



# **Leveraging Multiple Standards to Achieve Organizational Goals: Booz Allen Hamilton's Process Improvement Program**

Arlington, VA  
August 7, 2007

# Agenda

- ▶ Our Environment
- ▶ Our Response
- ▶ Our Lessons Learned
- ▶ What We Can Offer

## The market environment is evolving towards integrated assurance in mature business processes throughout the lifecycle

### Drivers

- ▶ Procurements require evidence ***of mature management and technical approaches***
- ▶ DIACAP mandates ***integration of security on day one***
- ▶ DoD Directive 8570.1 **requires Information Assurance professionals to be certified** within a five year time period
- ▶ Leading industry organizations are defining and publishing a **variety of assurance approaches**

### Implications

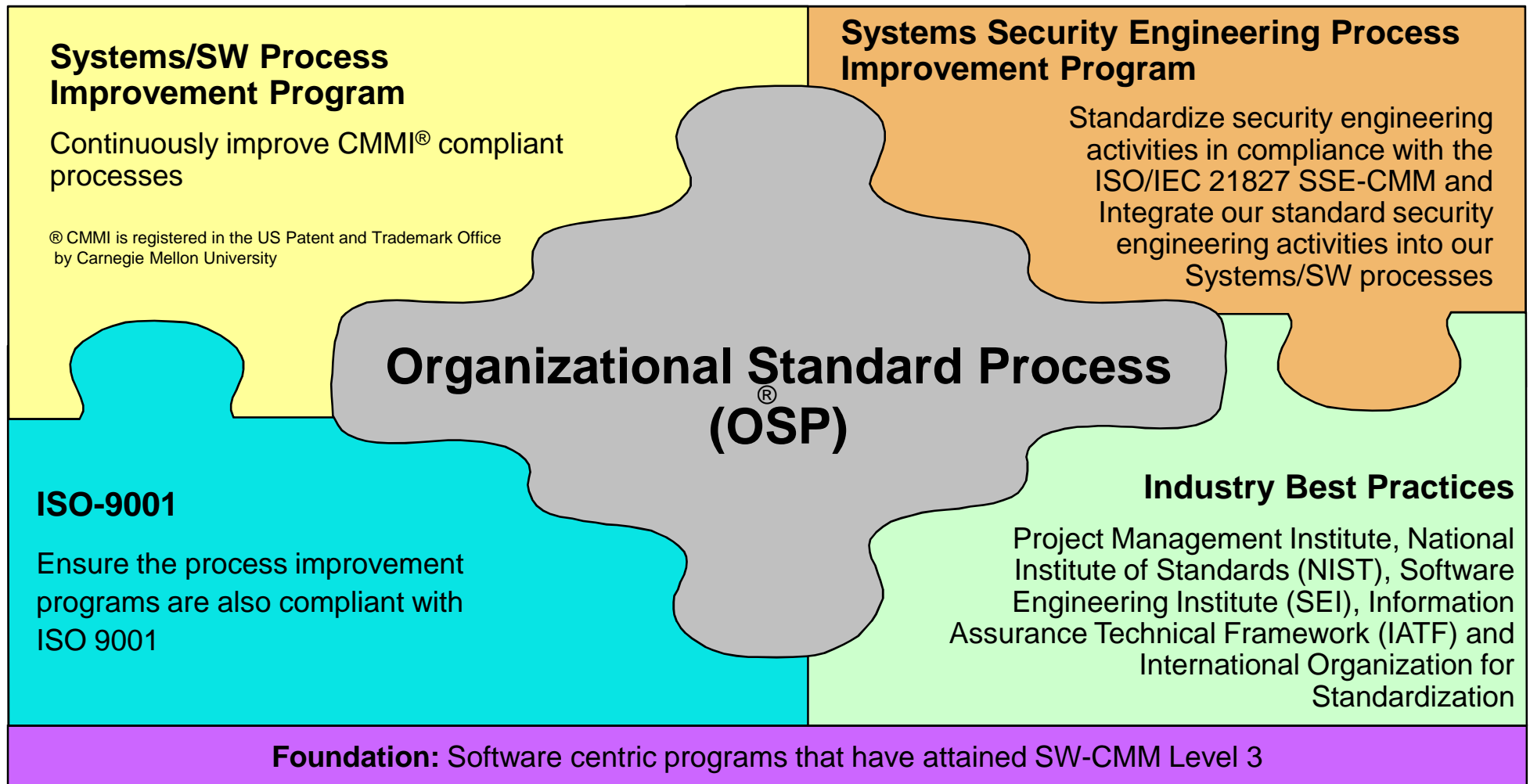
- ▶ **Institutionalization** of integrated management, engineering, quality, and assurance processes are a business imperative
- ▶ **Recognition of critical need** for highly-qualified, experienced information assurance personnel
- ▶ **National and International Standards** are emerging to document requirements and best practices

### Industry Response

- ▶ **Vendors are integrating assurance activities** into their standard processes
- ▶ Increased **outsourcing to countries** with desired certifications and qualifications
- ▶ Strategic hiring creates the **demand and competition for scarce resources**

Our Response ...

## Instituted a Process Improvement Program that leverages industry standards to support our diverse clients



### Systems/SW Process Improvement Program

Continuously improve CMMI<sup>®</sup> compliant processes

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### Systems Security Engineering Process Improvement Program

Standardize security engineering activities in compliance with the ISO/IEC 21827 SSE-CMM and integrate our standard security engineering activities into our Systems/SW processes

## Organizational Standard Process (OSP)

### ISO-9001

Ensure the process improvement programs are also compliant with ISO 9001

### Industry Best Practices

Project Management Institute, National Institute of Standards (NIST), Software Engineering Institute (SEI), Information Assurance Technical Framework (IATF) and International Organization for Standardization

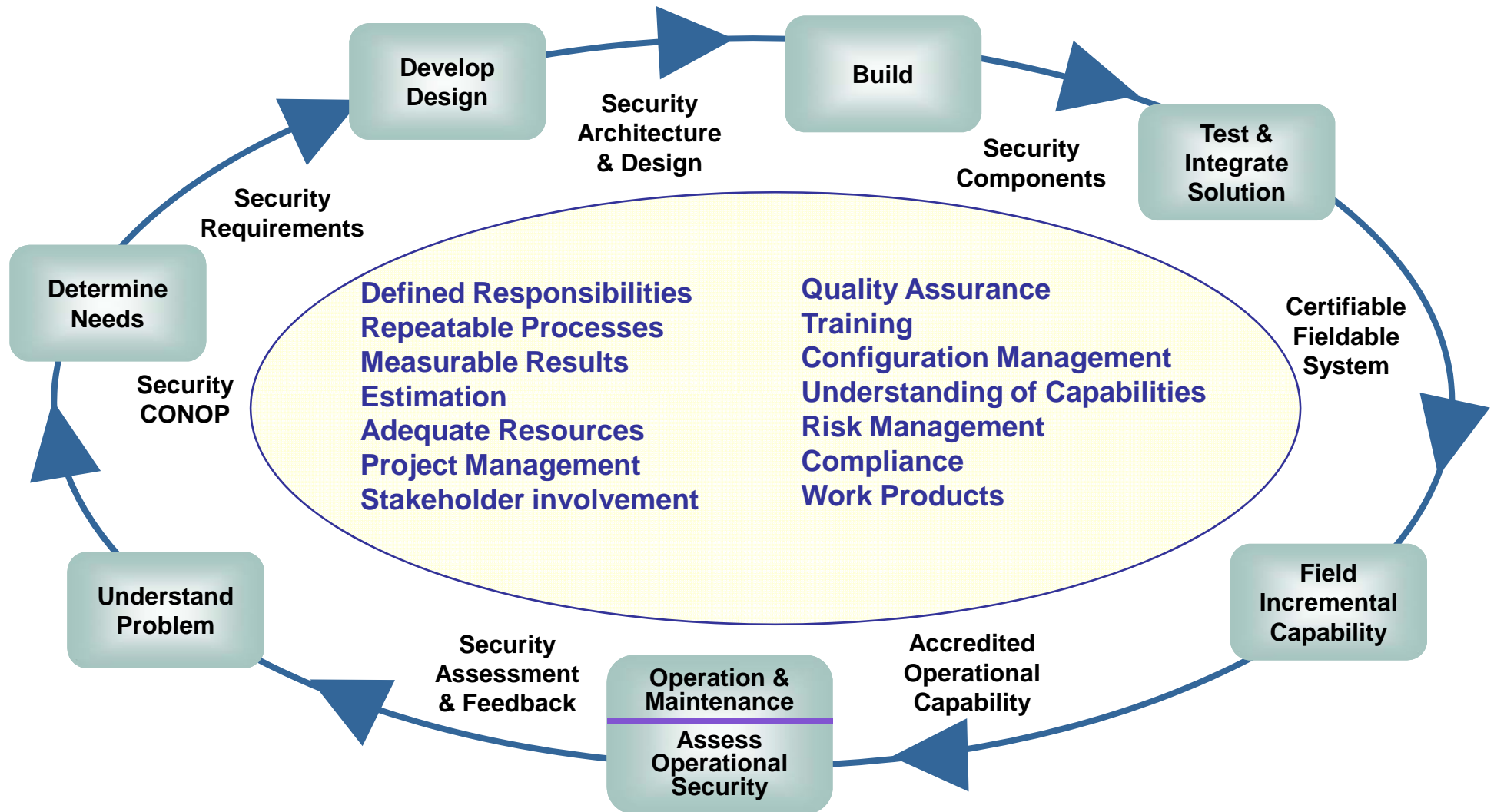
**Foundation:** Software centric programs that have attained SW-CMM Level 3

CMMI<sup>®</sup> = Capability Maturity Model Integration

ISO = International Organization for Standardization

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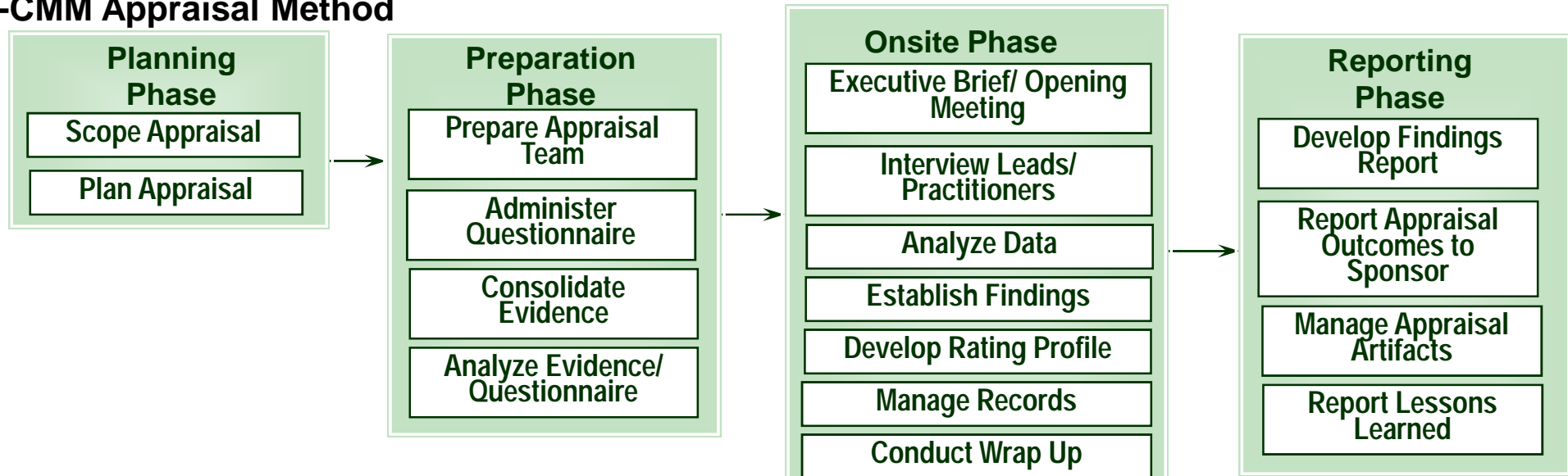
# We deployed and institutionalized our integrated set of processes on our systems and software projects



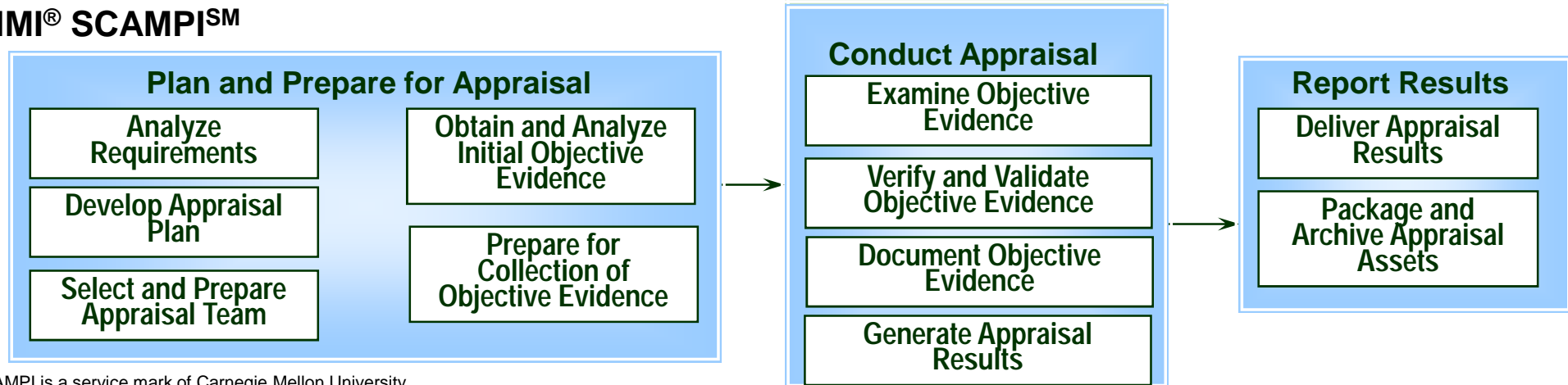
Our Response ...

**We leveraged the similarities in the appraisal methods to evaluate the effectiveness of our process deployment and prioritize improvements**

### SSE-CMM Appraisal Method



### CMMI® SCAMPI<sup>SM</sup>



<sup>SM</sup> SCAMPI is a service mark of Carnegie Mellon University

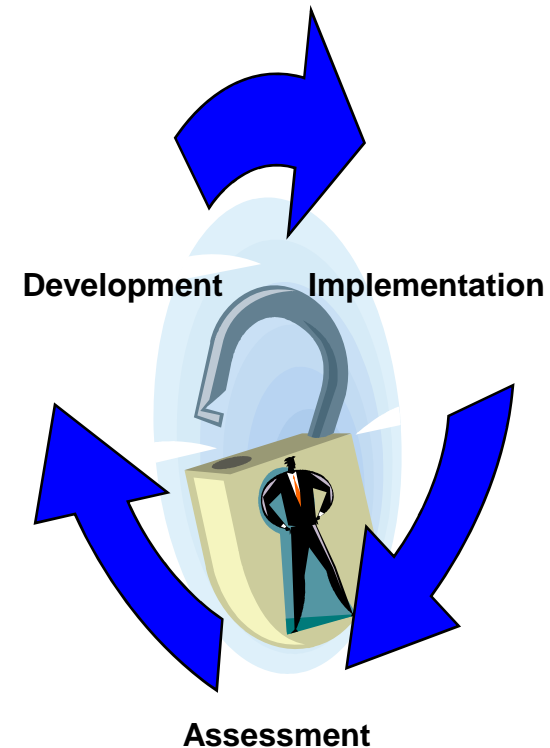
## Integrating security into an existing Process Improvement Program has its challenges ...

- ▶ Organizational resistance to change
  - Leadership commitment and continuity, compelling business drivers, carefully selected and qualified team members drove greater awareness and acceptance, overcoming resistance to change
  - Model independent processes that fit the organization facilitated rapid adoption (mapped processes to the model(s) in the background to ensure completeness of process coverage)
  - An integrated team of security and non-security experts contributed to our success
  - Process Improvement Organization modeling of engineering and assurance processes increased the organization's ability to mentor projects
  - Terminology glossary provided consistent definition of terms used for assurance activities facilitating collaboration among team members with different backgrounds
- ▶ Competing priorities
  - Limited funding and resources provided to implement the organization's process improvement plan are diverted to respond to changes in industry standards and models
  - Organizational process requirements frequently conflict with client defined processes, SOWs, and expectations
- ▶ Sustaining Support
  - Define and pilot before full scale implementation
  - Start small and create early wins and successes

**... many of which are similar to those any of any process improvement effort**

## Assessment of security process institutionalization is necessary for continued improvement

- ▶ Lessons from Integrated CMMI<sup>®</sup> and SSE-CMM Appraisal
  - Paired CMMI<sup>®</sup> and SSE-CMM experts to evaluate evidence concurrently
  - Used open-ended questions allowing inclusion of information assurance affirmations, even when not specifically solicited
  - Determined that the same artifacts can be used as evidence for both models
  - Realized that the use of multiple compliance tracking tools was cumbersome and that the evidence matrix should be integrated
  - Finding the right balance of information assurance knowledge among the team is critical to a successful appraisal



**Appraising security process capability is not a substitute for evaluating the security of a system**



## **Booz Allen will contribute to a collaborative effort to benchmark assurance processes and create a path forward**

- ▶ Guidance on structure and implementation
- ▶ Piloting implementation and appraisal
- ▶ Enhance industry acceptance of effort through presentations and articles
- ▶ Continued participation in industry efforts such as SEI Partner, ISSEA, and ISO

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