

Small AA/NHOPI Populations



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“TIALOD”



There is a Lack of DATA

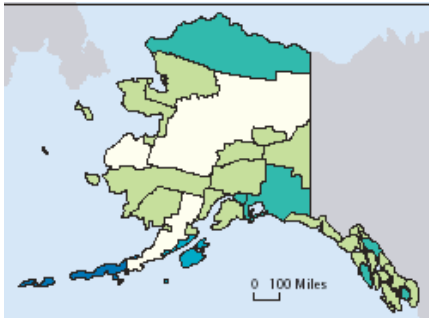
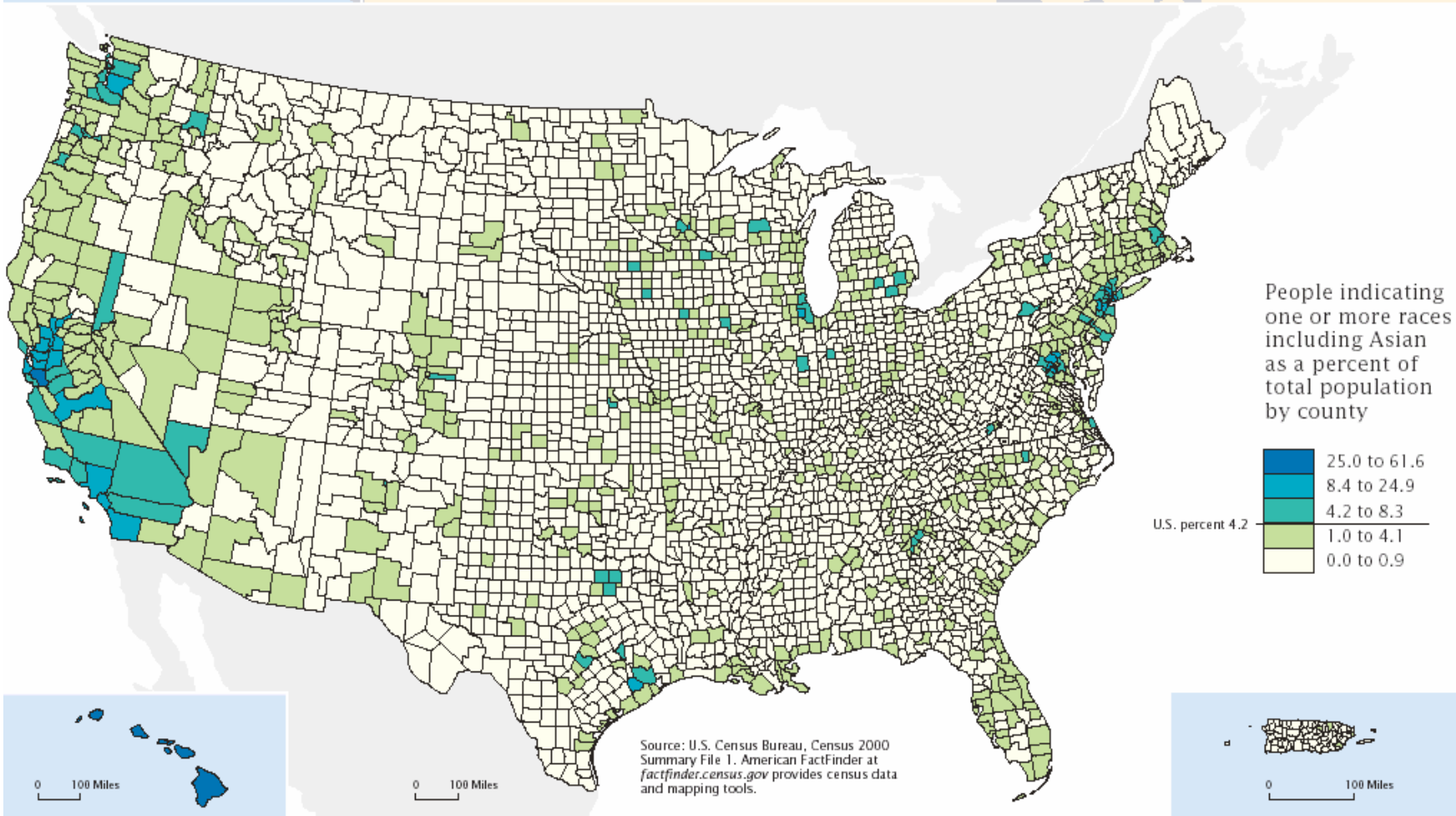
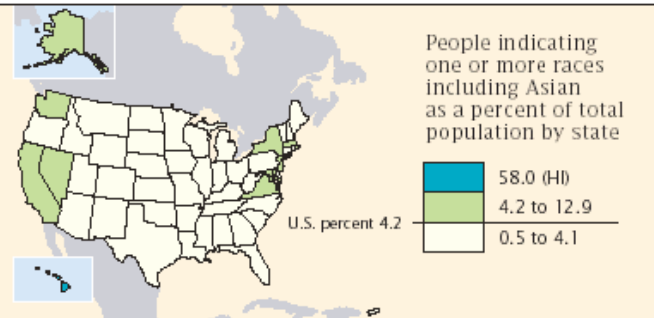


Figure 3.
**Percent Asian Alone or
 In Combination: 2000**

(For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf1.pdf)



Asian Population by Group 2000 Census

Detailed Group	Asian Alone		Asian in combination with one or more races		Asian detailed grouped alone or in combination
	One Asian group reported	Two or more Asian groups reported	One Asian group reported	Two or more Asian groups reported	
Total	10,019,405	223,593	1,516,841	138,989	11,898,828
Cambodian	171,937	11,832	20,830	1,453	206,052
Chinese (except Taiwanese)	2,314,537	130,826	201,688	87,790	2,734,841
Japanese	796,700	55,537	241,209	55,486	1,148,932
Korean	1,076,872	22,550	114,211	14,794	1,228,427
Thai	112,989	7,929	27,170	2,195	150,283
Vietnamese	1,122,528	47,144	48,639	5,425	1,223,736

PATH Populations in LA/Orange County

Cambodian (inc)	39,391	Thai (inc)*	27,973
Single race	32,743	Single race	23,062
			3,237
Chamorro (inc)	7,506	Tongan (inc)	2,500
Single race	4,640	Single race	
			230,244
Laotian (inc)	623	Vietnamese (inc)	213,650
Single race	454	Single race	
Samoan (inc)	4,747		
Single race	4,149		

*Thai Community estimates: 90,000

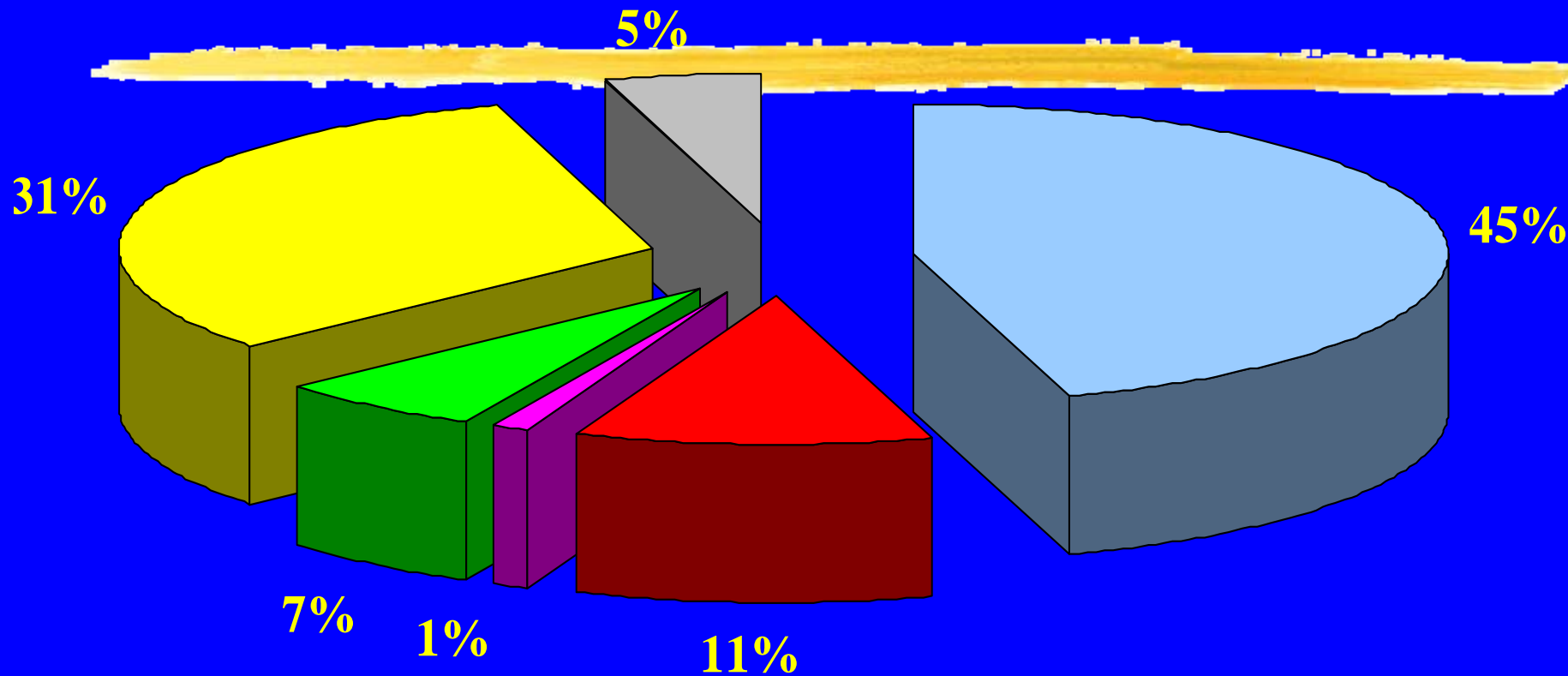
2002 BRFs California Asian/PI** – Surveys in English Only

Ethnicity	# of Respondents	%
1. Chinese	78	23.56
2. Japanese	48	14.50
3. Korean	16	4.83
4. Filipino	74	22.36
5. Vietnamese	18	5.44
6. Cambodian	5	1.51
7. Laotian	5	1.51
8. East Indian	48	14.50
9. Indonesian	1	0.30
10. Hawaiian	5	1.51
11. Samoan	2	0.60
12. Pakistani	3	0.91
13. Fijian	2	0.60
Don't know/Not sure	6	1.81
Other	17	5.14
Refused	3	0.91

**A total of 331 Respondents who answered this question. Not enough observations to do much analysis.

California Demographics 2000

Population = 33,871,648



■ Whites (Non-Hispanic)

■ American Indian & Alaska Native

■ Hispanic or Latino

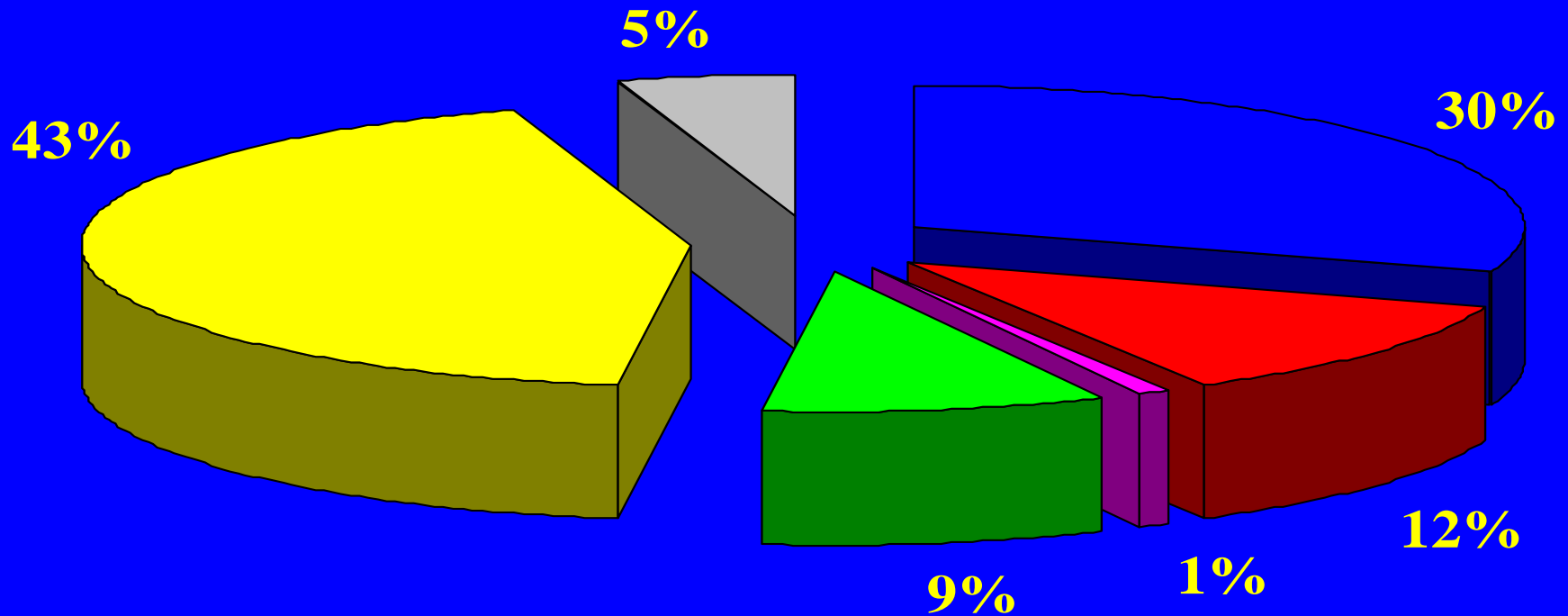
■ Asian or Pacific Islander

■ Black or African American (Non-Hispanic)

■ Two or More Races

Los Angeles Demographics 2000

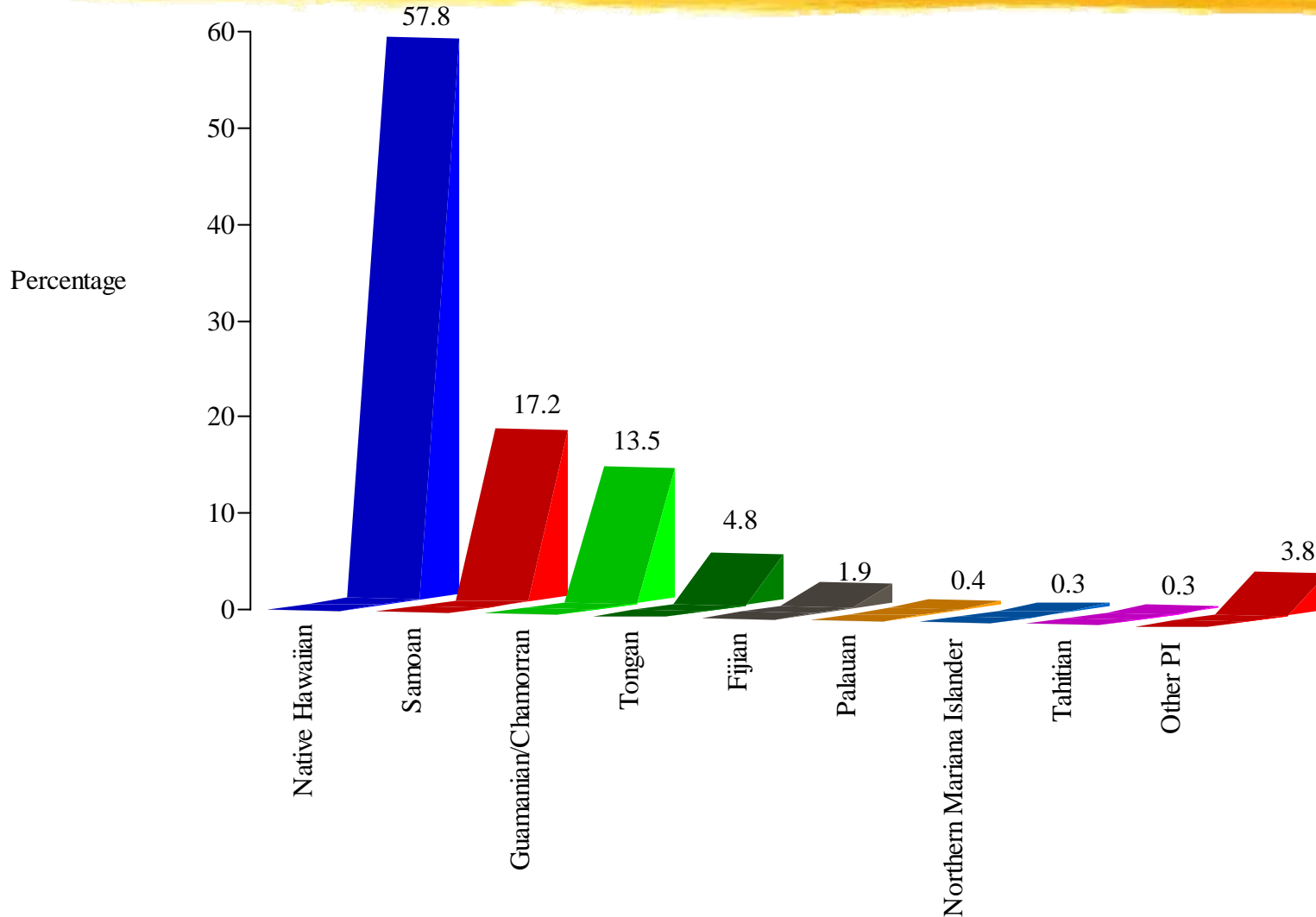
Population = 9,519,338



- Whites (Non-Hispanic)
- Asian or Pacific Islander
- American Indian & Alaska Native
- Black or African American (Non-Hispanic)
- Hispanic or Latino
- Two or More Races

Pacific Islanders

% Total PI Population for Selected Groups 1990 Census

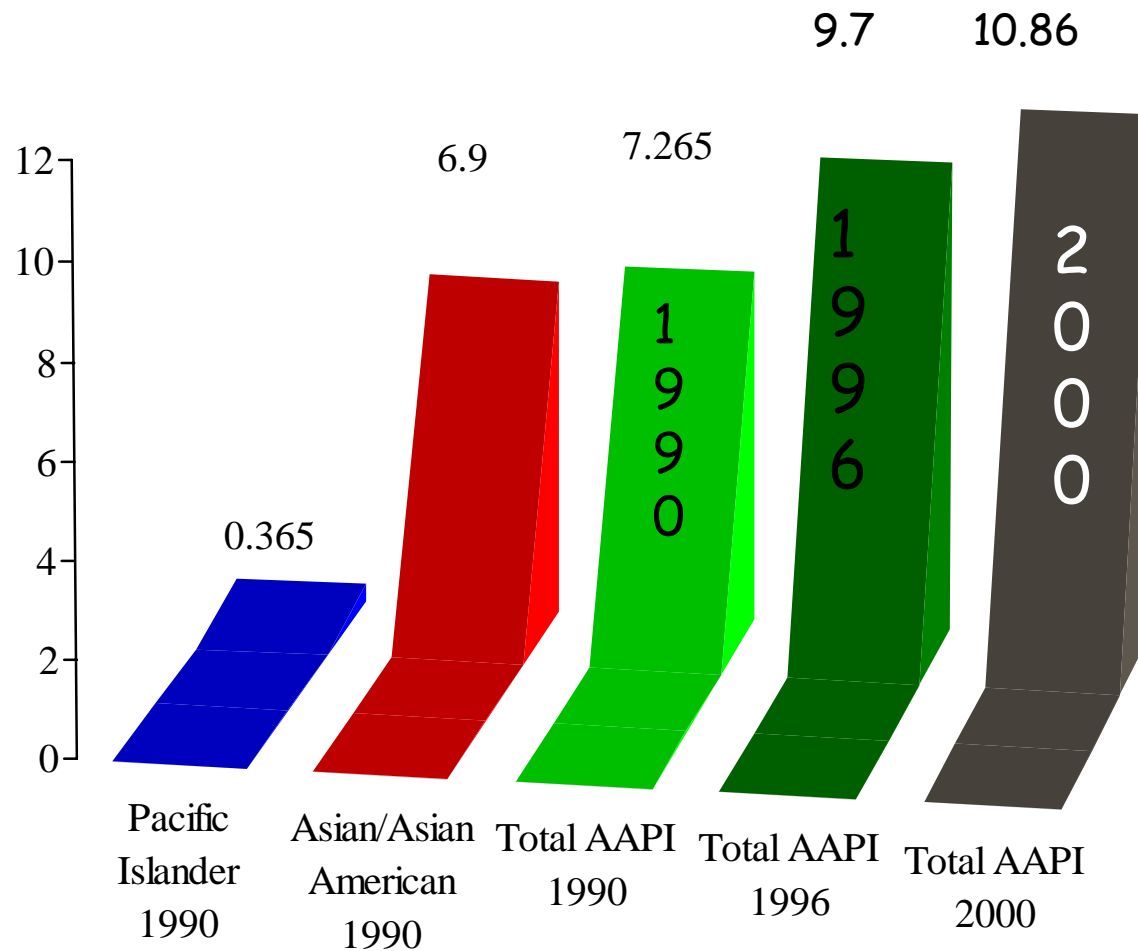


Health Secretary's Task Force on Black and Minority Health, Heckler, 1985

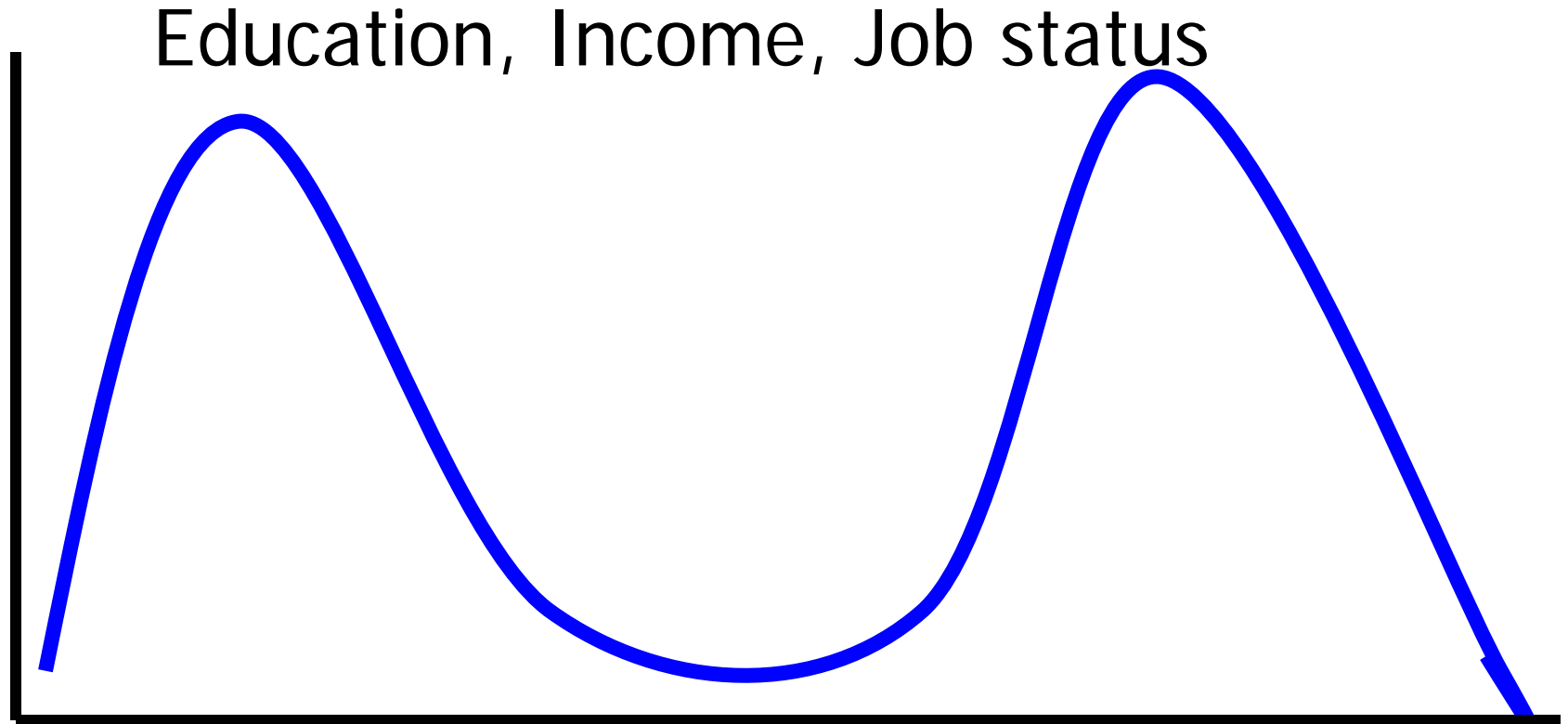
"..... the Asian Pacific Islander minority *in aggregate*, is healthier than all racial/ethnic groups in the U.S., including Whites."

Asian Americans & Pacific Islanders

U.S. Population in Millions (1990; 1996; 2000)



Bimodal Distribution of AAPI Socioeconomic Indicators



Over-represented at the low and the high ends making those at greatest risk invisible.

Leading Causes of AAPI Death, 1995

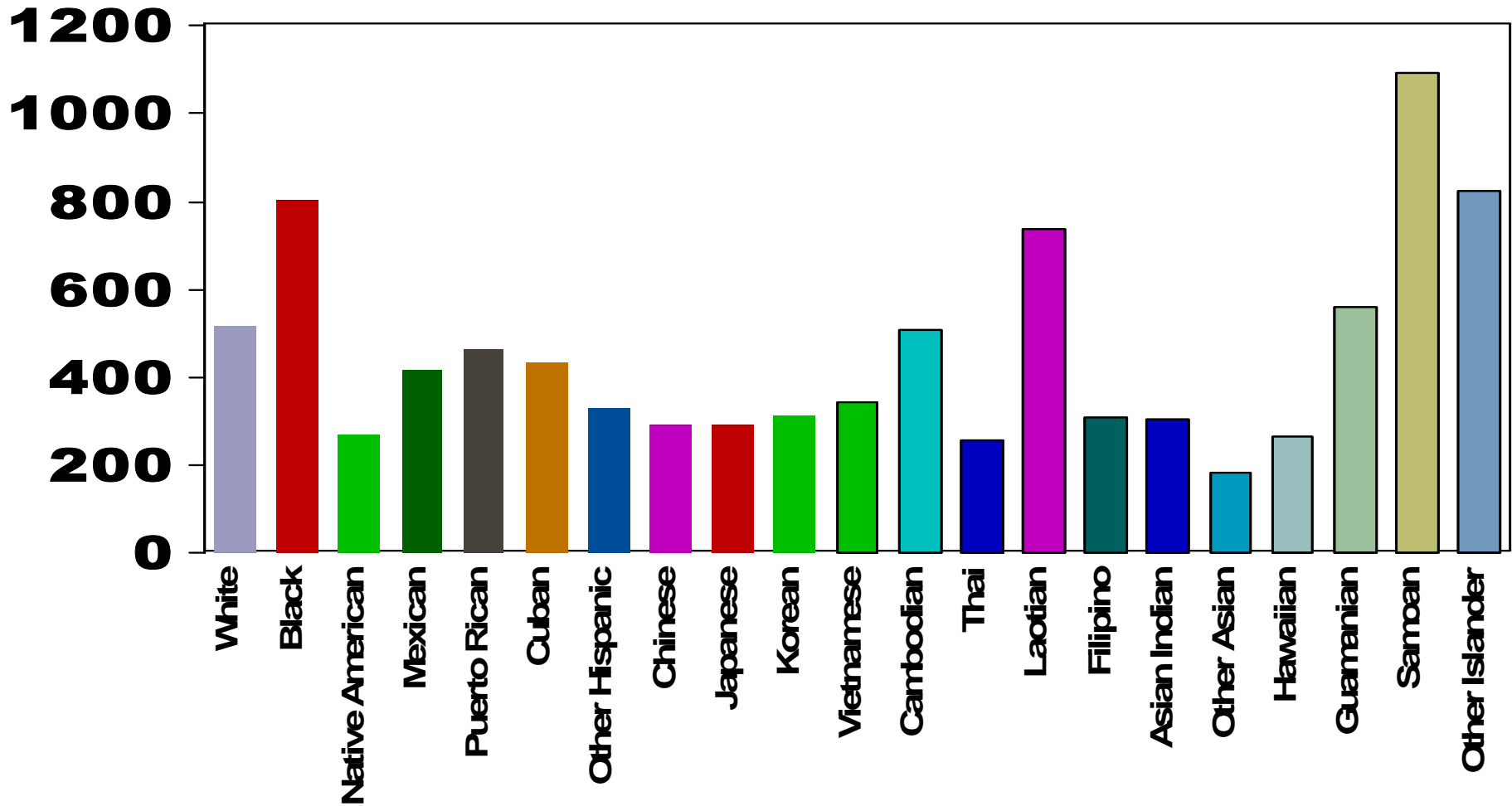
Health, United States, 1996-97

Age Group	AAPI Males	AAPI Females
All Ages	Heart Disease	CANCER
45-54	CANCER	CANCER
55-64	CANCER	CANCER
65-74	CANCER	CANCER
75-84	Heart Disease	Heart Disease
85+	Heart Disease	Heart Disease

San Francisco



Age-Adjusted Death Rates Due to All Causes, California 1990



Smoking Rates in AAPI Males 2000



■ U.S. Average	■ 30%
■ Laotian	■ 72%
■ Cambodian	■ 71%
■ Chuukese	■ 71%
■ Vietnamese	■ 67%
■ Native Hawaiian	■ 42%
■ Japanese	■ 37%
■ Korean	■ 38%
■ Chinese	■ 28%

AAPCHO, APITEN * Not population based.

**AAPIs and
Sexually
Transmitted
Diseases -
Including
HIV**

Genital Herpes

*isn't just about
waiting for an outbreak,
to begin treatment...*

Although there is no cure for genital herpes and VALTREX may not prevent all outbreaks, suppressing outbreaks with once-a-day VALTREX can help put you in control.

Even if you are on suppressive therapy, it may be possible to spread herpes infection to others.

Please see additional information on the reverse side of the adjacent page.

Birth Rates - AAPIs 15-19

■ National -	24.6/1000
■ White	25.2
■ African American	68.1
■ AIAN	64.7
■ Latino	97.0
■ AAPIs in CA -	19.8

Clayton, 2000

Chlamydia - AAPIs 10-19



■ White	1291/100,000
■ African American	9043
■ AIAN	4604
■ Latino	2935
■ AAPIs in CA -	1076

Clayton, 2000

Eating Disorders



- Bulimia
- Anorexia
- Compulsive Eating

- Prevalence ?????

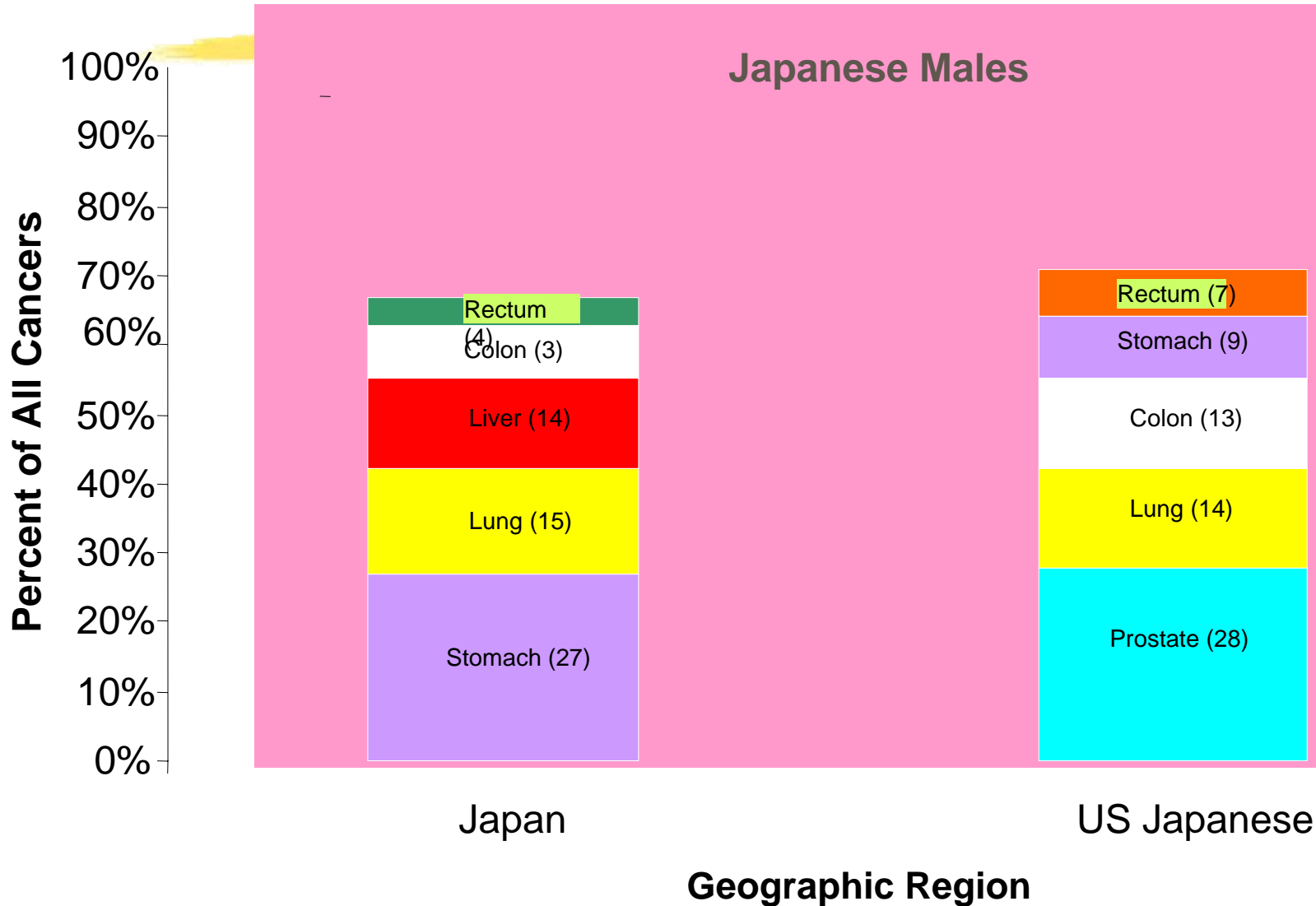
LOS ANGELES COUNTY



RICHARD DERK / Los Angeles Times

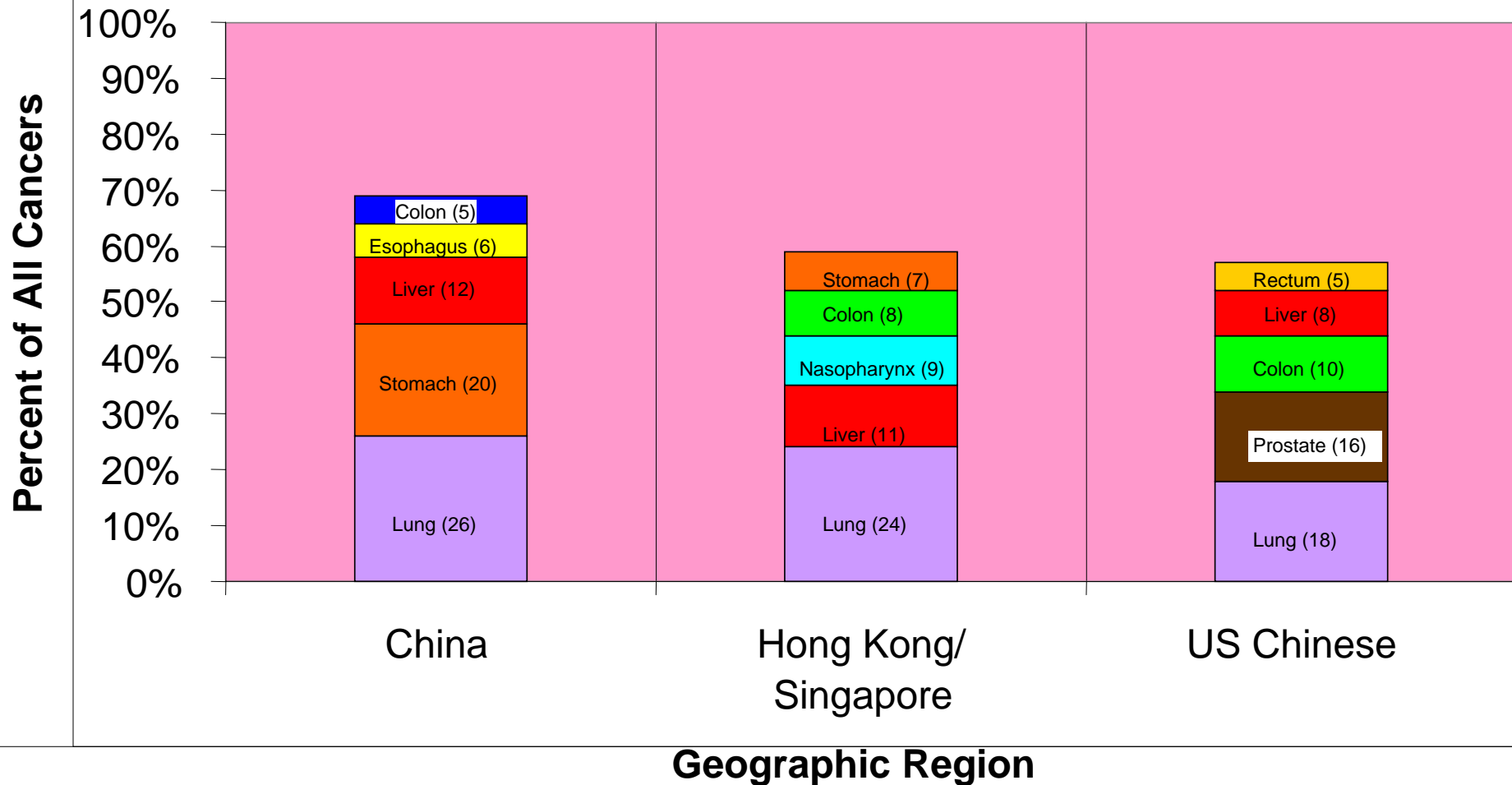
Door at polling place at Maclay Junior High School in Pacoima has messages for voters in several languages.

Five Cancers contributing to overall cancer incidence burden in males by race/ethnicity and geography



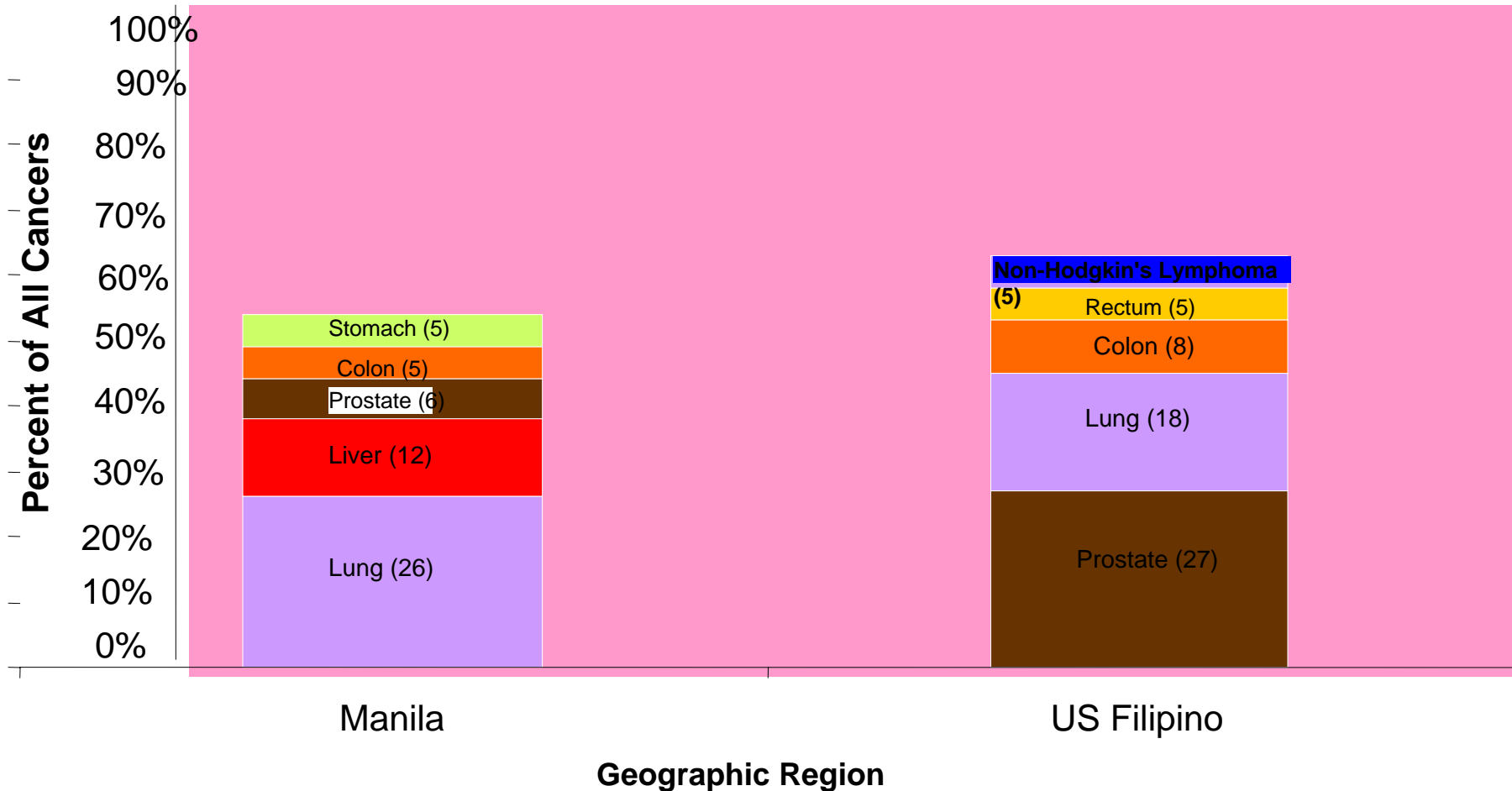
Five Cancers contributing to overall cancer incidence burden in males by race/ethnicity and geography

Chinese Males

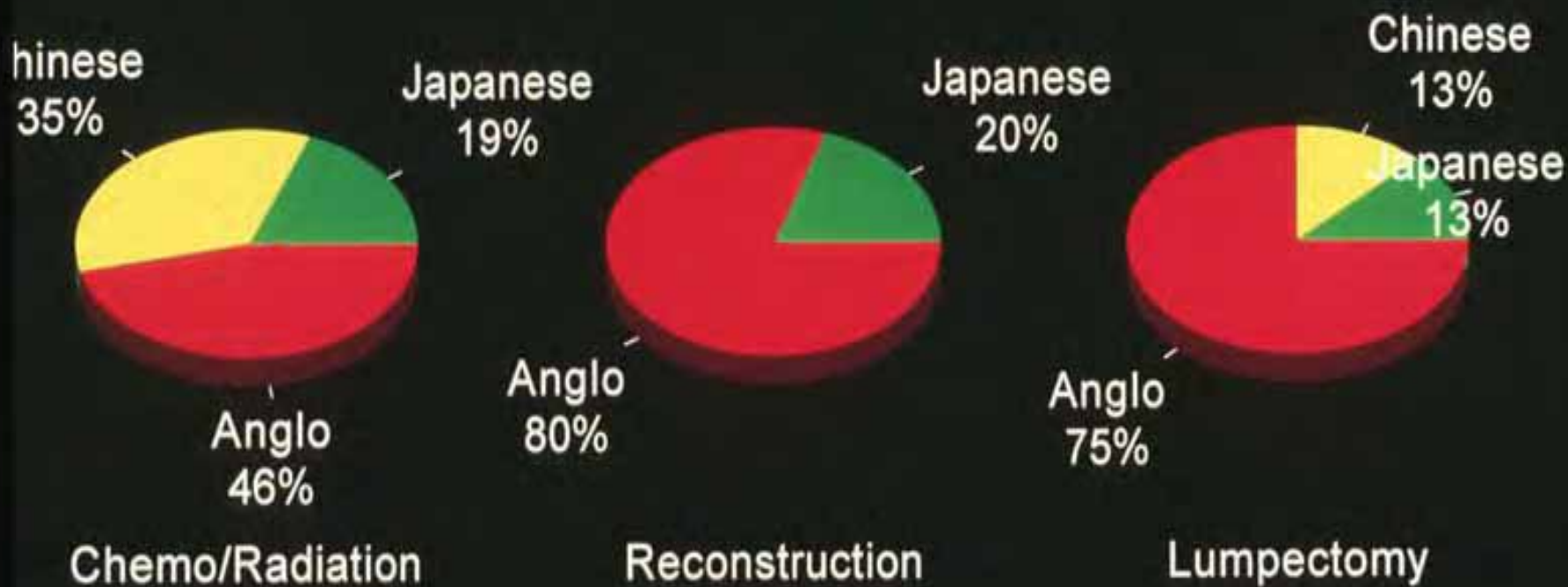


Five Cancers contributing to overall cancer incidence burden in males by race/ethnicity and geography

Filipino Males



Treatment by Ethnicity



CHINA GATE
CHINESE & THAI FOOD

香港
快餐
FOOD
TOTO

CHINA GATE

Taco Village #4

TACOS, BURRITOS, TORTAS

BEEF
PORK

Cummings

OPEN

OPEN

CARNI
AGADA
CARNE
PASTO

MA
GR

HECKS CAS

STREET'S
BAIL BOND AGENCY
ENTRANCE AT 102 BROAD

Home of the
KOSHER *Style* BURRITO



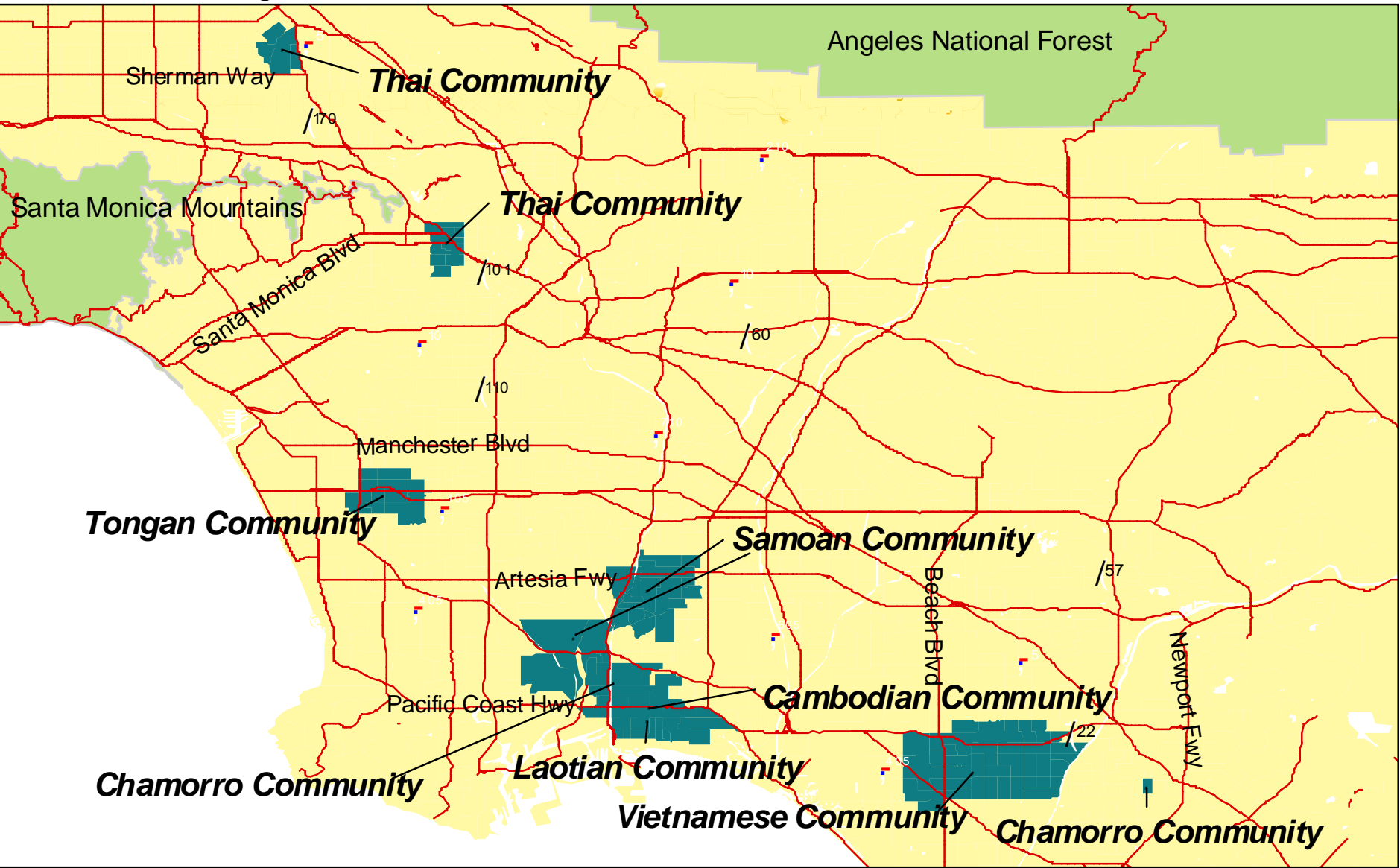
2.75



'98 7 17

Recommendations

- Data collection of small populations - e.g., SEER model - **IN LANGUAGE**
- Use of Community Based Clinic utilization and outcome information for monolingual, low income populations
- Use of community groups with language capacity for more sophisticated sampling procedures in high concentration areas
- Addition of questions to assess acculturation and SES



Ethnicity/ Health Acculturation Measures

Minimal Data Set

1. How do you identify your ethnic background(s)/ heritage(s)

OMB.D.15 + CTR + specify _____, _____, _____

2. Place of birth _____

2a. If not US: Age at immigration _____

3. Degree of value/pride/identification as:

3a. Your ethnicity/heritage

Specify (as many as needed)

_____	1	_____	10
	Not at all		completely
_____	1	_____	10
	Not at all		completely

3b. Dominant U.S. modern culture 1 _____ 10

4. Do you know where you can go to get health care?

Yes _____ Where? _____ No _____

Ethnicity/ Health Acculturation Measures

Minimal Data Set 2/2

5. Do you have a regular doctor for your medical care for regular check-ups? Yes _____ No _____

When you are sick? Yes _____ No _____

6. How confident do you feel using the health care system?

Not at all _____ Very

7. How confident do you feel finding the appropriate health care people to talk to? Not at all _____ Very

8. If you don't understand what the provider is recommending, do you feel you can ask questions? Yes _____ No _____

9. Are you satisfied with the answer(s)?

Not at all _____ Very

