



Bureau of Justice Statistics

Correctional Populations in the United States, 1998

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Correctional Populations in the United States, 1998

A BJS Internet Report

BJS Statisticians

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Lawrence A. Greenfeld
Acting Director

This volume resulted from a collaborative effort of the BJS Corrections Statistics Program, under the supervision of Allen J. Beck. Todd D. Minton coordinated the preparation of the volume. Jennifer C. Karberg prepared the section on jail inmates. Thomas P. Bonczar, assisted by Lauren E. Glaze collected the data and prepared the tables for the probation and parole sections. Paige Harrison prepared the section on prisoners. Tracy L. Snell prepared the section on capital punishment. Christopher J. Mumola prepared the section on military corrections. Ida Hines created the ascii file and Priscilla Middleton supervised the electronic production for the BJS website.

Lisa McNelis, assisted by Henrietta Herrin, Martha Greene, and Duane Cavanaugh, under the supervision of Stephanie Brown, Governments Division of the U.S. Census Bureau, collected and processed the Annual Survey of Jails.

Elizabeth K. Griffin collected and processed the data on prisoners and Patricia A. Clark collected the data on capital punishment, under the supervision of Gertrude B. Odom and Marilyn M. Monahan, Demographic Surveys Division, U.S. Census Bureau.

Tables

By Thomas P. Bonczar,
BJS Statistician

Assisted by Lauren E. Glaze,
BJS Statistician

Adults on probation, 1998

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Table 3.1. Characteristics of adults on probation, 1998

Characteristic	Number of adults on probation from State or Federal courts	Percent of those persons with a known status
Total number of adults on probation	3,417,613	100 %
Incarcerated	49,539	1
State or Federal prison	20,734	1
Jail	28,805	1
Community	3,368,074	99
Status of probation	1,810,898	100 %
Direct imposition of probation	922,015	51
Split sentence (incarceration with probation)	180,792	10
Execution of sentence suspended	489,328	27
Imposition of sentence suspended	173,864	10
Other	44,899	2
Status of supervision	3,156,421	100 %
Active supervision	2,444,841	77
Inactive supervision	276,733	9
Absconded from supervision	317,429	10
Supervised out of State	56,591	2
Other	60,827	2
Adults entering probation	958,669	100 %
Probation without incarceration	733,449	77
Probation with incarceration	164,126	17
Probation of other types	61,094	6
Adults leaving probation	1,307,664	100
Successful completions	772,752	59
Returned to incarceration	225,353	17
With new sentence	65,386	5
With the same sentence	112,637	9
Type of return unknown	47,330	4
Absconder	41,969	3
Other unsuccessful	115,921	9
Transferred to another probation jurisdiction	19,980	2
Death	6,690	1
Other	124,999	10
Gender	2,703,919	100 %
Male	2,133,158	79
Female	570,761	21
Race	2,266,654	100 %
White	1,450,095	64
Black/African American	782,138	35
American Indian/Alaska Native	22,186	1
Asian	10,837	--
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	1,398	--
Hispanic origin	2,065,980	100 %
Hispanic	311,350	15
Non-Hispanic	1,754,630	85
Severity of offense	3,210,010	100 %
Felony	1,820,906	57
Misdemeanor	1,284,834	40
Other infractions	104,270	3

Note: Detail may not sum to total because of rounding. See the detailed tables, the questionnaire, and the Explanatory notes for definitions, limitations, and exceptions. For every characteristic there were persons of unknown status or type; their numbers are in the detailed tables.

Jurisdictions failed to report data for 47% of "status of probation," 8% of "status of supervision," 43% of "adults entering probation," 16% of "adults leaving probation," 21% of "gender," 34% of "race," 40% of "Hispanic or Latino origin," and 6% of "severity of offense."

-- Less than 0.5%.

Table 3.2. Adults on probation, 1998

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 1/1/98	1998				Probation population, 12/31/98	Percent change in probation population during 1998	Number on probation on 12/31/98 per 100,000 adult residents
		Entries		Exits				
		Reported	Imputed/a	Reported	Imputed/a			
U.S. total	3,296,513	1,672,910	1,771,952	1,555,762	1,652,571	3,417,613	3.7 %	1,705
Federal/b,c	33,532	14,871	14,871	14,861	14,861	33,254	-0.8 %	17
State	3,262,981	1,658,039	1,757,081	1,540,901	1,637,710	3,384,359	3.7	1,688
Northeast	561,707	238,520	241,607	209,318	212,630	590,684	5.2 %	1,509
Connecticut	55,989	32,318	32,318	30,797	30,797	57,510	2.7	2,316
Maine/b,c	7,178	:	3,087	:	3,312	6,953	-3.1	730
Massachusetts/c	46,430	40,165	40,165	40,028	40,028	46,567	0.3	993
New Hampshire	4,876	3,760	3,760	3,461	3,461	5,175	6.1	584
New Jersey/d	130,565	58,200	58,200	55,538	55,538	133,227	2.0	2,175
New York	181,105	48,384	48,384	38,971	38,971	190,518	5.2	1,393
Pennsylvania/d	108,230	43,091	43,091	30,227	30,227	121,094	11.9	1,325
Rhode Island/d	19,648	7,099	7,099	6,404	6,404	20,343	3.5	2,710
Vermont	7,686	5,503	5,503	3,892	3,892	9,297	21.0	2,068
Midwest	746,286	441,239	501,065	416,898	474,221	774,455	3.8 %	1,664
Illinois	119,481	68,232	68,232	55,863	55,863	131,850	10.4	1,488
Indiana	96,752	84,946	84,946	79,798	79,798	101,900	5.3	2,326
Iowa/c	16,834	17,184	17,184	15,571	15,571	18,447	9.6	862
Kansas/c,d	16,339	19,306	19,306	19,482	19,482	16,163	-1.1	837
Michigan/b,d	165,449	61,755	118,932	58,729	113,906	172,147	4.0	2,369
Minnesota	94,920	54,671	54,671	58,618	58,618	90,973	-4.2	2,625
Missouri/d	46,301	17,815	17,815	16,110	16,110	48,006	3.7	1,191
Nebraska	16,439	12,560	12,560	13,062	13,062	15,937	-3.1	1,309
North Dakota	2,700	1,622	1,622	1,664	1,664	2,658	-1.6	559
Ohio/b,d	113,493	74,298	76,947	70,719	72,865	117,618	3.6	1,406
South Dakota/b,d,e	3,730	4,098	4,098	3,958	3,958	3,480	-6.7	648
Wisconsin	53,848	24,752	24,752	23,324	23,324	55,276	2.7	1,427
South	1,306,375	658,788	671,005	638,146	653,296	1,327,705	1.6 %	1,874
Alabama/b,d	38,720	17,279	17,279	15,626	15,626	44,047	13.8	1,348
Arkansas/d	28,294	13,668	13,668	8,379	8,379	33,583	18.7	1,782
Delaware/d	18,837	11,013	11,013	9,820	9,820	20,030	6.3	3,548
District of Columbia	10,043	9,840	9,840	9,278	9,278	10,605	5.6	2,524
Florida/b,d	239,694	144,384	153,563	142,007	154,183	239,021	-0.3	2,101
Georgia/c	149,963	60,206	60,206	58,304	58,304	151,865	1.3	2,702
Kentucky	12,093	6,554	6,554	5,755	5,755	12,892	6.6	437
Louisiana/c	35,453	16,136	16,136	18,561	18,561	33,028	-6.8	1,039
Maryland	74,612	40,179	40,179	36,740	36,740	78,051	4.6	2,029
Mississippi/d	10,997	6,461	6,461	5,928	5,928	11,530	4.8	578
North Carolina	105,416	59,436	59,436	60,154	60,154	104,698	-0.7	1,861
Oklahoma/d	28,790	13,912	13,912	13,760	13,760	28,942	0.5	1,173
South Carolina	43,095	15,280	15,280	17,066	17,066	41,309	-4.1	1,436
Tennessee/d	35,836	23,368	23,368	21,796	21,796	37,408	4.4	913
Texas/c	438,232	196,385	196,385	190,859	190,859	443,758	1.3	3,140
Virginia	30,002	24,687	24,687	24,113	24,113	30,576	1.9	594
West Virginia/b,d	6,298	:	3,037	:	2,973	6,362	1.0	452
West	648,613	319,492	343,405	276,539	297,564	691,515	6.6 %	1,576
Alaska/d	4,212	1,745	1,745	1,501	1,501	4,456	5.8	1,057
Arizona/d	44,813	28,944	28,944	21,177	21,177	52,580	17.3	1,544
California/d	304,531	167,106	167,106	147,210	147,210	324,427	6.5	1,366
Colorado/b,d	45,499	26,477	31,720	21,337	26,400	47,792	5.0	1,631
Hawaii	15,401	7,443	7,443	7,133	7,133	15,711	2.0	1,756
Idaho	6,367	3,138	3,138	1,828	1,828	7,677	20.6	875
Montana/b,d	4,683	:	1,316	:	866	5,133	9.6	782
Nevada/d	11,670	5,794	5,794	4,903	4,903	12,561	7.6	981
New Mexico/d	8,905	8,926	8,926	7,371	7,371	10,460	17.5	849
Oregon	43,980	16,876	16,876	16,047	16,047	44,809	1.9	1,824
Utah	9,519	4,130	4,130	4,174	4,174	9,475	-0.5	678
Washington/b,d	145,547	45,839	63,193	41,123	56,219	152,609	4.9	3,619
Wyoming	3,486	3,074	3,074	2,735	2,735	3,825	9.7	1,088

: Not known.

a/Imputed entries and exits reflect reported data except for jurisdictions in which data were not available; see Explanatory notes for details on imputation methods.

b/Because of nonresponse or incomplete data, the population on December 31, 1998, does not equal the population on January 1, 1998, plus entries, minus exits.

c/See Explanatory notes for more detail.

d/Data do not include cases in one or more of the following categories: absconder, out-of-State, inactive, intensive supervision, electronic monitoring, or otherwise may be estimated; see Explanatory notes for more detail.

e/Data are for period beginning July 1, 1997, and ending June 30, 1998.

Table 3.3. Adults on probation, by status of probation, 1998

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/98	Direct imposition of probation	Split sentence (incarceration with probation)	Execution of sentence suspended/a	Imposition of sentence suspended/b	Other	Unknown or not reported
U.S. total	3,417,613	922,015	180,792	489,328	173,864	44,899	1,606,715
Federal	33,254	32,815	378	0	0	61	0
State	3,384,359	889,200	180,414	489,328	173,864	44,838	1,606,715
Northeast	590,684	239,938	40,511	39,634	36,843	21,493	212,265
Connecticut	57,510	0	6,779	38,400	12,331	0	0
Maine	6,953	:	:	:	0	0	6,953
Massachusetts	46,567	:	:	:	:	0	46,567
New Hampshire	5,175	:	:	:	:	0	5,175
New Jersey	133,227	:	:	:	:	0	133,227
New York/c	190,518	137,773	31,217	0	35	21,493	0
Pennsylvania	121,094	96,617	...	...	24,477	0	0
Rhode Island	20,343	:	:	:	:	0	20,343
Vermont	9,297	5,548	2,515	1,234	0	0	0
Midwest	774,455	131,234	43,598	67,363	62,720	21,009	448,531
Illinois	131,850	:	:	:	:	0	131,850
Indiana/c	101,900	64,960	20,270	:	:	16,670	0
Iowa	18,447	:	:	:	:	0	18,447
Kansas	16,163	:	:	16,163	:	0	0
Michigan/d	172,147	39,112	12,325	7,136	3,173	1,603	108,798
Minnesota	90,973	:	:	:	:	0	90,973
Missouri/d	48,006	:	:	2	529	0	47,475
Nebraska	15,937	10,478	5,459	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	2,658	0	0	2,082	576	0	0
Ohio/d	117,618	16,684	5,544	23,058	22,287	2,537	47,508
South Dakota	3,480	:	:	:	:	0	3,480
Wisconsin/c	55,276	0	0	18,922	36,155	199	0
South	1,327,705	309,349	65,154	300,085	65,310	126	587,681
Alabama/d	44,047	:	10,531	27,327	:	0	6,189
Arkansas/c,d	33,583	25,714	3,096	885	3,888	0	0
Delaware	20,030	:	:	:	1,119	0	18,911
District of Columbia	10,605	:	:	:	:	0	10,605
Florida/d	239,021	193,413	10,154	1,004	4,577	0	29,873
Georgia	151,865	9,306	12,748	97,601	32,201	0	9
Kentucky	12,892	12,851	0	0	0	41	0
Louisiana	33,028	32,380	648	0	0	0	0
Maryland	78,051	...	7,722	60,173	10,156	0	0
Mississippi	11,530	:	:	:	:	0	11,530
North Carolina	104,698	0	9,411	95,287	0	0	0
Oklahoma/c,d	28,942	406	2,569	13,526	11,412	85	944
South Carolina	41,309	34,878	6,431	0	0	0	0
Tennessee/d	37,408	401	1,844	4,282	1,957	0	28,924
Texas	443,758	:	:	:	:	0	443,758
Virginia	30,576	:	:	:	:	0	30,576
West Virginia	6,362	:	:	:	:	0	6,362
West	691,515	208,679	31,151	82,246	8,991	2,210	358,238
Alaska	4,456	:	:	:	:	0	4,456
Arizona/d	52,580	191	1,018	51,371	:	0	0
California/d	324,427	167,106	:	:	:	0	157,321
Colorado/d	47,792	728	348	1,560	272	13	44,871
Hawaii/d	15,711	15,397	:	:	:	0	314
Idaho	7,677	:	:	:	:	0	7,677
Montana	5,133	:	:	:	:	0	5,133
Nevada/d	12,561	0	0	12,347	214	0	0
New Mexico	10,460	:	:	:	:	0	10,460
Oregon	44,809	9,851	26,740	3,877	3,877	0	464
Utah	9,475	2,784	0	6,658	0	0	33
Washington/d	152,609	11,019	2,500	5,088	4,310	2,183	127,509
Wyoming	3,825	1,603	545	1,345	318	14	0

: Not known

... Not applicable.

a/Sentence to incarceration imposed, then suspended.

b/Persons not fully adjudicated (e.g., probation before verdict).

c/See Explanatory notes for more detail.

d/Some or all data detailed data are estimated for status of probation.

Table 3.4. Adults on probation, by status of supervision, 1998

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/98	Number of adults on probation in each status of supervision					Unknown or not reported
		Active	Inactive	Absconded	Out of State	Other	
U.S. total	3,417,613	2,444,841	276,733	317,429	56,591	60,827	261,192
Federal	33,254	32,176	273	805	...	0	0
State	3,384,359	2,412,665	276,460	316,624	56,591	60,827	261,192
Northeast	590,684	457,466	37,012	33,732	14,659	248	47,567
Connecticut	57,510	57,510	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	6,953	5,829	0	1,016	108	0	0
Massachusetts	46,567	:	:	:	:	0	46,567
New Hampshire/a	5,175	3,098	143	288	398	248	1,000
New Jersey/b	133,227	90,461	18,840	20,426	3,500	0	0
New York	190,518	188,293	...	:	2,225	0	0
Pennsylvania/b	121,094	92,393	10,373	11,273	7,055	0	0
Rhode Island/b	20,343	12,100	7,302	:	941	0	0
Vermont	9,297	7,782	354	729	432	0	0
Midwest	774,455	481,066	81,230	31,034	5,751	1,533	173,841
Illinois	131,850	90,485	41,365	0	0	0	0
Indiana	101,900	99,564	:	0	2,336	0	0
Iowa/a	18,447	17,446	:	689	292	0	20
Kansas	16,163	16,163	:	--	--	0	0
Michigan/b	172,147	65,473	12,729	14,858	62	51	78,974
Minnesota	90,973	:	:	:	:	0	90,973
Missouri/b	48,006	47,715	291	:	:	0	0
Nebraska	15,937	15,282	...	41	614	0	0
North Dakota	2,658	2,323	0	0	335	0	0
Ohio/b	117,618	76,450	26,845	7,941	2,112	396	3,874
South Dakota	3,480	3,459	0	21	--	0	0
Wisconsin/a	55,276	46,706	0	7,484	0	1,086	0
South	1,327,705	904,912	132,747	199,410	28,632	49,714	12,290
Alabama/b	44,047	21,543	6,054	4,806	1,882	9,762	0
Arkansas/a,b	33,583	21,406	5,938	3,933	1,640	666	0
Delaware	20,030	13,298	...	4,476	1,137	0	1,119
District of Columbia	10,605	6,248	...	2,680	1,677	0	0
Florida/b	239,021	151,085	16,587	61,102	5,440	0	4,807
Georgia	151,865	98,027	49,450	4,380	8	0	0
Kentucky	12,892	12,892	:	:	:	0	0
Louisiana	33,028	31,028	0	1,879	121	0	0
Maryland/a	78,051	38,573	29,540	6,775	2,182	981	0
Mississippi	11,530	11,528	--	--	--	0	2
North Carolina	104,698	93,771	4,120	5,822	985	0	0
Oklahoma/a,b	28,942	21,757	1,039	4,820	1,057	269	0
South Carolina	41,309	29,238	1,125	8,962	1,984	0	0
Tennessee/b	37,408	25,862	4,448	7,097	1	0	0
Texas/a	443,758	298,080	14,446	82,678	10,518	38,036	0
Virginia	30,576	30,576	0	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	6,362	:	:	:	:	0	6,362
West	691,515	569,221	25,471	52,448	7,549	9,332	27,494
Alaska/b	4,456	4,456	...	--	0	0	0
Arizona/a,b	52,580	35,557	0	7,983	0	9,040	0
California/b	324,427	324,427	:	:	:	0	0
Colorado/b	47,792	43,439	1,576	754	1,479	69	475
Hawaii	15,711	:	:	:	:	0	15,711
Idaho	7,677	6,914	...	:	763	0	0
Montana/b	5,133	4,190	251	:	692	0	0
Nevada	12,561	7,695	297	2,224	2,345	0	0
New Mexico	10,460	9,646	:	63	751	0	0
Oregon	44,809	28,832	1,225	14,457	295	0	0
Utah	9,475	8,221	0	979	275	0	0
Washington/b	152,609	92,335	22,122	25,831	790	223	11,308
Wyoming	3,825	3,509	0	157	159	0	0

: Not known

... Not applicable.

-- Not reported in December 31, 1998 population; see Explanatory notes for more detail.

a/See Explanatory notes for more detail.

b/Some or all detailed data are estimated for status of supervision.

Table 3.5. Adults entering probation, by type of sentence, 1998

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults entering probation					
	Total		Probation without incarceration	Probation with incarceration	Other	Unknown or not reported
	Imputed	Reported				
U.S. total	1,771,952	1,672,910	733,449	164,126	61,094	714,241
Federal/a	14,871	14,871	14,778	65	28	0
State	1,757,081	1,658,039	718,671	164,061	61,066	714,241
Northeast	241,607	238,520	106,375	15,979	32,824	83,342
Connecticut	32,318	32,318	:	:	0	32,318
Maine	3,087	:	:	:	0	0
Massachusetts	40,165	40,165	:	:	0	40,165
New Hampshire	3,760	3,760	:	:	0	3,760
New Jersey/a,b	58,200	58,200	24,950	6,750	26,500	0
New York	48,384	48,384	34,071	7,989	6,324	0
Pennsylvania/b	43,091	43,091	43,091	...	0	0
Rhode Island	7,099	7,099	:	:	0	7,099
Vermont	5,503	5,503	4,263	1,240	0	0
Midwest	501,065	441,239	215,306	38,856	22,355	164,722
Illinois	68,232	68,232	:	:	0	68,232
Indiana	84,946	84,946	60,524	12,107	12,315	0
Iowa	17,184	17,184	:	:	0	17,184
Kansas/a	19,306	19,306	13,362	4,509	1,435	0
Michigan/b	118,932	61,755	32,150	11,272	432	17,901
Minnesota	54,671	54,671	:	:	0	54,671
Missouri/b	17,815	17,815	16,685	1,130	0	0
Nebraska	12,560	12,560	8,440	4,120	0	0
North Dakota	1,622	1,622	1,622	0	0	0
Ohio/b	76,947	74,298	57,771	5,718	8,173	2,636
South Dakota	4,098	4,098	:	:	0	4,098
Wisconsin	24,752	24,752	24,752	:	0	0
South	671,005	658,788	336,095	62,990	2,836	256,867
Alabama/b	17,279	17,279	11,538	3,588	0	2,153
Arkansas/b	13,668	13,668	12,793	875	0	0
Delaware/a,b	11,013	11,013	:	:	0	11,013
District of Columbia	9,840	9,840	:	:	0	9,840
Florida/b	153,563	144,384	111,415	7,260	289	25,420
Georgia/a,b	60,206	60,206	57,446	2,175	585	0
Kentucky	6,554	6,554	6,554	...	0	0
Louisiana	16,136	16,136	13,644	530	1,962	0
Maryland	40,179	40,179	7,406	32,773	0	0
Mississippi	6,461	6,461	3,678	2,783	0	0
North Carolina	59,436	59,436	55,118	4,318	0	0
Oklahoma/b	13,912	13,912	8,892	2,811	0	2,209
South Carolina	15,280	15,280	14,089	1,191	0	0
Tennessee/b	23,368	23,368	18,682	4,686	0	0
Texas	196,385	196,385	:	:	0	196,385
Virginia	24,687	24,687	14,840	0	0	9,847
West Virginia/b	3,037	:	:	:	0	0
West	343,405	319,492	60,895	46,236	3,051	209,310
Alaska/b	1,745	1,745	582	1,163	0	0
Arizona/a,b	28,944	28,944	14,483	14,461	0	0
California/b	167,106	167,106	:	:	0	167,106
Colorado/b	31,720	26,477	22,889	2,416	0	1,172
Hawaii	7,443	7,443	:	:	0	7,443
Idaho	3,138	3,138	3,138	:	0	0
Montana	1,316	:	:	:	0	0
Nevada/a,b	5,794	5,794	:	:	0	5,794
New Mexico/a,b	8,926	8,926	:	:	0	8,926
Oregon	16,876	16,876	6,700	10,176	0	0
Utah/a	4,130	4,130	2,086	1,999	45	0
Washington/b	63,193	45,839	11,017	16,021	3,006	15,795
Wyoming	3,074	3,074	:	:	0	3,074

: Not known.

... Not applicable.

a/See Explanatory notes for more detail.

b/Some or all detailed data are estimated for entries.

Table 3.6. Adults leaving probation, by type of discharge, 1998

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults leaving probation										
	Total		Successful completion	Incarcerated		Absconder	Other unsuccessful/a	Death	Transferred to another jurisdiction	Other	Unknown or not reported
	Imputed	Reported		With new sentence	Under current sentence						
U.S. total	1,652,571	1,555,762	772,752	65,386	159,967	41,969	115,921	6,690	19,980	124,999	248,098
Federal/b	14,861	14,861	12,630	1,786	:	:	:	111	:	334	0
State	1,637,710	1,540,901	760,122	63,600	159,967	41,969	115,921	6,579	19,980	124,665	248,098
Northeast	212,630	209,318	96,534	8,674	8,960	3,695	3,225	1,196	1,029	15,160	70,845
Connecticut	30,797	30,797	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	30,797
Maine	3,312	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0
Massachusetts	40,028	40,028	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	40,028
New Hampshire	3,461	3,461	2,593	441	0	0	0	18	0	409	0
New Jersey/b,c	55,538	55,538	39,350	1,600	:	3,200	3,225	375	:	7,788	0
New York	38,971	38,971	22,130	4,836	6,520	0	0	594	0	4,891	0
Pennsylvania/c	30,227	30,227	25,179	1,287	2,161	495	0	188	845	72	0
Rhode Island/b,c	6,404	6,404	4,167	237	:	:	:	:	:	2,000	0
Vermont	3,892	3,892	3,115	273	279	0	0	21	184	0	20
Midwest	474,221	416,898	196,445	18,070	26,728	22,016	6,142	596	8,490	10,030	128,381
Illinois	55,863	55,863	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	55,863
Indiana	79,798	79,798	56,288	5,430	6,726	5,676	:	:	3,673	2,005	0
Iowa	15,571	15,571	8,272	1,023	1,239	2,756	0	0	1,124	518	639
Kansas/b	19,482	19,482	9,145	977	1,347	3,400	0	5	1,618	2,990	0
Michigan/c	113,906	58,729	35,000	3,494	3,901	4,036	3,793	192	59	340	7,914
Minnesota	58,618	58,618	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	58,618
Missouri/c	16,110	16,110	10,629	672	2,146	2,521	40	:	102	0	0
Nebraska	13,062	13,062	9,202	1,280	0	41	2,025	39	475	0	0
North Dakota	1,664	1,664	919	127	475	110	0	16	0	17	0
Ohio/c	72,865	70,719	50,543	4,206	4,982	3,476	284	240	1,439	4,160	1,389
South Dakota	3,958	3,958	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	3,958
Wisconsin/b	23,324	23,324	16,447	861	5,912	0	0	104	0	0	0
South	653,296	638,146	339,786	31,614	115,090	11,304	32,319	4,147	7,628	71,575	24,683
Alabama/c	15,626	15,626	9,525	2,054	2,356	0	:	164	1,487	0	40
Arkansas/b,c	8,379	8,379	4,457	875	730	732	228	128	1,229	0	0
Delaware/b	9,820	9,820	5,166	:	:	:	3,252	67	:	1,335	0
District of Columbia	9,278	9,278	:	:	:	886	:	:	1,398	0	6,994
Florida/c	154,183	142,007	38,417	11,625	25,047	6,707	7,157	323	2,345	34,142	16,244
Georgia/b,c	58,304	58,304	51,956	630	411	1,100	3,005	348	854	0	0
Kentucky	5,755	5,755	3,252	141	1,823	...	0	75	186	0	278
Louisiana/b	18,561	18,561	7,034	8,815	0	1,879	608	104	121	0	0
Maryland/b	36,740	36,740	18,007	3,156	4,897	0	10,300	372	8	0	0
Mississippi/b	5,928	5,928	2,819	131	1,616	0	0	19	0	858	485
North Carolina	60,154	60,154	37,981	1,074	19,974	...	0	483	0	0	642
Oklahoma/b,c	13,760	13,760	10,612	1,258	983	0	793	114	0	0	0
South Carolina	17,066	17,066	11,884	718	4,239	0	0	225	0	0	0
Tennessee/b,c	21,796	21,796	13,477	1,137	5,684	0	297	108	0	1,093	0
Texas/b,d	190,859	190,859	116,976	:	47,330	:	0	1,484	...	25,069	0
Virginia	24,113	24,113	8,223	0	0	0	6,679	133	0	9,078	0
West Virginia/c	2,973	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0
West	297,564	276,539	127,357	5,242	9,189	4,954	74,235	640	2,833	27,900	24,189
Alaska/c	1,501	1,501	748	343	404	0	0	6	:	0	0
Arizona/b,c	21,177	21,177	9,873	:	4,467	:	204	75	:	6,558	0
California/c	147,210	147,210	64,010	:	:	:	62,508	:	:	18,858	1,834
Colorado/c	26,400	21,337	13,556	101	38	3,410	2,440	4	1,416	0	372
Hawaii	7,133	7,133	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	7,133
Idaho	1,828	1,828	1,328	:	500	:	:	:	:	0	0
Montana	866	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0
Nevada/b	4,903	4,903	2,420	:	:	:	2,483	:	...	0	0
New Mexico	7,371	7,371	3,421	:	715	702	1,123	66	1,344	0	0
Oregon/b	16,047	16,047	10,627	3,449	1,305	0	453	181	29	3	0
Utah/b	4,174	4,174	2,067	249	371	132	1,273	38	0	44	0
Washington/c	56,219	41,123	17,990	1,100	766	561	3,751	266	20	1,819	14,850
Wyoming	2,735	2,735	1,317	:	623	149	0	4	24	618	0

: Not known.

... Not applicable.

a/Other unsuccessful exits include violations of probation, probation revocations, warrants issued, and some absconders.

b/See Explanatory notes for more detail.

c/Some or all detailed data are estimated for type of exit.

d/In 1998, Texas had a combined total of 47,330 persons discharged to incarceration, but sentence status was unknown.

Table 3.7. Adults on probation, by gender and Hispanic origin, 1998

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/98	Number of adults on probation					
		Gender			Hispanic origin		
		Male	Female	Not reported	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not reported
U.S. total	3,417,613	2,133,158	570,761	713,694	311,350	1,754,630	1,351,633
Federal	33,254	23,369	9,801	84	4,543	28,426	285
State	3,384,359	2,109,789	560,960	713,610	306,807	1,726,204	1,351,348
Northeast	590,684	430,238	93,536	66,910	64,476	452,345	73,863
Connecticut/a,b	57,510	48,193	9,317	0	8,505	49,005	0
Maine	6,953	5,966	987	0	:	:	6,953
Massachusetts	46,567	:	:	46,567	:	:	46,567
New Hampshire/a,b	5,175	3,622	1,553	0	1,553	3,622	0
New Jersey/a,b	133,227	109,379	23,848	0	15,721	117,506	0
New York	190,518	158,090	32,428	0	33,890	156,628	0
Pennsylvania/a,b	121,094	97,562	23,532	0	4,807	116,287	0
Rhode Island	20,343	:	:	20,343	:	:	20,343
Vermont	9,297	7,426	1,871	0	:	9,297	0
Midwest	774,455	439,818	126,707	207,930	14,959	277,128	482,368
Illinois/a	131,850	105,744	26,106	0	:	:	131,850
Indiana	101,900	:	:	101,900	:	:	101,900
Iowa	18,447	14,104	4,340	3	671	17,776	0
Kansas	16,163	13,254	2,909	0	:	:	16,163
Michigan/a,b	172,147	60,401	20,223	91,523	3,681	52,044	116,422
Minnesota/a,b	90,973	71,675	19,298	0	3,587	87,386	0
Missouri/a	48,006	37,839	10,167	0	:	:	48,006
Nebraska	15,937	12,411	3,526	0	2,109	13,828	0
North Dakota	2,658	2,049	609	0	124	2,534	0
Ohio/a,b	117,618	79,925	26,669	11,024	1,392	65,833	50,393
South Dakota	3,480	:	:	3,480	:	:	3,480
Wisconsin	55,276	42,416	12,860	0	3,395	37,727	14,154
South	1,327,705	992,991	276,068	58,646	176,113	787,969	363,623
Alabama/a,b	44,047	34,953	8,619	475	157	33,226	10,664
Arkansas/a,b	33,583	24,391	9,192	0	495	33,088	0
Delaware	20,030	14,944	3,967	1,119	661	18,250	1,119
District of Columbia/a,b	10,605	8,664	1,941	0	361	10,244	0
Florida/a,b	239,021	165,692	46,515	26,814	19,508	174,447	45,066
Georgia	151,865	120,445	31,420	0	249	10,809	140,807
Kentucky	12,892	:	:	12,892	:	:	12,892
Louisiana	33,028	25,432	7,596	0	33	32,995	0
Maryland	78,051	64,032	14,019	0	:	:	78,051
Mississippi/a	11,530	8,993	2,537	0	:	:	11,530
North Carolina	104,698	82,300	22,398	0	2,700	101,998	0
Oklahoma/a,b	28,942	20,643	7,355	944	1,169	26,829	944
South Carolina	41,309	34,440	6,869	0	:	:	41,309
Tennessee/a,b	37,408	29,497	7,910	1	446	32,122	4,840
Texas/a,b	443,758	334,441	99,278	10,039	149,937	283,782	10,039
Virginia	30,576	24,124	6,452	0	397	30,179	0
West Virginia	6,362	:	:	6,362	:	:	6,362
West	691,515	246,742	64,649	380,124	51,259	208,762	431,494
Alaska/a	4,456	3,655	801	0	:	:	4,456
Arizona/a,b	52,580	43,203	9,377	0	14,371	38,209	0
California	324,427	:	:	324,427	:	:	324,427
Colorado/a,b	47,792	29,680	8,835	9,277	8,543	33,931	5,318
Hawaii/a	15,711	12,255	3,456	0	:	:	15,711
Idaho	7,677	5,899	1,778	0	950	6,727	0
Montana	5,133	:	:	5,133	:	:	5,133
Nevada/a,b	12,561	8,792	3,769	0	1,884	10,677	0
New Mexico/a,b	10,460	7,256	2,120	1,084	5,319	4,057	1,084
Oregon	44,809	35,971	8,838	0	3,422	41,387	0
Utah	9,475	7,379	2,096	0	890	8,205	380
Washington/a,b	152,609	89,793	22,613	40,203	15,589	62,035	74,985
Wyoming	3,825	2,859	966	0	291	3,534	0

: Not known.

a/Some or all detailed data are estimated for gender.

b/Some or all detailed data are estimated for Hispanic origin.

Table 3.8. Adults on probation, by race, 1998

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/98	Number of adults on probation					Unknown or not reported
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian/ Other Pacific Islander	
U.S. total	3,417,613	1,450,095	782,138	22,186	10,837	1,398	1,150,959
Federal/a	33,254	22,355	8,476	686	1,297	:	440
State	3,384,359	1,427,740	773,662	21,500	9,540	1,398	1,150,519
Northeast	590,684	279,379	175,064	858	1,128	517	133,738
Connecticut/a,b,c	57,510	34,362	14,366	116	161	0	8,505
Maine	6,953	:	:	:	:	:	6,953
Massachusetts	46,567	:	:	:	:	:	46,567
New Hampshire/b	5,175	3,364	1,294	0	0	517	0
New Jersey/a,b,c	133,227	59,153	57,839	220	294	:	15,721
New York	190,518	94,805	64,975	473	628	0	29,637
Pennsylvania/a,c	121,094	78,655	36,423	2	2	0	6,012
Rhode Island	20,343	:	:	:	:	:	20,343
Vermont	9,297	9,040	167	47	43	0	0
Midwest	774,455	292,996	101,052	7,123	2,868	182	370,234
Illinois	131,850	:	:	:	:	:	131,850
Indiana	101,900	:	:	:	:	:	101,900
Iowa/a,c	18,447	15,293	1,980	176	146	0	852
Kansas/a	16,163	11,638	4,363	162	:	0	0
Michigan/a,b,c	172,147	47,760	13,207	1,103	723	61	109,293
Minnesota/b	90,973	70,686	10,768	3,036	1,100	0	5,383
Missouri/b	48,006	33,542	14,304	51	84	25	0
Nebraska	15,937	12,458	2,575	649	165	90	0
North Dakota	2,658	2,293	59	286	20	0	0
Ohio/a,b,c	117,618	63,765	41,030	15	100	6	12,702
South Dakota	3,480	:	:	:	:	:	3,480
Wisconsin/a	55,276	35,561	12,766	1,645	530	:	4,774
South	1,327,705	626,052	467,060	4,413	1,955	229	227,996
Alabama/b	44,047	20,219	23,110	32	52	0	634
Arkansas/a,b,c	33,583	20,501	12,469	68	47	3	495
Delaware/a,c	20,030	9,614	8,592	15	29	0	1,780
District of Columbia/b	10,605	965	9,258	:	:	:	382
Florida/a,b,c	239,021	138,337	67,595	147	623	213	32,106
Georgia/a	151,865	70,141	81,580	4	128	3	9
Kentucky	12,892	:	:	:	:	:	12,892
Louisiana	33,028	13,674	19,190	6	3	0	155
Maryland	78,051	32,451	44,916	57	337	:	290
Mississippi	11,530	4,520	6,745	:	:	:	265
North Carolina	104,698	48,252	50,586	1,958	247	0	3,655
Oklahoma/a,b,c	28,942	18,471	6,179	2,000	121	10	2,161
South Carolina	41,309	18,374	22,537	34	16	0	348
Tennessee/a,b,c	37,408	20,413	16,117	74	352	:	452
Texas/a,b,c	443,758	196,691	81,626	:	:	:	165,441
Virginia/a	30,576	13,429	16,560	18	:	:	569
West Virginia	6,362	:	:	:	:	:	6,362
West	691,515	229,313	30,486	9,106	3,589	470	418,551
Alaska/b	4,456	2,401	489	1,263	303	:	0
Arizona/a,b	52,580	44,934	4,511	2,920	215	:	0
California	324,427	:	:	:	:	:	324,427
Colorado/a,b,c	47,792	31,451	5,508	366	334	:	10,133
Hawaii	15,711	:	:	:	:	:	15,711
Idaho	7,677	7,197	120	275	45	:	40
Montana	5,133	:	:	:	:	:	5,133
Nevada/b	12,561	8,416	3,265	251	376	126	127
New Mexico/b	10,460	8,033	623	720	:	:	1,084
Oregon/a,c	44,809	37,640	2,514	327	357	327	3,644
Utah/a	9,475	8,324	313	285	173	:	380
Washington/a,b,c	152,609	77,617	13,037	2,604	1,780	17	57,554
Wyoming/a,c	3,825	3,300	106	95	6	0	318

: Not known.

a/See Explanatory notes for more detail.

b/Some or all detailed data are estimated for race.

c/"Unknown or not reported" includes Hispanic probationers of unknown race.

Table 3.9. Adults on probation, by severity of offense, 1998

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/98	Number of adults on probation			Unknown or not reported
		Felony	Misdemeanor	Other	
U.S. total	3,417,613	1,820,906	1,284,834	104,270	207,603
Federal/a	33,254	22,026	8,732	2,496	0
State	3,384,359	1,798,880	1,276,102	101,774	207,603
Northeast	590,684	274,949	256,700	2,912	56,123
Connecticut	57,510	30,032	27,478	0	0
Maine	6,953	:	:	0	6,953
Massachusetts	46,567	:	:	0	46,567
New Hampshire/b	5,175	3,105	2,070	0	0
New Jersey/b	133,227	99,787	33,440	0	0
New York	190,518	99,724	87,882	2,912	0
Pennsylvania/a	121,094	27,253	91,238	0	2,603
Rhode Island/b	20,343	12,389	7,954	0	0
Vermont	9,297	2,659	6,638	0	0
Midwest	774,455	250,786	349,739	68,810	105,120
Illinois/a	131,850	50,375	19,975	61,500	0
Indiana	101,900	35,504	66,396	0	0
Iowa	18,447	7,511	10,936	0	0
Kansas/a	16,163	5,871	7,995	2,297	0
Michigan/b	172,147	2,772	66,247	3,976	99,152
Minnesota/b	90,973	27,743	63,230	0	0
Missouri/a,b	48,006	37,138	10,337	531	0
Nebraska	15,937	3,691	12,246	0	0
North Dakota	2,658	2,221	437	0	0
Ohio/b	117,618	52,274	59,121	506	5,717
South Dakota	3,480	2,438	1,042	0	0
Wisconsin	55,276	23,248	31,777	0	251
South	1,327,705	816,229	455,811	18,687	36,978
Alabama/a,b	44,047	29,192	9,823	1,557	3,475
Arkansas/b	33,583	32,320	1,263	0	0
Delaware	20,030	:	:	0	20,030
District of Columbia/a,b	10,605	3,597	5,819	1,189	0
Florida/b	239,021	179,619	48,990	3,351	7,061
Georgia	151,865	110,467	41,398	0	0
Kentucky	12,892	11,083	1,809	0	0
Louisiana	33,028	29,065	3,963	0	0
Maryland	78,051	20,890	57,161	0	0
Mississippi	11,530	11,530	0	0	0
North Carolina	104,698	34,030	70,344	324	0
Oklahoma/b	28,942	27,592	1,350	0	0
South Carolina/a	41,309	18,788	10,756	11,765	0
Tennessee/b	37,408	27,858	9,500	0	50
Texas	443,758	251,049	192,709	0	0
Virginia/a	30,576	29,149	926	501	0
West Virginia	6,362	:	:	:	6,362
West	691,515	456,916	213,852	11,365	9,382
Alaska/b	4,456	4,404	52	0	0
Arizona/a,b	52,580	44,103	3,349	5,128	0
California/b	324,427	229,681	94,746	0	0
Colorado/b	47,792	24,914	16,872	5,601	405
Hawaii	15,711	9,348	6,363	0	0
Idaho	7,677	7,677	0	0	0
Montana/b	5,133	5,133	0	0	0
Nevada/b	12,561	9,421	3,140	0	0
New Mexico	10,460	8,415	2,045	0	0
Oregon	44,809	27,636	16,670	0	503
Utah	9,475	6,658	2,784	0	33
Washington/b	152,609	77,818	65,714	636	8,441
Wyoming	3,825	1,708	2,117	0	0

: Not known.

a/See Explanatory notes for more detail.

b/Some or all detailed data are estimated for severity of offense.

Table 3.10. Adults on probation under intensive supervision, under electronic monitoring, in a bootcamp, or incarcerated, 1998

Region and jurisdiction	Intensive supervision	Electronic monitoring	Bootcamp	Incarcerated	
				Jail	Prison
U.S. total	103,618	19,677	1,520	28,805	20,734
Federal/a,b,c	:	3,433	...	...	...
State	103,618	16,244	1,520	28,805	20,734
Northeast	19,245	7,435	0	5,660	252
Connecticut/d	1,425	250	...	...	...
Maine	...	3	...	...	...
Massachusetts	:	:	...	...	...
New Hampshire	49	13	...	...	...
New Jersey/c	1,149	...	...	...	...
New York	3,144	...	...	...	...
Pennsylvania/d	13,153	7,169	...	5,660	0
Rhode Island	325	...	...	...	...
Vermont	...	...	...	0	252
Midwest	23,530	2,952	81	1,665	336
Illinois	1,347	:	...	...	...
Indiana	:	:	...	:	:
Iowa	751	33	...	...	...
Kansas	2,700	62	81	...	...
Michigan/d	1,295	1,304	...	756	17
Minnesota	...	:	...	...	...
Missouri/d	6,740	250	...	:	:
Nebraska	732	428	...	...	...
North Dakota	20	0	...	:	:
Ohio/d	9,915	875	...	909	319
South Dakota	30	...	...	:	:
Wisconsin	...	:	...	...	...
South	52,028	4,497	1,404	9,698	19,291
Alabama/d	1,353	54	...	...	:
Arkansas/d	11	105	...	380	254
Delaware	4,865	539	:	:	:
District of Columbia/b,c	105	105	223	:	:
Florida/d	20,691	1,279	...	193	178
Georgia/d	4,306	7	420	...	...
Kentucky	604	...	...	:	:
Louisiana	...	...	...	2,305	0
Maryland/c	1,795	...	...	:	7,722
Mississippi	...	...	...	...	...
North Carolina	8,236	616	188	...	3,047
Oklahoma/d	2,587	:	...	379	...
South Carolina	1,641	:	...	...	...
Tennessee/d	1,846	526	...	85	...
Texas	2,827	1,229	494	6,356	8,090
Virginia	1,161	37	79	:	:
West Virginia	...	...	...	:	:
West	8,815	1,360	35	11,782	855
Alaska/d	76	...	...	...	...
Arizona/d	3,348	248	...	729	:
California	...	...	...	...	...
Colorado/d	1,376	215	...	3,572	:
Hawaii	104	12	...	:	:
Idaho	108	121	...	...	...
Montana	:	:	...	...	...
Nevada	271	175	...	:	297
New Mexico	166	25	...	:	0
Oregon	493	320	...	434	14
Utah	207	32	...	848	44
Washington/d	2,543	91	...	6,199	500
Wyoming	123	121	35	...	...

: Not known.

... Not applicable.

a/Reported data include both probationers and parolees.

b/Intensive supervision probationers could not be separated from electronic monitoring probationers and were, therefore, reported together.

c/See Explanatory notes for more detail.

d/Some or all detailed data are estimated; see Explanatory notes for more detail.

Table 3.11. Adults on probation, by selected offenses, 1998

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults on probation, 12/31/98			
	Number of probationers in agencies reporting driving while intoxicated	Driving while intoxicated	Number of probationers in agencies reporting drug law violation	Drug law violation
U.S. total	2,221,247	391,117	1,982,297	472,666
Federal	33,254	2,039	33,254	5,519
State	2,187,993	389,078	1,949,043	467,147
Northeast	505,878	84,092	338,217	104,071
Connecticut	:	:	:	:
Maine	:	:	:	:
Massachusetts	46,567	18,767	:	:
New Hampshire/a	5,175	1,552	5,175	3,623
New Jersey/a	133,227	9,300	133,227	53,850
New York	190,518	31,536	190,518	46,108
Pennsylvania/b	121,094	21,092	:	:
Rhode Island	:	:	:	:
Vermont	9,297	1,845	9,297	490
Midwest	431,507	102,285	266,933	38,945
Illinois	131,850	17,729	:	:
Indiana	:	:	:	:
Iowa	:	:	:	:
Kansas	:	:	:	:
Michigan/a	79,505	33,637	60,953	8,545
Minnesota/a	90,973	34,173	90,973	6,437
Missouri/a	531	142	47,475	14,242
Nebraska	15,937	5,871	15,937	2,518
North Dakota	2,658	80	:	:
Ohio/a	54,777	10,038	51,595	7,203
South Dakota	:	:	:	:
Wisconsin	55,276	615	:	:
South	1,120,597	174,831	1,160,987	279,055
Alabama/a	8,038	1,146	8,038	3,800
Arkansas/a	33,583	391	33,583	10,813
Delaware	:	:	:	:
District of Columbia	10,605	704	:	:
Florida/a	212,208	12,991	209,988	52,974
Georgia	151,865	16,087	143,128	39,620
Kentucky	:	:	:	:
Louisiana	:	:	33,028	13,145
Maryland/a	78,051	450	78,051	24,022
Mississippi	:	:	:	:
North Carolina	104,698	20,543	104,698	19,675
Oklahoma/a	27,998	3,002	27,998	8,436
South Carolina	41,309	5,465	41,309	9,343
Tennessee/a	8,484	2,499	37,408	8,922
Texas/a	443,758	111,553	443,758	88,305
Virginia	:	:	:	:
West Virginia	:	:	:	:
West	130,011	27,870	182,906	45,076
Alaska/a	4,456	160	:	:
Arizona/a	1,298	569	:	:
California	:	:	:	:
Colorado/a	9,822	2,929	9,822	173
Hawaii	:	:	:	:
Idaho	7,677	815	7,677	2,457
Montana	:	:	:	:
Nevada	:	:	:	:
New Mexico	9,376	454	:	:
Oregon	44,809	5,873	44,809	11,082
Utah	9,475	370	9,475	3,290
Washington/a	39,273	16,333	107,298	27,571
Wyoming	3,825	367	3,825	503

: Not known.

a/Some or all detailed data are estimated for specific offenses.

b/See Explanatory notes for more detail.

Chapter 3: Probation

Explanatory notes

Because many States update their population counts, the January 1, 1998, numbers may differ from those previously published for December 31, 1997.

Federal

Data for the Federal system are from the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts as provided to the BJS Federal Justice Statistics Program. Definitional differences exist between probation data reported here and in other BJS data series.

“Other” entries include probationers whose cases were reopened statistically (table 3.5).

“Other” discharges include probationers for which specific codes were not assigned. Includes such cases as closings at chief’s discretion, closings because of revocation in another case, and withdrawing of warrants after expiration (table 3.6).

“Asian” includes an unspecified number of “Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander” probationers (table 3.8).

“Other” offense type includes petty offenses (table 3.9).

Although no formal intensive supervision program exists at the national level, some individual probation offices that use electronic monitoring may regard such a program to be an intensive supervision program (table 3.10).

Alabama

Alabama has 3 reporting agencies: 1 State and 2 local. Alabama’s state agency, which represents 76% of all Alabama’s probationers, estimated all data. One local agency did not provide data. The December 31, 1997 population count was used as an estimate of the January 1, 1998 and December 31, 1998 population counts.

“Other” offense type includes driving under the influence of alcohol cases (table 3.9).

Detailed data are estimated for intensive supervision and electronic monitoring (table 3.10).

Alaska

All data are estimated.

Data exclude 668 absconders (table 3.4).

Detailed data are estimated for intensive supervision (table 3.10).

Arizona

Arizona has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 local. The local agency estimated all data.

The State agency's probation population on December 31, 1998 includes an additional 1,251 interstate compact cases supervised for other States.

The probation population on December 31, 1998 excludes an unknown number of persons under the supervision of Limited Jurisdiction courts (includes municipal and other courts). The active probation population of the Limited Jurisdiction courts is estimated to have been less than 500; no estimate is available for the inactive population under the supervision of such courts, though it is known to be much larger.

The State agency reported that "other" supervision status includes 7,789 indirect service cases for which Arizona is legally responsible but which are not under active supervision (table 3.4).

"Total" entries are estimated as reported by the State (table 3.5).

The State also reported that "other" discharges include an unspecified number of transfers to various locations (table 3.6).

"Asian" includes an unspecified number of "Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander" probationers as reported by the State agency (table 3.8).

It was also reported by the State that "other" offense type includes an unspecified number of the State's driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol cases (table 3.9).

Detailed data are estimated for intensive supervision, electronic monitoring, and jail (table 3.10).

Arkansas

All data are estimated.

"Split sentence" refers to probationers incarcerated in a substance abuse treatment program as a condition of probation (table 3.3).

"Other" supervision status includes transfers to other counties (table 3.4).

"Successful completion" includes early discharges and administrative closures. "Other unsuccessful" discharges include probationers who completed their sentence but still owe fines (table 3.6).

"Unknown or not reported" race includes 495 Hispanics probationers of unknown race (table

3.8).

California

All data are estimated.

Colorado

Colorado has 9 reporting agencies: 1 State and 8 local. Colorado's State agency, which represents approximately 79% of all Colorado's probationers, and one local agency estimated all data.

Missing local agency data were imputed based on the ratio of entries to the January 1, 1998 population among local agencies in Colorado which were able to provide data. Exits were imputed from the requirement that the beginning of year population, plus entries, minus exits, must equal the end of year population.

Total population on December 31, 1998 excludes 1,376 probationers in an intensive supervision program (tables 3.2 and 3.10).

"Unknown or not reported" race includes 2,840 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Detailed data are estimated for intensive supervision, electronic monitoring, and jail (table 3.10).

Connecticut

"Unknown or not reported" race includes 8,505 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Detailed data are estimated for electronic monitoring (table 3.10).

Delaware

Total population on January 1, 1998 is estimated.

"Total" entries are estimated. Data for "total" entries and exits exclude "Attorney General probation" and "pretrial diversion" cases "Attorney General probation" includes persons with charges which have been adjudicated, but the disposition was withheld. Successful completion results in dismissal of charges. "Pretrial diversion" includes persons who have not been found guilty, but who have been placed on supervised probation by the court pending disposition of their charges (tables 3.5 and 3.6).

"Unknown or not reported" race includes 661 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

District of Columbia

“Other” offense type includes 653 domestic violence civil protection orders and 536 domestic violence deferred sentences (table 3.9).

The intensive supervision and electronic monitoring program are combined. There are 105 probationers in an intensive supervision program who are also on electronic monitoring (table 3.10).

Florida

Florida has 14 reporting agencies: 1 State and 13 local.

Approximately 21% of the local agencies in Florida estimated all of the data. In addition, approximately 21% of the localities in Florida estimated one or more characteristics of the total population on December 31, 1998.

Missing local agency data were imputed based on the ratio of entries to the January 1, 1998 population among local agencies in Florida which were able to provide data. Exits were imputed from the requirement that the beginning of year population, plus entries, minus exits, must equal the end of year population.

Total population on December 31, 1998 excludes 313 probationers in an intensive supervision program and 226 probationers in an electronic monitoring program in 2 local agencies (tables 3.2 and 3.10).

“Unknown or not reported” race includes 85 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Detailed data are estimated for intensive supervision, electronic monitoring, and jail (table 3.10).

Georgia

Georgia has 3 reporting agencies: 1 State and 2 local.

Inclusion of an additional local agency added 1,530 persons to the January 1, 1998 probation population, and 2,321 to the December 31, 1998 probation population.

It was reported by the State agency that “other” entries include out-of-State probationers (table 3.5).

“Other unsuccessful” discharges include probationers whose supervision was revoked and they were returned to prison as reported by the State (table 3.6).

The State agency reported race in two classifications, “white” and “non-white”, and included “non-white” under “Black or African American” (table 3.8).

Detailed data are estimated for intensive supervision (table 3.10).

Illinois

“Other” offense type includes 41,365 administrative offenses, 17,729 driving under the influence of alcohol offenses, and 2,406 traffic offenses (table 3.9).

Indiana

“Other” probation status includes “shock” probationers, probationers sentenced to probation in lieu of prosecution, and others (table 3.3).

Iowa

Total population on December 31, 1998 excludes an unspecified number of misdemeanor cases from two districts whose records for inactive misdemeanor cases are maintained on paper only.

“Active” and “inactive” probationers could not be separated. Active counts include an undetermined number of inactive probationers (table 3.4).

“Unknown or not reported” race includes 671 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Kansas

Total probation population on December 31, 1998 excludes an additional 345 persons under pretrial diversion supervision.

Data exclude 6,869 absconders and 591 probationers supervised out-of-State (table 3.4).

“Other” entries include transfers from other jurisdictions (table 3.5).

“Other” discharges include transfers to Community Corrections programs (table 3.6).

“American Indian or Alaska Native” includes an unspecified number of “Asian” probationers (table 3.8).

“Other” offense type includes driving under the influence of alcohol and other traffic offenses (table 3.9).

Louisiana

The probation population on December 31, 1998 includes an unspecified number of interstate compact cases supervised for other jurisdictions.

“Successful completion” includes probationers with court orders and overturned sentences (table

3.6).

Maine

Imputation of entries was based on the ratio of entries to the January 1, 1998 population among similar States. Exits were imputed from the requirement that the beginning of year population, plus entries, minus exits, must equal the end of year population.

Maryland

“Other” supervision status includes 981 probationers “delinquent in custody” (table 3.4).

“Other unsuccessful” discharges include 3,793 probationers with outstanding warrants (table 3.6).

Probationers confined in local jails or State and Federal prisons could not be separately counted (table 3.10).

Massachusetts

Total probation population on December 31, 1998 excludes an additional unspecified number of persons, who because of the offense they were accused of, were placed under supervision prior to arraignment. The December 31, 1998 population also excludes an additional 729 probate and family cases.

Michigan

Michigan has 131 reporting agencies: 1 State and 130 local.

A total of 18 additional local agencies, created through changes in authority and fragmentation of District Court probation agencies in Michigan, were included in the 1998 survey. Inclusion of these agencies added 11,183 persons to the January 1, 1998 probation population, and 11,261 to the December 31, 1998, probation population.

Two local agencies in Michigan did not provide data. For these agencies, the December 31, 1997 population count was used as an estimate of the January 1, 1998, and December 31, 1998 counts.

Approximately 39% of Michigan’s local agencies estimated all of their data. In addition, approximately 18% of Michigan’s localities estimated one or more characteristics of the total population on December 31, 1998.

Imputation of entries was based on the ratio of entries to the January 1, 1998 population among similar States. Missing local agency data were imputed based on this same ratio among local agencies in Michigan which were able to provide data. Exits were imputed from the requirement

that the beginning of year population, plus entries, minus exits, must equal the end of year population.

Total population on December 31, 1998 excludes an unspecified number of probationers in an electronic monitoring program (tables 3.2 and 3.10).

“Unknown or not reported” race includes 181 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Detailed data are estimated for intensive supervision, electronic monitoring, jail, and prison (table 3.10).

Mississippi

Data exclude 6,456 persons on inactive supervision, 864 probationers supervised out-of-State, and 44 absconders (table 3.4).

“Other” discharges include 858 probationers whose sentences were held in abeyance (table 3.6).

Missouri

Missouri has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 local. Missouri’s State agency, which represents approximately 99% of all Missouri’s probationers, estimated all data.

The State agency’s probation population on December 31, 1998 excludes an additional 1,165 interstate compact cases supervised for other States.

“Other” offense type includes ordinance violations (table 3.9).

Detailed data are estimated for intensive supervision and electronic monitoring (table 3.10).

Montana

All data are estimated.

Imputation of entries was based on the ratio of 1997 entries to the January 1, 1997 population in Montana. Exits were imputed from the requirement that the beginning of year population, plus entries, minus exits, must equal the end of year population.

Total probation population on December 31, 1998 excludes an unspecified number of probationers in an intensive supervision and electronic monitoring program (tables 3.2 and 3.10).

Nevada

“Total” entries are estimated (table 3.5).

“Successful completion” includes an unspecified number of deaths. “Other unsuccessful” discharges include 750 issued warrants and an unspecified number of revocations (table 3.6).

New Hampshire

“Other” supervision status includes probationers on bail supervision (table 3.4).

New Jersey

Total population on December 31, 1998 excludes 1,149 probationers in an intensive supervision program (tables 3.2 and 3.10).

“Total” entries are estimated. “Other” includes approximately 12,000 probationers in a pretrial intervention or conditional discharge program, approximately 8,500 probationers in a community service program, and approximately 6,000 probationers supervised for collections (table 3.5).

“Total” exits are estimated. “Other unsuccessful” includes 3,225 probationers who violated probation. “Other” includes 7,788 probationers in a community service program (table 3.6).

“Unknown or not reported” race includes 15,721 Hispanics probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

New Mexico

New Mexico has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 local.

The local agency estimated “total” entries (table 3.5).

New York

“Other” probation status includes an unspecified number of persons on local conditional release and other unknowns (table 3.3).

Ohio

Ohio has 53 reporting agencies: 1 State and 52 local.

Inclusion of an additional local agency added 355 persons to the January 1, 1998 probation population, and 380 persons to the December 31, 1998 probation population.

Approximately 16% of Ohio’s local agencies estimated all of their data. Additionally, approximately 18% of Ohio’s localities estimated one or more characteristics of the total population on December 31, 1998.

Missing local agency data were imputed based on the ratio of entries to the January 1, 1998

population among local agencies in Ohio which were able to provide data. Exits were imputed from the requirement that the beginning of year population, plus entries, minus exits, must equal the end of year population.

Total probation population on December 31, 1998 excludes 53 probationers in an intensive supervision program and 94 probationers in an electronic monitoring program in 2 local agencies (tables 3.2 and 3.10).

“Unknown or not reported” race includes 519 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Detailed data are estimated for intensive supervision, electronic monitoring, jail, and prison (table 3.10).

Oklahoma

Oklahoma has 3 reporting agencies: 1 State and 2 local. Oklahoma’s State agency, which represents approximately 95% of all Oklahoma’s probationers, estimated all data.

The State agency’s probation population on December 31, 1998 excludes 2,181 probationers in an intensive supervision program (tables 3.2 and 3.10).

The State reported that “other” probation status includes 85 probationers with a delayed sentence (table 3.3).

“Other” supervision status includes 269 probationers on hearing status (table 3.4).

“Total” exits are estimated (table 3.6).

“Unknown or not reported” race includes 30 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Detailed data are estimated for jail (table 3.10).

Oregon

“Successful completion” includes seven offender appeals. “Other unsuccessful” discharges include 453 probationers with an expired absconder status (table 3.6).

“Unknown or not reported” race includes 3,422 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Pennsylvania

“Total” entries are estimated (table 3.5).

“Total” exits are estimated (table 3.6).

“Unknown or not reported” race includes 4,807 Hispanic probationers of unknown race. “American Indian or Alaska Native” and “Asian” include State data only (table 3.8).

“Felony,” “misdemeanor,” and “driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol” include county data only (tables 3.9 and 3.11).

Detailed data are estimated for intensive supervision and jail. Data for the intensive supervision and electronic monitoring programs include county data only. The State operated an intensive supervision program and an electronic monitoring program but the number of probationers in the programs was unknown (table 3.10).

Rhode Island

Total population on December 31, 1998 is estimated.

“Total” exits are estimated. “Other” discharges include 2,000 administrative closures (table 3.6).

South Carolina

“Other” offense type includes 11,765 unclassified offenses for which a majority are minor offenses (table 3.9).

South Dakota

Data exclude 160 probationers supervised out-of-State (table 3.4).

Tennessee

Tennessee has 3 reporting agencies: 1 State and 2 local. One local agency estimated all data.

Total probation population on December 31, 1998 excludes 52 probationers in an electronic monitoring program (tables 3.2 and 3.10).

The State agency reported that “other” discharges include 933 internal transfers and 160 interstate compact cases (table 3.6).

The State also reported that “Asian” includes an unspecified number of “Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander” and “unknown or not reported” race includes 373 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Detailed data are estimated for intensive supervision and jail (table 3.10).

Texas

Total probation population on December 31, 1998 excludes an additional 616 probationers on

civil probation.

The characteristics of gender, race, Hispanic origin, and specific offense are unknown for the 10,039 persons on pretrial supervision.

“Active” includes interstate transfers to Texas. “Other” supervision status includes indirect supervision cases of the following types: persons deported or waiting to be deported from an Immigration and Naturalization Service detention center whose cases have not been officially closed, persons in Federal prison whose cases have not been officially terminated, persons in a Substance Abuse Felony Punishment Facility who have been released to a Transitional Treatment Center, persons incarcerated in another State with a case pending in Texas, persons appealing the revocation of their probation, and others (table 3.4).

“Other” discharges include 14,431 pretrial terminations and 10,638 administrative closures (table 3.6).

“Unknown or not reported” race includes 149,937 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Utah

“Other” entries include 40 reinstatements and five court orders (table 3.5).

“Other unsuccessful” discharges include 173 revocations. “Other” includes 28 probationers deported, ten released on court orders, and six appeals (table 3.6).

“Asian” includes an unspecified number of “Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander” probationers (table 3.8).

Virginia

“Unknown or not reported” race includes an unspecified number of “Asian,” “Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander,” and probationers of other races (table 3.8).

“Other” offense type includes an unspecified number of driving while intoxicated offenses and unknowns (table 3.9)

Washington

Washington has 38 reporting agencies: 1 State and 37 local. Washington’s State agency, which represents 59% of all Washington’s probationers, estimated all data.

A total of 15 additional local agencies, created through the growth and fragmentation of probation agencies in Washington, were included in the 1998 survey. Inclusion of these agencies added 14,596 persons to the January 1, 1998 probation population, and 15,960 to the December

31, 1998 probation population. In addition, one office with 625 probationers on December 31, 1997 has been deleted because the probation department had been eliminated.

Missing local agency data were imputed based on the ratio of entries to the January 1, 1998 population among local agencies in Washington which were able to provide data. Exits were imputed from the requirement that beginning population, plus entries, minus exits, must equal the end of year population.

The probation population on December 31, 1998 includes an additional 2,835 interstate compact cases supervised for other jurisdictions.

Approximately 30% of the local agencies in Washington estimated all data. In addition, approximately 16% of the local agencies in Washington estimated one or more characteristics of the total population on December 31, 1998.

Total probation population on December 31, 1998 excludes 59 probationers in an electronic monitoring program (tables 3.2 and 3.10).

“Unknown or not reported” race includes 664 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Detailed data are estimated for intensive supervision, electronic monitoring, jail, and prison (table 3.10).

West Virginia

All data are estimated.

Imputation of entries was based on the ratio of entries to the January 1, 1998 population among similar States. Exits were imputed from the requirement that the beginning of year population, plus entries, minus exits, must equal the end of year population.

Wisconsin

“Other” probation status includes 199 probationers with a deferred sentence (table 3.3).

“Other” supervision status includes 1,086 probationers with a violation warrant (table 3.4).

“Successful completion” includes probationers released on court orders (table 3.6).

“Asian” includes an unspecified number of “Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander” probationers (table 3.8).

Wyoming

“Unknown or not reported” race includes 291 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

RETURN
TOBureau of Justice Statistics
810 Seventh Street, NW
Washington, DC 20531
Attn: Corrections UnitFORM **CJ-8**
(11-24-98)**1998 Probation Data
Survey**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS

Please correct any errors in the mailing address.

GENERAL INFORMATION

- If you have any questions, call the **Bureau of Justice Statistics** at **(202) 616-3615**.
- Please mail your completed questionnaire to the **Bureau of Justice Statistics** before **February 26, 1999**, or **FAX** (all pages) to **(202) 307-1463**.

Who is included in this survey?

- **INCLUDE** all adult probationers, regardless of conviction status, who have been placed under the supervision of a probation agency as part of a court order between January 1, 1998, and December 31, 1998.
- **INCLUDE** adult probationers sent to another jurisdiction through an interstate compact.
- **INCLUDE** adult probationers legally your responsibility, but supervised outside your jurisdiction.
- **INCLUDE** persons on active and inactive supervision.
- **INCLUDE** absconders who have not been discharged from probation.

Who is excluded from this survey?

- **EXCLUDE** juveniles (persons under the jurisdiction of a juvenile court or agency).
- **EXCLUDE** interstate compact cases supervised by your jurisdiction for another jurisdiction.
- **EXCLUDE** adult probationers supervised by your jurisdiction but legally the responsibility of another jurisdiction.

Burden statement

We estimate that it will take about 90 minutes per jurisdiction to collect this information. This includes time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 810 Seventh Street, NW, Washington, DC 20531; and to the Office of Management and Budget, OMB Number 1121-0064, Washington, DC 20503.

INSTRUCTIONS

- If the answer to a question is "not available" or "unknown," write **DK** in the space provided.
- If the answer to a question is "not applicable," write **NA** in the space provided.
- If the answer to a question is "none" or "zero," write **0** in the space provided.
- When an exact numeric answer is not available, provide an estimate and mark in the box beside each figure.

For example _____ **1,000** .

ITEMS AND DEFINITIONS

1. On January 1, 1998, what was your agency's adult probation population?

Population on January 1, 1998 _____

2. Between January 1, 1998, and December 31, 1998, how many adults entered probation by —

A. Probation without incarceration _____

B. Probation with incarceration _____

C. Other — *Specify*

D. Total (*Should equal the sum of items 2A through 2C*) _____

3. Between January 1, 1998, and December 31, 1998, how many adult probationers were released from supervision for the following reason —

A. Successful completion _____

B. Incarcerated
1. With new sentence _____

2. Under current sentence _____

C. Absconder _____

D. Transferred to another probation jurisdiction _____

E. Death _____

F. Other discharges — *Specify each*
1. Successful

2. Unsuccessful

3. Other

G. Total (*Should equal the sum of items 3A through 3F*) _____

4. On December 31, 1998, what was your agency's adult probation population?
(This figure should equal item 1 plus item 2D minus item 3G.)

Population on December 31, 1998 _____

← 1. Include adult probationers who have been placed under the supervision of a probation agency as part of a court order — regardless of whether convicted.

← 2. Individuals entering probation more than once during the year should be counted as multiple entries.

A. Probation without incarceration is a sentence to probation with no jail or prison term.

B. Probation with incarceration is a sentence to probation with a term of incarceration in jail or prison (e.g., those individuals who entered probation from a correctional facility.)

← 3. Individuals exiting probation more than once during the year should be counted as multiple exits.

A. Successful completions are probationers who completed their sentence and were discharged or who were discharged early.

B. 1. All probationers and returned absconders removed from probation supervision because of incarceration with a new sentence.

2. All probationers and returned absconders whose probation was revoked and who were incarcerated under their current sentence.

C. All discharged probationers who had failed to report and could not be located.

D. Probationers transferred to another jurisdiction while still on probation, only if legal responsibility was also transferred to the other jurisdiction. Exclude interstate compact cases unless jurisdiction is no longer retained by your jurisdiction.

F. Specify type of discharge within the categories of successful, unsuccessful, and other.

1. Other successful discharges are those whose sentence was not completed.

2. Other unsuccessful discharges are those other than absconder or incarcerated.

← 4. The count of adult probationers at yearend 1998. This figure should equal the population on January 1, plus the total entering probation in 1998, minus the total released from probation in 1998.

5. On December 31, 1998, how many adult probationers in your jurisdiction were —

A. Male _____

B. Female _____

C. Total (Sum of items 5A and 5B should equal item 4.) _____

6. On December 31, 1998, how many adult probationers in your jurisdiction were —

A. White _____
(Include whites of Hispanic or Latino origin.)

B. Black or African American _____
(Include blacks or African Americans of Hispanic or Latino origin.)

C. American Indian or Alaska Native _____

D. Asian _____

E. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander _____

F. Other — Specify

G. Total (Sum of items 6A through 6F should equal item 4.) _____

7. On December 31, 1998, how many adult probationers in your jurisdiction were —

A. Of Hispanic or Latino origin _____
(i.e., Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish culture or origin)

B. Not of Hispanic or Latino origin _____

C. Total (Sum of items 7A and 7B should equal item 4.) _____

8. On December 31, 1998, how many adult probationers, regardless of conviction status, had an offense type of —

A. Felony _____

B. Misdemeanor _____

C. Other — Specify

D. Total (Sum of items 8A through 8C should equal item 4.) _____

9. On December 31, 1998, how many adult probationers reported in item 4, regardless of conviction status, had an offense type of —

A. Driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol _____

B. A drug law violation _____
(Include offenses relating to the unlawful possession, sale, use, growing, or manufacturing of narcotic drugs.)

10. Of your probation population on December 31, 98, how many had entered probation supervision through —

A. Suspended execution of sentence to incarceration _____
(Incarceration sentence imposed then suspended)

B. Suspended imposition of sentence _____
(Persons not fully adjudicated, e.g., Probation before verdict)

C. Direct sentence to probation _____

D. Split sentence _____
(Incarceration combined with probation)

E. Other — Specify

F. Total (Sum of items 10A through 10E should equal item 4.) _____

11. On December 31, 1998, what was the supervision status of the probationers in your jurisdiction?

- Exclude interstate compact cases that you supervise.

A. Active _____
(Those required to regularly contact a probation authority in person, by mail, or by telephone)

B. Inactive _____
(Those excluded from regular reporting but still on probation)

C. Absconder _____
(Those still on probation but have failed to report and cannot be located)

D. Supervised out of State _____
(Active and inactive probationers under your jurisdiction who are supervised by authorities of another State)

E. Other — Specify

F. Total (Sum of items 11A through 11E should equal item 4.) _____

12. Does the total probation population on December 31, 1998, reported in item 4, include persons in jail or prison?

- 1 Yes —
 - A. How many were in local jail? _____
(Include evening confinements.)
 - B. How many were in State _____
or Federal prisons
- 2 No

13. Does your probation agency have an intensive supervision program (ISP)?

- In contrast to routine probation, an ISP emphasizes stringent conditions, close monitoring, and expanded services.

- 1 Yes —
 - A. How many probationers were in this program on December 31, 1998? _____
 - B. Are these probationers included in item 4? Yes No
- 2 No program.

14. Does your probation agency operate a program involving electronic monitoring of probationers?

- Include programs that monitor probationer location by using attached transmitters or by other electronic means.

- 1 Yes —
 - A. How many probationers were in this program on December 31, 1998? _____
 - B. Are these probationers included in item 4? Yes No
- 2 No program.

15. Does your agency have any probationers enrolled in a program that approximates a bootcamp?

- A bootcamp incorporates a highly regimented activity schedule, drill and ceremony, physical challenge and fitness, discipline, emphasis on personal appearance, and a chain of command.

- 1 Yes —
 - A. How many probationers were in this program on December 31, 1998? _____
 - B. Are these probationers included in item 4? Yes No
- 2 No program.

16. Does the total probation population on December 31, 1998, reported in item 4, include any persons whose sentence to probation was imposed after a mandatory release from prison?

- 1 Yes —
 - A. How many adult probationers reported in item 4 had their sentence to probation imposed after a mandatory release from prison? _____
- 2 No

17. On December 31, 1998, did your probation agency supervise adult probationers other than those reported in item 4?

- 1 Yes —
 - A. How many adult probationers under supervision did not have their probation imposed by a court? _____
(Include prosecutorial probation, probation by police and other pretrial diversion.)
 - B. Other — *Specify* _____

- 2 No

18. Does the information reported in this survey represent the calendar year ending on December 31, 1998?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No — *Specify when your reporting year ends* _____

Month	Year

DATA SUPPLIED BY

NAME _____

TITLE _____

PHONE (area code, number, ext.) _____

Notes and comments — *Please specify the item number* _____