Edward L. Thorndike Papers

A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress

Prepared by Marilyn Weissman



Manuscript Division, Library of Congress

Washington, D.C.

2012

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Collection Summary

Title: Edward L. Thorndike Papers Span Dates: 1900-1938 ID No.: MSS42879 Creator: Thorndike, Edward L. (Edward Lee), 1874-1949 Extent: 100 items ; 7 containers ; 2.4 linear feet Language: Collection material in English Repository: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Abstract: Educator. Articles, lectures, speeches, and research notes relating to Thorndike's studies in educational psychology.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

People

Lorge, Irving, 1905-1961. Semantic count of English words. 1938. Thorndike, Edward L. (Edward Lee), 1874-1949. Thorndike, Edward L. (Edward Lee), 1874-1949. Semantic count of English words. 1938.

Subjects

Educational psychology. English language--Semantics. English language--Word frequency.

Occupations

Educators.

Administrative Information

Provenance

The papers of Edward L. Thorndike, educator, were given to the Library of Congress by his daughter, Mrs. Thomas W. Cope, in 1966 and 1968.

Processing History

The papers of Edward L. Thorndike were arranged and described in 1970. The finding aid was revised in 2012

Copyright Status

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of Edward L. Thorndike is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

Access and Restrictions

The papers of Edward L. Thorndike are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Edward L. Thorndike Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

| Date | Event |
|-----------------|--|
| 1874, Aug. 31 | Born, Williamsburg, Mass. |
| 1895 | A.B., Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn. |
| 1897 | M.A., Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. |
| 1898 | Ph.D., Columbia University, New York, N.Y. |
| 1899-1940 | Professor of educational psychology, Institute of Educational Research, Teachers College, Columbia University, New York, N.Y. |
| 1900 | Married Elizabeth Moulton |
| 1912 | President, American Psychological Association |
| circa 1917-1918 | Helped develop Alpha-Beta tests for the U.S. Army during World War I |
| 1922-1940 | Director, Division of Psychology, Institute of Educational Research, Columbia University, New York, N.Y. |
| 1934 | Elected president, American Association for the Advancement of Science |
| 1937 | Became president of Psychometric Society |
| 1949, Aug. 9 | Died, Montrose, N.Y. |

Scope and Content Note

The papers of Edward Lee Thorndike (1874-1949) span the years 1900-1938. The collection includes a word list entitled *A Semantic Count of English Words*, a collaborative work with main author Irving Lorge, as well as articles, lectures, speeches, some research notes, and a few items of correspondence.

Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is organized by type of material and by title or topic therein.

Container List

| Container | Contents |
|-----------|--|
| box 1 | Book, A Semantic Count of English Words, main author, Irving Lorge (missing the letters F, J, and K), 1938 |
| BOX 2 | Correspondence, 1907, 1909, 1938 |
| BOX 2 | Article file |
| BOX 2 | "Association of Certain Combinations of Sounds with Pleasant and Unpleasant Meanings" |
| BOX 2 | "The Careers of Scholarly Men in America" |
| BOX 2 | "Descartes' Psychology" |
| BOX 2 | "Education for Initiative and Originality" |
| BOX 2 | "Estimates of the Relative Frequencies of Different Meanings of English Words" |
| BOX 2 | "An Experimental Market" |
| BOX 2 | "Failure of the Ministry to Attract Men of Scholarship" |
| BOX 2 | "The Feminization of American Education" |
| BOX 2 | "Good and Bad Laws" |
| BOX 2 | "Influence of the Study of Latin upon English vocabulary" |
| BOX 2 | "Measuring Reading Availability" "Morality" |
| BOX 2 | "Psychological Notes on the Motives for Thrift" |
| BOX 2 | "Psychology: What Is It?" |
| BOX 2 | "The Relative Frequency of English Noun and Verb Forms" |
| BOX 2 | "Schoolteacher in the War" |
| BOX 2 | "Scientific Personnel Work in the Army" |
| BOX 2 | "The Teaching Staff of Secondary Schools in the United States" |
| BOX 2 | "University and the War" |
| BOX 2 | "Value of Research to Education" |
| BOX 2 | "Vocational Guidance" |
| BOX 3 | Research notes |
| BOX 3 | Children's books |
| BOX 3 | An early experiment with tests for the selection of clerical workers |
| BOX 3 | Eisner on German laws |
| BOX 3 | Elimination, causes of |
| BOX 3 | Of Elizabeth Gilboy |
| BOX 3 | Engineering school students |
| BOX 3 | Eugenics |
| BOX 3 | Human reasoning about quantities and numbers |
| BOX 3 | Intelligence |
| BOX 3 | Income and fecundity in German cities |
| BOX 3 | Language monograph |
| BOX 3 | Machine guidance clerical test |
| BOX 3 | Needed research in education |
| BOX 3 | New methods in arithmetic |
| BOX 3 | Notes for Encyclopedia Britannica articles |
| BOX 3 | Practice series notebooks |
| BOX 4 | Relative frequency of English words and verb forms |

Container List

| Container | Contents |
|----------------|--|
| 4 | |
| BOX 4 | Slang |
| BOX 4 | Word lists |
| BOX 4 BOX 4 | Word Study |
| | Unidentified |
| DOX 5 | (5 folders) |
| BOX 5 | Lecture and speech file |
| BOX 5 | "The Careers of College Women" |
| BOX 6 | "Factor Analysis" |
| BOX 6 | "How Fast Can You Read?" |
| BOX 6 | "Increasing Knowledge about Economics and Business" |
| BOX 6 | "Individual Differences" |
| BOX 6 | "Measurement of Intelligence" |
| BOX 6 | "Mental Fatigue" |
| BOX 6 | "Mental Work and Fatigue" |
| BOX 6 | "Need for Educational Guidance" |
| BOX 6 | "The New Associationism in Psychology" |
| BOX 6 | "Plan for the Study of the Human Individual" |
| BOX 6 | "The Psychology of Alcohol" |
| BOX 6 | "The Psychology of Reading" |
| BOX 6 | "The Psychology of the Self-Educated Man" |
| BOX 6 | "Reading as Reasoning" |
| BOX 6 | "Recent Developments in Educational Measurements" |
| BOX 6 | "Scales for Measurements in Education" |
| BOX 6 | "School Dictionary" |
| BOX 6 | "Science Teaching" |
| BOX 6 | "The Standardization of Instruments of Instruction" |
| BOX 6 | "The Teacher and the Great War" |
| BOX 6 | "The Unconscious" |
| BOX 6 | Unidentified |
| BOX 6 | Reprints and clippings |
| BOX 6 | "Diversity of Vocabulary and the Harmonic Series Law of Word-Frequency Distribution" |
| BOX 6 | "Education for Initiative and Originality" |
| BOX 6 | "Eugenics" |
| BOX 6 | "The Failure of College Women to Marry" |
| BOX 6 | "Fatigue in a Complex Function" |
| BOX 6 | "Mental Fatigue" |
| BOX 6 | "The Original Nature of Man" |
| BOX 6 | "The Permanence of Interests and Their Relation to Abilities" |
| BOX 6 | "The psychology of Thinking in the Case of Reading" |
| BOX 6 | "The Resemblance of Young Twins in Handwriting" |
| BOX 6 | "The Use of Original Tendencies" |
| BOX 6 | "Valuations of Certain Pains, Deprivations, and Frustrations" |
| BOX 7 | Printed matter |
| BOX 7 | Workbooks |
| | (4 vols.) |