

Accord. In December, the United States also filed its Statement of Defense in A/27, a claim brought by Iran for the alleged failure of the United States to enforce a Tribunal award in Iran's favor against a U.S. national. Because of this alleged failure, Iran requested that the United States Government be required to pay Iran for all the outstanding awards against U.S. nations in favor of Iran.

5. As reported in November 1992, José Maria Ruda, President of the Tribunal, tendered his resignation on October 2, 1992. On December 4, 1993, Professor Krzysztof Skubiszewski was appointed Chairman of Chamber Two of the Tribunal, filling the vacancy left by Judge Ruda's departure. On February 16, 1994, Professor Skubiszewski also was appointed the President of the Tribunal. Before joining the tribunal Professor Skubiszewski served as Minister of Foreign Affairs in Poland from 1989 to 1993. He joined the "Solidarity" movement there in 1980, and served on several councils before becoming Minister of Foreign Affairs. In addition to his political experience, Professor Skubiszewski has had a long and distinguished academic career in the field of international law. He is currently on leave from the Institute of Law, Polish Academy of Sciences in Warsaw, and has lectured at universities throughout Europe. He is also the author of a number of international law publications. In announcing the appointment, the Tribunal's Appointing Authority, Charles M.J.A. Moons, emphasized Professor Skubiszewski's "extensive experience in the management of state affairs and the conduct of international relations," in addition to his "scholarly renown."

6. As anticipated by the May 13, 1990, agreement settling the claims of U.S. nationals for less than \$250,000.00, the Foreign Claims Settlement Commission (FCSC) has continued its review of 3,112 claims. As of March 31, 1994, the FCSC has issued decisions in 2,538 claims, for total awards of more than \$40 million. The FCSC expects to complete its adjudication of the remaining claims this year.

7. The situation reviewed above continues to implicate important diplomatic, financial, and legal interests of the United States and its nationals and presents an unusual challenge to the national security and foreign policy of the United States. The Iranian assets Control Regulations issued pursuant to Executive Order No. 12170 continue to play an important role in structuring our relationship with Iran and in enabling the United States to implement properly the Algiers Accords. Similarly, the Iranian Transactions Regulations issued pursuant to Executive Order No. 12613 continue to advance important objectives in combating international terrorism. I shall continue to exercise the powers at my disposal to deal with these problems and will continue to report periodically to

the Congress on significant developments.

WILLIAM J. CLINTON.

THE WHITE HOUSE, May 14, 1994.

By unanimous consent, the message was referred to the Committee on Foreign Affairs and ordered to be printed (H. Doc. 103-256).

¶50.17 NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION

The Clerk then read the second message to the President, as follows:

To The Congress of the United States:

As required under section 601(a) of the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Act of 1978 (Public Law 95-242; 22 U.S.C. 3281(a)), I am transmitting a report on the activities of United States Government departments and agencies relating to the prevention of nuclear proliferation. It covers activities between January 1, 1993, and December 31, 1993.

WILLIAM J. CLINTON.

THE WHITE HOUSE, May 16, 1994.

By unanimous consent, the message, together with the accompanying papers, was referred to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

¶50.18 MONTANA WILDERNESS

The SPEAKER pro tempore, Mr. MAZZOLI, pursuant to House Resolution 423 and rule XXIII, declared the House resolved into the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union for the further consideration of the bill (H.R. 2473) to designate certain National Forest lands in the State of Montana as wilderness, to release other National Forest Lands in the State of Montana for multiple use management, and for other purposes.

Ms. WOOLSEY, Chairman of the Committee of the Whole, resumed the chair; and after some time spent therein,

¶50.19 RECORDED VOTE

A recorded vote by electronic device was ordered in the Committee of the Whole on the following amendment submitted by Mr. DELAY:

On page 34, line 8, strike Section 9 in its entirety.

It was decided in the	{	Yeas	182
negative		Nays	244

¶50.20 [Roll No. 172] AYES—182

Allard	Calvert	Dreier
Archer	Camp	Duncan
Armey	Canady	Dunn
Bachus (AL)	Castle	Edwards (TX)
Baker (CA)	Clement	Emerson
Baker (LA)	Clinger	Everett
Ballenger	Coble	Ewing
Barcia	Collins (GA)	Fawell
Barrett (NE)	Combest	Fields (TX)
Bartlett	Condit	Fowler
Barton	Cooper	Galleghy
Bateman	Cox	Gekas
Bentley	Cramer	Geren
Bereuter	Crane	Gingrich
Bilirakis	Crapo	Goodlatte
Bliley	Cunningham	Goodling
Boehner	Danner	Goss
Bonilla	Deal	Grams
Browder	DeLay	Greenwood
Bunning	Diaz-Balart	Gunderson
Burton	Dickey	Hall (TX)
Buyer	Doolittle	Hancock
Callahan	Dornan	Hansen

Harman	Lloyd	Roth
Hastert	Lucas	Royce
Hayes	Manzullo	Santorum
Hefley	McCandless	Sarpaluis
Herger	McCollum	Schaefer
Hobson	McCrery	Schenk
Hoekstra	McDade	Schiff
Hoke	McHugh	Sensenbrenner
Horn	McInnis	Shaw
Houghton	McKeon	Shuster
Huffington	McMillan	Skeen
Hunter	Mica	Skelton
Hutchinson	Michel	Smith (MI)
Hutto	Miller (FL)	Smith (NJ)
Hyde	Montgomery	Smith (TX)
Inglis	Moorhead	Solomon
Inhofe	Myers	Spence
Istook	Nussle	Stearns
Jacobs	Oxley	Stenholm
Johnson, Sam	Packard	Stump
Kasich	Parker	Sundquist
Kim	Paxon	Talent
King	Penny	Tanner
Kingston	Peterson (MN)	Tauzin
Klug	Petri	Taylor (MS)
Knollenberg	Pickle	Taylor (NC)
Kolbe	Pombo	Thomas (CA)
Kyl	Portman	Thomas (WY)
Lambert	Pryce (OH)	Upton
Laughlin	Quillen	Valentine
Lazio	Quinn	Vucanovich
Leach	Ramstad	Walker
Levy	Regula	Weldon
Lewis (CA)	Reynolds	Wolf
Lewis (FL)	Ridge	Young (AK)
Lightfoot	Roberts	Young (FL)
Linder	Rogers	Zeliff
Livingston	Rohrabacher	

NOES—244

Abercrombie	Faleomavaega	LaRocco
Ackerman	(AS)	Lehman
Andrews (ME)	Farr	Levin
Andrews (NJ)	Fazio	Lewis (GA)
Andrews (TX)	Fields (LA)	Lipinski
Applegate	Filner	Long
Bacchus (FL)	Fingerhut	Lowe
Baessler	Fish	Machtley
Barca	Flake	Maloney
Barrett (WI)	Foglietta	Mann
Becerra	Ford (MI)	Manton
Beilenson	Frank (MA)	Margolies-
Berman	Franks (CT)	Mezvinsky
Bevill	Franks (NJ)	Markey
Bilbray	Frost	Martinez
Bishop	Furse	Matsui
Blackwell	Gallo	Mazzoli
Blute	Gejdenson	McCloskey
Boehlert	Gephardt	McCurdy
Bonior	Gibbons	McDermott
Borski	Gilchrest	McHale
Boucher	Gillmor	McKinney
Brewster	Gilman	McNulty
Brooks	Glickman	Meehan
Brown (CA)	Gonzalez	Meek
Brown (FL)	Gordon	Menendez
Brown (OH)	Green	Meyers
Bryant	Gutierrez	Mfume
Byrne	Hall (OH)	Miller (CA)
Cantwell	Hamburg	Mineta
Cardin	Hamilton	Minge
Carr	Hastings	Mink
Chapman	Hefner	Moakley
Clay	Hilliard	Molinari
Clayton	Hinchee	Mollohan
Clyburn	Hoagland	Moran
Coleman	Hochbrueckner	Morella
Collins (IL)	Holden	Murphy
Collins (MI)	Hoyer	Murtha
Conyers	Hughes	Nadler
Coppersmith	Inslee	Neal (MA)
Costello	Jefferson	Norton (DC)
Coyne	Johnson (CT)	Oberstar
Darden	Johnson (GA)	Obey
de Lugo (VI)	Johnson (SD)	Olver
DeFazio	Johnson, E. B.	Ortiz
DeLauro	Johnston	Orton
Dellums	Kanjorski	Owens
Derrick	Kaptur	Pallone
Deutsch	Kennedy	Pastor
Dicks	Kennelly	Payne (NJ)
Dingell	Kildee	Payne (VA)
Dixon	Klecza	Pelosi
Dooley	Klein	Peterson (FL)
Durbin	Klink	Pickett
Edwards (CA)	Kopetski	Pomeroy
Ehlers	Kreidler	Porter
Engel	LaFalce	Poshard
Eshoo	Lancaster	Price (NC)
Evans	Lantos	Rahall

Rangel	Shays	Torres
Ravenel	Shepherd	Towns
Reed	Sisisky	Traficant
Richardson	Skaggs	Underwood (GU)
Roemer	Slattery	Unsoeld
Ros-Lehtinen	Slaughter	Velazquez
Rose	Smith (IA)	Vento
Rostenkowski	Snowe	Visclosky
Roukema	Spratt	Volkmer
Rowland	Stark	Walsh
Royal-Allard	Stokes	Waters
Rush	Strickland	Watt
Sabo	Studds	Waxman
Sanders	Stupak	Wheat
Sangmeister	Swett	Williams
Sawyer	Swift	Wilson
Saxton	Synar	Wise
Schroeder	Tejeda	Woolsey
Schumer	Thompson	Wyden
Scott	Thornton	Wynn
Serrano	Thurman	Yates
Sharp	Torkildsen	Zimmer

NOT VOTING—12

Barlow	Neal (NC)	Tucker
de la Garza	Romero-Barcelo	Washington
English	(PR)	Whitten
Ford (TN)	Smith (OR)	
Grandy	Torrice	

So the amendment was not agreed to. After some further time,

50.21 RECORDED VOTE

A recorded vote by electronic device was ordered in the Committee of the Whole on the following amendment submitted by Mr. BRYANT:

At the end of the bill, add the following:

SEC. 13. PROHIBITION ON EVEN-AGE MANAGEMENT.

(a) CONSERVATION OF NATIVE BIODIVERSITY.—The Secretary shall conserve native biodiversity to the extent possible in each stand that is released to multiple use under section 11(b) that is managed or operated for timber purposes, throughout each forested area, and shall provide for the conservation or restoration of native biodiversity except during the extraction stage of authorized mineral development or during authorized construction projects.

(b) RESTRICTION ON USE OF CERTAIN LOGGING PRACTICES.—(1) In each stand that is released to multiple use under section 11(b) and that is managed or operated for timber purposes throughout each forested area, the forest plan shall prohibit any even-age logging and any even-age management after one year after the date of enactment of this Act.

(2) On each site already under even-age management, the Secretary shall (A) prescribe a shift to selection management within one year, or (B) cease managing for timber purposes and actively restore the native biodiversity, or permit each site to regain its native biodiversity.

(3) For the purposes of this section:

(A) The term “native biodiversity” means the full range of variety and variability within and among living organisms and the ecological complexes in which they would have occurred in the absence of significant human impact, and encompasses diversity, within a species (genetic), within a community of species (within-community), between communities of species (between-communities), within a total area such as a watershed (total area), along a plane from ground to sky (vertical), and along the plane of the earth-surface (horizontal). Vertical and horizontal diversity apply to all the other aspects of diversity.

(B) The terms “conserve” and “conservation” refer to protective measures for maintaining existing native biological diversity and active measures for restoring diversity through management efforts, in order to protect, restore, and enhance as much of the variety of species and communities as possible in abundances and distributions that provide

for their continued existence and normal functioning, including the viability of populations throughout their natural geographic distributions.

(C) The term “within-community diversity” means the distinctive assemblages of species and ecological processes that occur in different physical settings of the biosphere and distinct parts of the world.

(D) The term “genetic diversity” means the differences in genetic composition within and among populations of a given species.

(E) The term “species diversity” means the richness and variety of native species in a particular location of the world.

(F) The term “group selection” means a form of selection management that emphasizes the periodic removal of trees, including mature, undesirable, and cull trees in small groups, where they occur that way, with a result of (i) creating openings not to exceed in width in any direction the height of the tallest tree standing within 10 feet of the edge of the group cut, and (ii) maintaining different age groups in a given stand. In no event will more than 30 percent of a stand be felled within 30 years.

(G) The term “stand” means a forest community with enough identity by location, topography, or dominant species to be managed as a unit, not to exceed 100 acres.

(H) The term “clearcutting” means the logging of the commercial trees in a patch or stand in a short period of time.

(I) The term “even-age management” means the growing of commercial timber so that all trees in a patch or stand are generally within 10 years of the same age. Except for designated leave trees, or clumps of trees, the patch or stand is logged, completely in any acre within a period of 30 years, by clearcutting, salvage logging, seed-tree cutting or shelterwood cutting, or any system other than selection management.

(J) The term “salvage logging” means the felling or further damaging, within any 30-year period, of a greater basal area than 30 square feet per acre of dead, damaged, or other trees, or any combination of such trees.

(K) The term “seed-tree cut” means a logging operation that leaves one or more seed trees, generally 6 to 10 per acre.

(L) The term “selection management” means the application of logging and other actions needed to maintain continuous high forest cover where such cover naturally occurs, recurring natural regeneration of all native species on the site, and the orderly growth and development of trees through a range of diameter or age classes to provide a sustained yield of forest products. Cutting methods that develop and maintain selection stands are individual-tree and group selection. A goal of selection is improvement of quality by continuously harvesting trees less likely to contribute to the long-range health of the stand.

(M) The term “shelterwood cut” means an even-aged silvicultural regeneration method under which a minority of the mature stand is retained as a seed source or protection during the regeneration period. The standing mature trees, usually 10 to 20 per acre, are later removed in one or more cuttings.

(N) The term “timber purposes” shall include the use, sale, lease, or distribution of trees, or the felling of trees or portions of trees except to create land space for a structure or other use.

(4) On lands released under section 11(b), no roads shall be constructed or reconstructed in any roadless area, as defined in the second United States Department of Agriculture forest Service Roadless Area Review and Evaluation (RARE II, 1978) or in a land and resource management plan subject to this section.

It was decided in the negative { Yeas 142 Nays 283

50.22 [Roll No. 173]

AYES—142

Abercrombie	Green	Poshard
Andrews (ME)	Greenwood	Reed
Andrews (NJ)	Gutierrez	Reynolds
Andrews (TX)	Hamburg	Richardson
Bacchus (FL)	Hilliard	Ros-Lehtinen
Baessler	Hinchee	Roth
Barca	Horn	Roukema
Barrett (WI)	Jacobs	Royal-Allard
Becerra	Jefferson	Rush
Beilenson	Johnson (CT)	Sanders
Berman	Johnson, E.B.	Sangmeister
Blute	Johnston	Sawyer
Boehlert	Kennedy	Saxton
Brown (OH)	Klecicka	Schenk
Bryant	Klein	Schroeder
Cardin	Klug	Schumer
Carr	LaFalce	Sensenbrenner
Clayton	Lancaster	Serrano
Clyburn	Lantos	Sharp
Coleman	Lazio	Shays
Collins (MI)	Lewis (GA)	Shepherd
Costello	Lowe	Slattery
Coyne	Machtley	Slaughter
DeLauro	Maloney	Smith (NJ)
Dellums	Mann	Stark
Deutsch	Margolies-	Studds
Diaz-Balart	Mezvinsky	Synar
Durbin	Markey	Thompson
Edwards (CA)	McCloskey	Thornton
Ehlers	McKinney	Torkildsen
Engel	McMillan	Torres
Eshoo	McNulty	Torrice
Evans	Meehan	Valentine
Farr	Menendez	Velazquez
Fawell	Meyers	Walsh
Filner	Miller (FL)	Waters
Fingerhut	Mineta	Watt
Foglietta	Moakley	Waxman
Frank (MA)	Moran	Weldon
Franks (CT)	Nadler	Wheat
Franks (NJ)	Neal (MA)	Williams
Frost	Norton (DC)	Wilson
Furse	Olver	Woolsey
Gallo	Pallone	Wynn
Gejdenson	Payne (NJ)	Yates
Gilchrest	Pelosi	Young (FL)
Glickman	Petri	Zimmer
Gonzalez	Porter	

NOES—283

Ackerman	Coble	Gekas
Allard	Collins (GA)	Gephardt
Applegate	Collins (IL)	Geren
Archer	Combest	Gibbons
Armey	Condit	Gillmor
Bachus (AL)	Conyers	Gilman
Baker (CA)	Cooper	Gingrich
Baker (LA)	Coppersmith	Goodlatte
Ballenger	Cox	Goodling
Barcia	Cramer	Gordon
Barrett (NE)	Crane	Goss
Bartlett	Crapo	Grams
Barton	Cunningham	Gunderson
Bateman	Danner	Hall (OH)
Bentley	Darden	Hall (TX)
Bereuter	de Lugo (VI)	Hamilton
Bevill	Deal	Hancock
Bilbray	DeFazio	Hansen
Bilirakis	DeLay	Harman
Bishop	Derrick	Hastert
Bliley	Dickey	Hastings
Boehner	Dicks	Hayes
Bonilla	Dingell	Hefley
Bonior	Dixon	Hefner
Borski	Dooley	Herger
Boucher	Doolittle	Hoagland
Brewster	Dornan	Hobson
Brooks	Dreier	Hochbrueckner
Browder	Duncan	Hoekstra
Brown (CA)	Dunn	Hoke
Brown (FL)	Edwards (TX)	Holden
Bunning	English	Houghton
Burton	Everett	Hoyer
Buyer	Ewing	Huffington
Callahan	Faleomavaega	Hughes
Calvert	(AS)	Hunter
Camp	Fazio	Hutchinson
Canady	Fields (LA)	Hutto
Cantwell	Fields (TX)	Hyde
Castle	Fish	Inglis
Chapman	Flake	Inhofe
Clay	Ford (MI)	Inlee
Clement	Fowler	Istook
Clinger	Galleghy	Johnson (GA)