# FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR FISCAL YEARS 2010 AND 2009



Washington, DC February 2011

# FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR FISCAL YEARS ENDED 2010 AND 2009

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS	PAGE
Mission and Overview	1
History	1
Overview of Financial Statements	2
Limitations of the Financial Statements	3
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND NOTES	
Consolidated Balance Sheets	5
Consolidated Statements of Net Costs	6
Consolidated Statement of Changes in Net Position	7
Combined Statement of Budgetary Resources	8
Notes to the Financial Statements	9

# REPORT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

Independent Auditor's Report

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS



#### **Financial Statements**

For the Fiscal Years Ended September 30, 2010 and 2009

#### **MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

#### MISSION AND OVERVIEW

The mission of the Center is to enhance understanding and capabilities for cooperation between the United States and the countries of Eurasia and the Baltic States by developing a network of leaders in the region who have gained significant, firsthand exposure to America's democratic, accountable government and free-market system. Since its founding by Congress in 1999, the Open World Program, which is administered by the Center, has enabled over 12,000 current and future leaders from Russia, Ukraine, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kyrgyzstan, Lithuania, Moldova, Tajikistan and Uzbekistan to experience American democracy and civil society, work with their American counterparts, live in American families and communities, and gain new ideas and inspiration for implementing change back home. The Center is today the largest U.S.-Russia exchange program and a proven model for exchanges for leaders from other Eurasian countries.

The Center is an independent entity in the Legislative Branch governed by a board of trustees. Board members consist of members of Congress and private citizens. The Congressional leadership appoints congressional members while the Librarian of Congress appoints citizen board members. The Librarian of Congress is currently the Chairman of the Board.

The Center receives appropriated funds and is authorized to receive private donations. All funds credited to the Center are deposited in a United States Treasury trust fund, the Open World Leadership Center Trust Fund.

#### **HISTORY**

Congress established Open World in May 1999 as a Library of Congress—run pilot exchange for emerging Russian leaders. In late 2000, Congress created (Public Law 106-554) the Center as a separate legislative branch entity to manage the program, which had already hosted 3,500 Russians in 48 states. In 2003, Congress made the other New Independent States and the Baltic Republics eligible for Open World and expanded the Russia program to include cultural leaders. One year later, Congress extended Open World eligibility to any countries designated by the Center's board. Today, the original Russia program, the cultural leaders program for Russia and exchanges with other countries in the region are collectively called the Open World Program.

The Center conducts its programs with the help of many respected government agencies and non-governmental organizations (NGOs) in the United States and participating countries. A large pool of prominent U.S. and foreign government bodies and international NGOs nominate most candidates. Finalists are then selected by committees composed mainly of U.S. Embassy staff. The

U.S. visits are carried out by some 20 organizations with exchange-program expertise that the Center competitively selects and awards grants to each year. These organizations either host groups themselves or recruit local affiliates, civic organizations, educational institutions, and government bodies to do so. In addition to arranging the professional agendas, these local host organizations provide meals, lodging, and cultural and social activities.

The Center awards contracts for the international and domestic travel and other logistical and administrative arrangements for the program and other expert services. The Open World Alumni Program is supported by private funding and administered through a contract.

The Center relies on the Library of Congress (the Library) through an interagency agreement to provide accounting services and support, financial reporting and financial statements, personnel and human resources services, contracting services, legal services and office space.

#### **OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### **Balance Sheet**

The purpose of the Balance Sheet is to provide financial statement users with information about the Center's assets, liabilities, and net position as of fiscal years 2010 and 2009. The Center's net position consists of the funds authorized by Congress for operations of the Center since inception, private donations, and the net results of operations through fiscal years 2010 and 2009.

			Liabilities and		
Assets	(in millions)		Net Position	(in millions)	
	2010	2009		2010	2009
			Intragovernmental		
Intragovernmental	\$8.1	\$8.7	Liabilities	\$0.3	\$0.5
Prepayments	0.1	0.5	Other Liabilities	1.9	1.2
Other	0.1		Net Position	6.1	7.5
Total Assets	\$8.3	\$9.2	Total Liabilities and Net Position	\$8.3	\$9.2

The Center's assets total \$8.3 million and \$9.2 million for fiscal years 2010 and 2009, respectively with Investments with the Department of the Treasury (Treasury) as the major item. The Center's liabilities total \$2.2 million and \$1.7 million consisting of accounts payable, accrued payroll liabilities, and advances.

#### **Statement of Net Costs**

The purpose of the Statement of Net Costs is to provide financial statement users with information about program costs. Program costs for fiscal year 2010 were \$14.9 million and \$14.6 million for fiscal years 2010 and 2009, respectively.

#### **Statement of Changes in Net Position**

The purpose of the Statement of Changes in Net Position is to provide financial statement users with information about the Center's financing sources and the components of the changes in net position. The Center's net position decreased by \$1.3 million during fiscal year 2010 due to the Center's net costs of operations (\$14.9 million) exceeding its financing sources (\$13.6 million) for the fiscal year.

#### **Statement of Budgetary Resources**

The Statement of Budgetary Resources and the related disclosures provide information about how budgetary resources were made available as well as their status at the end of the period. The Budgetary Resources section of the statement presents the total budgetary resources available to the Center and information about the status of budgetary resources at the end of the period. Finally, the Outlays section presents the total outlays of the Center and relates obligations incurred to total outlays.

The Center's budgetary resources were \$26.9 million and \$32.0 million for fiscal years 2010 and 2009, respectively. Budgetary resources consisted of \$0.4 million and \$1.0 million of prior year unobligated balances, \$1.2 million and \$1.6 million of recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, and \$25.3 million and \$29.4 million of current year budget authority. Outlays of \$14.3 million for both fiscal years 2010 and 2009 consisted of \$12.0 million and \$13.9 million from appropriated sources and \$2.3 million and \$0.4 million from non-appropriated sources for fiscal years 2010 and 2009, respectively. Please refer to Note 11, especially for an explanation of the budgetary resource amounts.

#### LIMITATIONS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Center's financial statements are the culmination of a systematic accounting process. The statements have been prepared to report the financial position and results of operations of the Center, pursuant to the hierarchy of accounting principles and standards set forth in Note 1 to the financial statements. While the statements have been prepared from the books and records maintained by the Library of Congress, the statements are in addition to the financial reports used to monitor and control budgetary resources which are prepared from the same books and records. The statements should be read with the realization that they are a component of the U.S. Government, a sovereign entity. One implication of this is that obligations and subsequent liabilities cannot be incurred without legislation that provides authority to do so.

# FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND NOTES



#### OPEN WORLD LEADERSHIP CENTER **Consolidated Balance Sheets** As of September 30, 2010 and 2009 FY 2010 FY 2009 ASSETS Entity Assets: **Intragovernmental Assets** Fund Balance with Treasury (Note 2) \$ 1,165,315 \$ 1,034,951 7,727,380 Investments (Note 3) 6,938,957 Accounts Receivable 166 8,104,438 8,762,331 Total Intragovernmental Pledges Receivable – Donations (Note 4) 63,162 Property and Equipment 1,133 1,586 142,700 Prepayments (Note 5) 471,549 \$ 8,311,433 \$ 9,235,466 Total Assets LIABILITIES **Intragovernmental Liabilities** Accounts Payable and Accrued Funded Payroll Benefits 160,080 104,945 \$ Advances from Others 190,890 406,729 Total Intragovernmental 295,835 566,809 Accounts Payable and Accrued Funded Payroll Benefits 1,810,794 1,136,589 Unfunded Annual and Compensatory Leave 64,978 62,279 Total Liabilities 2,168,908 \$ 1,768,376 **NET POSITION** Cumulative Results of Operations - Earmarked Total Net Position 7,467,090 8,311,433 \$ 9,235,466 Total Liabilities and Net Position The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

# **Consolidated Statements of Net Costs**

For the Years Ended September 30, 2010 and 2009

	_	FY 2010	FY 2009
Net Costs by Program Area:			
Program Costs	\$	14,928,614 \$	14,643,577
Less Earned Revenue		0	0
Net Costs of Operations		14,928,614	14,643,577

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

OPEN WORLD LEADERSHIP CENTER					
Consolidated S			0		
For the Years	En	-	30, 2010 and 200		
		FY 20	010		2009
		<u>Cumulative</u>	<u>Unexpended</u>		<u>Unexpended</u>
		Results of	<u>Appropriation</u>	Results of	<u>Appropriation</u>
		<u>Operations</u>		<u>Operations</u>	
Cumulative Results of Operations					
_	\$	7,467,090	0 \$	6,939,700	0
Deginning Darances	Φ_	7,107,020	<u> </u>	0,939,700	0
<b>Budgetary Financing Sources</b>					
Appropriations Received			12,000,000	0	13,900,000
Other Adjustments				0	0
Appropriations Used		12,000,000	(12,000,000)	13,900,000	(13,900,000)
Non-Exchange Revenue		314,386		328,876	0
Donations Cash or Securities		625,912		412,724	0
Other financing sources		586,839	0	472,237	
Other Financing Sources					
Imputed Financing from costs absorbed					
by others (Note 8)	_	76,912		57,130	0
<b>Total Financing Sources</b>		13,604,049	0	15,170,967	0
Net Costs of Operations		(14,928,614)		(14,643,577)	0
Net Change		(1,324,565)		527,390	
	\$	6,142,525	0 \$	7,467,090	0

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Note: Open World Leadership Center funds are earmarked funds

# OPEN WORLD LEADERSHIP CENTER Combined Statement of Budgetary Resources

For the Years Ended September 30,	2010	and 2009	
		FY 2010	FY 2009
Budgetary Resources (see Note 11)			
Unobligated Balance, brought forward, October 1	\$	446,273 \$	1,021,753
Recoveries of prior year obligations		1,153,534	1,647,521
Budget Authority			
Appropriation (see Note 11)		25,664,289	29,032,157
Spending authority from offsetting collections			
Earned			
Collected		19,832	42,354
Change in receivables from Federal Sources Advance Received		166 ( 406,729)	(1,615) 286,763
Subtotal budget authority		25,277,558	29,359,659
Permanently not available		0	0
Total Budgetary Resources	\$	26,877,365 \$	32,028,933
Status of Budgetary Resources			
Obligations Incurred:			
Direct	\$	26,119,565 \$	31,582,660
Unobligated balance-Exempt from Apportionment		757,800	446,273
Total Status of Budgetary Resources	\$	26,877,365 \$	32,028,933
Change in Obligated Balance:			
Obligated Balance, Net			
Unpaid obligations, brought forward, October 1	\$	8,265,678 \$	6,823,880
Less: Uncollected customer payments from Federal sources, brought Forward October 1	•	0	(1,615)
Total unpaid obligated balance, net	-	8,265,678	6,822,265
Obligations Incurred		26,119,565	31,582,660
Less: Gross outlays		(25,926,028)	(28,493,341)
Less: Recoveries of prior-year unpaid obligations		(1,153,534)	(1,647,521)
Change in uncollected customer payments from Federal sources		(166)	1,615
Obligated Balance, Net, End of Period		7 205 691	0 265 670
Unpaid obligations Less: Uncollected customer payments from Federal sources		7,305,681 (166)	8,265,678 0
Total, unpaid obligated balance, net end of period		7,305,515	8,265,678
Net Outlays			
Gross Outlays		25,926,027	28,493,341
Less: Offsetting Collections		386,897	(329,117)
Less: Distributed Offsetting Receipts		(12,000,000)	(13,900,000)
Net Outlays	\$	14,312,924 \$	14,264,224
The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.			

#### **Open World Leadership Center**

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Years Ended September 30, 2010 and 2009

#### Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### A. Reporting Entity

The Center, a legislative branch agency of the federal government was established by Public Law 106-554 to bring political and civic leaders to the United States to meet their American counterparts and experience American style democracy and free enterprise in action. The Center relies primarily on appropriated funds to support its programs and operations. Budget requests are subject to review by the House Appropriations Committee and the Senate Appropriations Sub-committees on Legislative Branch. The Center also receives funds from other federal agencies and gifts from the public to carry out its operations.

The Center's programs and operations are governed by a board of trustees. Board members consist of members of congress (appointed by the Congressional leadership) and private citizens (appointed by the Librarian of Congress). The Librarian of Congress is currently the Chairman of the Board.

#### **B.** Basis of Presentation

The accompanying financial statements report the financial position, net costs, changes in net position, and budgetary resources of the Center for fiscal years 2010 and 2009. These statements and schedules include amounts of all funds designated by law and managed for the purpose of the Center. The statements were prepared from the Library's financial management system in accordance with the form and content for entity financial statements specified by the Library's financial management regulations and directives and the accounting policies summarized in this note.

As a Legislative Branch agency, the Center is not required to follow the executive agency accounting principles established by the Comptroller General under 31 U.S.C. 3511 or standards developed by the Federal Accounting Standards Advisory Board (FASAB). However, the Center maintains its fund balances with the Treasury and submits information required to incorporate its financial and budget data into the overall federal government structure. For purposes of financial management and reporting, the Center follows Library regulation (LCR 1510) which adopts the federal standards for financial reporting and internal controls in a manner consistent with a legislative agency.

#### C. Basis of Accounting

Transactions are recorded on the accrual basis and are within budgetary limitations established to facilitate compliance with legal constraints and controls over use of federal funds. Under the accrual method, revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred, without regard to receipt or payment of cash.

The Center's financial statements conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as promulgated by the FASAB. The American Institute of Certified Public Accountants recognizes FASAB Standards as generally accepted accounting principles for federal reporting entities.

The statements were also prepared based on guidance published in the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Circular No. A-136, Financial Reporting Requirements. The Center is not required to adopt this circular, and accordingly has elected to use the disclosures management deems necessary for the fair presentation of financial statement information.

#### **D.** Use of Estimates in Preparing Financial Statements

The preparation of financial statements, in conformity with Federal accounting standards, requires management to make estimates and assumptions. These estimates affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

#### Note 2. Fund Balance with Treasury

	2010	2009
OWLC Funds Originally from Appropriations	\$ 444,313	\$207,244
Gift Funds	721,002	827,707
Total	<u>\$1,165,315</u>	<u>\$1,034,951</u>

Status of Fund Balance with Treasury:	2010	2009
Unobligated Balances – Available	\$0	\$0
Obligated Balances - Unavailable	1,165,315	1,034,951
Total	<u>\$1,165,315</u>	<u>\$1,034,951</u>

#### Note 3. Investments, net

The Center's funds that are not needed currently to finance current activities are invested in interest-bearing obligations of the United States. The Center has directed the Library to invest funds derived from contributions in Treasury securities. Due to the short-term nature of the investments, the cost of investments in conjunction with accrued interest approximates their fair market values. Investments outstanding were \$6,938,957 and \$7,727,380 for fiscal years 2010 and 2009. Average annual investment rates were 2.5% and 3.344% in fiscal years 2010 and 2009.

	2010	2009
Face Value	\$6,898,000	\$7,677,000
Interest Receivable	40,957	50,380
Investments, Net	<u>\$6,938,957</u>	\$7,727,380

#### Note 4. Pledges Receivable

The Argyros Foundation pledged \$500,000 to the Center, of that amount, \$436,667 was received, and \$63,333 is due next fiscal year; discounted amount is \$63,162.

#### Note 5. Prepayments

The Center awards grants to approximately 20 organizations with exchange-program expertise that are competitively selected for the purpose of hosting the foreign delegates. In fiscal years 2010 and 2009, \$142,700 and \$471,549 had been paid to but not yet used by these organizations to carry out their services.

#### Note 6. Intragovernmental Activities

The financial activities of the Center interact with and depend on the services of the Department of State and the Library for administrative support.

#### Note 7. Liabilities Covered and Not Covered By Budgetary Resources

	2010	2009
Liabilities Covered By Budgetary Resources	\$2,106,629	\$1,703,398
Liabilities Not Covered By Budgetary Resources:		
Intragovernmental	0	0
Other	62,279	64,978
Total	\$2,168,908	<u>\$1,768,376</u>

Liabilities covered by budgetary resources include accounts payable, advances from others, accrued funded payroll and benefits, advances from the public, and deferred credits.

Liabilities not covered by budgetary resources include accrued unfunded annual leave and benefits.

# **Note 8.** Imputed Financing Sources

An imputed financing source of \$76,912 and \$57,130 was recognized for partial funding of employee benefit costs incurred on behalf of the Center by the Office of Personnel Management in fiscal years 2010 and 2009, respectively.

# Note 9. Total Cost and Earned Revenue by Budget Functional Classification

	2010	2009
Total Cost by Function Classification:		
Education, Training, Employment and Social Services	\$14,928,614	\$14,643,577

# Note 10. Total Cost by Program Activity

	2010	2009
Intragovernmental Costs	\$ 721,049	\$1,017,701
Public Costs	14,207,565	13,625,876
Total Program Costs	<u>\$14,928,614</u>	\$14,643,577

#### Note 11. Budgetary Resources

The Center's General Fund received appropriations of \$12,000,000. The Appropriation amount reflected in Budget Authority in this note and in the Statement of Budgetary Resources includes the general fund appropriation as well as its transfer of \$12,000,000 from the general fund to the trust fund. This "combined" reporting, where elimination of internal transfers is not permitted, is a standard presentation of the Statement of Budgetary Resources, as required by generally accepted accounting principles for a legislative agency.

The following presentation is designed to assist the reader in understanding that the actual appropriation for fiscal years 2010 and 2009 were \$12,000,000 and \$13,900,000, respectively.

	FY 2010			FY 2009			
	Appropriated Capital	Non- Appropriated Capital	Combined	Appropriated Capital	Non- Appropriated Capital	Combined	
Budgetary Resources:							
Unobligated Balance, Brought Forward, October 1	\$ 0	\$ 446,273	\$ 446,273	\$ 0	\$ 1,021,753	\$ 1,021,753	
Recoveries of Prior-Year Obligations	0	1,153,534	1,153,534	0	1,647,521	1,647,521	
Budget Authority:							
Appropriation	12,000,000	13,664,289	25,664,289	13,900,000	15,132,157	29,032,157	
Spending Authority from Offsetting Collections:							
Earned:							
Collected	0	19,832	19,832	0	42,354	42,354	
Change in Receivables from Federal Sources	0	166	166	0	(1,615)	(1,615)	
Change in Unfilled Customer Orders:							
Advances Received	0	(406,729)	(406,729)	0	286,763	286,763	
Without Advances from Federal Sources							
Expenditure Transfers from Trust Funds							
Subtotal Budget Authority	12,000,000	13,277,558	25,277,558	13,900,000	15,459,659	29,359,659	
Nonexpenditure Transfers, Net							
Temporarily Not Available							
Pursuant to Public Law							
Permanently Not Available	0	0	0	0	Ÿ	0	
Total Budgetary Resources	\$ 12,000,000	\$ 14,877,365	\$ 26,877,365	\$ 13,900,000	\$ 18,128,933	\$ 32,028,933	

Status of Budgetary						
Resources:						
Obligations Incurred:						
Direct	\$ 12,000,000	\$ 14,119,565	\$ 26,119,565	\$ 13,900,000	\$ 17,682,660	\$ 31,582,660
Reimbursable						
Total Obligations Incurred	12,000,000	14,119,565	26,119,565	13,900,000	17,682,660	31,582,660
Unobligated Balance (Exempt	0	757,800	757,800	0	446,273	446,273
from Apportionment)						
Unobligated Balance – Not						
Available						
Total Status of Budgetary	\$ 12,000,000	\$ 14,877,365	\$ 26,877,365	\$ 13,900,000	\$ 18,128,933	\$ 32,028,933
Resources	, ,	, ,				
Change in Obligated						
Balance:						
Unpaid Obligated Balance,				-		
Net, Brought Forward,						
October 1:						
Unpaid Obligations, Brought	\$ 0	\$ 8,265,678	\$ 8,265,678	\$ 0	\$ 6,823,880	\$ 6,823,880
Forward		,,	,,	,	,,.	,,.
Less: Uncollected Customer	0	0	0	0	(1,615)	(1,615)
Payments, Brought Forward	Ĩ	Ĩ	_	_	(=,===,	(-,
Total Unpaid Obligation	0	8,265,678	8,265,678	0	6,822,265	6,822,265
Balance, Net	Ŭ	0,202,070	0,202,070		0,022,200	0,022,200
Obligations Incurred, net	12,000,000	14,119,565	26,119,565	13,900,000	17,682,660	31,582,660
Less: Gross Outlays	(12,000,000)	(13,926,028)	(25,926,028)			
Less: Recoveries of Prior-Year	0	(1,153,534)	(1,153,534)			
Unpaid Obligations	Ŭ	(1,133,334)	(1,155,554)		(1,047,521)	(1,047,321)
Change in Uncollected	0	(166)	(166)	0	1,615	1,615
Customer Payments from	Ŏ	(100)	(100)	0	1,015	1,01.
Federal Sources						
Total Unpaid Obligated						
Balance, Net:						
Unpaid Obligations	0	7,305,681	7,305,681	0	8,265,678	8,265,678
Less: Uncollected Customer	0	(166)	(166)		0,203,070	) 0,203,676
Payments from Federal	o o	(100)	(100)			1
Sources						
Total Unpaid Obligated	\$ 0	\$ 7,305,515	\$ 7,305,515	\$ 0	\$ 8,265,678	\$ 8,265,678
Balance, Net, End of Period	φ U	φ 7,505,515	φ 7,505,515	φ U	φ 6,203,076	φ 0,203,070
Net Outlays:						
Gross Outlays	\$ 12,000,000	\$ 13,926,027	\$ 25,926,027	\$ 13,900,000	\$ 14,593,341	\$ 28,493,341
Less: Offsetting Collections	0	386,897	386,897			
Less: Distributed Offsetting	0	0	0		(02),117)	) (52-,111,
Intrabudgetary Receipts	o o	(12,000,000)	(12,000,000)		(13,900,000)	(13,900,000
Total Net Outlays	\$ 12,000,000	\$ 2,312,924		\$ 13,900,000		

# Note 12. Reconciliation of Net Cost of Operations to Budget

Resources Used to Finance Activities		
	FY 2010	FY 2009
Budgetary Resources Obligated:		
	\$ 26,119,565 \$	31,582,660
Less: Spending Authority from Offsetting Collections and Recoveries	(766,803)	(1,975,023)
Distributing Offsetting Receipts	(12,000,000)	(13,900,000)
Net Obligations	13,352,762	15,707,637
Other Resources		
Imputed Financing from Costs Absorbed by Others	76,912	57,130
Total Resources Used to Finance Activities	13,429,674	15,764,767
Resources Used to Finance Items not Part of the Net Cost of Operations Change in Budgetary Resources Obligated for Goods, Services and Benefits	1 501 100	(1,002,041)
Ordered but not yet Provided	1,501,186	(1,092,041)
Resources that Fund Expenses in Recognized in Prior Periods Budgetary Offsetting Collections and Receipts That Do Not Affect Net Cost of	(2,699)	(29,602)
Operations	12,000,000	13,900,000
Resources that Finance the Acquisition of Assets	0	0
Other Resources or Adjustments to Net Obligated Resources	(12,000,000)	(12 000 000)
that do not affect Net Cost of Operations	(12,000,000)	(13,900,000)
Total Resources Used to Finance Items not Part of the Net Cost of Operations	1,498,487	(1,121,643)
Total Resources Used to Finance the Net Cost of Operations Components of Net Cost of Operations that will not Require or Generate Resources In Future Periods	14,928,161	14,643,124
Components Requiring or Generating Resources in Future periods:		
Increase in Annual Leave Liability	0	0
Total Components Requiring or Generating Resources in Future Periods Components not Requiring or Generating Resources:	0	0
Depreciation and Amortization	453	453
Total Components of the Net Cost of Operations that will Not Require Or Generate Resources in the Current Period	453	453
	\$ 14,928,614 \$	14,643,577