

CABINET OFFICERS, 1789 TO 2000  
SECRETARIES OF STATE

Name	When appointed	President
1. Thomas Jefferson .....	Sept. 26, 1789	George Washington.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1793	Do.
2. Edmund Randolph .....	Jan. 2, 1794	Do.
3. Timothy Pickering .....	Dec. 10, 1795	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1797	John Adams.
4. John Marshall .....	May 13, 1800	Do.
5. James Madison .....	Mar. 5, 1801	Thomas Jefferson.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1805	Do.
6. Robert Smith .....	Mar. 6, 1809	James Madison.
7. James Monroe .....	Apr. 2, 1811	Do.
Do .....	Feb. 28, 1815	Do.
8. John Quincy Adams .....	Mar. 5, 1817	James Monroe.
Do .....	Mar. 5, 1821	Do.
9. Henry Clay .....	Mar. 7, 1825	John Quincy Adams.
10. Martin Van Buren .....	Mar. 6, 1829	Andrew Jackson.
11. Edward Livingston .....	May 24, 1831	Do.
12. Louis McLane .....	May 29, 1833	Do.
13. John Forsyth .....	June 27, 1834	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1837	Martin Van Buren.
14. Daniel Webster .....	Mar. 5, 1841	William H. Harrison.
Do .....	Apr. 6, 1841	John Tyler.
15. Abel P. Upshur .....	July 24, 1843	Do.
16. John C. Calhoun .....	Mar. 6, 1844	Do.
17. James Buchanan .....	Mar. 6, 1845	James K. Polk.
18. John M. Clayton .....	Mar. 7, 1849	Zachary Taylor.
19. Daniel Webster .....	July 22, 1850	Millard Fillmore.
20. Edward Everett .....	Nov. 6, 1852	Do.
21. William L. Marcy .....	Mar. 7, 1853	Franklin Pierce.
22. Lewis Cass .....	Mar. 6, 1857	James Buchanan.
23. Jeremiah S. Black .....	Dec. 17, 1860	Do.
24. William H. Seward .....	Mar. 5, 1861	Abraham Lincoln.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1865	Do.
Do .....	Apr. 15, 1865	Andrew Johnson.
25. Elihu B. Washburne .....	Mar. 5, 1869	Ulysses S. Grant.
26. Hamilton Fish .....	Mar. 11, 1869	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 17, 1873	Do.
27. William M. Evarts .....	Mar. 12, 1877	Rutherford B. Hayes.
28. James G. Blaine .....	Mar. 5, 1881	James A. Garfield.
29. Frederick T. Frelinghuysen .....	Dec. 12, 1881	Chester A. Arthur.
30. Thomas F. Bayard .....	Mar. 6, 1885	Grover Cleveland.
31. James G. Blaine .....	Mar. 5, 1889	Benjamin Harrison.
32. John W. Foster .....	June 29, 1892	Do.
33. Walter Q. Gresham .....	Mar. 6, 1893	Grover Cleveland.
34. Richard Olney .....	June 8, 1895	Do.
35. John Sherman .....	Mar. 5, 1897	William McKinley.
36. William R. Day .....	Apr. 26, 1898	Do.
37. John Hay .....	Sept. 20, 1898	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 5, 1901	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 6, 1905	Theodore Roosevelt.
38. Elihu Root .....	July 7, 1905	Do.
39. Robert Bacon .....	Jan. 27, 1909	Do.
40. Philander C. Knox .....	Mar. 5, 1909	William H. Taft.
41. William Jennings Bryan .....	Mar. 5, 1913	Woodrow Wilson.
42. Robert Lansing .....	June 23, 1915	Do.
43. Bainbridge Colby .....	Mar. 22, 1920	Do.
44. Charles Evans Hughes .....	Mar. 4, 1921	Warren G. Harding.
Do .....		Calvin Coolidge.
45. Frank B. Kellogg .....	Feb. 18, 1925	Do.
46. Henry Lewis Stimson .....	Mar. 5, 1929	Herbert C. Hoover.
47. Cordell Hull .....	Mar. 4, 1933	Franklin D. Roosevelt.

## SECRETARIES OF STATE—Continued

Name	When appointed	President
48. Edward R. Stettinius, Jr .....	Nov. 30, 1944	Do.
49. James F. Byrnes .....	July 2, 1945	Harry S. Truman.
50. George C. Marshall .....	Jan. 8, 1947	Do.
51. Dean G. Acheson .....	Jan. 19, 1949	Do.
52. John Foster Dulles .....	Jan. 21, 1953	Dwight D. Eisenhower.
53. Christian A. Herter .....	Apr. 21, 1959	Do.
54. Dean Rusk .....	Jan. 21, 1961	John F. Kennedy.
Do .....		Lyndon B. Johnson.
55. William P. Rogers .....	Jan. 21, 1969	Richard M. Nixon.
56. Henry A. Kissinger .....	Sept. 21, 1973	Do.
Do .....		Gerald R. Ford.
57. Cyrus Vance .....	Jan. 21, 1977	Jimmy Carter.
58. Edmund S. Muskie .....	May 8, 1980	Do.
59. Alexander Meigs Haig, Jr .....	Jan. 22, 1981	Ronald Reagan.
60. George P. Shultz .....	July 16, 1982	Do.
61. James A. Baker III .....	Jan. 27, 1989	George Bush.
62. Lawrence S. Eagleburger .....	Dec. 10, 1992	Do.
63. Warren Christopher .....	Jan. 22, 1993	William J. Clinton.
64. Madeleine K. Albright .....	Jan. 23, 1997	Do.

## SECRETARIES OF THE TREASURY

Name	When appointed	President
1. Alexander Hamilton .....	Sept. 11, 1789	George Washington.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1793	Do.
2. Oliver Wolcott, Jr .....	Feb. 2, 1795	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1797	John Adams.
3. Samuel Dexter .....	Jan. 1, 1801	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1801	Thomas Jefferson.
4. Albert Gallatin .....	May 14, 1801	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1805	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1809	James Madison.
5. George W. Campbell .....	Feb. 9, 1814	Do.
6. Alexander J. Dallas .....	Oct. 6, 1814	Do.
7. William H. Crawford .....	Oct. 22, 1816	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 5, 1817	James Monroe.
Do .....	Mar. 5, 1821	Do.
8. Richard Rush .....	Mar. 7, 1825	John Quincy Adams.
9. Samuel D. Ingham .....	Mar. 6, 1829	Andrew Jackson.
10. Louis McLane .....	Aug. 8, 1831	Do.
11. William J. Duane .....	May 29, 1833	Do.
12. Roger B. Taney .....	Sept. 23, 1833	Do.
13. Levi Woodbury .....	June 27, 1834	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1837	Martin Van Buren.
14. Thomas Ewing .....	Mar. 5, 1841	William H. Harrison.
Do .....	Apr. 6, 1841	John Tyler.
15. Walter Forward .....	Sept. 13, 1841	Do.
16. John C. Spencer .....	Mar. 3, 1843	Do.
17. George M. Bibb .....	June 15, 1844	Do.
Do .....		James K. Polk.
18. Robert J. Walker .....	Mar. 6, 1845	Do.
19. William M. Meredith .....	Mar. 8, 1849	Zachary Taylor.
Do .....		Millard Fillmore.
20. Thomas Corwin .....	July 23, 1850	Do.
21. James Guthrie .....	Mar. 7, 1853	Franklin Pierce.
22. Howell Cobb .....	Mar. 6, 1857	James Buchanan.
23. Phillip F. Thomas .....	Dec. 12, 1860	Do.
24. John A. Dix .....	Jan. 11, 1861	Do.
25. Salmon P. Chase .....	Mar. 5, 1861	Abraham Lincoln.
26. William Pitt Fessenden .....	July 1, 1864	Do.
27. Hugh McCulloch .....	Mar. 7, 1865	Do.
Do .....	Apr. 15, 1865	Andrew Johnson.
28. George S. Boutwell .....	Mar. 11, 1869	Ulysses S. Grant.
29. William A. Richardson .....	Mar. 17, 1873	Do.
30. Benjamin H. Bristow .....	June 2, 1874	Do.
31. Lot M. Morrill .....	June 21, 1876	Do.
Do .....	June 21, 1876	Rutherford B. Hayes.
32. John Sherman .....	Mar. 8, 1877	Do.

## SECRETARIES OF THE TREASURY—Continued

Name	When appointed	President
33. William Windom .....	Mar. 5, 1881	James A. Garfield.
34. Charles J. Folger .....	Oct. 27, 1881	Chester A. Arthur.
35. Walter Q. Gresham .....	Sept. 24, 1884	Do.
36. Hugh McCulloch .....	Oct. 28, 1884	Do.
Do .....		Grover Cleveland.
37. Daniel Manning .....	Mar. 6, 1885	Do.
38. Charles S. Fairchild .....	Apr. 1, 1887	Do.
Do .....		Benjamin Harrison.
39. William Windom .....	Mar. 5, 1889	Do.
40. Charles Foster .....	Feb. 24, 1891	Do.
Do .....		Grover Cleveland.
41. John G. Carlisle .....	Mar. 6, 1893	Do.
Do .....		William McKinley.
42. Lyman J. Gage .....	Mar. 5, 1897	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 5, 1901	Do.
43. Leslie M. Shaw .....	Jan. 9, 1902	Theodore Roosevelt.
Do .....	Mar. 6, 1905	Do.
44. George B. Cortelyou .....	Mar. 4, 1907	Do.
45. Franklin MacVeagh .....	Mar. 5, 1909	William H. Taft.
46. William G. McAdoo .....	Mar. 5, 1913	Woodrow Wilson.
47. Carter Glass .....	Dec. 6, 1918	Do.
48. David Franklin Houston .....	Jan. 31, 1920	Do.
49. Andrew W. Mellon .....	Mar. 4, 1921	Warren G. Harding.
Do .....		Calvin Coolidge.
Do .....		Herbert C. Hoover.
50. Ogden L. Mills .....	Feb. 10, 1932	Do.
51. William H. Woodin .....	Mar. 4, 1933	Franklin D. Roosevelt.
52. Henry Morgenthau, Jr. ....	Jan. 1, 1934	Do.
Do .....		Harry S. Truman.
53. Fred M. Vinson .....	July 18, 1945	Do.
54. John W. Snyder .....	June 12, 1946	Do.
55. George M. Humphrey .....	Jan. 21, 1953	Dwight D. Eisenhower.
56. Robert B. Anderson .....	July 29, 1957	Do.
57. Douglas Dillon .....	Jan. 21, 1961	John F. Kennedy.
58. Henry H. Fowler .....	Apr. 1, 1965	Lyndon B. Johnson.
59. Joseph W. Barr <sup>1</sup> .....	Dec. 21, 1968	Do.
60. David M. Kennedy .....	Jan. 21, 1969	Richard M. Nixon.
61. John B. Connally .....	Feb. 11, 1971	Do.
62. George P. Shultz .....	June 12, 1972	Do.
63. William E. Simon .....	May 7, 1974	Do.
Do .....		Gerald R. Ford.
64. W. Michael Blumenthal .....	Jan. 21, 1977	Jimmy Carter.
65. G. William Miller .....	Aug. 6, 1979	Do.
66. Donald T. Regan .....	Jan. 22, 1981	Ronald Reagan.
67. James A. Baker, III .....	Feb. 3, 1985	Do.
68. Nicholas F. Brady .....	Sept. 15, 1988	Do.
Do .....		George Bush.
69. Lloyd Bentsen .....	Jan. 22, 1993	William J. Clinton.
70. Robert E. Rubin .....	Jan. 10, 1995	Do.
71. Lawrence H. Summers .....	July 2, 1999	Do.

<sup>1</sup> Recess appointment. Received new commission Jan. 9, 1969, upon confirmation by the Senate.

## SECRETARIES OF DEFENSE\*

Name	When appointed	President
1. James V. Forrestal .....	July 28, 1947	Harry S. Truman.
2. Louis A. Johnson .....	Mar. 23, 1949	Do.
3. George C. Marshall .....	Sept. 20, 1950	Do.
4. Robert A. Lovett .....	Sept. 14, 1951	Do.
5. Charles E. Wilson .....	Jan. 26, 1953	Dwight D. Eisenhower.
6. Neil Hosler McElroy .....	Oct. 4, 1957	Do.
7. Thomas Sovereign Gates, Jr. ....	Dec. 1, 1959	Do.
8. Robert S. McNamara .....	Jan. 21, 1961	John F. Kennedy.
Do .....		Lyndon B. Johnson.
9. Clark M. Clifford .....	Mar. 1, 1968	Do.
10. Melvin R. Laird .....	Jan. 21, 1969	Richard M. Nixon.
11. Elliot L. Richardson .....	Feb. 2, 1973	Do.
12. James R. Schlesinger .....	June 29, 1973	Do.

SECRETARIES OF DEFENSE\*—Continued

Name	When appointed	President
Do .....	June 29, 1973	Gerald R. Ford.
13. Donald Rumsfeld .....	Nov. 18, 1975	Do.
14. Harold Brown .....	Jan. 21, 1977	Jimmy Carter.
15. Caspar Willard Weinberger .....	Jan. 20, 1981	Ronald Reagan.
16. Frank C. Carlucci .....	Nov. 23, 1987	Do.
17. Richard B. Cheney .....	Mar. 17, 1989	George Bush.
18. Les Aspin .....	Jan. 22, 1993	William J. Clinton.
19. William J. Perry .....	Feb. 3, 1994	Do.
20. William S. Cohen .....	Jan. 24, 1997	Do.

\*The National Security Act of 1947, Public Law 253, 80th Cong., approved July 26, 1947, created the office of Secretary of Defense and merged the War and Navy Departments into the National Military Establishment.

SECRETARIES OF WAR\*

Name	When appointed	President
1. Harry Knox .....	Sept. 12, 1789	George Washington.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1793	Do.
2. Timothy Pickering .....	Jan. 2, 1795	Do.
3. James McHenry .....	Jan. 27, 1796	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1797	John Adams.
4. Samuel Dexter .....	May 13, 1800	Do.
5. Roger Griswold .....	Feb. 3, 1801	Do.
6. Henry Dearborn .....	Mar. 5, 1801	Thomas Jefferson.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1805	Do.
7. William Eustis .....	Mar. 7, 1809	James Madison.
8. John Armstrong .....	Jan. 13, 1813	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1813	Do.
9. James Monroe .....	Sept. 27, 1814	Do.
10. William H. Crawford .....	Aug. 1, 1815	Do.
11. George Graham .....	Apr. 7, 1817	James Monroe.
12. John C. Calhoun .....	Oct. 8, 1817	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 5, 1821	Do.
13. James Barbour .....	Mar. 7, 1825	John Quincy Adams.
14. Peter B. Porter .....	May 26, 1828	Do.
15. John H. Eaton .....	Mar. 9, 1829	Andrew Jackson.
16. Lewis Cass .....	Aug. 1, 1831	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1833	Do.
17. Joel R. Poinsett .....	Mar. 7, 1837	Martin Van Buren.
18. John Bell .....	Mar. 5, 1841	William H. Harrison.
Do .....	Apr. 6, 1841	John Tyler.
19. John McLean .....	Sept. 13, 1841	Do.
20. John C. Spencer .....	Oct. 12, 1841	Do.
21. James M. Porter .....	Mar. 8, 1843	Do.
22. William Wilkins .....	Feb. 15, 1844	Do.
23. William L. Marcy .....	Mar. 6, 1845	James K. Polk.
24. George W. Crawford .....	Mar. 8, 1849	Zachary Taylor.
25. Charles M. Conard .....	Aug. 15, 1850	Millard Fillmore.
26. Jefferson Davis .....	Mar. 17, 1853	Franklin Pierce.
27. John B. Floyd .....	Mar. 6, 1857	James Buchanan.
28. Joseph Holt .....	Jan. 18, 1861	Do.
29. Simon Cameron .....	Mar. 5, 1861	Abraham Lincoln.
30. Edwin M. Stanton .....	Jan. 15, 1862	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1865	Do.
Do .....	Apr. 15, 1865	Andrew Johnson.
31. Ulysses S. Grant .....	Aug. 12, 1867	Do.
32. Lorenzo Thomas .....	Feb. 21, 1868	Do.
33. John M. Schofield .....	May 28, 1868	Do.
34. John A. Rawlins .....	Mar. 11, 1869	Ulysses S. Grant.
William T. Sherman .....	Sept. 9, 1869	Do.
35. William W. Belknap .....	Oct. 25, 1869	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 17, 1873	Do.
36. Alphonso Taft .....	Mar. 8, 1876	Do.
37. James D. Cameron .....	May 22, 1876	Do.
38. George W. McCrary .....	Mar. 12, 1877	Rutherford B. Hayes.
39. Alexander Ramsey .....	Dec. 10, 1879	Do.
40. Robert T. Lincoln .....	Mar. 5, 1881	James A. Garfield.
Do .....	Sept. 20, 1881	Chester A. Arthur.

## SECRETARIES OF WAR\*—Continued

Name	When appointed	President
41. William C. Endicott .....	Mar. 6, 1885	Grover Cleveland.
42. Redfield Proctor .....	Mar. 5, 1889	Benjamin Harrison.
43. Stephen B. Elkins .....	Dec. 22, 1891	Do.
44. Daniel S. Lamont .....	Mar. 6, 1893	Grover Cleveland.
45. Russell A. Alger .....	Mar. 5, 1897	William McKinley.
46. Elihu Root .....	Aug. 1, 1899	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 5, 1901	Do.
47. William H. Taft .....	Feb. 1, 1904	Theodore Roosevelt.
Do .....	Mar. 6, 1905	Do.
48. Luke E. Wright .....	June 29, 1908	Do.
49. Jacob M. Dickinson .....	Mar. 5, 1909	William H. Taft.
50. Henry Lewis Stimson .....	May 16, 1911	Do.
51. Lindley M. Garrison .....	Mar. 5, 1913	Woodrow Wilson.
52. Newton D. Baker .....	Mar. 7, 1916	Do.
53. John Wingate Weeks .....	Mar. 5, 1921	Warren G. Harding.
Do .....		Calvin Coolidge.
54. Dwight F. Davis .....	Oct. 13, 1925	Do.
55. James William Good .....	Mar. 5, 1929	Herbert C. Hoover.
56. Patrick J. Hurley .....	Dec. 9, 1929	Do.
57. George H. Dern .....	Mar. 4, 1933	Franklin D. Roosevelt.
58. Harry Hines Woodring .....	Sept. 25, 1936	Do.
59. Henry Lewis Stimson .....	July 10, 1940	Do.
60. Robert P. Patterson .....	Sept. 26, 1945	Harry S. Truman.
61. Kenneth C. Royall .....	July 21, 1947	Do.

\*The National Security Act of 1947, Public Law 253, 80th Cong., approved July 26, 1947, created the office of Secretary of Defense and merged the War and Navy Departments into the National Military Establishment.

## ATTORNEYS GENERAL

Name	When appointed	President
1. Edmund Randolph .....	Sept. 26, 1789	George Washington.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1793	Do.
2. William Bradford .....	Jan. 27, 1794	Do.
3. Charles Lee .....	Dec. 10, 1795	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1797	John Adams.
4. Theophilus Parsons ( <i>declined</i> ) .....	Feb. 20, 1801	Do.
5. Levi Lincoln .....	Mar. 5, 1801	Thomas Jefferson.
6. Robert Smith <sup>1</sup> .....	Mar. 3, 1805	Do.
7. John Breckenridge .....	Aug. 7, 1805	Do.
8. Caesar A. Rodney .....	Jan. 20, 1807	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1809	James Madison.
9. William Pinckney .....	Dec. 11, 1811	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1813	Do.
10. Richard Rush .....	Feb. 10, 1814	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1817	James Monroe.
11. William Wirt .....	Nov. 13, 1817	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 5, 1821	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1825	John Quincy Adams.
12. John M. Berrien .....	Mar. 9, 1829	Andrew Jackson.
13. Roger B. Taney .....	July 20, 1831	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1833	Do.
14. Benjamin F. Butler .....	Nov. 15, 1833	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1837	Martin Van Buren.
15. Felix Grundy .....	July 5, 1838	Do.
16. Henry D. Gilpin .....	Jan. 11, 1840	Do.
17. John J. Crittenden .....	Mar. 5, 1841	William H. Harrison.
Do .....	Apr. 6, 1841	John Tyler.
18. Hugh S. Legare .....	Sept. 13, 1841	Do.
19. John Nelson .....	July 1, 1843	Do.
20. John Y. Mason .....	Mar. 6, 1845	James K. Polk.
21. Nathan Clifford .....	Oct. 17, 1846	Do.
22. Isaac Toucey .....	June 21, 1848	Do.
23. Reverdy Johnson .....	Mar. 8, 1849	Zachary Taylor.
24. John J. Crittenden .....	July 22, 1850	Millard Fillmore.
25. Caleb Cushing .....	Mar. 7, 1853	Franklin Pierce.
26. Jeremiah S. Black .....	Mar. 6, 1857	James Buchanan.
27. Edwin M. Stanton .....	Dec. 20, 1860	Do.

## ATTORNEYS GENERAL—Continued

Name	When appointed	President
28. Edward Bates .....	Mar. 5, 1861	Abraham Lincoln.
29. Titian J. Coffey <sup>2</sup> .....	June 22, 1863	Do.
30. James Speed .....	Dec. 2, 1864	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1865	Do.
Do .....	Apr. 15, 1865	Andrew Johnson.
31. Henry Stanbery .....	July 23, 1866	Do.
32. William M. Evarts .....	July 15, 1868	Do.
33. E. Rockwood Hoar .....	Mar. 5, 1869	Ulysses S. Grant.
34. Amos T. Ackerman .....	June 23, 1870	Do.
35. George H. Williams .....	Dec. 14, 1871	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 17, 1873	Do.
36. Edwards Pierrepont .....	Apr. 26, 1875	Do.
37. Alphonso Taft .....	May 22, 1876	Do.
38. Charles Devens .....	Mar. 12, 1877	Rutherford B. Hayes.
39. Wayne MacVeagh .....	Mar. 5, 1881	James A. Garfield.
40. Benjamin H. Brewster .....	Dec. 19, 1881	Chester A. Arthur.
41. Augustus H. Garland .....	Mar. 6, 1885	Grover Cleveland.
42. William H. H. Miller .....	Mar. 5, 1889	Benjamin Harrison.
43. Richard Olney .....	Mar. 6, 1893	Grover Cleveland.
44. Judson Harmon .....	June 8, 1895	Do.
45. Joseph McKenna .....	Mar. 5, 1897	William McKinley.
46. John W. Griggs .....	Jan. 25, 1898	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 5, 1901	Do.
47. Philander C. Knox .....	Apr. 5, 1901	Do.
48. William H. Moody .....	July 1, 1904	Theodore Roosevelt.
Do .....	Mar. 6, 1905	Do.
49. Charles J. Bonaparte .....	Dec. 12, 1906	Do.
50. George W. Wickersham .....	Mar. 5, 1909	William H. Taft.
51. James Clark McReynolds .....	Mar. 5, 1913	Woodrow Wilson.
52. Thomas Watt Gregory .....	Aug. 29, 1914	Do.
53. A. Mitchell Palmer .....	Mar. 5, 1919	Do.
54. Harry M. Daugherty .....	Mar. 5, 1921	Warren G. Harding.
Do .....		Calvin Coolidge.
55. Harlan F. Stone .....	Apr. 7, 1924	Do.
56. John G. Sargent .....	Mar. 18, 1925	Do.
57. William DeWitt Mitchell .....	Mar. 5, 1929	Herbert C. Hoover.
58. Homer S. Cummings .....	Mar. 4, 1933	Franklin D. Roosevelt.
59. Frank Murphy .....	Jan. 2, 1939	Do.
60. Robert H. Jackson .....	Jan. 18, 1940	Do.
61. Francis Biddle .....	Sept. 5, 1941	Do.
62. Tom C. Clark .....	June 15, 1945	Harry S. Truman.
63. J. Howard McGrath .....	Aug. 19, 1949	Do.
64. James P. McGranery .....	May 21, 1952	Do.
65. Herbert Brownell, Jr .....	Jan. 21, 1953	Dwight D. Eisenhower.
66. William P. Rogers .....	Jan. 27, 1958	Do.
67. Robert F. Kennedy .....	Jan. 21, 1961	John F. Kennedy.
Do .....		Lyndon B. Johnson.
68. Nicholas deB. Katzenbach .....	Feb. 11, 1965	Do.
69. Ramsey Clark .....	Mar. 2, 1967	Do.
70. John N. Mitchell .....	Jan. 21, 1969	Richard M. Nixon.
71. Richard G. Kleindienst .....	June 12, 1972	Do.
72. Elliot L. Richardson .....	May 24, 1973	Do.
73. William B. Saxbe .....	Jan. 4, 1974	Do.
Do .....		Gerald R. Ford.
74. Edward Hirsch Levi .....	Feb. 6, 1975	Do.
75. Griffin B. Bell .....	Jan. 26, 1977	Jimmy Carter.
76. Benjamin R. Civiletti .....	Aug. 16, 1979	Do.
77. William French Smith .....	Jan. 23, 1981	Ronald Reagan.
78. Edwin Meese III .....	Feb. 23, 1985	Do.
79. Richard L. Thornburgh .....	Aug. 12, 1988	Do.
Do .....		George Bush.
80. William P. Barr .....	Nov. 26, 1991	Do.
81. Janet Reno .....	Mar. 12, 1993	William J. Clinton.

<sup>1</sup> Appointed, but did not serve.<sup>2</sup> Appointed Assistant Attorney General.

Name	When appointed	President
1. Samuel Osgood .....	Sept. 26, 1789	George Washington.
2. Timothy Pickering .....	Aug. 12, 1791	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1793	Do.
3. Joseph Habersham .....	Feb. 25, 1795	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1797	John Adams.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1801	Thomas Jefferson.
4. Gideon Granger .....	Nov. 28, 1801	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1805	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1809	James Madison.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1813	Do.
5. Return J. Meigs, Jr .....	Mar. 17, 1814	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1817	James Monroe.
Do .....	Mar. 5, 1821	Do.
6. John McLean .....	June 26, 1823	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1825	John Quincy Adams.
7. William T. Barry .....	Mar. 9, 1829	Andrew Jackson.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1833	Do.
8. Amos Kendall .....	May 1, 1835	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1837	Martin Van Buren.
9. John M. Niles .....	May 19, 1840	Do.
10. Francis Granger .....	Mar. 6, 1841	William H. Harrison.
Do .....	Apr. 6, 1841	John Tyler.
11. Charles A. Wickliffe .....	Sept. 13, 1841	Do.
12. Cave Johnson .....	Mar. 6, 1845	James K. Polk.
13. Jacob Collamer .....	Mar. 8, 1849	Zachary Taylor.
14. Nathan K. Hall .....	July 23, 1850	Millard Fillmore.
15. Samuel D. Hubbard .....	Aug. 31, 1852	Do.
16. James Campbell .....	Mar. 7, 1853	Franklin Pierce.
17. Aaron V. Brown .....	Mar. 6, 1857	James Buchanan.
18. Joseph Holt .....	Mar. 14, 1859	Do.
19. Horatio King .....	Feb. 12, 1861	Do.
20. Montgomery Blair .....	Mar. 5, 1861	Abraham Lincoln.
21. William Dennison .....	Sept. 24, 1864	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1865	Do.
Do .....	Apr. 15, 1865	Andrew Johnson.
22. Alexander W. Randall .....	July 25, 1866	Do.
23. John A. Creswell .....	Mar. 5, 1869	Ulysses S. Grant.
Do .....	Mar. 17, 1873	Do.
James W. Marshal .....	July 3, 1874	Do.
24. Marshall Jewell .....	Aug. 24, 1874	Do.
25. James N. Tyner .....	July 12, 1876	Do.
26. David M. Key .....	Mar. 12, 1877	Rutherford B. Hayes.
27. Horace Maynard .....	June 2, 1880	Do.
28. Thomas L. James .....	Mar. 5, 1881	James A. Garfield.
Do .....	Oct. 27, 1881	Chester A. Arthur.
29. Timothy O. Howe .....	Dec. 20, 1881	Do.
30. Walter Q. Gresham .....	Apr. 3, 1883	Do.
31. Frank Hatton .....	Oct. 14, 1884	Do.
32. William F. Vilas .....	Mar. 6, 1885	Grover Cleveland.
33. Don M. Dickinson .....	Jan. 16, 1888	Do.
34. John Wanamaker .....	Mar. 5, 1889	Benjamin Harrison.
35. Wilson S. Bissell .....	Mar. 6, 1893	Grover Cleveland.
36. William L. Wilson .....	Mar. 1, 1895	Do.
37. James A. Gary .....	Mar. 5, 1897	William McKinley.
38. Charles Emory Smith .....	Apr. 21, 1898	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 5, 1901	Do.
39. Henry C. Payne .....	Jan. 9, 1902	Theodore Roosevelt.
40. Robert J. Wynne .....	Oct. 10, 1904	Do.
41. George B. Cortelyou .....	Mar. 6, 1905	Do.
42. George von L. Meyer .....	Mar. 4, 1907	Do.
43. Frank H. Hitchcock .....	Mar. 5, 1909	William H. Taft.
44. Albert Sidney Burlison .....	Mar. 5, 1913	Woodrow Wilson.
45. Will H. Hays .....	Mar. 5, 1921	Warren G. Harding.
46. Hubert Work .....	Mar. 4, 1922	Do.
47. Harry S. New .....	Feb. 27, 1923	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 5, 1925	Calvin Coolidge.
48. Walter Folger Brown .....	Mar. 5, 1929	Herbert C. Hoover.
49. James A. Farley .....	Mar. 4, 1933	Franklin D. Roosevelt.
50. Frank C. Walker .....	Sept. 11, 1940	Do.
51. Robert E. Hannegan .....	May 8, 1945	Harry S. Truman.
52. Jesse M. Donaldson .....	Dec. 16, 1947	Do.
53. Arthur E. Summerfield .....	Jan. 21, 1953	Dwight D. Eisenhower.

## POSTMASTERS GENERAL\*—Continued

Name	When appointed	President
54. J. Edward Day .....	Jan. 21, 1961	John F. Kennedy.
55. John A. Gronouski .....	Sept. 30, 1963	Do.
Do .....		Lyndon B. Johnson.
56. Lawrence F. O'Brien .....	Nov. 3, 1965	Do.
57. W. Marvin Watson .....	Apr. 26, 1968	Do.
58. Winton M. Blount .....	Jan. 21, 1969	Richard M. Nixon.

\*The Post Office Department ceased to exist as a Cabinet Department upon the establishment of the United States Postal Service, effective July 1, 1971. Winton M. Blount was the last Postmaster General to be appointed by a President of the United States.

## SECRETARIES OF THE NAVY\*

Name	When appointed	President
1. Benjamin Stoddert .....	May 21, 1798	John Adams.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1801	Thomas Jefferson.
2. Robert Smith .....	July 15, 1801	Do.
3. Jacob Crowninshield <sup>1</sup> .....	Mar. 3, 1805	Do.
4. Paul Hamilton .....	Mar. 7, 1809	James Madison.
5. William Jones .....	Jan. 12, 1813	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1813	Do.
6. Benjamin W. Crowninshield .....	Dec. 19, 1814	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1817	James Monroe.
7. Smith Thompson .....	Nov. 9, 1818	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 5, 1821	Do.
8. Samuel L. Southard .....	Sept. 18, 1823	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1825	John Quincy Adams.
9. John Branch .....	Mar. 9, 1829	Andrew Jackson.
10. Levi Woodbury .....	May 23, 1831	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1833	Do.
11. Mahlon Dickerson .....	June 30, 1834	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1837	Martin Van Buren.
12. James K. Paulding .....	June 25, 1838	Do.
13. George E. Badger .....	Mar. 5, 1841	William H. Harrison.
Do .....	Apr. 6, 1841	John Tyler.
14. Abel P. Upshur .....	Sept. 13, 1841	Do.
15. David Henshaw .....	July 24, 1843	Do.
16. Thomas W. Gilmer .....	Feb. 15, 1844	Do.
17. John Y. Mason .....	Mar. 14, 1844	Do.
18. George Bancroft .....	Mar. 10, 1845	James K. Polk.
19. John Y. Mason .....	Sept. 9, 1846	Do.
20. William B. Preston .....	Mar. 8, 1849	Zachary Taylor.
21. William A. Graham .....	July 22, 1850	Millard Fillmore.
22. John P. Kennedy .....	July 22, 1852	Do.
23. James C. Dobbin .....	Mar. 7, 1853	Franklin Pierce.
24. Isaac Toucey .....	Mar. 6, 1857	James Buchanan.
25. Gideon Welles .....	Mar. 5, 1861	Abraham Lincoln.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1865	Do.
Do .....	Apr. 15, 1865	Andrew Johnson.
26. Adolph E. Borie .....	Mar. 5, 1869	Ulysses S. Grant.
27. George M. Robeson .....	June 25, 1869	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 17, 1873	Do.
28. Richard W. Thompson .....	Mar. 12, 1877	Rutherford B. Hayes.
29. Nathan Goff, Jr .....	Jan. 6, 1881	Do.
30. William H. Hunt .....	Mar. 5, 1881	James A. Garfield.
31. William E. Chandler .....	Apr. 12, 1882	Chester A. Arthur.
32. William C. Whitney .....	Mar. 6, 1885	Grover Cleveland.
33. Benjamin F. Tracy .....	Mar. 5, 1889	Benjamin Harrison.
34. Hilary A. Herbert .....	Mar. 6, 1893	Grover Cleveland.
35. John D. Long .....	Mar. 5, 1897	William McKinley.
Do .....	Mar. 5, 1901	Do.
36. William H. Moody .....	Apr. 29, 1902	Theodore Roosevelt.
37. Paul Morton .....	July 1, 1904	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 6, 1905	Do.
38. Charles J. Bonaparte .....	July 1, 1905	Theodore Roosevelt.
39. Victor H. Metcalf .....	Dec. 12, 1906	Do.
40. Trueman H. Newberry .....	Dec. 1, 1908	Do.
41. George von L. Meyer .....	Mar. 5, 1909	William H. Taft.
42. Josephus Daniels .....	Mar. 5, 1913	Woodrow Wilson.



## SECRETARIES OF THE NAVY\*—Continued

Name	When appointed	President
43. Edwin Denby .....	Mar. 5, 1921	Warren G. Harding.
Do .....		Calvin Coolidge.
44. Curtis D. Wilbur .....	Mar. 18, 1924	Do.
45. Charles Francis Adams .....	Mar. 5, 1929	Herbert C. Hoover.
46. Claude A. Swanson .....	Mar. 4, 1933	Franklin D. Roosevelt.
47. Charles Edison .....	Dec. 30, 1939	Do.
48. Frank Knox .....	July 10, 1940	Do.
49. James V. Forrestal .....	May 18, 1944	Do.

\*The Navy and War Departments were merged into the National Military Establishment by Public Law 253, 80th Cong., approved July 26, 1947.

<sup>1</sup>Declined the position and never entered on duty.

958

## SECRETARIES OF THE INTERIOR

958

Name	When appointed	President
1. Thomas Ewing .....	Mar. 8, 1849	Zachary Taylor.
2. Thomas M. T. McKennan .....	Aug. 15, 1850	Millard Fillmore.
3. Alex H. H. Stuart .....	Sept. 12, 1850	Do.
4. Robert McClelland .....	Mar. 7, 1853	Franklin Pierce.
5. Jacob Thompson .....	Mar. 6, 1857	James Buchanan.
6. Caleb B. Smith .....	Mar. 5, 1861	Abraham Lincoln.
7. John P. Usher .....	Jan. 1, 1863	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 4, 1865	Do.
Do .....	Apr. 15, 1865	Andrew Johnson.
8. James Harlan .....	May 15, 1865	Do.
9. Orville H. Browning .....	July 27, 1866	Do.
10. Jacob D. Cox .....	Mar. 5, 1869	Ulysses S. Grant.
11. Columbus Delano .....	Nov. 1, 1870	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 17, 1873	Do.
Do .....	Oct. 19, 1875	Do.
12. Zachariah Chandler .....	Mar. 12, 1877	Rutherford B. Hayes.
13. Carl Schurz .....	Mar. 5, 1881	James A. Garfield.
14. Samuel J. Kirkwood .....	Apr. 6, 1882	Chester A. Arthur.
15. Henry M. Teller .....	Mar. 6, 1885	Grover Cleveland.
16. Lucius Q. C. Lamar .....	Jan. 16, 1888	Do.
17. William F. Vilas .....	Mar. 5, 1889	Benjamin Harrison.
18. John W. Noble .....	Mar. 6, 1893	Grover Cleveland.
19. Hoke Smith .....	Sept. 1, 1896	Do.
20. David R. Francis .....	Mar. 5, 1897	William McKinley.
21. Cornelius N. Bliss .....	Dec. 21, 1898	Do.
22. Ethan Allen Hitchcock .....	Mar. 5, 1901	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 6, 1905	Theodore Roosevelt.
Do .....	Jan. 15, 1907	Do.
23. James R. Garfield .....	Mar. 5, 1909	William H. Taft.
24. Richard A. Ballinger .....	Mar. 7, 1911	Do.
25. Walter L. Fisher .....	Mar. 5, 1913	Woodrow Wilson.
26. Franklin Knight Lane .....	Feb. 28, 1920	Do.
27. John Barton Payne .....	Mar. 5, 1921	Warren G. Harding.
28. Albert Bacon Fall .....	Feb. 27, 1923	Do.
29. Hubert Work .....		Calvin Coolidge.
Do .....		Do.
30. Ray O. West .....	July 20, 1928	Do.
31. Ray Lyman Wilbur .....	Mar. 5, 1929	Herbert C. Hoover.
32. Harold L. Ickes .....	Mar. 4, 1933	Franklin D. Roosevelt.
33. Julius A. Krug .....	Mar. 6, 1946	Harry S. Truman.
34. Oscar L. Chapman .....	Nov. 25, 1949	Do.
35. Douglas McKay .....	Jan. 21, 1953	Dwight D. Eisenhower.
36. Frederick A. Seaton .....	June 6, 1956	Do.
37. Stewart Lee Udall .....	Jan. 21, 1961	John F. Kennedy.
Do .....		Lyndon B. Johnson.
38. Walter J. Hickel .....	Jan. 24, 1969	Richard M. Nixon.
39. Rogers C. B. Morton .....	Jan. 29, 1971	Do.
Do .....		Gerald R. Ford.
40. Stanley K. Hathaway .....	June 12, 1975	Do.
41. Thomas S. Kleppe .....	Oct. 13, 1975	Do.
42. Cecil D. Andrus .....	Jan. 21, 1977	Jimmy Carter.
43. James Gaius Watt .....	Jan. 23, 1981	Ronald Reagan.
44. William P. Clark .....	Nov. 18, 1983	Do.
45. Donald P. Hodel .....	Feb. 7, 1985	Do.

SECRETARIES OF THE INTERIOR—Continued

Name	When appointed	President
46. Manuel Lujan, Jr .....	Feb. 3, 1989	George Bush.
47. Bruce Babbitt .....	Jan. 22, 1993	William J. Clinton.

SECRETARIES OF AGRICULTURE

Name	When appointed	President
1. Norman J. Coleman .....	Feb. 13, 1889	Grover Cleveland.
2. Jeremiah M. Rusk .....	Mar. 5, 1889	Benjamin Harrison.
3. Julius Sterling Morton .....	Mar. 6, 1893	Grover Cleveland.
4. James Wilson .....	Mar. 5, 1897	William McKinley.
Do .....	Mar. 5, 1901	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 6, 1905	Theodore Roosevelt.
Do .....	Mar. 5, 1909	William H. Taft.
5. David Franklin Houston .....	Mar. 5, 1913	Woodrow Wilson.
6. Edwin Thomas Meredith .....	Jan. 31, 1920	Do.
7. Henry C. Wallace .....	Mar. 5, 1921	Warren G. Harding.
Do .....		Calvin Coolidge.
8. Howard M. Gore .....	Nov. 21, 1924	Do.
9. William M. Jardine .....	Feb. 18, 1925	Do.
10. Arthur L. Hyde .....	Mar. 5, 1929	Herbert C. Hoover.
11. Henry A. Wallace .....	Mar. 4, 1933	Franklin D. Roosevelt.
12. Claude R. Wickard .....	Aug. 27, 1940	Do.
13. Clinton P. Anderson .....	June 2, 1945	Harry S. Truman.
14. Charles F. Brannan .....	May 29, 1948	Do.
15. Ezra Taft Benson .....	Jan. 21, 1953	Dwight D. Eisenhower.
16. Orville L. Freeman .....	Jan. 21, 1961	John F. Kennedy.
Do .....		Lyndon B. Johnson.
17. Clifford M. Hardin .....	Jan. 21, 1969	Richard M. Nixon.
18. Earl Lauer Butz .....	Dec. 2, 1971	Do.
Do .....		Gerald R. Ford.
19. John A. Knebel <sup>1</sup> .....	Nov. 3, 1976	Do.
20. Bob S. Bergland .....	Jan. 21, 1977	Jimmy Carter.
21. John R. Block .....	Jan. 23, 1981	Ronald Reagan.
22. Richard E. Lyng .....	Mar. 7, 1986	Do.
23. Clayton K. Yeutter .....	Feb. 16, 1989	George Bush.
24. Edward R. Madigan .....	Mar. 8, 1991	Do.
25. Mike Espy .....	Jan. 22, 1993	William J. Clinton.
26. Daniel R. Glickman .....	Mar. 30, 1995	Do.

<sup>1</sup> Recess appointment. Nomination not confirmed by the Senate.

SECRETARIES OF COMMERCE AND LABOR\*

Name	When appointed	President
1. George B. Cortelyou .....	Feb. 16, 1903	Theodore Roosevelt.
2. Victor H. Metcalf .....	July 1, 1904	Do.
Do .....	Mar. 6, 1905	Do.
3. Oscar S. Straus .....	Dec. 12, 1906	Do.
4. Charles Nagel .....	Mar. 5, 1909	William H. Taft.

\*Department of Commerce and Labor abolished Mar. 3, 1913.

SECRETARIES OF COMMERCE

Name	When appointed	President
1. William C. Redfield .....	Mar. 5, 1913	Woodrow Wilson.
2. Joshua Wills Alexander .....	Dec. 11, 1919	Do.
3. Herbert C. Hoover .....	Mar. 5, 1921	Warren G. Harding.
Do .....		Calvin Coolidge.
4. William F. Whiting .....	Aug. 21, 1928	Do.
5. Robert Patterson Lamont .....	Mar. 5, 1929	Herbert C. Hoover.
6. Roy Dikeman Chapin .....	Aug. 8, 1932	Do.
7. Daniel C. Roper .....	Mar. 4, 1933	Franklin D. Roosevelt.
8. Harry L. Hopkins .....	Dec. 24, 1938	Do.

## SECRETARIES OF COMMERCE—Continued

Name	When appointed	President
9. Jesse H. Jones .....	Sept. 16, 1940	Do.
10. Henry A. Wallace .....	Mar. 1, 1945	Do.
11. W. Averell Harriman .....	Sept. 28, 1946	Harry S. Truman.
12. Charles Sawyer .....	May 6, 1948	Do.
13. Sinclair Weeks .....	Jan. 21, 1953	Dwight D. Eisenhower.
14. Lewis L. Strauss <sup>1</sup> .....	Nov. 13, 1958	Do.
15. Frederick Henry Mueller .....	Aug. 6, 1959	Do.
16. Luther H. Hodges .....	Jan. 21, 1961	John F. Kennedy.
17. John T. Connor .....	Jan. 18, 1965	Lyndon B. Johnson.
18. Alexander B. Trowbridge .....	June 14, 1967	Do.
19. C. R. Smith .....	Mar. 6, 1968	Do.
20. Maurice H. Stans .....	Jan. 21, 1969	Richard M. Nixon.
21. Peter G. Peterson .....	Feb. 29, 1972	Do.
22. Frederick B. Dent .....	Feb. 2, 1973	Do.
Do .....		Gerald R. Ford.
23. Rogers C. B. Morton .....	May 1, 1975	Do.
24. Elliot L. Richardson .....	Feb. 1, 1976	Do.
25. Juanita M. Kreps .....	Jan. 21, 1977	Jimmy Carter.
26. Philip M. Klutznick .....	Dec. 21, 1979	Do.
27. Malcolm Baldrige .....	Jan. 23, 1981	Ronald Reagan.
28. C. William Verity, Jr. ....	Oct. 15, 1987	Do.
29. Robert A. Mosbacher .....	Feb. 3, 1989	George Bush.
30. Barbara H. Franklin .....	Mar. 23, 1992	Do.
31. Ronald H. Brown .....	Jan. 22, 1993	William J. Clinton.
32. Michael Kantor .....	Apr. 12, 1996	Do.
33. William M. Daley .....	Feb. 10, 1997	Do.
34. Norman Y. Mineta .....	July 21, 2000	Do.

<sup>1</sup>Recess appointment. Nomination not confirmed by the Senate (June 18, 1959).

962

## SECRETARIES OF LABOR

962

Name	When appointed	President
1. William Bauchop Wilson .....	Mar. 5, 1913	Woodrow Wilson.
2. James J. Davis .....	Mar. 5, 1921	Warren G. Harding.
Do .....		Calvin Coolidge.
3. William N. Doak .....	Dec. 9, 1930	Herbert C. Hoover.
4. Frances Perkins .....	Mar. 4, 1933	Franklin D. Roosevelt.
5. Lewis B. Schwellenbach .....	June 1, 1945	Harry S. Truman.
6. Maurice J. Tobin .....	Aug. 12, 1948	Do.
7. Martin P. Durkin .....	Jan. 21, 1953	Dwight D. Eisenhower.
8. James P. Mitchell .....	Jan. 19, 1954	Do.
9. Arthur J. Goldberg .....	Jan. 21, 1961	John F. Kennedy.
10. W. Willard Wirtz .....	Sept. 25, 1962	Do.
Do .....		Lyndon B. Johnson.
11. George P. Shultz .....	Jan. 21, 1969	Richard M. Nixon.
12. James D. Hodgson .....	July 1, 1970	Do.
13. Peter J. Brennan .....	Feb. 2, 1973	Do.
Do .....		Gerald R. Ford.
14. John T. Dunlop .....	Mar. 18, 1975	Do.
15. Willie J. Usery, Jr. ....	Feb. 10, 1976	Do.
16. Ray Marshall .....	Jan. 26, 1977	Jimmy Carter.
17. Raymond J. Donovan .....	Feb. 4, 1981	Ronald Reagan.
18. William E. Brock III .....	April 29, 1985	Do.
19. Ann D. McLaughlin .....	Dec. 11, 1987	Do.
20. Elizabeth H. Dole .....	Jan. 30, 1989	George Bush.
21. Lynn Martin .....	Feb. 22, 1991	Do.
22. Robert B. Reich .....	Jan. 22, 1993	William J. Clinton.
23. Alexis M. Herman .....	May 2, 1997	Do.

963

## SECRETARIES OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES\*

963

Name	When appointed	President
1. Oveta Culp Hobby .....	Apr. 10, 1953	Dwight D. Eisenhower.
2. Marion B. Folsom .....	Aug. 1, 1955	Do.
3. Arthur S. Flemming .....	Aug. 1, 1958	Do.

## SECRETARIES OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES\*—Continued

Name	When appointed	President
4. Abraham Ribicoff .....	Jan. 21, 1961	John F. Kennedy.
5. Anthony J. Celebrezze .....	July 30, 1962	Do.
6. John W. Gardner .....	Aug. 18, 1965	Lyndon B. Johnson.
7. Wilbur J. Cohen .....	May 16, 1968	Do.
8. Robert H. Finch .....	Jan. 21, 1969	Richard M. Nixon.
9. Elliot L. Richardson .....	June 24, 1970	Do.
10. Caspar W. Weinberger .....	Feb. 8, 1973	Do.
Do .....		Gerald R. Ford.
11. Forrest David Mathews .....	Aug. 8, 1975	Do.
12. Joseph A. Califano, Jr .....	Jan. 25, 1977	Jimmy Carter.
13. Patricia Roberts Harris .....	Aug. 3, 1979	Do.
14. Richard S. Schweiker .....	Jan. 22, 1981	Ronald Reagan.
15. Margaret M. Heckler .....	Mar. 9, 1983	Do.
16. Dr. Otis R. Bowen .....	Dec. 13, 1985	Do.
17. Dr. Louis W. Sullivan .....	Mar. 10, 1989	George Bush.
18. Donna E. Shalala .....	Jan. 22, 1993	William J. Clinton.

\*The Department of Health, Education, and Welfare was created by Reorganization Plan No. 1 of 1953, approved Apr. 1, 1953 (67 Stat. 18; 5 U.S.C. 623), which, effective Apr. 11, 1953, abolished the Federal Security Agency and transferred its functions to the new Department. Name changed from Department of Health, Education, and Welfare effective May 4, 1980, pursuant to Executive Order 12212 of May 2, 1980.

964

## SECRETARIES OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT\*

964

Name	When appointed	President
1. Robert C. Weaver .....	Jan. 18, 1966	Lyndon B. Johnson.
2. Robert C. Wood <sup>1</sup> .....	Jan. 2, 1969	Do.
3. George W. Romney .....	Jan. 21, 1969	Richard M. Nixon.
4. James T. Lynn .....	Feb. 2, 1973	Do.
Do .....		Gerald R. Ford.
5. Carla Anderson Hills .....	Mar. 10, 1975	Do.
6. Patricia Roberts Harris .....	Jan. 21, 1977	Jimmy Carter.
7. Moon Landrieu .....	Sept. 14, 1979	Do.
8. Samuel R. Pierce, Jr .....	Jan. 23, 1981	Ronald Reagan.
9. Jack Kemp .....	Feb. 6, 1989	George Bush.
10. Henry G. Cisneros .....	Jan. 22, 1993	William J. Clinton.
11. Andrew Cuomo .....	Jan. 29, 1997	Do.

<sup>1</sup>Recess appointment.

\*The Department of Housing and Urban Development was created by Public Law 89-174, approved Sept. 9, 1965.

965

## SECRETARIES OF TRANSPORTATION\*

965

Name	When appointed	President
1. Alan S. Boyd .....	Jan. 12, 1967	Lyndon B. Johnson.
2. John A. Volpe .....	Jan. 21, 1969	Richard M. Nixon.
3. Claude S. Brinegar .....	Feb. 2, 1973	Do.
Do .....		Gerald R. Ford.
4. William T. Coleman, Jr .....	Mar. 4, 1975	Do.
5. Brockman Adams .....	Jan. 21, 1977	Jimmy Carter.
6. Neil Goldschmidt .....	Aug. 10, 1979	Do.
7. Andrew L. Lewis, Jr .....	Jan. 23, 1981	Ronald Reagan.
8. Elizabeth Hanford Dole .....	Feb. 7, 1983	Do.
9. James H. Burnley IV .....	Dec. 2, 1987	Do.
10. Samuel K. Skinner .....	Feb. 1, 1989	George Bush.
11. Andrew H. Card, Jr .....	Feb. 24, 1992	Do.
12. Federico Peña .....	Jan. 22, 1993	William J. Clinton.
13. Rodney E. Slater .....	Feb. 14, 1997	Do.

\*The Department of Transportation was created by Public Law 89-670, approved Oct. 15, 1966.

CABINET OFFICERS

[968]

966

SECRETARIES OF ENERGY\*

966

Name	When appointed	President
1. James R. Schlesinger .....	Aug. 5, 1977	Jimmy Carter.
2. Charles William Duncan, Jr .....	Aug. 24, 1979	Do.
3. James B. Edwards .....	Jan. 23, 1981	Ronald Reagan.
4. Donald P. Hodel .....	Nov. 5, 1982	Do.
5. John S. Herrington .....	Feb. 7, 1985	Do.
6. James D. Watkins .....	Mar. 9, 1989	George Bush.
7. Hazel Rollins O'Leary .....	Jan. 22, 1993	William J. Clinton.
8. Frederico Peña .....	Mar. 12, 1997	Do.
9. Bill Richardson .....	Aug. 13, 1998	Do.

\*The Department of Energy was created by Public Law 95-91, approved Aug. 4, 1977.

967

SECRETARIES OF EDUCATION\*

967

Name	When appointed	President
1. Shirley Mount Hufstедler .....	Dec. 6, 1979	Jimmy Carter.
2. T.H. Bell .....	Jan. 23, 1981	Ronald Reagan.
3. William J. Bennett .....	Feb. 6, 1985	Do.
4. Lauro F. Cavazos .....	Sept. 20, 1988	Do.
Do .....		George Bush.
5. Lamar Alexander .....	Mar. 18, 1991	Do.
6. Richard W. Riley .....	Jan. 22, 1993	William J. Clinton.

\*The Department of Education was created by Public Law 96-88, approved Oct. 17, 1979, and became effective May 4, 1980, pursuant to Executive Order 12212 of May 2, 1980.

968

SECRETARIES OF VETERANS AFFAIRS\*

968

Name	When appointed	President
1. Edward J. Derwinski .....	Mar. 15, 1989	George Bush.
2. Jesse Brown .....	Jan. 22, 1993	William J. Clinton.
3. Togo D. West, Jr. ....	May 5, 1998	Do.

\*The Department of Veterans Affairs was created by Public Law 100-527, approved Oct. 25, 1988, which abolished the Veterans Administration and transferred its functions to the new Department, effective Mar. 15, 1989.