PRESIDENT WILLIAM J. CLINTON REMARKS FOR THE LIZ CARPENTER LECTURE COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN OCTOBER 16, 1995

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Acknowledgments: [The First Lady spoke in 1993]; President Robert Berdahl ["Bird-All"]; Bernard Rappaport [chairman, Board of Regents]; Nicole Bell [student; introduces you]; Chancellor Bill Cunningham; Barbara Jordan; Lucy Johnson; Congressman Pickle; Sheldon Eklund [Dean of Liberal Arts]; Jane Cummings [Chairperson of Students Distinguished Lectures]; Gary Mauro; and, most of all, Liz Carpenter.

Liz said she has a file longer than <u>War and Peace</u> of letters inviting me to come here. [This plays off joke in Liz Carpenter's intro.] Liz: We all know that you didn't need anything that long. The minute she asked me to come to Austin, I knew I was going. After all, anyone whose life has been touched by this remarkable woman -- a woman who worked side-byside with President and Mrs. Johnson, who mastered the White House press corps, who reared not only her own children, but, at the age of 70, her late brother's teenage children, too -- knows there is one word that is simply not in her vocabulary, and that word is "no."

- Come to think of it, I don't know all that many Texans -who take "no" for an answer.

My dear friends and fellow Americans, in recent weeks every one of us has been made aware of a simple truth.



We have been made aware of it so clearly that there is no excuse to avert our eyes: white Americans and black Americans often see the same world in drastically different ways. The question today is equally clear: What do we do now? This is not about any one recent event or episode that has captured the national attention. It is about the rift that we see before us.

While many hearts are sore, let us take a moment to give thanks for the fact that we have made progress up that mountain Dr. King described so eloquently in 1968.

I have seen this in my own life.



I remember a time not so long ago when our neighborhoods, businesses, schools, jobs, and voting booths were closed to many Americans simply because of the color of their skin. I remember a time when there were hardly any people of color serving in our state houses, our school boards, our city halls, and even our Congress. No one can deny that we have come a long way.

Almost 30 years ago, Dr. Martin Luther King marched with sanitation workers in Memphis. They marched for dignity, equality, and economic justice. The placards they carried read, simply: "I am a man."

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Most of the men marching in Washington today are

doing so for the same reason. For them, it's about pride, It's about raying the to curie + drug rusteren, it's about it's about respect, it's about taking responsibility for the atout and their committee. His about muting) mean themselves and their families I honor their presence in the town. our nation's capital today. I urge all Americans to the france adminion that, with unleader hear men party that dioulder embrace these principles. tuastona, ma ou cen con help Tum, resilvast siture children exopertus have, beach visituat too many of tun prin face. And is about the minuly the rest of a treat of true an outlider that was , an too have a minoritable to join us (there in they better tomours, a many tomorrow. It is my job to support efforts that lift us up. But it is also my job to speak out against anyone who would attempt to rally people around the flag of hate. One million men are right to be standing up for personal responsibility. But one million men do not make one one mgn right-if that man's message is end of malice and division.

No good house was ever built on a bad foundation. Nothing good ever came of hate [I-challenge-you-today

Nouring 5----to embrace your communities and repudiate the 50 Let us mu to sour an uno marent, an uno hatemongers) specer with nour for atominant, for Neovieliatory, to program let us prene that them uno mours have buil give boier to the theory and to the mean of the mogram let us prene that the means while give boier to the theory and to the the means of the more that the means to the theory of the means while give boier to the theory and to further

Today, we face a choice. One way leads to further

separation and bitterness The other way, the path we + willon must take, is the path of courage that leads to unity reconciliation, and a rich granting for all to Mealer the prost of the live Goo has quin then,

Now more than ever, we do not have a person to waste.

We must understand that our diversity is our greatest

strength. We will go up or down together.

I must tell you today that the racial debate need not be a setback for us, but a great opportunity -- one that we cannot let pass us by.

Some of our best moments as Americans have come when we have had the courage to face the truth about those times when we have failed to live up to our own best ideals. That act is not one of weakness, but of proud American optimism.

These confrontations with the truth bring about what historians call "open moments." At such turning points, Americans moved against slavery, struggling away from the horror that one American could hold another captive; they moved to Mun moved to another embrace women's suffrage; recognizing at last that we basic the to American Mo react to Asser, with the don't have an American to waste. Uncertic of the oft Previous in when pellost we gather to any.

These moments left us with a legacy of greatness because we looked in the national mirror and were brave enough to say: "This is not who we are. We are better than that."

As Abraham Lincoln, the Great Emancipator, reminded

us, "A house divided against itself cannot stand."

At every monut when our divisions have tweetund to bing the hour Down, we have moved together to show to up. My felow As, our hour when good demony, it has in all history, and up all to prove diversity, it has hearen the about quintory against it. But the division the bearen the about quintory against it. But the division the remains, and we have work to a. The two worlds we see now each contain both truth and distortion: And what I am going to do today is tell some truths about racism to Both black and white Americans Autor free truths Only this honesty is the gateway to the many acts of reconciliation that will unite both these worlds at last into one America.

White people must understand and acknowledge the roots of black pain. African Americans have indeed lived long with a justice system that in too many cases has been less than just. The record of abuses extends from lynchings and trumped-up charges to false arrests and police brutality. The tragedies of Emmett Till and Rodney King are bloody markers on that road. Still today, too many of our police officers play by the rules of the bad old days. It is beyond wrong when lawabiding black parents have to tell their law-abiding children to fear the police whose salaries are paid by their taxes.

Blacks are right to think something is terribly wrong when African American men are many times more likely to be the victims of homicide than any other group in this country...when there are more African American men in our prisons than in our colleges. When one in three African American men in their twenties were either in jail, on parole, or otherwise under the supervision of the criminal justice system. Nearly one in three. I would like every white person in America to take a moment to think how he or she would feel if one in three white men were in a similar position.

Second, and even more fundamental: there is an unacceptable economic disparity between blacks and whites. It is fashionable to talk about African Americans as if they were part of a protected class. Many whites think blacks are getting more than their fair share in terms of jobs and promotions. The truth is African Americans still make an average of 60 percent less than white people. More than half of African American children live in poverty. on the solutions,

Blacks must understand and acknowledge the roots of

white fear. There is a legitimate fear of the violence that

is too prevalent in urban areas.

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Finally, there is the fear that both sides will not be able to see each other as more than enemy faces, all of whom carry a sliver of bigotry in their hearts.

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This gap between the two realities is inconsistent with Nig of opinion roce in difference hearing to dence but diff democracy. It impedes our growth and prosperity. No get, no motion in real threater the hour and ended the L gaves the life to arous

And it dims the bright example we have always set for the rest of the world. As Dr. King said, "We must learn to live together as brothers, or [we will] perish as fools."

But recognizing one another's real grievances is not enough. We must also take responsibility for ourselves. No one is entitled to complain about grievances without first cleaning out their own house. America: we must clean our house of racism. To our white citizens I say: clean your house of racism. Too many destructive ideas are gaining currency in our midst. The taped voice of one policeman should fill you with outrage. Stand up and be heard denouncing this sort of rhetoric...so loudly and clearly that your black fellow citizens can hear you. White racism may be black people's burden, but it is white people's problem. Again, I say: clean your house.

To our black citizens: I honor the presence of hundreds of thousands of men in Washington today committed to atonement and personal responsibility. I call on you to build on this effort to share equally in the promise of America. But to do that you must also clean your own house of racism. Again, I say: clean your house.

There are too many today -- white and black, on the left and the right, on street corners and on the radio waves -- who for their own purposes sow division. To them I say: No more. We are one family. One family. Not just neighbors, not fellow citizens; not separate camps; but family: white, black, Latino, men, women, able-bodied, disabled. When a child is gunned down on a street in the Bronx, no matter what our race, he is our child. When a woman dies from a beating, no matter what our race, she is our sister. Ever tim due coure the turein of another chief, is clouder the februe for all our chiefen

We are one nation. One family -- indivisible. Divorce or separation are simply not an option.

Here, in 1995, we dare not tolerate the existence of two Americas. Under my watch, I will do everything in my power to see that soon there is only one. One America under the rule of law; one justice system; one social contract; equal opportunity; one America.

How do we get there?

First, by defending real opportunity. I'm not talking about opportunity for black Americans or white Americans. I'm talking about opportunity for all Americans. I will fight to increase the minimum wage that holds families together.

I will fight to defend tax relief that helps lift 14 million within the low-income, working Americans out of poverty. Adigogot 20 on Vear, whippin - Furthisty Thereautility.

Second, by insisting on real responsibility. Nowhere is that responsibility more important than in our efforts to promote public safety and preserve the rule of law. Citizens must respect the law and those who enforce it.

Police have a life and death responsibility never to abuse the power granted them by the people.

We know what works in fighting crime: community policing. We've seen it working all across this country where the violent crime rate is going down.

But for it to work, police departments must be scrupulously fair and engaged with -- not estranged from -- the communities they serve. I am committed to making community policing a reality across this nation.

Finally, I want to speak for a moment about a crucial area of responsibility: the responsibility of fatherhood. I want to speak to all Americans about this issue. The single biggest social problem our society faces is the growing absence of fathers in our nation's homes. One child in four grows up in a fatherless home -without a father to help guide the child, without a father to care for the child, without a father to teach boys to be men and to teach girls to expect respect from men.

This is not a black problem or a Latino problem or a white problem, it is an American problem.

I know this from my own life.

My father died before I was born. My stepfather's battle we will have been with alcohol kept him from being the father I-needed.

But as an adult, a father in turn, I committed myself to doing what countless men do every day.

Parenting is never easy. I know what it's like to stay up until dawn rocking a sick child. I know what it's like to watch my child go out to play -- a child whom I would defend with my life -- and know that there may be danger down the street. Every parent makes mistakes. But the point is to stay there for your child day after day. Building a family is the hardest job a man can do. But it is also the most important. And let me say that we can only build strong families when men and women respect each other in partnership. That means men must move as much into the homeplace as women have moved into the workplace. And it also means that we must end domestic violence against women and children. Men must pledge never, never to raise their hand against a woman.

So today, I honor the motives of the hundreds of the second structure of black men marching in Washington $\frac{4}{48-4}$ demonstration of their commitment to themselves, their families, and their communities.

They understand that, while we all have responsibilities to each other, it is they who hold the key to their progress in this country. They understand that the march is not about the few at the podium. It is about the many who have come from all across the country to take a step in the name of what they know is right.

That is why I honor the millions throughout America -men of every color who without fanfare or recognition do what it takes to be good fathers to their kids.

I say to all men, wherever you are: step up and be the kind of father (you needed and, if you were lucky, -actually had.)

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I say to those men who have never met their children: reach out to them. Be there for them. Your child, your flesh and blood, needs you. H^{1} with the With

I say to those men who only send money to support their kids: Keep sending those checks.

Your children count on them. We'll enforce the law and catch you if you stop. But your money is no replacement for your guiding, your caring, and for your loving your child.

And I say to those men who go home every night and love and care for their children.

I say to them as a former fatherless child, as a father myself, and as the President of a country that needs , you: Thank you and God bless you.