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Probation and Parole in the United States, 2008

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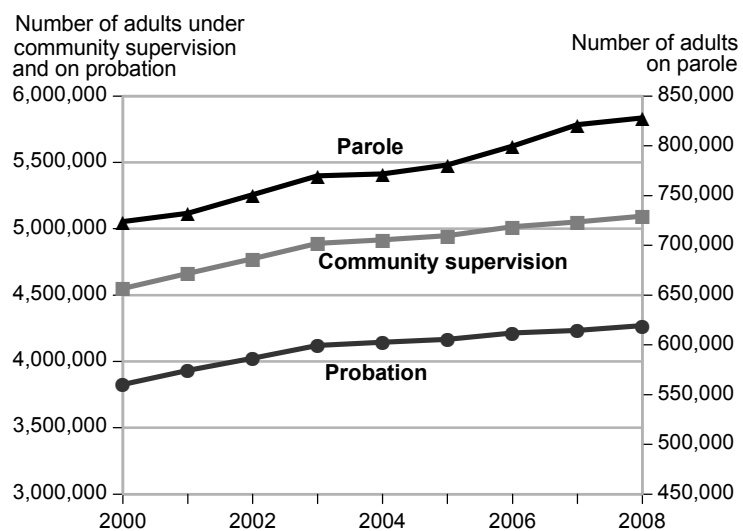
At yearend 2008, 5,095,200 offenders were under community supervision—the equivalent of about 1 in every 45 adults in the United States (figure 1). The community supervision population includes adults on probation and adults on parole. Probationers (4,270,917) represented the majority (84%) of offenders under community supervision. Parolees (828,169) accounted for a significantly smaller share (16%) of this population.¹

The data discussed in this report and additional 2008 data are available by jurisdiction in the appendix tables, following *Methodology*.

¹Probation is a court-ordered period of correctional supervision in the community generally as an alternative to incarceration. In some cases probation can be a combined sentence of incarceration followed by a period of community supervision. Parole is a period of conditional supervised release in the community following a prison term.

Figure 1.

Total number of adults under community supervision and on probation or parole, 2000-08



Highlights

- Nearly 5.1 million adults were under community supervision at yearend 2008—the equivalent of about 1 in every 45 adults in the United States.
- Probationers (4,270,917) represented the majority (84%) of the community supervision population in 2008; parolees (828,169) accounted for a smaller share (16%).
- The probation (0.9%) and parole (0.9%) populations grew at the same rate during 2008. The probation population increased by 36,446 probationers while the parole population increased by 6,992 parolees during the year.
- Growth in the probation population has slowed in recent years to an average of 0.7% annually between 2003 and 2008 from an average of 2.5% annually between 2000 and 2003.
- The probation exit rate increased from 53 per 100 probationers in 2006 to 55 per 100 in 2008.
- The increase in the probation exit rate was associated with an increase in probationers discharged after completing the terms of supervision (58% in 2006; 63% in 2008).
- During 2008 growth in the parole population slowed to about a third of the average annual increase between 2005 and 2007 (2.6%), the fastest period of growth in the parole population since 2000.
- The parole exit rate increased from 67 per 100 parolees in 2007 to 70 per 100 in 2008. This increase was associated with an increase in parolees discharged after completing the terms of supervision (46% in 2007; 49% in 2008).

During 2008 the community supervision population grew 0.9%, or by 43,100 offenders ([appendix table 1](#)). Between 2000 and 2003 this population experienced its fastest rate of growth (2.4% annually), growing at a rate three times faster than the average annual increase (0.8%) between 2003 and 2008.

The probation population increased 0.9% (or 36,446 probationers) during 2008 ([appendix table 2](#)). The fastest period of growth (2.5% annually) in the probation population occurred between 2000 and 2003. Since 2003 the average annual rate of growth in the probation population has slowed. Between 2003 and 2008 the probation population increased at an average annual rate (0.7%) that was less than a third of its average annual increase between 2000 and 2003.

Similar to the increase in the probation population, the parole population rose 0.9% (or 6,992 parolees) during 2008 ([appendix table 12](#)). Between 2000 and 2003 the parole population increased an average of 2.1% annually before slowing to an average increase of 0.7% per year between 2003 and 2005. The fastest period of growth in the parole population since 2000 occurred between 2005 and 2007 (2.6% annually). During 2008 (0.9%), growth in the parole population slowed to about a third of the rate of growth observed between 2005 and 2007.

Probation has accounted for about 82% of the growth in community supervision since 2000

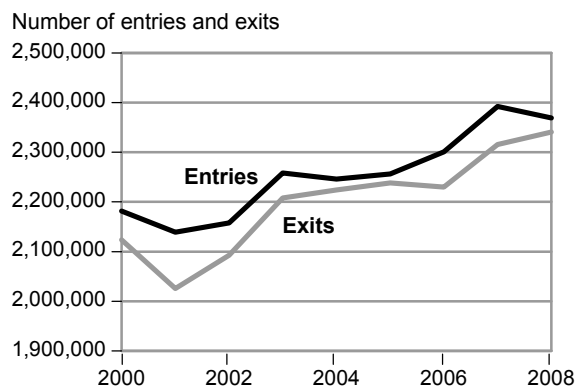
During the past eight years the number of offenders supervised in the community has increased by more than half a million (545,100), from an estimated 4.6 million in 2000 to nearly 5.1 million in 2008. The increase in the community supervision population largely reflected the growth in the probation population during this period. The number of probationers increased from 3.8 million in 2000 to almost 4.3 million in 2008, representing approximately 82% (or 444,708) of the growth in the community supervision population between 2000 and 2008. During this period the parole population increased from 723,898 parolees to 828,169, representing a significantly smaller share (19% or 104,271) of the growth in the community supervision population.^{2,3}

Entries to probation declined in 2008 while exits from probation continued to rise

In addition to supervising nearly 4.3 million probationers in 2008, probation agencies received an estimated 2.4 million adults who were placed on probation, up from nearly 2.2 million in 2000 ([figure 2](#)).⁴ These probation agencies discharged an estimated 2.3 million probationers from supervision in 2008, up from over 2.1 million in 2000.

Figure 2.

National estimates of probation entries and exits, 2000-08



Note: Estimates are not comparable to previously published BJS reports. See *Methodology*.

²A small number (less than 1%) of the community supervision population was known to be on both probation and parole. For this reason the amount of growth represented by probationers (82%) and parolees (19%) does not add to 100%.

³Changes in the community supervision population, as well as the probation and parole populations, are based on data reported by the jurisdictions annually. While these data are specific to the reporting year, the reporting methods for some probation and parole agencies changed over time. See *Methodology*.

⁴Entries and exits were estimated for nonreporting agencies, and the estimation method for Pennsylvania changed in 2008. The national estimates of entries and exits are based on estimation methods for Pennsylvania from 2000 to 2007 that are comparable to 2008; therefore, the estimates are not comparable to previously published BJS reports. See *Methodology*.

Correctional population increased 0.5% in 2008; the smallest annual increase since 2000

Over 7.3 million men and women were under some form of correctional supervision at yearend 2008, including offenders supervised in the community (5,095,200) on probation or parole and those incarcerated (2,304,100) in state or federal prisons and local jails (table 1). About 3.2% of adults in the U.S. resident population, or 1 in every 31 adults, were under correctional supervision at yearend 2008. This rate has remained fairly stable during the past eight years. The 0.5% (or 33,900 offenders) increase in the correctional population in 2008 was the smallest annual increase since 2000.

Offenders under community supervision (70%) made up the majority of the correctional population at yearend 2008, while inmates incarcerated in prison or jail accounted for 30%. These percentages have remained relatively unchanged since 2000. Similar to the slower rate of growth in the correctional population during 2008, the incarcerated population (0.3%) experienced its smallest

increase since 2000. Additionally, the community supervision population grew less than 1% for the second year (0.7% in 2007; 0.9% in 2008).

While the incarcerated population experienced a faster average annual rate of growth (2.2%) than the community supervision population (1.4%) between 2000 and 2008, the community supervision population represented the majority of the growth in the correctional population. The total correctional population increased by 863,100 offenders between 2000 and 2008. Offenders supervised in the community represented 58% of the growth in the correctional population, while inmates incarcerated in prison or jail represented 42%.⁵

⁵Some offenders in prison or jail remained under the jurisdiction of a probation or parole agency. Information on calculating the growth of the total correctional population and accounting for offenders with dual correctional statuses is available in the *Methodology*.

Table 1.

Number of persons under correctional supervision, 2000-08

| Year | Total estimated correctional population ^a | Community supervision | | | Incarceration ^c | | |
|---|--|-----------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|
| | | Total ^b | Probation | Parole | Total | Jail | Prison |
| 2000 | 6,445,100 | 4,550,100 | 3,826,209 | 723,898 | 1,937,500 | 621,149 | 1,316,333 |
| 2001 | 6,581,700 | 4,664,100 | 3,931,731 | 732,333 | 1,961,200 | 631,240 | 1,330,007 |
| 2002 | 6,758,800 | 4,775,000 | 4,024,067 | 750,934 | 2,033,000 | 665,475 | 1,367,547 |
| 2003 | 6,924,500 | 4,889,900 | 4,120,012 | 769,925 | 2,081,600 | 691,301 | 1,390,279 |
| 2004 | 6,995,000 | 4,915,600 | 4,143,792 | 771,852 | 2,135,300 | 713,990 | 1,421,345 |
| 2005 | 7,051,900 | 4,947,400 | 4,166,757 | 780,616 | 2,195,900 | 747,529 | 1,448,344 |
| 2006 | 7,182,100 | 5,015,200 | 4,215,361 | 799,875 | 2,258,800 | 765,819 | 1,492,973 |
| 2007 ^d | 7,274,300 | 5,052,100 | 4,234,471 | 821,177 | 2,298,000 | 780,174 | 1,517,867 |
| 2008 | 7,308,200 | 5,095,200 | 4,270,917 | 828,169 | 2,304,100 | 785,556 | 1,518,559 |
| Percent change, 2007-08 | 0.5 % | 0.9 % | 0.9 % | 0.9 % | 0.3 % | 0.7 % | 0.0 % |
| Average annual percent change, 2000-08 | 1.6 % | 1.4 % | 1.4 % | 1.7 % | 2.2 % | 3.0 % | 1.8 % |

Note: Community supervision counts for 2008 are for December 31. Counts for 2000-07 are January 1 counts from the next reporting year because some agencies update their counts. Jail counts are for June 30 and prison counts are for December 31. Jail and prison counts include inmates held in private facilities. Estimates were rounded to the nearest 100. See *Methodology*.

^aBecause some offenders have multiple statuses, totals for 2007-08 exclude probationers and parolees held in jail or prison and parolees who were also under probation supervision. For 2008 data by jurisdiction, see appendix table 11 for probation and appendix table 22 for parole. Totals in 2005-06 exclude probationers and parolees held in jail or prison. Totals in 2000-04 only exclude probationers held in jail or prison. For these reasons, details do not sum to totals.

^bTotals in all years include some offenders held in a prison or jail but who remained under the jurisdiction of a probation or parole agency. The 2007 and 2008 totals exclude parolees who were also on probation (3,562 in 2007; 3,905 in 2008). For 2008 data by jurisdiction, see appendix table 11 for probation and appendix table 22 for parole.

^cIncludes inmates held in the custody of state and federal prisons and local jails. The custody population is not comparable to the jurisdiction population. See *Prisoners in 2008*, NCJ 228417 for definitions of both populations and the counts.

^dSome states were unable to provide data for 2007. See *Methodology*.

In each year since 2000, the number of adults entering probation has exceeded the number exiting, and the probation population increased annually.⁶ In 2008 the number of entries to probation exceeded the number of exits by about 28,500. However, the number and rate of growth

⁶See *Methodology* for a discussion on entries and exits to probation and parole and changes in the number of offenders in these populations.

in probation entries declined during the year while exits continued to increase. Probation entries decreased by 1.0% (down 23,000 probationers) while exits increased 1.1% (up 25,000).

From 2000 to 2006 the average annual increase in probation entries (0.9%) was slightly larger than exits (0.8%), and the probation population increased by an average of 1.6% per year. Since 2006 the growth in exits has, on average, outpaced the growth in entries. From 2006 to 2008 probation exits increased an average of 2.4% annually while entries increased 1.5%, and growth in the probation population slowed to an average annual rate of 0.7%.

Increase in probation exit rate since 2006 was associated with an increase in probationers completing supervision

The probation exit rate is a measure of how quickly the probation population turns over and how long probationers remain under supervision. The exit rate for all probationers was 55 per 100 probationers in 2008 (table 2). This means that more than half of the probation population was discharged from supervision during the year. Since 2006 (53 per 100) the exit rate for all probationers has continued to increase, and the average annual rate of growth in the probation population has slowed.

The increase in the exit rate since 2006 was associated with an increase in the percentage of probationers discharged after either completing their full-term probation sentence or receiving an early discharge. Of the estimated 2,230,200 probationers discharged from supervision during 2006, 58% had either completed their full-term probation sentence or received an early discharge (table 3). By 2008 the rate of completion rose to 63% of the estimated 2,340,800 probationers discharged during the year.

Table 2.

Estimated average daily probation population, number of exits, and exit rate per 100 probationers, 2000-08

| Year | Estimated average daily probation population ^a | Estimated probation exits ^b | Exit rate per 100 probationers ^c |
|------|---|--|---|
| 2000 | 3,809,700 | 2,123,700 | 56 |
| 2001 | 3,880,500 | 2,025,600 | 52 |
| 2002 | 3,963,400 | 2,092,900 | 53 |
| 2003 | 4,049,000 | 2,208,200 | 55 |
| 2004 | 4,130,300 | 2,224,100 | 54 |
| 2005 | 4,153,100 | 2,238,300 | 54 |
| 2006 | 4,201,900 | 2,230,200 | 53 |
| 2007 | 4,254,300 | 2,315,800 | 54 |
| 2008 | 4,252,700 | 2,340,800 | 55 |

^aBased on the average of the January 1 and December 31 probation populations.

^bEstimates are not comparable to previously published BJS reports. Exits were estimated for nonreporting agencies. See *Methodology* for more details and appendix table 2 for 2008 reported totals by jurisdiction.

^cThe exit rate was calculated by dividing the number of estimated probation exits by the average daily probation population and multiplying by 100.

Table 3.

Percent and estimated number of probationers who exited supervision, by type of exit, 2006-08

| Type of exit | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Total | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Completion | 58% | 62% | 63% |
| Incarceration ^a | 18 | 16 | 17 |
| Absconder | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other unsatisfactory ^b | 13 | 11 | 10 |
| Transferred to another probation agency | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Death | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other ^c | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| Estimated number^d | 2,230,200 | 2,315,800 | 2,340,800 |

Note: Detail may not sum to total because of rounding. Includes probationers for which type of exit was unknown. For 2008 data by jurisdiction, see appendix table 4.

^aIncludes probationers who were incarcerated for a new offense and those who had their current probation sentence revoked (e.g. violating a condition of their sentence).

^bIncludes probationers discharged from supervision who failed to meet all conditions of supervision, including some with only financial conditions remaining, some who had their probation sentence revoked but were not incarcerated because their sentence was immediately reinstated, and other types of unsatisfactory exits; includes some early terminations and expirations of sentence.

^cIncludes probationers discharged from supervision through a legislative mandate, because they were deported or transferred to the jurisdiction of Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), transferred to another state through an interstate compact agreement, had their sentence dismissed or overturned by the court through an appeal, had their sentence closed administratively, deferred, or terminated by the court, were awaiting a hearing, were released on bond, and other types of exits.

^dEstimates are not comparable to previously published BJS reports. Exits were estimated for nonreporting agencies. See *Methodology* for more details and appendix table 2 for 2008 reported totals by jurisdiction.

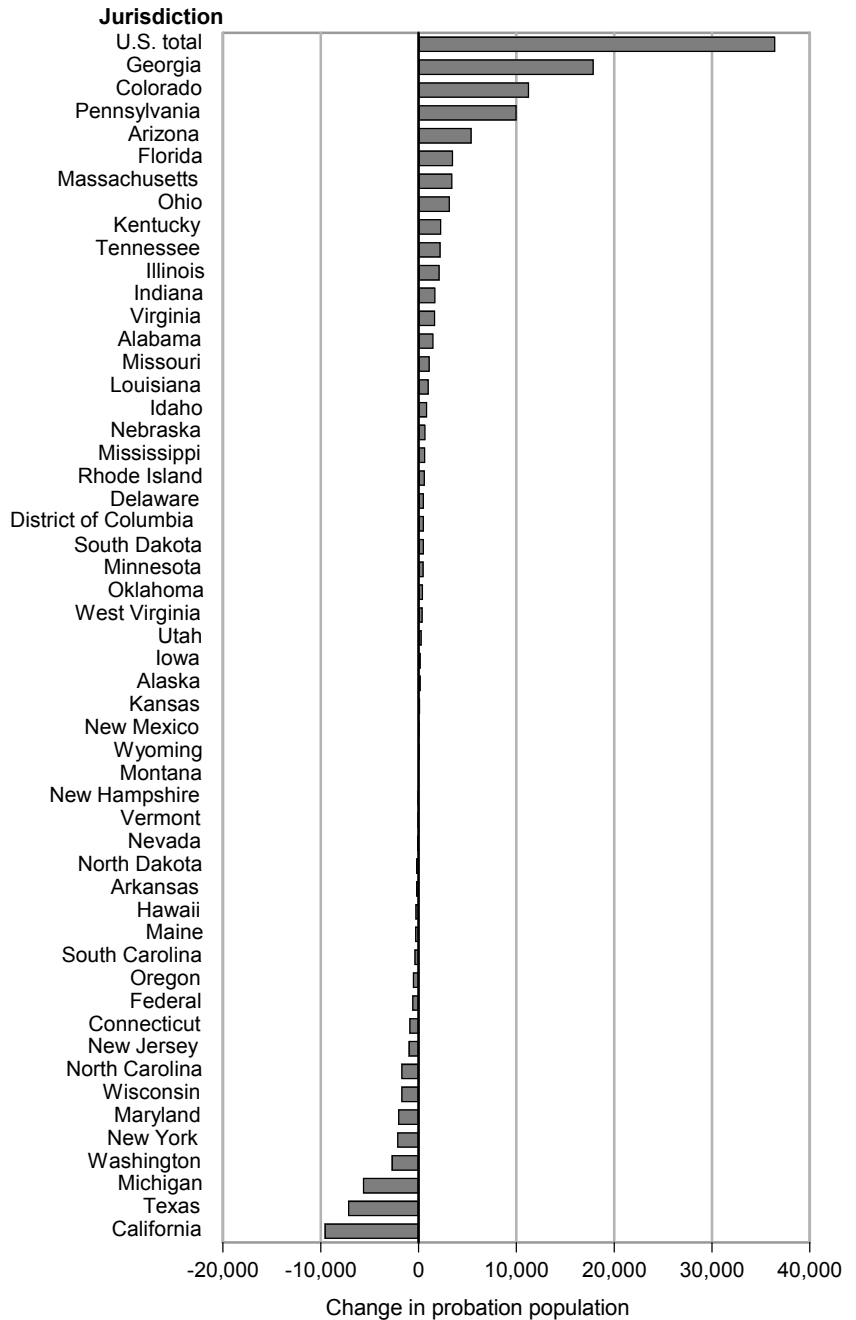
The increase in the probation population during 2008 was partially offset by declines in five states with probation populations over 100,000

During 2008, 30 states and the District of Columbia reported an increase in their probation populations, accounting for a total increase of 74,829 probationers during the year (figure 3). Georgia (17,877) reported the largest absolute increase in its probation population, followed by Colorado (11,278), Pennsylvania (9,986), Arizona (5,402), and Florida (3,506). States that reported the smallest increases include Alaska (180), Kansas (132), New Mexico (109), and Wyoming (80).

Growth in the probation population was partially offset by a decrease of 38,383 probationers in 20 other states and the federal system. Nearly three-quarters (72%) of this decrease occurred in five states, each of which had a probation population of more than 100,000. Those five states include California (-9,602) which reported the largest absolute decrease in its probation population, followed by Texas (-7,226), Michigan (-5,704), Washington (-2,757), and New York (-2,209). States that reported the smallest declines in their probation populations during the year include Nevada (-124), Vermont (-117), New Hampshire (-101), and Montana (-34).

Figure 3.

Change in the probation population, 2008



Majority of probationers were under active supervision at yearend 2008; 1 in 12 were absconders

The majority (71%) of probationers were on active supervision at yearend 2008 (appendix table 5). Probationers on active supervision are required to regularly report to a probation authority in person, by telephone, or by mail.

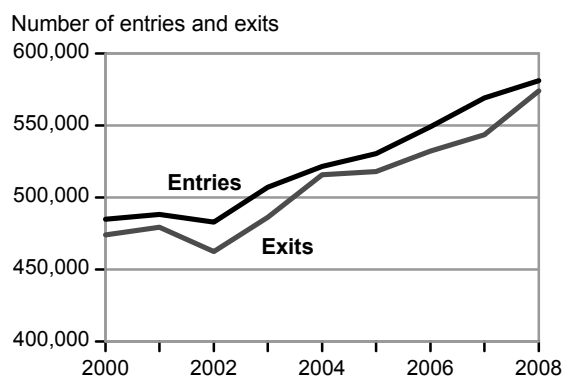
Probationers on inactive supervision (8%) were not required to report regularly and accounted for a smaller share of the population. Absconders who had failed to report and could not be located also accounted for 8% of the probation population. About 6% of probationers had a warrant issued for their arrest, and 7% were on other statuses.

About 3 in 10 probationers were drug offenders in 2008, up from about a quarter in 2000

The most common type of offense for which probationers were under supervision in 2008 was a drug offense. About 3 in 10 probationers were under supervision for a drug offense in 2008, up from about a quarter (24%) of all probationers in 2000.

A quarter (25%) of probationers were under supervision for a property offense in 2008, up from 23% in 2004. The share of probationers under supervision for a violent offense (19%) remained unchanged between 2004 and 2008. Data on probationers supervised for property and violent offenses were not collected prior to 2002.

Figure 4.
National estimates of parole entries and exits, 2000-08



Note: Estimates are not comparable to previously published BJS reports. See *Methodology*.

Public-order offenders, including those supervised for a DWI or other traffic offense, represented a smaller share of the probation population in 2008 (17%) compared to 2000 (24%).

Other changes in the composition of the probation population during the last eight years include a larger share of women in 2008 (24%), compared to 2000 (22%). White probationers also represented a larger share of the probation population in 2008 (56%), compared to 2000 (54%). During this period the percentage of black probationers declined from 31% in 2000 to 29% in 2008. The percentage of Hispanic probationers and probationers of other races have remained fairly stable.

Parole exits grew at a faster rate than entries in 2008, and growth in the parole population slowed

In 2008, 828,169 offenders were under parole supervision, an increase of 6,992 parolees from the previous year. The growth in the parole population during 2008 (0.9%) was a third of the rate of growth during 2007 (2.7%).

From 2000 to 2008, parole entries grew from an estimated 484,400 to 581,000; parole exits increased from an estimated 473,900 to 574,000 (figure 4).⁷ Since 2000 the size of the parole population has grown each year as the number of adults entering parole supervision has exceeded the number exiting.⁸ In 2008 the parole population grew 0.9% as the number of entries exceeded exits by 7,000. However, the rate of growth in the population slowed during 2008 as exits from parole grew 5.6%, more than two and half times faster than the growth in entries to parole (2.1%). The slower growth rate in entries was consistent with the smaller increase in the number of inmates conditionally released from prison to community supervision during 2008. (See *Prisoners in 2008*, available online at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/p08.htm>>.)

⁷Entries and exits were estimated for nonreporting agencies, and the estimation method for Pennsylvania changed in 2008. See footnote 4 and *Methodology*.

⁸See *Methodology* for a discussion on entries and exits to probation and parole and changes in the number of offenders in these populations.

Between 2000 and 2003, the growth in parole entries (1.5% per year) outpaced exits (0.9% per year), and the parole population grew by an average of 2.1% annually. Parole exits (3.2% annually) grew, on average, faster than entries (2.3% annually) between 2003 and 2005, and the growth in the parole population slowed (0.7% annually). The average increase (2.6% annually) in the parole population rose again between 2005 and 2007. During this period the average annual rate of growth in parole entries (3.6%) was faster than the growth in parole exits (2.5%). In 2008 the growth in the parole population slowed again as the number of exits from parole increased at a faster rate than the number of entries to parole.

Rise in parole exit rate during 2008 was associated with an increase in parolees completing the terms of their supervision

The exit rate for all parolees was 70 per 100 in 2008 (table 4). This exit rate indicates that 70% of the parole population was discharged from supervision at some point during the year. Between 2005 and 2007 (67 per 100 for both years) the parole exit rate remained fairly stable. During this period as the exit rate remained stable and entries continued to rise, the parole population experienced its fastest average rate of growth (2.6% per year) since 2000.

As the exit rate for all parolees increased from 2007 to 2008, growth in the parole population slowed (0.9%). Growth in the parole exit rate during 2008 was associated with an increase in the percentage of parolees who were either discharged from supervision either after completing their full-term sentence or receiving an early discharge. Of the estimated 543,600 parolees discharged from supervision in 2007, 46% had met the conditions of their supervision and served their full-term sentence or received an early discharge (table 5). The rate of completion increased to almost half (49%) of the estimated 574,000 parolees who were discharged during 2008.

Table 4.

Estimated average daily parole population, number of exits, and exit rate per 100 parolees, 2000-08

| Year | Estimated average daily parole population ^a | Estimated parole exits ^b | Exit rate per 100 parolees ^c |
|------|--|-------------------------------------|---|
| 2000 | 720,000 | 473,900 | 66 |
| 2001 | 727,500 | 479,200 | 66 |
| 2002 | 742,700 | 462,500 | 62 |
| 2003 | 762,200 | 486,100 | 64 |
| 2004 | 772,900 | 515,700 | 67 |
| 2005 | 778,100 | 517,900 | 67 |
| 2006 | 789,400 | 532,200 | 67 |
| 2007 | 813,000 | 543,600 | 67 |
| 2008 | 824,700 | 574,000 | 70 |

^aBased on the average of the January 1 and December 31 parole populations.

^bEstimates are not comparable to previously published BJS reports. Exits were estimated for nonreporting agencies. See *Methodology* for more details and appendix table 12 for 2008 reported totals by jurisdiction.

^cThe exit rate was calculated by dividing the number of estimated parole exits by the average daily parole population and multiplying by 100.

Table 5.

Percent and estimated number of parolees who exited supervision, by type of exit, 2006-08

| Type of exit | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Completion | 45% | 46% | 49% |
| Incarceration | 38 | 38 | 36 |
| With new sentence | 11 | 10 | 9 |
| With revocation | 26 | 27 | 25 |
| Other/unknown | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Absconder | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Other unsatisfactory ^a | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Transferred to another state | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Death | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other ^b | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Estimated number^c | 532,200 | 543,600 | 574,000 |

Note: Detail may not sum to total because of rounding. Includes parolees for which type of exit was unknown. For 2008 data by jurisdiction, see appendix table 14.

^aIncludes parolees discharged from supervision who failed to meet all conditions of supervision, including some who had their parole sentence revoked but were not returned to incarceration because their sentence was immediately reinstated, and other types of unsatisfactory exits; includes some early terminations and expirations of sentence.

^bIncludes parolees discharged from supervision because they were deported or transferred to the jurisdiction of Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), had their sentence terminated by the court through an appeal, were transferred to another state through an interstate compact agreement or discharged to probation supervision, and other types of exits.

^cEstimates are not comparable to previously published BJS reports. Exits were estimated for nonreporting agencies. See *Methodology* for more details and appendix table 12 for 2008 reported totals by jurisdiction.

Slowing rate of growth in parole population during 2008 was related to the overall decline in state parole

During 2008, 34 states, the District of Columbia, and the federal system reported an increase in their parole populations, amounting to a total of 22,081 parolees (figure 5). The federal system (7,234) reported the largest absolute increase in the nation, followed by Missouri (2,027) and Michigan (1,392). The smallest increases occurred in Utah (29), Wyoming (21), Delaware (16), and New Hampshire (8).

The federal system accounted for a third of the total increase in the parole population in 2008. Growth in the federal parole population exceeded the total change in the nation's parole population (6,992) during the year. Contributing to the rise in the federal parole population was the significantly faster growth in entries (9%) to federal parole supervision, compared to exits (0.4%) (not shown in graph).

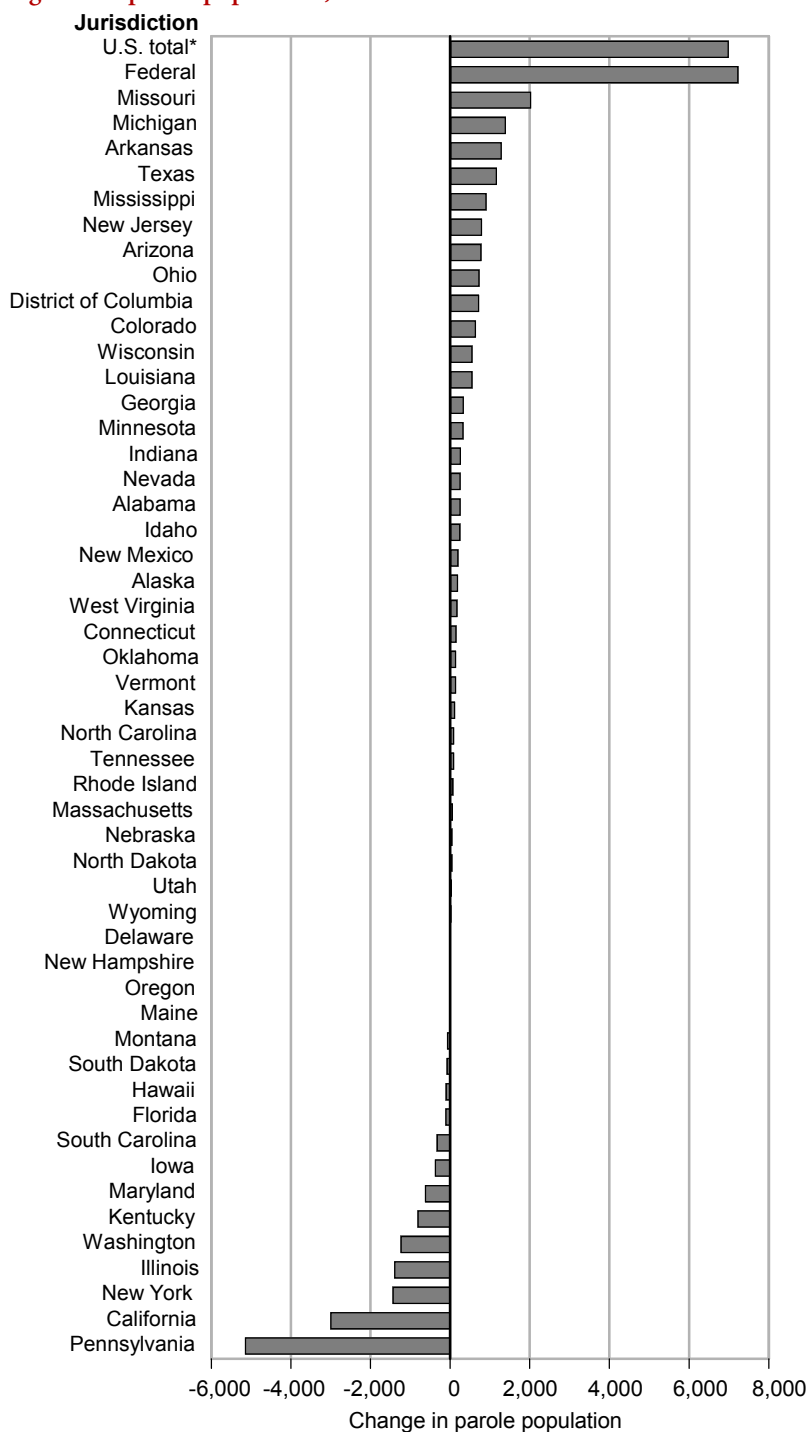
Fifteen states reported a decline in their parole populations for a total decrease of 14,860 parolees during 2008.⁹ In absolute numbers Pennsylvania (-5,516) and California (-3,011) reported the largest declines among the states that reported a decrease, accounting for more than half (55%) of the decrease in the parole population during 2008. The smallest declines in the number of parolees occurred in Maine (-1) and Oregon (-1).

Among the 50 states and the District of Columbia, the total change in the parole population amounted to an estimated decline of 242, which was offset by the increase in the federal parole population during the year. Although the federal parole population grew 7.9% during 2008, the overall decline in state parole contributed to slowing the growth in the nation's parole population to 0.9% during the year (not shown in graph).

⁹Excludes Virginia because the state could not provide data for January 1. See *Methodology*.

Figure 5.

Change in the parole population, 2008



*Includes an estimated decrease for Virginia. Virginia was excluded from the graph because the state could not provide data for the January 1, 2008 population. See *Methodology*.

About 85% of all parolees were required to regularly report to a parole authority in 2008; about 6% were absconders

In 2008, 85% of parolees were on active parole supervision and were required to regularly report to a parole authority in person, by mail, or by telephone (appendix table 15). Another 6% of the parole population were classified as absconders and could not be located, while 4% were on inactive supervision and were not required to regularly report to a parole authority. The remaining 5% of parolees were on other statutes.

Most parolees were under supervision for a drug offense; whites accounted for about 4 in 10 parolees in 2008

In 2008 parolees were more likely to have served a sentence for a drug offense (37%) than any other type of offense, down slightly from 38% in 2004. Property offenders represented a smaller share of the parole population in 2008 (23%) compared to 2004 (26%), while violent offenders accounted for a slightly larger share of the parole population in 2008 (26%) compared to 2004 (25%). Prior to 2002 no offense data on parolees were collected; 2008 was the first year that weapon offense data were collected separately.

The parole population was predominantly male in 2008 (88%), and this percentage has remained unchanged since 2000. White parolees represented 41% of the parole population at yearend 2008, up from 38% in 2000. Black and Hispanic parolees represented smaller shares of the population during this period. Black parolees made up 38% of the population in 2008, down from 40% in 2000. Hispanic parolees accounted for 19% of the population, down from 21% in 2000.

Methodology

Begun in 1980 the Annual Probation Survey and the Annual Parole Survey collect data on the total number of adults supervised in the community on January 1 and December 31 each year and data on the number of adults who enter and exit supervision during each year. Both surveys cover all 50 states, the District of Columbia, and the federal system. The Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) depends entirely upon the voluntary participation of state central reporters and separate state, county, and court agencies for its annual data on probation and parole.

In 2008 the U.S. Census Bureau served as the BJS collection agent for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Data for the federal system were provided directly to BJS through the BJS Federal Justice Statistics Program (FJSP), which obtained data directly from the Office of Probation and Pretrial Services, Administrative Office of the United States Courts.

Probation

The 2008 Annual Probation Survey was sent to 467 respondents—33 central state reporters, 432 separate state, county, or court agencies, the District of Columbia, and the federal system. States with multiple reporters were Alabama (3), Arizona (2), Colorado (8), Florida (41), Georgia (2), Idaho (2), Kentucky (3), Michigan (134), Missouri (2), Montana (4), New Mexico (2), Ohio (187), Oklahoma (3), Pennsylvania (2), Tennessee (3), Washington (32), and West Virginia (2).

Parole

The 2008 Annual Parole Survey was sent to 55 respondents—51 central state reporters, the California Youth Authority, one municipal agency in Alabama, the state agency in Pennsylvania which also provided county data, and the federal system. States with multiple reporters were Alabama (2), California (2), and Pennsylvania (2). Virginia was not able to provide data for January 1, 2008. Additional details for Virginia are provided under *Estimating the January 1, 2008 parole population in Virginia*.

Federal parole (as defined here) includes a term of supervised release from prison, mandatory release, parole, military parole, and special parole. Definitional differences exist between parole reported here and in other BJS data series.

Additional information about the data collection instruments is available online at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/correct.htm#pandp>> (last accessed October 20, 2009).

Updating probation and parole population counts each year

Some states update their probation and parole population counts for different reasons after submitting the data to BJS. Updated population counts usually include data that were not entered into the information system before the survey was submitted or data that were not fully processed by yearend. For these reasons and with the exception of the data reported for 2008, the population counts on December 31 for years ending 2000 to 2007 are based on the January 1 counts for the next reporting year. Population counts for yearend 2008 are based on December 31, 2008 data.

Estimating the January 1, 2008 parole population in Virginia

Virginia was unable to provide data for January 1, 2008. The respondent was able to provide an estimate of the change (5% decrease) in Virginia's parole population during 2008. The estimated decline was used to impute the January 1, 2008 parole population for Virginia (estimated at 4,700).

Changes in reporting methods among probation agencies within certain jurisdictions from 2000 to 2008

Nine reporting agencies in separate jurisdictions changed their methods of reporting probation data between 2000 and 2008. These changes included administrative changes, such as consolidating databases or implementing new information systems, resulting in data review and cleanup, reclassifying offenders, including those on probation to parole and offenders on dual community supervision statuses, and including certain probation populations that were not previously reported. This section discusses those nine reporting agencies. It also discusses the year the change occurred and the total change in the jurisdiction's probation population, as well as the total change in the jurisdiction's probation population between 2000 and 2008. Combined, changes in population and changes due to new

reporting methods for these nine jurisdictions accounted for 207,900 additional probationers between 2000 and 2008, representing approximately 47% of the total change (444,708) in the nation's probation population during this period. BJS was unable to precisely break out the amount of change in the probation population attributable to a change in population versus a change in reporting methods based on the information provided.

Three Alabama agencies respond to the Annual Probation Survey. The state agency changed its method of reporting probation data beginning with its January 1, 2006 population by including certain probationers in the population whose statuses had previously been classified as other than a probationer in prior years. The reporting change resulted in a difference of about 9,600 additional probationers in Alabama's total population reported between December 31, 2005 (38,995) and January 1, 2006 (48,607). The total change in Alabama's probation population was about 13,100 additional probationers between 2000 and 2008.

The District of Columbia changed its method of reporting probationers beginning with its January 1, 2008 population because probationers who were on active supervision and awaiting approval for a transfer through an interstate compact agreement were excluded from the prior years' data. The reporting change resulted in a difference of nearly 1,600 additional probationers between the December 31, 2007 (6,485) and January 1, 2008 (8,073) populations reported by the District of Columbia. The total change in the District of Columbia's probation population between 2000 and 2008 was a decline of about 2,100 probationers.

Two Georgia state agencies respond to the Annual Probation Survey. The state agency that provides misdemeanor data of probationers supervised by private agencies changed its reporting methods beginning with its January 1, 2007 population when it expanded coverage. The reporting change resulted in a difference of about 9,600 additional probationers in Georgia's total population reported between December 31, 2006 (422,790) and January 1, 2007 (432,436). The same agency experienced another reporting change beginning with its January 1, 2008 population when it excluded probationers under supervision for a minor traffic citation. This reporting change resulted in a decline of nearly 56,200 probationers in Georgia's total population reported between December 31, 2007 (435,361) and January 1, 2008 (379,204). The total change

in Georgia's probation population was about 75,700 additional probationers between 2000 and 2008. Additionally, because the state agency that experienced reporting changes has the capacity to report probation cases and not the number of individuals under supervision, the counts may have overstated the total number of individuals under probation supervision in Georgia.

Maryland changed its method of reporting probationers beginning with its January 1, 2007 population when it expanded the scope of its probation population to include certain DWI offenders who had previously been excluded from its population. The reporting change resulted in a difference of about 18,400 additional probationers between the December 31, 2006 (75,698) and January 1, 2007 (94,100) populations reported by the state. The total change in Maryland's probation population was approximately 14,800 additional probationers between 2000 and 2008.

Massachusetts changed its method of reporting probationers beginning with its January 1, 2003 population when it classified certain types of offenders, who had been previously excluded from the state's probation data, as probationers based on new guidelines. The reporting change resulted in a difference of about 87,300 additional probationers between the December 31, 2002 (44,013) and January 1, 2003 (131,319) populations reported by Massachusetts. The state experienced a similar change in reporting methods beginning with its January 1, 2004 population. This reporting change resulted in a difference of approximately 39,300 additional probationers between the December 31, 2003 (127,135) and January 1, 2004 (166,464) populations reported by the state. The total change in Massachusetts' probation population between 2000 and 2008 was an increase of about 139,100.

Two New Mexico agencies respond to the Annual Probation Survey. The state agency changed its method of reporting probation data beginning with its January 1, 2003 population when its information system was modified to include certain probationers who had been previously excluded from its population. The reporting change resulted in a difference of approximately 4,700 additional probationers in New Mexico's total population reported between December 31, 2002 (11,626) and January 1, 2003 (16,287). The state agency experienced another

reporting change beginning with its January 1, 2006 population because the agency's information system did not have the capacity to report probationers on statuses other than active supervision. This reporting change resulted in a decline of about 3,700 in New Mexico's total probation population reported between December 31, 2005 (18,706) and January 1, 2006 (14,982). The state agency changed its method of reporting probationers again beginning with its January 1, 2007 population when its capacity to report data, including probationers on different types of supervision statuses, was enhanced. The reporting change resulted in a difference of nearly 1,400 additional probationers in New Mexico's total population reported between December 31, 2006 (16,493) and January 1, 2007 (17,878). The total change in New Mexico's probation population was an increase of about 10,400 between 2000 and 2008.

New York changed its method of reporting probation data for two different reasons beginning with its January 1, 2003 population. First, the state reconciled the status of certain probationers in its information system based on new guidelines. Second, the probation data reported prior to January 1, 2003 were case counts, and not counts of individuals. The reporting change resulted in a decrease of nearly 65,100 probationers between the December 31, 2002 (198,042) and January 1, 2003 (132,966) populations reported by New York. The total change in New York's probation population was a decrease of about 67,600 between 2000 and 2008.

Pennsylvania's state agency provides both state and county probation data. The agency changed its method of reporting county probation data, starting with the December 31, 2004 population, by reconciling the status of certain offenders who were previously classified as being on a dual probation and parole status. The reporting change resulted in a difference of nearly 30,000 additional probationers in Pennsylvania's total population reported between January 1, 2004 (137,206) and December 31, 2004 (167,180). The total change in Pennsylvania's probation population was an increase of approximately 65,800 probationers between 2000 and 2008.

Washington has 32 agencies that respond to the Annual Probation Survey. The state agency changed its method of reporting probation data beginning with its January 1, 2004 population when the agency reclassified certain offenders on

supervised release following a prison term from probationers to parolees. The change resulted in a decrease of nearly 25,100 in Washington's total probation population reported between December 31, 2003 (172,814) and January 1, 2004 (147,741). The total change in Washington's probation population was a decrease of about 41,300 probationers between 2000 and 2008.

Changes in reporting methods among parole agencies within certain jurisdictions from 2000 to 2008

Six reporting agencies in separate jurisdictions changed their methods of reporting parole data between 2000 and 2008 for the same reasons as those agencies that changed their methods of reporting probation data—administrative changes, reclassification of offenders, and the addition of certain parole populations not previously reported. This section discusses those six reporting agencies. It also discusses the year the change occurred and the change in the state's total parole population, as well as the total change in the state's parole population between 2000 and 2008. Combined, changes in population and changes due to new reporting methods in these six states accounted for 7,400 additional parolees between 2000 and 2008, representing approximately 7% of the total change (104,271) in the nation's parole population during this period.

Two Alabama agencies respond to the Annual Parole Survey. The state agency changed its method of reporting parole data beginning with the January 1, 2006 population by including certain offenders whose statuses had previously been classified as other than a parolee in prior years. The reporting change resulted in a difference of approximately 500 additional parolees in Alabama's total parole population reported between December 31, 2005 (7,252) and January 1, 2006 (7,795). The state agency changed its reporting method again beginning with the January 1, 2007 population when it consolidated data sources. The change resulted in a decline of about 1,200 parolees in Alabama's total parole population reported between December 31, 2006 (8,685) and January 1, 2007 (7,508). The total change in Alabama's parole population was an increase of about 2,600 between 2000 and 2008.

Alaska made improvements to its method of reporting parole data starting with its January 1, 2007 population. The reporting change resulted

in a difference of nearly 500 additional parolees between the December 31, 2006 (1,044) and January 1, 2007 (1,527) populations reported by Alaska. The total change in Alaska's parole population was an increase of about 1,200 parolees between 2000 and 2008.

New Mexico changed its method of reporting parole data beginning with its January 1, 2007 population because its information system was enhanced, which resulted in an increased capacity to report data, including parolees on different types of supervision statuses. The reporting change resulted in a difference of almost 600 additional parolees in New Mexico's total parole population reported between December 31, 2006 (2,922) and January 1, 2007 (3,517). The total change in New Mexico's parole population was an increase of nearly 2,100 parolees between 2000 and 2008.

Pennsylvania's state agency provides both state and county parole data. The agency changed its method of reporting county parole data, starting with its December 31, 2004 population, by reconciling the status of certain offenders who were previously classified as being on a dual probation and parole status. The reporting change resulted in a decline of approximately 25,100 parolees in Pennsylvania's total population reported between January 1, 2004 (102,244) and December 31, 2004 (77,175). The total change in Pennsylvania's parole population was a decrease of nearly 9,400 parolees between 2000 and 2008.

Virginia changed its method of reporting parolees starting with its January 1, 2007 population when it expanded the scope of its parole population based on new guidelines. The change included post-release offenders who had been previously excluded from the parole counts reported by the state in prior years. The reporting change resulted in a difference of approximately 3,200 additional parolees between the December 31, 2006 (3,978) and January 1, 2007 (7,201) populations reported by the state. In 2008 Virginia consolidated its databases, which resulted in subsequent data review and cleanup. This reporting change resulted in a decrease of an estimated 2,200 parolees between the December 31, 2007 population (6,850) reported by the state and the imputed January 1, 2008 population (estimated at 4,700). The total change in Virginia's parole population was a decline of nearly 700 parolees between 2000 and 2008.

The state of Washington changed its method of reporting parole data starting with its January 1, 2004 population when it reclassified certain offenders on supervised release following a prison term from a probation status to a parole status. The change in the state's parole population was a difference of 24,800 additional parolees between the December 31, 2003 (105) and January 1, 2004 (24,905) populations reported by the state. The total change in Washington's parole population was an increase of about 11,600 parolees between 2000 and 2008.

Imputing probation entries and exits for nonreporting agencies in 2008

BJS used one of four methods to impute probation entries for nonreporting agencies and a single method to impute exits. The method used to impute entries was dependent on the data available. The first method was used to estimate entries and exits for nonreporting county and district agencies in Arizona, Florida, Michigan, Ohio, and Washington. BJS estimated probation entries in 2008 by using the ratio of entries in 2007 to the agency's probation population on January 1, 2007 and applying that ratio to the agency's January 1, 2008 population. BJS estimated exits from supervision by adding the agency's estimated probation entries in 2008 to the agency's probation population on January 1, 2008, and subtracting that estimate from the probation population on December 31, 2008. Estimating probation entries in 2008 for one agency in Arizona required BJS to use data from 2004 because the growth observed in the agency's probation population during that year was similar to the growth observed in 2008. The agency provided probation entries and exits for 2007; however, growth in the agency's probation population in 2007 was significantly larger than the growth observed during 2008.

The second method was used to estimate probation entries for nonreporting county and district agencies in Colorado, Florida, Kentucky, Michigan, Ohio, and Washington. These agencies were also unable to report probation entries and exits in 2007. The ratio of 2008 entries to the January 1, 2008 population among reporting agencies in the same state was used to estimate the number of entries for nonreporting agencies with similar numbers of probationers. To estimate probation exits for these agencies, BJS used the first estimation method.

BJS used a third method to estimate probation entries for one state agency in West Virginia. This agency reported interstate compact data only. BJS estimated the number of entries for this agency by using the ratio of 2008 entries to the January 1, 2008 probation population among reporting agencies within the same region. To estimate probation exits for this agency, BJS used the first estimation method.

BJS used a fourth method to estimate entries to and exits from probation and parole supervision in Pennsylvania counties. This method is discussed in *Changes in estimating probation and parole entries and exits in Pennsylvania counties*.

Changes in estimating probation and parole entries and exits in Pennsylvania counties

From 1999 to 2007 probation and parole entries and exits were estimated in Pennsylvania counties based on the last year (1998) the state was able to provide the data. In 2008 the method changed because the Pennsylvania respondent was able to provide additional information, including the number of combined probation and parole entries to county supervision, by county, and the number of combined probation and parole exits from county supervision, by county. The 2008 data were estimated in two steps and the methodology was provided to the Pennsylvania respondent for review.

Sixty-two of the 65 counties in Pennsylvania were able to provide combined probation and parole entries and exits to the Pennsylvania county respondent in 2008. In the first step of estimation, data for the three nonreporting counties were estimated. To estimate the 2008 data for two of those nonreporting counties, the first method (See *Imputing probation entries and exits for nonreporting agencies in 2008*) was applied to the 2007 data provided by those counties. The third county was also unable to provide probation and parole entries and exits in 2007. For the third county, entries and exits were estimated based on data provided by other counties in Pennsylvania with a similar number of probationers and parolees and that had a similar increase in their combined probation and parole population during 2008. The estimates of probation and parole entries and probation and parole exits for these three counties were added to the combined probation and parole entries and the combined probation and parole exits for the other 62 counties, yielding a total number of probation and parole entries and exit for all 65 counties.

In the second step of estimation, the total number of probation entries and exits for all 65 counties and the total number of parole entries and exits for all 65 counties were estimated separately. The Pennsylvania respondent was able to provide separate January 1, 2008 and December 31, 2008 counts of county probationers and county parolees. The percentage of the total combined probation and parole population on January 1, 2008 attributable to probation only was applied to the total number of combined probation and parole entries in the 65 counties to estimate the number of entries to probation. The residual was used as an estimate of the number of entries to parole during 2008. Probation exits were estimated by adding the estimated 2008 county probation entries to the January 1, 2008 county probation population and subtracting the December 31, 2008 county probation population. County parole exits were estimated using the same method.

National estimates of probation and parole entries and exits from 2000 to 2008

Probation and parole entries and exits are estimated for nonreporting agencies and the estimation method for Pennsylvania counties changed in 2008 because the Pennsylvania respondent was able to provide additional information. The national estimates of entries and exits are based on estimation methods for Pennsylvania counties from 2000 to 2007 that are comparable to 2008. The 2007 estimates of entries and exits nationwide were re-estimated using the same method as 2008 because the Pennsylvania was able to provide the same additional information for 2007. For years 2000 to 2006, the national totals of probation entries were re-estimated by adding the difference (28,400) of probation entries in Pennsylvania counties in 2007 between the old and new methods of estimation. The national totals of probation exits (difference of 28,400) and parole entries (difference of 14,400) and exits (difference of 14,500) from 2000 to 2006 were re-estimated using the same method.

Estimating national change in entries and exits and the nation's probation and parole populations

Technically, the change in the probation and parole populations from the beginning of the year to the end of the year should equal the difference between entries and exits during the

year. However, the differences may not be equal. Some probation and parole information systems track the number of cases that enter and exit community supervision versus the number of offenders. This means that entries and exits may include case counts as opposed to counts of offenders, while the beginning and end of year population counts represent individuals. Additionally, all the data on entries and exits may not have been logged into the information systems or the information systems may not have fully processed all of the data before the data were submitted to BJS.

Calculating growth in the total correctional population and accounting for offenders on dual correctional statuses

Some offenders in prison or jail remained under the jurisdiction of a probation or parole agency. In order to calculate the contributions of both the community supervision and incarcerated populations to the growth in the total correctional population, offenders with dual correctional statuses were excluded from the community supervision population. If offenders with dual correctional statuses had been excluded from the incarcerated population, the community supervision population would have accounted for 63% of the total growth in the correctional population between 2000 and 2008; the incarcerated population would have accounted for 37%.

Estimating 2007 community supervision and prison data for nonreporting jurisdictions

In 2007 Oklahoma did not provide community supervision data. Community supervision data for Oklahoma were estimated by BJS. See *Probation and Parole in the United States, 2007 – Statistical Tables*, available online at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/ppus07st.htm>. Maine and Nevada did not provide prison data for 2007. Prison data for Maine and Nevada were estimated by BJS. See *Prisoners in 2007*, available online at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/p07.htm> (last accessed October 20, 2009).

Estimating the adult resident population

The U.S. Census Bureau provided BJS with provisional estimates of the adult resident population in each state on January 1, 2009.

Other available information

Detailed information for 2008 is available in appendix tables 1 to 22. *Explanatory notes* for probation and parole are also available.

Appendix tables include—

Community supervision

- Appendix Table 1. Adults under community supervision, 2008

Probation

- Appendix Table 2. Adults on probation, 2008
- Appendix Table 3. Adults entering probation, by type of sentence, 2008
- Appendix Table 4. Adults exiting probation, by type of exit, 2008
- Appendix Table 5. Characteristics of adults on probation, 2000, 2004, 2008
- Appendix Table 6. Adults on probation, by gender, 2008
- Appendix Table 7. Adults on probation, by race and Hispanic origin, 2008
- Appendix Table 8. Adults on probation, by status of supervision, 2008
- Appendix Table 9. Adults on probation, by type of offense, 2008
- Appendix Table 10. Adults on probation, by most serious offense, 2008
- Appendix Table 11. Adults on probation tracked by a Global Positioning System (GPS), also on parole, or incarcerated, 2008

Parole

- Appendix Table 12. Adults on parole, 2008
- Appendix Table 13. Adults entering parole, by type of sentence, 2008
- Appendix Table 14. Adults exiting parole, by type of exit, 2008
- Appendix Table 15. Characteristics of adults on parole, 2000, 2004, 2008

- Appendix Table 16. Adults on parole, by gender, 2008
- Appendix Table 17. Adults on parole, by race and Hispanic origin, 2008
- Appendix Table 18. Adults on parole, by status of supervision, 2008
- Appendix Table 19. Adults on parole, by maximum sentence to incarceration, 2008
- Appendix Table 20. Adults on parole, by most serious offense, 2008
- Appendix Table 21. Adults on parole, by type of release from prison, 2008
- Appendix Table 22. Adults on parole tracked by a Global Positioning System (GPS), also on probation, or incarcerated, 2008

Explanatory notes include—

Probation—Explanatory notes, 2008

Parole—Explanatory notes, 2008

Appendix Table 1.

Adults under community supervision, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Community supervision population, 1/1/2008 ^a | 2008 | | | | Community supervision population, 12/31/2008 ^a | Percent change, 2008 | Number under community supervision per 100,000 adult residents, 12/31/2008 |
|-----------------------------------|---|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|---|----------------------|--|
| | | Entries | | Exits | | | | |
| | | Reported | Imputed ^b | Reported | Imputed ^b | | | |
| U.S. total^c | 5,052,086 | 2,737,166 | 2,950,300 | 2,701,561 | 2,914,800 | 5,095,181 | 0.9% | 2,201 |
| Federal | 114,817 | 58,129 | 58,129 | 51,569 | 51,569 | 121,377 | 5.7% | 52 |
| State ^c | 4,937,269 | 2,679,037 | 2,892,200 | 2,649,992 | 2,863,300 | 4,973,804 | 0.7 | 2,149 |
| Northeast | 867,605 | 280,232 | 413,600 | 280,137 | 409,200 | 871,545 | 0.5% | 2,041 |
| Connecticut ^d | 59,675 | 30,946 | 30,946 | 31,288 | 31,288 | 58,878 | -1.3 | 2,181 |
| Maine | 7,886 | 3,634 | 3,634 | 3,985 | 3,985 | 7,535 | -4.5 | 721 |
| Massachusetts ^e | 183,987 | 98,712 | 98,712 | 95,206 | 95,206 | 187,493 | 1.9 | 3,683 |
| New Hampshire ^e | 6,303 | 4,100 | 4,100 | 4,193 | 4,193 | 6,210 | -1.5 | 604 |
| New Jersey ^e | 144,805 | 55,130 | 55,130 | 55,349 | 55,349 | 144,586 | -0.2 | 2,170 |
| New York | 175,283 | 61,754 | 61,754 | 65,407 | 65,407 | 171,630 | -2.1 | 1,134 |
| Pennsylvania ^f | 255,094 | 13,943 | 147,300 | 13,413 | 142,500 | 259,924 | 1.9 | 2,676 |
| Rhode Island ^{d,e} | 26,579 | 7,109 | 7,109 | 6,419 | 6,419 | 27,269 | 2.6 | 3,313 |
| Vermont ^{d,e} | 7,993 | 4,904 | 4,904 | 4,877 | 4,877 | 8,020 | 0.3 | 1,624 |
| Midwest | 1,151,529 | 723,092 | 751,100 | 713,798 | 744,300 | 1,157,518 | 0.5% | 2,284 |
| Illinois | 177,876 | 91,771 | 91,771 | 91,060 | 91,060 | 178,587 | 0.4 | 1,828 |
| Indiana ^{d,e} | 139,983 | 111,399 | 111,399 | 109,454 | 109,454 | 141,928 | 1.4 | 2,948 |
| Iowa ^{d,e} | 26,322 | 17,844 | 17,844 | 18,049 | 18,049 | 26,117 | -0.8 | 1,136 |
| Kansas ^e | 20,973 | 25,368 | 25,368 | 25,120 | 25,120 | 21,221 | 1.2 | 1,004 |
| Michigan ^{d,e,f} | 202,426 | 135,836 | 150,900 | 137,002 | 154,300 | 198,114 | -2.1 | 2,600 |
| Minnesota | 131,908 | 83,306 | 83,306 | 82,506 | 82,506 | 132,708 | 0.6 | 3,329 |
| Missouri ^d | 74,907 | 39,424 | 39,424 | 36,288 | 36,288 | 78,043 | 4.2 | 1,730 |
| Nebraska | 19,710 | 15,731 | 15,731 | 14,989 | 14,989 | 20,452 | 3.8 | 1,523 |
| North Dakota | 4,836 | 3,759 | 3,759 | 3,978 | 3,978 | 4,617 | -4.5 | 922 |
| Ohio ^{d,e,f} | 276,199 | 161,073 | 174,000 | 156,967 | 170,100 | 280,081 | 1.4 | 3,191 |
| South Dakota ^{d,e} | 8,453 | 5,872 | 5,872 | 5,459 | 5,459 | 8,866 | 4.9 | 1,453 |
| Wisconsin | 67,936 | 31,709 | 31,709 | 32,926 | 32,926 | 66,784 | -1.7 | 1,541 |
| South^c | 1,941,628 | 1,031,700 | 1,054,100 | 1,016,523 | 1,038,500 | 1,965,619 | 1.2% | 2,319 |
| Alabama ^d | 59,535 | 23,033 | 23,033 | 21,274 | 21,274 | 61,294 | 3.0 | 1,723 |
| Arkansas | 50,057 | 18,782 | 18,782 | 17,762 | 17,762 | 51,077 | 2.0 | 2,361 |
| Delaware | 17,231 | 15,880 | 15,880 | 15,344 | 15,344 | 17,767 | 3.1 | 2,645 |
| District of Columbia ^g | 13,490 | 9,424 | 9,424 | 8,198 | 8,198 | 14,405 | 6.8 | 2,990 |
| Florida ^{d,e,f} | 280,908 | 234,107 | 245,900 | 232,249 | 243,400 | 284,288 | 1.2 | 1,976 |
| Georgia ^{d,g,h} | 402,315 | 238,705 | 238,705 | 225,151 | 225,151 | 420,529 | 4.5 | 5,846 |
| Kentucky ^{d,f} | 61,639 | 18,119 | 27,500 | 16,653 | 26,000 | 63,004 | 2.2 | 1,924 |
| Louisiana | 62,956 | 28,761 | 28,761 | 27,191 | 27,191 | 64,589 | 2.6 | 1,945 |
| Maryland | 112,326 | 59,486 | 59,486 | 62,232 | 62,232 | 109,580 | -2.4 | 2,543 |
| Mississippi | 23,638 | 12,926 | 12,926 | 11,375 | 11,375 | 25,189 | 6.6 | 1,154 |
| North Carolina ^d | 114,330 | 72,120 | 72,120 | 73,790 | 73,790 | 112,676 | -1.4 | 1,599 |
| Oklahoma ^d | 30,456 | 14,755 | 14,755 | 14,198 | 14,198 | 31,013 | 1.8 | 1,127 |
| South Carolina | 43,974 | 15,223 | 15,223 | 15,996 | 15,996 | 43,201 | -1.8 | 1,254 |
| Tennessee ^{d,e} | 66,345 | 27,372 | 27,372 | 28,272 | 28,272 | 68,633 | 3.4 | 1,440 |
| Texas ^d | 536,054 | 210,640 | 210,640 | 216,693 | 216,693 | 530,001 | -1.1 | 2,979 |
| Virginia ^{d,e,i} | ** | ** | 30,900 | ** | 29,400 | 58,085 | : | 971 |
| West Virginia ^{d,f} | 9,720 | 2,686 | 2,800 | 2,124 | 2,200 | 10,288 | 5.8 | 719 |

Appendix Table 1. (cont.)
Adults under community supervision, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Community supervision population, 1/1/2008 ^a | 2008 | | | | Community supervision population, 12/31/2008 ^a | Percent change, 2008 | Number under community supervision per 100,000 adult residents, 12/31/2008 |
|-----------------------------|---|----------|----------------------|----------|----------------------|---|----------------------|--|
| | | Entries | | Exits | | | | |
| | | Reported | Imputed ^b | Reported | Imputed ^b | | | |
| West | 976,507 | 644,013 | 673,300 | 639,534 | 671,200 | 979,122 | 0.3 % | 1,835 |
| Alaska ^e | 8,067 | 2,264 | 2,264 | 1,891 | 1,891 | 8,440 | 4.6 | 1,653 |
| Arizona ^{e,f} | 83,585 | 35,992 | 37,200 | 30,185 | 31,000 | 89,766 | 7.4 | 1,856 |
| California ^{d,e} | 458,435 | 370,947 | 370,947 | 384,020 | 384,020 | 445,822 | -2.8 | 1,616 |
| Colorado ^{d,e,f} | 88,648 | 60,457 | 60,800 | 49,388 | 49,600 | 100,566 | 13.4 | 2,667 |
| Hawaii ^d | 21,441 | 6,796 | 6,796 | 7,236 | 7,236 | 21,001 | -2.1 | 2,078 |
| Idaho ^j | 51,777 | 41,801 | 41,801 | 40,704 | 40,704 | 52,874 | 2.1 | 4,714 |
| Montana ^e | 10,072 | 4,527 | 4,527 | 4,642 | 4,642 | 9,957 | -1.1 | 1,323 |
| Nevada | 17,114 | 11,812 | 11,812 | 11,681 | 11,681 | 17,245 | 0.8 | 884 |
| New Mexico ^{d,f} | 23,356 | 5,609 | 7,700 | 4,474 | 7,400 | 23,609 | 1.1 | 1,580 |
| Oregon | 64,667 | 24,611 | 24,611 | 25,195 | 25,195 | 64,083 | -0.9 | 2,177 |
| Utah | 14,373 | 8,039 | 8,039 | 7,708 | 7,708 | 14,704 | 2.3 | 770 |
| Washington ^{d,e,f} | 128,908 | 68,056 | 93,800 | 69,409 | 97,200 | 124,902 | -3.1 | 2,473 |
| Wyoming | 6,064 | 3,102 | 3,102 | 3,001 | 3,001 | 6,153 | 1.5 | 1,508 |

Note: Because of nonresponse or incomplete data, the community supervision population for some jurisdictions on December 31, 2008, does not equal the population on January 1, plus entries, minus exits. Rates were computed using the estimated adult resident population in each jurisdiction on January 1, 2009.

**Not known.

: Not calculated.

^aThe January 1 (3,562) and December 31 (3,905) populations exclude a small number of offenders under community supervision who were on both probation and parole. The December 31, 2007 total (3,562) was used as an estimate of the January 1, 2008 total. See appendix table 22 for December 31, 2008 totals by jurisdiction.

^bReflects reported data except for jurisdictions in which data were not available. Details may not sum to totals because of rounding.

^cIncludes an estimated 56,654 offenders under community supervision in Virginia on January 1, 2008. See *Methodology* and parole *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^dSome or all detailed data are estimated.

^ePopulation excludes probationers or parolees in one of the following categories: absconder, warrant, inactive, supervised out of state, only have financial conditions remaining, in a residential/other treatment program, or had their location tracked by GPS. See probation or parole *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^fData for entries and exits were estimated for nonreporting agencies. See *Methodology* for more detail.

^gDue to a change in reporting methods in 2008, data may not be comparable to data reported in prior years. See *Methodology* and *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^hProbation counts include private agency cases and may overstate the number of persons under supervision. See *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

ⁱVirginia's parole agency could not provide parole data for January 1, entries to parole, or exits from parole during 2008. Additionally, due to a change in reporting methods in 2008, data may not be comparable to data reported in prior years. See *Methodology* and parole *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^jProbation counts include estimates for misdemeanors based on entries. See *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

Appendix Table 2.

Adults on probation, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Probation population, 1/1/2008 | 2008 | | | | Probation population, 12/31/2008 | Percent change, 2008 | Number on probation per 100,000 adult residents, 12/31/2008 |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|---|
| | | Entries | | Exits | | | | |
| | | Reported | Imputed ^a | Reported | Imputed ^a | | | |
| U.S. total | 4,234,471 | 2,188,591 | 2,369,300 | 2,165,083 | 2,340,800 | 4,270,917 | 0.9% | 1,845 |
| Federal | 23,422 | 11,333 | 11,333 | 12,007 | 12,007 | 22,748 | -2.9% | 10 |
| State | 4,211,049 | 2,177,258 | 2,358,000 | 2,153,076 | 2,328,800 | 4,248,169 | 0.9 | 1,835 |
| Northeast | 712,413 | 224,380 | 326,600 | 223,905 | 316,800 | 721,720 | 1.3% | 1,690 |
| Connecticut ^{b,c} | 57,498 | 28,580 | 28,580 | 29,073 | 29,073 | 56,550 | -1.6 | 2,094 |
| Maine ^c | 7,854 | 3,634 | 3,634 | 3,984 | 3,984 | 7,504 | -4.5 | 718 |
| Massachusetts ^d | 180,866 | 94,028 | 94,028 | 90,586 | 90,586 | 184,308 | 1.9 | 3,620 |
| New Hampshire ^d | 4,650 | 3,155 | 3,155 | 3,256 | 3,256 | 4,549 | -2.2 | 443 |
| New Jersey | 129,750 | 44,881 | 44,881 | 45,894 | 45,894 | 128,737 | -0.8 | 1,932 |
| New York | 121,614 | 36,247 | 36,247 | 38,456 | 38,456 | 119,405 | -1.8 | 789 |
| Pennsylvania ^{c,e} | 176,987 | 3,139 | 105,400 | 2,440 | 95,400 | 186,973 | 5.6 | 1,925 |
| Rhode Island ^b | 26,137 | 6,484 | 6,484 | 5,867 | 5,867 | 26,754 | 2.4 | 3,251 |
| Vermont ^{b,d} | 7,057 | 4,232 | 4,232 | 4,349 | 4,349 | 6,940 | -1.7 | 1,405 |
| Midwest | 1,015,046 | 617,726 | 645,700 | 612,043 | 642,500 | 1,017,359 | 0.2% | 2,008 |
| Illinois ^c | 142,790 | 59,114 | 59,114 | 57,000 | 57,000 | 144,904 | 1.5 | 1,483 |
| Indiana ^b | 129,608 | 100,199 | 100,199 | 98,516 | 98,516 | 131,291 | 1.3 | 2,727 |
| Iowa ^{b,d} | 22,776 | 15,689 | 15,689 | 15,507 | 15,507 | 22,958 | 0.8 | 998 |
| Kansas ^d | 16,131 | 20,448 | 20,448 | 20,316 | 20,316 | 16,263 | 0.8 | 770 |
| Michigan ^{b,d,e} | 181,295 | 124,279 | 139,400 | 126,837 | 144,200 | 175,591 | -3.1 | 2,304 |
| Minnesota ^c | 127,152 | 77,479 | 77,479 | 77,004 | 77,004 | 127,627 | 0.4 | 3,202 |
| Missouri ^b | 56,251 | 23,917 | 23,917 | 22,808 | 22,808 | 57,360 | 2.0 | 1,272 |
| Nebraska ^c | 18,910 | 14,719 | 14,719 | 14,023 | 14,023 | 19,606 | 3.7 | 1,460 |
| North Dakota | 4,496 | 2,922 | 2,922 | 3,185 | 3,185 | 4,233 | -5.8 | 845 |
| Ohio ^{b,d,e} | 257,809 | 150,977 | 163,900 | 147,600 | 160,700 | 260,962 | 1.2 | 2,973 |
| South Dakota ^{b,d} | 5,641 | 4,022 | 4,022 | 3,517 | 3,517 | 6,146 | 9.0 | 1,007 |
| Wisconsin | 52,187 | 23,961 | 23,961 | 25,730 | 25,730 | 50,418 | -3.4 | 1,164 |
| South | 1,701,976 | 923,125 | 944,300 | 912,132 | 932,700 | 1,722,704 | 1.2% | 2,033 |
| Alabama ^{b,c} | 51,745 | 20,073 | 20,073 | 18,566 | 18,566 | 53,252 | 2.9 | 1,497 |
| Arkansas | 31,440 | 9,097 | 9,097 | 9,368 | 9,368 | 31,169 | -0.9 | 1,441 |
| Delaware ^c | 16,696 | 15,463 | 15,463 | 14,943 | 14,943 | 17,216 | 3.1 | 2,563 |
| District of Columbia ^f | 8,073 | 7,007 | 7,007 | 6,499 | 6,499 | 8,581 | 6.3 | 1,781 |
| Florida ^{b,d,e} | 276,254 | 226,888 | 238,700 | 224,904 | 236,100 | 279,760 | 1.3 | 1,944 |
| Georgia ^{b,f,g} | 379,204 | 227,084 | 227,084 | 213,867 | 213,867 | 397,081 | 4.7 | 5,520 |
| Kentucky ^{b,c,e} | 48,749 | 11,953 | 21,300 | 9,667 | 19,000 | 51,035 | 4.7 | 1,558 |
| Louisiana ^c | 39,006 | 14,949 | 14,949 | 13,930 | 13,930 | 40,025 | 2.6 | 1,205 |
| Maryland ^c | 98,470 | 52,138 | 52,138 | 54,248 | 54,248 | 96,360 | -2.1 | 2,236 |
| Mississippi | 21,623 | 11,107 | 11,107 | 10,463 | 10,463 | 22,267 | 3.0 | 1,020 |
| North Carolina ^b | 111,446 | 68,467 | 68,467 | 70,235 | 70,235 | 109,678 | -1.6 | 1,557 |
| Oklahoma ^b | 27,527 | 13,342 | 13,342 | 12,929 | 12,929 | 27,940 | 1.5 | 1,016 |
| South Carolina | 41,685 | 14,788 | 14,788 | 15,219 | 15,219 | 41,254 | -1.0 | 1,198 |
| Tennessee ^{b,d} | 55,908 | 23,287 | 23,287 | 24,633 | 24,633 | 58,109 | 3.9 | 1,219 |
| Texas ^{b,c} | 434,306 | 176,648 | 176,648 | 183,874 | 183,874 | 427,080 | -1.7 | 2,401 |
| Virginia ^{b,c} | 51,954 | 29,681 | 29,681 | 28,021 | 28,021 | 53,614 | 3.2 | 896 |
| West Virginia ^{b,e} | 7,890 | 1,153 | 1,300 | 766 | 900 | 8,283 | 5.0 | 579 |

Appendix Table 2. (cont.)

Adults on probation, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Probation population, 1/1/2008 | 2008 | | | | Probation population, 12/31/2008 | Percent change, 2008 | Number on probation per 100,000 adult residents, 12/31/2008 |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|---|
| | | Entries | | Exits | | | | |
| | | Reported | Imputed ^a | Reported | Imputed ^a | | | |
| West | 781,614 | 412,027 | 441,300 | 404,996 | 436,700 | 786,386 | 0.6 % | 1,474 |
| Alaska ^d | 6,528 | 1,401 | 1,401 | 1,221 | 1,221 | 6,708 | 2.8 | 1,314 |
| Arizona ^{c,e} | 76,830 | 22,559 | 23,700 | 17,531 | 18,300 | 82,232 | 7.0 | 1,700 |
| California ^b | 334,671 | 189,926 | 189,926 | 199,528 | 199,528 | 325,069 | -2.9 | 1,178 |
| Colorado ^{b,d,e} | 77,634 | 50,783 | 51,100 | 40,354 | 40,500 | 88,912 | 14.5 | 2,358 |
| Hawaii ^{b,c} | 19,426 | 6,151 | 6,151 | 6,480 | 6,480 | 19,097 | -1.7 | 1,890 |
| Idaho ^h | 48,663 | 40,030 | 40,030 | 39,180 | 39,180 | 49,513 | 1.7 | 4,415 |
| Montana ^d | 9,106 | 3,864 | 3,864 | 3,898 | 3,898 | 9,072 | -0.4 | 1,206 |
| Nevada | 13,461 | 7,326 | 7,326 | 7,450 | 7,450 | 13,337 | -0.9 | 684 |
| New Mexico ^{b,c,e} | 20,774 | 3,590 | 5,700 | 2,652 | 5,600 | 20,883 | 0.5 | 1,398 |
| Oregon | 42,471 | 15,779 | 15,779 | 16,362 | 16,362 | 41,888 | -1.4 | 1,423 |
| Utah | 10,801 | 5,615 | 5,615 | 5,313 | 5,313 | 11,103 | 2.8 | 582 |
| Washington ^{b,d,e} | 115,891 | 62,240 | 88,000 | 62,344 | 90,100 | 113,134 | -2.4 | 2,240 |
| Wyoming ^c | 5,358 | 2,763 | 2,763 | 2,683 | 2,683 | 5,438 | 1.5 | 1,333 |

Note: Because of nonresponse or incomplete data, the probation population for some jurisdictions on December 31, 2008, does not equal the population on January 1, plus entries, minus exits. Rates were computed using the estimated adult resident population in each jurisdiction on January 1, 2009.

^aReflects reported data except for jurisdictions in which data were not available. Details may not sum to totals because of rounding.

^bSome or all detailed data are estimated.

^cSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^dPopulation excludes probationers in one of the following categories: absconder, inactive, warrant, supervised out of jurisdiction, in a residential/ other treatment program, only have financial conditions remaining, or probationers who had their location tracked by GPS. See *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^eData for entries and exits were estimated for nonreporting agencies. See *Methodology* for more detail.

^fDue to a change in reporting, data may not be comparable to data reported in prior years. See *Methodology* and *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^gCounts include private agency cases and may overstate the number of persons under supervision. See *Methodology* and *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^hCounts include estimates for misdemeanors based on entries during the year. See *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

Appendix Table 3.

Adults entering probation, by type of sentence, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of adults entering probation, 2008 | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|---------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | Total reported | Probation without incarceration | Probation with incarceration | Other ^a | Unknown or not reported |
| U.S. total | 2,188,591 | 666,719 | 203,014 | 65,110 | 1,253,748 |
| Federal | 11,333 | 11,333 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| State | 2,177,258 | 655,386 | 203,014 | 65,110 | 1,253,748 |
| Northeast | 224,380 | 66,007 | 12,611 | 350 | 145,412 |
| Connecticut ^b | 28,580 | 22,487 | 6,093 | ** | 0 |
| Maine | 3,634 | 2,576 | 903 | 136 | 19 |
| Massachusetts | 94,028 | ** | ** | ** | 94,028 |
| New Hampshire ^b | 3,155 | 2,731 | 424 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 44,881 | ** | ** | ** | 44,881 |
| New York | 36,247 | 31,422 | 4,825 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania ^c | 3,139 | 3,139 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 6,484 | ** | ** | ** | 6,484 |
| Vermont ^b | 4,232 | 3,652 | 366 | 214 | 0 |
| Midwest | 617,726 | 110,899 | 105,100 | 22,116 | 379,611 |
| Illinois | 59,114 | ** | ** | ** | 59,114 |
| Indiana ^b | 100,199 | 3,886 | 82,434 | 13,879 | 0 |
| Iowa ^b | 15,689 | ** | ** | ** | 15,689 |
| Kansas | 20,448 | ** | ** | ** | 20,448 |
| Michigan ^b | 124,279 | 22,180 | 3,904 | 710 | 97,485 |
| Minnesota | 77,479 | ** | ** | ** | 77,479 |
| Missouri | 23,917 | 21,546 | 0 | 2,371 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 14,719 | 10,329 | 4,390 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 2,922 | 2,922 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^b | 150,977 | 50,036 | 14,372 | 5,156 | 81,413 |
| South Dakota | 4,022 | ** | ** | ** | 4,022 |
| Wisconsin | 23,961 | ** | ** | ** | 23,961 |
| South | 923,125 | 418,255 | 58,986 | 15,471 | 430,413 |
| Alabama ^b | 20,073 | 9,283 | 9,415 | ** | 1,375 |
| Arkansas | 9,097 | 8,333 | 0 | 764 | 0 |
| Delaware | 15,463 | ** | ** | ** | 15,463 |
| District of Columbia | 7,007 | 6,016 | 991 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida ^b | 226,888 | 163,879 | 7,655 | 1,782 | 53,572 |
| Georgia ^b | 227,084 | 31,689 | 14,330 | 881 | 180,184 |
| Kentucky | 11,953 | 10,915 | 269 | 769 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 14,949 | 13,638 | 812 | 499 | 0 |
| Maryland | 52,138 | 43,120 | 9,018 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 11,107 | 7,581 | 3,526 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 68,467 | 68,413 | 54 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma ^b | 13,342 | 9,441 | 1,883 | ** | 2,018 |
| South Carolina | 14,788 | 12,763 | 2,025 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee ^b | 23,287 | 15,007 | 8,190 | 90 | 0 |
| Texas ^b | 176,648 | ** | ** | ** | 176,648 |
| Virginia ^b | 29,681 | 18,177 | 818 | 10,686 | 0 |
| West Virginia ^b | 1,153 | ** | ** | ** | 1,153 |

Appendix Table 3. (cont.)

Adults entering probation, by type of sentence, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of adults entering probation, 2008 | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | Total reported | Probation without incarceration | Probation with incarceration | Other ^a | Unknown or not reported |
| West | 412,027 | 60,225 | 26,317 | 27,173 | 298,312 |
| Alaska | 1,401 | ** | ** | ** | 1,401 |
| Arizona ^b | 22,559 | 14,212 | 8,347 | 0 | 0 |
| California ^b | 189,926 | ** | ** | ** | 189,926 |
| Colorado ^b | 50,783 | 27,546 | 3,131 | 14,660 | 5,446 |
| Hawaii ^b | 6,151 | ** | ** | ** | 6,151 |
| Idaho | 40,030 | 2,584 | 1,553 | 32 | 35,861 |
| Montana | 3,864 | 1,591 | 1,640 | 300 | 333 |
| Nevada | 7,326 | ** | ** | ** | 7,326 |
| New Mexico ^b | 3,590 | ** | ** | ** | 3,590 |
| Oregon | 15,779 | 7,567 | 7,348 | 0 | 864 |
| Utah | 5,615 | 2,735 | 2,880 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington ^b | 62,240 | 1,431 | 1,214 | 12,181 | 47,414 |
| Wyoming | 2,763 | 2,559 | 204 | 0 | 0 |

Note: Based on reported data only. For imputed entries to probation, see appendix table 2.

**Not known.

^aIncludes probationers who entered supervision through a deferred sentence, pretrial supervision, after a bench warrant was served, a reinstatement of their original sentence, placement in a drug court program, a transfer from another agency or state, and other types of sentences.

^bSome or all detailed data are estimated for type of sentence.

^cData represent state probationers only. Data are not available for county probationers.

Appendix Table 4.

Adults exiting probation, by type of exit, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of adults exiting probation, 2008 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--|------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | Total reported | Completion | Incarcerated | | | | Absconder | Discharged to warrant or detainer | Other unsatisfactory ^a | Death | Other ^b | Unknown or not reported |
| | | | With new sentence | Under current sentence | To receive treatment | Other/unknown | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 2,165,083 | 1,041,695 | 57,985 | 135,994 | 7,682 | 82,055 | 59,481 | 11,205 | 166,343 | 9,851 | 71,094 | 521,698 |
| Federal | 12,007 | 9,801 | 87 | 1,057 | ** | 0 | 157 | ** | 350 | 123 | 432 | 0 |
| State | 2,153,076 | 1,031,894 | 57,898 | 134,937 | 7,682 | 82,055 | 59,324 | 11,205 | 165,993 | 9,728 | 70,662 | 521,698 |
| Northeast | 223,905 | 61,734 | 4,541 | 536 | 0 | 1,265 | 0 | 65 | 9,561 | 507 | 771 | 144,925 |
| Connecticut ^c | 29,073 | 29,073 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 0 |
| Maine | 3,984 | 3,378 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 606 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 90,586 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 90,586 |
| New Hampshire ^c | 3,256 | ** | ** | ** | ** | 530 | ** | ** | ** | 19 | ** | 2,707 |
| New Jersey | 45,894 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 45,894 |
| New York | 38,456 | 24,831 | 3,985 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ** | ~ | 9,169 | 432 | 39 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania ^d | 2,440 | 1,292 | 256 | 318 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 65 | 0 | 38 | 471 | 0 |
| Rhode Island ^c | 5,867 | ** | ** | ** | ** | 129 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 5,738 |
| Vermont ^c | 4,349 | 3,160 | 300 | 218 | ~ | 0 | ** | ~ | 392 | 18 | 261 | 0 |
| Midwest | 612,043 | 245,669 | 18,726 | 40,664 | 372 | 1,829 | 24,438 | 3,522 | 6,788 | 1,383 | 13,561 | 255,091 |
| Illinois | 57,000 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 57,000 |
| Indiana ^c | 98,516 | 64,858 | 8,350 | 10,875 | ~ | 0 | 7,262 | ~ | 0 | 0 | 7,171 | 0 |
| Iowa | 15,507 | 11,904 | ** | 2,572 | ** | 0 | 43 | ** | 3 | 91 | 894 | 0 |
| Kansas | 20,316 | 17,403 | ** | ** | ** | 107 | ** | ** | 2,806 | ** | ** | 0 |
| Michigan ^c | 126,837 | 50,537 | 2,079 | 6,579 | 88 | 509 | 502 | 2,534 | 1,701 | 305 | 1109 | 60,894 |
| Minnesota | 77,004 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 77,004 |
| Missouri ^c | 22,808 | 9,713 | 1,331 | 4,564 | ** | ** | 6,743 | ** | ** | 366 | 0 | 91 |
| Nebraska | 14,023 | 12,190 | 836 | 806 | 0 | 0 | 58 | 12 | 64 | 50 | 7 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 3,185 | 1,700 | 571 | 664 | 0 | 74 | 147 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^c | 147,600 | 57,282 | 4,827 | 7,168 | 284 | 1,139 | 9,669 | 976 | 1,390 | 385 | 4,378 | 60,102 |
| South Dakota | 3,517 | 3,192 | ** | 325 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 25,730 | 16,890 | 732 | 7,111 | ~ | 0 | 14 | 0 | 824 | 157 | 2 | 0 |
| South | 912,132 | 554,637 | 32,398 | 78,632 | 6,926 | 75,026 | 28,242 | 7,098 | 56,891 | 6,879 | 22,231 | 43,172 |
| Alabama ^c | 18,566 | 6,982 | 1,692 | 1,680 | ** | 5,475 | 200 | ** | ** | 286 | 946 | 1,305 |
| Arkansas | 9,368 | 5,946 | 982 | 1,367 | ** | 0 | 353 | ** | 0 | 187 | 533 | 0 |
| Delaware | 14,943 | 4,091 | ** | ** | 21 | 3,534 | ** | ** | 6,256 | 92 | 949 | 0 |
| District of Columbia | 6,499 | 3,874 | ** | ** | ** | 1,375 | 0 | 0 | 831 | 50 | 369 | 0 |
| Florida ^c | 224,904 | 121,188 | 12,618 | 34,144 | 6,905 | 836 | 460 | 7,050 | 3,451 | 1,302 | 854 | 36,096 |
| Georgia ^c | 213,867 | 153,733 | 2,793 | 6,173 | ** | ** | 14,300 | ** | 31,473 | 397 | 4,998 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 9,667 | 4,014 | 590 | 3,454 | 0 | 0 | 316 | 48 | 141 | 186 | 918 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 13,930 | 8,783 | 880 | 3,721 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 183 | 345 | 0 |
| Maryland | 54,248 | 33,302 | 4,679 | 5,919 | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6,824 | 511 | 3,012 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 10,463 | 5,313 | ** | ** | 0 | 619 | 1,766 | ** | 22 | 27 | ** | 2,716 |
| North Carolina | 70,235 | 33,938 | 4,334 | 12,179 | ~ | 0 | 10,847 | ** | 6,637 | 632 | 0 | 1,668 |
| Oklahoma ^c | 12,929 | 9,485 | 1,120 | 596 | ** | ** | ** | ** | 142 | 200 | 0 | 1,386 |
| South Carolina | 15,219 | 9,807 | 462 | 4,684 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 190 | 76 | 0 |
| Tennessee ^c | 24,633 | 16,236 | 2,248 | 4,715 | ** | ** | ** | ** | 1,096 | 338 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas ^c | 183,874 | 121,907 | ** | ** | ** | 53,463 | ** | ** | 0 | 1,885 | 6,619 | 0 |
| Virginia ^c | 28,021 | 16,038 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9,408 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 413 | 2,162 | 0 |
| West Virginia ^c | 766 | ** | ** | ** | ** | 316 | ** | ** | ** | ** | 450 | 0 |

Appendix Table 4. (cont.)
Adults exiting probation, by type of exit, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of adults exiting probation, 2008 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | Total reported | Completion | Incarcerated | | | | Absconder | Discharged to warrant or detainer | Other unsatisfactory ^a | Death | Other ^b | Unknown or not reported |
| | | | With new sentence | Under current sentence | To receive treatment | Other/unknown | | | | | | |
| West | 404,996 | 169,854 | 2,233 | 15,105 | 384 | 3,935 | 6,644 | 520 | 92,753 | 959 | 34,099 | 78,510 |
| Alaska | 1,221 | 654 | 38 | 138 | 0 | 186 | 21 | 65 | 0 | 8 | 49 | 62 |
| Arizona ^c | 17,531 | 11,055 | ** | 6,012 | ** | 0 | ** | ** | 221 | 243 | ** | 0 |
| California ^c | 199,528 | 87,246 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 82,771 | ** | 29,511 | 0 |
| Colorado ^c | 40,354 | 25,736 | 29 | 1,596 | ** | 3,747 | 5,265 | 64 | 486 | 225 | 3044 | 162 |
| Hawaii ^c | 6,480 | 5,607 | 181 | 335 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 36 | 82 | 239 |
| Idaho | 39,180 | 2,313 | 636 | ** | ~ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 824 | 31 | 0 | 35,376 |
| Montana | 3,898 | 1,746 | 90 | 1,192 | ** | ** | 37 | 43 | ** | 75 | 335 | 380 |
| Nevada ^c | 7,450 | 4,420 | ** | ** | ** | 0 | 211 | ** | 2,758 | 61 | ** | 0 |
| New Mexico ^c | 2,652 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 2,652 |
| Oregon | 16,362 | 10,296 | 625 | 4,238 | 0 | 0 | 327 | 0 | 156 | 174 | 24 | 522 |
| Utah | 5,313 | 2,364 | 366 | 363 | 0 | 0 | 55 | 1 | 1,383 | 58 | 723 | 0 |
| Washington ^c | 62,344 | 16,654 | 171 | 716 | 384 | 2 | 586 | 347 | 4,154 | 36 | 177 | 39,117 |
| Wyoming | 2,683 | 1,763 | 97 | 515 | 0 | 0 | 142 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 154 | 0 |

Note: Based on reported data only. For imputed exits from probation, see appendix table 2.

**Not known.

~Not applicable.

^aIncludes probationers discharged from supervision who failed to meet all conditions of supervision, including some with only financial conditions remaining, some who had their probation sentence revoked but were not incarcerated because their sentence was immediately reinstated, and other types of unsatisfactory exits; includes some early terminations and expirations of sentence.

^bIncludes 9,644 probationers transferred to another jurisdiction and 61,450 probationers who exited supervision for other reasons. Other reasons include probationers discharged through a legislative mandate, because they were deported or transferred to the jurisdiction of Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), transferred to another state through an interstate compact agreement, had their sentence dismissed or overturned by the court through an appeal, had their sentence closed administratively, deferred, or terminated by the court, were awaiting a hearing, were released on bond, and other types of exits.

^cSome or all detailed data are estimated for type of exit.

^dData represent state probationers only. Data are not available for county probationers.

Appendix Table 5.

Characteristics of adults on probation, 2000, 2004, and 2008

| Characteristics | Percent of adults on probation | | |
|---|--------------------------------|------|------|
| | 2000 | 2004 | 2008 |
| Total | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 78% | 77% | 76% |
| Female | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| Race and Hispanic origin | | | |
| White ^a | 54% | 56% | 56% |
| Black ^a | 31 | 30 | 29 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 13 | 12 | 13 |
| American Indian/Alaska Native ^a | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Asian/Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander ^a | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Two or more races ^a | ... | ... | 1 |
| Status of supervision | | | |
| Active | 76% | 74% | 71% |
| Residential/other treatment program | ... | 1 | 1 |
| Financial conditions remaining | ... | ... | 1 |
| Inactive | 9 | 9 | 8 |
| Absconder | 9 | 9 | 8 |
| Supervised out of jurisdiction | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Warrant status | ... | 5 | 6 |
| Other | 3 | -- | 2 |
| Type of offense | | | |
| Felony | 52% | 49% | 49% |
| Misdemeanor | 46 | 50 | 48 |
| Other infractions | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Most serious offense | | | |
| Violent | ... | 19% | 19% |
| Property | ... | 23 | 25 |
| Drug | 24 | 26 | 29 |
| Public-order ^b | 24 | 22 | 17 |
| Other ^c | 52 | 10 | 10 |

Note: Each characteristic includes persons of unknown type. Detail may not sum to total because of rounding. See appendix tables 6 to 10 for 2008 data by jurisdiction.

--Less than 0.5%.

...Not available.

^aExcludes persons of Hispanic origin.

^bIncludes driving while intoxicated and minor traffic offenses only.

^cIncludes violent and property offenses in 2000 because those data were not collected separately.

Appendix Table 6.

Adults on probation, by gender, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Probation population, 12/31/2008 | Number of adults on probation, 2008 | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Unknown or not reported |
| U.S. total | 4,270,917 | 2,374,129 | 737,814 | 1,158,974 |
| Federal | 22,748 | 14,209 | 8,159 | 380 |
| State | 4,248,169 | 2,359,920 | 729,655 | 1,158,594 |
| Northeast | 721,720 | 575,967 | 144,868 | 885 |
| Connecticut* | 56,550 | 44,830 | 11,715 | 5 |
| Maine | 7,504 | 6,161 | 1,343 | 0 |
| Massachusetts* | 184,308 | 152,976 | 31,332 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 4,549 | 3,492 | 1,057 | 0 |
| New Jersey* | 128,737 | 102,732 | 26,005 | 0 |
| New York | 119,405 | 95,143 | 23,487 | 775 |
| Pennsylvania | 186,973 | 142,913 | 44,060 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 26,754 | 22,355 | 4,294 | 105 |
| Vermont* | 6,940 | 5,365 | 1,575 | 0 |
| Midwest | 1,017,359 | 417,485 | 142,593 | 457,281 |
| Illinois | 144,904 | ** | ** | 144,904 |
| Indiana* | 131,291 | ** | ** | 131,291 |
| Iowa | 22,958 | 16,560 | 6,308 | 90 |
| Kansas | 16,263 | ** | ** | 16,263 |
| Michigan* | 175,591 | 92,781 | 32,084 | 50,726 |
| Minnesota | 127,627 | 97,588 | 30,039 | 0 |
| Missouri | 57,360 | 42,255 | 14,438 | 667 |
| Nebraska | 19,606 | 14,523 | 5,083 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 4,233 | 3,107 | 1,126 | 0 |
| Ohio* | 260,962 | 111,262 | 42,506 | 107,194 |
| South Dakota | 6,146 | ** | ** | 6,146 |
| Wisconsin | 50,418 | 39,409 | 11,009 | 0 |
| South | 1,722,704 | 1,078,771 | 355,283 | 288,650 |
| Alabama* | 53,252 | 34,753 | 9,305 | 9,194 |
| Arkansas | 31,169 | 21,645 | 9,519 | 5 |
| Delaware | 17,216 | 13,391 | 3,824 | 1 |
| District of Columbia | 8,581 | 6,878 | 1,674 | 29 |
| Florida* | 279,760 | 192,755 | 63,310 | 23,695 |
| Georgia* | 397,081 | 116,688 | 34,928 | 245,465 |
| Kentucky* | 51,035 | 34,411 | 16,624 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 40,025 | 30,155 | 9,870 | 0 |
| Maryland | 96,360 | 78,276 | 18,084 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 22,267 | 17,235 | 5,032 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 109,678 | 82,949 | 26,728 | 1 |
| Oklahoma* | 27,940 | 19,613 | 6,350 | 1,977 |
| South Carolina | 41,254 | 32,894 | 8,360 | 0 |
| Tennessee* | 58,109 | 43,733 | 14,376 | 0 |
| Texas* | 427,080 | 311,769 | 115,311 | 0 |
| Virginia* | 53,614 | 41,626 | 11,988 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 8,283 | ** | ** | 8,283 |

Appendix Table 6. (cont.)

Adults on probation, by gender, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Probation population, 12/31/2008 | Number of adults on probation, 2008 | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Unknown or not reported |
| West | 786,386 | 287,697 | 86,911 | 411,778 |
| Alaska | 6,708 | 5,418 | 1,288 | 2 |
| Arizona* | 82,232 | 65,618 | 16,614 | 0 |
| California* | 325,069 | ** | ** | 325,069 |
| Colorado* | 88,912 | 64,829 | 22,052 | 2,031 |
| Hawaii* | 19,097 | 14,484 | 4,613 | 0 |
| Idaho | 49,513 | 10,047 | 3,605 | 35,861 |
| Montana | 9,072 | 6,773 | 2,117 | 182 |
| Nevada* | 13,337 | 9,885 | 3,452 | 0 |
| New Mexico* | 20,883 | 11,866 | 4,010 | 5,007 |
| Oregon | 41,888 | 32,367 | 9,521 | 0 |
| Utah | 11,103 | 8,294 | 2,809 | 0 |
| Washington* | 113,134 | 54,066 | 15,442 | 43,626 |
| Wyoming | 5,438 | 4,050 | 1,388 | 0 |

**Not known.

*Some or all detailed data are estimated for gender.

Appendix Table 7.

Adults on probation, by race and Hispanic origin, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Probation population, 12/31/2008 | Number of adults on probation, 2008 | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------|--|-------------------|-------------------------|
| | | White | Black/African American | Hispanic or Latino | American Indian/Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander | Two or more races | Unknown or not reported |
| U.S. total | 4,270,917 | 1,528,485 | 786,499 | 371,015 | 26,833 | 20,431 | 5,870 | 13,976 | 1,517,808 |
| Federal ^a | 22,748 | 11,010 | 6,007 | 3,628 | 566 | 893 | ** | 0 | 644 |
| State | 4,248,169 | 1,517,475 | 780,492 | 367,387 | 26,267 | 19,538 | 5,870 | 13,976 | 1,517,164 |
| Northeast | 721,720 | 271,307 | 166,288 | 68,401 | 1,017 | 3,872 | 14 | 222 | 210,599 |
| Connecticut ^b | 56,550 | 27,070 | 15,304 | 12,321 | 107 | 414 | 0 | 20 | 1,314 |
| Maine | 7,504 | 6,788 | 271 | 0 | 90 | 23 | 2 | 0 | 330 |
| Massachusetts | 184,308 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 184,308 |
| New Hampshire | 4,549 | 4,119 | 148 | ~ | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 266 |
| New Jersey ^b | 128,737 | 46,345 | 51,495 | 15,449 | 0 | 1,287 | 0 | 0 | 14,161 |
| New York | 119,405 | 55,239 | 34,812 | 23,739 | 482 | 1,097 | ~ | ~ | 4,036 |
| Pennsylvania | 186,973 | 110,398 | 58,878 | 11,864 | 157 | 729 | 12 | 202 | 4,733 |
| Rhode Island ^{a,c} | 26,754 | 15,114 | 5,142 | 5,028 | 135 | 275 | ** | ** | 1,060 |
| Vermont ^{b,d} | 6,940 | 6,234 | 238 | ** | 38 | 39 | ** | ** | 391 |
| Midwest | 1,017,359 | 326,636 | 117,445 | 11,942 | 8,919 | 4,534 | 90 | 13,045 | 534,748 |
| Illinois | 144,904 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 144,904 |
| Indiana ^b | 131,291 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 131,291 |
| Iowa | 22,958 | 18,216 | 2,856 | 1,169 | 252 | 260 | ** | ~ | 205 |
| Kansas | 16,263 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 16,263 |
| Michigan ^b | 175,591 | 48,444 | 30,155 | 1,237 | 597 | 402 | 73 | 109 | 94,574 |
| Minnesota ^e | 127,627 | 89,174 | 18,110 | / | 4,926 | 2,720 | ** | 12,697 | 0 |
| Missouri | 57,360 | 40,715 | 14,854 | 806 | 121 | 153 | ** | ** | 711 |
| Nebraska | 19,606 | 13,955 | 2,280 | 2,718 | 522 | 131 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 4,233 | 3,175 | 162 | 147 | 730 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^b | 260,962 | 78,671 | 38,369 | 2,951 | 54 | 260 | 17 | 239 | 140,401 |
| South Dakota | 6,146 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 6,146 |
| Wisconsin ^a | 50,418 | 34,286 | 10,659 | 2,914 | 1,717 | 589 | ** | ** | 253 |
| South | 1,722,704 | 707,505 | 468,947 | 222,157 | 4,895 | 3,494 | 275 | 283 | 315,148 |
| Alabama ^b | 53,252 | 20,671 | 22,601 | 648 | 53 | 53 | ** | ** | 9,226 |
| Arkansas | 31,169 | 19,552 | 9,974 | 1,369 | 85 | 70 | ** | ** | 119 |
| Delaware | 17,216 | 9,087 | 7,177 | 862 | 12 | 54 | ** | ** | 24 |
| District of Columbia | 8,581 | 697 | 7,097 | 594 | 3 | 67 | 6 | 0 | 117 |
| Florida ^b | 279,760 | 137,486 | 67,047 | 35,949 | 410 | 1,112 | 140 | 190 | 37,426 |
| Georgia ^b | 397,081 | 70,954 | 70,693 | 7,202 | 277 | 286 | ** | ** | 247,669 |
| Kentucky ^b | 51,035 | 33,120 | 11,913 | 5,821 | 28 | 60 | ** | 93 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 40,025 | 19,456 | 20,297 | 101 | 23 | 69 | 62 | ~ | 17 |
| Maryland | 96,360 | 46,114 | 48,781 | ** | 111 | 637 | ** | ** | 717 |
| Mississippi | 22,267 | 9,262 | 12,461 | 166 | 24 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 304 |
| North Carolina | 109,678 | 50,780 | 48,453 | 6,325 | 1,869 | 329 | 59 | ** | 1,863 |
| Oklahoma ^b | 27,940 | 15,105 | 5,296 | 1,937 | 1,858 | 104 | 8 | ** | 3,632 |
| South Carolina | 41,254 | 18,998 | 21,388 | 668 | 46 | 46 | 0 | ~ | 108 |
| Tennessee ^b | 58,109 | 33,463 | 21,521 | 2,495 | 67 | 555 | ** | ** | 8 |
| Texas ^b | 427,080 | 196,457 | 68,332 | 158,020 | ** | ** | ** | ** | 4,271 |
| Virginia ^b | 53,614 | 26,303 | 25,916 | 0 | 29 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1,364 |
| West Virginia | 8,283 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 8,283 |

Appendix Table 7. (cont.)
Adults on probation, by race and Hispanic origin, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Probation population, 12/31/2008 | Number of adults on probation, 2008 | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------|--|-------------------|-------------------------|
| | | White | Black/African American | Hispanic or Latino | American Indian/Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander | Two or more races | Unknown or not reported |
| West | 786,386 | 212,027 | 27,812 | 64,887 | 11,436 | 7,638 | 5,491 | 426 | 456,669 |
| Alaska | 6,708 | 3,961 | 621 | 202 | 1,556 | 272 | 0 | 0 | 96 |
| Arizona ^b | 82,232 | 36,934 | 7,087 | 29,822 | 3,916 | 407 | ** | ** | 4,066 |
| California ^b | 325,069 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 325,069 |
| Colorado ^b | 88,912 | 61,676 | 8,470 | 13,961 | 832 | 887 | ** | ** | 3,086 |
| Hawaii ^b | 19,097 | 4,402 | 755 | ** | ** | 3,767 | 5,275 | ** | 4,898 |
| Idaho | 49,513 | 10,607 | 213 | 1,981 | 350 | 82 | ** | ** | 36,280 |
| Montana | 9,072 | 7,034 | 112 | 240 | 1,119 | 21 | ** | 51 | 495 |
| Nevada | 13,337 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 13,337 |
| New Mexico ^b | 20,883 | 4,819 | 822 | 8,438 | 1,136 | 39 | 22 | ** | 5,607 |
| Oregon | 41,888 | 33,338 | 2,423 | 4,856 | 597 | 494 | 0 | 0 | 180 |
| Utah | 11,103 | 8,228 | 507 | 1,118 | 308 | 87 | 174 | 0 | 681 |
| Washington ^b | 113,134 | 36,526 | 6,684 | 3,785 | 1,399 | 1,574 | 10 | 370 | 62,786 |
| Wyoming | 5,438 | 4,502 | 118 | 484 | 223 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 88 |

**Not known.

~Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aAsian includes an unspecified number of probationers who are Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander because Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander could not be reported separately.

^bSome or all detailed data are estimated for race and Hispanic origin.

^cClassifies Hispanic or Latino as a race rather than an ethnicity; therefore, probationers reported as Hispanic or Latino may also be of another race. Additionally, probationers reported among other racial categories may also be Hispanic or Latino. The state's information system does not track Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander or two or more races; therefore, these probationers, if any, were reported among the other racial categories.

^dDoes not collect ethnicity data; therefore, the number of Hispanic or Latino probationers was unknown. Hispanic or Latino probationers were reported among the other racial categories.

^eClassifies Hispanic or Latino as an ethnicity rather than a race. There were 5,968 Hispanic or Latino probationers under supervision on December 31, 2008, but they were reported among the other racial categories.

Appendix Table 8.

Adults on probation, by status of supervision, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Probation population, 12/31/2008 | Number of adults on probation, 2008 | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|----------------------------|
| | | Active | Residential/ other treatment program | Financial conditions remaining | Inactive | Absconder | Warrant status | Supervised out of jurisdiction | Other | Unknown or not reported |
| U.S. total | 4,270,917 | 2,161,699 | 23,030 | 45,515 | 234,398 | 249,320 | 188,403 | 91,892 | 61,096 | 1,215,564 |
| Federal | 22,748 | 22,748 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| State | 4,248,169 | 2,138,951 | 23,030 | 45,515 | 234,398 | 249,320 | 188,403 | 91,892 | 61,096 | 1,215,564 |
| Northeast | 721,720 | 372,906 | ** | 38,855 | 25,258 | 43,345 | 32,636 | 23,746 | 655 | 184,319 |
| Connecticut ^a | 56,550 | 42,628 | ** | ** | 0 | 2,158 | 9,172 | 2,592 | 0 | 0 |
| Maine | 7,504 | 6,124 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 910 | 226 | 233 | 11 |
| Massachusetts ^b | 184,308 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | / | ** | 184,308 |
| New Hampshire ^b | 4,549 | 4,549 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey ^a | 128,737 | 67,976 | ** | 38,814 | ** | 19,647 | ~ | 2,300 | ** | 0 |
| New York | 119,405 | 102,703 | ** | ** | 0 | ** | 16,488 | 214 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 186,973 | 131,287 | ** | ** | 16,963 | 21,540 | 0 | 17,183 | ** | 0 |
| Rhode Island ^c | 26,754 | 11,839 | ** | ** | 8,222 | ** | 5,315 | 956 | 422 | 0 |
| Vermont ^{a,b} | 6,940 | 5,800 | ~ | 41 | 73 | 0 | 751 | 275 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 1,017,359 | 443,840 | 1,281 | 1,899 | 67,103 | 11,124 | 19,560 | 13,129 | 1,852 | 457,571 |
| Illinois ^a | 144,904 | 99,817 | 0 | 0 | 42,487 | 0 | 0 | 2,600 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana ^a | 131,291 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 131,291 |
| Iowa ^b | 22,958 | 22,958 | ** | ** | ~ | ** | ** | / | ** | 0 |
| Kansas ^b | 16,263 | 16,263 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan ^{a,b} | 175,591 | 88,967 | 152 | 423 | 1,050 | 438 | 5,070 | 15 | 193 | 79,283 |
| Minnesota | 127,627 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 127,627 |
| Missouri | 57,360 | 52,174 | 270 | ** | ** | 280 | 271 | 3,698 | ** | 667 |
| Nebraska | 19,606 | 17,090 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 58 | 2,031 | 427 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 4,233 | 3,770 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 463 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^{a,b,d} | 260,962 | 95,529 | 759 | 1,476 | 23,566 | 4,170 | 11,125 | 3,975 | 1,659 | 118,703 |
| South Dakota ^b | 6,146 | 6,146 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | / | ** | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 50,418 | 41,126 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 6,178 | 1,063 | 1,951 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 1,722,704 | 1,038,660 | 11,380 | 4,738 | 93,461 | 157,647 | 129,132 | 43,565 | 57,417 | 186,704 |
| Alabama ^a | 53,252 | 40,022 | 174 | 2,019 | ** | 8,150 | 300 | 1,131 | ** | 1,456 |
| Arkansas | 31,169 | 19,736 | ** | ** | 4,242 | 5,821 | ** | 1,370 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 17,216 | 12,278 | ** | 1,152 | ** | ** | 3,180 | 606 | ** | 0 |
| District of Columbia | 8,581 | 4,492 | 201 | 0 | 75 | 121 | 1,726 | 410 | 1,554 | 2 |
| Florida ^{a,b} | 279,760 | 162,564 | 175 | 94 | 38,561 | 28,153 | 11,630 | 5,645 | 668 | 32,270 |
| Georgia ^a | 397,081 | 126,488 | 3,855 | 114 | 1,467 | 6,802 | 107,196 | 8,000 | ** | 143,159 |
| Kentucky ^a | 51,035 | 43,031 | ** | 307 | 4,365 | 1,240 | ** | 1,669 | 423 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 40,025 | 35,918 | 184 | 0 | 0 | 1,858 | 0 | 2,065 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 96,360 | 57,222 | ** | ** | 31,376 | 5,577 | 883 | 1,302 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 22,267 | 21,091 | 245 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 931 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 109,678 | 88,537 | 6,012 | ** | ~ | 14,045 | ** | 1,084 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma ^a | 27,940 | 21,142 | ** | 1,052 | ** | 2,549 | ** | 1,220 | ** | 1,977 |
| South Carolina | 41,254 | 25,553 | 47 | 0 | 7,989 | 5,736 | 939 | 990 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee ^a | 58,109 | 44,086 | 487 | ** | ** | 7,560 | 3,278 | 2,698 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas ^a | 427,080 | 288,753 | ** | ** | 5,386 | 70,035 | ** | 8,134 | 54,772 | 0 |
| Virginia ^a | 53,614 | 47,747 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5,867 | 0 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 8,283 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 443 | ** | 7,840 |

Appendix Table 8. (cont.)

Adults on probation, by status of supervision, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Probation population, 12/31/2008 | Number of adults on probation, 2008 | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|
| | | Active | Residential/ other treatment program | Financial conditions remaining | Inactive | Absconder | Warrant status | Supervised out of jurisdiction | Other | Unknown or not reported |
| West | 786,386 | 283,545 | 10,369 | 23 | 48,576 | 37,204 | 7,075 | 11,452 | 1,172 | 386,970 |
| Alaska ^b | 6,708 | 5,823 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 885 | 0 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona ^a | 82,232 | 42,806 | ** | ** | 16,402 | 10,413 | ** | 2,226 | ** | 10,385 |
| California ^a | 325,069 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 325,069 |
| Colorado ^{a,b} | 88,912 | 82,282 | 702 | ** | 663 | 84 | 1,838 | 3,120 | ** | 223 |
| Hawaii ^a | 19,097 | 16,051 | 218 | ** | ** | ** | 2,450 | 378 | ** | 0 |
| Idaho ^{a,e} | 49,513 | 27,566 | 0 | ** | 20,017 | 3 | 999 | 920 | 8 | 0 |
| Montana ^b | 9,072 | 8,021 | 553 | ** | ** | 68 | ** | 1 | ** | 429 |
| Nevada | 13,337 | 9,895 | ** | ** | 56 | 2,566 | ** | 820 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico ^a | 20,883 | 14,219 | ** | ** | 2,940 | 1,764 | ** | 1,960 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 41,888 | 26,716 | 4 | ** | 52 | 14,115 | ** | 997 | 0 | 4 |
| Utah | 11,103 | 9,869 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 811 | 87 | 325 | 0 | 11 |
| Washington ^{a,b} | 113,134 | 35,570 | 8,712 | 23 | 8,446 | 6,455 | 1,637 | 278 | 1,164 | 50,849 |
| Wyoming | 5,438 | 4,727 | 180 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 64 | 427 | 0 | 0 |

**Not known.

~Not applicable

/Not reported.

^aSome or all detailed data are estimated for status of supervision.

^bDecember 31, 2008, population excludes probationers in one or more statuses. See *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^cActive includes an unknown number of probationers in a residential/other treatment program and inactive includes an unknown number of probationers who were an absconder.

^dAbsconder includes a small, unknown number of probationers who were on warrant status.

^eSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

Appendix Table 9.

Adults on probation, by type of offense, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Probation population, 12/31/2008 | Number of adults on probation, 2008 | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Felony | Misdemeanor | Other ^a | Unknown or not reported |
| U.S. total | 4,270,917 | 1,678,625 | 1,632,959 | 83,313 | 876,020 |
| Federal | 22,748 | 16,688 | 3,822 | 2,209 | 29 |
| State | 4,248,169 | 1,661,937 | 1,629,137 | 81,104 | 875,991 |
| Northeast | 721,720 | 239,269 | 268,182 | 22,936 | 191,333 |
| Connecticut ^b | 56,550 | 30,537 | 25,447 | 452 | 114 |
| Maine | 7,504 | 5,356 | 2,148 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 184,308 | ** | ** | ** | 184,308 |
| New Hampshire | 4,549 | ** | ** | ** | 4,549 |
| New Jersey ^b | 128,737 | 62,952 | 51,641 | 14,144 | 0 |
| New York | 119,405 | 60,347 | 56,796 | 172 | 2,090 |
| Pennsylvania | 186,973 | 59,201 | 120,410 | 7,189 | 173 |
| Rhode Island | 26,754 | 18,425 | 7,349 | 979 | 1 |
| Vermont ^b | 6,940 | 2,451 | 4,391 | 0 | 98 |
| Midwest | 1,017,359 | 322,391 | 471,775 | 836 | 222,357 |
| Illinois | 144,904 | ** | ** | ** | 144,904 |
| Indiana ^b | 131,291 | 55,600 | 75,691 | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa | 22,958 | 8,965 | 13,970 | 23 | 0 |
| Kansas | 16,263 | 3,635 | 12,628 | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan ^b | 175,591 | 60,090 | 88,988 | 479 | 26,034 |
| Minnesota | 127,627 | 44,537 | 83,090 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 57,360 | 55,378 | 1,315 | ** | 667 |
| Nebraska | 19,606 | 5,055 | 14,551 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 4,233 | 3,061 | 1,076 | 96 | 0 |
| Ohio ^b | 260,962 | 57,214 | 152,900 | 238 | 50,610 |
| South Dakota | 6,146 | 4,330 | 1,816 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 50,418 | 24,526 | 25,750 | 0 | 142 |
| South | 1,722,704 | 923,581 | 697,571 | 32,692 | 68,860 |
| Alabama ^b | 53,252 | ** | 5,102 | ** | 48,150 |
| Arkansas | 31,169 | 29,084 | 1,783 | 0 | 302 |
| Delaware | 17,216 | 4,690 | 11,237 | 26 | 1,263 |
| District of Columbia | 8,581 | 2,337 | 2,234 | 2,761 | 1,249 |
| Florida ^b | 279,760 | 178,068 | 90,351 | 2,711 | 8,630 |
| Georgia ^b | 397,081 | 150,949 | 246,132 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky ^b | 51,035 | 21,895 | 29,140 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 40,025 | 39,095 | 930 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 96,360 | 27,745 | 48,798 | 19,817 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 22,267 | 22,267 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 109,678 | 38,272 | 70,901 | 0 | 505 |
| Oklahoma ^b | 27,940 | 23,752 | 3,710 | 0 | 478 |
| South Carolina | 41,254 | 24,920 | 8,957 | 7,377 | 0 |
| Tennessee ^b | 58,109 | 47,973 | 10,136 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas ^b | 427,080 | 258,920 | 168,160 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia ^b | 53,614 | 53,614 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 8,283 | ** | ** | ** | 8,283 |

Appendix Table 9. (cont.)
Adults on probation, by type of offense, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Probation population, 12/31/2008 | Number of adults on probation, 2008 | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Felony | Misdemeanor | Other ^a | Unknown or not reported |
| West | 786,386 | 176,696 | 191,609 | 24,640 | 393,441 |
| Alaska | 6,708 | 6,708 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona ^b | 82,232 | 49,389 | 8,473 | 20,576 | 3,794 |
| California ^b | 325,069 | ** | ** | ** | 325,069 |
| Colorado ^b | 88,912 | 16,344 | 69,423 | 1,209 | 1,936 |
| Hawaii ^b | 19,097 | 11,125 | 5,234 | 2,738 | 0 |
| Idaho ^b | 49,513 | 13,652 | 35,861 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 9,072 | 8,483 | 407 | ** | 182 |
| Nevada ^b | 13,337 | 8,865 | 4,472 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico ^b | 20,883 | ** | 5,007 | ** | 15,876 |
| Oregon | 41,888 | 27,365 | 12,745 | 0 | 1,778 |
| Utah | 11,103 | 8,384 | 2,602 | 117 | 0 |
| Washington ^b | 113,134 | 23,241 | 45,087 | ** | 44,806 |
| Wyoming | 5,438 | 3,140 | 2,298 | 0 | 0 |

**Not known.

^aIncludes probationers under supervision for: a petty, traffic, DWI, or domestic violence offense, a city ordinance violation, a civil protection order, due to a deferred sentence or placed on supervision after being released on bail, and other types of offenses.

^bSome or all detailed data are estimated for type of offense.

Appendix Table 10.

Adults on probation, by most serious offense, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Probation population, 12/31/2008 | Number of adults on probation, 2008 | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------|--|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Domestic violence | Sex offense | Other violent offense | Property offense | Drug law violation | Driving while intoxicated or under the influence | Other traf-fic offense | Other ^a | Unknown or not reported |
| U.S. total | 4,270,917 | 85,758 | 69,035 | 275,031 | 576,467 | 646,493 | 308,258 | 81,878 | 220,694 | 2,007,303 |
| Federal | 22,748 | 2 | 192 | 372 | 10,692 | 3,336 | 1,660 | 417 | 6,005 | 72 |
| State | 4,248,169 | 85,756 | 68,843 | 274,659 | 565,775 | 643,157 | 306,598 | 81,461 | 214,689 | 2,007,231 |
| Northeast | 721,720 | 11,842 | 8,982 | 45,768 | 100,540 | 105,197 | 35,831 | 9,768 | 30,291 | 373,501 |
| Connecticut ^b | 56,550 | 4,115 | ** | 8,236 | 12,790 | 11,454 | 4,301 | 4,592 | 11,062 | 0 |
| Maine | 7,504 | 1,687 | 663 | 287 | 2,260 | 1,253 | 655 | 388 | 0 | 311 |
| Massachusetts | 184,308 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 184,308 |
| New Hampshire | 4,549 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 4,549 |
| New Jersey ^b | 128,737 | 2,799 | 1,574 | 11,648 | 48,234 | 60,364 | 3,293 | 825 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 119,405 | ** | 4,747 | 20,190 | 31,138 | 22,565 | 25,637 | 2,644 | 10,166 | 2,318 |
| Pennsylvania ^c | 186,973 | ** | 309 | 698 | 1,250 | 1,137 | 250 | ** | 1,412 | 181,917 |
| Rhode Island | 26,754 | 2,639 | 1,150 | 3,732 | 3,074 | 7,811 | 381 | 843 | 7,124 | 0 |
| Vermont ^b | 6,940 | 602 | 539 | 977 | 1,794 | 613 | 1,314 | 476 | 527 | 98 |
| Midwest | 1,017,359 | 24,590 | 16,974 | 29,621 | 57,568 | 97,980 | 43,110 | 27,890 | 26,088 | 693,538 |
| Illinois | 144,904 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 144,904 |
| Indiana ^b | 131,291 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 131,291 |
| Iowa | 22,958 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 22,958 |
| Kansas | 16,263 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 16,263 |
| Michigan ^b | 175,591 | 5,537 | 1,080 | 1,378 | 4,178 | 6,183 | 10,322 | 2,548 | 10,317 | 134,048 |
| Minnesota | 127,627 | 5,584 | 13,083 | 16,819 | 14,758 | 53,582 | 9,448 | 14,334 | 0 | 19 |
| Missouri | 57,360 | 4,951 | 358 | 4,651 | 17,221 | 21,116 | 3,820 | 1,069 | 3,507 | 667 |
| Nebraska | 19,606 | 984 | 173 | 981 | 2,533 | 1,352 | 7,836 | 2,418 | 3,329 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 4,233 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 4,233 |
| Ohio ^{b,d} | 260,962 | 7,534 | 2,280 | 5,792 | 18,878 | 15,747 | 11,684 | 7,521 | 8,935 | 182,591 |
| South Dakota | 6,146 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 6,146 |
| Wisconsin | 50,418 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 50,418 |
| South | 1,722,704 | 38,080 | 32,675 | 166,985 | 356,805 | 379,598 | 189,465 | 40,487 | 148,318 | 370,291 |
| Alabama ^b | 53,252 | 300 | ** | ** | 375 | 1,100 | 100 | 600 | 1,171 | 49,606 |
| Arkansas | 31,169 | 1,767 | 1,481 | 1,091 | 6,759 | 10,658 | 29 | 75 | 9,309 | 0 |
| Delaware | 17,216 | 285 | 366 | 2,891 | 2,910 | 2,018 | 3,915 | ** | 4,831 | 0 |
| District of Columbia | 8,581 | 77 | 136 | 1,831 | 934 | 2,769 | 869 | 199 | 1,390 | 376 |
| Florida ^b | 279,760 | 4,098 | 2,989 | 35,808 | 75,626 | 56,378 | 21,644 | 20,320 | 20,324 | 42,573 |
| Georgia ^b | 397,081 | 453 | 6,926 | 25,428 | 52,856 | 54,552 | 1,364 | ** | 10,037 | 245,465 |
| Kentucky ^b | 51,035 | 9,107 | 521 | 4,182 | 10,751 | 16,469 | 5,836 | 2 | 4,167 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 40,025 | 158 | 900 | 2,538 | 11,729 | 19,011 | 1,976 | 83 | 2,710 | 920 |
| Maryland | 96,360 | ** | ** | 14,237 | 15,781 | 25,757 | 19,817 | 3,936 | 16,832 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 22,267 | 217 | 828 | 2,006 | 9,141 | 9,016 | 965 | 49 | 45 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 109,678 | 3,026 | 2,156 | 10,945 | 20,052 | 24,541 | 18,095 | 12,206 | 0 | 18,657 |
| Oklahoma ^b | 27,940 | 399 | 1,482 | 2,953 | 6,163 | 10,132 | 2,812 | 116 | 1,906 | 1,977 |
| South Carolina | 41,254 | 1,191 | 1,075 | 5,356 | 14,404 | 10,134 | 1,276 | 1,777 | 6,041 | 0 |
| Tennessee ^b | 58,109 | 2,225 | 914 | 4,516 | 10,008 | 11,751 | 3,445 | 145 | 23,207 | 1,898 |
| Texas ^b | 427,080 | 14,777 | 12,428 | 45,697 | 95,197 | 108,692 | 106,300 | ** | 43,989 | 0 |
| Virginia ^b | 53,614 | 0 | 473 | 7,506 | 24,119 | 16,620 | 1,022 | 979 | 2,359 | 536 |
| West Virginia | 8,283 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 8,283 |

Appendix Table 10. (cont.)

Adults on probation, by most serious offense, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Probation population, 12/31/2008 | Number of adults on probation, 2008 | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Domes- tic vio- lence | Sex offense | Other violent offense | Property offense | Drug law violation | Driving while intoxicated or under the influence | Other traffic offense | Other ^a | Unknown or not reported |
| West | 786,386 | 11,244 | 10,212 | 32,285 | 50,862 | 60,382 | 38,192 | 3,316 | 9,992 | 569,901 |
| Alaska | 6,708 | 44 | 263 | 1,187 | 751 | 388 | 404 | 93 | 770 | 2,808 |
| Arizona ^b | 82,232 | 1,096 | 4,669 | 10,955 | 23,531 | 24,547 | 6,748 | 824 | 5,049 | 4,813 |
| California ^b | 325,069 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 325,069 |
| Colorado ^b | 88,912 | 2,835 | 65 | 446 | 826 | 585 | 15,217 | 718 | 428 | 67,792 |
| Hawaii ^b | 19,097 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 19,097 |
| Idaho | 49,513 | 440 | 913 | 1,671 | 4,249 | 4,769 | 1,520 | 90 | ** | 35,861 |
| Montana | 9,072 | 315 | 550 | 1,367 | 3,256 | 1,564 | 702 | 21 | 495 | 802 |
| Nevada | 13,337 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 13,337 |
| New Mexico ^b | 20,883 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 20,883 |
| Oregon | 41,888 | 957 | ** | 8,236 | 8,405 | 11,426 | 4,161 | 0 | 0 | 8,703 |
| Utah | 11,103 | 301 | 786 | 1,205 | 3,217 | 3,569 | 815 | 365 | 682 | 163 |
| Washington ^b | 113,134 | 4,969 | 2,692 | 6,666 | 5,180 | 11,874 | 7,745 | 1,121 | 2,314 | 70,573 |
| Wyoming | 5,438 | 287 | 274 | 552 | 1,447 | 1,660 | 880 | 84 | 254 | 0 |

**Not known.

^aIncludes probationers under supervision for a public-order offense, such as a weapon, immigration, obstruction of justice, drunkenness, vagrancy, and commercialized vice offense, and other offenses.

^bSome or all detailed data are estimated for most serious offense.

^cDetailed data represent state probationers only. Detailed data are not available for county probationers.

^dOther includes an unknown number of probationers who were supervised for a property offense.

Appendix Table 11.

Adults on probation tracked by a Global Positioning System (GPS), also on parole, or incarcerated, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of adults on probation, 2008 | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-----------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|
| | Location tracked by GPS | | On parole | Incarcerated | | | |
| | Total | Sex offenders | | Jail | Prison | Community-based correctional facility | ICE holding facility |
| U.S. total | 12,096 | 7,946 | 3,233 | 23,799 | 32,443 | 12,853 | 2,474 |
| Federal ^{a,b} | 82 | 11 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| State | 12,014 | 7,935 | 3,233 | 23,799 | 32,443 | 12,853 | 2,474 |
| Northeast | 910 | 681 | 9 | 899 | 3,709 | 10 | 2 |
| Connecticut | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Maine | ** | ** | 9 | 109 | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^a | 908 | 680 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| New Hampshire | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| New Jersey | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| New York | ** | ** | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Pennsylvania | ** | ** | ** | 790 | ** | 10 | 2 |
| Rhode Island | ~ | ~ | 0 | ~ | 3,291 | ~ | ~ |
| Vermont ^a | 2 | 1 | ** | ** | 407 | ** | ** |
| Midwest | 7,513 | 5,165 | 688 | 2,569 | 1,769 | 1,497 | 18 |
| Illinois | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Indiana | ~ | ~ | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Iowa | 379 | 307 | ~ | ~ | ~ | 591 | ~ |
| Kansas | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Michigan ^a | 203 | 19 | 249 | 183 | 404 | 40 | 13 |
| Minnesota | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Missouri | 23 | 8 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Nebraska | ~ | ~ | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| North Dakota | 35 | 35 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Ohio ^a | 2,087 | 10 | 379 | 2,386 | 110 | 866 | 5 |
| South Dakota | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Wisconsin ^c | 4,786 | 4,786 | 60 | ** | 1,255 | ** | ** |
| South | 3,164 | 1,897 | 1,279 | 14,758 | 17,593 | 7,432 | 1,046 |
| Alabama | ** | ** | ** | 2,126 | ** | ** | ** |
| Arkansas | ~ | ~ | ** | 791 | 122 | 115 | ** |
| Delaware ^a | 113 | ** | ** | ** | 26 | 9 | ** |
| District of Columbia | 327 | 19 | 311 | 0 | 543 | 0 | 6 |
| Florida ^a | 2,159 | 1,477 | ** | 1,352 | 1,357 | 6 | 1,003 |
| Georgia | 47 | 47 | ** | ** | ** | 3,855 | ** |
| Kentucky | ** | ** | 327 | 226 | 57 | 1 | ** |
| Louisiana | ~ | ~ | 176 | 3,293 | 4 | 37 | 19 |
| Maryland | ~ | ~ | 0 | 0 | 10,736 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | ~ | ~ | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| North Carolina | 135 | 135 | 411 | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Oklahoma ^a | 35 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| South Carolina | 14 | 12 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Tennessee ^{a,d} | 211 | 207 | 54 | 1,901 | 262 | ** | 18 |
| Texas ^a | ** | ** | ** | 4,230 | 4,486 | 3,409 | ** |
| Virginia | 123 | 0 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| West Virginia | ** | ** | ** | 839 | ** | ** | ** |

Appendix Table 11. (cont.)

Adults on probation tracked by a Global Positioning System (GPS), also on parole, or incarcerated, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of adults on probation, 2008 | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-----------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|
| | Location tracked by GPS | | On parole | Incarcerated | | | |
| | Total | Sex offenders | | Jail | Prison | Community-based correctional facility | ICE holding facility |
| West | 427 | 192 | 1,257 | 5,573 | 9,372 | 3,914 | 1,408 |
| Alaska | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Arizona ^a | 148 | 145 | ** | 1,597 | 9,106 | ** | 345 |
| California | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Colorado ^a | 35 | 35 | 20 | 52 | 7 | 3,609 | 62 |
| Hawaii | ~ | ~ | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Idaho | 24 | 10 | ** | 7 | 1 | ** | ** |
| Montana | 3 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Nevada | 204 | 2 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| New Mexico ^a | ** | ** | 998 | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Oregon | ~ | ~ | 0 | 78 | 0 | 0 | 885 |
| Utah | ** | ** | 0 | 1,780 | 34 | 90 | 6 |
| Washington ^a | 13 | ** | 227 | 2,059 | 189 | 131 | 110 |
| Wyoming | ~ | ~ | 12 | ** | 35 | 84 | 0 |

**Not known.

~Not applicable

^aSome or all detailed data are estimated.

^bA sex offender is defined as any offender convicted of a sex offense, ordered to a special condition for sex offender treatment, or fulfilling other sex offender treatment requirements.

^cThe total number of probationers tracked by GPS was unknown but there were at least 4,786 tracked by GPS because 4,786 sex offenders on probation were monitored by GPS. Prison only includes probationers incarcerated in a state prison in Wisconsin; the count does not include probationers, if any, incarcerated in a federal prison.

^dSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

Appendix Table 12.

Adults on parole, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Parole population, 1/1/2008 | 2008 | | | | Parole population, 12/31/2008 | Percent change, 2008 | Number on parole per 100,000 adults residents, 12/31/2008 |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---|
| | | Entries | | Exits | | | | |
| | | Reported | Imputed ^a | Reported | Imputed ^a | | | |
| U.S. total^b | 821,177 | 548,575 | 581,000 | 536,478 | 574,000 | 828,169 | 0.9% | 358 |
| Federal | 91,395 | 46,796 | 46,796 | 39,562 | 39,562 | 98,629 | 7.9 | 43 |
| State ^b | 729,782 | 501,779 | 534,200 | 496,916 | 534,500 | 729,540 | 0.0 | 315 |
| Northeast | 155,192 | 55,852 | 87,000 | 56,232 | 92,400 | 149,825 | -3.5% | 351 |
| Connecticut | 2,177 | 2,366 | 2,366 | 2,215 | 2,215 | 2,328 | 6.9 | 86 |
| Maine | 32 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 31 | -3.1 | 3 |
| Massachusetts ^c | 3,121 | 4,684 | 4,684 | 4,620 | 4,620 | 3,185 | 2.1 | 63 |
| New Hampshire ^c | 1,653 | 945 | 945 | 937 | 937 | 1,661 | 0.5 | 162 |
| New Jersey ^d | 15,055 | 10,249 | 10,249 | 9,455 | 9,455 | 15,849 | 5.3 | 238 |
| New York | 53,669 | 25,507 | 25,507 | 26,951 | 26,951 | 52,225 | -2.7 | 345 |
| Pennsylvania ^{c,e} | 78,107 | 10,804 | 42,000 | 10,973 | 47,100 | 72,951 | -6.6 | 751 |
| Rhode Island ^d | 442 | 625 | 625 | 552 | 552 | 515 | 16.5 | 63 |
| Vermont ^{d,f} | 936 | 672 | 672 | 528 | 528 | 1,080 | 15.4 | 219 |
| Midwest | 138,287 | 105,366 | 105,366 | 101,755 | 101,755 | 141,898 | 2.6% | 280 |
| Illinois | 35,086 | 32,657 | 32,657 | 34,060 | 34,060 | 33,683 | -4.0 | 345 |
| Indiana ^d | 10,375 | 11,200 | 11,200 | 10,938 | 10,938 | 10,637 | 2.5 | 221 |
| Iowa ^{d,f} | 3,546 | 2,155 | 2,155 | 2,542 | 2,542 | 3,159 | -10.9 | 137 |
| Kansas ^d | 4,842 | 4,920 | 4,920 | 4,804 | 4,804 | 4,958 | 2.4 | 235 |
| Michigan | 21,131 | 11,557 | 11,557 | 10,165 | 10,165 | 22,523 | 6.6 | 296 |
| Minnesota | 4,756 | 5,827 | 5,827 | 5,502 | 5,502 | 5,081 | 6.8 | 127 |
| Missouri | 18,656 | 15,507 | 15,507 | 13,480 | 13,480 | 20,683 | 10.9 | 459 |
| Nebraska | 800 | 1,012 | 1,012 | 966 | 966 | 846 | 5.8 | 63 |
| North Dakota | 340 | 837 | 837 | 793 | 793 | 384 | 12.9 | 77 |
| Ohio | 18,390 | 10,096 | 10,096 | 9,367 | 9,367 | 19,119 | 4.0 | 218 |
| South Dakota | 2,812 | 1,850 | 1,850 | 1,942 | 1,942 | 2,720 | -3.3 | 446 |
| Wisconsin | 17,553 | 7,748 | 7,748 | 7,196 | 7,196 | 18,105 | 3.1 | 418 |
| South^b | 240,465 | 108,575 | 109,800 | 104,391 | 105,800 | 244,071 | 1.5% | 288 |
| Alabama ^{c,f} | 7,790 | 2,960 | 2,960 | 2,708 | 2,708 | 8,042 | 3.2 | 226 |
| Arkansas | 18,617 | 9,685 | 9,685 | 8,394 | 8,394 | 19,908 | 6.9 | 920 |
| Delaware ^c | 535 | 417 | 417 | 401 | 401 | 551 | 3.0 | 82 |
| District of Columbia | 5,417 | 2,417 | 2,417 | 1,699 | 1,699 | 6,135 | 13.3 | 1,274 |
| Florida ^{c,f} | 4,654 | 7,219 | 7,219 | 7,345 | 7,345 | 4,528 | -2.7 | 31 |
| Georgia | 23,111 | 11,621 | 11,621 | 11,284 | 11,284 | 23,448 | 1.5 | 326 |
| Kentucky ^c | 13,097 | 6,166 | 6,166 | 6,986 | 6,986 | 12,277 | -6.3 | 375 |
| Louisiana ^c | 24,085 | 13,812 | 13,812 | 13,261 | 13,261 | 24,636 | 2.3 | 742 |
| Maryland ^c | 13,856 | 7,348 | 7,348 | 7,984 | 7,984 | 13,220 | -4.6 | 307 |
| Mississippi | 2,015 | 1,819 | 1,819 | 912 | 912 | 2,922 | 45.0 | 134 |
| North Carolina ^c | 3,311 | 3,653 | 3,653 | 3,555 | 3,555 | 3,409 | 3.0 | 48 |
| Oklahoma ^f | 2,929 | 1,413 | 1,413 | 1,269 | 1,269 | 3,073 | 4.9 | 112 |
| South Carolina | 2,289 | 435 | 435 | 777 | 777 | 1,947 | -14.9 | 57 |
| Tennessee ^c | 10,481 | 4,085 | 4,085 | 3,639 | 3,639 | 10,578 | 0.9 | 222 |
| Texas | 101,748 | 33,992 | 33,992 | 32,819 | 32,819 | 102,921 | 1.2 | 579 |
| Virginia ^{d,g} | / | / | 1,200 | / | 1,400 | 4,471 | : | 75 |
| West Virginia | 1,830 | 1,533 | 1,533 | 1,358 | 1,358 | 2,005 | 9.6 | 140 |

Appendix Table 12. (cont.)
Adults on parole, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Parole population, 1/1/2008 | 2008 | | | | Parole population, 12/31/2008 | Percent change, 2008 | Number on parole per 100,000 adults residents, 12/31/2008 |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---|
| | | Entries | | Exits | | | | |
| | | Reported | Imputed ^a | Reported | Imputed ^a | | | |
| West | 195,838 | 231,986 | 231,986 | 234,538 | 234,538 | 193,746 | -1.1 % | 363 |
| Alaska | 1,539 | 863 | 863 | 670 | 670 | 1,732 | 12.5 | 339 |
| Arizona ^d | 6,755 | 13,433 | 13,433 | 12,654 | 12,654 | 7,534 | 11.5 | 156 |
| California ^d | 123,764 | 181,021 | 181,021 | 184,492 | 184,492 | 120,753 | -2.4 | 438 |
| Colorado ^{c,f} | 11,014 | 9,674 | 9,674 | 9,034 | 9,034 | 11,654 | 5.8 | 309 |
| Hawaii ^c | 2,015 | 645 | 645 | 756 | 756 | 1,904 | -5.5 | 188 |
| Idaho ^c | 3,114 | 1,771 | 1,771 | 1,524 | 1,524 | 3,361 | 7.9 | 300 |
| Montana ^d | 966 | 663 | 663 | 744 | 744 | 885 | -8.4 | 118 |
| Nevada | 3,653 | 4,486 | 4,486 | 4,231 | 4,231 | 3,908 | 7.0 | 200 |
| New Mexico ^{c,f} | 3,527 | 2,019 | 2,019 | 1,822 | 1,822 | 3,724 | 5.6 | 249 |
| Oregon | 22,196 | 8,832 | 8,832 | 8,833 | 8,833 | 22,195 | 0.0 | 754 |
| Utah | 3,572 | 2,424 | 2,424 | 2,395 | 2,395 | 3,601 | 0.8 | 189 |
| Washington | 13,017 | 5,816 | 5,816 | 7,065 | 7,065 | 11,768 | -9.6 | 233 |
| Wyoming ^c | 706 | 339 | 339 | 318 | 318 | 727 | 3.0 | 178 |

Note: Because of nonresponse or incomplete data, the parole population for some jurisdictions on December 31, 2008, does not equal the population on January 1, plus entries, minus exits. Rates were computed using the estimated adult resident population in each jurisdiction on January 1, 2009.

/Not reported.

:Not calculated.

^aReflects reported data except for jurisdictions in which data were not available. Details may not sum to totals because of rounding.

^bIncludes an estimated 4,700 parolees under supervision in Virginia on January 1. See *Methodology* for more detail.

^cSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^dPopulation excludes parolees in one of the following categories: absconder or supervised out of state. See *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^eData for entries and exits were estimated for nonreporting county agencies. See *Methodology*. The December 31, 2008, population includes 25,306 parolees under state parole supervision. Reported entries reflect parolees who entered state parole supervision through a discretionary release from prison.

^fSome or all data were estimated.

^gVirginia was unable to provide data for January 1, entries, and exits. In addition due to a change in reporting methods, data may not be comparable to data reported in prior years. See *Methodology* and *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

Appendix Table 13.

Adults entering parole, by type of sentence, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of adults entering parole, 2008 | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|---|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | Total reported | Discretionary ^a | Mandatory ^b | Reinstatement ^c | Term of supervised release ^d | Other ^e | Unknown or not reported |
| U.S. total | 548,575 | 146,370 | 270,301 | 43,749 | 68,305 | 11,927 | 7,923 |
| Federal | 46,796 | 731 | 507 | 329 | 45,229 | 0 | 0 |
| State | 501,779 | 145,639 | 269,794 | 43,420 | 23,076 | 11,927 | 7,923 |
| Northeast | 55,852 | 36,216 | 8,635 | 355 | 9,252 | 1,394 | 0 |
| Connecticut ^f | 2,366 | 1,644 | 0 | ** | 722 | 0 | 0 |
| Maine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 4,684 | 4,463 | 0 | 221 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 945 | 945 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 10,249 | 7,800 | 2,449 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New York ^f | 25,507 | 9,454 | 6,186 | ~ | 8,530 | 1,337 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania ^g | 10,804 | 10,804 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 625 | 625 | ** | ** | ** | ** | 0 |
| Vermont ^h | 672 | 481 | ~ | 134 | 0 | 57 | 0 |
| Midwest | 105,366 | 28,195 | 61,074 | 1,989 | 9,112 | 2,457 | 2,539 |
| Illinois | 32,657 | 19 | 31,351 | 379 | ~ | 673 | 235 |
| Indiana | 11,200 | 0 | 11,200 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa ^h | 2,155 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 2,155 |
| Kansas ^f | 4,920 | 182 | 10 | 112 | 3,148 | 1,319 | 149 |
| Michigan | 11,557 | 10,515 | 628 | 414 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 5,827 | 0 | 5,827 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 15,507 | 13,259 | 1,228 | 666 | 0 | 354 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1,012 | 1,012 | ~ | 0 | ~ | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 837 | 837 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 10,096 | 1,250 | 8,430 | 416 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 1,850 | 726 | 1,085 | 2 | 0 | 37 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 7,748 | 395 | 1,315 | 0 | 5,964 | 74 | 0 |
| South | 108,575 | 66,215 | 28,054 | 4,102 | 4,706 | 2,196 | 3,302 |
| Alabama ^h | 2,960 | 75 | ** | ** | ** | ** | 2,885 |
| Arkansas | 9,685 | 9,063 | ** | ** | 281 | 341 | 0 |
| Delaware | 417 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 417 |
| District of Columbia | 2,417 | 762 | 0 | 0 | 1,655 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 7,219 | 47 | 6,715 | 7 | 440 | 10 | 0 |
| Georgia | 11,621 | 8,273 | 0 | 3,348 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 6,166 | 5,778 | 91 | 8 | ~ | 289 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 13,812 | 836 | 12,666 | 310 | ** | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 7,348 | 2,390 | 4,958 | 0 | ** | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 1,819 | 1,693 | 126 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina ^h | 3,653 | 357 | 966 | ~ | 2,330 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma ^h | 1,413 | 1,413 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 435 | 435 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 4,085 | 3,759 | 10 | 298 | 0 | 18 | 0 |
| Texas | 33,992 | 29,801 | 2,522 | 131 | ~ | 1,538 | 0 |
| Virginia ⁱ | / | / | / | / | / | / | / |
| West Virginia | 1,533 | 1,533 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Appendix Table 13. (cont.)

Adults entering parole, by type of sentence, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of adults entering parole, 2008 | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|---|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | Total reported | Discretionary ^a | Mandatory ^b | Reinstatement ^c | Term of supervised release ^d | Other ^e | Unknown or not reported |
| West | 231,986 | 15,013 | 172,031 | 36,974 | 6 | 5,880 | 2,082 |
| Alaska | 863 | 60 | 801 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 13,433 | 44 | 13,389 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 181,021 | 6 | 139,368 | 36,513 | ** | 5,134 | 0 |
| Colorado | 9,674 | 5,304 | 3,702 | 0 | 0 | 668 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 645 | 645 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 1,771 | 1,476 | ~ | 295 | ~ | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 663 | 575 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 78 | 0 |
| Nevada ^h | 4,486 | 3,016 | 1,382 | 88 | ~ | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico ^h | 2,019 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 2,019 |
| Oregon | 8,832 | 1,152 | 7,603 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 63 |
| Utah | 2,424 | 2,388 | 0 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 5,816 | 30 | 5,786 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 339 | 317 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: Based on reported data only. For imputed entries to parole, see appendix table 12.

**Not known.

/Not reported.

~Not applicable.

^aDiscretionary parole entries are persons entering because of a parole board decision.

^bMandatory parole entries are persons whose releases from prison were not decided by a parole board. Includes those entering because of determinate sentencing statutes, good-time provisions, or emergency releases.

^cReinstatement entries are persons returned to parole after serving time in a prison because of a parole violation.

^dTerm of supervised release entries are persons sentenced by a judge to a fixed period of incarceration based on a determinate statute immediately followed by a period of supervised release in the community.

^eIncludes parolees who were: transferred from another state, released temporarily to parole, released from a boot camp operated by the Department of Corrections, released from prison through a conditional medical or mental health release to parole, absconders that were returned to parole supervision, on pretrial supervision, sentenced to community supervision for life because of a sex offense and others, under supervision due to a suspended sentence, and others.

^fSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^gData represent state parolees only. Data are not available for county parolees.

^hSome or all detailed data are estimated for type of sentence.

ⁱVirginia was unable to provide data. An estimated 1,200 adults entered parole supervision in Virginia. See *Methodology* for more detail.

Appendix Table 14.

Adults exiting parole, by type of exit, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of adults exiting parole, 2008 | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | Total reported | Completion | Returned to incarceration | | | | Absconder | Other unsatisfactory ^a | Death | Other ^b | Unknown or not reported |
| | | | With new sentence | With revocation | To receive treatment | Other/unknown | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 536,478 | 259,372 | 48,872 | 133,947 | 155 | 4,801 | 56,209 | 9,229 | 5,033 | 11,149 | 7,711 |
| Federal | 39,562 | 22,157 | 1,330 | 8,212 | 1 | 52 | 1,670 | 2,292 | 500 | 630 | 2,718 |
| State | 496,916 | 237,215 | 47,542 | 125,735 | 154 | 4,749 | 54,539 | 6,937 | 4,533 | 10,519 | 4,993 |
| Northeast | 56,232 | 32,468 | 4,011 | 14,631 | ** | 2,665 | 140 | ** | 598 | 782 | 937 |
| Connecticut ^c | 2,215 | 1,159 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,001 | 55 | 0 | ** | 0 | 0 |
| Maine | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 4,620 | 3,701 | 216 | 664 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 937 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 937 |
| New Jersey | 9,455 | 7,469 | 168 | 1,680 | 0 | 0 | 85 | 0 | 53 | 0 | 0 |
| New York ^b | 26,951 | 14,280 | 1,709 | 9,032 | ~ | 1,617 | ~ | 0 | 313 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania ^d | 10,973 | 5,094 | 1,873 | 3,029 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 210 | 767 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 552 | 428 | 27 | 97 | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ** | 0 |
| Vermont ^e | 528 | 337 | 18 | 129 | ~ | 27 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 15 | 0 |
| Midwest | 101,755 | 60,880 | 9,684 | 22,878 | ** | 0 | 4,203 | 38 | 640 | 3,032 | 400 |
| Illinois ^e | 34,060 | 20,354 | 3,607 | 8,182 | ~ | ~ | 870 | 0 | 71 | 588 | 388 |
| Indiana | 10,938 | 6,728 | 268 | 585 | 0 | 0 | 1,227 | 0 | 47 | 2,082 | 1 |
| Iowa | 2,542 | 1,755 | ** | 765 | ** | 0 | 0 | 1 | 16 | 5 | 0 |
| Kansas ^c | 4,804 | 2,037 | 153 | 1,188 | ~ | 0 | 1,285 | 0 | 29 | 112 | 0 |
| Michigan | 10,165 | 6,093 | 2,023 | 1,905 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 144 | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 5,502 | 2,964 | 281 | 1,835 | 0 | 0 | 421 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 13,480 | 9,616 | 553 | 3,171 | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 140 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 966 | 705 | 32 | 223 | ~ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 793 | 598 | 11 | 176 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 9,367 | 5,760 | 2,057 | 995 | 0 | 0 | 237 | 0 | 97 | 221 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 1,942 | 851 | 120 | 768 | 0 | 0 | 157 | 0 | 12 | 23 | 11 |
| Wisconsin | 7,196 | 3,419 | 579 | 3,085 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 75 | 1 | 0 |
| South | 104,391 | 66,888 | 11,452 | 13,861 | 154 | 2,077 | 985 | 4,684 | 1,863 | 1,508 | 919 |
| Alabama | 2,708 | 1,517 | 532 | 345 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 72 | 237 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 8,394 | 4,033 | 1,060 | 2,224 | ** | 118 | 292 | 0 | 152 | 515 | 0 |
| Delaware ^e | 401 | 230 | ** | ** | ** | 10 | ** | 74 | 6 | 81 | 0 |
| District of Columbia | 1,699 | 464 | ** | ** | ** | 658 | 0 | 77 | 77 | 422 | 1 |
| Florida | 7,345 | 5,066 | 381 | 985 | 154 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 9 | 710 |
| Georgia | 11,284 | 7,263 | 439 | 2,680 | 0 | 818 | 18 | 0 | 66 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 6,986 | 3,765 | 522 | 2,062 | 0 | 0 | 408 | 0 | 92 | 137 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 13,261 | 7,223 | 1,156 | 1,290 | ~ | 295 | ~ | 3,096 | 109 | 92 | 0 |
| Maryland | 7,984 | 4,822 | 868 | 773 | ** | ~ | ~ | 1,398 | 119 | 4 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 912 | 668 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 172 | 66 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 3,555 | 2,844 | 96 | 159 | ~ | 0 | 180 | 39 | 29 | 0 | 208 |
| Oklahoma ^e | 1,269 | 964 | 119 | 146 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 777 | 577 | 23 | 153 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 10 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 3,639 | 1,951 | 785 | 818 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 83 | 1 | 0 |
| Texas | 32,819 | 24,726 | 5,456 | 1,691 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 946 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia ^f | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / |
| West Virginia | 1,358 | 775 | 15 | 535 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 |

Appendix Table 14. (cont.)
Adults exiting parole, by type of exit, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of adults exiting parole, 2008 | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | Total reported | Completion | Returned to incarceration | | | | Absconder | Other unsatisfactory ^a | Death | Other ^b | Unknown or not reported |
| | | | With new sentence | With revocation | To receive treatment | Other/unknown | | | | | |
| West | 234,538 | 76,979 | 22,395 | 74,365 | ** | 7 | 49,211 | 2,215 | 1,432 | 5,197 | 2,737 |
| Alaska | 670 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 670 |
| Arizona | 12,654 | 7,918 | 228 | 1,945 | 0 | 0 | 2,530 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 184,492 | 48,324 | 19,372 | 64,612 | ** | ** | 46,584 | ** | 858 | 4,742 | 0 |
| Colorado | 9,034 | 3,954 | 1,200 | 3,572 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 71 | 236 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 756 | 368 | 4 | 230 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 130 |
| Idaho | 1,524 | 459 | 121 | 446 | ~ | 0 | ~ | 480 | 18 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 744 | 389 | 8 | 245 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 7 | 78 | 0 |
| Nevada ^e | 4,231 | 3,613 | 375 | 144 | ~ | 0 | 75 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico ^e | 1,822 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 1,822 |
| Oregon | 8,833 | 5,209 | 813 | 1,728 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 811 | 147 | 9 | 115 |
| Utah | 2,395 | 543 | 259 | 1,353 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 114 | 27 | 92 | 0 |
| Washington ^c | 7,065 | 6,034 | ** | ** | ** | 0 | 0 | 810 | 221 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 318 | 168 | 15 | 90 | ** | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 40 | 0 |

Note: Based on reported data only. For imputed exits from parole, see appendix table 12.

**Not known.

~Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aIncludes parolees discharged from supervision who failed to meet all conditions of supervision, including some who had their parole sentence revoked but were not returned to incarceration because their sentence was immediately reinstated, and other types of unsatisfactory exits; includes some early terminations and expirations of sentence.

^bIncludes 5,052 parolees who were transferred to another state and 6,097 parolees who exited for other reasons. Other reasons include parolees who were deported or transferred to the jurisdiction of Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), had their sentence terminated by the court through an appeal, were transferred to another state through an interstate compact agreement or discharged to probation supervision, and other types of exits.

^cSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^dData represent state parolees only. Data are not available for county parolees.

^eSome or all detailed data are estimated type of exit.

^fVirginia was unable to provide data. An estimated 1,400 adults exited parole supervision in Virginia. See *Methodology* for more detail.

Appendix Table 15.

Characteristics of adults on parole, 2000, 2004, and 2008

| Characteristics | Percent of adults on parole | | |
|---|-----------------------------|------|------|
| | 2000 | 2004 | 2008 |
| Total | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 88% | 88% | 88% |
| Female | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Race and Hispanic origin | | | |
| White ^a | 38% | 40% | 41% |
| Black ^a | 40 | 40 | 38 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 21 | 18 | 19 |
| American Indian/Alaska Native ^a | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Asian/Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander ^a | -- | 1 | 1 |
| Two or more races ^a | ... | ... | -- |
| Status of supervision | | | |
| Active | 83% | 84% | 85% |
| Inactive | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Absconder | 7 | 7 | 6 |
| Supervised out of state | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| Financial conditions remaining | ... | ... | -- |
| Other | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Maximum sentence to incarceration | | | |
| Less than 1 year | 3% | 5% | 6% |
| 1 year or more | 97 | 95 | 94 |
| Most serious offense | | | |
| Violent | ... | 25% | 26% |
| Property | ... | 26 | 23 |
| Drug | ... | 38 | 37 |
| Weapon | ... | ... | 3 |
| Other ^b | ... | 12 | 11 |

Note: Each characteristic includes persons of unknown type. Detail may not sum to total because of rounding. See appendix tables 16 to 20 for 2008 data by jurisdiction.

--Less than 0.5%.

...Not available.

^aExcludes persons of Hispanic origin.

^bIncludes public-order offenses.

Appendix Table 16.

Adults on parole, by gender, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Parole population, 12/31/2008 | Number of adults on parole, 2008 | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Unknown or not reported |
| U.S. total | 828,169 | 728,394 | 99,149 | 626 |
| Federal | 98,629 | 83,494 | 15,105 | 30 |
| State | 729,540 | 644,900 | 84,044 | 596 |
| Northeast | 149,825 | 130,509 | 19,112 | 204 |
| Connecticut | 2,328 | 1,971 | 153 | 204 |
| Maine | 31 | 30 | 1 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 3,185 | 2,928 | 257 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 1,661 | 1,462 | 199 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 15,849 | 14,703 | 1,146 | 0 |
| New York | 52,225 | 48,562 | 3,663 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 72,951 | 59,481 | 13,470 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 515 | 481 | 34 | 0 |
| Vermont* | 1,080 | 891 | 189 | 0 |
| Midwest | 141,898 | 126,529 | 15,369 | 0 |
| Illinois* | 33,683 | 30,236 | 3,447 | 0 |
| Indiana | 10,637 | 9,410 | 1,227 | 0 |
| Iowa | 3,159 | 2,587 | 572 | 0 |
| Kansas | 4,958 | 4,527 | 431 | 0 |
| Michigan | 22,523 | 20,449 | 2,074 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 5,081 | 4,638 | 443 | 0 |
| Missouri | 20,683 | 17,632 | 3,051 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 846 | 724 | 122 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 384 | 307 | 77 | 0 |
| Ohio | 19,119 | 17,475 | 1,644 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 2,720 | 2,235 | 485 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 18,105 | 16,309 | 1,796 | 0 |
| South | 244,071 | 216,926 | 27,145 | 0 |
| Alabama* | 8,042 | 7,190 | 852 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 19,908 | 17,181 | 2,727 | 0 |
| Delaware | 551 | 507 | 44 | 0 |
| District of Columbia | 6,135 | 5,642 | 493 | 0 |
| Florida | 4,528 | 4,242 | 286 | 0 |
| Georgia | 23,448 | 20,808 | 2,640 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 12,277 | 10,104 | 2,173 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 24,636 | 21,977 | 2,659 | 0 |
| Maryland | 13,220 | 12,190 | 1,030 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 2,922 | 2,405 | 517 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 3,409 | 3,227 | 182 | 0 |
| Oklahoma* | 3,073 | 2,529 | 544 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 1,947 | 1,753 | 194 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 10,578 | 9,270 | 1,308 | 0 |
| Texas | 102,921 | 92,099 | 10,822 | 0 |
| Virginia* | 4,471 | 4,198 | 273 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 2,005 | 1,604 | 401 | 0 |
| West | 193,746 | 170,936 | 22,418 | 392 |
| Alaska | 1,732 | 1,631 | 101 | 0 |
| Arizona | 7,534 | 6,446 | 1,088 | 0 |
| California | 120,753 | 107,983 | 12,770 | 0 |
| Colorado | 11,654 | 9,926 | 1,728 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 1,904 | 1,615 | 289 | 0 |
| Idaho | 3,361 | 2,862 | 499 | 0 |
| Montana | 885 | 762 | 123 | 0 |
| Nevada* | 3,908 | 3,499 | 409 | 0 |
| New Mexico* | 3,724 | 2,795 | 537 | 392 |
| Oregon | 22,195 | 19,324 | 2,871 | 0 |
| Utah | 3,601 | 3,085 | 516 | 0 |
| Washington | 11,768 | 10,410 | 1,358 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 727 | 598 | 129 | 0 |

*Some or all detailed data are estimated for gender.

Appendix Table 17.

Adults on parole, by race and Hispanic origin, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Parole population, 12/31/2008 | Number of adults on parole, 2008 | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-------|--|-------------------|-------------------------|
| | | White | Black/African American | Hispanic or Latino | American Indian/Alaskan Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander | Two or more races | Unknown or not reported |
| U.S. total | 828,169 | 326,730 | 304,866 | 151,602 | 8,306 | 5,383 | 2,245 | 120 | 28,917 |
| Federal | 98,629 | 35,474 | 37,275 | 21,138 | 1,958 | 2,382 | 217 | 0 | 185 |
| State | 729,540 | 291,256 | 267,591 | 130,464 | 6,348 | 3,001 | 2,028 | 120 | 28,732 |
| Northeast | 149,825 | 52,900 | 52,216 | 24,547 | 359 | 700 | 1,400 | 53 | 17,650 |
| Connecticut | 2,328 | 535 | 934 | 640 | 2 | 13 | ~ | ~ | 204 |
| Maine | 31 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 3,185 | 1,670 | 769 | 639 | 8 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 56 |
| New Hampshire | 1,661 | 1,403 | 96 | 0 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 150 |
| New Jersey | 15,849 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 15,849 |
| New York | 52,225 | 9,607 | 23,376 | 17,255 | 273 | 318 | 1,396 | ~ | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 72,951 | 38,366 | 26,872 | 5,922 | 62 | 312 | 3 | 53 | 1,361 |
| Rhode Island ^d | 515 | 295 | 122 | 91 | 1 | 5 | ** | ** | 1 |
| Vermont ^{b,c} | 1,080 | 993 | 47 | ** | 9 | 2 | ** | ** | 29 |
| Midwest | 141,898 | 69,506 | 61,099 | 8,451 | 2,013 | 533 | 6 | 10 | 280 |
| Illinois ^b | 33,683 | 9,597 | 19,444 | 4,484 | 42 | 95 | ** | ** | 21 |
| Indiana | 10,637 | 6,189 | 3,941 | 443 | 25 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 15 |
| Iowa | 3,159 | 2,464 | 501 | 122 | 50 | 22 | ~ | ** | 0 |
| Kansas | 4,958 | 2,854 | 1,405 | 533 | 69 | 42 | ** | ** | 55 |
| Michigan | 22,523 | 10,225 | 11,826 | 225 | 157 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 45 |
| Minnesota | 5,081 | 3,090 | 1,170 | 396 | 323 | 101 | ** | ** | 1 |
| Missouri | 20,683 | 13,464 | 6,695 | 406 | 66 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| Nebraska | 846 | 522 | 187 | 102 | 23 | 11 | 0 | ** | 1 |
| North Dakota | 384 | 287 | 18 | 19 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 19,119 | 10,477 | 8,412 | 153 | 38 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| South Dakota | 2,720 | 1,870 | 140 | 71 | 603 | ** | ** | ** | 36 |
| Wisconsin ^d | 18,105 | 8,467 | 7,360 | 1,497 | 557 | 155 | ** | ** | 69 |
| South | 244,071 | 92,698 | 116,997 | 33,004 | 368 | 432 | 31 | 20 | 521 |
| Alabama ^b | 8,042 | 2,856 | 5,135 | 41 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 19,908 | 11,256 | 8,020 | 526 | 26 | 55 | 0 | ** | 25 |
| Delaware | 551 | 220 | 316 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| District of Columbia | 6,135 | 77 | 5,943 | 96 | 2 | 3 | 1 | ~ | 13 |
| Florida | 4,528 | 1,597 | 2,466 | 441 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 2 |
| Georgia | 23,448 | 8,638 | 13,702 | 999 | 12 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 86 |
| Kentucky | 12,277 | 8,937 | 3,229 | 69 | 6 | 21 | ** | 15 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 24,636 | 8,292 | 16,256 | 33 | 6 | 18 | 23 | ~ | 8 |
| Maryland | 13,220 | 3,484 | 9,689 | ** | 10 | 19 | ** | ** | 18 |
| Mississippi | 2,922 | 1,228 | 1,675 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 3,409 | 1,163 | 1,977 | 151 | 76 | 13 | 3 | ** | 26 |
| Oklahoma ^b | 3,073 | 1,687 | 973 | 248 | 146 | 10 | 0 | ** | 9 |
| South Carolina | 1,947 | 656 | 1,261 | 16 | 4 | 2 | 0 | ~ | 8 |
| Tennessee | 10,578 | 5,254 | 5,024 | 266 | 9 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 102,921 | 33,896 | 38,397 | 30,044 | 50 | 222 | 0 | ~ | 312 |
| Virginia ^b | 4,471 | 1,693 | 2,713 | 42 | 3 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| West Virginia | 2,005 | 1,764 | 221 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |

Appendix Table 17. (cont.)
Adults on parole, by race and Hispanic origin, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Parole population, 12/31/2008 | Number of adults on parole, 2008 | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-------|--|-------------------|-------------------------|
| | | White | Black/African American | Hispanic or Latino | American Indian/Alaskan Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander | Two or more races | Unknown or not reported |
| West | 193,746 | 76,152 | 37,279 | 64,462 | 3,608 | 1,336 | 591 | 37 | 10,281 |
| Alaska | 1,732 | 1,032 | 178 | 45 | 430 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| Arizona | 7,534 | 3,470 | 971 | 2,576 | 412 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 85 |
| California ^e | 120,753 | 34,763 | 29,385 | 50,690 | 967 | 536 | 529 | ** | 3,883 |
| Colorado | 11,654 | 5,639 | 1,853 | 3,847 | 211 | 104 | ~ | ~ | 0 |
| Hawaii | 1,904 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 1,904 |
| Idaho | 3,361 | 2,520 | 60 | 645 | 73 | 17 | ~ | ~ | 46 |
| Montana | 885 | 715 | 12 | 30 | 123 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Nevada | 3,908 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 3,908 |
| New Mexico ^b | 3,724 | 969 | 226 | 1,847 | 253 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 421 |
| Oregon | 22,195 | 17,077 | 1,964 | 2,460 | 471 | 208 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
| Utah | 3,601 | 2,408 | 175 | 778 | 137 | 38 | 57 | 0 | 8 |
| Washington | 11,768 | 6,979 | 2,428 | 1,451 | 506 | 361 | 3 | 37 | 3 |
| Wyoming | 727 | 580 | 27 | 93 | 25 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

~Not applicable.

**Not known.

^aClassifies Hispanic or Latino as a race rather than an ethnicity; therefore, parolees reported as Hispanic or Latino may also be of another race. In addition parolees reported among other racial categories may also be Hispanic or Latino.

^bSome or all detailed data are estimated for race and Hispanic origin.

^cDoes not collect ethnicity data; therefore, the number of Hispanic or Latino parolees could not be reported and whether or not other racial categories include Hispanic or Latino parolees could not be determined.

^dAsian includes an unspecified number of parolees who are Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander because Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander could not be reported separately.

^eAsian excludes an unspecified number of Filipino parolees because they were reported in Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander.

Appendix Table 18.

Adults on parole, by status of supervision, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Parole population, 12/31/2008 | Number of adults on parole, 2008 | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Active | Only financial conditions | Inactive | Absconder | Supervised out of state | Other ^a | Unknown or not reported |
| U.S. total | 828,169 | 701,611 | 132 | 29,700 | 47,692 | 33,325 | 12,134 | 3,575 |
| Federal | 98,629 | 98,629 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| State | 729,540 | 602,982 | 132 | 29,700 | 47,692 | 33,325 | 12,134 | 3,575 |
| Northeast | 149,825 | 114,774 | ** | 4,751 | 11,286 | 6,271 | 9,173 | 3,570 |
| Connecticut | 2,328 | 2,124 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 204 | 0 | 0 |
| Maine | 31 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 3,185 | 2,908 | 0 | 0 | 154 | 123 | 0 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 1,661 | 1,297 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 299 | 0 | 65 |
| New Jersey ^b | 15,849 | 12,097 | 0 | 0 | 75 | 687 | 0 | 2,990 |
| New York | 52,225 | 37,261 | ~ | 6 | 4,326 | 1,459 | 9,173 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 72,951 | 58,056 | 0 | 4,740 | 6,718 | 3,437 | 0 | 0 |
| Rhode Island ^b | 515 | ** | ** | ** | ** | / | ** | 515 |
| Vermont ^{b,c} | 1,080 | 1,006 | ** | 5 | 13 | 56 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 141,898 | 125,415 | ** | 0 | 5,580 | 10,213 | 690 | 0 |
| Illinois | 33,683 | 30,431 | 0 | ~ | ~ | 3,252 | ~ | 0 |
| Indiana ^b | 10,637 | 9,957 | 0 | 0 | 654 | 26 | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa ^b | 3,159 | 3,159 | ** | ~ | 0 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Kansas ^b | 4,958 | 3,996 | 0 | 0 | / | 962 | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 22,523 | 18,810 | ~ | ~ | 2,790 | 923 | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 5,081 | 4,818 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 263 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 20,683 | 18,014 | 0 | 0 | 668 | 2,001 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 846 | 709 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 97 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 384 | 305 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 79 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 19,119 | 18,137 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 982 | 0 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 2,720 | 2,161 | 0 | 0 | 154 | 405 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 18,105 | 14,918 | 0 | 0 | 1,274 | 1,223 | 690 | 0 |
| South | 244,071 | 188,351 | 97 | 20,143 | 20,958 | 12,690 | 1,832 | 0 |
| Alabama ^c | 8,042 | 5,836 | 97 | 75 | 480 | 1,554 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 19,908 | 12,317 | ** | 4,300 | 2,163 | 1,128 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 551 | 474 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 67 | 0 | 0 |
| District of Columbia | 6,135 | 4,120 | 0 | 306 | 488 | 21 | 1,200 | 0 |
| Florida | 4,528 | 2,871 | ** | 944 | 474 | 239 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | 23,448 | 19,971 | 0 | 0 | 724 | 2,753 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 12,277 | 10,342 | ~ | 877 | 413 | 150 | 495 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 24,636 | 22,878 | 0 | 0 | 722 | 1,036 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 13,220 | 8,419 | ** | 1,337 | 2,794 | 533 | 137 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 2,922 | 2,690 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 232 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 3,409 | 3,159 | ** | ~ | 133 | 117 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma ^c | 3,073 | 1,881 | 0 | 988 | 74 | 130 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 1,947 | 1,324 | 0 | 185 | 217 | 221 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 10,578 | 9,646 | ~ | ~ | 463 | 469 | ~ | 0 |
| Texas | 102,921 | 76,827 | 0 | 10,989 | 11,803 | 3,302 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia ^b | 4,471 | 4,094 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 377 | 0 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 2,005 | 1,502 | 0 | 142 | 0 | 361 | 0 | 0 |

Appendix Table 18. (cont.)

Adults on parole, by status of supervision, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Parole population, 12/31/2008 | Number of adults on parole, 2008 | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Active | Only financial conditions | Inactive | Absconder | Supervised out of state | Other ^a | Unknown or not reported |
| West | 193,746 | 174,442 | 35 | 4,806 | 9,868 | 4,151 | 439 | 5 |
| Alaska | 1,732 | 1,410 | 0 | 0 | 249 | 73 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona ^b | 7,534 | 6,957 | 0 | 368 | 209 | / | 0 | 0 |
| California ^b | 120,753 | 120,753 | 0 | 0 | / | / | 0 | 0 |
| Colorado | 11,654 | 8,844 | ~ | ~ | 867 | 1,943 | ~ | 0 |
| Hawaii | 1,904 | 1,671 | 0 | 0 | 113 | 120 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 3,361 | 2,625 | ** | 353 | 0 | 382 | 0 | 1 |
| Montana ^b | 885 | 885 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 3,908 | 2,178 | ** | 1,204 | 261 | 265 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico ^c | 3,724 | 3,136 | 0 | 196 | ** | 392 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 22,195 | 13,975 | ** | 1,228 | 6,441 | 548 | 0 | 3 |
| Utah | 3,601 | 2,829 | 0 | 0 | 171 | 161 | 439 | 1 |
| Washington | 11,768 | 8,568 | 35 | 1,457 | 1,544 | 164 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 727 | 611 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 103 | 0 | 0 |

**Not known.

~Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aIncludes parolees who were deported, confined, including those who were held on a detainer, in a residential treatment facility, and others.

^bDecember 31, 2008, population excludes parolees in one or more statuses. See *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^cSome or all data are estimated for status of supervision.

Appendix Table 19.

Adults on parole, by maximum sentence to incarceration, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Parole population, 12/31/2008 | Number of adults on parole, 2008 | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | | One year or less | More than one year | Unknown or not reported |
| U.S. total | 828,169 | 40,855 | 649,683 | 137,631 |
| Federal | 98,629 | 12,281 | 86,313 | 35 |
| State | 729,540 | 28,574 | 563,370 | 137,596 |
| Northeast | 149,825 | 8,954 | 74,094 | 66,777 |
| Connecticut | 2,328 | 0 | 2,328 | 0 |
| Maine | 31 | 0 | 31 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 3,185 | ** | ** | 3,185 |
| New Hampshire | 1,661 | 0 | 1,661 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 15,849 | ** | ** | 15,849 |
| New York | 52,225 | 0 | 52,225 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania ^a | 72,951 | 8,910 | 16,396 | 47,645 |
| Rhode Island | 515 | 24 | 491 | 0 |
| Vermont ^b | 1,080 | 20 | 962 | 98 |
| Midwest | 141,898 | 13,266 | 122,372 | 6,260 |
| Illinois ^b | 33,683 | 3,365 | 30,296 | 22 |
| Indiana | 10,637 | 9,698 | 939 | 0 |
| Iowa | 3,159 | ** | ** | 3,159 |
| Kansas ^c | 4,958 | ** | 4,958 | 0 |
| Michigan | 22,523 | 13 | 22,151 | 359 |
| Minnesota | 5,081 | 0 | 5,081 | 0 |
| Missouri | 20,683 | 0 | 20,683 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 846 | 0 | 846 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 384 | 190 | 194 | 0 |
| Ohio ^c | 19,119 | ** | 19,119 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 2,720 | ** | ** | 2,720 |
| Wisconsin | 18,105 | 0 | 18,105 | 0 |
| South | 244,071 | 4,943 | 216,050 | 23,078 |
| Alabama ^b | 8,042 | 1,901 | 6,141 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 19,908 | ** | ** | 19,908 |
| Delaware | 551 | ** | ** | 551 |
| District of Columbia | 6,135 | 0 | 6,135 | 0 |
| Florida | 4,528 | 243 | 4,285 | 0 |
| Georgia ^b | 23,448 | 0 | 23,448 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 12,277 | 674 | 11,603 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 24,636 | 140 | 23,891 | 605 |
| Maryland | 13,220 | 104 | 13,116 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 2,922 | 0 | 2,922 | 0 |
| North Carolina ^b | 3,409 | 273 | 3,136 | 0 |
| Oklahoma ^b | 3,073 | 87 | 2,919 | 67 |
| South Carolina | 1,947 | ** | ** | 1,947 |
| Tennessee | 10,578 | 1,521 | 9,057 | 0 |
| Texas | 102,921 | 0 | 102,921 | 0 |
| Virginia ^b | 4,471 | 0 | 4,471 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 2,005 | 0 | 2,005 | 0 |

Appendix Table 19. (cont.)
Adults on parole, by maximum sentence to incarceration,
2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Parole population, 12/31/2008 | Number of adults on parole, 2008 | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | | One year or less | More than one year | Unknown or not reported |
| West | 193,746 | 1,411 | 150,854 | 41,481 |
| Alaska | 1,732 | 95 | 1,637 | 0 |
| Arizona | 7,534 | 1,312 | 6,222 | 0 |
| California | 120,753 | 0 | 120,753 | 0 |
| Colorado | 11,654 | ** | ** | 11,654 |
| Hawaii | 1,904 | 0 | 1,904 | 0 |
| Idaho | 3,361 | 0 | 3,361 | 0 |
| Montana | 885 | 0 | 885 | 0 |
| Nevada | 3,908 | ** | ** | 3,908 |
| New Mexico | 3,724 | ** | ** | 3,724 |
| Oregon | 22,195 | ** | ** | 22,195 |
| Utah | 3,601 | 4 | 3,597 | 0 |
| Washington | 11,768 | 0 | 11,768 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 727 | 0 | 727 | 0 |

**Not known.

^aDetailed data represent state parolees only. Detailed data are not available for county parolees.

^bSome or all detailed data are estimated for maximum sentence to incarceration.

^cSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

Appendix Table 20.

Adults on parole, by most serious offense, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Parole population, 12/31/2008 | Number of adults on parole, 2008 | | | | | Unknown or not reported |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|---------|--------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Violent | Property | Drug | Weapon | Other ^a | |
| U.S. total | 828,169 | 185,022 | 168,502 | 265,634 | 21,206 | 76,691 | 111,114 |
| Federal | 98,629 | 6,333 | 17,551 | 52,550 | 12,411 | 9,631 | 153 |
| State | 729,540 | 178,689 | 150,951 | 213,084 | 8,795 | 67,060 | 110,961 |
| Northeast | 149,825 | 33,812 | 7,203 | 30,648 | 1,110 | 7,532 | 69,520 |
| Connecticut | 2,328 | 154 | 229 | 625 | 69 | 234 | 1,017 |
| Maine | 31 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 3,185 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 3,185 |
| New Hampshire | 1,661 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 1,661 |
| New Jersey | 15,849 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 15,849 |
| New York ^b | 52,225 | 22,148 | 4,815 | 21,700 | 406 | 3,156 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania ^c | 72,951 | 10,921 | 1,841 | 8,061 | 622 | 3,726 | 47,780 |
| Rhode Island | 515 | 291 | 55 | 136 | 13 | 20 | 0 |
| Vermont ^d | 1,080 | 267 | 263 | 126 | ** | 396 | 28 |
| Midwest | 141,898 | 33,925 | 38,363 | 38,301 | 2,828 | 9,476 | 19,005 |
| Illinois ^d | 33,683 | 7,272 | 9,611 | 14,133 | 1,850 | 817 | 0 |
| Indiana | 10,637 | 313 | 2,927 | 2,561 | 297 | 4,539 | 0 |
| Iowa | 3,159 | 279 | 666 | 1,481 | ** | 733 | 0 |
| Kansas | 4,958 | 2,484 | 319 | 1,122 | ** | 558 | 475 |
| Michigan ^b | 22,523 | 5,879 | 12,635 | 4,009 | ** | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 5,081 | 2,112 | 490 | 2,039 | 171 | 266 | 3 |
| Missouri | 20,683 | 4,350 | 6,558 | 8,289 | 310 | 1,163 | 13 |
| Nebraska | 846 | 193 | 266 | 258 | 9 | 119 | 1 |
| North Dakota | 384 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 384 |
| Ohio | 19,119 | 10,802 | 4,321 | 2,524 | 191 | 1,281 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 2,720 | 241 | 570 | 1,885 | 0 | 0 | 24 |
| Wisconsin | 18,105 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 18,105 |
| South | 244,071 | 54,337 | 56,044 | 91,748 | 3,930 | 26,868 | 11,144 |
| Alabama ^d | 8,042 | ** | ** | ** | ** | 75 | 7,967 |
| Arkansas | 19,908 | 3,475 | 4,619 | 6,848 | 257 | 4,709 | 0 |
| Delaware | 551 | 162 | 68 | 90 | 38 | 193 | 0 |
| District of Columbia | 6,135 | 1,978 | 599 | 2,531 | 333 | 387 | 307 |
| Florida | 4,528 | 2,236 | 1,035 | 743 | 244 | 270 | 0 |
| Georgia | 23,448 | 4,863 | 6,472 | 10,245 | 1,020 | 609 | 239 |
| Kentucky | 12,277 | 2,183 | 3,765 | 5,052 | ~ | 1,277 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 24,636 | 3,335 | 6,829 | 11,860 | ~ | 2,363 | 249 |
| Maryland | 13,220 | 5,775 | 2,243 | 4,135 | ** | 1,067 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 2,922 | 559 | 900 | 1,460 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 3,409 | 2,311 | 240 | 84 | 5 | 769 | 0 |
| Oklahoma ^d | 3,073 | 379 | 589 | 1,891 | 66 | 148 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 1,947 | 620 | 530 | 485 | 10 | 302 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 10,578 | 2,926 | 2,012 | 2,778 | 42 | 823 | 1,997 |
| Texas | 102,921 | 20,248 | 25,022 | 42,537 | 1,895 | 13,219 | 0 |
| Virginia ^d | 4,471 | 2,851 | 538 | 456 | 17 | 224 | 385 |
| West Virginia | 2,005 | 436 | 583 | 553 | 0 | 433 | 0 |

Appendix Table 20. (cont.)

Adults on parole, by most serious offense, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Parole population, 12/31/2008 | Number of adults on parole, 2008 | | | | | Unknown or not reported |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------|--------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Violent | Property | Drug | Weapon | Other ^a | |
| West | 193,746 | 56,615 | 49,341 | 52,387 | 927 | 23,184 | 11,292 |
| Alaska | 1,732 | 276 | 60 | 41 | 11 | 384 | 960 |
| Arizona | 7,534 | 1,693 | 2,177 | 2,079 | 271 | 839 | 475 |
| California ^e | 120,753 | 33,704 | 35,670 | 35,885 | ** | 15,494 | 0 |
| Colorado | 11,654 | 2,718 | 3,455 | 3,511 | 584 | 1,386 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 1,904 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 1,904 |
| Idaho | 3,361 | 1,229 | 854 | 1,108 | 0 | 170 | 0 |
| Montana | 885 | 392 | 253 | 160 | 0 | 35 | 45 |
| Nevada | 3,908 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 3,908 |
| New Mexico | 3,724 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 3,724 |
| Oregon ^e | 22,195 | 8,371 | 4,525 | 4,846 | ** | 4,453 | 0 |
| Utah | 3,601 | 1,336 | 919 | 927 | 56 | 359 | 4 |
| Washington | 11,768 | 6,672 | 1,174 | 3,588 | ** | 62 | 272 |
| Wyoming | 727 | 224 | 254 | 242 | 5 | 2 | 0 |

**Not known.

~Not applicable.

^aIncludes parolees under supervision for a public-order offense (other than a weapon offense unless otherwise specified), such as obstruction of justice, DWI/DUI, traffic, violation of probation/parole/conditional release and other offenses.

^bViolent includes an unspecified number of parolees who were under supervision for a weapon offense because they could not be reported separately.

^cDetailed data represent state parolees only. Detailed data are not available for county parolees.

^dSome or all data are estimated for most serious offense.

^eOther includes an unspecified number of parolees who were under supervision for a weapon offense.

Appendix Table 21.

Adults on parole, by type of release from prison, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Parole population, 12/31/2008 | Number of adults on parole, 2008 | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Discretionary ^a | Mandatory ^b | Special conditional ^c | Term of supervised release ^d | Other ^e | Unknown or not reported |
| U.S. total | 828,169 | 356,292 | 301,721 | 52 | 141,657 | 7,036 | 21,411 |
| Federal | 98,629 | 2,320 | 119 | ** | 96,190 | 0 | 0 |
| State | 729,540 | 353,972 | 301,602 | 52 | 45,467 | 7,036 | 21,411 |
| Northeast | 149,825 | 113,412 | 8,524 | 6 | 19,636 | 3,109 | 5,138 |
| Connecticut ^f | 2,328 | 1,515 | 0 | 0 | 813 | 0 | 0 |
| Maine | 31 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 3,185 | 3,185 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 1,661 | 1,661 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 15,849 | 8,159 | 0 | 1 | 2,551 | 0 | 5,138 |
| New York ^{f,g} | 52,225 | 24,315 | 8,524 | 5 | 16,272 | 3,109 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 72,951 | 72,951 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 515 | 515 | ** | ** | ** | ** | 0 |
| Vermont ^g | 1,080 | 1,080 | ~ | ~ | ~ | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 141,898 | 51,782 | 63,336 | ** | 20,258 | 3,041 | 3,481 |
| Illinois ^g | 33,683 | 96 | 33,566 | ~ | ~ | 21 | 0 |
| Indiana | 10,637 | 0 | 10,637 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa | 3,159 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 3,159 |
| Kansas | 4,958 | 816 | 0 | 0 | 4,137 | 0 | 5 |
| Michigan | 22,523 | 21,895 | 628 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 5,081 | 0 | 1,177 | 0 | 3,664 | 240 | 0 |
| Missouri | 20,683 | 19,520 | 1,163 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 846 | 846 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 384 | 384 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 19,119 | 4,692 | 13,445 | 0 | 0 | 982 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 2,720 | 1,196 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,524 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 18,105 | 2,337 | 2,720 | ** | 12,457 | 274 | 317 |
| South | 244,071 | 164,680 | 64,675 | 46 | 5,573 | 579 | 8,518 |
| Alabama ^g | 8,042 | 75 | ** | ** | ** | ** | 7,967 |
| Arkansas | 19,908 | 19,908 | ** | ** | ** | ** | 0 |
| Delaware | 551 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 551 |
| District of Columbia | 6,135 | 2,939 | 0 | 0 | 3,196 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 4,528 | 824 | 3,582 | 8 | 114 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | 23,448 | 23,448 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 12,277 | 12,275 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 24,636 | 4,745 | 19,891 | 0 | ** | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 13,220 | 5,708 | 7,512 | ** | ** | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 2,922 | 2,886 | 0 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina ^{f,g} | 3,409 | 309 | 837 | ** | 2,263 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma ^g | 3,073 | 3,073 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 1,947 | 1,947 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 10,578 | 10,133 | 22 | ~ | 0 | 423 | 0 |
| Texas | 102,921 | 73,216 | 29,549 | 0 | 0 | 156 | 0 |
| Virginia ^g | 4,471 | 1,189 | 3,282 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 2,005 | 2,005 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Appendix Table 21. (cont.)

Adults on parole, by type of release from prison, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Parole population, 12/31/2008 | Number of adults on parole, 2008 | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Discretionary ^a | Mandatory ^b | Special conditional ^c | Term of supervised release ^d | Other ^e | Unknown or not reported |
| West | 193,746 | 24,098 | 165,067 | ** | ** | 307 | 4,274 |
| Alaska | 1,732 | 79 | 1,653 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 7,534 | 152 | 7,382 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California ^f | 120,753 | 23 | 120,730 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Colorado | 11,654 | 7,282 | 4,065 | ~ | ~ | 307 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 1,904 | 1,904 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 3,361 | 3,361 | ~ | ~ | ~ | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 885 | 885 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada ^g | 3,908 | 3,323 | 585 | ~ | ~ | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 3,724 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 3,724 |
| Oregon | 22,195 | 2,665 | 18,980 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 550 |
| Utah | 3,601 | 3,601 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 11,768 | 96 | 11,672 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 727 | 727 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

**Not known.

~Not applicable.

^aDiscretionary parole includes persons who entered parole as the result of a parole board decision.

^bMandatory parole includes persons whose release from prison was not decided by a parole board. Includes those who entered parole because of determinate sentencing statutes, good-time provisions, or emergency releases.

^cSpecial conditional releases include medical releases, early releases for the terminally ill, and other special releases.

^dTerm of supervised release includes persons sentenced by a judge to a fixed period of incarceration based on a determinate statute immediately followed by a period of supervised release in the community.

^eIncludes parolees who were: transferred from another state, had their original parole sentence reinstated, released from a boot camp operated by the Department of Corrections, released from prison through a conditional medical or mental health release to parole, and others.

^fSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^gSome or all detailed data are estimated for type of release from prison.

Appendix Table 22.

Adults on parole tracked by a Global Positioning System (GPS), also on probation, or incarcerated, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of adults on parole, 2008 | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|-----------|--------------|--------|----------------------|
| | Location tracked by GPS | | Probation | Incarcerated | | |
| | Total | Sex offenders | | Jail | Prison | ICE holding facility |
| U.S. total | 18,117 | 12,629 | 3,905 | 19,273 | 15,585 | 24,527 |
| Federal ^{a,b} | 357 | 72 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| State | 17,760 | 12,557 | 3,905 | 19,273 | 15,585 | 24,527 |
| Northeast | 861 | 537 | ** | 4,959 | 5,222 | 579 |
| Connecticut | 193 | 60 | ** | ** | 19 | 74 |
| Maine | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Massachusetts ^a | 85 | 84 | ~ | 149 | 216 | 59 |
| New Hampshire | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| New Jersey | 210 | 210 | ** | 841 | 192 | 0 |
| New York | 373 | 183 | 0 | 3,857 | 309 | 404 |
| Pennsylvania ^c | ** | ** | 0 | 112 | 4,459 | 42 |
| Rhode Island | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Vermont ^a | 0 | 0 | ** | ** | 27 | ** |
| Midwest | 5,490 | 3,269 | 1,739 | ** | 539 | 1 |
| Illinois | 122 | 122 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Indiana | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Iowa | 23 | 14 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Kansas ^a | 307 | 285 | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Michigan | 2,099 | ** | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Minnesota | 12 | 12 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Missouri | 19 | 3 | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Nebraska | 31 | ** | ** | 0 | 0 | ** |
| North Dakota ^a | 5 | 5 | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Ohio | 76 | 32 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| South Dakota | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 |
| Wisconsin ^{a,d} | 2,792 | 2,792 | 1,739 | ** | 534 | ** |
| South | 3,044 | 1,568 | 1,156 | 12,098 | 8,327 | 5,880 |
| Alabama | ~ | ~ | ~ | 192 | ~ | ~ |
| Arkansas | ~ | ~ | ** | 662 | 183 | 2 |
| Delaware ^a | 12 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| District of Columbia | 389 | 60 | 311 | 0 | 632 | 72 |
| Florida | 260 | 203 | 0 | 17 | 267 | 71 |
| Georgia | 273 | 214 | 0 | 2,332 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | ~ | ~ | 308 | 138 | 147 | ** |
| Louisiana | 174 | 79 | 72 | 754 | 163 | 47 |
| Maryland | ~ | ~ | 0 | 0 | 137 | 0 |
| Mississippi | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| North Carolina ^e | 16 | 16 | 411 | ** | ** | ** |
| Oklahoma ^a | 33 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| South Carolina | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Tennessee | 157 | 154 | 54 | 607 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 1,599 | 834 | ~ | 7,396 | 6,798 | 5,688 |
| Virginia ^a | 123 | ** | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| West Virginia | 8 | 8 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |

Appendix Table 22. (cont.)

Adults on parole tracked by a Global Positioning System (GPS), also on probation, or incarcerated, 2008

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of adults on parole, 2008 | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|-----------|--------------|--------|----------------------|
| | Location tracked by GPS | | Probation | Incarcerated | | |
| | Total | Sex offenders | | Jail | Prison | ICE holding facility |
| West | 8,365 | 7,183 | 1,010 | 2,216 | 1,497 | 18,067 |
| Alaska | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Arizona | 114 | 110 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| California | 6,779 | 6,629 | 0 | 279 | 1 | 17,577 |
| Colorado | 1,395 | 382 | ~ | 945 | ~ | 1 |
| Hawaii | ~ | ~ | 0 | 13 | 93 | 152 |
| Idaho | 14 | 9 | 0 | 3 | 23 | 0 |
| Montana | ~ | ~ | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 11 | 1 | ** | ** | 1,204 | ** |
| New Mexico ^a | ** | ** | 998 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Utah | ** | ** | 0 | 94 | 165 | 22 |
| Washington | 52 | 52 | ** | 882 | 1 | 307 |
| Wyoming | ~ | ~ | 12 | 0 | 10 | 8 |

**Not known.

~Not applicable.

^aSome or all data are estimated.

^bA sex offender is defined as any offender convicted of a sex offense, ordered to a special condition for sex offender treatment, or fulfilling other sex offender treatment requirements.

^cDetailed data represent state parolees only. Detailed data are not available for county parolees.

^dThe total number of parolees tracked by GPS was unknown but there were at least 2,792 tracked by GPS for a sex offense. Prison only includes parolees incarcerated in a state prison in Wisconsin; the count does not include parolees, if any, incarcerated in a federal prison.

^eSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

Probation: Explanatory notes, 2008

Federal—data for the federal system were provided to BJS through the BJS Federal Justice Statistics Program (FJPS), which obtained data directly from the Office of Probation and Pre-trial Services, Administrative Office of the United States Courts.

Alabama—has three reporting agencies—one state agency, representing 79% of Alabama's total probation population, and two local agencies. Alabama's total probation population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional 2,695 probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

Alaska—total probation population on December 31, 2008 excludes 175 probationers supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix tables 2, 8).

Arizona—has two reporting agencies—one state agency, representing 97% of Arizona's total probation population, and one local agency. Arizona's total probation population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional estimated 1,313 probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

Colorado—has eight reporting agencies—one state agency, representing 88% of Colorado's total probation population, and seven local agencies. Colorado's total probation population on December 31, 2008 excludes 25 probationers supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix tables 2, 8). The population includes an additional estimated 607 probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

Connecticut—total probation population on December 31, 2008 includes an unknown number of probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

Delaware—total probation population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional 165 probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

District of Columbia—in 2008 the District of Columbia changed its method of reporting probation data to BJS. Prior to 2008 probationers who were on active supervision and awaiting approval for a transfer through an interstate compact agreement were excluded from the data. For this reason probation data reported by

the District of Columbia in 2008 may not be comparable to prior years (appendix table 2). See *Methodology* for more detail.

Florida—has 41 reporting agencies—one state agency, representing 66% of Florida's total probation population, and 40 local agencies. Florida's total probation population on December 31, 2008 excludes 2,899 probationers on inactive status (appendix tables 2, 8). The population includes an additional 371 probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

Georgia—has two state reporting agencies. One agency reported probationers under the jurisdiction of the state, representing 38% of Georgia's total probation population. The second agency reported probationers under the jurisdiction of the counties, including county probationers who were under supervision for a misdemeanor and supervised by private probation agencies. The county probation population represented 62% of Georgia's total probation population. Because the agency that reports the county data has the capacity to report probation cases and not the number of individuals under supervision, the counts may have overstated the number of individuals under probation supervision in Georgia. Additionally, this agency changed its method of reporting probation data, excluding probationers under supervision for a minor traffic citation from the population count. For this reason, data are not comparable to the data reported by Georgia in prior years (appendix table 2). See *Methodology* for more detail.

Georgia's total probation population on December 31, 2008 includes at least an additional 3,395 probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement. In addition to the 3,395, an additional unknown number of probationers were under supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

Hawaii—total probation population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional 191 probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

Idaho—has two state reporting agencies. One agency reported probationers under the jurisdiction of the state, representing 28% of Idaho's total probation population. The second agency reported probationers under the jurisdiction of the counties and under supervision for a misdemeanor. The county probation population

represented 72% of Idaho's total probation population. Additionally, this Idaho agency only has the capacity to report the number of probationers who entered county supervision for a misdemeanor during 2008. The respondent was able to provide an estimate of time served on misdemeanor probation within the counties, which was estimated at one year or less. With this additional information and through a discussion with the Idaho respondent for this agency, the December 31, 2008 population was estimated based on the total number of probationers who entered county supervision for a misdemeanor during 2008. Exits from county misdemeanor probation during 2008 were based on the January 1, 2008 population or the number of probationers who entered county supervision for a misdemeanor during 2007 (appendix table 2).

Idaho's total probation population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional 451 probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2). About 55% of the probationers who were under county supervision for a misdemeanor were on inactive supervision and were not required to regularly report to a probation authority in person, by mail, or by telephone (appendix table 8).

Illinois—total probation population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional estimated 2,232 probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

Iowa—total probation population on December 31, 2008 excludes 727 probationers supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix tables 2, 8).

Kansas—total probation population on December 31, 2008 excludes an unknown number of probationers supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix tables 2, 8). The population includes an unknown number of probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

Kentucky—has three reporting agencies—one state agency, representing 55% of Kentucky's total probation population, and two local agencies. Kentucky's total probation population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional 1,653 probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

Probation: Explanatory notes, 2008 (cont.)

Louisiana—total probation population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional 1,804 probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

Maine—total probation population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional 185 probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

Maryland—total probation population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional 2,398 probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

Massachusetts—total probation population on December 31, 2008 excludes 1,039 probationers supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix tables 2, 8).

Michigan—has 134 reporting agencies—one state agency, representing 33% of Michigan's total probation population, and 133 local agencies. Michigan's total probation population on December 31, 2008 excludes 1,108 probationers supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement and an estimated 200 probationers on warrant status (appendix tables 2, 8). The population includes an additional 1,551 probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

Minnesota—total probation population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional 1,425 probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

Missouri—has two reporting agencies—one state agency, representing 99% of Missouri's total probation population, and one local agency.

Montana—has four reporting agencies—one state agency, representing 94% of Montana's total probation population, and three local agencies. Montana's total probation population on December 31, 2008 excludes 846 probationers supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix tables 2, 8). The population includes an additional 297 probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

Nebraska—total probation population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional 434 probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

New Hampshire—total probation population on December 31, 2008 excludes 535 probationers supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix tables 2, 8). The population includes an additional 532 probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

New Mexico—has two reporting agencies—one state agency, representing 76% of New Mexico's total probation population, and one local agency. New Mexico's total probation population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional unknown number of probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

Ohio—has 187 reporting agencies—one state agency, representing 6% of Ohio's total probation population, and 186 local agencies. Ohio's total probation population on December 31, 2008 excludes 1,289 probationers with only financial conditions remaining, 82 probationers on warrant status, 80 probationers in a residential/other treatment program, 5 absconders, and an unknown number of probationers supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix tables 2, 8). Ohio's total probation population on December 31, 2008 includes an estimate of at least 97 probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

Oklahoma—has three reporting agencies—one state agency, representing 89% of Oklahoma's total probation population, and two local agencies.

Pennsylvania—technically, Pennsylvania has one reporting agency, which is the state agency. The state agency reports both state and county data. However, the county data are reported separately from the state data. The state probation population represented 3% of Pennsylvania's total probation population on December 31, 2008, while the county probation population represented 97% (appendix table 2). See *Methodology* for a discussion of how entries and exits in Pennsylvania counties were estimated for 2008, and how the method used in 2008 was different from the method used from 2000 to 2007.

South Dakota—total probation population on December 31, 2008 excludes 281 probationers supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix tables 2, 8).

Tennessee—has three reporting agencies—one state agency, representing 84% of Tennessee's total probation population, and two local agencies. Tennessee's total probation population on December 31, 2008 excludes 43 probationers who had their location tracked by GPS (appendix tables 2, 11). The population includes an additional 2,698 probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

Texas—total probation population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional 4,059 probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

Vermont—total probation population on December 31, 2008 excludes an estimated 16 probationers supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix tables 2, 8). The population includes an estimated 214 probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

Virginia—total probation population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional estimated 1,486 probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

Washington—has 32 reporting agencies—one state agency, representing 25% of Washington's total probation population, and 31 local agencies. Washington's total probation population on December 31, 2008 excludes 370 probationers on warrant status and an estimated 63 probationers supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix tables 2, 8). The population includes an additional 11 probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

West Virginia—has two state reporting agencies. One state agency represented 97% of West Virginia's total probation population and reported all probationers under the jurisdiction of the state except some probationers supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement. This agency does not have jurisdiction over those probationers. The second state agency has jurisdiction over probationers supervised out of state through an interstate compact agreement, and this agency only reported those probationers.

Wyoming—total probation population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional 413 probationers supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 2).

Parole: Explanatory notes, 2008

Federal—data for the federal system were provided to BJS through the BJS Federal Justice Statistics Program (FJPS), which obtained data directly from the Office of Probation and Pretrial Services, Administrative Office of the United States Courts. Federal parole (as defined here) includes a term of supervised release from prison, mandatory release, parole, military parole, and special parole. Definitional differences exist between parole reported here and in other BJS data series.

Alabama—has two reporting agencies—one state agency, representing 99% of Alabama's total parole population, and one local agency. Alabama's total parole population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional 600 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 12).

Arizona—total parole population on December 31, 2008 excludes 333 parolees supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix tables 12, 18). The population includes an additional 572 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 12).

California—has two reporting agencies—one state agency, representing 99.9% of California's total parole population, and the California Youth Authority (CYA). California's total parole population on December 31, 2008 excludes 1,093 parolees supervised out of state through an interstate compact agreement and 17,382 absconders (appendix tables 12, 18). The population includes an additional 1,404 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 12). *Mandatory* includes a small, unknown number of parolees who received a *discretionary* release from prison (appendix table 21).

Colorado—total parole population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional 1,943 parolees supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 12). Some of these parolees had been released to a detainer for other charges and some were detained by the U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) agency for deportation. Colorado's total parole population also includes an additional 307 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 12).

Connecticut—changed its reporting methods for types of entry to parole supervision. In previous years Connecticut had reported entries to *special parole*, a parole category in Connecticut, in the *Mandatory* category. In 2008 parolees classified as special parole in Connecticut were reported in the new BJS category of *Term of*

supervised release from prison (appendix tables 13, 21).

Delaware—total parole population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional 165 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 12).

Florida—total parole population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional 30 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 12).

Hawaii—total parole population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional 46 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 12).

Idaho—total parole population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional 176 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 12).

Indiana—total parole population on December 31, 2008 excludes 376 parolees supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix tables 12, 18).

Iowa—total parole population on December 31, 2008 excludes 284 parolees supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix tables 12, 18).

Kansas—total parole population on December 31, 2008 excludes 220 absconders (appendix tables 12, 18). *Other* entries include 1,319 parolees who entered supervision from absconder status after a warrant was cleared and 149 other parolees (appendix table 13). *Absconded* includes parolees who could not be located and had a warrant issued for their arrest. *Other exits* include parolees who exited supervision because a warrant had been issued for other reasons (appendix table 14). *More than one year* includes a relatively small but unknown number of parolees who were sentenced for a felony, but the incarceration portion of their sentence was one year or less (appendix table 19).

Kentucky—total parole population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional 470 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 12).

Louisiana—total parole population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional 540 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 12).

Maryland—parole population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional 471 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 12).

Massachusetts—total parole population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional 260 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 12).

Montana—total parole population on December 31, 2008 excludes 150 parolees supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix tables 12, 18). The population includes an additional 88 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 12).

New Hampshire—total parole population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional 65 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 12).

New Jersey—total parole population on December 31, 2008 excludes 700 parolees supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix tables 12, 18). The population includes an additional 550 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 12).

New Mexico—total parole population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional unknown number of parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 12).

New York—*Other* entries include parolees released from prison at the time of their eligibility without an appearance before a parole board. New York refers to this type of release as a *presumptive release*. Inmates who served sentences for non-violent offenses and who had no history of violence were eligible for a presumptive release. New York's presumptive release law was enacted in 2003, implemented at the end of 2003, and became fully operational during 2004. *Other* entries also include parolees who were sentenced directly to parole supervision with the requirement that they complete a 90-day drug and alcohol treatment program. New York refers to this type of entry as *judicially sanctioned* and it falls under the Sentencing Reform Act of 1995. Certain drug and property offenders were eligible for a judicially sanctioned entry to parole supervision. Parolees released from local jails were also included in *other* entries. In 2006 the New York Division of

Parole: Explanatory notes, 2008 (cont.)

Parole resumed the responsibility for supervising selected inmates released from local jails after serving a sentence of less than one year. These parolees remain under parole supervision for one year (appendix table 13). *Other* type of release from prison includes the same classifications of parolees who had been reported in the *other* entries category (appendix table 21).

North Carolina—total parole population on December 31, 2008 includes offenders under post-release supervision. Post-release supervision is defined under North Carolina's Structured Sentencing Act of 1993 as a reintegration program for serious offenders who served extensive prison terms. The state's total parole population on December 31, 2008 excludes an unspecified number of parolees and post-release offenders who were also on probation (appendix table 12). Post-release offenders were reported in *term of supervised release* (appendix table 21).

Ohio—*more than a year* includes an unknown number of parolees who were sentenced for a felony but the incarceration portion of their sentence was for one year or less (appendix table 19).

Pennsylvania—technically, Pennsylvania has one reporting agency, which is the state agency. The state agency reports both state and county parole data. However, these data are reported separately. The state parole population represented 35% of Pennsylvania's total parole population on December 31, 2008, while the county parole population represented 65% (appendix table 12). See *Methodology* for a discussion on how entries and exits in Pennsylvania counties were estimated for 2008, and how the estimation method used in 2008 was different from the method used from 2000 to 2007.

Rhode Island—total parole population on December 31, 2008 excludes 49 parolees supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix tables 12, 18).

Tennessee—total parole population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional 867 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 12).

Vermont—total parole population on December 31, 2008 excludes 13 parolees supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix tables 12, 18). The population includes an additional estimated 54 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 12).

Virginia—see *Methodology* for a discussion of how Virginia's parole population on January 1, 2008 was estimated, as well as the method used to estimate parole entries and exits during 2008. Reporting methods in Virginia changed in 2008 when the state consolidated its databases, resulting in data review and cleanup. Because of this change, data may not be comparable to data reported by Virginia in prior years. Virginia's total parole population on December 31, 2008 excludes an unspecified number of absconders (appendix tables 12, 18). The population includes an additional 629 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 12).

Washington—in previous years some parolees exiting supervision through a *completion* were included in the *other* category. Therefore, exit data for these two categories may not be comparable to data reported in prior years (appendix table 14).

Wyoming—total parole population on December 31, 2008 includes an additional 150 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (appendix table 12).



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This report in portable document format and in ASCII and its related statistical data and tables are available at the BJS World Wide Web Internet site: <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/ppus08.htm>>

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