

Million Hearts[™]

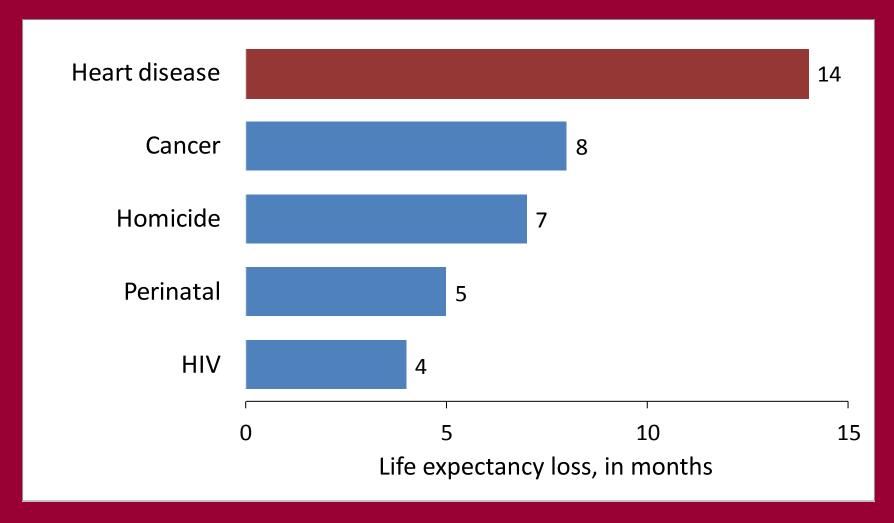
Preventing 1 million heart attacks and strokes in five years



Heart Disease and Strokes are Leading Killers in the U.S.

- Cause 1 of every 3 deaths
- Over 2 million heart attacks and strokes each year
 - 800,000 deaths
 - Leading cause of preventable death in people < 65
 - \$444 billion in health care costs, lost productivity
 - Treatment accounts for ~ \$1 of every \$6 spent
- Greatest expression of racial disparities in life expectancy

CVD Leading Cause of Shorter Life Expectancy Among African Americans

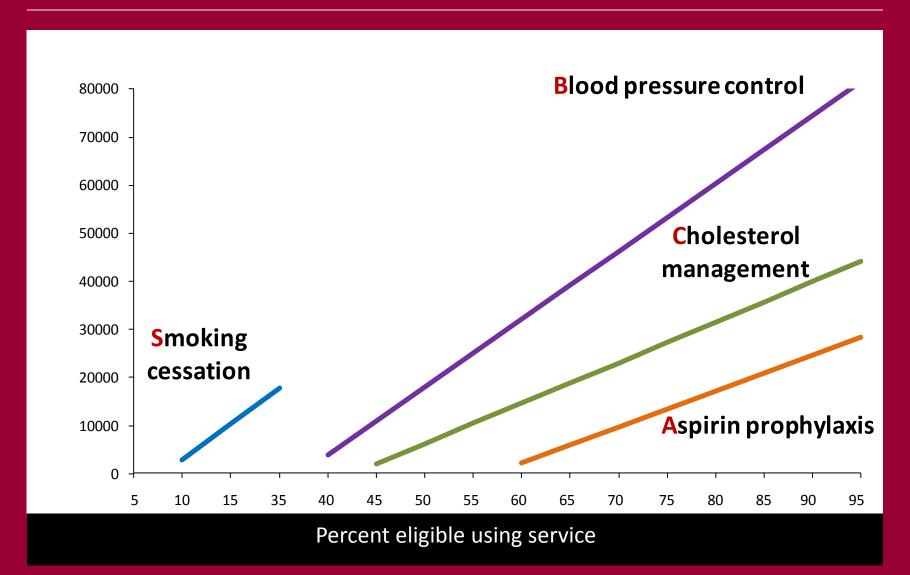


Status of the ABCS

A spirin	People at increased risk of cardiovascular disease who are taking aspirin	47%
B lood pressure	People with hypertension who have adequately controlled blood pressure	46%
Cholesterol	People with high cholesterol who are effectively managed	33%
Smoking	People trying to quit smoking who get help	23%

Oillion Hearts™

Improved Cardiovascular Care Could Save 100,000 Lives/Year



Key Components of Million Hearts™

- Community Prevention
 - Reduce the number of people who need treatment
- Clinical Prevention
 - Optimize care for those who do



Community Prevention Reducing the Number Who Need Treatment

- Strengthen tobacco control and reduce smoking
 - Establish 100% smoke-free policies in worksites and public places
 - Expand access and affordability of cessation services
- Improve nutrition
 - Decrease sodium and artificial trans fat consumption
- Support and/or coordinate with Community Transformation Grants



Clinical Prevention Optimizing Care for Those Who Need It

- Focus on the ABCS and align with incentives
- Fully deploy HIT to report and improve ABCS performance
- Innovate in Care Delivery to improve adherence and control of ABCS



Clinical Prevention Focusing and Incentivizing the ABCS

- Uniform, simplified set of ABCS measures
- Getting the ABCS into federal and state programs
 - Physician Quality Reporting System
 - EHR meaningful use criteria
 - Community clinic measures
 - Guidelines from private sector organizations
 - Medicare Part D & MA/PD Plan Ratings
 - Quality Improvement Organization(s)
 - Community Transformation Grantee programs



Clinical Prevention Information Technology

- HIT will enable clinicians to target interventions and support behavior change for clinician and patient
 - Registries
 - Point of care clinical decision support
 - Systematic assessment of cardiac risk
 - Use of recall reminders and order sets
 - Monitoring of medication adherence



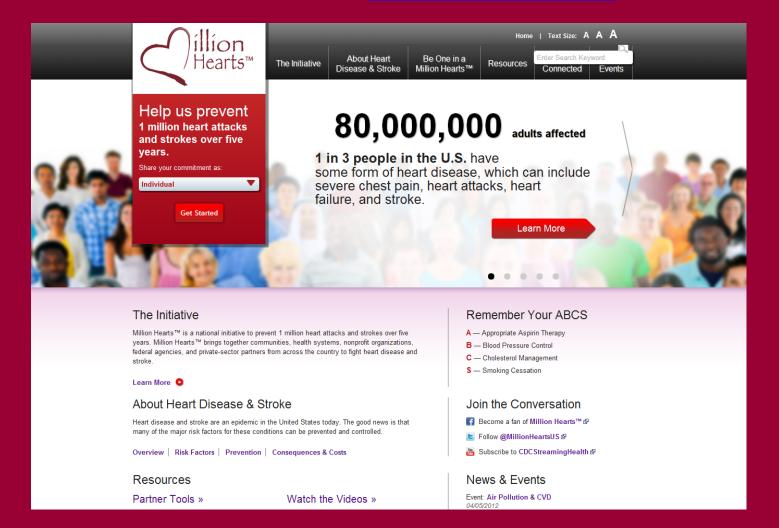
Clinical Prevention Innovations in Care Delivery

- Medical and Health Homes, Bundled Care, ACOs
 - Embedding and incentivizing the ABCS
- Mobilize the best change agents
 - Pharmacists, health coaches, lay workers, community organizations, nurses, clinical peer specialists
- Effective ABCS care practices through support, evaluation, and rapid dissemination of innovations
 - Team-delivered
 - Adherence-promoting
 - More continuous and patient-selected



Public and Private Sector Support

A list of Million Hearts[™] public and private sector partners is featured on the Million Hearts[™] website



Medical System Messages

Clinicians

 Emphasize power of prevention; create systems to get an "A" in the ABCS; use decision supports and registries to drive performance; deploy teams

Pharmacists

Monitor and influence refill patterns; team up; teach adherence!

Insurers

 Measure and incentivize performance on the ABCS; collect and share data for quality improvement; empower consumers

Individuals

- Know your numbers—and goals
- Take aspirin, if advised
- Take steps to lower high blood pressure and cholesterol
- Reduce sodium and trans fats
- If you smoke, quit



Community Messages

- Retailers and Employers
 - Offer blood pressure monitoring and educational resources; focus on improving ABCS care in retail and worksite clinics
- Government
 - Support community and systems transformation to reduce tobaccouse and improve nutrition, including smoke-free policies and food procurement standards; provide data for action; expand coverage for the uninsured
- Foundations
 - Support consumer and provider outreach and activation
- Advocacy Groups
 - Monitor and demand progress toward goals and promote actions that prevent heart attacks and strokes

Million Hearts[™]: Getting to Goal

Population metric	Baseline	2017 ¹	Clinical target ²
Aspirin for those at high risk	~50%	65%	~70%
Blood pressure control	~50%	65%	~70%
Cholesterol management	~33%	65%	~70%
Smoking prevalence	~20%	17%	_
Average sodium intake	3.5g/day	20% ↓	_
Average artificial trans fat intake	1.1% of calories/day	50% ↓	_

