Helping The Public Find Data

New Internet Based Tools And The Role Of Geospatial Data Dan Melnick, Ph.D March 4, 2005

Federal Health Statistics

- Rich body of information
- Reported by
 - NCHS
 - CDC surveillance analysts
 - AHRQ
 - NIH
 - Other agencies

State, Local and NGO

- States and local governments
- Non governmental sources
 - NGOs such as American Cancer Society
 - Businesses
- Scholarly literature

Enhancing Access on the Internet

- DHHS Data Council
- **ASPE**
- Agency support and cooperation

Goals

- Helping the public find this information
- Promoting increased and more appropriate access
- Protecting privacy and data integrity
- Using existing resources

Prior Efforts

- FEDSTATS
- Directory of Health and Human Services
 Data Resources
- Private and University Library Directories
- NLM coverage of Reports with internet resources
- Private Services such as the Statistical Universe
- Individual agency efforts

FGDC

- Federal Geographic Data Committee
- OMB Circular A-16 provides its authority
- DHHS is a Member
- Clearinghouse

Geospatial Data

Identifies the geographic location and characteristics of natural, constructed, or governmental features and boundaries on the earth.

Statistics Covered

- Even if they use externally defined cartography
- Geographically referenced statistical summaries
- Datasets with geographic tags

How This Applies To DHHS

- Geographic features not mapped by DHHS
- Many reports and files include data for states and counties

FGDC Clearinghouse

- To include:
 - Metadata for these resources
 - Web links
- DHHS must provide this information to them

Specifications

- Compile metadata for these resources
- Comply with FGDC specified standards
- Link to methodological, data and access information
- Limit impact on DHHS agency resources
- Take maximum advantage of agency expertise

Gateway Online Catalog

- Indexing with controlled vocabularies
- Relating resources for
 - Studies and collections
 - Agencies and organization
 - By type
 - By geography covered
 - Staff contacts

Gateway and the FGDC

- Gateway website provides access
 - www.hhs-stat.net
- FGDC Clearinghouse
 - http://www.fgdc.gov/clearinghouse/ clearinghouse.html
- Geospatial one Stop
 - http://www.geo-onestop.gov/index.html

Approach

- Provide one set of data for these three resources
- Conserve scarce compilation resources
- Provide consistent picture
- Rely on agency sources

Privacy and Data Integrity

- Agencies control its dissemination
- Websites help users find right agency site
- Include metadata
 - Content
 - Methods,
 - Limits
 - Access

Gateway to Data and Statistics

- Virtual integration of DHHS statistical resources
- Relies on existing web-based resources
- Driven by an online catalog—SQL database
- Provides for searching the catalog as well as for table of contents features

Content

- Feature sites where users can:
 - Obtain reports
 - Generate tables
 - Download datasets
- Link to metadata as well as data
- Gateway organizes information by agency, study, type of site

Gateway Coverage

- Federal, State and Local Government Sources
- Related to Health and Human Services
- Web sources with Data are Featured
- Up to now reviewed more than 9000 web sources and included almost 7000 of them

Maintaining and Enhancing the Gateway

- Monitoring Key sites for new Material
- Continual updating
- Checking URL integrity
- Agency help
- Enhancing Features—new site will be online soon

Federal Geographic Data Committee Clearing

- Designed for Geographers
- DHHS part:
 - Only Department material
 - Geographically Referenced Material
 - Data and reports
 - Initially including more than 500 sources

Geospatial One Stop

- Based on material in the FGDC clearinghouse
- Designed to provide metadata in a format for more general use

Encouraging Greater Use

- Resources Designed to Make it Easier to Find Resources
- Built on Existing Resources
- Need Feedback from the NCHVS members and Users about these Resources
- Suggestions for the Redesign

Contacts

- Prime contractor: Moshman
 Associates
 - Dan Melnick provided consulting services
- Dan Melnick, dan@melnickresearch.net
- Jack Moshman, jmoshman@aol.com