Non-Slavic Languages (in Cyrillic Script)

Non-Slavic languages in the Cyrillic script make use of many letters from the basic Cyrillic alphabet presented below. For those letters, use the romanization shown in the table. For other letters, follow the romanization given in the applicable language section on the pages that follow. Languages are listed in alphabetical order by name. Dates after the name of a language refer to the year the Cyrillic alphabet was introduced or the year an alphabet was modified to accommodate spelling reform.

Vernacular	*Romanization*	*Vernacular*	*Romanization*
Upper case letters		*Lower case letters*	
А	A	а	a
Б	B	б	b
В	V	в	v
Г	G	г	g
Д	D	д	d
Е	E	е	e
Ё	Ë	ё	ë
Ж	Zh	ж	zh
З	Z	з	z
И	I	и	i
Й	Ĭ	й	ĭ
К	K	к	k
Л	L	л	l
М	M	м	m
Н	N	н	n
О	O	о	o
П	P	п	p
Р	R	р	r
С	S	с	s
Т	T	т	t
У	U	у	u
Ф	F	ф	f
Х	Kh	х	kh
Ц	T͡S	ц	t͡s
Ч	Ch	ч	ch
Ш	Sh	ш	sh

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Upper case letters		*Lower case letters*	
Щ	Shch	щ	shch
Ъ	″ (hard sign)	ъ	″ (hard sign)
Ы	Y	ы	y
Ь	′ (soft sign)	ь	′ (soft sign)
Э	Ė	э	ė
Ю	$\widehat{IU}$	ю	$\widehat{iu}$
Я	$\widehat{IA}$	я	$\widehat{ia}$

Abazin (1938)

-	-	I	ḣ
-	-	ъ	″ (hard sign)

Abkhaz (1954)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Ҕ (Г)	Gh	ҕ (г)	gh
Џ	J	џ	j
Ҽ	Ćh	ҽ	ćh
Ҿ	Ćħ	ҿ	ćħ
З	Z	з	z
Ӡ	$\widehat{DZ}$	ӡ	$\widehat{dz}$
Қ (К)	Kh	қ (к)	kh
Ҟ	Q	ҟ	q
Ҩ	W	ҩ	w
Ҧ (П)	Ph	ҧ (п)	ph
Ҭ (Т)	Th	ҭ (т)	th
Ҳ (Х)	H	ҳ (х)	ḣ
Ц	$\widehat{TS}$	ц	$\widehat{ts}$
Ҷ (Ч)	Ċh	ҷ (ч)	ċh
Ә	Ẇ	ә	ẇ

Adygei (1938)

I	Ḣ	I	ḣ
-	-	ъ	″ (hard sign)

Altai (1845 & 1922)

J	Ḋ	j	ḋ
Ҥ (Ӊ)	$\widehat{NG}$	ҥ (ӊ)	$\widehat{ng}$

	Vernacular	Romanization		Vernacular	Romanization
	Upper case letters			*Lower case letters*	
	Ö	Ȯ		ö	ȯ
	Ÿ	U̇		ÿ	u̇

Altai (1938)

No additional characters.

Altai (1944)

	Vernacular	Romanization		Vernacular	Romanization
	J	D́		j	d́
	Ҥ (Ħ)	N͡G		ҥ (н')	n͡g
	Ö	Ȯ		ö	ȯ
	Ÿ	U̇		ÿ	u̇

Avaric (1938)

	Vernacular	Romanization		Vernacular	Romanization
	-	-		Ӏ	ḣ
	-	-		ъ	″ (hard sign)

Azerbaijani (1940)

	Vernacular	Romanization		Vernacular	Romanization
	Ғ	Gh		ғ	gh
	Ә	Ă		ә	ă
	Й	Ĭ		й	ĭ
	Ј	Ĭ		ј	ĭ
	Ҝ	Ġ		ҝ (Ҝ)	ġ
	Ө	Ȯ		ө	ȯ
	Ү	U̇		ү	u̇
	Һ	Ḣ		һ	ḣ
	Ч	J		ч	j
	'	' (apostrophe)		'	' (apostrophe)

The letters J, j replaced Й, й in 1959.

Balkar (1936)

	Vernacular	Romanization		Vernacular	Romanization
	'	' (apostrophe)		'	' (apostrophe)
	-	-		ъ	″ (hard sign)

Balkar (1939)

No additional characters.

Vernacular	Romanization		Vernacular	Romanization
Upper case letters			*Lower case letters*	

Bashkir (1939)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Ғ	Gh	ғ	gh
Ҙ	T͡H	ҙ	t͡h
Ҡ	Q	ҡ (k)	q
Ң	N͡G	ң	n͡g
Ө	Ȯ	ө	ȯ
Ҫ	Th	ҫ	th
Y	U̇	γ	u̇
һ	Ḣ	h	ḣ
Ə	Ă	ә	ă

Buriat (1939)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Ө	Ȯ	ө	ȯ
Y	U̇	γ	u̇
һ	Ḣ	h	ḣ

Chechen (1862)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Ꙅ	Gh	ꙅ	gh
Џ	J	џ	j
һ	Ḣ	h	ḣ
J	Ĭ	j	ĭ
Ӄ	K̇h	ӄ	k̇h
Ҟ	Q̇	ҟ	q̇
Ӈ	Ṅ	ӈ	ṅ
Ҧ	Ph	ҧ	ph
Q	Q	q	q
Ҕ	Ġh	ҕ	ġh
Ꚍ	Th	ꚍ	th
X	K͡H	x	k͡h
Ц (or Ꚏ)	Ṫs	ц (or ꚏ)	ṫs
Ч (or Ꚇ)	Ċh	ч (or ꚇ)	ċh

Chechen (1908)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Ӷ	Gh	ӷ	gh
һ	H	h	h

		Upper case letters			Lower case letters
Vernacular	*Romanization*		*Vernacular*	*Romanization*	

Vernacular (Upper)	Romanization (Upper)	Vernacular (Lower)	Romanization (Lower)
J	Ĭ	j	ĭ
Қ	K̇h	қ	k̇h
К̌	Q̇	к̌	q̇
Ӈ	N	ӈ	n
Ҧ	Ph	ҧ	ph
Q	Q	q	q
ҕ	Ġh	ҕ	ġh
Ҭ	Th	ҭ	th
Х̌	K͡H	х̌	k͡h
Ц	Ṫs	ц̆	ṫs
Ч	Ċh	ч̆	ċh

Chechen (1938)

Vernacular (Upper)	Romanization (Upper)	Vernacular (Lower)	Romanization (Lower)
I	H	I	ḣ
-	-	ъ	″ (hard sign)

Chukchi (1958)

Vernacular (Upper)	Romanization (Upper)	Vernacular (Lower)	Romanization (Lower)
Қ	Q	қ	q
Ӈ	N͡G	ӈ	n͡g
-	-	'	' (apostrophe)

Chuvash (Missionary)

No additional characters.

Chuvash (1872, modified 1923, 1926, 1933)

Vernacular (Upper)	Romanization (Upper)	Vernacular (Lower)	Romanization (Lower)
Ă	Ă	ă	ă
Ĕ	Ĕ	ĕ	ĕ
Љ (Љ)	Ĺ	љ (љ)	ĺ
Ӈ	Ń	Ӈ (њ, ӈ)	ń
Ҫ	Ś	ҫ	ś
Т	Ṫ	т̌	t́
Ћ	Ch	ћ	ch
Ў	U̇	ў (ÿ)	u̇

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Upper case letters		Lower case letters	

Chuvash (1938)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Ă	Ă	ă	ă
Ĕ	Ĕ	ĕ	ĕ
Ç	Ś	ç	ś
ÿ	U̇	ÿ	u̇

Dargwa (Uslar)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Æ	Æ	æ	æ
W	W	w	w
Ꙅ	Gh	ꙅ	gh
Ѱ	Ǵh	ѱ	ǵh
Ħ	J	ħ	j
Ʒ	D͡Z	ʒ	d͡z
h	Ḣ	h	ḣ
Ꜧ	Ꝁh	ꜧ	ꝁh
ſ	Ḧ	ſ	ḧ
J	Ĭ	j	ĭ
Қ	Ḱh	қ	ḱh
Ҟ	Q̇	ҟ	q̇
Ҝ	Ḱ	ҝ	ḱ
Ꙥ	Ph	ꙥ	ph
Q	Q	q	q
Ҕ	Ġh	ҕ	ġh
Ꚋ	Th	ꚋ	th
Ҩ	T͡Sh	ҩ	t͡sh
Ꝫ	Ċh	ꝫ	ċh
-	-	ъ	″ (hard sign)

Dargwa (1938)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
-	-	I	ḣ
-	-	ъ	″ (hard sign)

Dungan (1952)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Ә	Ă	ә	ă
Җ	J	җ	j

Vernacular	Romanization		Vernacular	Romanization
Upper case letters			*Lower case letters*	
Ӈ	N͡G		ӈ (Ӈ)	n͡g
Ў	Ŭ		ў	ŭ
Ү	U̇		ү	u̇

Even (1937)

No additional characters.

Even (1959)

Ӈ	N͡G		ӈ	n͡g
Ө	Ȯ		ө	ȯ
Ӫ	Ō		ӫ	ō

Evenki (1937)

No additional characters.

Evenki (1958)

Ӈ	N͡G		ӈ	n͡g

Gagauz—Bulgaria

This language is romanized according to the Bulgarian table.

Gagauz—U.S.S.R. (1957)

Ӓ	Ă		ӓ	ă
Ӧ	Ȯ		ӧ	ȯ
Ÿ	U̇		ÿ	u̇

Gilyak

-	-		'	' (apostrophe)

Ingush (1938)

I	Ḣ		I	ḣ
-	-		ъ	″ (hard sign)

	Vernacular	Romanization		Vernacular	Romanization
	Upper case letters			*Lower case letters*	

Kabardian (1936)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
-	-	'	h̆
-	-	ъ	″ (hard sign)

Kabardian (1938)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
I	Ḣ	I	ḣ
-	-	ъ	″ (hard sign)

Kalmyk (1927)

No additional characters.

Kalmyk (1938)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Ä	Ă	ä	ă
Ö	Ŏ	ö	ŏ
Ÿ	Ŭ	ÿ	ŭ

Kalmyk (1957)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Ә	Ă	ә	ă
Һ	Ḣ	һ	ḣ
Җ	J	җ	j
-	-	ң	n͡g
Ө	Ȯ	ө	ȯ
Y	U̇	γ	u̇

Kara-Kalpak (1940)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
-	-	ъ	″ (hard sign)

Kara-Kalpak (revised ca. 1947)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Ғ	Gh	ғ	gh
Қ	Q	қ (ᴋ)	q
Х̧	Ḥ	х̧	ḣ

Vernacular	Romanization		Vernacular	Romanization
Upper case letters			*Lower case letters*	

Kara-Kalpak (1957)

Ғ	Gh		ғ	gh
Қ	Q		қ	q
-	-		ң	n͡g
Ѳ	Ȯ		ѳ	ȯ
Y	U̇		γ	u̇
Ў	W		ў	w
Ҳ	Ħ		ҳ	ḣ
Ә	Ă		ә	ă

Karachay (1938)

Ў	W		ў	w
-	-		ъ	″ (hard sign)

Karachay-Balkar

Ў	W		ў	w
-	-		ъ	″ (hard sign)

Karelian

Ä	Ă		ä	ă
Ö	Ȯ		ö	ȯ
Ÿ	U̇		ÿ	u̇

Kazakh (1940)

Ә	Ă		ә	ă
Ғ	Gh		ғ (F)	gh
Қ	Q		қ (қ)	q
Ң	N͡G		ң	n͡g
Ѳ	Ȯ		ѳ	ȯ
Ұ	Ū		ұ (ұ̄)	ū
Y	U̇		γ	u̇
һ	Ḣ		h	ḣ
I	Ī		i	ī

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Upper case letters		*Lower case letters*	

Khakass (1893 missionary)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
-	-	ҥ	n͡g
Ö	O	ö	ȯ
Ÿ	U̇	ÿ	u̇
J	J	j	j̄

Khakass (1924-1927)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
J	J̄	j	j̄
Ÿ	U̇	ÿ	u̇
Ö	Ȯ	ö	ȯ
-	-	ᴎ	n͡g
-	-	h	g͞ħ

Khakass (1939)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
-	-	ғ	gh
İ	Ī	i	ī
-	-	ҥ	n͡g
Ö	Ȯ	ö	ȯ
Ÿ	U̇	ÿ	u̇
-	-	ч (ч)	j

Khanty (1937)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Л' (Л')	L' (apostrophe)	л' (л')	l' (apostrophe)
Л'ь (Л'ь)	L'' (apostrophe; soft sign)	л'ь (л'ь)	l'' (apostrophe; soft sign)

Note: In 1952 the generic Cyrillic-based alphabet for Khanty was replaced by separate alphabets for each of the four individual dialects.

Khanty—Shuryshkary Dialect (1952)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
-	-	ҥ	n͡g

Khanty—Kazym Dialect (1952)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Ä	Ä	ä	ä
Ә	Ă	ә	ă
Ӫ	Ӑ	ӫ	ӑ̆
Л'	L'	л'	l'

Vernacular	Romanization		Vernacular	Romanization
Upper case letters			*Lower case letters*	
-	-		Ӈ	n͡g
Ѳ	Ȯ		ѳ	ȯ
Ӫ	Ŏ		ӫ	ŏ̇

Khanty—Surgut Dialect (1952)

Vernacular	Romanization		Vernacular	Romanization
Ä	Ä		ä	ä
Қ	Q		қ	q
-	-		Ӈ	n͡g
Ѳ	Ō		ѳ	ō
-	-		ӫ	ȯ
Ӱ	U̇		ӱ	u̇
Ә	Ă		ә	ă
-	-		’	’ (apostrophe)

Khanty—Vakh Dialect (1952)

Vernacular	Romanization		Vernacular	Romanization
Ä	Ä		ä	ä
Қ	Q		қ	q
-	-		Ӈ	n͡g
Ö	Ȯ		ö	ȯ
Ѳ	Ō		ѳ	ō
Ӫ	Ŏ		ӫ	ŏ̇
Ӱ	U̇		ӱ	u̇
Ә	Ă		ә	ă
Ӛ	Ă̇		ӛ	ă̇
-	-		’	’ (apostrophe)

Komi (1938)

Vernacular	Romanization		Vernacular	Romanization
-	-		і	ī
Ӧ	Ȯ		ӧ	ȯ

Komi (Molodtsov) (1919)

Vernacular	Romanization		Vernacular	Romanization
Ԁ	D		ԁ	d
Ꚁ	Ḋ		ꚁ	ḋ
Җ	Dzh		җ	dzh
Ԅ	Ź		ԅ	ź
Ԇ	D͡Ž		ԇ	d͡z

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Upper case letters		*Lower case letters*	
J	Ĭ	j	ĭ
Љ (Љ)	Ĺ	љ (љ)	ĺ
Њ (Њ)	Ń	њ (њ)	ń
Ö	Ȯ	ö	ȯ
Ԍ	Ś	ԍ	ś
Ꚋ	Ť	ꚋ	ť

Komi-Permyak (Missionary)

Ö	Ȯ	ö	ȯ

Komi-Permyak (1938)

-	-	i	ī
Ö	Ȯ	ö	ȯ

Koryak

Ӄ	Q	ӄ	q
Ӈ	N͡G	ӈ	n͡g
-	-	’	’ (apostrophe)

Kumyk (1938)

-	-	ъ	″ (hard sign)

Kurdish (1946)

Г̇	G'	г̇ (г')	g'
Ә	Ă	ә	ă
Ә̇	Ă'	ә̇ (ә')	ă'
К̇	K'	к̇ (к')	k'
Ö	Ȯ	ö	ȯ
П̇	P'	п̇ (п')	p'
Р̇	R'	р̇ (р')	r'
Т̇	T'	т̇ (т')	t'
Һ	Ḣ	һ	ḣ
Һ̇	Ḣ'	һ̇ (һ')	ḣ'
Ч̇	Ch'	ч̇ (ч')	ch'
Ԛ (Q)	Q	ԛ (q)	q
Ԝ	W	ԝ	w

Vernacular	Romanization		Vernacular	Romanization
Upper case letters			*Lower case letters*	
-	-		'	' (apostrophe)

Kyrgyz (1940)

Vernacular	Romanization		Vernacular	Romanization
Ҥ	N͡G		ҥ	n͡g
Ɵ	Ȯ		ɵ	ȯ
Y	U̇		ү	u̇

Lak (1864)

Vernacular	Romanization		Vernacular	Romanization
Ꙅ	Gh		ꙅ	gh
ħ	Ḣ		ħ	ḣ
ħ	K̇h		ħ	k̇h
Б	Ḣẇ		б	ḣẇ
Б	Ĥ		б	ĥ
J	Ĭ		j	ĭ
Ҝ	Ḱ		ҝ	ḱ
Қ	Ḱh		қ	ḱh
Ҟ	Q̇		ҟ	q̇
Q	Q		q	q
Ç	Ś		ç	ś
Т	T̄		т	t̄
Ҭ	Th		ҭ	th
X	K͞H		ẋ	k͞h
Ц	Ṫs		ц	ṫs
Ꚏ	Tš		ꚏ	tš
Ч	C̄h		ч	c̄h
Ҷ	Ċh		ҷ	ċh
Ш̆	Śh		ш̆	śh

Lak (1938)

Vernacular	Romanization		Vernacular	Romanization
-	-		I	ḣ
-	-		ъ	″ (hard sign)

Lezgian (1938)

Vernacular	Romanization		Vernacular	Romanization
-	-		I	ḣ
-	-		ъ	″ (hard sign)

Vernacular	Romanization		Vernacular	Romanization
Upper case letters			*Lower case letters*	

Lezgian (Uslar)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Æ	Æ	æ	æ
W	W	w	w
Ꙅ	Gh	ꙅ	gh
Ӂ	Ǵh	ӂ	ǵh
Ћ	J	ħ	j
Ӡ	D͡Ž	ӡ	d͡z
ħ	Ḣ	h	ḣ
ҳ	Ҟh	ҳ	ҟh
Б	Ḥ	б	ḥ
J	Ĭ	j	ĭ
Ḱ	Ҟ	ḱ	ҟ
Қ	Ḱh	қ	ḱh
Ҟ	Q̇	ҟ	q̇
Ҝ	Q	ҝ	q́
Ṗ	P̄	ń	p̄
Ҧ	Ph	ҧ	ph
ОӀ	Q	q	q
Ҕ	Ġh	ҕ	ġh
Ҭ	T̄	ҭ	t̄
Ҭ	Th	ҭ	th
У	U	у̇	u̇
Ҩ	T͡Sh	ҩ	t͡sh
Ҩ	Tš	ҩ	tš
Ч	Ch	ч́	c̄h
✦	Ċh	✦	ċh
-	-	'	″ (hard sign)

Lithuanian

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Ж	Ž	ж	ž
Й	J	й	j
Ц	C	ц	c
Ч	Č	ч	č
Ш	Š	ш	š
Ѣ	Ė	ѣ	ė

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Upper case letters		Lower case letters	

Mansi (1937)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
-	-	ҥ'	n͡g

Mansi (1958)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
-	-	Ӈ	n͡g

Mari—Meadow Dialect (Missionary)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
І͡О	Ë	і͡о	ë

Mari—Meadow Dialect (1870s and early Soviet)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Ä	Ă	ä	ă
Ҥ	N͡G	ҥ	n͡g
Ö	Ȯ	ö	ȯ
Ÿ	U	ÿ	u̇

Mari—Meadow Dialect (1938)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
-	-	ҥ	n͡g
Ö	O	ö	ȯ
Ÿ	U̇	ÿ	u̇

Mari—Mountain Dialect (Missionary)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
І͡О	Ë	і͡о	ë

Mari—Mountain Dialect (1870s and early Soviet)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Ä	Ă	ä	ă
Ҥ	N͡G	ҥ	n͡g
Ö	Ȯ	ö	ȯ
Ÿ	U̇	ÿ	u̇
Ы	Ẏ	ы	ẏ

Mari—Mountain Dialect (1938)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Ä	Ă	ä	ă
Ö	Ȯ	ö	ȯ
Ÿ	U̇	ÿ	u̇
Ы	Ẏ	ы	ẏ

Moldovan (Early and 1924)

| | - | - | | ' | ' (apostrophe) |

Moldovan (1937)

| | Ӂ | J | | ӂ | j |

This letter was added to the Moldovan alphabet in 1958.

Mongolian (1941-1945)

| | Ѳ | Ȯ | | ѳ | ȯ |
| | Y | U̇ | | γ | u̇ |

Mordvin—Erzya Dialect (Early missionary)

| | І͡о | Ё | | і͡о | ё |

Mordvin—Erzya Dialect (Later missionary)

| | Ҥ | N͡G | | ҥ | n͡g |

Mordvin—Erzya Dialect (Early Soviet & 1938)

No additional characters.

Mordvin—Moksha Dialect (Missionary)

| | Ӕ | Ă | | ӕ | ă |

Mordvin—Moksha Dialect (1923)

	Ĕ	Ĕ		ĕ	ĕ
	Лҟ	Lk̇h		лҟ	lk̇h
	Ҥ	N͡G		ҥ	n͡g
	Ŏ	Ŏ		ŏ	ŏ
	Рҟ	Rk̇h		рҟ	rk̇h
	Ы	Y		ы	ẏ
	Э	Ă		э	ă

Mordvin—Moksha Dialect (1938)

No additional characters.

Nanai

No additional characters.

Nenets (1937)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
-	-	’	’ (apostrophe)

Nenets (1958)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
-	-	Ӈ	n͡g

Nogai (1938)

No additional characters.

Ossetic—Digor Dialect (1938)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Æ	Æ	æ	æ
-	-	’	’ (apostrophe)
-	-	‘	‘ (ayn)
-	-	ъ	″ (hard sign)

Ossetic—Iron Dialect (1938)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Æ	Æ	æ	æ
-	-	ъ	″ (hard sign)

Note: When used alone, the language name "Ossetic" usually refers to this dialect.

Romani—Bulgaria

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Р̆	R̦	р̆	r̦

Romani—U.S.S.R.

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Ґ (Ғ)	Gh	ґ (ғ)	gh

Sami (Missionary)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
-	-	Ӈ	n͡g

Sami (1937)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
-	-	н’	n͡g

	Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
	Upper case letters		*Lower case letters*	

Selkup (1936)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
-	-	'	' (apostrophe)

Shor (Missionary)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
-	-	ӱ	u̇
-	-	ö	ȯ
-	-	ҥ	n͡g
-	-	ј	ċh

Shor (1927)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
-	-	ҥ	n͡g
-	-	ö	ȯ
-	-	ӱ	u̇

Shor (1938)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
-	-	ӱ	u̇
-	-	ö	ȯ

Syriac (Modern)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Ꝺ	D	ꝺ	d
Ə	Ă	ə	ă
J	Ï̆	j	ï̆
L	L	l	l
Q	Q	q	q
S	S	s	s
T	Ṫ	t	ṫ
ḥ	Ḣ	h	ḣ

Tabasaran (1938)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
-	-	I	ḣ
-	-	ъ	″ (hard sign)

Tajik (1940)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Ғ	Gh	ғ	gh
-	-	ӣ	ī

Vernacular	Romanization		Vernacular	Romanization
Upper case letters			Lower case letters	
Қ	Q		қ	q
Ӯ	Ū		ӯ	ū
Ҳ	Ḣ		ҳ	ḣ
Ҷ	J		ҷ	j
-	-		ъ	″ (hard sign)

Tat

-	-		I	ḣ
-	-		ъ	″ (hard sign)

Tatar (1938)

Ә	Ă		ә	ă
Ө	Ȯ		ө	ȯ
Y	U̇		y	u̇
Җ	J		җ (ж)	j
Ң	N͡G		ң (н)	n͡g
һ	Ḣ		h	ḣ

Tatar—Crimea

No additional characters.

-	-		ъ	″ (hard sign)

Tatar—Kryashen

Ä	Ă		ä	ă
-	-		ҥ	n͡g
Ö	Ȯ		ö	ȯ
Ӱ	U̇		ӱ	u̇

Turkmen (1940)

Җ	J		җ	j
Ң	N͡G		ң	n͡g
Ө	Ȯ		ө	ȯ
Y	U̇		y	u̇
Ә	Ă		ә	ă

| | *Vernacular* | *Romanization* | | *Vernacular* | *Romanization* |
| | | *Upper case letters* | | | *Lower case letters* |

Tuvinian

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
-	-	Ң	n͡g
Ө	Ȯ	ө	ȯ
Y	U̇	ү	u̇

Udekhe

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
-	-	'	' (apostrophe)

Udmurt (Missionary)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Ö	Ȯ	ö	ȯ

Udmurt (Early Soviet and 1937 alphabets)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Ӝ	J	ӝ	j
Ӟ	D͡Z	ӟ	d͡z
-	-	й	ï
Ö	Ȯ	ö	ȯ
Ӵ	Ċh	ӵ	ċh

Uighur (1947)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Ғ	Gh	ғ	gh
Ә	Ă	ә	ă
Җ	J	җ	j
Қ	Q	қ (ҝ)	q
Ң	N͡G	ң	n͡g
Ө	Ȯ	ө	ȯ
Y	U̇	ү	u̇
Һ	Ḣ	h	ḣ

Uzbek (1940)

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization
Ғ	Gh	ғ	gh
Қ	Q	қ (қ)	q
Ў	Ŭ	ў (ӯ)	ŭ
Ҳ	Ḣ	ҳ (ҳ)	h

	Vernacular	Romanization		Vernacular	Romanization
	Upper case letters			*Lower case letters*	

Yakut (1819)

No additional characters.

Yakut (1851 Böhtlingk)

Ä	Ė	ä	ė
Ö	O	ö	ȯ
Ӱ	U̇	ӱ	u̇
Ҕ	Gh	ҕ	gh
Ҥ	N͡G	ҥ (ҥ)	n͡g
Џ	D́	џ	d́
Ҥ	Ń	ҥ (ҥ')	ń
J	Ĭ	j	ĭ
Ɉ	I͡N	ɉ	i͡n
L	L	l	l
-	-	h	ḣ
Ā, etc.	AA, etc.	ā, etc.	aa, etc.

Yakut (1939)

Ҕ	Gh	ҕ	gh
Ҥ	N͡G	ҥ	n͡g
Ө	Ȯ	ө	ȯ
Һ	Ḣ	һ	ḣ
Y	U̇	γ	u̇

Yuit

Г'	Gh	г'	gh
К'	Q	к'	q
Л'	Ĺ	л'	ĺ
Н'	N͡G	н'	n͡g
Х'	Ḣ	х'	ḣ
Ў	W	ў	w