### Farm Fun Activity Book



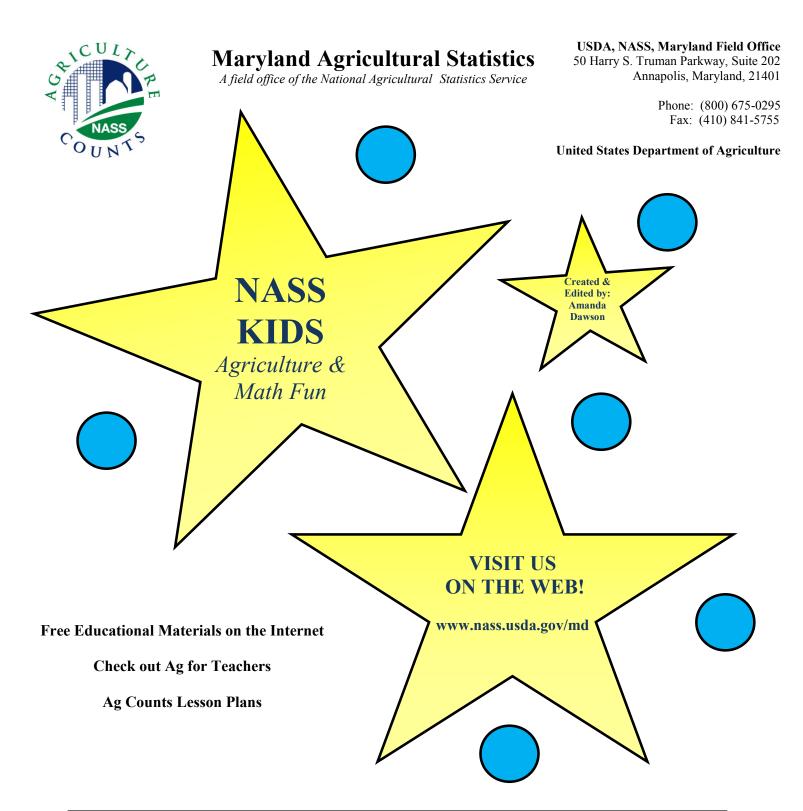
# Maryland Agriculture











#### WANT TO KEEP COLORING AND TESTING YOUR AGRICULTURE KNOWLEDGE?

This book is **NOT** copyrighted and you are welcome to make copies as needed. It is also available from our website where you can print selected pages or the entire book. Have fun!!

http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics by State/Maryland/Publications/Miscellaneous/md ag book.pdf

Note to parents and teachers: Check out NASS Kids for agriculture and math fun. This site offers agriculture-related word games, puzzles, jokes, quizzes, glossary, charts and a coloring book. Also, you can find links to other agriculture-related sites, including Ag for Teachers!

# Maryland Agriculture

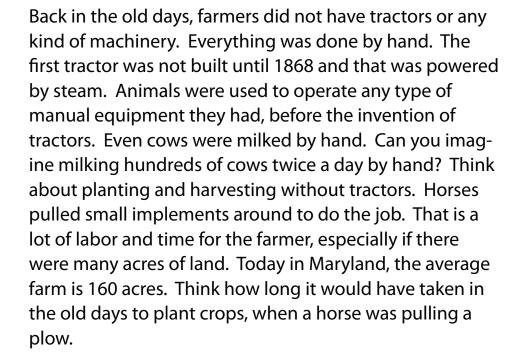


Maryland Agriculture is all around you. Everything you eat comes from agriculture. Agriculture is the production of food and fiber and it is caring for the land, air and water that we all enjoy so much! The seafood, meat and vegetables that you eat are all part of the agricultural world. This activity booklet will help you better understand agriculture and just how important it is to us!

I

# THE HISTORY OF FARMING







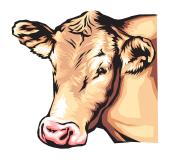
In this day and age, tractors have air conditioning, radios and high performance electronics. Farming is still a lot of hard work and takes a lot of time and patience, but the way farmers work has completely changed. Some farmers are using computers to keep their records, while others are using special programs to determine what to plant and how much to plant. Most dairy farmers no longer need to milk by hand. They now have automatic milking machines that do all of the work. It is amazing how much has changed in the last 150 years of farming!







# GOT MILK?



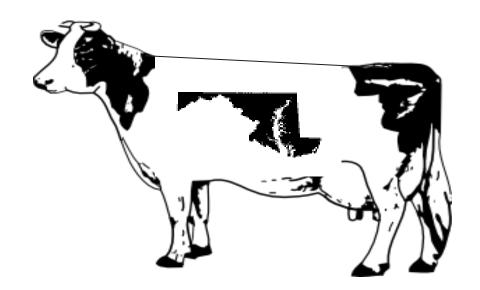
3

#### Got Smarts? Quiz

Answer the questions to test your dairy skills. Write **TRUE** or **FALSE** in the blank.

1.)	A cow has 4 stomachs.
2.)	A brown cow makes chocolate milk.
3.)	There are more than 200 breeds of cows in the world.
4.)	A female cow is a bull.
5.)	Cows spend up to 8 hours per day eating.
6.)	Cud chewing helps cows to digest their food.
7.)	Jersey cows are black and white.
8.)	Milk contains lots of calcium, which will make your bones and teeth healthy and strong.

Maryland has about 60,000 dairy cows throughout the state. These cows produce over 1,000,000,000 pounds of milk each year. Can you imagine that much milk?



## WORD SEARCH



Ayrshire	cheese	Holstein
Brown Swiss	cows	ice cream
butter	cud	Jersey
calcium	dairy	milk
calf	Guernsey	udder

## Did you know?

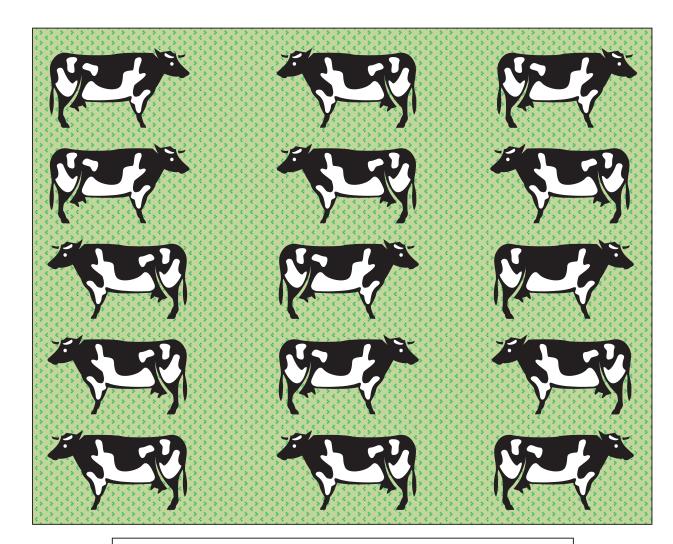
The dairy breed with the most cows in the U.S. is Holstein. A cow must have a calf in order to produce milk. The best sources of calcium are milk, yogurt, cheese, and ice cream. The average body temperature of a healthy cow is 101.5 degrees Fahrenheit. Cows have 32 teeth. Cows drink about a bathtub full of water every day!



## Can you Spot it?



Which milk cow is different? Circle the different cow.



Maryland dairy farms produced over 182 million dollars in milk sales in 2010.

#### **COW JOKES**

What is the easiest way to count a herd of cattle?

-Use a COWculator!

What kind of things does a farmer talk about when he is milking cows?

-Udder nonsense!

What do you get from a pampered cow?

-Spoiled milk!



## FARM SCRAMBLE

Unscramble the words below to reveal a farm word. Use the clues to help you!

1.	scpro	What is grown in the fields?	
2.	ranb	What do the animals sleep in?	
3.	ecfne	How do you keep the animals in the pasture?	
4.	asebnoy	Type of round bean.	
5.	kencihc	What animal lays eggs?	
6.	armfer	Who takes care of the animals?	
7.	rtctaro	What do farmers ride that pulls a plow in fields?	
8.	tweah	Grain-rhymes with <u>sheet</u> .	
9.	ppeal	A red colored fruit; great for eating fresh or cooking.	
10.	ayh	What do horses eat?	



## Fruit or Vegetable?

raw a CIRCLE around the fruits and draw a SQUARE around the vegetables.









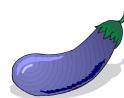
























# WHO AM I?

I roll around in mud.



produce eggs.

I gallop

around in

the field.

Write the correct animal name on the line provided under each clue. Animal names may be used more than once.

I am seen in a flock.







produce milk.

> I have a wooly coat.

I have a

snout for

a nose.

Chicken

Horse

Cow

Pig

Sheep











\*Hint\* A building used to house livestock or used for storage.

•5

3. •6

10.

9. •11

8.



20.

17. •16

18.\_\_

•13

•12

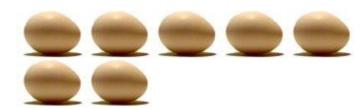
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# Egg-xiting Problem Solving



Help Penny find out how many eggs she has in her basket.

1. Penny collected how many eggs at the coop?



2. Penny dropped how many eggs on her way home?







3. Penny's friend gave her how many eggs?



4. How many TOTAL eggs does Penny have in her basket?



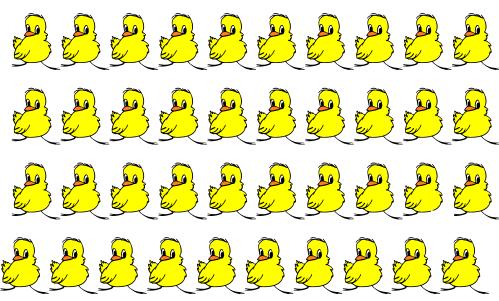


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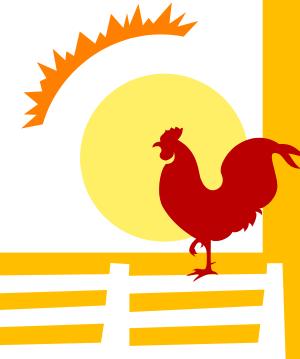
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# "Chick" this out!

Circle which chicken is different?

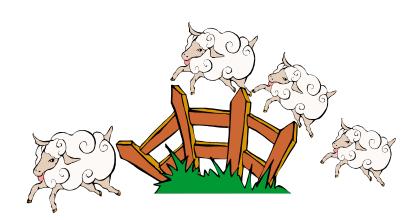


Maryland's poultry industry ranks 8<sup>th</sup> among the United States in the number of broilers produced. The average number of layers is over two million which produce 554 million eggs per year. That's 256 eggs per chicken per year!!! Imagine that!!

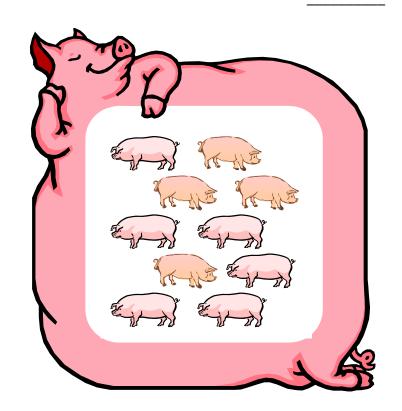


# \*\*\*Counting\*\*\*

According to the 2007 Census of Agriculture, the total sheep inventory including lambs was 22, 143 head and the number of farms raising sheep was 804.



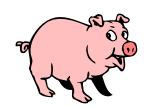
How many TOTAL sheep do you see?



#### **SHEEP & PIG JOKES**

What did one sheep say to the other sheep?
-"After ewe!"

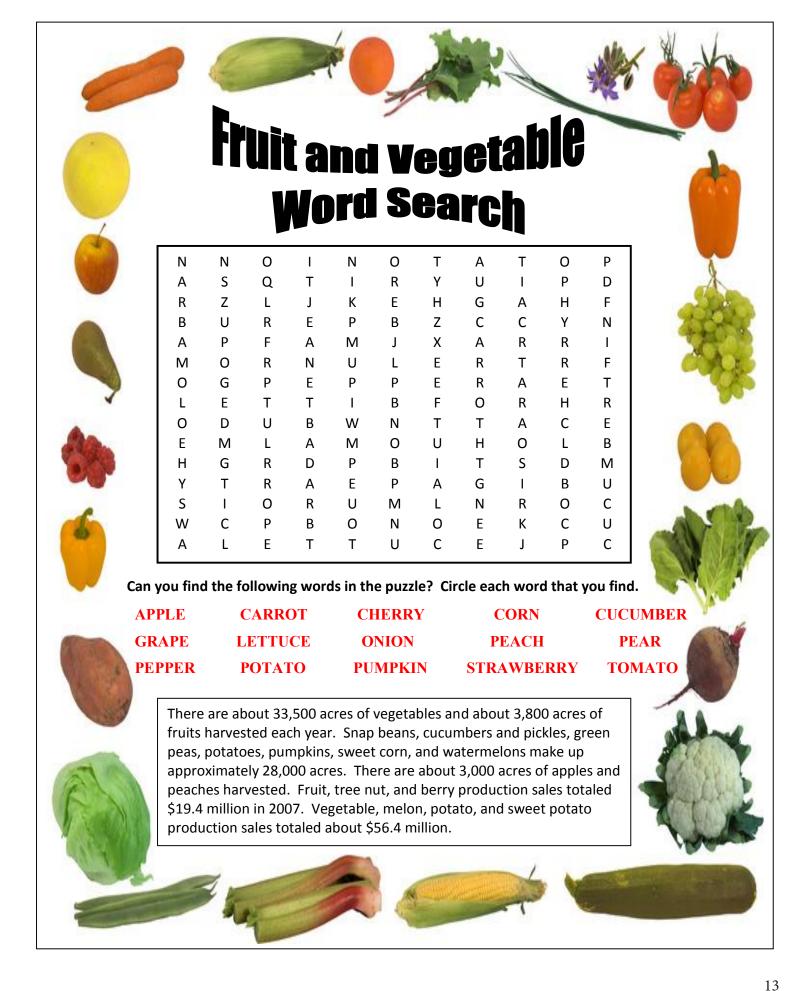
What do pigs use on their cuts? -OINKment!



How many **TOTAL** piglets do you see inside of the mommy pig?

How many piglets are looking **LEFT**?

Maryland's hog industry accounts for \$10.26 million in income to farmers every year. According to the 2007 Census of Agriculture, the total beginning inventory of all hogs and pigs was 33,000 head and the number of farms raising hogs and pigs was 410. In 2010, the total pig crop was 68,000.





## MOMOPHONES



Homophones/homonyms are words that are pronounced the same as another, but are different in meaning, whether spelled the same way or not. For example *doe* (female deer) and *dough* (mixture for baking bread or cake).

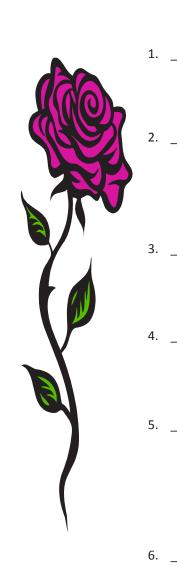
Can you complete the sentences with the correct homonyms listed below? Write the word on the line provided. Each word may only be used once.

pro	ivided. Each word ma	y only be used	once.		
				=	
1.	A fable by Aesop, The	e Tortoise and t	he		)
2.		covers the	human head or is the o	oat of most ma	mmals.
		HAIR	HARE	_	N.
2	What a beautiful		growing in you	r garden	<b>5</b>
			grain used in baking is		
4.	A fillery ground power	dei oi wileat oi	grain used in baking is		·
		FLOUR	FLOWER		
5	The horse		in the pasture; the cry	of a horse	<b>S</b> ,
			/		
0.	A voter who is agains	st a view usuali	<i></i>	a vote.	
		NEIGHS	NAYS		
7.	The sister of one's fa	ther or mother	is an		
8.	An	is a pesl	xy insect typically seen	at a picnic.	
		AUNT	ANT		
9	Rugs Runny is always	chewing on a			
			old is a		
10.	A different medading	the parity of g	Jiu 15 u	·	
		CARROT	KARAT		~
			4	rain	
11.	The cow	a	deep, low sound.		
12.	What is the farmer's		today?	$\sim$	
			Ç	500	
		MOOD	MOOED		VIO
		2018		10/00	STOW!
	5	SV//V/			SKIN
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5.	1				
	200				

# Grow a Flower!



Place in order the steps for growing a flower, by writing the correct letter on the lines provided.



Roses are red

Violets are blue

I love floriculture!

How about you?

\_\_\_\_\_ Obtain flower seeds.



Watch your plant grow.



Enjoy the flowers.



Water your plant.



Step 1- A

Step 2- B

Step 3- C

Step 4- D

Step 5- E

Step 6- F

Step 7- G

Buy a flower pot or find a garden bed.



Dig a hole and plant your seed.

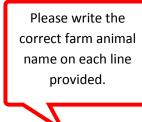


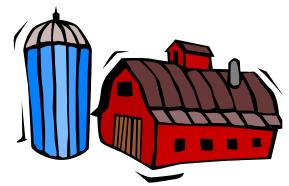
Provide sunlight for your plant.

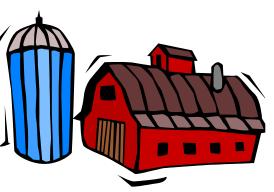
Annual bedding/ garden plants and herbaceous perennial plants account for 95% of Maryland's total wholesale value of floriculture sales.

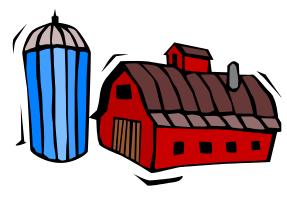
















6. The \_\_\_\_\_ says gobble.

















Please circle the correct answer.

1. What is Maryland's leading agricultural product?

**Greenhouse and Nursery** Milk and Dairy Products **Broilers** 

2. How many farms are there in Maryland?

6,800 12,800 9,800

3. How many milk cows are there in Maryland?

54,000 74,000 34,000

4. Which county in Maryland had the most corn acreage harvested for grains during 2010?

Queen Anne's Kent Worcester

5. Of the following three crops, which had the most acreage harvested in Maryland for 2010?

Corn for grain Wheat Soybeans

17



# Let's Picnic with Analogies!



	Analo	<b>gies</b> a	re simil	arities (	or com	parabili	ties be	tween t	wo iter	ns. Fo	r examp	ole, bird	d is to		
	fly as f line.	ish is t	o swim	. Comp	olete ea	ach ana	logy by	writing	the co	rrect w	ord on	the bla	ank		
	1.	Cow	is to m	nilk as e	gg is to	)							_		
	2.	Carro	ot is to	vegetal	ble as a	pple is	to						_		
	3.	Ketc	hup is t	o toma	to as p	eanut b	outter is	s to					_		
	4.	Raisi	ns are 1	to grap	es as pi	ickles a	re to						_		
	5.	Stea	k is to c	ow as b	oacon i	s to							_		
	6.	Chee	ese is to	milk a	s bread	l is to							_		
	7.	Popo	corn is t	o corn	as chip	s are to	)						_		
	8.	Ham	is to p	ig as ro	ast bee	f is to							_		
	9.	Pear	is to fr	uit as c	arrot is	to							_		
	10	). Wine	e is to g	rape as	juice i	s to									
	pig	apple	potat	oes cu	ucumbe	ers wh	eat ch	nicken	fruit	vegetal	ole pe	anut o	ow		
														6	







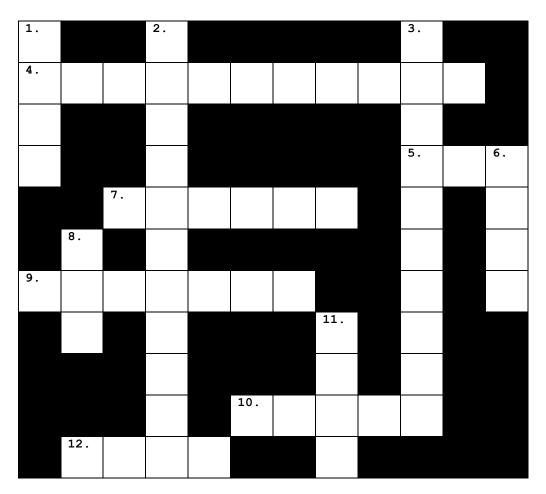
# SECRET SCRAMBLE!

Unscramble the letters to make a word.

Market Market	L R A E B Y  E B A T E G E V S L	
	RIDYA OTAPETOS	
	TALCET	<b>A n</b>
	LORBIERS	

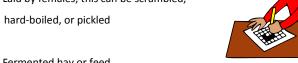
Take all the letters in the black boxes and unscramble them to determine where everything you eat comes from.

## 



#### **Across**

- 4. The cultivation of aquatic animals and plants; underwater agriculture
- 5. Laid by females; this can be scrambled, hard-boiled, or pickled



- 7. Fermented hay or feed
- 9. Fowl valued for their meat and eggs, such as chickens, turkeys, ducks, and geese
- 10. A green or purple fruit that grows in clusters, eaten raw or used for making jam, juice, jelly, wine, etc.

 12.	 on	the	cok
12.	on	the	col

|--|

- 1. Mary had a little
- 2. Vegetable looks similar to broccoli, but has a whitish head; eaten raw or cooked
- 3. Temperature controlled structure where flowers and plants grow
- 6. Bred for their meat, wool, and milk; related to sheep, but has a beard and straight horns
- produces milk and has a hide 8. A mature female pattern that is black and white
- 11. A common name for large plant seeds, edible, typically kidney-shaped

#### AGRICULTURE WORD SUDOKU

Complete the grid so that every row, column, and 3x3 box contains the letters: A E F G I M N R S in some order. Once the grid is complete, there will be a 7-letter word in a row or column. Can you find

1	17		N	S	М			
						M	E	
M	S	G		А				N
F			А		N			
G	N	S				1	A	R
			G		S	N	F	
E				N		S	М	G
	M	F			1			
inite (s			M	E	-			F



## Matching Animas

Match the animal definition in column 1 with the animal in column 2. The items in column 2 may NOT be used more than once.

Column 1	Column 2
1. young male horse	a. rooster
2. adult female chicken	<b>b.</b> stallion
3. adult female cow	c. ewe
4. young female horse	<b>d.</b> sow
5. adult male sheep	e. ram
6. adult female pig	<b>f.</b> mare
7. young cow or bull	g. colt
8. adult female horse	<b>h.</b> calf
9. adult male chicken	i. piglet
<b>10.</b> young pig	<b>j.</b> heifer
11. adult male horse	<b>k.</b> filly
12. adult female sheep	I. hen

## Welcome to the fair!

There are 24 different words hidden in this word search puzzle that have something to do with fairs. They can be read up, down, forwards, backwards, or diagonally. Circle each word that you find.







E	Α	В	D	Ν		S	В	Р	M	N	H	E	R
S	S	T	7	В		Ŧ	X	E	Α	W	0	R	E
E	R	Υ	Р	D	F	K	0	E	J	R	E	T	S
D	Α	D	T	S	L	ح	G	H	0	Q	N	F	R
1	F	J	R	K	E	Y	L	S	Α	Е	R	F	0
R	Α	C	0	4	S	Ŧ	0	V	M	7	Υ	Α	Н
G	0	K	T	Е	0	C	В	N	U	4	D	H	
Α	G	Ξ	Z	Ζ	М	R		K	R	G	W	K	N
В	0	7	E	>	N	Α	L	L	Α	М	Α	E	U
	R	Υ	C	Α	T	F	В	С	В		K	N	M
Р	X	S	N	R	S	F	В	0	В	U	V	J	В
T	D	В	E	K	0	S	N	W		G	Н	Α	K
Р	В	T	F	D	Р	K	S	Н	T	U	R	Р	D
7	N	C	Α	J	Υ	L	С	М	U	N	S	G	E
E	Α	S	N	0	J	T	N.	T	E	Р	M	0	C
R	F	L	0	W	E	R	S	C	D	R	W	Υ	0
Z	Q	E	W	Α	В	T	R	Α	С	1	0	R	



Barn	Chicken	Competitions -	Cow	Crafts	Duck
Entertainment	Exhibits	Fence	FFA	Flowers	Goat
Hay	Honey	Horse	Jam	Llama	Pie
Prizes	Rabbit	Rides	Sheep	Tractor	Turkey









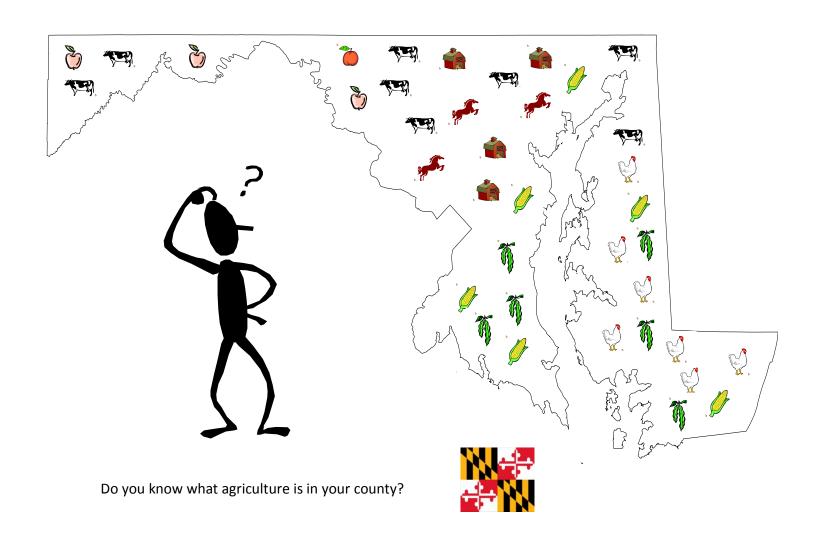
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# Taking A Survey

The Maryland Agricultural Statistics Serice counts livestock and crops. Can you count the animals and crops on the map? Write the correct number on the lines provided below.

1.	How many apples do you see?	
2.	How many chickens do you see?	
3.	How many ears of corn do you see?	
4.	How many cows do you see?	
5.	How many horses do you see?	
6.	How many peaches do you see?	
7.	How many soybeans do you see?	
8.	How many barns do you see?	

# Maryland Agricultural Map



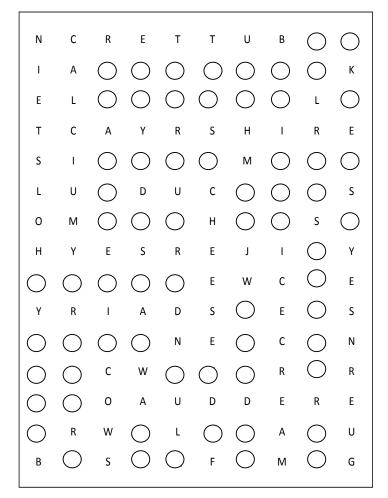
Did you know that Maryland has agriculture in **ALL** 23 counties. The leading county in corn, soybean, and wheat production is **Queen Anne's**. Barley production is ranked first in **Caroline County**. The leading county in milk production is **Frederick County**.

#### **ANSWER KEY:**

#### **Got Smarts?: Quiz**

1.) True
 2.) False
 3.) True
 4.) False
 5.) True
 7.) False
 8.) True

#### **Word Search**



#### Can You Spot it?: Which cow is different? Row 3, 3<sup>rd</sup> cow

#### Farm Scramble

1.) crops
 2.) barn
 3.) fence
 4.) soybean
 5.) chicken
 6.) farmer
 8.) wheat
 9.) apple
 10.) hay

#### Fruit or Vegetable?

Circle: strawberry, apple, pumpkin, grapes, tomato, eggplant, pears, peach, cherries, peppers

Square: carrots, potato, lettuce, broccoli, onions, radishes

#### Who Am I?

pig
 sheep
 horse
 pig
 chicken



#### **Connect the Dots**

A barn

4.) cow

#### **Egg-xiting Problem Solving**

1.) 7 2.) 3 3.) 6 4.) 10

#### "Chick" this out!: Which chicken is different? Row 3, 9<sup>th</sup> chicken

#### **Counting**

Sheep Pig

4 - total 10 - total & 6 - looking left

#### Fruit and Vegetable Word Search

+	N	0	ı	N	0	Т	Α	Т	0	Р
+	+	+	+	1	+	+	+	+	+	+
+	+	+	+	K	E	+	+	+	Н	+
+	+	+	+	P	+	+	C	C	Y	+
+	+	+	Α	M	+	+	A	R	R	+
+	+	R	+	U	+	E	R	+	R	+
+	G	P	E	P	P	E	R	+	Ε	+
+	+	+	+	+	В	+	0	+	Н	R
+	+	+	+	W	+	+	T	+	C	Ε
+	+	+	Α	+	+	+	+	0	+	В
+	+	R	+	P	+	+	T	+	+	M
+	T	R	A	E	P	A	+	+	+	U
S	+	+	+	+	M	L	N	R	0	C
+	+	+	+	0	+	+	Ε	+	+	U
+	L	E	Т	T	U	C	Е	+	+	C

#### **Homophones**

1.) hare 2.) hair 3.) flower 4.) flour 5.) neighs 6.) nays 7.) aunt 8.) ant 9.) carrot 10.) karat 11.) mooed 12.) mood

#### **ANSWER KEY**

#### (continued)

#### **Agriculture Word Puzzle**

#### **Grow a Flower!**

1.) B 2.) F 3.) G

4.) D 5.) A 6.) C 7.) E

#### **Barn Animals Talk**

1.) duck 2.) pig 3.) horse 4.) chicken 5.) sheep 6.) turkey 7.) cow 8.) goat 9.) goose

#### **Maryland Trivia Farm Quiz**

1.) broilers

2.) 12,800

3.) 54,000

4.) Queen Anne's

5.) Soybeans

#### <u>Agriculture</u> Word

<u>Sudoku</u>

#### Let's Picnic with Analogies!

chicken
 fruit
 potatoes
 peanut
 cow
 cucumbers
 pig
 apple

#### Secret Scramble

barley, vegetables, floriculture, dairy, potatoes, cattle, soybeans, broilers, agriculture

L			C						G		
Α	ď	כ	Α	C	כ	لــ	Т	כ	R		
М			J						Е		
В			L						Е	G	G
		S	_	ш	Α	G	Е		Z		0
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I	F	Е	N	S	М	R	G	Α
N	Α	R	ı	F	G	М	E	S
М	S	G	R	A	Е	F	I	N
F	I	М	Α	R	N	G	S	E
G	N	S	Е	M	F	I	Α	R
R	Е	Α	G	1	S	N	F	М
Е	R	I	F	N	Α	S	М	G
Α	М	F	S	G	R	E	N	I
S	G	N	М	E	I	Α	R	F

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#### <u>Welcome</u> <u>to</u>

the fair!

#### **Matching Animals**

1.) g 2.) l 3.) j 4.) k 5.) e 6.) d 7.) h 8.) f 9.) a 10.) i 11.) b 12.) c

*5.)* 3

#### Taking A Survey

*1.)* 3

2.) 7 6.) 1 3.) 6 7.) 6 4.) 8 8.) 4

								Р	М				
S	S	Т	_	В	I	Н	Χ	Е	Α				Е
Ε								E	J			Т	S
D		D						Н			Ν	F	R
I	Т	U	R	K	Ε	Υ		S		Ε		F	0
R	Α	С			S	Н			М		Υ	Α	Н
	0	K		Ε	0	С		N					
	G		Z	N		R	I		R				N
		I	Ε			Α	L	L	Α	М	Α	Ε	
	R	Υ	С		Т	F		С	В		K		
Р			N	R		Т		0	В	С			В
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	F	L	0	W	Е	R	S						
						Т	R	Α	С	Т	0	R	







#### **Maryland Agricultural Statistics**

A field office of the National Agricultural Statistics Service United States Department of Agriculture



**USDA, NASS, Maryland Field Office** 50 Harry S. Truman Parkway, Suite 202 Annapolis, MD 21401

Phone: (800) 675-0295 Fax: (410) 841-5755



We hope you enjoyed the Farm Fun Activity workbook. We are proud of Maryland's agriculture. We are grateful to our Maryland farmers and their families for the food they produce. They provide delicious meats, fresh fruits and vegetables, and wholesome milk for us to enjoy everyday!

We are also grateful to them for completing our surveys throughout the year. This is how we gather our information and statistics about agriculture. Many people learn from the important statistics like.....



THE FARMERS, THEMSELVES MAGAZINES, NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO



**FARM BUSINESSES** 



**FARM ASSOCIATIONS** 



**BANKS AND LENDERS** 



SCHOOLS AND UNIVERSITIES



**FARM COOPERATIVES** 



**LEGISLATURES** 

We hope you have learned a lot about agriculture and all it has to offer.

Maryland agriculture is a very important part of our daily lives!