Frederick Law Olmsted

A Register of His Papers in the Library of Congress

Published register prepared by Daniel Y. Gilham and Mary M. Wolfskill
Revised and expanded by Bradley E. Gernand



Manuscript Division, Library of Congress

Washington, D.C.

1996

Contact information: http://lcweb.loc.gov/rr/mss/address.html

Finding aid encoded by Library of Congress Manuscript Division, 2001

Finding aid URL: http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/eadmss.ms001019

Latest revision: 2004-09-23

Collection Summary

Title: Papers of Frederick Law Olmsted

Span Dates: 1777-1952 **Bulk Dates:** (bulk 1838-1903)

ID No.: MSS35121

Creator: Olmsted, Frederick Law, 1822-1903

Extent: 24,000 items; 73 containers plus 1 oversize; 23 linear feet; 60 microfilm reels

Language: Collection material in English

Repository: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Abstract: Landscape architect. Correspondence, letterbooks, journals, drafts of articles and books, speeches and lectures, biographical and genealogical data, business papers, scrapbooks, maps, drawings, and other papers encompassing Olmsted's career and private life. The papers focus on Olmsted's career as a landscape architect, specifically as a designer of parks and the grounds of private estates and public buildings and as a city and regional planner.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

Names:

Olmsted, Frederick Law, 1822-1903

Bellows, Henry W. (Henry Whitney), 1814-1882--Correspondence

Bowles, Samuel, 1826-1878--Correspondence

Brace, Charles Loring, 1826-1890--Correspondence

Burnham, Daniel Hudson, 1846-1912--Correspondence

Cleveland, H. W. S. (Horace William Shaler), 1814-1900--Correspondence

Curtis, George William, 1824-1892--Correspondence

Dana, Charles A. (Charles Anderson), 1819-1897--Correspondence

Frémont, John Charles, 1813-1890

Godkin, Edwin Lawrence, 1831-1902--Correspondence

Green, A. H. (Andrew Haswell) 1820-1903--Correspondence

Hale, Edward Everett, 1822-1909--Correspondence

James, William, 1842-1910--Correspondence

King, Clarence, 1842-1901--Correspondence

Kingsbury, Frederick John, 1823-1910--Correspondence

Knapp, Frederick Newman, 1821-1889--Correspondence

McKim, Charles Follen, 1847-1909--Correspondence

Norton, Charles Eliot, 1827-1908--Correspondence

Olmsted family

Olmsted, Frederick Law, 1870-1957--Correspondence

Olmsted, John Charles, 1852-1920--Correspondence

Olmsted, John Hull, 1825-1857--Correspondence

Reid, Whitelaw, 1837-1912--Correspondence

Richardson, H. H. (Henry Hobson), 1838-1886--Correspondence

Riotte, Charles N.--Correspondence

Schurz, Carl, 1829-1906--Correspondence

Strong, George Templeton, 1820-1875--Correspondence

Vanderbilt, George Washington, 1862-1914--Correspondence

Vaux, Calvert, 1824-1895--Correspondence

Villard, Henry, 1835-1900--Correspondence

Waring, George E. (George Edwin), 1833-1898--Correspondence

Wormeley, Katherine Prescott--Correspondence

Olmsted and Vaux (Firm)

Frederick Law Olmsted (Firm)

F.L. and J.C. Olmsted (Firm: 1884-1889)

F.L. Olmsted and Company

Olmsted, Olmsted, and Eliot

F.L. and J.C. Olmsted (Firm: 1897-1898)

Olmsted Brothers

United States Capitol (Washington, D.C.)

United States Sanitary Commission

Olmsted, Gideon, 1749-1845. Papers of Gideon Olmsted

Olmsted, John, 1791-1873. Papers of John Olmsted

World's Columbian Exposition (1893: Chicago, Ill.)

Subjects:

City planning

Exhibitions--Illinois--Chicago

Landscape architecture

Landscape architecture--New York (State)--New York.

Landscape architecture--Niagara Falls (N.Y. and Ont.)

Landscape architecture--Washington (D.C.)

Gold mines and mining--California--Mariposa

Parks--Design and construction

Privateering--History--18th century

Regional planning

Slavery--Southern States

California--Gold discoveries

Central Park (New York, N.Y.)--History

Mariposa (Calif.)--History

Niagara Falls (N.Y. and Ont.)--History

United States--History--Revolution, 1775-1783--Naval operations

United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865--Health aspects

Occupations:

Landscape architects

Administrative Information

Provenance:

The papers of Frederick Law Olmsted, landscape architect, were given to the Library of Congress chiefly by members of the Olmsted family. Most of the papers were received in 1947-1948. In the fall of 1975 Olmsted's biographer, Laura Wood Roper, gave the Library approximately 3,000 items, which were added to the Olmsted papers. Two items purchased in 1981 were transferred from the Miscellaneous Manuscripts Collection to the Olmsted Papers in 1996.

Processing History:

The papers of Frederick Law Olmsted were processed in 1963; additional material was processed and a revised edition of the register published in 1975. Items acquired in 1981 were processed and the register revised and expanded in 1996. The Olmsted papers are described in the *Library of Congress Quarterly Journal of Current Acquisitions*, vol. 6, Nov. 1948, pp. 8-15.

Copyright Status:

Copyright in the unpublished writings of Frederick Law Olmsted in these papers and in other collections of papers in the custody of the Library of Congress has been dedicated to the public.

Microfilm:

A microfilm edition of all but the 1996 addition of these papers is available on sixty reels. Consult a reference librarian in the Manuscript Division concerning availability for purchase or interlibrary loan.

Preferred Citation:

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container or reel number, Frederick Law Olmsted Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

Diographical	1106
Date	Event
1822, Apr. 26	Born, Hartford, Conn.
1838-1839	Studied topographical engineering with Frederick A. Barton
1844-1854	Farmed in Connecticut and New York
1850	Traveled to Europe and Great Britain with his brother, John Hull Olmsted, and Charles Loring Brace
1852	Published Walks and Talks of an American Farmer in England (New York: G. P. Putnam. 2 vols.)
1852-1854	Toured southern states on a commission from the <i>New York Times</i> for a series of articles on the effect of slavery on economic conditions in the South
1855-1856	Editor and partner, Dix & Edwards, publishers of Putnam's Magazine
1856	Published A Journey in the Seaboard Slave States (New York: Dix & Edwards. 723 pp.)
1857	Published <i>A Journey Through Texas</i> (New York: Dix & Edwards. 516 pp.) Appointed superintendent, Central Park, New York, N.Y.
1858	Appointed architect in chief, Central Park, New York, N.Y. Established firm, Olmsted and Vaux; name soon changed to Frederick Law Olmsted
1859	Married Mary Cleveland Perkins Olmsted, widow of his brother John
1860	Published A Journey in the Back Country (New York: Mason Bros. 492 pp.)
1861	Published <i>The Cotton Kingdom</i> (New York: Mason Bros. 2 vols.) based upon <i>A Journey in the Seaboard Slave States</i> , <i>A Journey Through Texas</i> , and <i>A Journey in the Back Country</i> Appointed general secretary, U. S. Sanitary Commission
1863	Became superintendent, John C. Frémont's Mariposa mining estates, California
1864	Appointed commissioner, Yosemite Valley and the Mariposa Big Tree Grove, California
1874	Commissioned to design the grounds of the United States Capitol, Washington, D.C.
1882	Published <i>The Spoils of the Park</i> ([Detroit, Mich.: publisher unknown]. 57 pp.)
1884	Name of firm changed to F. L. and J. C. Olmsted

1888 Began work on Biltmore, George W. Vanderbilt's estate, Asheville, N.C.

Name of firm changed to F. L. Olmsted and Co.

1893 Completed landscaping grounds for World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, Ill.

Name of firm changed to Olmsted, Olmsted, and Eliot

Name of firm changed to F. L. and J. C. Olmsted

Name of firm changed to Olmsted Brothers (-1961)

1903, Aug. 28 Died, Waverly, Mass.

Scope and Content Note

The papers of Frederick Law Olmsted (1822-1903) span the years 1777 to 1952, with the bulk of the material dated 1838 to 1903. The papers document Olmsted's varied careers as farmer, journalist, editor, and landscape architect, as well as his private life. The collection consists of journals, correspondence, letterbooks, business papers, legal and financial papers, maps, drawings, reports, speeches, lectures, essays, articles, book manuscripts, scrapbooks, newspaper clippings, and miscellaneous items. Numerous family papers are also included.

Journals in the collection were kept from 1777 to 1888 by various members of the Olmsted family. The earliest is by Gideon Olmsted (1749-1845) describing his adventures as a privateer, with additional papers concerning his thirty-year suit against the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania claiming prize money for a vessel he captured in the Revolutionary War. There are six journals of John Olmsted, father of Frederick Law Olmsted, which record not only the activities of the Olmsted family, such as trips, expenses, illnesses, and births and deaths, but also local and national events. These journals begin in 1825 and continue with several gaps to 1888. The later entries were made by Mrs. Mary Cleveland Perkins Olmsted after the death of her husband in 1873. There is little material by Frederick Law Olmsted in this series with the exception of two journals covering brief periods in 1843 and 1863.

The <u>Correspondence</u> series contains both personal and business letters. A large number of family letters, particularly from Olmsted's father, John, and brother, John Hull, dominate the early years while correspondence with his son, Frederick Law Olmsted, Jr., and nephew and stepson, John Charles Olmsted, is found with increasing frequency in later years. Business details in these letters relate to John Olmsted's support for his son's early ventures in farming and publishing and Frederick Law Olmsted's son and stepson, who exhibited considerable ability as landscape architects and eventually assumed positions in the family firm.

Correspondence with friends and business associates relates to almost every phase of Frederick Law Olmsted's professional career, from his commission in 1852 by the editor of the *New York Times*, Henry J. Raymond, to investigate slavery in the South, to his last creative efforts shortly before his retirement in 1895 in the landscape design of Biltmore, the North Carolina estate of George W. Vanderbilt. The papers include material on his brief partnership with the publishers of *Putnam's Magazine*, his long association with New York's Central Park, his two years as manager of John C. Frémont's Mariposa mining estates in California, and his career in city and regional planning.

For the Civil War period, there are papers documenting Olmsted's work as general secretary of the United States Sanitary Commission and his activities relating to former slaves. Other papers related to Olmsted's work with the Sanitary Commission are housed in the New York Public Library.

An extensive <u>Subject File</u> is composed for the most part of papers relating to Olmsted's practice of landscape architecture. It contains correspondence with clients and partners, instructions to workers, progress reports, recommendations on projects, drawings, maps, pamphlets, and other material concerning the numerous parks, private estates, educational institutions, and public facilities for which he prepared landscape designs. In this series may be found information concerning the work of Olmsted's firm, which changed names and composition a number of times between its establishment in 1858 and Olmsted's retirement in 1895. (See the <u>Biographical Note</u> for details concerning the firm's history.)

The <u>Speeches and Writings File</u> includes research notes, drafts, and printed copies of speeches, articles, and other writings, some of them fragmentary. Although a major topic is landscape architecture, there are writings on other subjects, including a number of general writings and Olmsted's drafts and notes for a proposed book on the history of civilization in the United States. Autobiographical information appears in a manuscript entitled "Passages in the Life of an Unpractical Man."

The <u>Miscellany</u> series contains biographical material, financial and legal papers, notebooks, scrapbooks, and membership certificates in various organizations.

Prominent correspondents include Henry W. Bellows, Samuel Bowles, Charles Loring Brace, Daniel Hudson Burnham, Horace W. S. Cleveland, George William Curtis, Charles A. Dana, Edwin Lawrence Godkin, Andrew H. Green, Edward Everett Hale, William James, Clarence King, Frederick John Kingsbury, Frederick Newman Knapp, Charles Follen McKim, Charles Eliot Norton, Whitelaw Reid, Henry H. Richardson, Charles N. Riotte, Carl Schurz, George Templeton Strong, George Washington Vanderbilt, Calvert Vaux, Henry Villard, George E. Waring, Jr., and Katharine Prescott Wormeley.

Additions to the Olmsted Papers include correspondence, a diary and memorandum book, financial papers, reports, genealogical notes, newspaper clippings, printed matter, and other items dated from 1821 to 1924 but concentrated in the period of the 1880s and 1890s. The material focuses on Niagara Falls, New York, and the World's Columbian Exposition in Chicago, as well as adding information on other areas of Olmsted's career.

Related Collections

Collections in the Manuscript Division supplementing the Olmsted Papers include records of the Olmsted Associates, landscape architects, of Brookline, Massachusetts, the successor to the firm established by Frederick Law Olmsted and Calvert Vaux in 1858 and the files of Laura Wood Roper, Olmsted's biographer, which contain original Olmsted material and Olmsted Associates correspondence.

Organization of the Papers

The collection is arranged in eight series:

- Journals, 1777-1888, n.d.
- Correspondence, 1838-1928, n.d.
- Subject File, 1857-1952, n.d.
- Speeches and Writings File, 1839-1903, n.d.
- Miscellany, 1837-1952, n.d.
- 1975 Addition, 1821-1924, n.d.
- <u>1996 Addition, 1880-1881</u>
- Oversize, 1886, n.d.

Description of Series

Container BOX 1-2	Series Journals, 1777-1888, n.d.
REEL 1-2	Journals, 1777-1000, n.u.
	Journals and related material by Frederick Law Olmsted and other members of the Olmsted family.
	Arranged alphabetically by name of family member.
BOX 2-25 REEL 2-23	Correspondence, 1838-1928, n.d.
BOX 2-4 REEL 2	<u>Letterbooks, 1860-1865</u>
	Letters sent, both private and official, and some typed copies. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 4-25 REEL 3-23	General correspondence, 1838-1928, n.d.
	Letters sent and received with related material.
	Arranged chronologically.
BOX 26-47 REEL 24-41	Subject File, 1857-1952, n.d.
	Correspondence, maps, drawings, reports, newspaper clippings, and printed matter. Arranged alphabetically by subject and chronologically therein.
BOX 48-55 REEL 41-47	Speeches and Writings File, 1839-1903, n.d.
	Handwritten, typewritten, galley proof, and printed copies of speeches, lectures, articles, essays, reports, and books with notes and other material.
	Arranged chronologically.
BOX 56-61 REEL 47-51	Miscellany, 1837-1952, n.d.
	Biographical material, calling cards, clippings, correspondence, drawings, financial papers, legal papers, notebooks, printed matter, scrapbooks, and other items.
	Arranged alphabetically by type of material or by subject and thereunder chronologically.
BOX 62-73 REEL 52-60	1975 Addition, 1821-1924, n.d.
	Correspondence, a diary and memorandum book, financial papers, reports, genealogical notes, newspaper clippings, printed matter, and other items.
	Arranged alphabetically by type of material or by subject and thereunder chronologically or alphabetically.
BOX 73 Not filmed	1996 Addition, 1880-1881
	Correspondence.
	Arranged chronologically.

BOX OV 1 Oversize, 1886, n.d.

Oversize material organized and described according to the series, folders, and boxes from which the items were removed.

Container List

Container	Contents
BOX 1-2 REEL 1-2	Journals, 1777-1888, n.d.
	Journals and related material by Frederick Law Olmsted and other members of the Olmsted family.
	Arranged alphabetically by name of family member.
BOX 1 REEL 1	Olmsted, Charlotte, 1864
	Olmsted, Frederick Law (1822-1903), 1843, 1863, n.d. (3 vols.)
	Olmsted, Gideon 1777
	Claim against Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 1808-1811 Olmsted, John
	1819-1820, 1838
	1825-1846 family record, expense, and memorandum books
	(3 vols.)
BOX 2 REEL 1-2	1847-1888
	(2 vols.)
	Excerpts from journals transcribed by Mary Cleveland Olmsted, 1822-1873
	Olmsted, [John C.?], 1864
BOX 2-25 REEL 2-23	Correspondence, 1838-1928, n.d.
BOX 2-4 REEL 2	Letterbooks, 1860-1865
	Letters sent, both private and official, and some typed copies.
	Arranged chronologically.
BOX 2 REEL 2	13 Jan. 1860-5 June 1861 (private)
BOX 3 REEL 2	17 June 1862-22 May 1863 (official)
	17 June 1862-22 May 1863 (typed copies from private and official letterbooks)
	18 June 1862-25 May 1863 (private)
BOX 4 REEL 2-3	19 Oct. 1863-9 Dec. 1864 (Mariposa Co.)
	26 Nov. 1863-14 Aug. 1865
BOX 4-25 REEL 3-23	General correspondence, 1838-1928, n.d.
	Letters sent and received with related material.

	Arranged chronologically.	
BOX 4	1838-1846	
REEL 3		
	(3 folders)	
BOX 5	1847-1854	
REEL 4		
	(11 folders)	
BOX 6	1855-1859	
REEL 5-6		
	(12 folders)	
BOX 7	1860-1862	
REEL 6-7		
	(8 folders)	
BOX 8	1862-1863	
REEL 7-8		
_	(6 folders)	
BOX 9	1864-1865	
REEL 8-9		
4.0	(8 folders)	
BOX 10	1865-1866	
REEL 9-10	(0.6.11	
- o- 11	(8 folders)	
BOX 11	1867-1868	
REEL 10-11	(0 f-14)	
nov 12	(8 folders)	
BOX 12 REEL 11-12	1869-1870	
REEL 11-12	(9 folders)	
вох 13	1871-1872	
REEL 12-13	10/1-10/2	
REEL 12 13	(9 folders)	
BOX 14	1873	
REEL 13	1073	
	(6 folders)	
BOX 15	1874	
REEL 14		
	(5 folders)	
BOX 16	1875-1876	
REEL 14-15		
	(8 folders)	
BOX 17	1876-1877	
REEL 15		
	(7 folders)	
BOX 18	1878-1880	
REEL 16-17		
	(9 folders)	
BOX 19	1880-1881	
REEL 17-18		
	(11 folders)	

Correspondence, 1838-1928, n.d.

Contain	Contents
Container	Contents
nov 20	1992
BOX 20 REEL 19	1882
REEL 17	(6 folders)
вох 21	1883-1886
REEL 20	1003 1000
	(10 folders)
BOX 22	1887-1889
REEL 21	
	(10 folders)
BOX 23	1890-1891
REEL 21-22	
T 077 24	(8 folders)
BOX 24 REEL 22-23	1892-1894
REEL 22-23	(O foldows)
вох 25	(9 folders) 1895-1928, n.d.
REEL 23	1000 1020, mai
	(8 folders)
вох 26-47	Subject File, 1857-1952, n.d.
REEL 24-41	
	Correspondence, maps, drawings, reports, newspaper clippings, and printed matter.
	Arranged alphabetically by subject and chronologically therein.
вох 26	Cemeteries, 1864-1891, n.d.
REEL 24	50moto1105, 100 · 107 1, 11d.
	City and regional planning
	General, 1882-1891
	Berkeley, Calif., 1865-1866, 1921
	Brookline, Mass., 1884-1894
	Brooklyn, N.Y., 1868, n.d.
	Buffalo, N.Y., 1879
	Cambridge, Mass., 1867-1869
	New York, N.Y., 1860-1878, n.d.
	Staten Island, N.Y., 1870-1888, n.d.
	(3 folders)
	Summit, N.Y., ca. 1886
BOX 27	Community design
REEL 25	General, 1870-1891
	Atlanta, Ga., 1892-1893
	Boston, Mass., 1889
	Brookline, Mass., 1888
	Buffalo, N.Y., 1892
	Chicago, Ill., 1868-1874, 1931, n.d.
	Cushings Island, Me., 1883
	Ginter Park, N.J., 1879
	Hyde Park, N.Y., 1888
	Irvington, N.Y., 1871
	nvingion, iv. 1., 10/1

```
Needham, Mass., 1870
                            Newport, R.I., 1884-1885
                            North Adams, Mass., 1885
                            Perry Park, Colo., 1889-1894
                            Point Chautauqua, N.Y., 1875-1876
                            Richmond, Va., 1892
                            Riverside, Ill., 1868
                            Tarrytown Heights, N.Y., 1870-1884
                            Washington, D.C., 1891, n.d.
BOX 28
                          Hospitals, mental, 1860-1887, n.d.
REEL 25-26
                          Hotels and clubs
                            Hot Springs, Ark., 1892-1893
                            Lake Sunapee, N.H., 1887, 1920-1821
                            Lookout Mountain, Colo., 1890
                            Rockaway Point, N.Y., 1879
                            Saratoga Springs, N.Y., and others, 1874-1888
                          Mariposa mining estates, Calif., 1861-1865, n.d.
                          Military buildings and grounds
                            Jefferson Depot, Jeffersonville, Ind., 1873-1874, n.d.
                            Schuylkill Arsenal, Philadelphia, Pa., 1875-1877, n.d.
                            West Point, N.Y., 1890
                          Paris International Exposition, Paris, France, 1878-1879, n.d.
                          Parks
                            General, 1874-1920, n.d.
                               (2 folders)
                            Adirondacks, N.Y., 1884-1886
BOX 29
                            Baltimore, Md., 1876-1879
REEL 26
                               (3 folders)
                            Boston, Mass.
                              General
                                 1869-1886
                                 1887-1895
                                 Undated
BOX 30
                              Maps
REEL 27
                                 Printed reports, ca. 1879-1895, n.d.
                              Back Bay, 1878-1885, n.d.
                                 (2 folders)
                              Franklin Park, 1877-1892, n.d.
                              Marine Park, 1889
                               Wood Island Park, 1889
                            Bridgeport, Conn., 1881-1891, n.d.
BOX 31
REEL 28
                            Brookline, Mass., 1881-1890, n.d.
```

BOX 32 REEL 29	Brooklyn, N.Y., 1865-1891, n.d. (2 folders) Buffalo, N.Y., 1863-1893, n.d. (4 folders) Cambridge, Mass., 1894-1895, n.d.
	Chicago, Ill., 1868-1894, n.d.
	Cincinnati, Ohio, 1873-1915
	Detroit, Mich., 1881-1889, n.d.
	(2 folders)
	Fall River, Mass., 1870
	Hartford, Conn., 1870-1895, n.d.
	(2 folders)
	Kansas City, Mo., 1892
	Louisville, Ky., 1891
	Lynn, Mass., 1889 [1892?]
	Marquette, Mich., 1891, 1896
	Milwaukee, Wis., 1889
	Minneapolis, Minn., 1886-1887
BOX 33	Montreal, Que., Canada, 1874-1886, n.d.
REEL 30	(4 5 11)
	(4 folders)
	Natural Bridge, Va., 1881
	Newark, N.J., 1867 New Britain, Conn., 1870, 1904
	Newburgh, N.Y., 1889
вох 34	Newport, R.I., 1883 New York, N.Y. (including Central Park)
REEL 30-31	New Tork, IV. I. (including Central Lark)
	1857-1860
	(12 folders)
вох 35	1860-1862
REEL 31	
	(12 folders)
BOX 36	1863-1874
REEL 32	
0.5	(6 folders)
BOX 37 REEL 33	1875-1886
KEEL 33	(6 folders)
вох 38	1887-1894, n.d.
REEL 33-34	100, 10, 11.
	(7 folders)
	Articles, maps, and drawings
	(3 folders)
вох 39	New York, N.Y.
REEL 34-35	
	Central Park

Annual Report, Board of Commissioners, 1865-1870 Applications for work, 1860 Salary lawsuit, 1875-1877, n.d. Zoo **BOX** 40 Governor's Island, 1888 REEL 35 Halleck's statue, 1877 Jerome Park, 1888 Manhattan Square, 1878 Morningside, Riverside, and Grant's Tomb, 1873-1889, n.d. (3 folders) Tompkins Square, 1876 **BOX** 41 Niagara, N.Y. REEL 36 1877-1882 (4 folders) 1883-1893, n.d. (8 folders) <u>See Oversize</u> Pawtucket, R.I., 1888 Philadelphia, Pa., 1871-1872, n.d. Providence, R.I., 1875, 1889 **BOX** 42 Rochester, N.Y., 1888-1892, n.d. **REEL** 37 St. Catharine's, Ont., Canada, 1887 San Francisco, Calif., 1865-1887, 1952 Washington, D.C., 1887 Wilmington, Del., 1890-1895, n.d. Yosemite Valley, Calif., 1863-1891 Fragments **BOX** 43 Private estates **REEL 37-38** Cameron, Roderick, 1889 Choate, Joseph H., 1884 Collins, E. K., 1860-1861 Dorsheimer, William, 1887 Ellis, 1884-1885 Elm Park, ca. 1880 Frelinghuysen, M. G., 1888 Goddard, R. H. T., 1886 Harkness, A., 1888 Howard, 1865 Iselin, C. Oliver, 1889 Jesup, Morris K., 1888-1889, n.d. Lee, C., ca. 1880 Lietchworth, J., 1879 Loring, William Caleb, 1888, n.d. McNulty, Arthur, ca. 1877

```
Phillips, J. C., 1881
                            Reid, Whitelaw, 1888
                            Russell, Henry G., 1886
                            Schlesinger, 1879-1881
                            Sloane, W. D., 1888
                            Sturgis, 1885
                            Sweet Briar, 1921, n.d.
                            Twombly, 1891
                            Vanderbilt, Frederick W., 1889
                            Vanderbilt, George W.
                               1886-1894
                                 (4 folders)
BOX 44
                               1895, 1898, n.d.
REEL 38-39
                                 (2 folders)
                            Webb, W. W., 1886-1889
                            West, F. T., 1891
                            Miscellany, 1865-1887, n.d.
                          Public buildings
                            Albany, N.Y., state capitol, 1875-1898, n.d.
                              (3 folders)
                            Hartford, Conn., state capitol, 1878, n.d.
                            Kent County, England, boys' home
                            Malden, Mass., library, 1884
                            Montgomery, Ala., state capitol, 1889
                            Orleans County, N.Y., poorhouse
BOX 45
                            Washington, D.C., United States Capitol
REEL 39-40
                              Correspondence
                                 Bound, 1874-1877
                                 Unbound, 1874-1889, n.d.
                                    (5 folders)
                               Reports of the architect, 1865-1884
                              Drawings
BOX 46
                          Sanitary Commission (United States), 1861-1866, n.d.
REEL 40-41
                          Scenic reservations, 1876, 1887
                          School buildings and grounds
                            Amherst College, Amherst, Mass., 1870, 1883
                            California, University of, Berkeley, Calif., 1865-1866
                            Colgate University, Hamilton, N.Y., 1883
                            Columbia University, New York, N.Y., 1893
                            Groton School, Groton, Conn., 1886
                            Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md., 1876
                            Lawrenceville School, 1886, n.d.
                            Maine, University of (formerly the State College of Agricultural and Mechanic Arts), Orono,
                              Me., 1867
```

```
Massachusetts, University of (formerly Massachusetts Agricultural College), Amherst, Mass.,
                               1866, n.d.
                             Stanford University, Stanford, Calif., 1881-1892, n.d.
                             Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., 1872, n.d.
                             Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N.Y., 1868
                             Miscellany
                          State Charities Aid Association, New York, 1875-1882, n.d.
BOX 47
                          U. S. Sanitary Commission. See Container 46, Sanitary Commission
REEL 41
                          World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, Ill., 1889-1893, 1920, n.d.
                             (3 folders)
                           World's Fair, New York, N.Y., as site, 1879-1889, n.d.
BOX 48-55
                        Speeches and Writings File, 1839-1903, n.d.
REEL 41-47
                          Handwritten, typewritten, galley proof, and printed copies of speeches, lectures, articles, essays,
                              reports, and books with notes and other material.
                           Arranged chronologically.
BOX 48
                           1839, "The Lungs of London," Blackwood's Edinburgh Magazine (typed copy)
REEL 41-42
                           1843, "Real China" (draft and typed copy)
                          ca. 1848, "A Talk About Public Parks and Gardens," Horticulturist (typed copy)
                          ca. 1849
                             "Critique on the July Horticulturist," Horticulturist (typed copy)
                             On rural cemeteries, Horticulturist (typed copy)
                           1850, "The Derby Arboretum," Horticulturist (typed copy)
                          ca. 1851
                             "Mr. Downing's Letters From England," Horticulturist (typed copy)
                             "The New-York Park," Horticulturist (typed copy)
                           1854, 4 Sept., extracts from a letter of Adolf Douai concerning Germans and slavery in Texas; a
                            plan for the formation of a free western Texas
                          ca. 1854, instructions for mountain artillery (notes)
                          ca. 1857, "A New Song on the New Reservoir," composed by Hough O'Reilly Gardner
                           1860, "Nebraska in Germany" (book review)
                          ca. 1860-1870
                             "History of Civilization in the United States" (unpublished book)
                               Drafts, notes, and fragments
                                  (3 folders)
BOX 49
                                  (3 folders)
REEL 42-43
                               Drafts and notes of chapter entitled "A Pioneer Community of the Present Day: Mariposa"
                                  (6 folders)
                           1862, on the Negro population of the Sea Islands, argument addressed to the secretary of the
                            treasury (draft and typed copy)
                          ca. 1863, journey in the West (diary-type notes)
BOX 50
                          ca. 1864
REEL 43
```

```
"Manganese-Notes From Prof. Blake's Rept." (handwritten notes)
```

"Plan of Narrative for Clarks and Yosemite" (draft)

1866, A Few Things To Be Thought of Before Proceeding To Plan Buildings for the National Agricultural Colleges (New York: American News Co. 23 pp.)

ca. 1866-1870, on education and common schools (fragment)

1870, Public Parks and the Enlargement of Towns; Read Before the American Social Science Association at the Lowell Institute, Boston, Feb. 25, 1870 (Cambridge, Mass.: Printed for the American Social Science Association at the Riverside Press. 36 pp.)

ca. 1870, drafts of preface (unpublished) to Andrew Jackson Downing's *Cottage Residences of Landscape Gardening*

1871, disposition regarding Blake's stone breaker (draft)

1873, "The Eucalyptus, or Fever Tree," letter to the editor, *Druggist* (clipping)

1875

Notes on activities, June-Sept. 1875

"Park," American Cyclopaedia (clipping and notes)

ca. 1875

"Observations on Future of New York" (notes)

"Passages in the Life of an Unpractical Man" (draft)

1876

"Mr. Olmsted on Landscape Gardening," letter to the editor, *Garden*, 12 Aug. (clipping)

Tree museum, draft of proposal to the Board of Commissioners, New York, N.Y.

1877

"Landscape Gardening," Johnson's New Universal Cyclopaedia (clipping)

Draft of "New York State Capitol Address" read before the Senate Finance Committee, Albany, N.Y., 6 Mar.

1879, on Riverside Park, New York, N.Y., corrected notes

BOX 51

REEL 44

Brookline, Mass., draft

ca. 1880, "Influence," draft and typed copy

ca. 1880-1890

On gardening, landscape architecture, etc., notes and fragments

(5 folders)

BOX 52

REEL 45

"Relation of Architecture to Landscape Architecture: Use and Misuse of Landscape

Architecture Terms" (typed lecture to architecture students)

Lectures to architecture students (notes and fragments)

(5 folders)

1881, A Consideration of the Justifying Value of a Public Park; Prepared at the Request of the American Social Science Association and Read at Its Meeting in Saratoga, 1880 (Boston: Tolman & White, Printers. 20 pp.) (2 copies)

1882

"Forestry Notes," The Gardener's Monthly and Horticulturist, June 1882 (clipping)

The Spoils of the Park; With a Few Leaves From the Deep-Laden Note-Books of "A Wholly Unpractical Man" (cover only)

"Trees in Streets and in Parks," Sanitarian, Sept. 1882 (clipping)

BOX 53

REEL 45-46

1887, "On Gardening," Art Review (clipping)

1888

"Description of a Plan for a Park at Pawtucket, R. I." (fragment)

"Plan for a Small Homestead," Garden and Forest, 2 May (clipping)

"Terrace and Veranda, Back and Front," Garden and Forest, 6 June (clipping)

"Foreign Plants and American Scenery," letter to the editor of *Garden and Forest*, 24 Oct. (clipping)

1889, Observations on the Treatment of Public Plantations, More Especially Relating to the Use of the Axe (Boston: T. R. Marvin, Printers. 24 pp.) with J. B. Harrison

ca. 1889-1892, "...Architectural Fitness..." (typescript)

1890

Excerpt from "Among the Euganean Hills" by John Addington Symonds, *Fortnightly Review* "Landscape," letter to the editor, *American Florist*, 15 Jan.

1891, "Architects and Architects," American Architect, 25 July (typed copy)

1892, "The Proposed New Street From Holborn to the Strand" by Lewis W. Leeds, *Builder*, 13 Aug.

1893, "Frederick Law Olmsted" by M. G. Van Rensselaer, Century Magazine (clipping)

ca. 1898, excerpts from writings on London's parks and gardens

1903, "The Art of Frederick Law Olmsted" by Arthur Spencer, *Craftsman*, Nov. 1903 (clipping) Undated

Address to civil engineers, draft

"Anent Landscape Gardening," typescript

"Appreciation of outdoor scenery...," fragment

Bear Valley, Calif., census notes

"The Boyhood of Frederick Law Olmsted: Some Autobiographical Passages" by Theodora Kimball

Catalog of plants (notes)

"Civilization not material wealth: Effect of immigration on taste"

"A few dollars to help the cause of future freedom in Texas"

"A Homestead: Its Constituent Parts and Essentials," fragments

"Illustrations of the folly of cheap planting" by H. W. S. Cleveland

"Landscape Gardening," excerpts

(4 folders)

Mazes, fragment

"Museum and Decorative Gardening," draft and typescript, fragmentary

"The Need of Parks for Cities," draft

"Old and New Gardening," fragment

"On the development of taste through the garden," fragment

On religion, fragments

"Our homesteads and their improvement as measure of civilization," draft and typed copy

Parks, definition of, draft

Plants, lists of, fragments

Pony service, memorandum on

"Present State of Gardening," fragments

"Public Festivities," fragment

"Ship," typescript

Trees and shrubs, notes

"Two examples of landscape work and some disconnected scraps on the sanitary aspects of parks," draft and typed copy

BOX 54 REEL 46

```
"Urban and Pagan Changes," draft and typed copy
                               (3 folders)
                             Urinals, fragment
                             Fragments of notes, essays, etc.
                               (1 folder)
BOX 55
                               (3 folders)
REEL 47
BOX 56-61
                        Miscellany, 1837-1952, n.d.
REEL 47-51
                           Biographical material, calling cards, clippings, correspondence, drawings, financial papers, legal
                              papers, notebooks, printed matter, scrapbooks, and other items.
                           Arranged alphabetically by type of material or by subject and thereunder chronologically.
BOX 56
                          Biographical notes
REEL 47-48
                             Chronological list of Olmsted's correspondence
                             List of Olmsted's unpublished writings
                             Name index (professional papers)
                             Notes on Olmsted and family, ca. 1893-1952
                             Record of professional reports
                             Theodora Kimball's bibliography of Olmsted's writings and copies of miscellaneous
                               correspondence
                             Calling cards
                           Clippings, ca. 1853-1895, n.d.
                             (2 folders)
BOX 57
                             (1 folder)
REEL 48
                          Drawings, sketches, and maps
                          Field, Alfred, typed copies of Field's letters to his family with references to Olmsted, 1847-1862
                          Financial papers
                             Daybook, Cyrus Perkins's account as guardian of the estate of Sarah Perkins, 1837-1849, and
                               James S. Wadsworth's trustee accounts with Mary C. Perkins Olmsted, 1849-1856
                             Account books
                               Expenses in Paris, France, 1840
                               Notations on bills from Olmsted's cash account book, ca. 1884-1890
                                  (1 folder)
BOX 58
                                  (1 folder)
REEL 48-49
                             Accounts, bills, receipts, etc., 1848-1883, n.d.
                               (7 folders)
BOX 59
                          Legal papers
REEL 49-50
                             Indentures, agreements, etc., 1848-1876, n.d.
                               (2 folders)
                             Kansas State Historical Society, Topeka, Kans., 1885
                             National Geographic Society, Washington, D.C., 1896
                             Passport, 1856
                             Weidenman v. Mount Hope Cemetery Association, 1888
```

```
Yosemite Valley and Mariposa Big Tree Grove, appointment as commissioner, 1864
                          Notebooks
                            Address and memorandum books, ca. 1861-1890, n.d.
                              (13 vols.)
                              (2 folders)
BOX 60
                              (5 vols.)
REEL 50
                            Waste book
                          Olmsted, John Hull, ca. 1844, n.d.
                          Printed matter
                            (4 folders)
BOX 61
                          Scrapbooks
REEL 50-51
                            ca. 1866-1870, n.d.
                            ca. 1866-1893, n.d.
                          Skull and Bones Society, New Haven, Conn., ca. 1846
                          Southern Famine Relief Commission, statement of the amount of corn purchased, 31 July 1867
                          Union League Club, New York, N.Y., Memorial, 1903
                          Webster, Daniel, letter to Mrs. Perkins, n.d.
BOX 62-73
                       1975 Addition, 1821-1924, n.d.
REEL 52-60
                          Correspondence, a diary and memorandum book, financial papers, reports, genealogical notes,
                             newspaper clippings, printed matter, and other items.
                          Arranged alphabetically by type of material or by subject and thereunder chronologically or
                             alphabetically.
BOX 62
                          Diary, 1896; memorandum book, ca. 1888-1899; and memoranda of Marion C. Olmsted
REEL 52
                            (2 folders)
                          Correspondence, 1821-1924, n.d.
                            (4 folders)
                          Financial papers
                            Bills, receipts, etc.
                               1855-1883
                                 (9 folders)
                               1884-1888
BOX 63
REEL 53-54
                                 (5 folders)
                            Account book, 1891-1917
                            Bill book, 1879-1890
                            Checkbook stubs
                               1868-1884
                                 (12 vols.)
BOX 64
                               1884-1890
REEL 54-55
                                 (12 vols.)
```

Container	Contents
BOX 65 REEL 55-56	1889-1903
	(6 vols.)
	Subject file
	Central Park, New York, N.Y., 1860-1874, n.d.
	Louisville, Ky., 1891
BOX 66	Mount Royal Park, Montreal, Canada
REEL 56	
	Correspondence, etc., 1875-1881, n.d.
	(4 folders)
	Reports, 1877-1881
	(5 vols.)
вох 67	Niagara Falls, N.Y.
REEL 57	
	Correspondence, etc., 1871-1889, n.d.
	(5 folders)
	Printed matter
	(2 folders)
BOX 68	Clippings
REEL 57-58	
	(4 folders, unarranged)
	World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, Ill.
	Correspondence and related items
	1890-1891
	(3 folders)
BOX 69 REEL 58	1891
	(6 folders)
BOX 70	1891-1892
	(11 folders)
BOX 71 REEL 59	1892-1893, n.d.
	(6 folders)
	Maps
BOX 72	Official manual
REEL 59	
	Plants
	Correspondence, 1890-1891, n.d.
	Lists, 1891-1892, n.d.
	(2 folders)
	Reports
	Printed matter
	Clippings
вох 73	Miscellany
REEL 60	
	Books belonging to Olmsted, list
	Certificate appointing Frederick Law Olmsted, Jr., and Percival Gallagher trustees of Frederick
	Law Olmsted's estate, 4 Oct. 1922

Genealogical notes for Olmsted and related families

(4 folders)

Lecture to Brookline Club, Brookline, Mass., "The History of Streets," Feb. 1889

Maps, notes, printed matter, and clippings

Plans and memoranda relating to the construction of cheap lodging for single men

"Sketch of the Life of Frederick Law Olmsted" by M. G. Van Rensselaer (draft)

Writings relating to gardening and parks, fragments

(2 folders)

BOX 73 Not filmed 1996 Addition, 1880-1881

Correspondence.

Arranged chronologically.

BOX 73 Not filmed Norton, Charles E., correspondence to, 1880-1881

BOX OV 1

Oversize, 1886, n.d.

Oversize material organized and described according to the series, folders, and boxes from which

the items were removed.

BOX OV 1 Not filmed Subject file

Parks

Niagara Falls, N.Y., 1886, n.d. (Container 41)