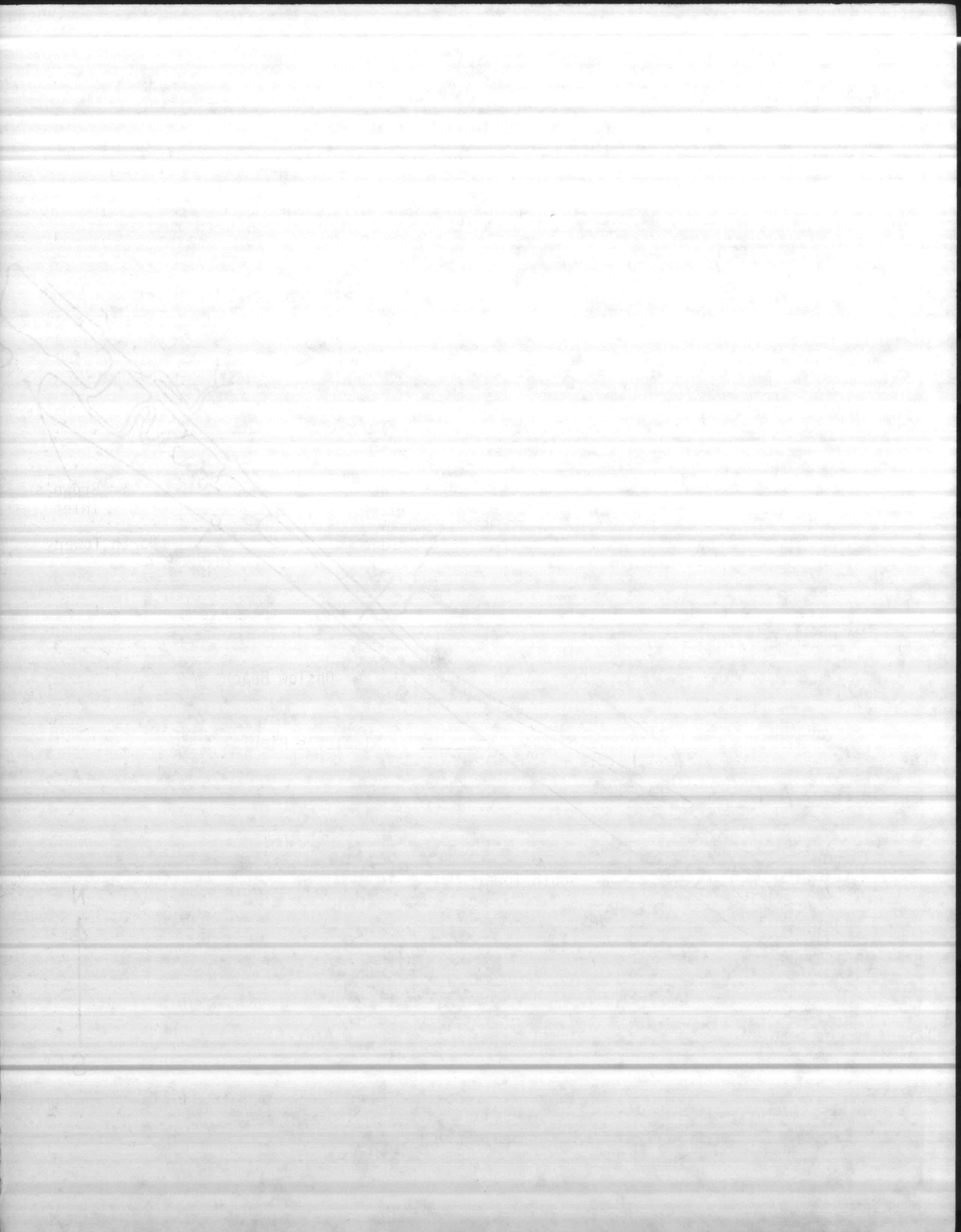
North Tower

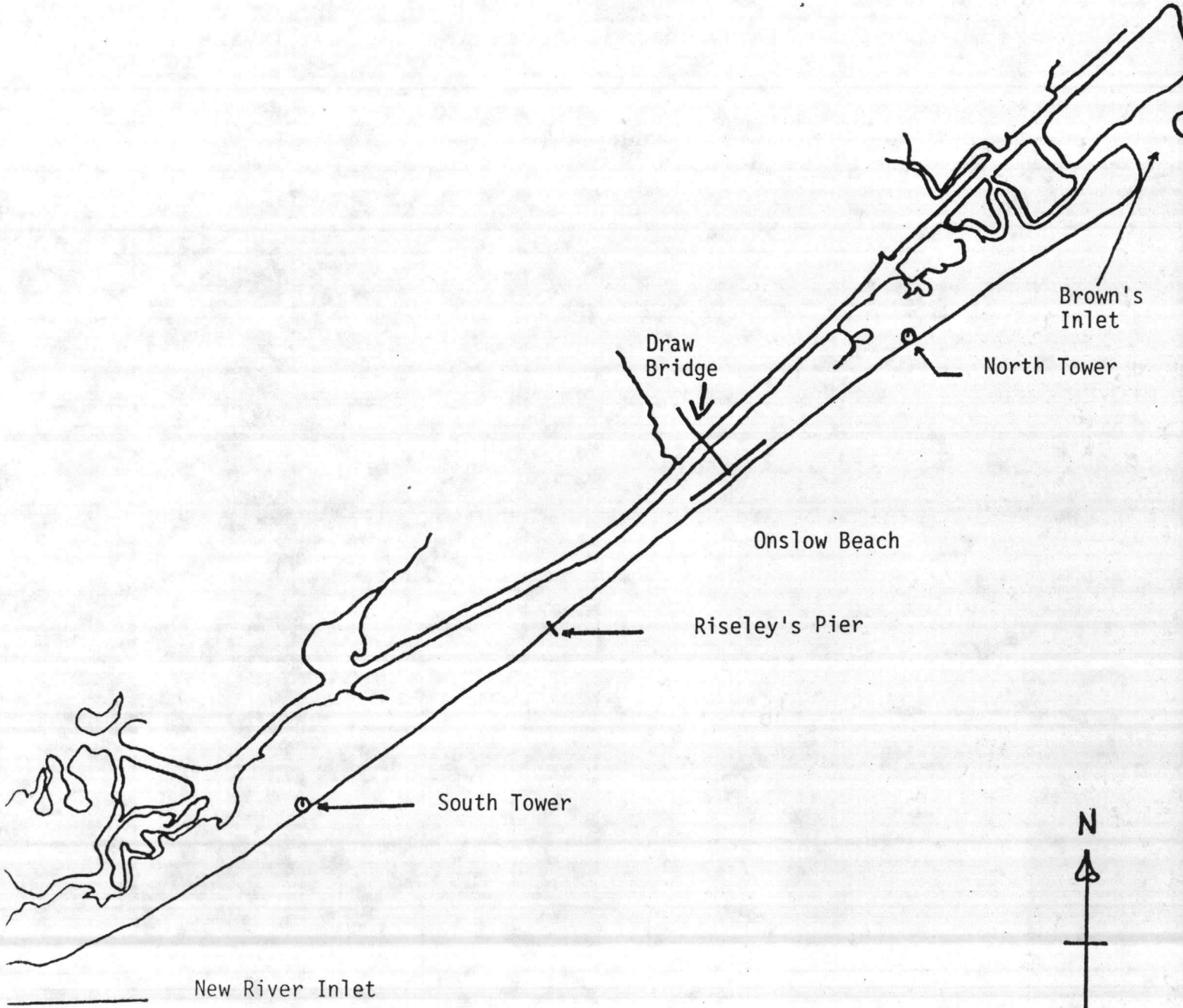
Brown's
Inlet

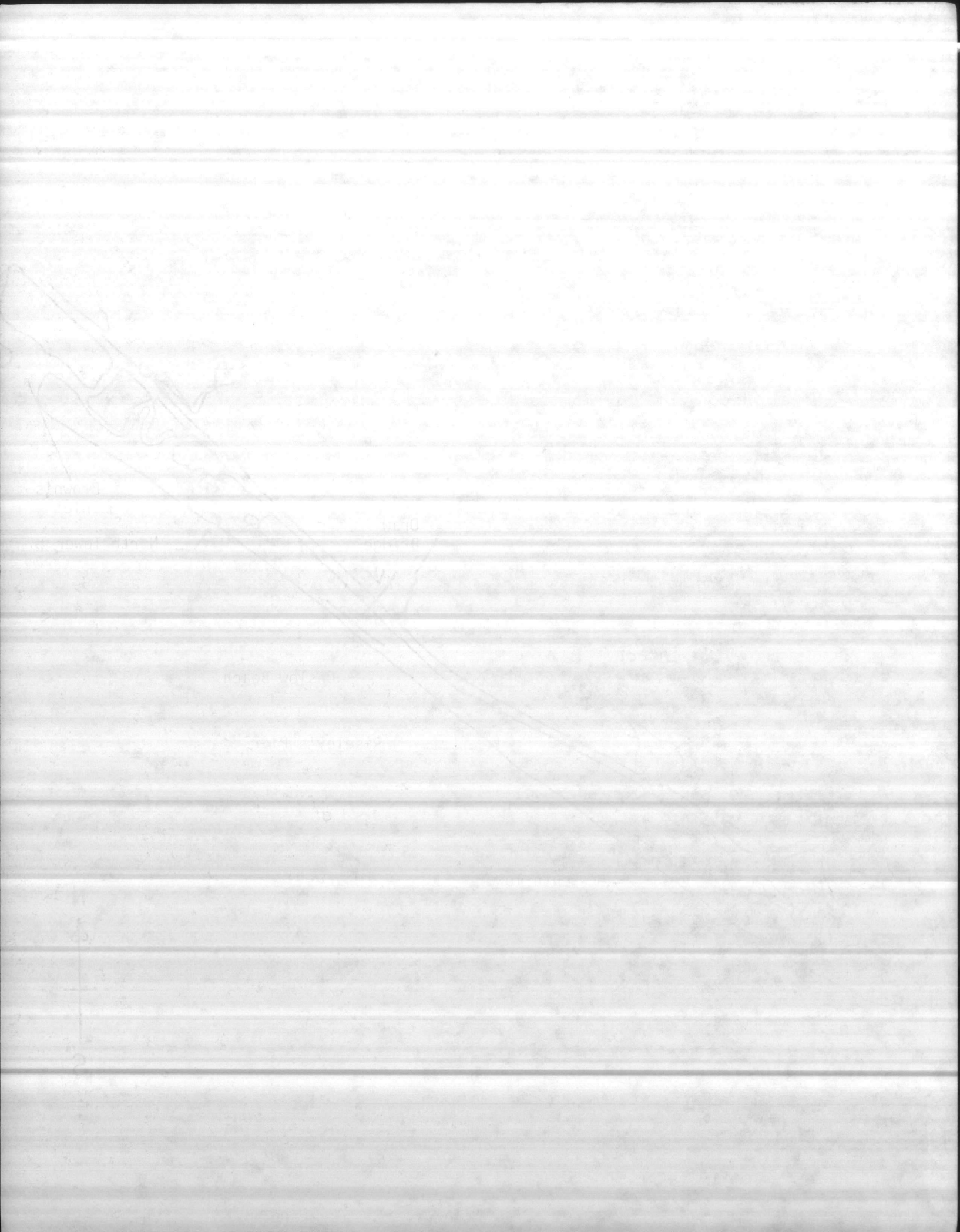
N
▲
+
S

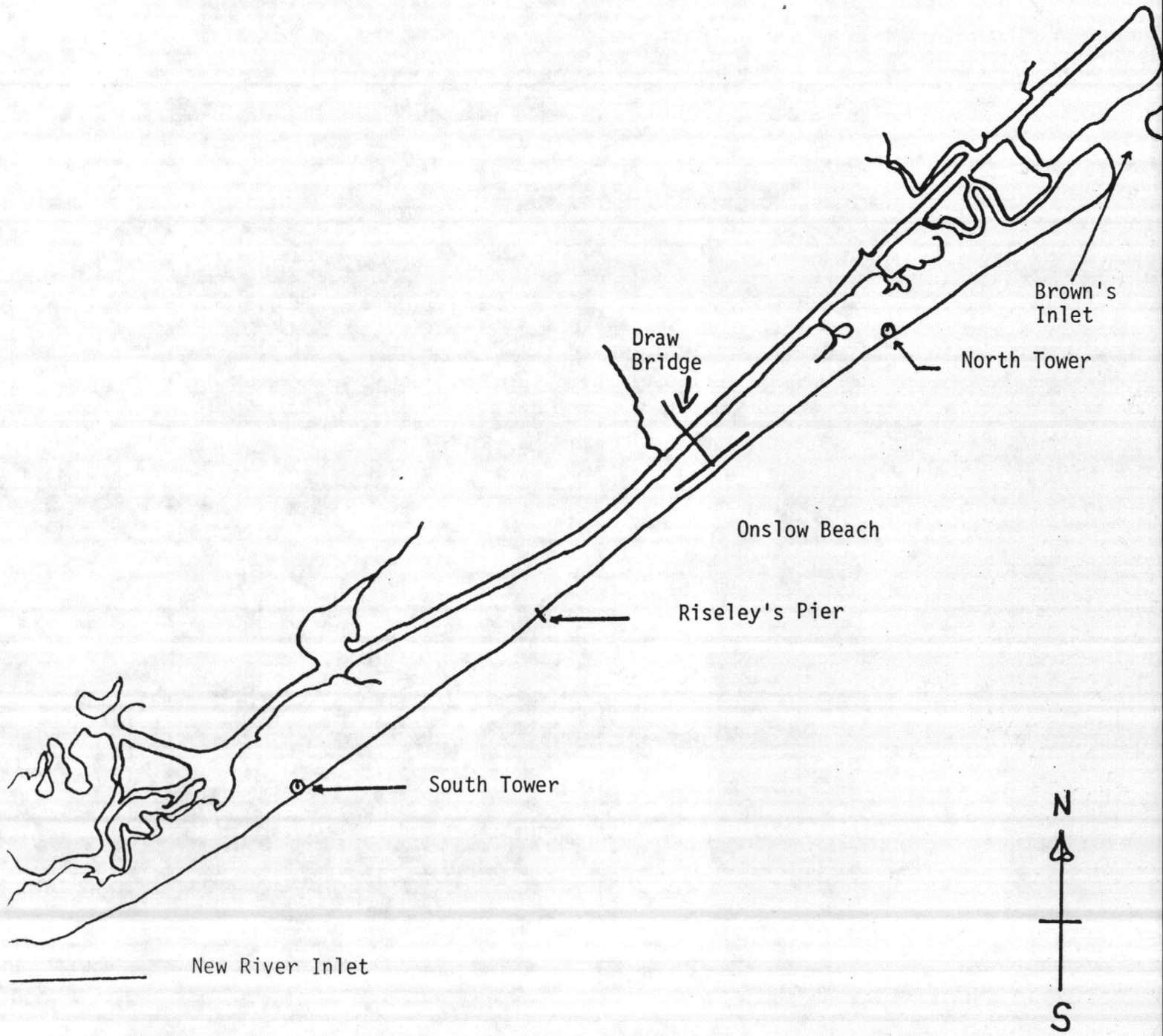


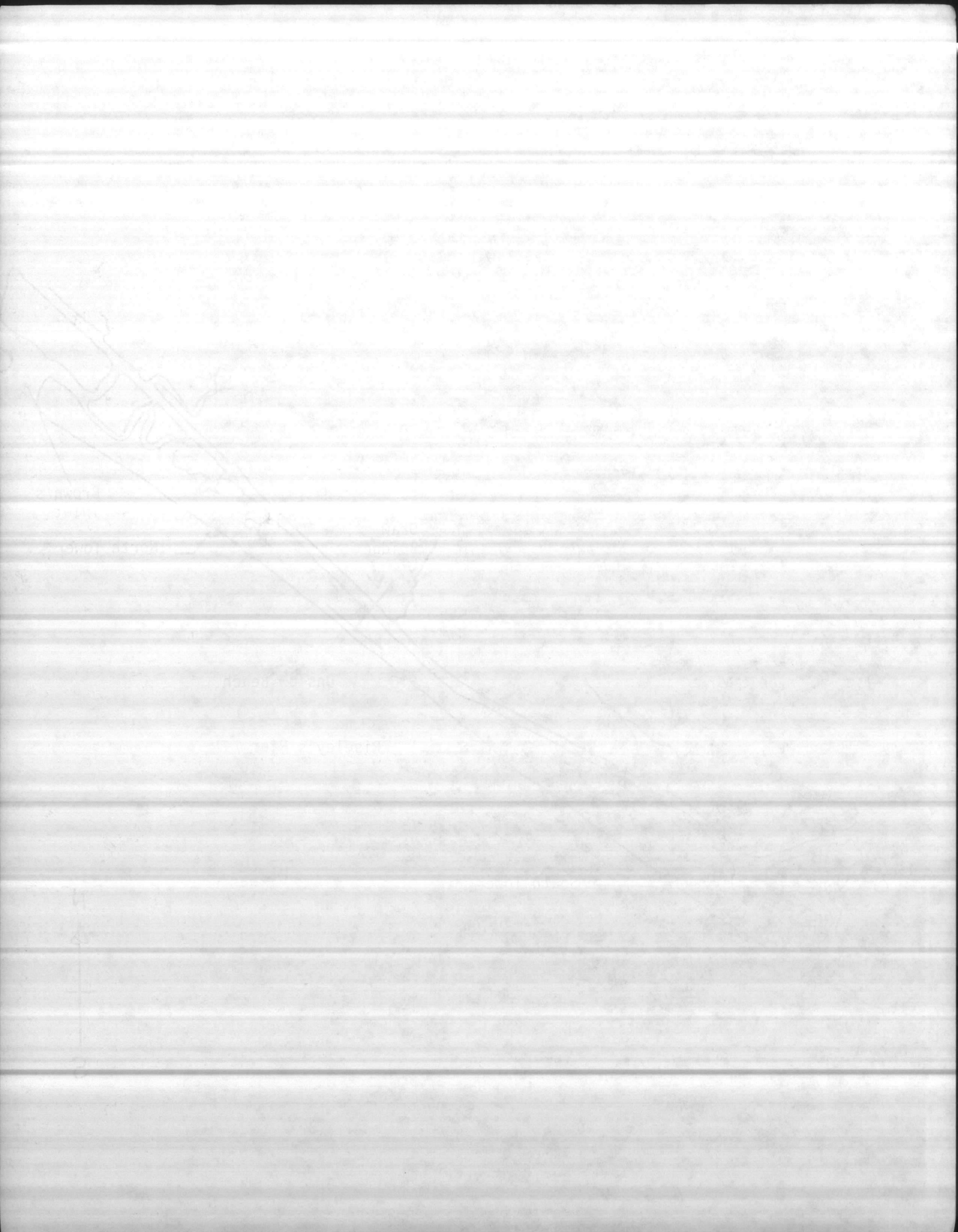












11
45
+

date	CL	ImS	diff
6-11	60	54	6
20	121	121	
22	101	101	
29	119	112	2
7-10	124	119	5
16-17	123	120	3
20-23	96	96	
28	132	128	4
28	102	101	1
8-1	78	75	3
1	114	114	
1-2	114	114	
3	79	68	11
4	179	179	
5	133	132	1
8	104	82	22
8	104	103	1
10	120	118	2
10	80	71	9
12	83	82	1
14	112	110	2
20	75	73	2
26	99	98	1
<hr/>		2376	76
2452			
2452			

	Green CL	ImS
7/21	166	166
8/2	157	157
8/17	145	145

5011

7373
67.96%

4178

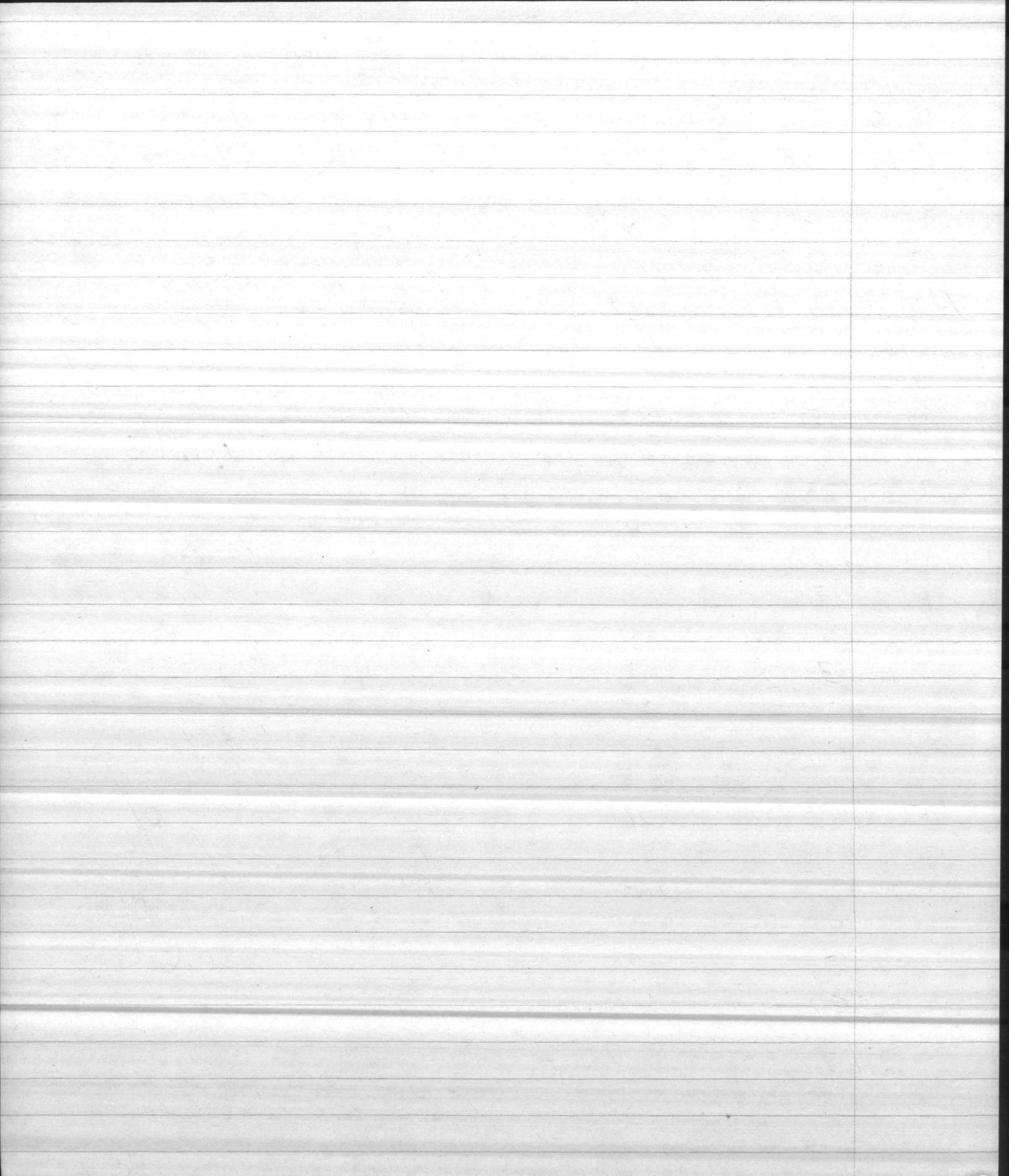
2376

6554
819

7373
4624

70%
70.6%

Discrepancy between ImS data & ours.



SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
(Crawl Data)

1980

Marine Corps Base
Camp Lejeune, North Carolina

2002 index
Tag #
Begin #657

Crawl No.	Date	Time Crawl Occurred	Active Nest (✓)	Location*	Comments
✓ 001	5-30-80		✓	871240 2.4(S)	115 EGGS ^{67 released} 92.2%
✓ 002	6-2-80		✓	861235 3.1(S)	166 " ^{158 released} 3 left 97%
✓ 003	6-4-80		✓	931286 2.3(N)	134 " ^{4 released} 61 left 54.5%
004	"			913272 0.9(N)	CRAWL ONLY
005	6-9-80			908268 0.4(N)	" " ^{LOST ALL EGGS}
✓ IMS 006	6-11-80		✓*	900261 0.15(S)	60 EGGS (REMOVED) IMS ^{24 hatchlings 45.3%}
007	"		✓	935288 2.6(N)	126 " ^(NEST WAS FLOODED 6-12-80) RELOCATED 6-13-80
008	"			922279 1.7(N)	CRAWL ONLY
009	6-13-80			942292 3.1(N)	" "
010	6-14-80			865236 2.8(S)	" "
011	"			899260 0.25(S)	BODY PIT BUT NO EGGS LOCATED
012	6-17-80	2100	✓	941292 3.0(N)	102 EGGS TAG# 651 ^{55 released 17 left 83.3%}
✓ 013	"	2250	✓	934287 2.5(N)	175 EGGS TAG# 652 ^{4 released 68%}
014	6-19-80	2345		936289 2.7(N)	FALSE CRAWL TAG# 653
✓ 015	"	~ "	✓	928284 2.1(N)	134 EGGS TAG# 654 ^{5 BUA eggs 95.5%}
IMS 016	6-20-80	2210	✓*	894257 0.6(S)	TAG# 655 SENT TO IMS 121 EGGS - REMOVED
017	"	~ 2300		876243 2.0(S)	
IMS 018	6-22-80	2300?	✓*	882248 1.5(S)	
019	6-21-80	2300?	✓	937289 2.7(N)	
020	6-21-80	?	-	945295 3.3(N)	
021	6-22-80	?	✓	948297 3.5 N	

Summary of Instructions:

*Location measured to nearest tenth of mile to the north or Record known or estimated time when crawl was made or through Conduct surveys daily during regular working hours 0800-1630 wheel drive vehicle when tide is low. Traverse the beach flat to avoid leaving tire tracks in the sand.

12

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SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
(Crawl Data)

1980

Marine Corps Base
Camp Lejeune, North Carolina

2002 index
Tag #
Begin #651

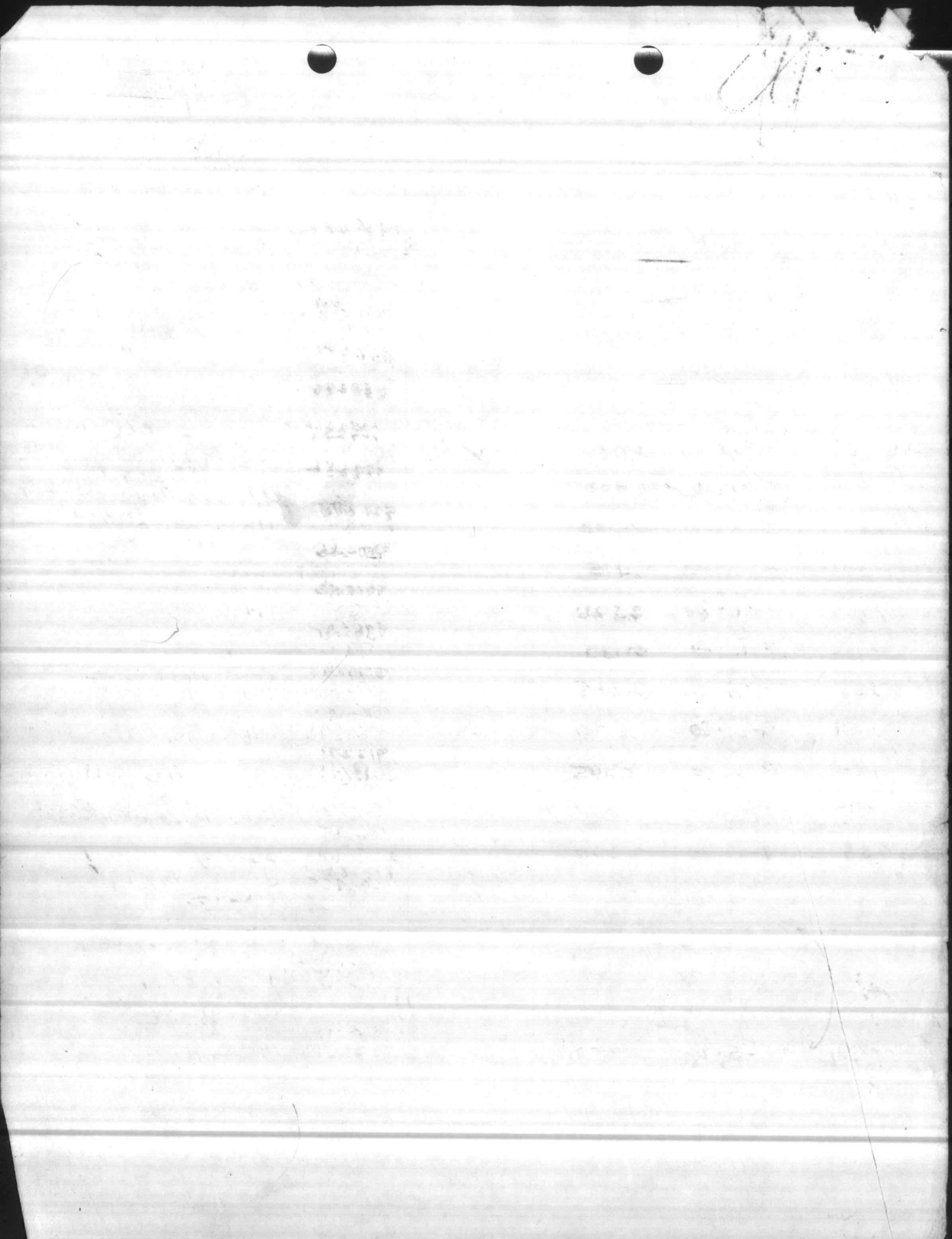
Crawl No.	Date	Time Crawl Occurred	Active Nest (✓)	Location*	Comments
✓ 001	5-30-80		✓	871 240 2.4(S)	115 EGGS ^{LT released} 92.2%
✓ 002	6-2-80		✓	861 235 3.1(S)	166 " 158 Released 3 left 97%
✓ 003	6-4-80		✓	931 286 2.3(N)	134 " 4 released 61 left 54.5%
004	"			913 272 0.9(N)	CRAWL ONLY
005	6-9-80			908 268 0.4(N)	" " LOST ALL EGGS
IMS 006	6-11-80		✓*	900 261 0.15(S)	24 Hatchlings 45.3% 60 EGGS (REMOVED) IMS
007	"		✓	935 288 2.6(N)	(NEST WAS FLOODED 6-12-80) 126 " RELOCATED 6-13-80
008	"			922 279 1.7(N)	CRAWL ONLY
009	6-13-80			942 292 3.1(N)	" "
010	6-14-80			865 236 2.8(S)	" "
011	"			899 260 0.25(S)	BODY PIT BUT NO EGGS LOCATED
012	6-17-80	2100	✓	941 292 3.0(N)	55 released 83.3% 17 left 102 EGGS TAG # 651
✓ 013	"	2250	✓	934 287 2.5(N)	4 released 68% 175 EGGS TAG # 652
014	6-19-80	2345		936 289 2.7(N)	FALSE CRAWL TAG # 653
✓ 015	"	"	✓	928 284 2.1(N)	5 bad eggs 95.5% 134 EGGS TAG # 654
IMS 016	6-20-80	2210	✓*	894 257 0.6(S)	TAG # 655 SENT TO IMS 121 EGGS REMOVED
017	"	~2300		876 243 2.0(S)	CRAWL ONLY
IMS 018	6-22-80	2300?	✓*	882 248 1.5(S)	101 Eggs Removed for IMS
019	6-21-80	2300?	✓	937 289 2.7(N)	Released last 6 5 bad eggs 86 Eggs 92.6% success
020	6-21-80	?	-	945 295 3.3(N)	Crawl only
021	6-22-80	?	✓	948 297 3.5 N	1 dead Hatchling in nest 20 bad eggs 143 Eggs 79.7%

Summary of Instructions:

*Location measured to nearest tenth of mile to the north or south of Risely Pier.
Record known or estimated time when crawl was made or thought to have occurred.
Conduct surveys daily during regular working hours 0800-1630 traveling by four wheel drive vehicle when tide is low. Traverse the beach flood plane in vehicle to avoid leaving tire tracks in the sand.

12

57%



SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
(Crawl Data)

1980

Marine Corps Base
Camp Lejeune, North Carolina

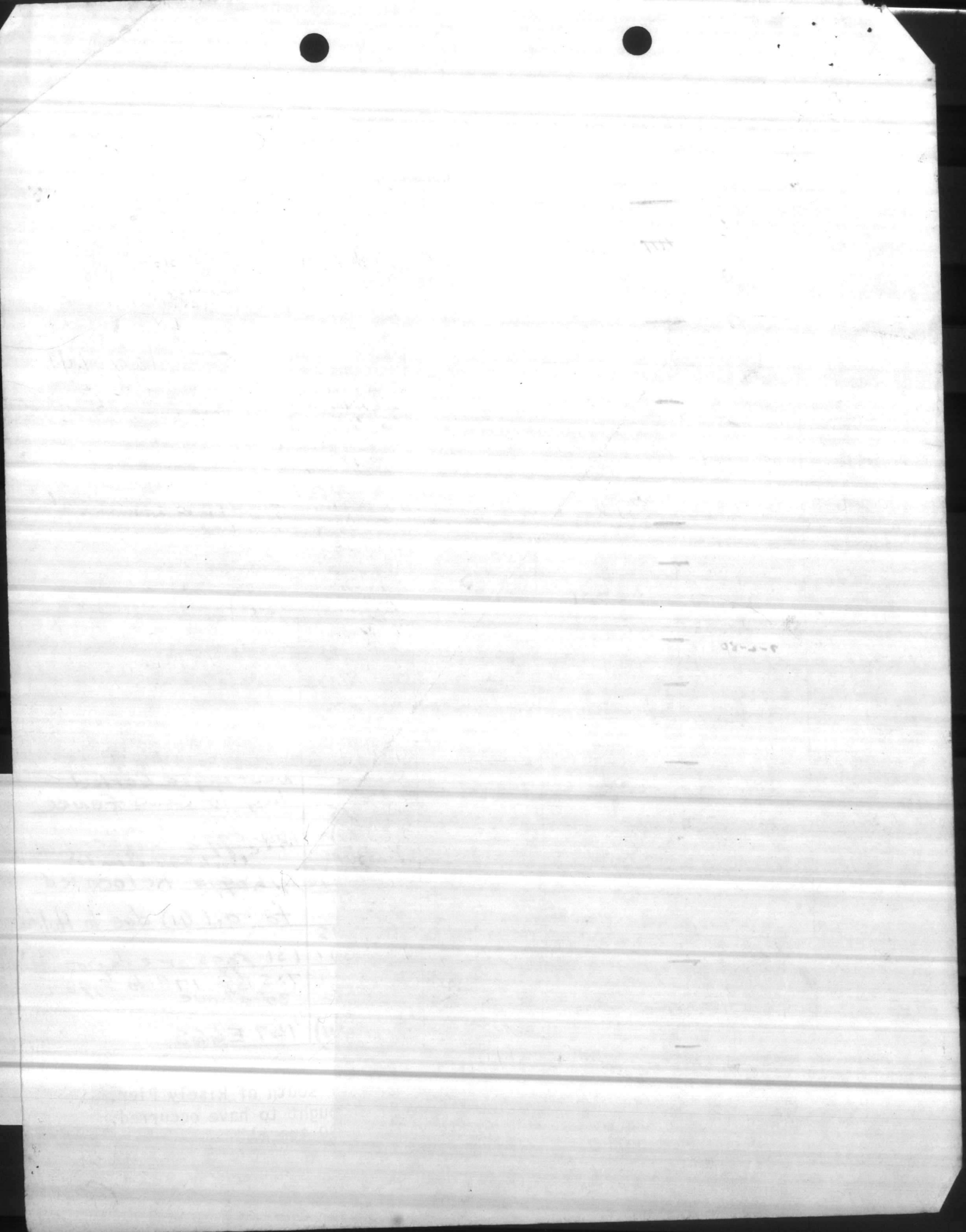
Crawl No.	Date	Time Crawl Occurred	Active Nest (✓)	Location*	Comments
* 022	6-25-80	2300	✓	929284 2.1(N) 2.7(S)	867238 168 eggs 88.1% Relocated - 2.1(N) / GREEN SEATURTLE
023	6-26-80	0030		936289 2.7(N)	C.O.
024	"	0200		929284 2.1(N)	PREVIOUSLY TAGGED C.O. TAG # NC0001
025	6-27-80	2200		942292 3.1(N)	C.O. Tag 648
026	6-27-80	2245	✓	880246 1.7(S)	97 hatchlings Tag 658 97% 100 EGGS Redeposited
027	6-29-80	0030	✓	904264 0.2 N	1 Bad egg 71 hatchlings TAG #650 98.6% 12 Eggs Redeposited
IMS 028	6-29-80	2200	✓	889252 1.0(S)	tag 659 119 Eggs Removed IMS
029	6-30-80	0100	✓	921278 1.5(N)	78 hatchlings tag 660 113 Eggs Redeposited
030	6-30-80	2115		930285 2.2(N)	C.O.
IMS 031	7-1-80	2300		891253 0.9(S)	C.O. TAG #661
032	7-2-80	0030		938290 2.8(N)	C.O.
* 033	7-2-80 7-3-80	0215		950298 3.7(N)	Return of turtle C.O. # 652
034	7-3-80	2230	✓	945295 3.3(N)	127 Eggs Tag 662
035	7-3-80	2245		912271 0.8(N)	C.O. Return #655
036	7-4-80	2300	✓	946291 3.35(N)	
037	7-4-80	2300	✓	903263 0.1(N)	
038	7-4-80	2300	✓	87924 1.8(S)	
039	7-5-80	2400	✓	935278 2.6(N)	

Summary of Instructions:

*Location measured to nearest tenth of mile to the north or south of the record known or estimated time when crawl was made or through the sand.
Conduct surveys daily during regular working hours 0800-1630 traveling by four wheel drive vehicle when tide is low. Traverse the beach flood plane in vehicle to avoid leaving tire tracks in the sand.

(10)

22 NESTS
56.4%



SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
(Crawl Data)

1980

Marine Corps Base
Camp Lejeune, North Carolina

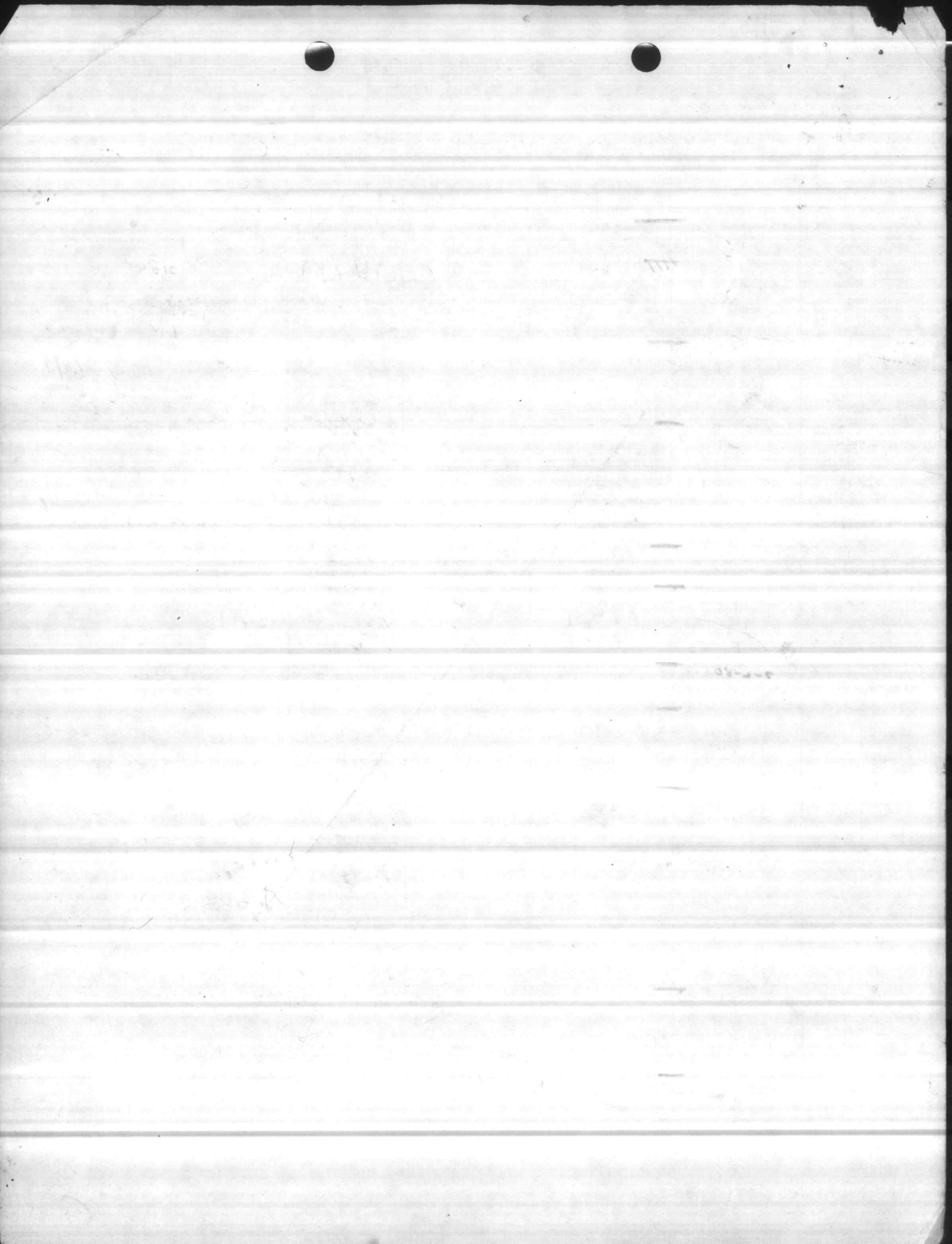
Crawl No.	Date	Time Crawl Occurred	Active Nest (✓)	Location*	Comments
* 022	6-25-80	2300	✓	929284 2.1(N) 2.7(S)	867238 168 eggs 88.1% Relocated - 2.1 (N) / GREEN SEATURTLE TAG # 657
023	6-26-80	0030		936289 2.7(N)	C.O.
024	"	0200		929284 2.1(N)	PREVIOUSLY TAGGED C.O. TAG # NC0001
025	6-27-80	2200		942292 3.1(N)	C.O. Tag 648
026	6-27-80	2245	✓	880246 1.7(S)	91 hatchlings Tag 658 97% 100 EGGS Redeposited
027	6-29-80	0030	✓	904264 0.2 N	1 Bad egg 71 hatchlings TAG # 650 98.6% 12 Eggs Redeposited
IMS 028	6-29-80	2200	✓	889252 1.0(S)	119 Eggs Removed IMS tag 659
029	6-30-80	0100	✓	921278 1.5(N)	78 hatchlings tag 660 113 Eggs Redeposited
030	6-30-80	2115		930285 2.2(N)	C.O.
IMS 031	7-1-80	2300		891253 0.9(S)	C.O. TAG # 661
032	7-2-80	0030		938290 2.8(N)	C.O.
* 033	7-2-80 7-3-80	0215		950298 3.7(N)	Return of turtle C.O. # 652
034	7-3-80	2230	✓	945295 3.3(N)	127 Eggs Tag 662
035	7-3-80	2245		912271 0.8(N)	C.O. Return # 655 Nesting aborted due to sand fence
036	7-4-80	2300	✓	946295 3.35(N)	152 Eggs
037	7-4-80	2300	✓	903263 0.1(N) (0.7S)	1 egg Broken 116 Eggs Relocated
038	7-4-80	2300	✓	879245 1.8(S)	to 0.1 (N) due to Holiday
038	7-4-80	2300	✓	935278 2.6 (N)	131 Eggs Redeposited 7x5 13p 17" to Eggs 30' above
039	7-5-80	2400	✓	935278 2.6 (N)	167 EGGS

10

Summary of Instructions:

*Location measured to nearest tenth of mile to the north or south of Risely Pier.
Record known or estimated time when crawl was made or thought to have occurred.
Conduct surveys daily during regular working hours 0800-1630 traveling by four
wheel drive vehicle when tide is low. Traverse the beach flood plane in vehicle
to avoid leaving tire tracks in the sand.

22 NESTS
56.4%



SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
(Crawl Data)

1980

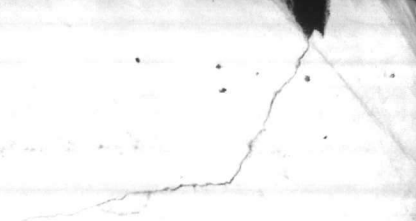
Marine Corps Base
Camp Lejeune, North Carolina

Crawl No.	Date	Time Crawl Occurred	Active Nest (✓)	Location*	Comments
	7-5-80	? 2400		941292 3(N)	C.O.
040	047	7-6-80	2310	✓	923279 2.0(N) 131 EGGS TAG # 663 REDEPOSITED TAG # 664
041	043	7-6-80	2345		941292 3(N) C.O. TAG # 664
042	048	7-6-80	2330	✓	948296 3.65(N) 78 EGGS REDEPOSITED
**	043	7-7-80	2340	✓	935288 2.6(N) sharp cage # 99 Eggs Tag 667
	044	7-8-80	0200		953301 4.0(N) C.O. TAG # 665
	045	7-8-80	0230		952298 3.8(N) C.O. TAG # 666
	046	7-8-80 7-9-80	0200	✓	927284 0.15(S) (2.1(N)) RELOCATED TO 2.1(N) TAG # 669 183 EGGS GREEN SEATURPLE
	047	7-9-80 7-10-80	0500		932286 2.35(N) C.O. TAG # 670
IMS	048	7-10-80	2345	✓	892255 0.8(S) 124 Eggs Remained IMS
	049	7-11-80	0015		860234 3.1(S) C.O.
	050	7-11-80	0030		854234 3.8(S) C.O.
	051	7-11-80	0115		930285 2.2(N) C.O.
	052	7-11-80	0335		882247 1.45(S) C.O. TAG # 671
	053	7-11-80	2340		946295 3.4(N) C.O. Tag NC0001
	054	7-12-80	0200	✓	939291 2.9(N) 89 Eggs Relocated #650 RETURN
	055	7-13-80 7-14-80	0140		894256 0.65(S) C.O. RETURN OF # 660 RETAGGED # 672
	056	7-14-80	0115		897258 0.40(S) C.O.
	057	7-14-80	0140		918275 1.3(N) C.O.
	058	7-14-80	0250	✓	919276 RELOCATED TO 927283 1.35(N) 2.05(N) 109 EGGS RELOCATED TURTLE NESTED IN HEAVILY USED AREA RETURN OF TURTLE # 661

Summary of Instructions:

*Location measured to nearest tenth of mile to the north or south of Risely Pier.
Record known or estimated time when crawl was made or thought to have occurred.
Conduct surveys daily during regular working hours 0800-1630 traveling by four wheel drive vehicle when tide is low. Traverse the beach flood plane in vehicle to avoid leaving tire tracks in the sand.

7



23540



23540

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SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
(Crawl Data)

1980

Marine Corps Base
Camp Lejeune, North Carolina

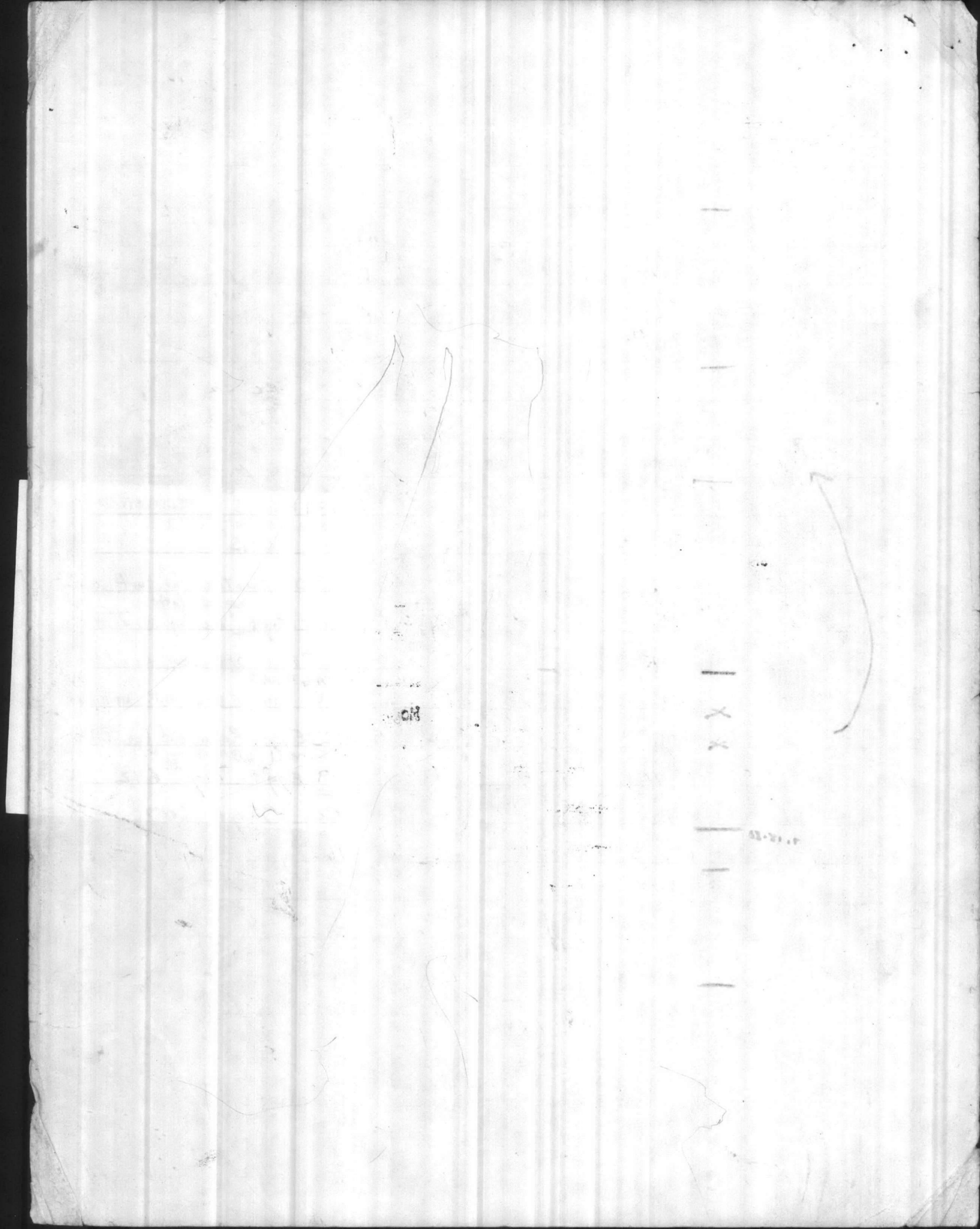
Crawl No.	Date	Time Crawl Occurred	Active Nest (✓)	Location*	Comments
059	7-14-80	2315	✓	927283 2.05(N)	TAG#673 118 EGGS REDEPOSITED
060	7-14-80	2320		933286 2.45(N)	C.O. TAG#674
061	7-14-80	? 2310		943293 3.15(N)	C.O. MISSED TURTLE
062	7-15-80	0040	✓	948297 3.50(N)	97 EGGS TAG#675
063	7-15-80	2340		877244 1.90(S)	C.O.
064	7-15-80	2340		880245 1.75(S)	C.O.
065	7-15-80	2350		889253 1.05(S)	RETAGGED 640 C.O. RETURN OF #655
066	7-16-80	2145	✓	915273 2.8(N)	RETURN #100
067	7-16-80	2310	✓	910268 0.6(N)	
068	7-17-80	0215		949276 3.6(N)	
069	7-17-80	0300	✓	909267 0.55(N)	
070	7-17-80	0315		923278 1.6(N)	
071	7-17-80	2240		933276 2.4(N)	
IMS 072	7-16-80	0330	✓	843254 0.8(S)	
073	7-18-80	0245	✓	925281 1.8(N)	
074	7-18-80	0400		948297 3.55(N)	
075	7-18-80 7-19-80	0305	✓	948247 3.5(N)	160 Eggs Redep Tag#645
076	7-19-80	2200		921278 1.5(N)	CO
077	7-20-80	0100		910268 0.6(N)	CO untagged turtle
078	7-20-80	0200		922279 1.7(N)	CO
079	7-20-80	2200		932286 2.35(N)	CO

Summary of Instructions:

*Location measured to nearest tenth of mile to the north or south of Risely Pier.
Record known or estimated time when crawl was made or thought to have occurred.
Conduct surveys daily during regular working hours 0800-1630 traveling by four wheel drive vehicle when tide is low. Traverse the beach flood plane in vehicle to avoid leaving tire tracks in the sand.

(37)

47%



SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
(Crawl Data)

1980

Marine Corps Base
Camp Lejeune, North Carolina

Crawl No.	Date	Time Crawl Occurred	Active Nest (✓)	Location*	Comments
059	7-14-80	2315	✓	927283 2.05(N)	TAG # 673 118 EGGS REDEPOSITED
060	7-14-80	2320		933286 2.45(N)	C.O. TAG # 674
061	7-14-80	2310		943293 3.15(N)	C.O. MISSED TURTLE
062	7-15-80	0040	✓	948297 3.50(N)	97 EGGS TAG # 675
063	7-15-80	2340		871244 1.90(S)	C.O.
064	7-15-80	2340		880245 1.75(S)	C.O.
065	7-15-80	2350		889253 1.05(S)	RETAGGED 640 C.O. RETURN OF # 655
066	7-16-80	2145	✓	915273 2.8(N)	RETURN # 652 131 EGGS REDEPOSITED
067	7-16-80	2310	✓	910268 0.6(N)	RETURN OF # 672 99 EGGS
068	7-17-80	0215		949296 3.6(N)	C.O. Turtle in surf on Tag # 641
069	7-17-80	0300	✓	909267 0.55(N)	131 Eggs Redeposited
070	7-17-80	0315		923278 1.6(N)	C.O. no see turtle
071	7-17-80	2240		933276 2.4(N)	TAG # 642 C.O. TURTLE DUG 2 B.P. NDEGGS
IMS 072	7-16-80	0330	✓	843254 0.8(S)	123 Eggs Removed for IMS
073	7-18-80	0245	✓	925281 1.8(N)	1 small broken 119 Eggs Tag # 642
074	7-18-80	0400		948297 3.55(N)	C.O. Tag # 647
075	7-18-80 7-19-80	0305	✓	948247 3.5(N)	160 Eggs Redep Tag # 645
076	7-19-80	2200		921278 1.5(N)	C.O.
077	7-20-80	0100		910268 0.6(N)	C.O. untagged turtle
078	7-20-80	0200		922279 1.7(N)	C.O.
079	7-20-80	2200		932286 2.35(N)	C.O.

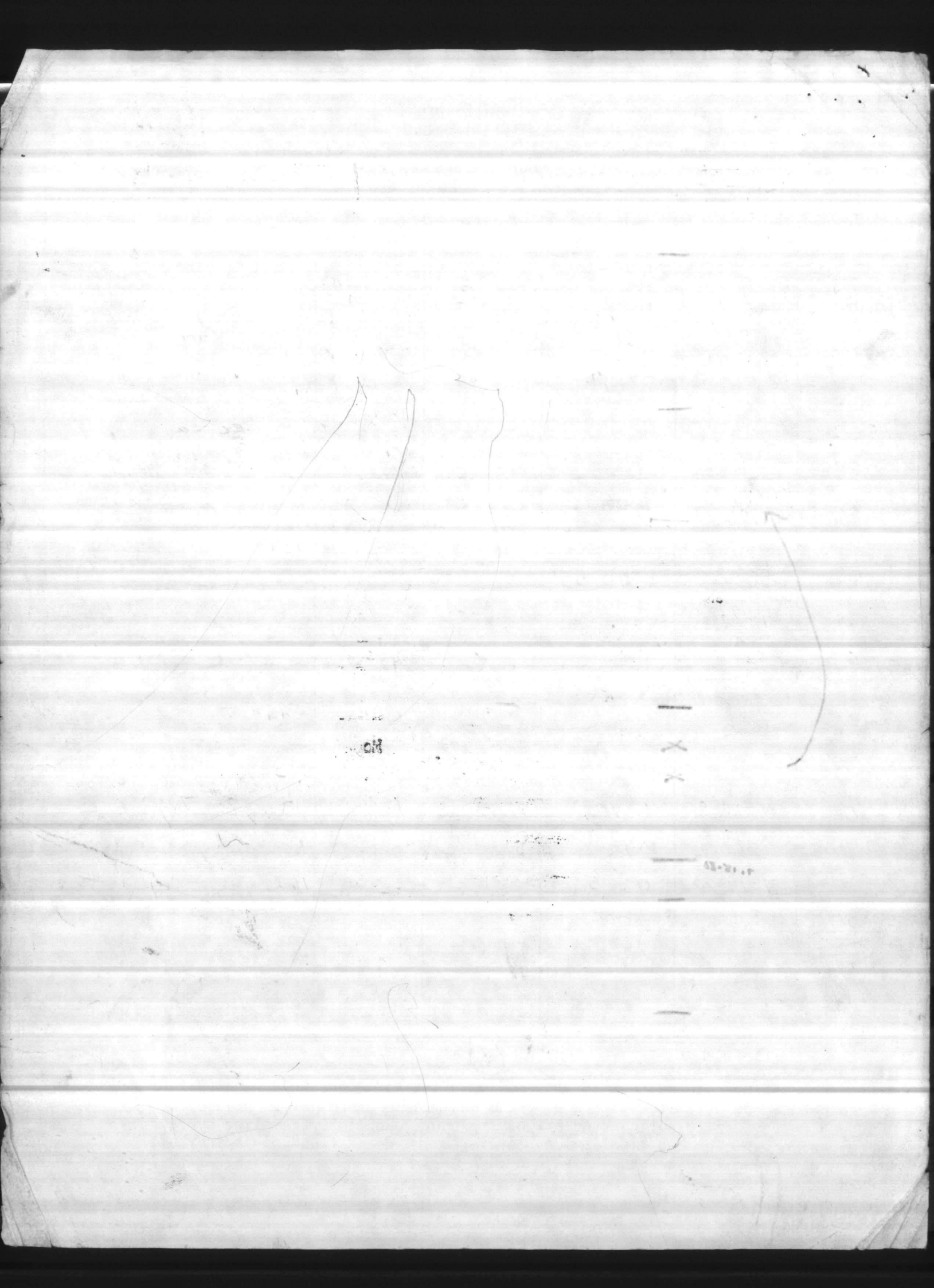
Summary of Instructions:

*Location measured to nearest tenth of mile to the north or south of Risely Pier.
Record known or estimated time when crawl was made or thought to have occurred.
Conduct surveys daily during regular working hours 0800-1630 traveling by four wheel drive vehicle when tide is low. Traverse the beach flood plane in vehicle to avoid leaving tire tracks in the sand.

8

37

47%



SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
(Crawl Data)

1980

(14)

Marine Corps Base
Camp Lejeune, North Carolina

Green Turtle

Crawl No.	Date	Time Crawl Occurred	Active Nest (✓)	Location*	Comments
080	7-20-80	2330	✓	906266 0.3(N)	1 Broken Return # 647 117 Eggs Redep.
* IMS 081	7-21-80	0330	✓	917275 1.2(N)	Tag 649 Base. Photographed 166 Eggs Removed
IMS 082	7-22-80 7-23-80	0040	✓	892255 0.8(S)	TAG # 646 96 EGGS REMOVED IMS
083	7-23-80	0035	✓	933286 2.35(N)	RETURN OF TAG # 670 134 EGGS REDEPOSITED
084	7-23-80 7-24-80	0030	✓	929284 2.10(N)	RETURN OF TAG # NC0001 116 EGGS REDEPOSITED
085	7-24-80	2215	✓	950298 3.7(N)	Tag 648 Return 114 Eggs Redep.
086	7-25-80	2215	✓	946295 3.35(N)	Tag 644. 89 Eggs
087	7-26-80	2200		885249 1.3(S)	Turtle # 661 Return Quit nest due to rain
088	7-26-80	2245		943293 3.2(N)	C.O. Driven off by rain
089	7-27-80	0200		921278 1.5(N)	C.O. "
090	7-27-80	? 2200		929284 2.1(N)	C.O.
091	7-27-80	? 2200		935288 2.6(N)	C.O. (BODY PIT & EGG PIT) ^{NO EGGS}
092	7-27-80	? 2200		936289 2.7(N)	C.O.
093	7-27-80	? 2200		942292 3.1(N)	C.O.
IMS 094	7-28-80	2210	✓	897258 0.4(S)	RETURN OF TAG # 652 132 EGGS REMOVED
IMS 095	7-28-80	2210	✓	892255 0.8(S)	RETURN OF TAG # 640 102 EGGS REMOVED
096	7-30-80	2120	✓	948297 3.5(N)	88 EGGS TAG # 633
097	7-31-80 8-1-80	0130		916275 1.25(N)	C.O.
IMS 098	8-1-80	2200	✓	917275 1.2(N)	Tag 639 114 Eggs Removed Previously tagged but tag gone
IMS 099	8-1-80	2200	✓	894257 0.6(S)	RETURN # 672 78 Eggs IMS 1 Broken

Summary of Instructions:

- *Location measured to nearest tenth of mile to the north or south of Risely Pier.
- Record known or estimated time when crawl was made or thought to have occurred.
- Conduct surveys daily during regular working hours 0800-1630 traveling by four wheel drive vehicle when tide is low. Traverse the beach flood plane in vehicle to avoid leaving tire tracks in the sand.

Julian 346 6885
Pete 324 3246

(49)

49.5°

IMS 100	8-2-80	0245	✓	916275 1.25 N	157 Eggs Removed
IMS 101	8-2-80	0315		930285 2.2 N	CO.

Tag intact
Green Turtle

8-2-80

8-2-80

8-2-80

SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
(Crawl Data)

1980

(14)

Marine Corps Base
Camp Lejeune, North Carolina

Green Turtle

Crawl No.	Date	Time Crawl Occurred	Active Nest (✓)	Location*	Comments
080	7-20-80	2330	✓	906266 0.3(N)	1 Broken Return # 647 117 Eggs Redep.
* IMS 081	7-21-80	0330	✓	917275 1.2(N)	Tag #649 Base. Photographed 166 Eggs Removed
IMS 082	7-22-80 7-23-80	0040	✓	892255 0.8(S)	TAG #646 96 Eggs REMOVED IMS
083	7-23-80	0035	✓	933286 2.35(N)	RETURN OF TAG #670 134 EGGS REDEPOSITED
084	7-23-80 7-24-80	0030	✓	929284 2.10(N)	RETURN OF TAG # NC0001 116 EGGS REDEPOSITED
085	7-24-80	2215	✓	950298 3.7(N)	Tag 648 Return 114 Eggs Redep.
086	7-25-80	2215	✓	946295 3.35(N)	Tag 644. 89 Eggs
087	7-26-80	2200		885249 1.3(S)	Turtle #661 Return Quit nest due to rain
088	7-26-80	2245		943293 3.2(N)	C.O. Driven off by rain
089	7-27-80	0200		921278 1.5(N)	C.O. "
090	7-27-80	? 2200		929284 2.1(N)	C.O.
091	7-27-80	? 2200		935288 2.6(N)	C.O. (BODY PIT & EGG PIT) ^{No Eggs}
092	7-27-80	? 2200		936289 2.7(N)	C.O.
093	7-27-80	? 2200		942292 3.1(N)	C.O.
IMS 094	7-28-80	2210	✓	897258 0.4(S)	RETURN OF TAG #652 132 EGGS REMOVED
IMS 095	7-28-80	2210	✓	892255 0.8(S)	RETURN OF TAG #640 102 EGGS REMOVED
096	7-30-80	2120	✓	948291 3.5(N)	88 EGGS TAG #633
097	7-31-80 8-1-80	0130		916275 1.25(N)	C.O.
IMS 098	8-1-80	2200	✓	917275 1.2(N)	Tag 639 114 Eggs Removed Previously tagged but tag gone
IMS 099	8-1-80	2200	✓	894257 0.6(S)	Return # 672 78 Eggs IMS 1 Broken

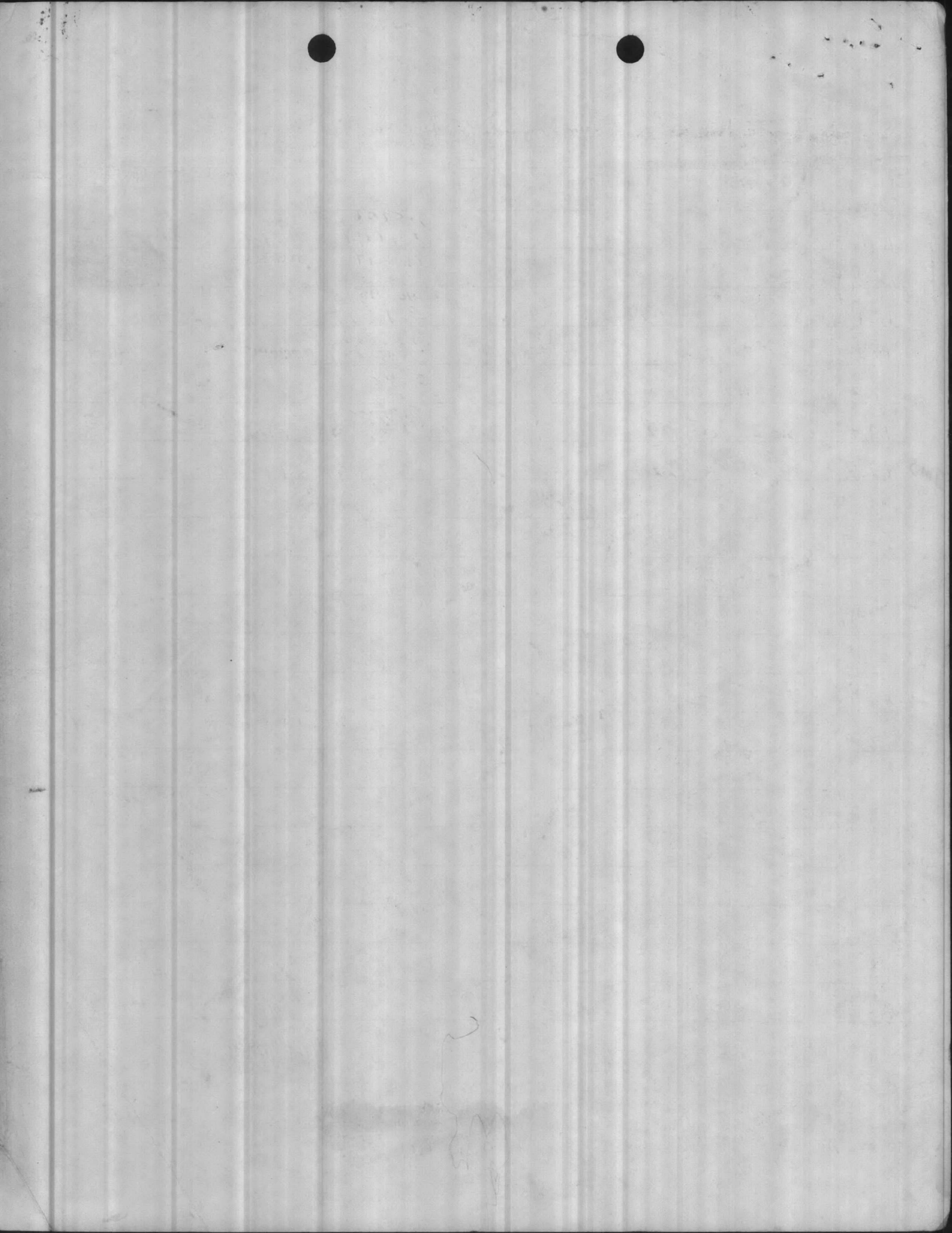
Summary of Instructions:

*Location measured to nearest tenth of mile to the north or south of Risely Pier.
Record known or estimated time when crawl was made or thought to have occurred.
Conduct surveys daily during regular working hours 0800-1630 traveling by four wheel drive vehicle when tide is low. Traverse the beach flood plane in vehicle to avoid leaving tire tracks in the sand.

Julia 346 6885
Pete 324 3246

(49)

49.5%



SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
(Crawl Data)

1980

Marine Corps Base
Camp Lejeune, North Carolina

Crawl No.	Date	Time Crawl Occurred	Active Nest (✓)	Location*	Comments
IMS 100	8-2-80	0245	✓	916275 1.25(N)	Green Turtle 157 Eggs Removed
101	8-2-80	0315		930285 2.2(N)	C.O.
IMS 102	8-2-80	2330	✓	933276 2.4(N)	#647 return 114 Eggs Removed IMS
IMS 103	8-2-80	0300	✓	897258 0.4(S)	Tag # 638 79 Eggs removed IMS
IMS 104	8-3-80	0245	✓	899260 0.2(S)	1 Egg - Turtle interrupted by people. Egg was "Rotten"
105	8-3-80	?		931286 2.3(N)	C.O. BODY BIT
106	8-3-80	?		915273 1.0(N)	Egg pit but NO Eggs maybe same as nest 104
IMS 107	8-4-80	2250	✓ (54)	952298 3.8(N)	TAG # 634 179 Eggs Removed
IMS 108	8-5-80	2230	✓	816243 2.0(S)	1 Broken Tag # 637 134 Eggs Removed
109	8-7-80	2400		885249 1.3(S)	C.O. Tag # 636
IMS 110	8-8-80	2245	✓	932286 2.35(N)	Return # 661 104 Eggs removed
IMS 111	8-8-80	2300		882248 1.5(S)	C.O.
IMS 112	8-8-80	2315	✓	881247 1.55(S)	Return # 640 104 Eggs removed
113	8-9-80	0200		897258 0.4(S)	C.O. TAG # 635
IMS 114	8-10-80	?	✓	922279 1.7(N)	120 EGGS
IMS 115	8-10-80	?	✓	871238 2.45(S)	80 EGGS
IMS 116	8-12-80	0230	✓	928294 2.1(N)	83 EGGS Return # 636 (109)
117	8-14-80	2230		876244 2.0(S)	C.O. B.P. E.E.P.
IMS 118	8-14-80	2300	✓	882248 1.5(S)	REMOVED (IMS) 112 EGGS RETURN # 639

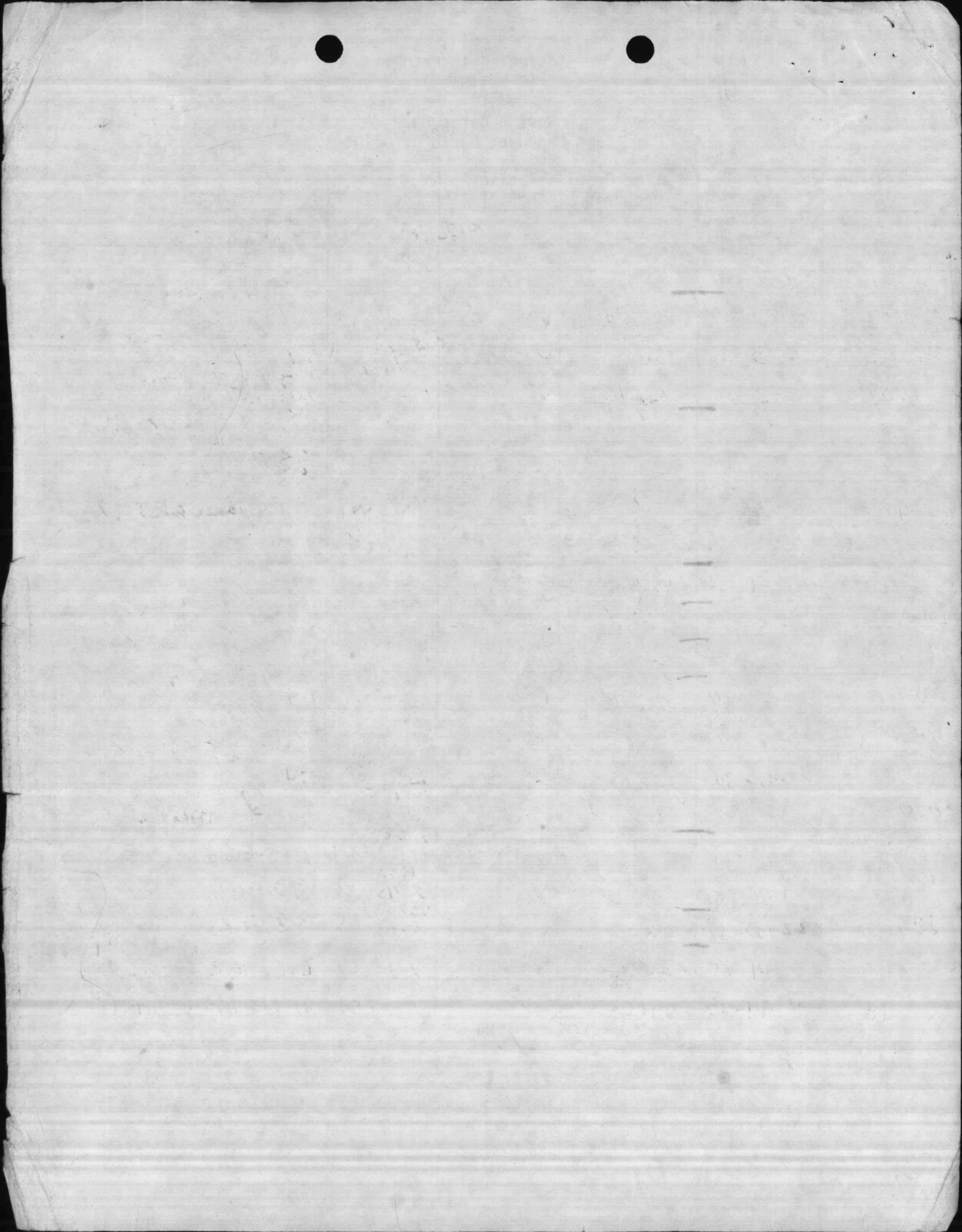
Summary of Instructions:

12

*Location measured to nearest tenth of mile to the north or south of Risely Pier.
Record known or estimated time when crawl was made or thought to have occurred.
Conduct surveys daily during regular working hours 0800-1630 traveling by four
wheel drive vehicle when tide is low. Traverse the beach flood plane in vehicle
to avoid leaving tire tracks in the sand.

(61)

5296



Camp Lejeune 1980 Nests Incubated at Institute of Marine Sciences
26 Nests (3 of which were green)

Date Laid	Number		% Hatch	Locality
	Lain	Hatched		
11 June	54	24	44.4	0.15 mi S. Risley Pier
20 June	121	82	68.1	0.6 mi S. Risley Pier
22 June	101	87	86.1	2.7 mi N. Risley Pier Sheet 16
29 June	117	26*	22.2	1.0 mi S. Risley Pier Sheet 16
10 July	119	0	0.0	Nest 048 - all infertile
17 July	120	43**	26.7	0.8 mi S. Risley Pier Grid 843254
21 July	166	1	.006	green turtles
20 July	96	94	98.0	0.8 mi S. Risley Pier Grid 892255
28 July	128	52	40.6	0.4 mi S. Risley Pier Grid 897258
28 July	101	11	10.9	0.8 mi S. Risley Pier Grid 892255
2 Aug	157	32	20.4	Nest 100 Grid 916275 - green turtles
1 Aug	75	68	90.7	Nest 099 Grid 894257
1 Aug	114	39	34.2	Nest 098 Grid 917275
2 Aug	114	61	53.5	Grid 933276
3 Aug	68	12	17.7	Grid 897258
4 Aug	179	63	35.2	Grid 952298 - Tag 634
5 Aug	132	1	0.75	Nest 108 - Tag 637
8 Aug	82	50	60.9	Nest 110 renest 661 - Grid 932286
8 Aug	103	99	96.1	Nest 112 renest 640 - Grid 882245 881247
10 Aug	118	56	46.6	Nest 114 Grid 922279, 1.7 mi N. Risley Pier
10 Aug	71	65	91.4	Nest 115 Grid 871238, renest 645
12 Aug	82	76	92.7	Nest 116 2.1 mi N. Risley Pier - Grid 928284
14 Aug	110	54	49.1	Nest 118 retag 639 1.53
17 Aug	145	62	42.8	Nest 119 Grid 925281, 1.9 mi N. Risley Pier green turtles
20 Aug	73	38	52.1	3.4 mi N. Risley Pier - Grid 946295, Tag 667
26 Aug	98	56	57.2	Camp Lejeune
	2376	1157		
	2,844	1,252	44.0	Total Green and Loggerhead
	2376	2,426	1,157	47.7 48.7 Total Loggerhead
		418	95	22.7 Total Green
		468	20.3	

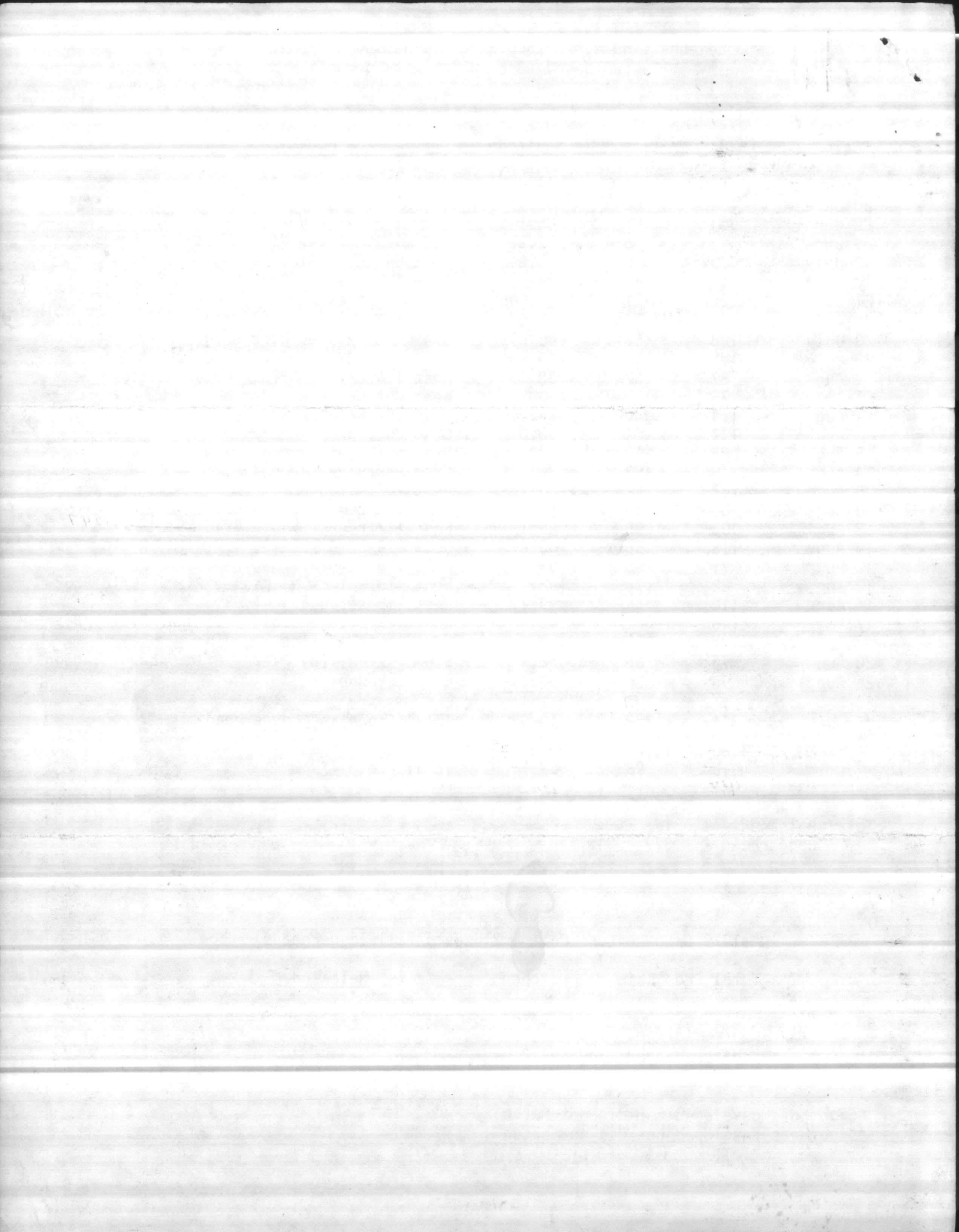
Total Released - 1,581
 " Loggerhead - 1,329 84.1%
 " Green - 89 93.8%

1979 Camp Lejeune Data - 21 Nests (all loggerheads)

Total Eggs Lain	Hatched	%	Released	%
2,572	1,378	53.6	1,357	98.5

% Hatch Ranged: 0.8-99.2

*67 others developed but did not hatch.
 **44 others developed but did not hatch.

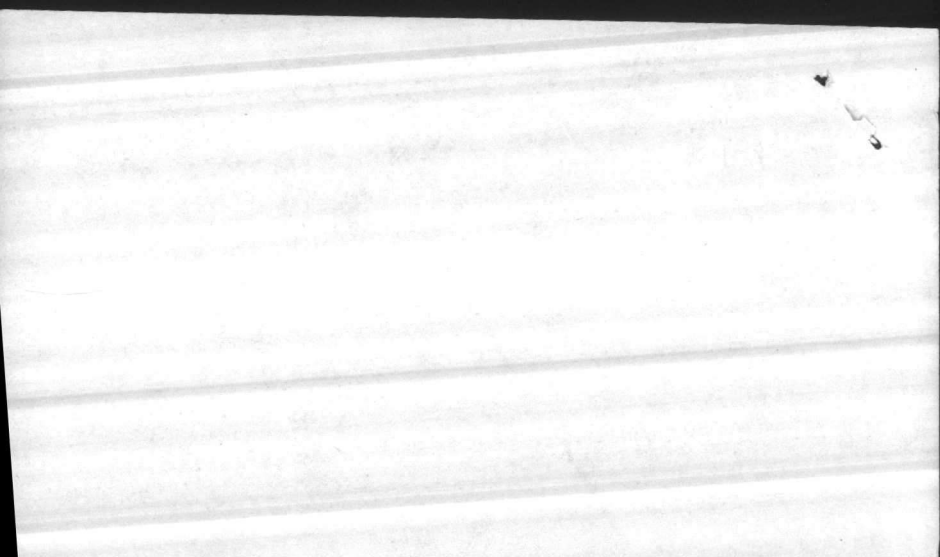


Dear Hugh:

Attached is data involving
nests moved to IMS which
Dr. Schwartz provided for
our info.

Date

Table 6

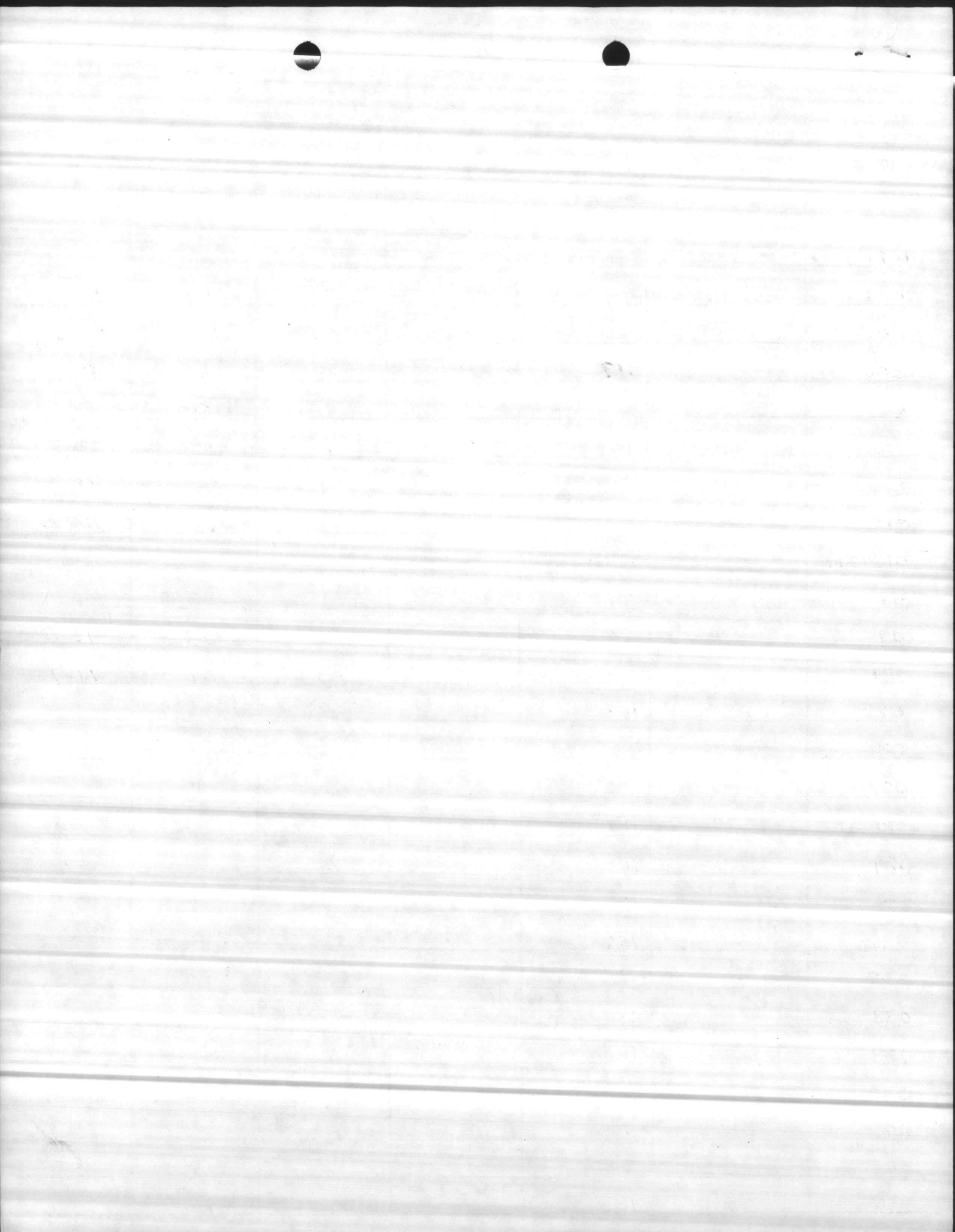


SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
 (Hatching Success)
 Marine Corps Base
 Camp Lejeune, North Carolina

1980

*-Green Turtle

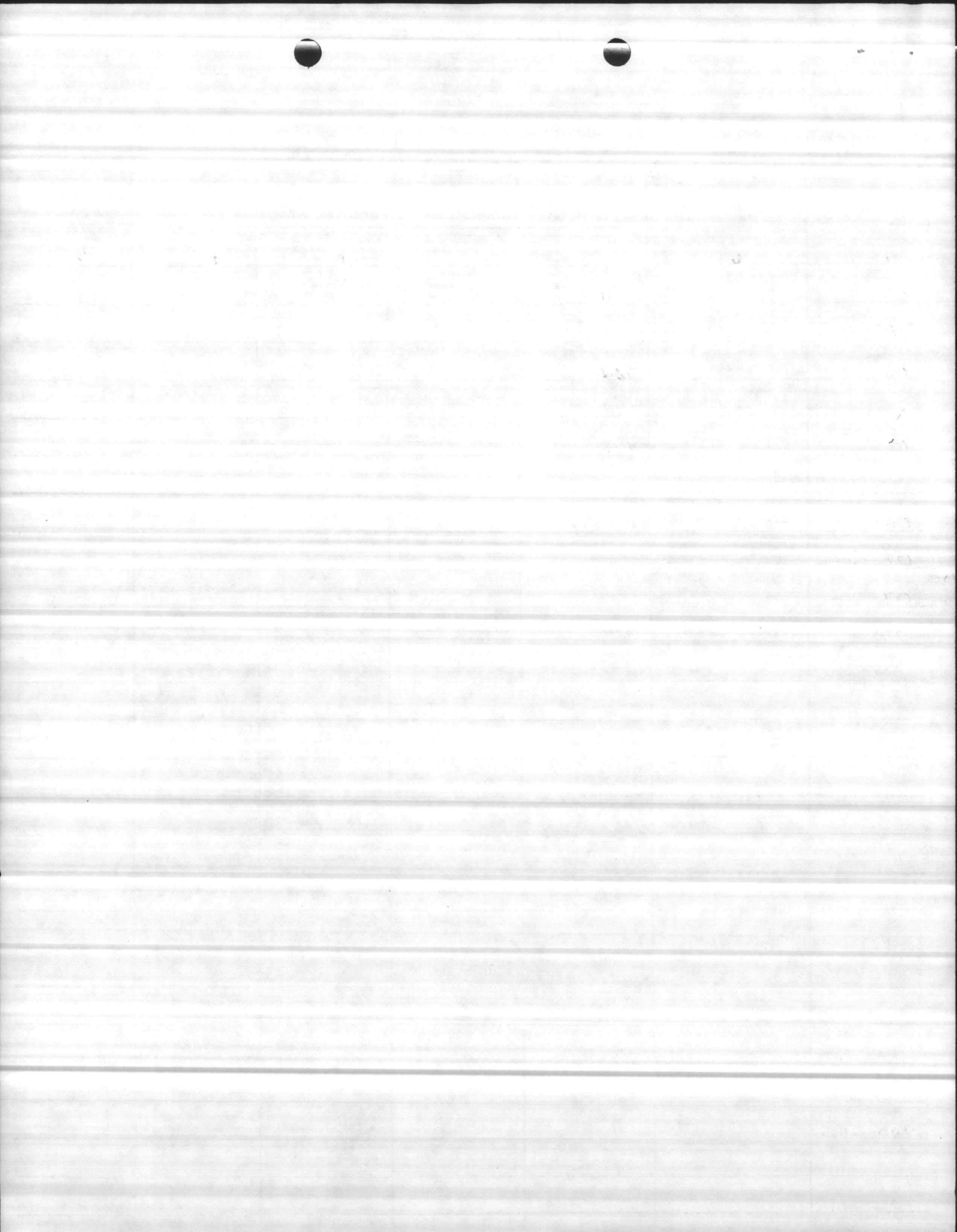
Nest No.	Incubation Period Days	Total Eggs	Released Young	Emerged Young	Total Young	Percent of Success
001	65 Days	115	67	39	106	92.2
002	63	166	158	3	161	97%
003	63	134	4	69	73	54.5
006 IMS	69	53	24	0	24	45.3
007	-	126	0	0	0	0
012	65	102	81	4	85	83.3
013	64	175	4	119	123	68
015	63	134	0	128	128	95.5
016 IMS		121				
018 IMS		101				
019	64	86	6	75	81	92.6
021	63	143	0	114	114	79.7
* 022	56	168	148	0	148	88.1
026	60	100	0	91	91	91
027	59	72	0	71	71	98.6
028 IMS		119				
029	59	113	0	78	78	69
034	60	127	25	21	46	36.2
036	60	152	53	56	109	71.7
037	59	116	4	89	93	80.2
038	59	131	8	75	83	63.4
039	60	167	161	0	161	96.4
040	62	131	125	4	129	98.5
042	59	78	7	58	65	83.3
043	62	99	98	0	98	99.9
* 046	58	183	144	0	144	78.7



SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
 (Hatching Success)
 Marine Corps Base
 Camp Lejeune, North Carolina

1980

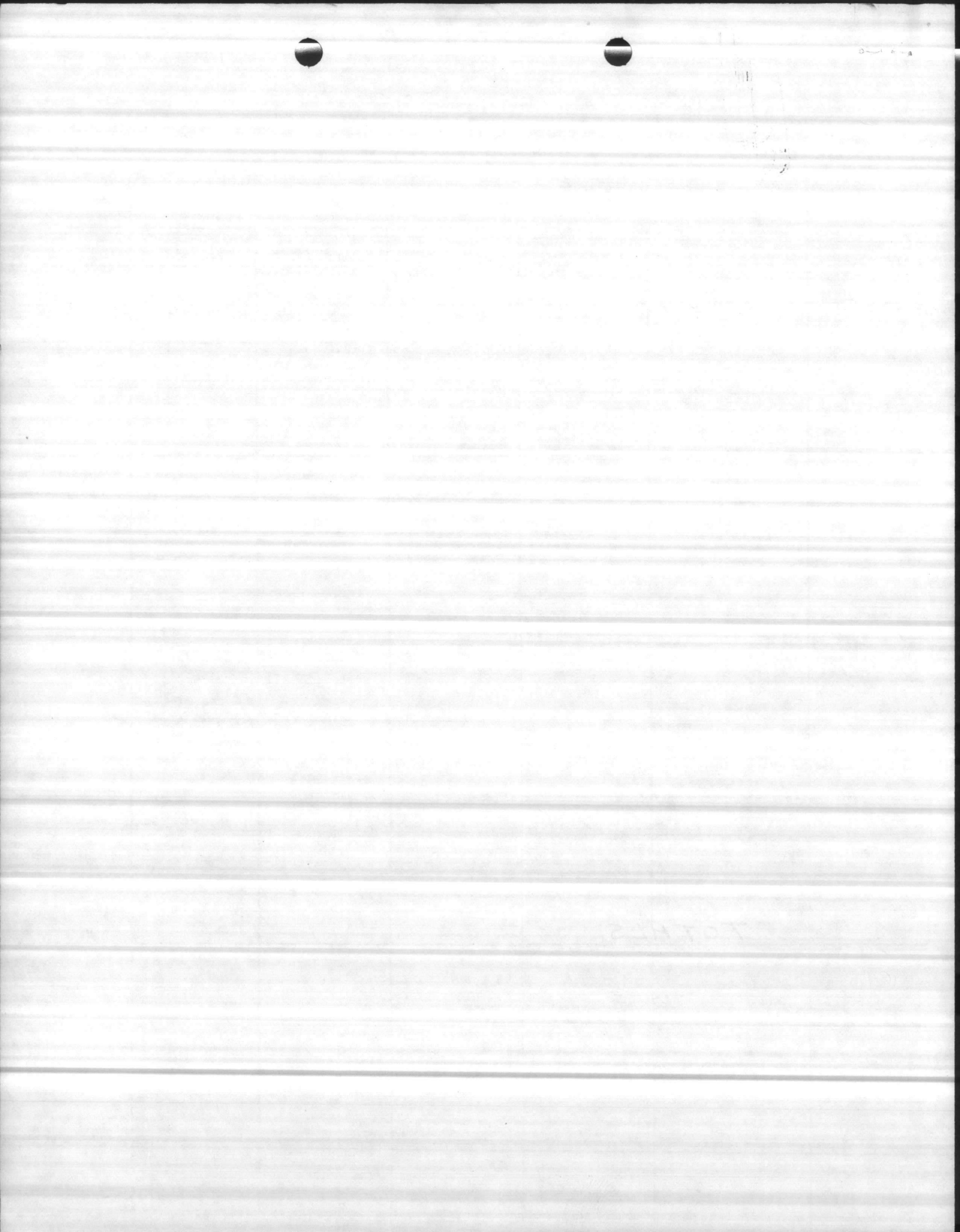
Nest No.	Incubation Period Days	Total Eggs	Released Young	Emerged Young	Total Young	Percent of Success
048 IMS		124				
054	59	89	64	23	87	97.8
058	58	109	51	55	106	97.2
059	59	118	13	99	112	94.9
062	58	97	3	91	94	96.9
066	57	131	37	80	117	89.3
067	63	99	0	88	88	88.9
069	60	131	109	0	109	83.2
072 IMS		123				
073	60	119	2	112	114	95.8
075	57	160	4	154	158	98.75
080	~ 60	117	0	101	101	86.3
* 081 IMS		166				
082 IMS		96				
083		134				
084	59	116	4	106	110	94.8
085	61	114	0	111	111	97.4
086		89				
094 IMS		132				
095 IMS		102				
096		88				
098 IMS		114				
099 IMS		78				
* 100 IMS		157				
102 IMS		114				
103 IMS		79				



SEA TURTLE INVENTORY
 (Hatching Success)
 Marine Corps Base
 Camp Lejeune, North Carolina

1980

Nest No.	Incubation Period	Total Eggs	Released Young	Emerged Young	Total Young	Percent of Success
104 IMS	0	1 Rotten	0	0	0	0
107 IMS		179				
108 IMS		134				
110 IMS		104				
112 IMS		104				
114 IMS		120				
115 IMS		80				
116 IMS		83				
118 IMS		112				
* 119 IMS		145				
121 IMS		75				
125 IMS		99				
		1236				
TOTALS						
64		7451				
27 IMS		2922				
37 OB.		4529				
Green Turtle		819				



STRANDING/SALVAGE FIELD FORMS

1) OBSERVER'S INIT. HRP (2) DATE 8/10/77 (3) TURTLE NO. BY DAY 01 (4) STATE NC
 5) COORDINATOR'S INIT. FJS (6) SPECIES CODE CC (7) RELIABILITY OF ID 3 (8) SEX ♀
 9) VERIFIED BY STATE COORDIN. _____ (10) LAT. _____ N/S LONG. _____ S/W
 11) DESCRIPTION OF LOCATION Onslow Beach Grid # 941291

12) CARAPACE LENGTH 24.0 CM/IN (13) HEAD LENGTH 6.0 CM/IN (18) COND. OF ANIMAL 2
 WIDTH 22.0 CM/IN WIDTH 4.0 CM/IN (19) PHOTO TAKEN N
 14) PLASTRON LENGTH 17.0 CM/IN (15) TAIL LENGTH _____ CM/IN (20) SPRAY PAINTED N
 (16) WEIGHT 100.0 KG/LB (17) WOUNDS/MUTILATIONS None

21) TAG NO. _____ (22) TYPE _____ (23) LOCATION _____ (24) DISPOSITION OF TAG & TAG INFO. _____
 21) TAG NO. _____ (22) TYPE _____ (23) LOCATION _____ (24) DISPOSITION OF TAG & TAG INFO. _____

25) FINAL DISPOSITION OF CARCASS 2 (26) IF 3, THEN WHERE SENT _____
 27) REMARKS: _____

CODES:

<u>Species</u>	<u>Tag Location</u>
C C <u>Caretta caretta</u> , loggerhead	1= inside edge of front flipper
C M <u>Chelonia mydas</u> , green	2= inside edge of hind flipper
L K <u>Lepidochelys kempfi</u> , Kemp's ridley	3= outside edge of front flipper
D C <u>Dermochelys coriacea</u> , leatherback	4= outside edge of hind flipper
E I <u>Eretmochelys imbricata</u> , hawksbill	5= on margin of shell
U K Unknown	6= on shell

	<u>Condition of animal</u>
0= alive	2= brewing
1= fresh	3= El stinko
	4= mummy
	5= skeleton

<u>Sex</u>	<u>Final disposition of carcass</u>
F= female M= male U= unknown	1= left on beach (painted)
	2= buried on beach
	3= collected specimen

<u>Tag type</u>	<u>Reliability of ID</u>
M= metal P= plastic O= other	1= unsure 2= probable 3= sure
	if U, K, then also include a 3 here.



1

STRANDING/SALVAGE FIELD FORMS

1) OBSERVER'S INIT. JAE (2) DATE 8/07/05 (3) TURTLE NO. BY 01 (4) STATE NC
 5) COORDINATOR'S INIT. FJS (6) SPECIES CODE CC (7) RELIABILITY OF ID 3 (8) SEX U
 9) VERIFIED BY STATE COORDIN. _____ (10) LAT. _____ N/S LONG. _____ S/W

1) DESCRIPTION OF LOCATION _____

2) CARAPACE LENGTH 65.0 CM/IN (13) HEAD LENGTH _____ CM/IN (18) COND. OF ANIMAL Z

WIDTH 62.5 CM/IN WIDTH _____ CM/IN (19) PHOTO TAKEN N

4) PLASTRON LENGTH _____ CM/IN (15) TAIL LENGTH _____ CM/IN (20) SPRAY PAINTED N

(16) WEIGHT _____ KG/LB (17) WOUNDS/MUTILATIONS HEAD & FLIPPERS MISSING; RIGHT SIDE OF PLASTRON MISSING

1) TAG NO. _____ (22) TYPE _____ (23) LOCATION _____ (24) DISPOSITION OF TAG & TAG INFO. _____

1) TAG NO. _____ (22) TYPE _____ (23) LOCATION _____ (24) DISPOSITION OF TAG & TAG INFO. _____

25) FINAL DISPOSITION OF CARCASS 2 (26) IF 3, THEN WHERE SENT _____

27) REMARKS: TAIL EXTENDED TO EDGE OF, BUT NOT BEYOND CARAPACE - BELIEVE TURTLE WAS A FEMALE BUT WAS NOT POSITIVE; TURTLE CARCASS WAS BURIED ON BANK APPROX. 5 FT. ABOVE HIGH TIDE LINE

CODES:

<u>Species</u>	<u>Tag Location</u>
C C <u>Caretta caretta</u> , loggerhead	1= inside edge of front flipper
C M <u>Chelonia mydas</u> , green	2= inside edge of hind flipper
L K <u>Lepidochelys kemp</u> i, Kemp's ridley	3= outside edge of front flipper
D C <u>Dermochelys coriacea</u> , leatherback	4= outside edge of hind flipper
E I <u>Eretmochelys imbricata</u> , hawksbill	5= on margin of shell
U K Unknown	6= on shell

	<u>Condition of animal</u>
0= alive	2= brewing
1= fresh	3= El stinko
	4= mummy
	5= skeleton

<u>Sex</u>	<u>Final disposition of carcass</u>
F= female M= male U= unknown	1= left on beach (painted)
	2= buried on beach
	3= collected specimen

<u>Tag type</u>	<u>Reliability of ID</u>
M= metal P= plastic O= other	1= unsure 2= probable 3= sure
	if U, K, then also include a 3 here.



STRANDING/SALVAGE FIELD FORMS

1) OBSERVER'S INIT. J A F (2) DATE 80/05/79 (3) TURTLE NO. BY DAY 01 (4) STATE NC
 5) COORDINATOR'S INIT. F J S (6) SPECIES CODE C C (7) RELIABILITY OF ID 3 (8) SEX F
 9) VERIFIED BY STATE COORDIN. _____ (10) LAT. _____ N/S LONG. _____ S/W

11) DESCRIPTION OF LOCATION TURTLE WAS FOUND APPROX 7 YARDS BELOW HIGH TIDE LINE
ON SLOW BEACH, CAMPLEJEUNE
2 MILES NORTH OF RISELEY PIER; ~0.3 MILES NORTH OF OFFICERS SWIMMING AREA

2) CARAPACE LENGTH 0070.0 CM/IN (13) HEAD LENGTH _____ CM/IN (18) COND. OF ANIMAL 3
 WIDTH 0061.3 CM/IN WIDTH _____ CM/IN (19) PHOTO TAKEN N
 14) PLASTRON LENGTH _____ CM/IN (15) TAIL LENGTH _____ CM/IN (20) SPRAY PAINTED N
 (16) WEIGHT _____ KG/LB (17) WOUNDS/MUTILATIONS NO WOUNDS APPARENT

21) TAG NO. _____ (22) TYPE _____ (23) LOCATION _____ (24) DISPOSITION OF TAG & TAG INFO. _____

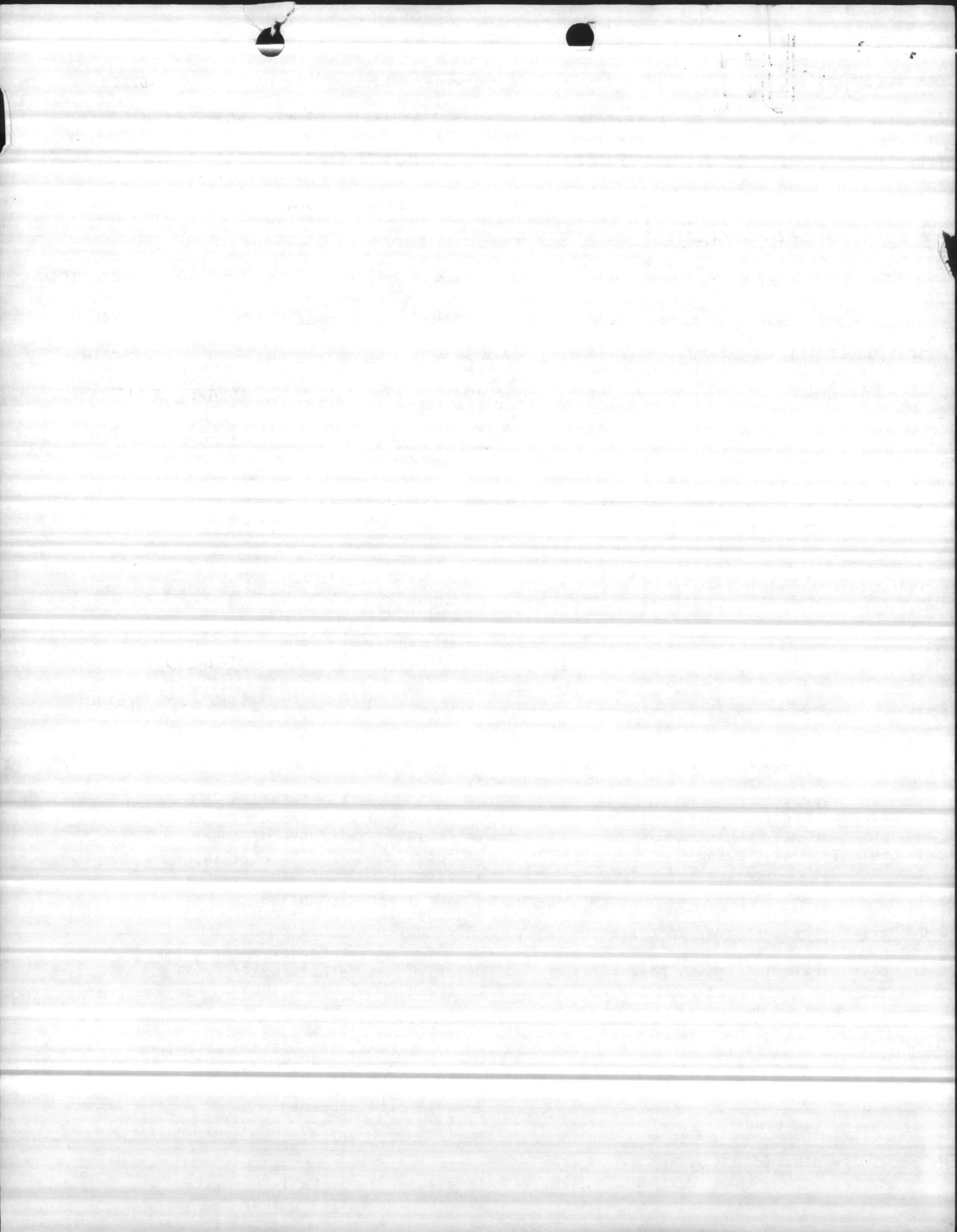
21) TAG NO. _____ (22) TYPE _____ (23) LOCATION _____ (24) DISPOSITION OF TAG & TAG INFO. _____

25) FINAL DISPOSITION OF CARCASS 2 (26) IF 3, THEN WHERE SENT _____

27) REMARKS: TAIL SMALL-DIDNT EXTEND PAST CARAPACE - NO BOATS WERE
SEEN IN AREA, BUT TURTLE HAD BEEN DEAD FOR A FEW DAYS
BEFORE FOUND - FRONT AND REAR FLIPPERS WERE PARTIALLY DECOMPOSED

CODES:

<p>Species</p> <p>C C <u>Caretta caretta</u>, loggerhead</p> <p>C M <u>Chelonia mydas</u>, green</p> <p>L K <u>Lepidochelys kemp</u>i, Kemp's ridley</p> <p>D C <u>Dermochelys coriacea</u>, leatherback</p> <p>E I <u>Eretmochelys imbricata</u>, hawksbill</p> <p>U K Unknown</p>	<p>Tag Location</p> <p>1= inside edge of front flipper</p> <p>2= inside edge of hind flipper</p> <p>3= outside edge of front flipper</p> <p>4= outside edge of hind flipper</p> <p>5= on margin of shell</p> <p>6= on shell</p>
<p>Sex</p> <p>F= female M= male U= unknown</p>	<p>Condition of animal</p> <p>0= alive 2= brewing 4= mummy</p> <p>1= fresh 3= El stinko 5= skeleton</p>
<p>Tag type</p> <p>M= metal P= plastic O= other</p>	<p>Final disposition of carcass</p> <p>1= left on beach (painted)</p> <p>2= buried on beach</p> <p>3= collected specimen</p>
	<p>Reliability of ID</p> <p>1= unsure 2= probable 3= sure</p> <p>if U K, then also include a 3 here.</p>



STRANDING/SALVAGE FIELD FORMS

1) OBSERVER'S INIT. JAE (2) DATE 80/09/22 (3) TURTLE NO. BY DAY 01 (4) STATE NC
 5) COORDINATOR'S INIT. EJS (6) SPECIES CODE CC (7) RELIABILITY OF ID 3 (8) SEX F
 9) VERIFIED BY STATE COORDIN. _____ (10) LAT. _____ N/S LONG. _____ S/W

11) DESCRIPTION OF LOCATION ON SLOW BEACH 2.85 MILES NORTH OF RISELEY

PIER GRID # 939290

12) CARAPACE LENGTH 30.0 CM/IN (13) HEAD LENGTH _____ CM/IN (18) COND. OF ANIMAL _____

WIDTH 29.0 CM/IN WIDTH _____ CM/IN (19) PHOTO TAKEN _____

14) PLASTRON LENGTH _____ CM/IN (15) TAIL LENGTH _____ CM/IN (20) SPRAY PAINTED _____

(16) WEIGHT _____ KG/LB (17) WOUNDS/MUTILATIONS _____

21) TAG NO. _____ (22) TYPE _____ (23) LOCATION _____ (24) DISPOSITION OF TAG & TAG INFO. _____

21) TAG NO. _____ (22) TYPE _____ (23) LOCATION _____ (24) DISPOSITION OF TAG & TAG INFO. _____

25) FINAL DISPOSITION OF CARCASS 2 (26) IF 3, THEN WHERE SENT _____

27) REMARKS: BURIED TURTLE AT BASE OF DUNES AT ABOVE LOCATION

CODES:

C C Caretta caretta, loggerhead

C M Chelonia mydas, green

L K Lepidochelys kemp, Kemp's ridley

D C Dermochelys coriacea, leatherback

E I Eretmochelys imbricata, hawksbill

U K Unknown

Tag Location

1= inside edge of front flipper

2= inside edge of hind flipper

3= outside edge of front flipper

4= outside edge of hind flipper

5= on margin of shell

6= on shell

Condition of animal

0= alive 2= brewing 4= mummy

1= fresh 3= El stinko 5= skeleton

Sex

F= female M= male U= unknown

Final disposition of carcass

1= left on beach (painted)

2= buried on beach

3= collected specimen

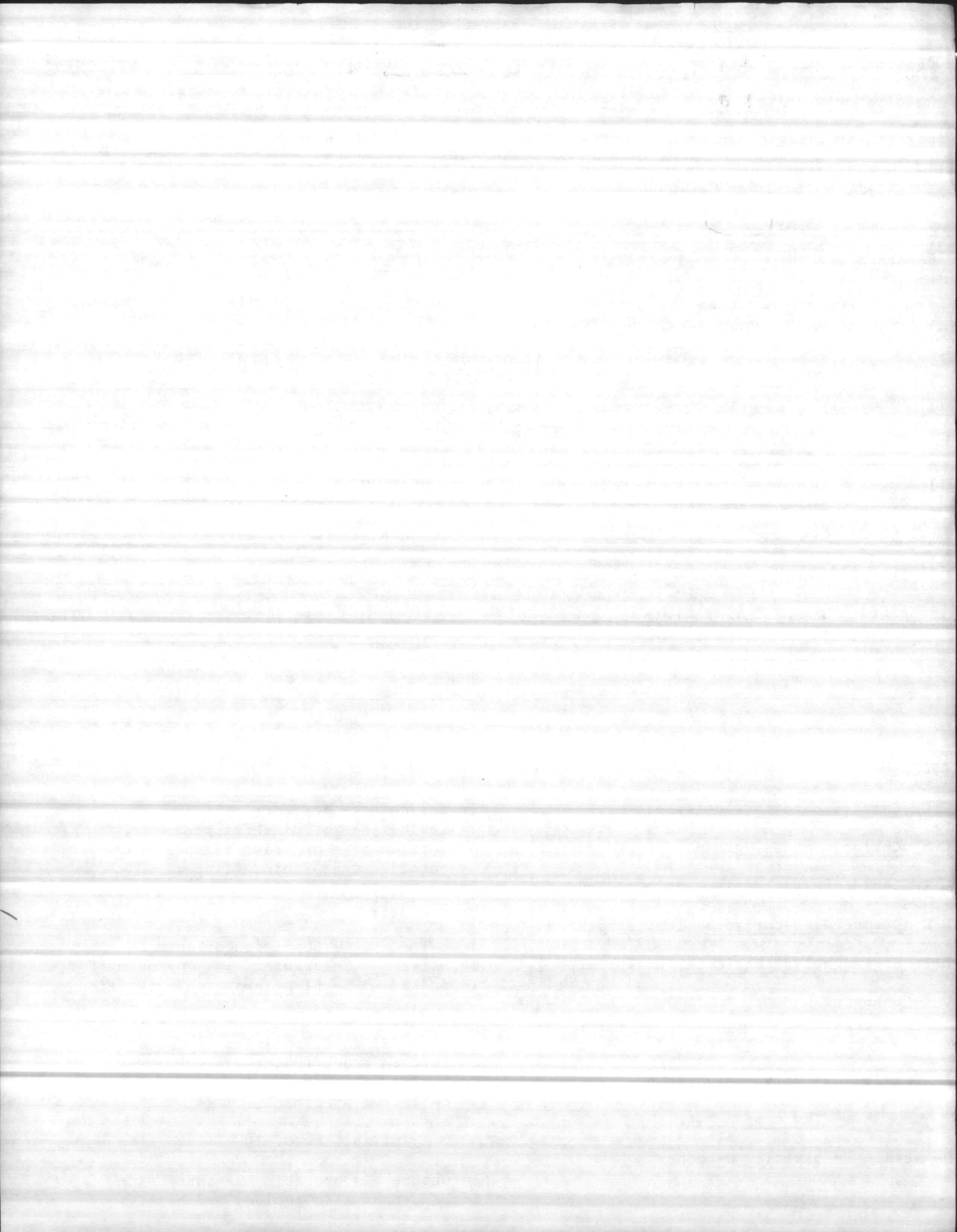
Tag type

M= metal P= plastic O= other

Reliability of ID

1= unsure 2= probable 3= sure

if U, K, then also include a 3 here.



STRANDING/SALVAGE FIELD FORMS

1) OBSERVER'S INIT. J A F (2) DATE 80/09/22 (3) TURTLE NO. BY DAY 01 (4) STATE NC
 5) COORDINATOR'S INIT. FJS (6) SPECIES CODE CC (7) RELIABILITY OF ID 3 (8) SEX F
 9) VERIFIED BY STATE COORDIN. _____ (10) LAT. _____ N/S LONG. _____ S/W

11) DESCRIPTION OF LOCATION ON SLOW BEACH 2.85 MILES NORTH OF RISELEY PIER
GRID# 939290

12) CARAPACE LENGTH 30.0 CM/IN (13) HEAD LENGTH _____ CM/IN (18) COND. OF ANIMAL _____
 WIDTH 29.0 CM/IN WIDTH _____ CM/IN (19) PHOTO TAKEN _____
 4) PLASTRON LENGTH _____ CM/IN (15) TAIL LENGTH _____ CM/IN (20) SPRAY PAINTED _____
 (16) WEIGHT _____ KG/LB (17) WOUNDS/MUTILATIONS _____

11) TAG NO. _____ (22) TYPE _____ (23) LOCATION _____ (24) DISPOSITION OF TAG & TAG INFO. _____

11) TAG NO. _____ (22) TYPE _____ (23) LOCATION _____ (24) DISPOSITION OF TAG & TAG INFO. _____

5) FINAL DISPOSITION OF CARCASS 2 (26) IF 3, THEN WHERE SENT _____

7) REMARKS: BURIED TURTLE AT BASE OF DUNES AT ABOVE LOCATION

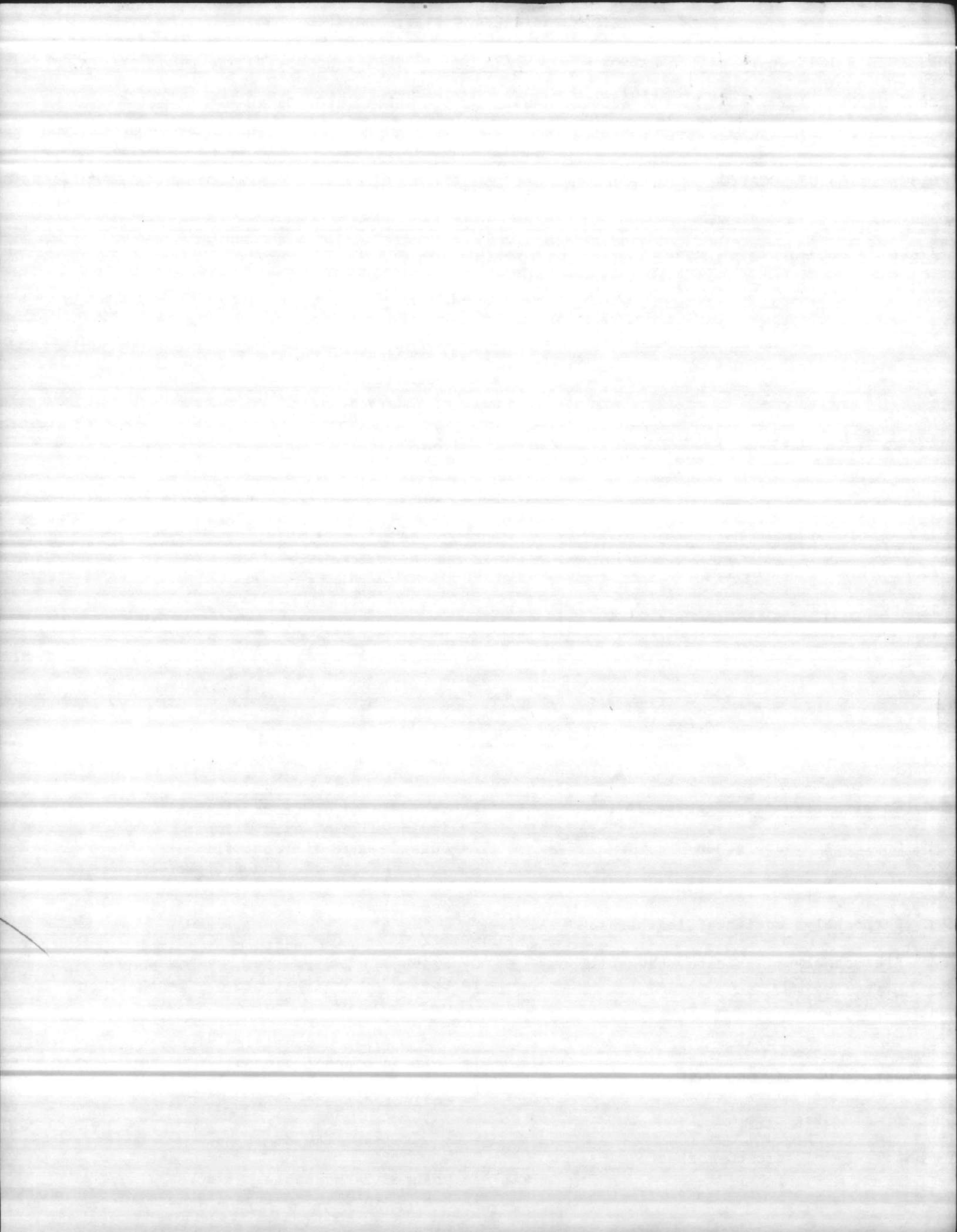
CODES:

<u>Species</u>	<u>Tag Location</u>
C C <u>Caretta caretta</u> , loggerhead	1= inside edge of front flipper
C M <u>Chelonia mydas</u> , green	2= inside edge of hind flipper
L K <u>Lepidochelys kempi</u> , Kemp's ridley	3= outside edge of front flipper
D C <u>Dermochelys coriacea</u> , leatherback	4= outside edge of hind flipper
E I <u>Eretmochelys imbricata</u> , hawksbill	5= on margin of shell
U K Unknown	6= on shell

	<u>Condition of animal</u>	
0= alive	2= brewing	4= mummy
1= fresh	3= El stinko	5= skeleton

<u>Sex</u>	<u>Final disposition of carcass</u>
F= female M= male U= unknown	1= left on beach (painted)
	2= buried on beach
	3= collected specimen

<u>Tag type</u>	<u>Reliability of ID</u>
M= metal P= plastic O= other	1= unsure 2= probable 3= sure
	if U, K, then also include a 3 here.



STRANDING/SALVAGE FIELD FORMS

1) OBSERVER'S INIT. JAF (2) DATE 80/09/26 (3) TURTLE NO. BY DAY 01 (4) STATE NC
 5) COORDINATOR'S INIT. FJS (6) SPECIES CODE CC (7) RELIABILITY OF ID 3 (8) SEX U
 9) VERIFIED BY STATE COORDIN. _____ (10) LAT. _____ N/S LONG. _____ S/W

11) DESCRIPTION OF LOCATION ONSLOW BEACH 2.9 MILES SOUTH OF RISELEY
 PIER GRID NUMBER _____

12) CARAPACE LENGTH 27.5 CM/IN (13) HEAD LENGTH 6.0 CM/IN (18) COND. OF ANIMAL 3
 WIDTH 26.8 CM/IN WIDTH 5.5 CM/IN (19) PHOTO TAKEN N
 14) PLASTRON LENGTH 19.0 CM/IN (15) TAIL LENGTH 1.7 CM/IN (20) SPRAY PAINTED N
 (16) WEIGHT 150. KG/LB (17) WOUNDS/MUTILATIONS NONE

21) TAG NO. _____ (22) TYPE _____ (23) LOCATION _____ (24) DISPOSITION OF TAG & TAG INFO. _____

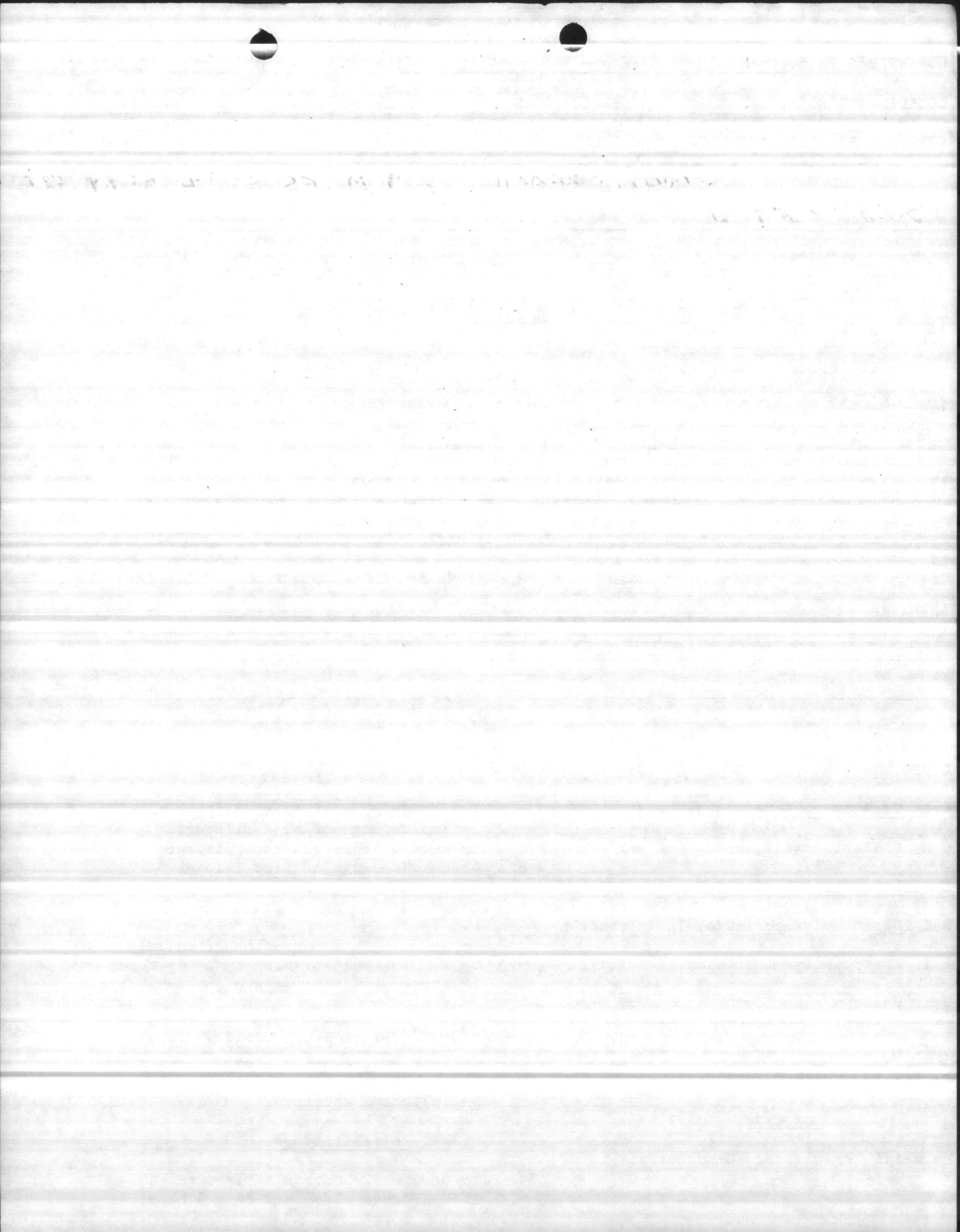
21) TAG NO. _____ (22) TYPE _____ (23) LOCATION _____ (24) DISPOSITION OF TAG & TAG INFO. _____

15) FINAL DISPOSITION OF CARCASS 2 (26) IF 3, THEN WHERE SENT _____

27) REMARKS: BURIED APPROX. 5 YD. ABOVE BERM

CODES:

<p><u>Species</u></p> <p>C C <u>Caretta caretta</u>, loggerhead</p> <p>C M <u>Chelonia mydas</u>, green</p> <p>L K <u>Lepidochelys kemp</u>i, Kemp's ridley</p> <p>D C <u>Dermochelys coriacea</u>, leatherback</p> <p>E I <u>Eretmochelys imbricata</u>, hawksbill</p> <p>U K Unknown</p>	<p><u>Tag Location</u></p> <p>1= inside edge of front flipper</p> <p>2= inside edge of hind flipper</p> <p>3= outside edge of front flipper</p> <p>4= outside edge of hind flipper</p> <p>5= on margin of shell</p> <p>6= on shell</p>
<p><u>Sex</u></p> <p>F= female M= male U= unknown</p>	<p><u>Condition of animal</u></p> <p>0= alive 2= brewing 4= mummy</p> <p>1= fresh 3= El stinko 5= skeleton</p>
<p><u>Tag type</u></p> <p>M= metal P= plastic O= other</p>	<p><u>Final disposition of carcass</u></p> <p>1= left on beach (painted)</p> <p>2= buried on beach</p> <p>3= collected specimen</p>
	<p><u>Reliability of ID</u></p> <p>1= unsure 2= probable 3= sure</p> <p>if U, K, then also include a 3 here.</p>



STRANDING/SALVAGE FIELD FORMS

1) OBSERVER'S INIT. J A F (2) DATE 8/0/09/22 (3) TURTLE NO. BY DAY 01 (4) STATE NC
 5) COORDINATOR'S INIT. E J S (6) SPECIES CODE CC (7) RELIABILITY OF ID 3 (8) SEX F
 9) VERIFIED BY STATE COORDIN. _____ (10) LAT. _____ N/S LONG. _____ S/W

11) DESCRIPTION OF LOCATION ONSLOW BEACH 2.85 MILES NORTH OF RISELEY PIER
GRID # 939290

12) CARAPACE LENGTH 30.0 CM/IN (13) HEAD LENGTH 6.3 CM/IN (18) COND. OF ANIMAL 3
 WIDTH 29.0 CM/IN WIDTH 5.0 CM/IN (19) PHOTO TAKEN N
 14) PLASTRON LENGTH 23.5 CM/IN (15) TAIL LENGTH _____ CM/IN (20) SPRAY PAINTED N
 (16) WEIGHT 150. KG/LB (17) WOUNDS/MUTILATIONS NONE

21) TAG NO. _____ (22) TYPE _____ (23) LOCATION _____ (24) DISPOSITION OF TAG & TAG INFO. _____

21) TAG NO. _____ (22) TYPE _____ (23) LOCATION _____ (24) DISPOSITION OF TAG & TAG INFO. _____

25) FINAL DISPOSITION OF CARCASS 2 (26) IF 3, THEN WHERE SENT _____

7) REMARKS: NO SIGN OF WOUNDS ON TURTLE THEREFORE BELIEVE TURTLE MOST HAVE DROWNED. BURIED TURTLE AT BASE OF DUNES AT LOCATION MENTIONED ABOVE

CODES:

Species
 C C Caretta caretta, loggerhead
 C M Chelonia mydas, green
 L K Lepidochelys kemp, Kemp's ridley
 D C Dermochelys coriacea, leatherback
 E I Eretmochelys imbricata, hawksbill
 U K Unknown

Tag Location
 1= inside edge of front flipper
 2= inside edge of hind flipper
 3= outside edge of front flipper
 4= outside edge of hind flipper
 5= on margin of shell
 6= on shell

Condition of animal
 0= alive 2= brewing 4= mummy
 1= fresh 3= El stinko 5= skeleton

Sex
 F= female M= male U= unknown

Final disposition of carcass
 1= left on beach (painted)
 2= buried on beach
 3= collected specimen

Tag type
 M= metal P= plastic O= other

Reliability of ID
 1= unsure 2= probable 3= sure
 if U, K, then also include a 3 here.

