

A Guide to the  
Historical Holding  
in the  
Dwight D. Eisenhower Library

**North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)**

Compiled by  
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## INTRODUCTION

Materials in the Dwight D. Eisenhower Library relating to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization constitute a largely untapped resource. This special guide to the Library's holdings has been prepared to assist potential researchers in identifying pertinent primary source materials concerning this subject area. Separate listings of the Eisenhower Library's oral history transcripts and audiovisual holdings pertaining to NATO are also included.

The guide should not be considered definitive, as the search for materials was conducted primarily at the level of folder titles rather than documents. Many of the collections cited undoubtedly have additional NATO-related materials in folders pertaining to such foreign policy topics as the Geneva Conference and the Suez Crisis. Still other collections which probably contain readily identifiable NATO materials have not been included because of either the low level of information or the small quantity of documentation on NATO.

Until very recently, a great deal of the relevant documentation on the role of General Eisenhower as NATO Commander remained security classified. In June of this year, however, approximately twenty-five hundred pages of documents were declassified and opened for research in Eisenhower's Pre-Presidential Papers. Several of the collections in this guide, notably those pertaining to Eisenhower's presidential years, still contain large quantities of security classified materials. Requests for declassification of individual documents by the originating agencies can be placed at the Library through the mandatory declassification review process.

A complete list of Library holdings is available upon request. Copies of finding aids for individual collections are available through interlibrary loan.

Persons who wish to use materials in the Dwight D. Eisenhower Library are required to complete and submit an application form, stating the scope and purpose of their research. Advance application to the Director facilitates the processing of the request and allows staff archivists time to prepare materials for the research visit.

DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER LIBRARY  
Abilene, Kansas 67410

September 1982

## MANUSCRIPT COLLECTIONS

1. AURAND, EVAN P.: Naval Aide to the President, 1957-61: Papers, 1938-72. 21 ft. (NATO: 100 pages)

Evan P. Aurand was President Eisenhower's naval aide from 1957 to 1961. The collection has approximately one hundred pages of schedules, notes, and reports pertaining to NATO command arrangements and military strategy.

Series I: Early Military Career, 1938-57

Box 8-9: Air War College, 1953

Box 11: "Special Folder: (1)

2. CANNON, C. CRAIG, Aide to General Eisenhower, 1946-48 and 1950-52: Papers, 1946-52. .1 ft. (NATO: .1 ft.)

C. Craig Cannon was an aide to General Eisenhower from 1950 to 1952. This collection contains approximately two hundred pages of correspondence, schedules, reports, telegrams, and news clippings relating to Eisenhower's trips and duties as SHAPE commander and to the organization of NATO.

This collection is open to researchers under restrictions accepted by the Library. An unpublished finding aid is available in the Library.

Box 1 January 6 – December 25, 1951

January 5 – December 11, 1952 (1)-(3)

3. DULLES, JOHN FOSTER, Secretary of State, 1953-59: Papers, 1951-59. 29 ft. (NATO: 2 ft.)

John Foster Dulles was Secretary of State from 1953 to 1959. This important collection of his papers contains much high level correspondence. Approximately four thousand pages of letters, memoranda, summaries of telephone calls, memoranda of conversation, reports, speech and letter drafts, and schedules comprise the NATO-related materials in this collection. Subjects documented include the Status of Forces Treaty, NATO anniversary, EDC, military planning, nuclear strategy, NATO ministerial meetings, American foreign relations with NATO countries, and NATO relations with various member and non-member nations.

This collection is open to researchers under restrictions accepted by the Library. An unpublished finding aid is available in the Library.

Draft Presidential Correspondence and Speeches Series

Box 3 President's Main NATO Speech Dec. 1957 (Drafts)

President's Opening Speech NATO Dec. 1957 (Drafts)

General Correspondence and Memoranda Series

- Box 1: Memos of Conversation - General - A Through D (1)  
Memos of Conversation - General - J Through K (2)  
Memos of Conversation - General - L Through M (1)  
Memos of Conversation - General - N Through R (1)  
Memos of Conversation - General - S (4)
- Box 2: Strictly Confidential - C-D (3)
- Box 3: Strictly Confidential – N-P (1)  
Strictly Confidential – Q-S (4)
- Box 5: [Miscellaneous Correspondence November 6-21, 1957]

Special Assistants Chronological Series

- Box 4: O'Connor-Hanes Chronological September 1953 (1) – (4)
- Box: 11: Hanes-Macomber Chronological December 1956
- Box 12: Greene-Peacock Chronological October 1958 (1) – (3)
- Box 13: Greene-Boster Chronological November 1957  
Greene-Boster Chronological November 1958 (1) – (3)

Subject Series

- Box 5: George, Senator Walter F. 1/54 – 12/56 (Memos of Conversations, etc.)  
(1) – (4)  
NATO “Think Piece” 1956 (Drafts) (1)(2)
- Box 8: Confidential – Memos and Letters (1) – (3)

Telephone Conversations Series

- Box 2: Telephone Memos (Except to & From White House) July 1, 1954  
August 31, 1954 (1)
- Box 3: Telephone Memos (Except to & From White House) September 1,  
1954  
Oct. 20, 1954 (1)(2)  
Telephone Conv. – General Mar. 7, 1955 – Apr. 29, 1955 (2)
- Box 4: Memoranda of Telcon. General January 3, 1956 – April 30, 1956 (1)-  
(3)
- Box 5: Memoranda of Tel Conv General May 1, 1956 to June 29, 1956 (3)  
Memoranda of Tel Conv. General July 12, 1956 to Sept. 29, 1956 (3)  
(4)
- Box 6: Memoranda Tel. Conv. – General March 1957 to April 30, 1957 (4)
- Box 7: Memoranda of Tel. Conv. – Gen. July 1, 1957 to Aug 31, 1957 (4)  
Memoranda Tel. Conv. – Gen. September 2, 1957 to Oct. 31, 1957 (1)-  
(4)  
Memoranda Tel. Conv. – Gen. November 1, 1957 to Dec. 27, 1957  
(1)(2) (4)
- Box. 8: Memoranda Tel. Conv. – Gen. Jan 2, 1958-March 31, 1958 (1)(2)  
Memoranda Tel. Con. – Gen. April 1, 1958 to May 29, 1958 (2)

- Box 9: Memoranda of Tel. Conv. – Gen. November 2, 1958 to Dec. 27, 1958 (1)
- Box 10: White House Memos – Telephone Conversation July 1, 1954 – October 30, 1954 (1)(2)
- Box 12: Memoranda Tel. Conv. – White House March, 1957 to Aug. 30, 1957 (1) (3) (4)  
Memoranda Tel. Conv. – White House Sept. 2, 1957 to Dec. 26, 1957 (1)(2)

#### White House Memoranda Series

- Box 1: White House Correspondence 1954 (2)  
Meetings with the President 1954 (1)
- Box 3: Meetings with the President 1955 (7)  
White House Correspondence – General 1956 (1)
- Box 4: Meetings with the President January 1956 through July 1956 (1) –(3)  
Meetings with the President Aug. thru Dec. 1956 (2) (3)
- Box 5: White House Correspondence – General 1957 (1)(2) (3) (7)  
Meetings with the President- 1957 (1)(2)
- Box 6: Meetings with the President – 1957 (6)  
White House – General Correspondence 1958 (2)
- Box 7: White House – Meetings with the President July 1, 1958 – December 31, 1958 (1)
- Box 7: White House Correspondence – General 1959  
Meetings with the President – 1959 (3)
- Box 8: General Foreign Policy Matters (1)

4. EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D.: Diaries, 1935-38, 1942, 1948-53, 1966, 1968, 1969. -1 ft. (NATO: 30 pages)

Dwight D. Eisenhower kept diaries during most of his adult life. This collection contains diary entries which span the period while he served as NATO commander. Topics covered include accounts of NATO meetings and discussions on the purpose of NATO.

This collection is open to researchers under restrictions accepted by the Library. An unpublished finding aid is available in the Library.

- Box 1: DDE Diary Jan. 1, 1950 - - Feb. 28, 1952 (1) - - (3)  
DDE Diary Dec. 13, 1948 - - March 5, 1951] (1)(2)

5. EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D.: Papers, Pre-Presidential, 1916-52. 138 ft. (NATO: 2 ft.)

In December 1950, Dwight D. Eisenhower assumed command of the armed forces of the newly formed North Atlantic Treaty Organization. During the year and a half that he

served as SHAPE commander, General Eisenhower organized a unified command over European forces. This collection of his pre-presidential papers contains approximately three thousand pages of letters, telegrams, messages, cables, memoranda of conversations, transcripts, reports, memoranda, briefing papers, and trip reports. Subjects discussed include the selection of SHAPE headquarters, NATO structure and organization, allocation of military supplies, Eisenhower's evaluation of member nations, and training of NATO troops. Of particular interest are letters between General Eisenhower and Averell Harriman, Special Assistant to the President for Foreign Affairs during the Truman Administration.

This collection is open to research under restrictions accepted by the Library. An unpublished finding aid is available in the Library.

- Box 2: ACHESON, Dean
- Box 13: BRADLEY, Omar N. (1) - - (6)
- Box 21: CARNEY, Robert B. (1)(2)
- Box 22: CHURCHILL, Winston (1) - - (6)
- Box 23: CHURCHILL, Winston (7) - - (9)
- Box 25: COLLINS, J. Lawton (1) - - (4)
- Box 41: FECHTELER, William M.
- Box 55: HARRIMAN, W. Averell (1) - - (6)
- Box 60: ISMAY, Hastings (1) - - (5)
- Box 72: LOVETT, Robert A. (1)(2)
- Box 75: McCLOY, John J. (1)
- Box 80: MARSHALL, George C. (1) - - (4)
- Box 82: MONTGOMERY, Bernard (1) - - (7)
- Box 83: MONTGOMERY, Bernard (8) - - (14)
- Box 108: SLIM, William J.
- Box 116: TRUMAN, Harry S. (1) - (4)
- Box 127: Aircraft: SHAPE (Columbine)
- Box 129: Cables - Incoming (SHAPE) 1951 (1) - - (4)  
Cables - Incoming (SHAPE) 1952 (1)(2)  
Cables - Outgoing (SHAPE) 1951 (1) - - (4)
- Box 130: Cables - Outgoing (SHAPE) 1952
- Box 135: Ceremonies - SHAPE
- Box 136: Command Post Exercise April 1952  
Congressional Visits: 1951 (1) - - (5)  
Conversations, memos of (SHAPE) 1951-52
- Box 147: Disarmament
- Box 149: Hearings 1951 (1) (2)
- Box 151: Invitations - European
- Box 152: Messages, Feb. '51 - April '52
- Box 154: Personnel (SHAPE)
- Box 156: Presidency 1952  
Press Statements and Releases 1947-52 (1)(2)
- Box 157: Reports - NATO

- Box 159: Speeches (8) 1950  
Speeches (9) 1951-52
- Box 162-3: Trips: SHAPE
- Box 167: Trips SHAPE #1 (Round Robin) Jan-Feb 1951  
Trips: Round Robin (Conversations, Vol. I)  
Trips: Round Robin (Conversations, Vol. II)
- Box 168-72: Trips: SHAPE
- Box 194: Speeches 1952  
Inventory – Marne La Coquette

6. EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D.: Papers as President of the United States, 1953-61 (Ann Whitman File). 122 ft. (NATO: 1 ft.)

Dwight D. Eisenhower was President of the United States from 1953 to 1961. This key collection of his papers includes high level correspondence on virtually every major foreign policy topic. Approximately two thousand letters, memoranda, diary entries, phone call summaries, memoranda of conversations, reports, summaries of discussions, briefing books, letter and speech drafts, telegrams, personnel rosters, notes, and news clippings make up the NATO-related materials in this collection. Some of the major subjects documented include NATO military strategy, U.S. military assistance, Charles De Gaulle and his role in NATO, Status of Forces Treaty, NATO meetings, Soviet perceptions of NATO, NATO organization, and atomic stockpiles.

This collection is open to researchers under restrictions accepted by the Library. An unpublished finding aid is available in the Library.

Administration Series

- Boxes 27-28: NATO
  - NATO Meeting April 1959
  - Dec. 1957 – NATO Briefing Papers (1)(2)
  - NATO – Norstad – De Gaulle, Jan 1960

Ann Whitman Diary Series

- Box 1: ACW Diary January 1954 (1)
- Box 3: ACW Diary November 1954 (5)  
ACW Diary December 1954 (4)
- Box 7: ACW Diary October 1955 (2)
- Box 8: Mar. '57 DIARY – ACW (2)
- Box 11: [ACW] DIARY August 1960 (2)

Cabinet Series

- Box 1: Cabinet Meeting of March 13, 1953
- Box 2: Cabinet Meeting of March 20, 1953  
Cabinet Meeting of May 29, 1953
- Box 11: Cabinet Meeting of May 16, 1958

Box 14: Cabinet Meeting of November 11, 1958

DDE Diary Series

- Box 9: Diary – Copies of DDE personal [1955-56] (1)(2)  
DDE Personal Diary 1/1/55 – 11/10/55
- Box 15: Apr. '56 Goodpaster
- Box 24: June '57 Miscellaneous (1)(2)
- Box 25: July 1957 Miscellaneous
- Box 27: October '57 Staff Notes (1)(2)
- Box 28: November '57 Staff Notes
- Box 29: November '57 Phone Calls  
D.D.E. Diary Dec. 1957  
Telephone Calls Dec. 1957  
Toner Notes Jan. 1958
- Box 30: DDE Dictation Jan. 1958  
Telephone Calls – February 1958
- Box 43: Staff Notes July 1958 (1) – (4)
- Box 44: Toner Notes August 1959 (1)(2)
- Box 53: Staff Notes – October 1960 (1)(2)

Dulles-Herter Series

- Box 1: Dulles, John F. Prior Inauguration  
Dulles, John F. Jan. 20, 1953 to 3/1/53  
Dulles, John F. March, 1953  
Dulles, John F. April 1953  
Dulles, John F. June, 1953 (1)  
Dulles, John F. Oct. 1953  
Dulles, John F. Dec. 1953
- Box 2: Dulles, John F. – Jan. 1954  
Dulles, John F. Feb. 1954  
Dulles, John F. March, 1954 (1)  
Dulles, John Foster May, 1954 (1)  
Dulles, John Foster June, 1954 (4)
- Box 3: Dulles, John Foster -- July 1954 (1)  
Dulles, John Foster -- Aug. 1954 (1)(2)  
Dulles, John Foster Sept. 1954 (2)  
Dulles, John Foster Nov. 1954 (2)  
Dulles, John Foster Dec. '54 (1)(2)
- Box 5: Dulles, John Foster Dec. 1955  
Dulles, Foster May '56  
Dulles, John Foster Aug. '56 (1)(2)
- Box 6: Dulles, Foster Oct. '56 (2)  
Dulles, Foster Dec. '56  
Dulles, John Foster Mar. '57  
Dulles, John Foster May '57
- Box 7: Dulles, John Foster, October, 1957 (1)



- Dulles, John Foster November '57 (1)(2)
- Dulles, John Foster December 57
- Box 8: Dulles – May 1958
- Dulles, John Foster December 1958
- Dulles, January 1959 (1)

#### International Series

See folders for individual countries of interest

#### International Meetings Series

Box 1-2: Contain materials relating to NATO

#### Legislative Meetings Series

- Box 1: Meeting of May 12, 1953
- Meeting of June 4, 1953
- Bipartisan Legislative Meeting, January 5, 1954
- Bipartisan Briefing of Congressional Leaders November 17, 1954
- Box 2: Conference on Mutual Security Program, June 12, 1956

#### Name Series

- Box 17: HAZLETT, Swede, 1951 (1)(2)
- Box 18: HAZLETT, Swede – Jan. 1956 – Nov. 1958 (6)
- Box 21: MONTGOMERY, F/M The Viscount 1953 thru 1956 (1)-(3)
- Box 22: MONTGOMERY, F/M The Viscount 1957 thru 1959 (1)(2)
- Box 30: SHAPE
- Box 32: STEVENSON, Adlai (1)(2)

#### NSC Series (Large portions of this series are security classified)

- Box 4: 137<sup>th</sup> Mtg. of NSC, March 18, 1953
- 141<sup>st</sup> Mtg. of NSC, April 28, 1953
- 164<sup>th</sup> Mtg. of NSC, October 1, 1953
- Box 5: 174<sup>th</sup> Mtg. of NSC, December 10, 1953
- 177<sup>th</sup> Mtg. of NSC, December 24, 1953
- 205<sup>th</sup> Mtg. of NSC, July 1, 1954
- 206<sup>th</sup> Mtg. of NSC, July 15, 1954
- Box 6: 229<sup>th</sup> Mtg. of NSC, December 21, 1954
- Box 7: 267<sup>th</sup> Mtg. of NSC, November 21, 1955
- 271<sup>st</sup> Mtg. of NSC, December 22, 1955
- 284<sup>th</sup> Mtg. of NSC, May 10, 1956
- Box 9: 348<sup>th</sup> Mtg. of NSC, December 12, 1957
- 349<sup>th</sup> Mtg. of NSC, December 23, 1957
- Box 10: 390<sup>th</sup> Mtg. of NSC, December 11, 1958
- Box 11: 400<sup>th</sup> Mtg. of NSC, March 26, 1959
- Box 12: 440<sup>th</sup> Mtg. of NSC, April 7, 1960
- 441<sup>st</sup> Mtg. of NSC, April 14, 1960
- 450<sup>th</sup> Mtg. of NSC, July 7, 1960

454<sup>th</sup> Mtg. of NSC, August 1, 1960

Press Conference Series

- Box 1: 10/28/52
- Box 3: 5/31/55  
6/8/55  
6/29/55
- Box 4: 4/25/56
- Box 6: 7/17/57  
10/30/57
- Box 8: 7/8/59
- Box 9: 2/11/60
- Box 10: 2/17/60

Speech Series

- Box 3: Speech 4/16/53 American Society of Newspaper Editors Reading Copy  
Speech – American Society of Newspaper Editors April 16, 1953
- Box 6: United Nations Speech 12/8/53
- Box 23: NATO Meeting, Paris 12/15/59  
Remarks at SHAPE 12/17/59  
Orly Departure 12/19/59  
Review to Nation of NATO Meeting December 23
- Box 29: President's Remarks – NATO Defense Col. Taped 3/26/57 to be used overseas in April  
NATO 10<sup>th</sup> Anniversary 4/2/59

7. EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D.: Papers, Post-Presidential, 1961-69. 935 ft.  
(NATO: 50 pages)

Dwight D. Eisenhower's Post-Presidential Papers are largely unprocessed and unavailable for research at this time. However, a few folders have been reviewed and are available to researchers. Of the reviewed materials, there are approximately fifty pages of NATO-related documents. Consisting of memoranda of conversations, memoranda for the record, and letters, this collection contains material on Charles De Gaulle and his role in NATO, U.S. involvement in NATO, and the decision to move NATO headquarters from France.

The reviewed materials were opened to researchers under restrictions accepted by the Library. An unpublished finding aid is available in the Library.

- Box 9: AJG and Wheeler Briefings 1967  
Goodpaster Briefing
- Box 11: Memoranda for the Record

8. EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D.: Records as President (White House Central Files, 1953-61. 3,241 ft. (NATO: 3 ft.)

Dwight D. Eisenhower's Records as President, or the White House Central Files, are made of several segments, including the Confidential File, the Official File, the General File, the President's Personal File, the Pre-Inaugural File, and the Alphabetical File. The first three segments, the Confidential File, the Official File, and the General File, contain approximately six thousand pages of materials relating to NATO. These documents include letters, memoranda, reports, telegrams, press releases, route slips, news clippings, cross reference sheets, referral sheets, notes, drafts, and lists. Some of the topics which receive the most substantial coverage are U.S. aid to NATO countries, the Status of Forces Treaty, the NATO ministerial meeting, North Atlantic Council, and the NATO Defense College.

This collection is open to researchers under restrictions accepted by the Library. An unpublished finding aid is available in the Library.

#### Confidential File

- Box 7: ATLANTIC COMMUNITY
- Box 39: MUTUAL SECURITY AND ASSISTANCE [1957] (7)-(10)
- Box 46: NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY  
NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (1)-(5)
- Box 47: NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (6)-(16)
- Box 66: SHAPE
- Box 75: STATE, Department of (Nov. 1957-May 1959) (1)-(5)
- Box 87: STATE, Department of (Mar. 1959)

#### Official File

- Box 145: OF 8-Q-5 International Cooperation Administration
- Box 494: OF 116-H-1 North Atlantic Treaty
- Box 494-95 OF 116-H-2 North Atlantic Treaty Organization
- Box 495: OF 116-H-2-A NATO Defense College  
OF 116-H-2-B NATO Council Meeting of Heads of State  
OF 116-H-2-C NATO Advisory Group for Aeronautical Research and Development  
OF 116-H-2-D NATO Parliamentarians' Conference  
OF 116-H-2-E American Council for NATO  
OF 116-H-3 NATO Status of Forces Treaty (1)-(3)

#### General File

- Box 873: GF 122-K-1 North Atlantic Treaty
- Box 874: GF 122-K-2 NATO  
GF 122-K-2 Com. North Atlantic Community  
GF 122-K-2 Council North Atlantic Council  
GF 122-K-2 Council Rep. North Atlantic Council

GF 122-K-2 SHAPE Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers in Europe

9. GRUENTHER, ALFRED M.: Papers, 1942-1983.

General Gruenther served as Chief of Staff, SACEUR, from 1951 to 1953 and then as SACEUR from 1953 to 1956.

10. HAGERTY, JAMES C., Press Secretary to the President, 1953-61: Papers, 1953-61. 47 ft. (NATO: .2 ft.)

James C. Hagerty was President Eisenhower's Press Secretary from 1953 to 1961. Approximately 400 pages of press releases, letters, schedules, memoranda, notes, printed materials, and presidential statements make up the NATO-related materials in this collection. The major topics documented by these materials are the 1957 NATO Conference in Paris, the President's statements on NATO, and accreditation of press representatives.

This collection is open to researchers under restrictions accepted by the Library. An unpublished finding aid is available in the Library.

- Box 16: NATO Conference - Press Accreditation  
NATO Conference – Advance Arrangements  
NATO Conference – President's Statements & JCH
- Box 17: NATO Conference – Press Reaction & Radio Bulletins  
NATO Conference – President's schedule  
NATO Conference - Personal

11. HERTER, CHRISTIAN A.: Under Secretary, State Department, 1957-59; Secretary of State, 1959-61: Papers, 1957-61. 7 ft. (NATO: .5 ft.)

Christian A. Herter served as Under Secretary of State from 1957 to 1959 and as Secretary of State from 1959 to 1961. This collection contains approximately one thousand pages of letters, memoranda, telegrams, cables, press releases, schedules, memoranda of conversations, and printed materials relating to NATO. Much of this material deals with NATO meetings, U.S. relations with NATO countries, Charles De Gaulle and NATO, military planning, and nuclear stockpiling for NATO.

This collection is open to researchers under restrictions accepted by the Library. An unpublished finding aid is available in the Library.

- Box 1: Chronological File – March 1957 (1)  
Chronological File – May 1957 (3)
- Box 2: Chronological File – July 1957 (3)

- Box 3: Chronological File – October 1957 (2)
- Box 4: [Chronological File] March 1958 (4)  
[Chronological File] April 1958 (2)  
[Chronological File] May 1958 (1)
- Box 5: [Chronological File] July 1958 (1)  
[Chronological File] August 1958 (2)  
[Chronological File] September 1958 (2)
- Box 6: [Chronological File] February 1959 (1)
- Box 7: [Chronological File] April 1959 (3)  
[Chronological File] May 1959 (2)
- Box 8: [Chronological File] January 1960 (1)  
[Chronological File] March 1960 (1)  
[Chronological File] May 1960 (1)(2)  
[Chronological File] June 1960 (2)
- Box 9: [Chronological File] November 1960 (1)  
Chronological File – December 1960 (2)  
Miscellaneous Memoranda 1957 (1)
- Box 11: CAH Telephone Call 8/15/57-12/31/57 (1)  
CAH Telephone Calls 4/1/58 to 6/30/58 (1)
- Box 12: CAH Telephone Calls 5/4/59 to 12/31/59 (3)  
CAH Telephone Calls 3/28/60 – 6/30/60 (3)
- Box 13: CAH Telephone Calls 7/1/60 to 8/31/60 (3)
- Box 14: Princeton University, N.J. June 29, 1957
- Box 15: Remarks before Conf. of NATO parliamentarians Nov. 17, 1959
- Box 18: NATO-Paris-Dec. 15-17, 22, 1959 Western Summit  
NATO – December, 1960 M. V. Krebs  
Memos for the Record (2)

12. JACKSON, C. D.: Executive at Time Incorporated, 1931-64; Special Assistant to the President for International Affairs, 1953-54; Speechwriter and Consultant to the President, 1958: Papers, 1931-67. 36 ft. (NATO: .2 ft.)

C. D. Jackson was an executive with Time Incorporated from 1931 to 1964. During World War II, he served as deputy chief of the Psychological Warfare Division, Supreme Headquarters Allied Expeditionary Force. After the war, President Eisenhower often used C.D. Jackson as a consultant. As Special Assistant to the President for International Affairs, Jackson was concerned with furnishing ideas to the President, the Secretary of State, and other policy makers on scoring propaganda points against the Soviet bloc. His papers contain approximately four hundred pages of materials relating to NATO. These items consist of letters, memoranda, notes, itineraries, diary entries and printed material. The American Council of NATO, the future of NATO as an organization, and disarmament are some of the topics documented in this collection.

An unpublished finding aid is available in the Library.

Box 56-57; NATO materials scattered in LOG entries  
Box 65: N.A.T.O. 1959-61  
N.A.T.O. to 1968  
Box: 86: Stillman, Charles L.

13. LAMBIE, JAMES M. JR., Special Assistant in the White House, 1953-60, Assistant Staff Secretary, 1960-61: Records, 1953-61. 25 ft. (NATO: .2 ft.)

James M. Lambie, Jr. was Special Assistant to the President from 1953 to 1960. He was in charge of the White House advertising liaison office and was responsible for coordinating public information programs between the Advertising Council, Inc. and various agencies of the federal government. This collection contains approximately four hundred pages of letters, notes, memoranda, speech transcripts, press releases, printed material, and schedules. Much of this material deals with the American Council of NATO and the NATO 10<sup>th</sup> anniversary.

This collection is open to researchers under restrictions accepted by the Library. An unpublished finding aid is available in the Library.

Box 14: North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 1954  
Box 23: North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 1955  
Box 30: North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 1956  
Box 38: North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 1957  
Box 44: North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 1958  
Box 50: North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 1959  
Box 56: North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 1960

14. McCARDLE, CARL W., Assistant Secretary of State for Public Affairs, 1953-57: Papers, 1953-57. 11 ft. (NATO: .2 ft)

Carl W. McCardle was Assistant Secretary of State for Public Affairs from 1953 to 1957. Approximately four hundred pages of letters, memoranda, notes, schedules, telegrams, press releases, and news clippings make up the NATO-related materials in this collection. The major topics documented in this collection are Secretary of State Dulles' trips to the May 1956 NATO meeting and to the December 1956 ministerial meeting of the North Atlantic Council.

This collection is open to researchers under restrictions accepted by the Library. An unpublished finding aid is available in the Library.

Box 4: NATO May 1956 (1)(2)  
Box 5: NATO Conference – 1956

15. McELROY, NEIL H., Secretary of Defense, 1957-59: Papers, 1948-62. 6 ft.  
(NATO: .2 ft)

Neil H. McElroy was Secretary of Defense from 1957 to 1959. This collection contains approximately three hundred pages of speech drafts, letters, memoranda, notes, and schedules relating to NATO. Much of this material deals with the arrangements for the NATO meetings in 1957 and 1958.

This collection is open to researchers under restrictions accepted by the Library. An unpublished finding aid is available in the Library.

- Box 2: NATO meeting, December 6-20, 1957  
NATO meeting, April 15-17, 1958
- Box 3: NATO meeting, December 9-19, 1958
- Box 5: Daily Calendar for Secretary McElroy, 9 October 1957—21 December 1957  
Daily Calendar for Secretary McElroy, 2 January 1958— 22 December 1958

16. NORSTAD, LAURIS: Papers, 1930-1987. 62 ft.

General Norstad was Commander, Allied Air Force from 1953 to 1956, and SACEUR from 1956 to 1962. The overwhelming bulk of this collection pertains to European defense and NATO affairs in general.

17. U.S. COUNCIL ON FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICY: Records, 1955-61. 11 ft.  
(NATO: .1 ft.)

The Council on Foreign Economic Policy was a high-level organization created by President Eisenhower in December 1954 to coordinate the development of the foreign economic policy of the United States. Approximately one hundred pages of letters, reports, and memoranda relating to NATO can be found in this collection. The major topic discussed is NATO's handling of economic issues and their impact on the organization.

This collection is open to researchers under restrictions accepted by the Library. An unpublished finding aid is available in the Library.

#### Chronological File

- Box 3: Chronological File – January 1958 (1)  
Chronological File – November 1957 (3)  
Chronological File – October 1957 (3)
- Box 4: Chronological File – January 1957 (1)

18. U.S. COUNCIL ON FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICY, OFFICE OF THE CHAIRMAN (Joseph M. Dodge and Clarence B. Randall): Records, 1954-61. 27 ft. (NATO: 100 pages)

Joseph M. Dodge, a prominent bank official from Detroit, Michigan, served from December 1954 to July 1956 as the first chairman of the Council on Foreign Economic Policy. In 1956, Clarence Randall assumed the chairmanship for the remainder of the Eisenhower Administration. Randall was for many years an official with the Inland Steel Company of Chicago, Illinois, and in 1948 he served as a steel consultant for the Economic Cooperation Administration in Paris. This collection of the Records of the Office of the Chairman contains approximately one hundred pages of NATO-related materials. The documents include letters, minutes of CFEP discussions, and reports pertaining to NATO and its role in economic policy.

This collection is open to researchers under restrictions accepted by the Library. An unpublished finding aid is available in the Library.

Randall Series, Subject Subseries

Box 9: NATO (1)(2)

19. U.S. PRESIDENT'S CITIZEN ADVISORS ON THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM (Fairless Committee): Records, 1956-57. 7 ft. (NATO: 100 pages)

The President's Citizen Advisors on the Mutual Security Program was created by President Eisenhower on September 22, 1956, to study and make recommendations on the role, scope, operation, and impact of military, economic, technical and other foreign assistance programs in relation to the foreign policy and national interests of the United States. Approximately one hundred pages of letters, memoranda, and notes relating to NATO are contained in this collection.

This collection is open to researchers under restrictions accepted by the Library. An unpublished finding aid is available in the Library.

Box 8: Mullin, H.J.

Box 11: Spain

20. U.S. PRESIDENT'S COMMITTEE ON SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS: Records, 1956-58. 16 ft. (NATO: .1 ft.)

The U.S. President's Committee on Scientists and Engineers was established in April of 1956 to promote a substantial growth in the national supply of scientific and technological manpower. Letters, memoranda, reports, and news clippings make up the



approximately two hundred pages dealing with NATO's scientific projects and U.S. cooperation with said projects.

This collection is open to researchers under restrictions accepted by the Library. An unpublished finding aid is available in the Library.

Box 23: NATO (1)(2)

21. U.S. PRESIDENT'S COMMITTEE TO STUDY THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (Draper Committee): Records (a component of Records of Presidential Committees, Commissions, and Boards: Record Group 220), 1958-59. 11 ft. (NATO: .5 ft.)

President Eisenhower created the Committee to Study the United States Military Assistance Program in November 1958. This collection contains letters, memoranda, reports, press releases, and notes relating to NATO. The approximately one thousand pages of material pertain to NATO's science policies and America's contribution to NATO's programs.

This collection is open to researchers under restrictions accepted by the Library. An unpublished finding aid is available in the Library.

- Box 2: Committee Meetings – Sixth – February 24-26, 1959 (1)(2)  
Box 9: XVI. Letter to Ambassador Randolph Burgess, Dec. 19, 1958;  
Reply of January 28, 1959  
Box 10: XLVIII. Letter to Charles H. Shuff, March 20, 1959;  
Reply of May 11, 1959  
Box 17: Category V – Central Files – Military Assistance – January 1959  
(1) - - (3)  
Category V – Central Files – Military Assistance – April 1959 (1)(2)  
Box 18: Category V – Central Files – Military Assistance – July – August 1959  
U.S. European Command Report on NATO Area - Book 1  
U.S. European Command Report on NATO Area - Book 2  
U.S. European Command Report on NATO Area - Book 3  
Box 19: Costing Studies – MC-70, January 1959 (1)(2)  
Box 21: Mutual Weapons Development Program Progress Report (1) - - (3)  
Category V – Central Files – Committee Organization (1)(2)  
Box 23: Category VII – Staff Files – Military Assistance (1)(2)

22. U.S. PRESIDENT'S SCIENCE ADVISORY COMMITTEE: Records (a component of Records of Presidential Committees, Commissions, and Boards: Record Group 220), 1957-61. 3 ft. (NATO: .1 ft.)

The President's Science Advisory Committee was created to provide advisory opinions and analysis on science and technology matters to the entire federal government, and specifically to the President. Approximately two hundred pages of letters, reports, memoranda and press releases relating to scientific programs in NATO can be found in this collection.

This collection is open to researchers under restrictions accepted by the Library. An unpublished finding aid is available in the Library.

- Box 3: International (1)(2)
- Box 4: North Atlantic Treaty Organization
- Box 5: President's Science Advisory Committee (1)-(3)

23. WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, Office of the Special Assistant for Disarmament (Harold Stassen): Records, 1952-61. 6 ft. (NATO: .2 ft.)

Harold Stassen served as President Eisenhower's Special Assistant for Disarmament from 1955 to 1958. He and his staff were responsible for developing broad studies concerning disarmament on behalf of the President and the State Department. Approximately five hundred pages of reports and schedules pertaining to NATO and arms reductions are contained within this collection.

This collection is open to researchers under restrictions accepted by the Library. An unpublished finding aid is available in the Library.

- Box 9: North Atlantic Council Meetings [May-August 1957] (1)-(3)  
NATO-NAC, Four Power Report [March-August 1957] (1)-(3)  
Bowie Report [North Atlantic Nations Tasks for the 1960's  
Report to the Sec. of State, August 1960] (1)-(3)

24. WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, Office of the Special Assistant for National Security Affairs (Robert Cutler, Dillon Anderson, and Gordon Gray): Records, 1952-61. 49 ft. (NATO: 2 ft.)

The Records of the Office of the Special Assistant for National Security Affairs is a key collection of high-level correspondence concerning virtually every foreign policy issue of the Eisenhower Administration. Approximately three thousand pages of memoranda, letters, reports, telegrams, press releases, and notes make up the NATO-related materials in this collection. Major topics covered include NATO defense policy, NATO organization and structure, nuclear weapons and stockpiling, NATO alert procedures, deployment of forces, air defense, and naval forces.

This collection is open to researchers under restrictions accepted by the Library. An unpublished finding aid is available in the Library.

NSC Series, Briefing Notes Subseries

Box 19: [US-NATO Relations & Problems 1957-60] (1)(2)

NSC Series, Policy Papers Subseries

Box 2: NSC 116 – NATO Alert Procedures

Box 29: NSC 6017 – NATO in the 1960s

NSC Series, Subject Subseries

Box 5: NATO North Atlantic Treaty Organization [April 1957-July 1960]  
(1)(2)

OCB Series, Administrative Subseries

Box 1: Chronological – F.M. Dearborn November – December 1957 (1)(3)

Box 2: Chronological – Karl G. Harr, July-December 1959 (1)

OCB Series, Subject Subseries

Box 4: NATO

Special Assistant Series, Chronological Subseries

Box 6: November 1959  
June-July 1960

Special Assistant Series, Presidential Subseries

Box 1: President's Papers 1953 (7)

Box 2: President's Papers 1954 (3)

Box 4: Meetings with the President - - 1959 (4)

Meetings with the President - - June [-December] 1959 (2)(4)

1960 - - Meeting with the President - - Volume 2 (1)-(3)(8)

Special Assistant Series, Subject Subseries

Box 6: NATO Meeting – December 1957 (1)(2)

Box 7: NATO Meeting – December 1957 (3)

NATO Ministerial Meeting – 1958 and 1959

Box 9: State Department (1) [January 1956 – September 1957]

25. WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, Office of the Staff Secretary: Records of Paul T. Carroll, Andrew J. Goodpaster, L. Arthur Minnich, and Christopher H. Russell, 1952-61. 73 ft. (NATO: 2 ft.)

The Records of the Office of the Staff Secretary contain approximately four thousand pages of material that is NATO-related. This high-level collection includes memoranda, letters, notes, reports, press releases, telegrams, drafts, and messages on such topics as NATO weapons policy, nuclear stockpiling, air defense, naval forces, and deployment of land forces.

This collection is open to researchers under restrictions accepted by the Library. An unpublished finding aid is available in the Library.

- Box 2: Department of Defense, Vol III (9)  
Department of Defense, Vol IV (3)
- Box 4: Joint Chiefs of Staff (3) (6)
- Box 5: Military Doctrine & Organization [1956-1960] (1)-(5)
- Box 6: Military Planning, 1954-55 (1)  
Military Planning, 1956-57 (1)(2)

#### Subject Series, State Department Subseries

- Box 1: State Department – December 1956 – January 1957 (1)  
State Department - 1957 (February-March) (1)
- Box 2: State Department – 1957 (April-May) (3)  
State Department – 1957 (August-October) (4)(7)  
State Department – November 1957 – January 1958 (1)(4)
- Box 3: State Department – 1958 (May-August) (1)  
State Department – Sept. 1958 – January 1959 (4)  
State Department – 1959 (February-April) (3)(4)  
State Department – 1959 (May-September) (1)(5)  
State Department – October 1959 – February 1960 (1)(3)
- Box 4: State Department – October 1959 – February 1960 (4)-(6)  
State Department – 1960 (June-July) (1)  
State Department - 1960 (August-Sept.) (1)

#### International Series

See folders for individual countries of interest

#### International Trips and Meetings Series

- Box 1-2: Entire box has scattered references to NATO
- Box 3: NATO File No. 1 (1)-(4)  
NATO File No. 2 (1)-(5)  
NATO Meeting, December 1957 – Arrangements (1)-(4)  
NATO Meeting, December 1957  
Foreign Delegates to NATO Heads of Government Meeting, Paris,  
December 16-18, 1957 (1)(2)
- Box 4: Entire box on NATO meeting
- Box 5: NATO Heads of Government Meeting, Paris, Chronology, December  
18, 1957 (1)-(5)  
NATO Heads of Government Meeting, Paris, Chronology, December  
19, 1957 (1)-(3)  
NATO (1)-(6)
- Box 6: NATO Ministerial Meeting – Washington, and Four Power Meeting  
[April 1959]

Subject Series, Alphabetical Subseries

- Box 3: Atomic Energy Commission Vol II (6)
- Box 4: Atomic Energy Commission Vol III (5)  
Atomic Energy, Joint Committee on (1)
- Box 6: Bowie Report [August 1960] (1)(2)

Subject Series, Department of Defense Subseries

- Box 1: Department of Defense, Vol II (6)  
Department of Defense, Vol III (6)(7)

## ORAL HISTORY TRANSCRIPTS

In addition to its manuscript holdings, the Eisenhower Library has fifteen oral history transcripts which contain discussions of NATO. The topics documented include General Eisenhower's appointment as SHAPE commander, his views on the effectiveness of NATO, Charles De Gaulle and NATO, and the entry of Germany into NATO.

Oral History transcripts furnished to the Library by agreement with Columbia University are shown by an asterisk (\*). These transcripts are available at the Eisenhower Library under the same restrictions applicable to the original interviews at Columbia University in New York City.

- BURKE, ARLEIGH, Chief of Naval Operations (CNO), United States Navy,  
1955-61.....249 pages\*
- DRAPER, WILLIAM H., JR., U.S. Special Representative to Europe and member  
NATO Council, 1951-53; Chairman, U.S. President's Committee to Study  
the U.S. Military Assistance Program, 1958-59.....19 pages\*
- EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D.....114 pages\*
- GOODPASTER, ANDREW J., Staff Secretary to the President, 1954-61.....138 pages\*
- LORD, MARY PILLSBURY, U.S. Representative, United Nations Human Rights  
Commission, 1953-61; U.S. Alternate Representative, 1953-59, and  
Delegate, 1958, 1960, to the United Nations General Assembly.....428 pages\*
- McCANN, KEVIN, Member, staff of General Eisenhower, 1946-51; Special  
Assistant and Consultant to the President, 1953-61.....163 pages\*
- McCLOY, JOHN J., U.S. Military Governor and High Commissioner for  
Germany, 1949-52.....56 pages\*
- McCONE, JOHN A., Chairman, Atomic Energy Commission, 1958-60; Director,  
Central Intelligence Agency, 1961-65.....17 pages\*
- McELROY, NEIL H., Secretary of Defense, 1957-59.....94 pages\*
- McGUIRE, EDWARD PERKINS, Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for  
International Security Affairs, 1954-56; Assistant Secretary of Defense for  
Supply and Logistics, 1956-61.....98 pages\*
- NORSTAD, LAURIS, Commander in Chief, U.S. and Allied Air Forces in Central  
Europe, 1951; Air Deputy, SHAPE, 1953-56; Supreme Allied Commander,  
Europe, SHAPE, 1956-63.....52 pages\*

PEARKES, GEORGE R., Commanding General, Canadian Pacific Command, 1942-45; Canadian Minister of Defense, 1957-60.....	53 pages
REID, OGDEN R., Editor, <u>New York Herald Tribune</u> and U.S. Ambassador to Israel, 1959-61.....	23 pages*
SHERROD, ROBERT LEE, Far East correspondent, 1952-55, Managing Editor, 1955-62, of the <u>Saturday Evening Post</u> .....	54 pages*
THAYER, ROBERT H., Assistant to the U.S. Ambassador to France, 1951-54; staff member, Operations Coordinating Board, 1954-55; U.S. Minister to Rumania, 1955-58; Assistant Secretary of State for Educational and Cultural Affairs, 1958-61.....	45 pages*

## AUDIOVISUAL COLLECTION

The audiovisual collection of the Eisenhower Library has a large number of photographs illustrating both General Eisenhower's career as NATO commander and his association with the treaty organization during his presidency. Official duties such as troop inspections and meetings with NATO leaders, portraits, and social events make up the majority of SHAPE period photographs. For the presidential years, there are photos of the President's meetings with other NATO leaders and NATO meetings. Although the Library has a small number of color photographs on NATO, the great majority are black-and-white.

In addition to still photographs, the audiovisual collection also has approximately two dozen motion picture films dealing with NATO. These include television documentaries, newsreel films, and television interviews showing General Eisenhower assuming command of SHAPE, discussing his role as NATO's chief military officer, and meeting with the leaders of NATO countries.