# Abba Ptachya Lerner

### A Register of His Papers in the Library of Congress

Prepared by Connie L. Cartledge Expanded and revised by Connie L. Cartledge



## **Manuscript Division, Library of Congress**

### Washington, D.C.

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# **Collection Summary**

Title: Papers of Abba Ptachya Lerner Span Dates: 1929-1986 Bulk Dates: (bulk 1939-1982) ID No.: MSS61499 Creator: Lerner, Abba Ptachya, 1903-Extent: 13,100 items; 38 containers; 15.2 linear feet Language: Collection material in English Repository: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Abstract: Economist and educator. Correspondence, memoranda, diary and dream notes, writings, speeches, reports, interviews, research material, family and legal papers, drawings, photographs, and other papers relating primarily to Lerner's activities as professor, lecturer, and advisor in the field of economics.

## **Selected Search Terms**

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

#### Names:

Lerner, Abba Ptachya, 1903-Ben-Shahar, Haim--Correspondence Buell, Raymond Leslie, 1896-1946--Correspondence Burns, Arthur Edward, 1908-1986--Correspondence Colander, David C.--Correspondence Ford, Gerald R., 1913- --Correspondence Friedman, Milton, 1912- --Correspondence Galbraith, John Kenneth, 1908- --Correspondence Kahn, Alfred E. (Alfred Edward)--Correspondence Khomeini, Ruhollah--Correspondence Proxmire, William--Correspondence Rivlin, Alice M.--Correspondence Taft, Robert A. (Robert Alphonso), 1889-1953--Correspondence Rand Corporation Lerner, Daliah Goldfarb. Papers of Daliah Goldfarb Lerner

#### Subjects:

Art Drawing Economics Economics-Study and teaching Iran Hostage Crisis, 1979-1981 Keynesian economics Mobiles (Sculpture) Money Photography Wealth Welfare economics Iran--Foreign relations--United States Middle East--Foreign relations United States--Economic policy United States--Foreign relations--Iran

#### **Occupations:**

Economists

Educators

### **Administrative Information**

#### **Provenance:**

The papers of Abba Ptachya Lerner, economist, educator, and lecturer, were given to the Library of Congress by his wife, Daliah Lerner, in 1983 and 1986.

#### **Processing History:**

The papers of Abba Ptachya Lerner were arranged and described in 1994. Additional material was incorporated into the collection in 1997.

#### **Transfers:**

Most of the photographs relating to Lerner's family and professional career have been transferred to the Library's Prints and Photographs Division where they are identified as a part of these papers. Other photographs remain with the papers and are filed in the <u>Miscellany</u> series.

#### **Copyright Status:**

Copyright in the unpublished writings of Abba P. Lerner in these papers and in other collections of papers in the custody of the Library of Congress has been dedicated to the public.

#### **Preferred Citation:**

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Abba Ptachya Lerner Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

<b>Biographi</b>	cal Note
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Date	Event
1903	Born, Bessarabia, Russia
1929	Married Alice Sendak (divorced)
1932	B.Sc. in economics, University of London, London, England
1935-1939	Instructor, London School of Economics and Political Science, University of London, London, England
1940-1942	Assistant professor, University of Kansas City, Kansas City, Mo.
1942-1947	Professor, New School for Social Research, New York, N.Y.
1943	Ph.D. in economics, University of London, London, England
1944	Published Economics of Control (New York: Macmillan Co. 428 pp.)
1947-1959	Professor, Roosevelt University, Chicago, Ill.
1949	Became a naturalized citizen of the United States Consultant to RAND Corp.

1950-1951	Member of Economic Commission for Europe, Geneva, Switzerland
1951	Published Economics of Employment (New York: McGraw-Hill. 397 pp.)
1953	Published Essays in Economic Analysis (London: Macmillan Co. 394 pp.)
1953-1955	Economic adviser to Israel
1955-1956	Adviser, treasury of Israel and Bank of Israel
1958-1959	Member, Institute for Mediterranean Affairs, New York, N.Y.
1959-1965	Professor, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Mich.
1960	Married Daliah Goldfarb
1962	Published Everybody's Business (East Lansing: Michigan State University Press. 134 pp.)
1965-1971	Professor, University of California, Berkeley, Calif.
1971-1978	Distinguished professor of economics, Queens College of the City University of New York, New York, N.Y.
1972	Published Flation: Not Inflation of Prices, Not Deflation of Jobs; What You Always Wanted to Know About Inflation, Depression, and the Dollar (New York: Quadrangle Books. 184 pp.)
1975	Published with Haim Ben-Shahar <i>The Economics of Efficiency and Growth: Lessons from Israel and the West Bank</i> (Cambridge: Ballinger Pub. Co. 187 pp.)
1978-1982	Professor, Florida State University, Tallahassee, Fla.
1980	Published with David C. Colander MAPA Market Anti-Inflation Plan (New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich. 128 pp.)
1982, Oct. 27	Died, Tallahassee, Fla.

# **Scope and Content Note**

The papers of Abba Ptachya Lerner (1903-1982) span 1929-1986, with the majority of the papers concentrated from 1939 to 1982. The bulk of the papers documents Lerner's activities as a professor, lecturer, and adviser in various fields of economics and economic theory. By working on the logic of using government fiscal policy to adjust the economy to allow full employment without inflation, Lerner was a significant contributor to the economic policy revolution associated with the "new economics." His papers consist of five series: Family Papers; General Correspondence; Subject File; Lectures, Speeches, and Writings; and Miscellany. Interfiled throughout the collection are a few items of Lerner's wife, Daliah Goldfarb Lerner. The collection is fragmentary, however, because Lerner also gave a portion of his papers to the University of California at Berkeley.

The <u>Family Papers</u> (1929-1985) consist primarily of letters between Lerner and family members and pertain mostly to family matters. Lerner's early letters, especially those to his parents, often contain a detailed account of his professional and personal activities.

The <u>General Correspondence</u> series (1939-1986), consisting chiefly of incoming letters, relates to personal and professional matters. One item worthy of mention is a copy of a letter of 26 December 1979 from Lerner to Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini

encouraging the reestablishment of peaceful relations between Iran and the United States and the release of the American hostages. Also included are a few letters to other national government officials concerning economic policy.

Papers in the <u>Subject File</u> (1930-1984) constitute almost half the collection. The Subject File reflects a wide range of topics of interest to Lerner: money and wealth, welfare economics, and peace in the Middle East. This series includes correspondence, research material, and writings by Lerner and other academics. Also included are a few items relating to Lerner's work for the RAND Corporation.

The <u>Lectures</u>, <u>Speeches</u>, and <u>Writings</u> series (1932-1981) chronicles Lerner's prolific work as a speaker and writer. Although material relating to Lerner's books are fragmentary, this series contains numerous lectures, speeches, articles, papers, reviews, and letters to editors. Lerner's speeches and writings reflect the influence of one of his teachers, John Maynard Keynes, who theorized that government should use monetary and fiscal problems to increase employment and spending. Lerner's efforts to explain the British economist's theories have been credited by some with making Keynes understandable to the rest of the economic profession, particularly in the United States

The final series, <u>Miscellany</u> (1932-1983), relates primarily to Lerner's artistic endeavors. The papers document his interest in photography, art mobiles, and pen and ink portraits. A file of diary and dream notes provide a frank and intimate glimpse of Lerner's personal thoughts.

Among the most significant or frequent of Lerner's correspondents are Haim Ben-Shahar, Raymond L. Buell, Arthur Edward Burns, David C. Colander, Gerald R. Ford, Milton Friedman, John Kenneth Galbraith, Alfred E. Kahn, Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, William Proxmire, Alice M. Rivlin, and Robert A. Taft (1889-1953).

# **Organization of the Papers**

The collection is arranged in five series:

- Family Papers, 1929-1985, n.d.
- General Correspondence, 1939-1986, n.d..
- <u>Subject File, 1930-1984, n.d.</u>
- Lectures, Speeches, and Writings, 1932-1981, n.d.
- <u>Miscellany, 1932-1983, n.d.</u>

# **Description of Series**

Container	Series
BOX 1-2	<u>Family Papers, 1929-1985, n.d.</u>
	<ul> <li>Correspondence between Lerner and family members, including attachments and miscellaneous legal papers, writings, genealogical material, newspaper clippings, and printed matter.</li> <li>Arrangement is alphabetical by type of material and therein alphabetical by name of family member, except miscellaneous papers, which are chronological in arrangement.</li> </ul>
<b>BOX</b> 3-4	General Correspondence, 1939-1986, n.d.
	Correspondence and memoranda, including attachments and enclosures, between Lerner and friends, colleagues, acquaintances, and the general public.
	Arrangement is chronological.
вох 4-21	<u>Subject File, 1930-1984, n.d.</u>
	Correspondence, memoranda, reports, interviews, conference papers and programs, research material, notes, course outlines and examinations, clippings, and printed matter. Arrangement is alphabetical by topic or type of material.
вох 22-33	Lectures, Speeches, and Writings, 1932-1981, n.d.
	Correspondence, memoranda, lectures and speeches, articles and papers, book drafts, research material, notes, contracts, newspaper clippings, printed matter, and other material.
	Arrangement is alphabetical by type of material and therein alphabetical by type of material or subject.
<b>BOX</b> 34-38	<u>Miscellany, 1932-1983, n.d.</u>
	Diary and dream notes, drawings, photographic prints and negatives, calendars, address cards and lists, certificates, and other papers.
	Arrangement is alphabetical by subject or type of material.

# **Container List**

Container Contents	
BOX 1-2 Family Papers, 1929-1985, n.d.	
Correspondence between Lerner and family members, including attach	nments and miscellaneous
legal papers, writings, genealogical material, newspaper clippings,	
Arrangement is alphabetical by type of material and therein alphabetic	cal by name of family
member, except miscellaneous papers, which are chronological in	arrangement.
BOX 1 Correspondence	
Banerji, Hannah (sister) and family, 1940, 1953-1985, n.d.	
Bornstein, Doris (sister) and family, 1949-1952, 1963-1971	
Costello, Bella (sister) and family, 1946-1982	
Lerner, Alice (first wife) and family, 1938-1983, n.d.	
(3 folders)	
Lerner, Arthur (brother) and family, 1951-1982, n.d.	
(2 folders)	
Lerner, Daliah (second wife) and family, 1956-1974, n.d.	
(6 folders)	
Lerner, Jack (brother) and family, 1960-1982, n.d.	
BOX 2 Lerner, Lionel J. (son) and family, 1943-1982, n.d.	
(4 folders)	
Lerner, Morris and Sofie (parents), 1939-1948, n.d.	
Lerner, Nat (brother) and family, 1939-1949, n.d.	
Levine, Marion (daughter) and family, 1940-1984, n.d.	
(3 folders)	
Other relatives, 1950-1983, n.d.	
(3 folders)	
Miscellaneous, 1929-1981, n.d.	
(2 folders)	
BOX 3-4 General Correspondence, 1939-1986, n.d.	
Correspondence and memoranda, including attachments and enclosure	es. between Lerner and
friends, colleagues, acquaintances, and the general public.	
Arrangement is chronological.	
<b>BOX</b> 3 1939-1980	
(8 folders)	
BOX 4 1981-1986, n.d.	
(3 folders)	
BOX 4-21 Subject File, 1930-1984, n.d.	
Correspondence, memoranda, reports, interviews, conference papers a	and programs, research
material, notes, course outlines and examinations, clippings, and p	
Arrangement is alphabetical by topic or type of material.	
BOX 4 Academy of Independent Scholars, 1978-1979, n.d.	

Container	Contents
	Afriat, S. N., 1963-1965, 1970-1972, n.d.
	Allocative and distributive efficiency, 1978, n.d.
	American Economic Society, 1978-1980
	American Professors for Peace in the Middle East, 1968-1979
	Arab refugees, 1958-1959, n.d.
	Audio-education economic series, 1971
BOX 5	Australian Association for Cultural Freedom, 1961-1964
	"A" miscellaneous, 1941-1982, n.d. (3 folders)
	Bab, Herbert J., 1974-1980
	Baumol, William J., 1971-1978
	Ben-Shahar, Haim, 1961-1980, n.d.
	(3 folders)
	Benoit, Emile, 1957, 1972-1977, n.d.
вохб	Bernstein, Edward M., 1939-1956
DONO	Biographical file, 1943-1982, n.d.
	Boulding, Kenneth, 1960-1963, n.d.
	Bourneuf, Alice, 1972-1975
	Brazil, 1947-1948, 1970-1974, n.d.
	Buell, Raymond L., 1945, n.d.
	"B" miscellaneous
	1939-1973
	(3 folders)
BOX 7	1974-1982, n.d.
BOA /	(2 folders)
	Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford, Calif., 1960-1979, n.d.
	Colander, David C.
	Anti-inflation incentives, 1981-1982, n.d.
	Miscellany, 1978-1984, n.d.
	(2 folders)
	Conferences
	Abba Lerner Conference, Florida State University, Tallahassee, Fla., 1978-1979
	Conference Board's financial conferences, New York, N.Y., 1972-1973
	Conference on Policy Formation, University of Waterloo, Waterloo, Ontario, Canada, 1972-1973
BOX 8	Conference on World Affairs, University of Colorado, Boulder, Colo., 1957-1960, 1966, 1980
20110	Eastern Economic Conference, Bloomsburg State University, Bloomsburg, Pa., 1974-1976
	International Conference on the Unity of the Sciences, Los Angeles, Calif., 1977-1980
	International Economic Association, First Congress, Rome, Italy, 1956
	International Economic Association, Fourth World Congress, Budapest, Hungary, 1974
	International Symposium, Bavaria, Germany, 1980
BOX 9	Middlebury College Conference on Economic Issues, Middlebury College, Middlebury, Vt., 1978-1979
	1979 Pinhas Sapir Conference on Development, Tel Aviv, Israel, 1978-1980
	Rehovoth Conference on Fiscal and Monetary Problems in Developing States, Jerusalem and
	Rehovoth, Israel, 1965

### Subject File, 1930-1984, n.d.

Contents
"C" miscellaneous, 1939, 1956-1981, n.d.
(3 folders)
"D" miscellaneous, 1960-1980, n.d.
(3 folders)
Emeritus letters, 1971
"E" miscellaneous, 1969-1980, n.d.
Fisher, Alan, 1971-1982
(2 folders)
Florida State University, Tallahassee, Fla., 1968-1980
Forsyth, J. M., 1951-1964, n.d.
Friedman, Milton, 1947-1979, n.d.
"F" miscellaneous, 1949-1981, n.d.
(2 folders)
Grants
1974-1975
1976-1980, n.d.
(2 folders)
Gross, Elly, 1956-1972, 1979-1980
"G" miscellaneous, 1956-1980, n.d.
(4 folders)
Hansen, Bent, 1965-1978
Hasson, Joseph A., 1971-1981, n.d.
Hayek, Friedrich A., 1937-1945, 1962, 1979, n.d.
Hoffman, Hans, 1944, n.d.
"H" miscellaneous, 1947-1981, n.d.
(4 folders) Inflation, 1971-1974, n.d.
Institute for Mediterranean Affairs, New York, N.Y., 1967-1975, n.d.
Interviews, 1978-1980
Israel, 1948-1977, n.d.
(2 folders)
"I" miscellaneous, 1972-1974
Jones, Jean Rhys, 1945-1948, n.d.
Journal of Post Keynesian Economics, 1977
"J" miscellaneous, 1946-1979, n.d.
Keynes, John Maynard, 1941-1944, 1968-1973
Krehm, William, 1971-1972, n.d.
Kress, Shirley E., 1972-1976, n.d.
"K" miscellaneous
1943-1980
(3 folders)
Undated
Layard, Richard, 1980-1981, n.d.
Liberal Party, 1944-1945, n.d.
London School of Economics and Political Science, University of London, London, England, 1936-1939, 1970-1981, n.d.
Lowe, Adolph, 1971-1977

Container	Contents
	LSD, 1958-1967, n.d.
	"L" miscellaneous, 1949-1958, 1966-1980, n.d.
	Machlup, Fritz, 1957, 1971-1977, n.d.
	Makower, Helen, 1962-1971, n.d.
	Market mechanism anti-inflation plan (MAP), 1978-1979, n.d.
вох 15	Mayer, Thomas, 1972-1979
	"Mc" miscellaneous, 1972-1978, n.d.
	Middle East, peace, 1959, 1965-1974
	Minsky, Hyman P., 1972-1976
	Money, international, 1943, 1973
	Money and wealth, 1969-1971, n.d.
	Morrissett, Ann, 1948-1959, n.d.
	"M" miscellaneous, 1940-1948, 1962-1980, n.d.
	(3 folders)
	National Caucus of Labor Committees, 1971-1973
	National Science Foundation, 1974-1979, n.d.
<b>BOX</b> 16	Notes, 1955-1956, n.d.
	(4 folders)
	"N" miscellaneous, 1946, 1953-1958, 1965-1980, n.d.
	"O" miscellaneous, 1969-1980, n.d.
	Painter, Mary S., 1946-1948, 1958, n.d.
	(3 folders)
	Pimsleur, Meira G., 1956-1958, n.d.
вох 17	"P" miscellaneous, 1948-1980, n.d.
	(2 folders)
	Queens College of the City University of New York, New York, N.Y.
	Correspondence, 1939-1941, 1963-1978
	Course outlines, 1971-1977, n.d.
	Examinations, 1971-1978, n.d.
	General, 1971-1978, n.d.
	RAND Corp., 1949-1952, n.d.
	(2 folders)
	Rent, 1964, n.d.
	Resource use, patterns and planning
	1938-1939
<b>BOX</b> 18	Undated
	Reza, Ali M., 1972-1978, n.d.
	(2 folders)
	Robertson, D. H., 1931-1950, n.d.
	Robinson, Joan, 1930-1978, n.d.
	(2 folders)
	Rumney, Rebecca (Riv), 1957-1958, 1977
	"R" miscellaneous, 1952-1980, n.d.
	(3 folders)
<b>BOX</b> 19	Schmitz, Andrew, 1972-1978, n.d.
	(2 folders)
	Sen, Amartya, 1973-1977, n.d.

### Subject File, 1930-1984, n.d.

Container	Contents
	Smelker, Mary Wise, 1938-1953, n.d.
	(7 folders)
	Szilard, Leo, 1948, 1960-1964
	"S" miscellaneous
	1939-1976
	(2 folders)
вох 20	1977-1980, n.d.
	(2 folders)
	Taylor, Katherine Whiteside, 1958-1959, 1977, n.d.
	Tullock, Gordon, 1973-1978, n.d.
	"T" miscellaneous, 1953-1980, n.d.
	University Centers for Rational Alternatives, Inc., New York, N.Y., 1974-1980
	University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada, 1972-1974
	University of California, Berkeley, Calif.
	Faculty seminars, 1969-1973
	General, 1939, 1970-1977, n.d.
	Untermyer, Ethel, 1947-1958, 1971-1980
	(2 folders)
<b>BOX</b> 21	"U" miscellaneous, 1969-1980, n.d.
	"V" miscellaneous, 1971-1978
	Wage and price freeze, 1971
	Welfare economics, 1950-1961, n.d.
	(2 folders)
	Western Economic Association, 1981-1982, n.d.
	"W" miscellaneous, 1956-1980, n.d.
	(3 folders)
	Yanov, Alexander, 1975-1977, n.d.
	"Y" miscellaneous, 1972-1977
вох 22-33	Lectures, Speeches, and Writings, 1932-1981, n.d.
	Correspondence, memoranda, lectures and speeches, articles and papers, book drafts, research
	material, notes, contracts, newspaper clippings, printed matter, and other material.
	Arrangement is alphabetical by type of material and therein alphabetical by type of material or
	subject.
вох 22	Lectures and speeches
	For courses
	1942-1980
	(4 folders)
	Undated
	(2 folders)
вох 23	(2 folders)
	For other engagements
	1937-1974
	(5 folders)
вох 24	1975-1980, n.d.
	(7 folders)
вох 25	Miscellaneous, 1952-1977

### Lectures, Speeches, and Writings, 1932-1981, n.d.

Container	Contents
	Writings
	By Lerner
	Articles and papers
	1932-1946
	(7 folders)
вох 26	1947-1959
	(7 folders)
вох 27	1960-1968
	(8 folders)
вох 28	1969-1977
	(10 folders)
вох 29	1978-1981, n.d.
	(8 folders)
вох 30	Books
	"Capital Theory" (unpublished)
	(6 folders)
	Economics of Control (1944)
	(2 folders)
вох 31	Economics textbook (unpublished)
	(5 folders)
	Everybody's Business (1962)
	Flation (1972)
	MAP: A Market Anti-Inflation Plan (1980)
вох 32	Other
	American Economic Review, 1960-1979
	Correspondence, 1941-1981, n.d.
	(5 folders)
	Letters to editors, 1943-1980, n.d.
	(3 folders)
	Lists, 1949-1979, n.d.
	Miscellaneous, 1936-1942, n.d.
вох 33	Research material and notes, 1957, n.d.
DORUG	Reviews, 1937-1976, n.d.
	(3 folders)
	By others
	1959-1978, n.d.
	(3 folders)
	Unidentified writings, n.d.
вох 34-38	Miscellany, 1932-1983, n.d.
<b>DOX</b> 34 30	Diary and dream notes, drawings, photographic prints and negatives, calendars, address cards
	and lists, certificates, and other papers.
	Arrangement is alphabetical by subject or type of material.
вох 34	Address cards and lists, n.d.
	(2 folders)
	Calendars

### Miscellany, 1932-1983, n.d.

Container	Contents	
	1937-1950	
	(2 folders)	
BOX 35	1951-1982	
	(3 folders)	
	Certificates, 1932-1980	
	Diary and dream notes	
	1943-1948	
вох 36	1955-1971, n.d.	
	(2 folders)	
	Drawings	
	Miscellaneous, 1943-1955, n.d.	
	(2 folders)	
	Mobiles, n.d.	
	Notebooks, n.d.	
	Portraits, 1948-1955, n.d.	
	(6 folders)	
вох 37	Watercolors, pastels, and charcoals, n.d.	
	Miscellaneous, 1935-1983, n.d.	
	Passports, 1950-1980	
	Photographs	
	Animals and nature, 1961-1962, 1974, n.d.	
	Art, 1954, 1961-1965, n.d.	
	(2 folders)	
	Family, 1967, n.d.	
	Lerner, Abba, 1980, n.d.	
	Miscellaneous	
	Negatives, n.d.	
	Prints, 1962-1980, n.d.	
вох 38	Trips	
	Europe, 1957-1963, 1976, n.d.	
	(2 folders)	
	Israel, 1954-1955, 1965, 1974, n.d.	
	Japan, n.d.	
	Unidentified, 1962, n.d.	
	(3 folders)	