

Henry T. Allen Papers

A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress

Prepared by Manuscript Division Staff



Manuscript Division, Library of Congress

Washington, D.C.

2009

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Collection Summary

Title: Henry T. Allen Papers

Span Dates: 1806-1933

Bulk Dates: (bulk 1883-1933)

ID No.: MSS10504

Creator: Allen, Henry T. (Henry Tureman), 1859-1930

Extent: 15,000 items ; 62 containers plus 11 oversize ; 22 linear feet ; 3 microfilm reels

Language: Collection material in English

Repository: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Abstract: Army officer. Correspondence, diaries, writings, reports, military documents, photographs, printed matter, scrapbooks, and miscellaneous material relating mainly to Allen's military career.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

People

Allen family.

Allen, Henry T. (Henry Tureman), 1859-1930.

Allen, Henry T. (Henry Tureman), 1859-1930. My Rhineland journal. 1923.

Baker, Newton Diehl, 1871-1937--Correspondence.

Bliss, Tasker Howard, 1853-1930--Correspondence.

Dresel, Ellis Loring, 1865-1925--Correspondence.

Harbord, James G. (James Guthrie), 1866-1947--Correspondence.

Herrick, Myron T. (Myron Timothy), 1854-1929--Correspondence.

Hyde, James H. (James Hazen), 1876-1959--Correspondence.

MacArthur, Arthur, 1845-1912--Correspondence.

MacArthur, Douglas, 1880-1964--Correspondence.

March, Peyton Conway, 1864-1955--Correspondence.

Pershing, John J. (John Joseph), 1860-1948--Correspondence.

Roosevelt, Theodore, 1858-1919--Correspondence.

Smith, Alfred Emanuel, 1873-1944.

Tirard, Paul, 1879-1945--Correspondence.

Wallace, Hugh G.--Correspondence.

Weeks, John W. (John Wingate), 1860-1926--Correspondence.

Wood, Leonard, 1860-1927--Correspondence.

Organizations

Philippine Constabulary.

United States. Army--History--Punitive Expedition into Mexico, 1916.

United States. Army. Infantry Division, 90th.

Subjects

Elections--United States--1928.

Police--Philippines.

Veterans--United States--Societies, etc.

World War, 1914-1918--Germany.

World War, 1914-1918.

Places

Alaska--Discovery and exploration.

Germany--History--Allied occupation, 1918-1930.

Rhine River Valley--History.

Occupations

Army officers.

Administrative Information

Provenance

The papers of Henry T. Allen were given to the Library of Congress by his son, Henry T. Allen, Jr., in 1956.

Processing History

The Henry T. Allen Papers were processed in 1957 and revised and expanded in 2005. The finding aid was revised in 2009.

Additional Guides

A note about the Henry T. Allen Papers appeared in the Library's *Information Bulletin*, vol. 16, no. 2 (14 Jan. 1957), and the material was described in the Library of Congress *Quarterly Journal of Current Acquisitions*, vol. 14, no. 3 (May 1957), p. 118. In 1958, the Library published *Henry T. Allen, a Register of His Papers in the Library of Congress*.

Transfers

A portfolio of sketches of Aristide Briand has been transferred to the Prints and Photographs Division where it is identified as part of the Henry T. Allen Papers.

Copyright Status

Copyright in the unpublished writings of Henry T. Allen in these papers and in other collections of papers in the custody of the Library of Congress has been dedicated to the public.

Access and Restrictions

The papers of Henry T. Allen are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Microfilm

A microfilm edition of part of these papers is available on three reels. Consult reference staff in the Manuscript Division concerning availability for purchase or interlibrary loan. To promote preservation of the originals, researchers are required to consult the microfilm edition as available.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Henry T. Allen Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1859, Apr. 13	Born, Sharpsburg, Ky.
1882	Graduated, United States Military Academy, West Point, N.Y.
1887	Married Dora Johnston
1885-1886	Engaged in exploration of Alaska
1888-1890	Instructor, United States Military Academy, West Point, N.Y.

1890-1895	Military attaché, Russia
1897-1898	Military attaché, Germany In Santiago Campaign as major and adjutant general In Philippines as lieutenant colonel, Forty-Third Regiment
1901	Governor, Island of Leyte Started organization of Philippine Constabulary; was its chief
1903	Brigadier general and chief of constabulary by act of Congress
1910-1912	Lieutenant colonel, General Staff, in charge of Cavalry Section, War Department
1916-1917	In Mexican Punitive Expedition as lieutenant colonel and colonel
1917	Organized cavalry brigade from Thirteenth Cavalry Regiment, Fort Riley, Kans. Assigned as commander, Ninetieth Division, Camp Travis, Tex.
1917-1918	Commanded Ninetieth Division at Toul, Saint-Mihiel, Meuse-Argonne, France
1918-1919	Commanded Eighth Army Corps at Montigny-sur-Aube, France
1919	Commanded Ninth Army Corps at Nogent-en-Bassigny, France Commanded Seventh Army Corps at Wittlich, Germany
1919-1923	Commanded American forces in Germany
1923	Retired from United States Army
1928	Active in organizing veterans' groups for Alfred Emanuel Smith for president; unsuccessful aspirant for Democratic vice-presidential nomination
1930, Aug. 30	Died, Burne Vista Spring, Pa.

Scope and Content Note

The papers of Henry Tureman Allen (1859-1930) span the years 1806-1933, with the bulk of the material dating from 1883 to 1933. The collection relates mainly to Allen's military career as a member of an Alaskan exploring party, 1885-1886; as organizer and chief of the Philippine Constabulary, 1901-1907; as a member of the Mexican Punitive Expedition, 1916-1917; as commander of the Ninetieth Division during the First World War, and as commander of the American Occupation Forces on the Rhine, 1919-1923. Subsequent to his retirement from the army in 1923, he was active in organizing various veterans' groups for the 1928 Democratic presidential candidate, Alfred Emanuel Smith; material relating to this political activity is among the papers. A few Allen family papers are also in the collection. The papers are organized into the following series: [Diaries](#), [General Correspondence](#), [Letterbooks](#), [Military Matters](#), [Speech, Article, and Book File](#), [Miscellany](#), [Photographs](#), [Printed Matter](#), [Clippings](#), [Maps](#), [Reports](#), [Photograph Albums](#), [Scrapbooks and Portfolio](#), and [Oversize](#).

The bulk of the collection consists of correspondence, personal as well as professional. Included, too, are diaries, manuscripts of a book, *My Rhineland Journal*, and numerous speeches and articles, reports of Allen's military activities, photographs, and scrapbooks.

Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged in fourteen series:

- Diaries, 1883-1930
- General Correspondence, 1806-1933
- Letterbooks, 1887-1924
- Military Matters, 1900-1923
- Speech, Article, and Book File, 1899-1930
- Miscellany, 1847-1930
- Photographs, circa 1890-1930
- Printed Matter, circa 1890-1933
- Clippings, 1901-1930
- Maps, circa 1911-1923
- Reports, 1918-1928
- Photograph Albums, 1899-1923
- Scrapbooks and Portfolio, 1884-1931
- Oversize, 1884-1931

Description of Series

<i>Container</i>	<i>Series</i>
BOX 1-4	<u>Diaries, 1883-1930</u> Diaries of Allen and his wife, Dora J. Allen. Arranged chronologically, with Dora Allen's diaries filed at the end of Container 1.
BOX 5-26	<u>General Correspondence, 1806-1933</u> Letters sent and received including occasional family papers. Arranged chronologically. <i>Partially available on negative microfilm. Shelf no. 19,102.</i>
BOX 27-31	<u>Letterbooks, 1887-1924</u> Letters received and sent. Arranged as letters received and letters sent and therein chronologically.
BOX 32-35	<u>Military Matters, 1900-1923</u> Correspondence, memoranda, reports, transcripts, general, operations, and field orders, maps and sketches, ordinances, notes, minutes of meetings, speeches and writings, printed matter, and miscellaneous military papers. Arranged by military action.
BOX 36-41	<u>Speech, Article, and Book File, 1899-1930</u> Handwritten and typewritten drafts and printed copies of speeches and articles as well as typescripts of Allen's book <i>My Rhineland Journal</i> . Arranged by type of material and thereunder chronologically.
BOX 42-43	<u>Miscellany, 1847-1930</u> Genealogical and biographical material, financial papers, and military honors. Chronological span dates provided, but otherwise unarranged.
BOX 44-45	<u>Photographs, circa 1890-1930</u> Photographs of Allen and various persons and scenes in his life. Chronological span dates provided, but otherwise unarranged.
BOX 46-47	<u>Printed Matter, circa 1890-1933</u> Chronological span dates provided, but otherwise unarranged.
BOX 48-49	<u>Clippings, 1901-1930</u> Chronological span dates provided, but otherwise unarranged.
BOX 50	<u>Maps, circa 1911-1923</u> Maps used for military campaigns and maneuvers. Chronological span dates provided, but otherwise unarranged.
BOX 51-62	<u>Reports, 1918-1928</u> Reports chiefly on the occupation of Germany after World War I. Arranged by title.

- BOX 62** **Photograph Albums, 1899-1923**
Photographs relating to occupied Germany, Marechal Joffre, and the Philippines.
Arranged by subject.
- BOX 62** **Scrapbooks and Portfolio, 1884-1931**
Correspondence, photographs, clippings, and miscellany. Also includes portfolio of maps,
photographs, and drawings at end of file.
Chronologically arranged.
- BOX OV 1-OV 11** **Oversize, 1884-1931**
Photograph album, scrapbooks, and portfolio.
Arranged and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items
were removed.

Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 1-4	Diaries, 1883-1930 Diaries of Allen and his wife, Dora J. Allen. Arranged chronologically, with Dora Allen's diaries filed at the end of Container 1.
BOX 1	1883-1885
BOX 1	1893-1895
BOX 1	1897-1898
BOX 1	1904-1906
BOX 1	Dora J. Allen's diaries, 1894-1901
BOX 2	1911
BOX 2	1913-1914
BOX 2	1917-1920, Mar.
BOX 3	1920, Mar.-1922, June
BOX 4	1922, July-1924, June
BOX 4	1926-1927
BOX 4	1930
BOX 5-26	General Correspondence, 1806-1933 Letters sent and received including occasional family papers. Arranged chronologically. <i>Partially available on negative microfilm. Shelf no. 19,102.</i>
BOX 5	1806-1895
BOX 6	1896-1899
BOX 7	1900-1902
BOX 8	1903-1905
BOX 9	1906-1910
BOX 10	1911-1916
BOX 11	1917-1919
	<i>Available on negative microfilm. Shelf no. 19,102, reel 1</i>
BOX 12	1920
BOX 12	Jan.-May
BOX 13	June-July
BOX 14	Aug.-Oct.
BOX 15	Nov.-Dec.
BOX 16	1921
BOX 16	Jan.-Mar.
BOX 17	Apr.-July
BOX 18	Aug.-Dec.
BOX 19	circa 1921-1922, Apr.
BOX 20	1922, May-Dec., circa 1922
BOX 21	1923

General Correspondence, 1806-1933

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 21	Jan.-Mar.
BOX 22	Apr.-Dec.
BOX 22	1924
BOX 23	1925-1926
BOX 24	1927-1928, Sept.
BOX 25	1928, Oct.-1929
BOX 26	1930-1933, undated, fragments, and duplicates
BOX 27-31	Letterbooks, 1887-1924 Letters received and sent. Arranged as letters received and letters sent and therein chronologically.
BOX 27	Letters received
BOX 27	1887-1895
BOX 28	1919, June 23-1923, Feb.
BOX 29	1923-1924, American Committee for the Relief of German Children
BOX 30	Letters sent
BOX 30	1899-1900
BOX 31	1919, Jan.-1923, Feb.
BOX 32-35	Military Matters, 1900-1923 Correspondence, memoranda, reports, transcripts, general, operations, and field orders, maps and sketches, ordinances, notes, minutes of meetings, speeches and writings, printed matter, and miscellaneous military papers. Arranged by military action.
BOX 32	Philippines
BOX 32	Mexican Punitive Expedition
BOX 33-34	First World War <i>Available on negative microfilm. Shelf no. 19,102, Reels 2-3</i>
BOX 35	Occupation of Germany
BOX 36-41	Speech, Article, and Book File, 1899-1930 Handwritten and typewritten drafts and printed copies of speeches and articles as well as typescripts of Allen's book <i>My Rhineland Journal</i> . Arranged by type of material and thereunder chronologically.
BOX 36	<i>My Rhineland Journal</i>
BOX 36	Typescript
BOX 36	1914-1919
BOX 37	1920-1921
BOX 38	1922-1923
BOX 38	Final draft
BOX 39	Printer's copy
BOX 40	Other writings
BOX 40	1899-1930

Speech, Article, and Book File, 1899-1930

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 41	Undated
BOX 42-43	Miscellany, 1847-1930 Genealogical and biographical material, financial papers, and military honors. Chronological span dates provided, but otherwise unarranged.
BOX 42	1847-1930
BOX 43	1878-1929
BOX 44-45	Photographs, circa 1890-1930 Photographs of Allen and various persons and scenes in his life. Chronological span dates provided, but otherwise unarranged.
BOX 44	circa 1890-1930
BOX 45	circa 1890-1930
BOX 46-47	Printed Matter, circa 1890-1933 Chronological span dates provided, but otherwise unarranged.
BOX 46	1890-1929
BOX 47	1919-1933
BOX 48-49	Clippings, 1901-1930 Chronological span dates provided, but otherwise unarranged.
BOX 48	1912-1930
BOX 49	1901-1930
BOX 50	Maps, circa 1911-1923 Maps used for military campaigns and maneuvers. Chronological span dates provided, but otherwise unarranged.
BOX 50	circa 1911-1923
BOX 51-62	Reports, 1918-1928 Reports chiefly on the occupation of Germany after World War I. Arranged by title.
BOX 51	"Notes on Rhineland Commission and IARHC," 1920, Jan.-July
BOX 51	"State Department Reports IARHC"
BOX 51	Book A, 1920, Aug.-Dec.
BOX 51	Book B, 1921, Jan.-June
BOX 52	Book C, 1921, July-Dec.
BOX 52	Book D, 1922, Jan.-Mar.
BOX 52	Book E, 1922, Mar.-Dec.
BOX 53	Book F, 1923, Jan.-Feb.
BOX 53	Index to Books A-D
BOX 54	"American Military Government of Occupied Germany, 1918-1920"
BOX 54	Vol. 1

Reports, 1918-1928

Container

Contents

BOX 55	Vol. 2
BOX 56	Vol. 3
BOX 57	Vol. 4
BOX 58	"American Representation in Occupied Germany, 1920-1921"
BOX 58	Vol. 1
BOX 59	Vol. 2
BOX 60	"American Representation in Occupied Germany, 1922-1923"
BOX 61	"Ordinances IARHC 1 Jan.-Feb. 1922, Annex to History of American Representation in Occupied Germany 1922-1923"
BOX 62	"Democratic National Committee, 1928"
BOX 62	Photograph Albums, 1899-1923 Photographs relating to occupied Germany, Marechal Joffre, and the Philippines. Arranged by subject.
BOX 62	<i>See Oversize</i>
BOX 62	Scrapbooks and Portfolio, 1884-1931 Correspondence, photographs, clippings, and miscellany. Also includes portfolio of maps, photographs, and drawings at end of file. Chronologically arranged.
BOX 62	<i>See Oversize</i>
BOX OV 1-OV 11	Oversize, 1884-1931 Photograph album, scrapbooks, and portfolio. Arranged and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items were removed.
BOX OV 1	Photograph Albums
BOX OV 1	Occupied Germany
BOX OV 1	Vol. 1 (Container 62)
BOX OV 2	Vol. 2 (Container 62)
BOX OV 3	Vol. 3 (Container 62)
BOX OV 4	"Le Maréchal Joffre sur le Rhin" (Container 62)
BOX OV 5	Philippines, 1899-1916 (Container 62)
BOX OV 6	Scrapbooks and Portfolio
BOX OV 6	1884-1916 (Container 62)
BOX OV 7	1917-1918 (Container 62)
BOX OV 8	1918 (Container 62)
BOX OV 9	1928 (Container 62)
BOX OV 10	1930-1931 (Container 62)
BOX OV 11	Portfolio of maps, photographs, and drawings (Container 62)