

**Table 1. Trade in Services, 1998–2008—Continues**  
[Millions of dollars]

	Exports										
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Total private services</b> .....	<b>244,427</b>	<b>265,106</b>	<b>284,027</b>	<b>272,814</b>	<b>279,561</b>	<b>290,217</b>	<b>336,332</b>	<b>368,496</b>	<b>410,805</b>	<b>478,136</b>	<b>525,786</b>
<b>By affiliation:</b>											
Unaffiliated.....	190,259	203,581	218,578	206,630	206,278	211,672	246,783	272,000	301,701	348,847	390,888
Affiliated.....	54,168	61,525	65,449	66,184	73,283	78,545	89,549	96,497	109,104	129,289	134,898
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates.....	42,497	49,797	51,362	51,507	54,280	58,637	68,240	75,904	85,842	103,285	106,723
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups <sup>1</sup> .....	11,671	11,728	14,087	14,677	19,003	19,908	21,309	20,594	23,262	26,004	28,175
<b>By type of service:</b>											
Travel <sup>2</sup> .....	71,325	74,801	82,400	71,893	66,605	64,359	74,546	81,799	85,789	97,050	110,090
Passenger fares <sup>3</sup> .....	20,098	19,785	20,687	17,926	17,046	15,891	18,851	20,970	22,036	25,636	31,623
Other transportation.....	25,604	26,916	29,803	28,442	29,195	31,416	36,957	41,281	46,225	51,550	58,945
Freight.....	11,048	11,561	12,547	11,731	12,289	13,941	15,479	16,470	17,408	19,830	22,430
Port services.....	14,557	15,354	17,256	16,711	16,906	17,475	21,478	24,811	28,817	31,720	36,515
Royalties and license fees.....	35,626	39,670	43,233	40,696	44,508	46,988	56,715	64,395	70,727	83,824	91,599
Industrial processes.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	32,415	36,791
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	38,311	47,033
Other private services.....	91,774	103,934	107,904	113,857	122,207	131,563	149,262	160,051	186,028	220,077	233,529
Education <sup>5</sup> .....	9,037	9,616	10,348	11,476	12,626	13,312	13,634	14,021	14,647	15,956	17,796
Financial services.....	15,607	19,433	22,117	21,899	24,496	27,840	36,389	39,878	47,882	61,393	60,190
Insurance services <sup>6</sup> .....	3,002	3,053	3,631	3,424	4,415	5,974	7,314	7,566	9,445	10,184	10,756
Telecommunications <sup>7</sup> .....	5,568	4,549	3,884	4,332	3,890	4,452	4,651	4,748	7,105	8,043	9,163
Business, professional, and technical services.....	43,735	51,494	51,999	56,613	60,177	62,958	69,568	76,487	86,390	101,837	113,525
Computer services.....	4,921	6,688	6,949	6,847	7,079	8,213	8,693	9,434	10,079	11,638	12,599
Computer and data processing services.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	5,734	6,887
Data base and other information services.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	4,344	4,750
Management and consulting services.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	12,865	14,339	14,309	16,372	19,242	21,421	25,331	26,942
Research and development and testing services.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	7,610	8,678	9,467	9,563	10,431	12,810	14,293	17,139
Operational leasing.....	4,041	4,918	5,192	5,883	7,552	8,062	8,634	9,555	6,183	7,363	7,942
Other business, professional, and technical services <sup>8</sup> .....	32,019	37,065	37,277	23,406	22,527	22,904	26,304	27,825	35,897	43,212	48,901
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	717	883
Advertising.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	3,773	4,041
Architectural, engineering, and other technical services.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	4,702	5,338
Construction.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	739	1,021
Industrial engineering.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	3,903	3,848
Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	7,673	8,946
Legal services.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	5,256	6,409
Medical services <sup>9</sup> .....	1,204	1,353	1,501	1,479	1,460	1,571	1,661	1,964	2,166	2,306	2,467
Mining <sup>10</sup> .....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	721	2,170
Sports and performing arts.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	431	635
Trade-related services <sup>11</sup> .....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	3,611	5,216
Training services.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	1,284	1,240
Other <sup>12</sup> .....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	920	1,160
Other services.....	14,827	15,791	15,929	16,115	16,602	17,025	17,707	17,351	20,559	22,663	22,099
Film and television tape rentals.....	7,076	8,061	8,578	8,795	9,350	9,825	10,378	10,052	12,823	14,422	13,598
Other.....	7,751	7,729	7,351	7,321	7,252	7,200	7,329	7,299	7,737	8,241	8,500

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Trade in Services, 1998–2008—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Imports										
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Total private services.....</b>	<b>165,643</b>	<b>183,034</b>	<b>207,392</b>	<b>204,074</b>	<b>209,048</b>	<b>221,938</b>	<b>258,147</b>	<b>279,486</b>	<b>313,919</b>	<b>338,211</b>	<b>364,366</b>
<b>By affiliation:</b>											
Unaffiliated.....	138,383	147,537	167,680	163,164	164,471	175,300	207,438	221,329	245,952	264,319	285,079
Affiliated.....	27,260	35,497	39,712	40,910	44,577	46,638	50,710	58,157	67,966	73,891	79,287
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates.....	12,197	17,790	18,736	19,105	19,926	21,486	22,992	25,725	36,481	40,528	45,546
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups <sup>1</sup> .....	15,063	17,707	20,976	21,805	24,651	25,152	27,718	32,432	31,485	33,363	33,741
<b>By type of service:</b>											
Travel <sup>2</sup> .....	56,483	58,963	64,705	60,200	58,715	57,447	65,750	68,970	72,104	76,354	79,743
Passenger fares <sup>3</sup> .....	19,971	21,315	24,274	22,633	19,969	20,989	24,718	26,149	27,501	28,437	32,597
Other transportation.....	30,363	34,139	41,425	38,682	38,407	44,705	54,161	61,937	65,318	67,100	72,143
Freight.....	19,412	22,216	27,388	25,736	25,973	31,772	39,225	43,920	45,742	45,576	45,248
Port services.....	10,950	11,925	14,037	12,946	12,434	12,933	14,936	18,017	19,576	21,524	26,895
Royalties and license fees.....	11,235	13,107	16,468	16,538	19,353	19,033	23,266	24,612	23,518	24,656	26,616
Industrial processes.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	16,535	17,753	18,698
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	6,983	6,903	7,918
Other private services.....	47,591	55,510	60,520	66,021	72,604	79,764	90,252	97,818	125,478	141,664	153,267
Education <sup>5</sup> .....	1,586	1,808	2,032	2,300	2,702	3,148	3,542	3,992	4,467	4,760	5,204
Financial services.....	7,303	8,280	10,936	10,157	8,963	8,948	11,156	12,126	14,733	19,750	19,143
Insurance services <sup>6</sup> .....	7,957	9,389	11,284	16,706	21,926	25,234	29,090	28,710	37,023	41,666	42,939
Telecommunications <sup>7</sup> .....	7,682	6,602	5,429	4,771	4,233	4,255	4,601	4,519	6,342	7,045	7,193
Business, professional, and technical services.....	22,511	28,773	30,203	31,452	34,185	37,458	40,922	46,924	60,776	66,266	76,284
Computer services.....	3,565	6,042	6,230	6,511	6,495	7,617	8,639	10,596	13,434	14,806	16,139
Computer and data processing services.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	12,847	14,052	15,214
Data base and other information services.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	587	754	925
Management and consulting services.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	8,041	11,028	10,770	12,076	14,905	18,562	18,810	21,565
Research and development and testing services.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	3,389	4,063	5,071	5,778	7,239	9,276	11,739	14,885
Operational leasing.....	1,122	1,224	1,223	1,154	1,060	841	1,142	1,316	1,027	1,004	958
Other business, professional, and technical services <sup>8</sup> .....	16,317	19,915	21,258	12,353	11,540	13,156	13,287	12,867	18,476	19,908	22,736
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	1,516	1,764	2,269
Advertising.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	1,892	2,140	2,194
Architectural, engineering, and other technical services.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	861	1,035	1,086
Construction.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	534	585	827
Industrial engineering.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	1,343	1,739	1,603
Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	3,660	4,118	4,945
Legal services.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	1,223	1,489	1,902
Medical services <sup>9</sup> .....	139	141	156	157	152	168	421	510	585	660	757
Mining <sup>10</sup> .....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	684	670	728
Sports and performing arts.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	186	270	313
Trade-related services <sup>11</sup> .....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	957	1,108	1,047
Training services.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	815	784	779
Other <sup>12</sup> .....	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	4,220	3,545	4,287
Other services.....	550	658	639	640	596	725	943	1,547	2,135	2,177	2,505
Film and television tape rentals.....	141	195	137	124	140	226	424	965	1,520	1,552	1,878
Other.....	409	463	502	516	456	499	519	582	614	626	627

1. In addition to transactions with its foreign parent, a U.S. affiliate's exports and imports include transactions with other members of its foreign parent group. The foreign parent group is defined as (1) the foreign parent, (2) any foreign person, proceeding up the foreign parent's ownership chain, that owns more than 50 percent of the foreign person below it, up to and including the ultimate beneficial owner, and (3) any foreign person, proceeding down the ownership chain(s) of each of these members, that is owned more than 50 percent by the person above it.

2. Travel consists of expenditures by individuals who travel to foreign countries, so these transactions are between unaffiliated parties.

3. Passenger fares consist of fares paid by residents of one country to airline and vessel operators (carriers) that reside in another country, so they are transactions between unaffiliated parties.

4. Other royalties and license fees consist of rights to books, records, and tapes; broadcasting and recording of live events; franchise fees; trademarks; general use computer software; and other intangibles.

5. Education consists of expenditures for tuition and living expenses by students studying in foreign countries, so these are transactions between unaffiliated parties.

6. Most insurance services transactions are deemed to be unaffiliated even when they are between affiliated companies because the services are deemed to be provided to the policyholders who pay the insurance premiums and who are unaffiliated with either company.

7. Transactions in basic telecommunications services are deemed to be unaffiliated, even when the services flow through affiliated channels, because they represent the distribution of revenues collected from unaffiliated customers. Other types of telecommunications services, such as value-added services, may flow through either affiliated or unaffiliated channels, and are recorded accordingly. For the "other types," unaffiliated telecommunications transactions are included under telecommunications and for years prior to 2006, data on affiliated transactions are not separately available and are included in affiliated other business, professional, and technical services. Beginning in 2006, data on "other types" of affiliated telecommunications services are included in affiliated telecommunications.

8. For 1998–2000, this category also included affiliated management and consulting services and research and development and testing services. For 1998–2005, includes data on affiliated telecommunications transac-

tions; see footnote 7.

9. Transactions in medical services consist of expenditures by patients in foreign countries for treatment, so these are transactions between unaffiliated parties.

10. Receipts for mining services are published net of merchandise exports, which are included in merchandise trade in the U.S. international transactions accounts, and net of outlays abroad for wages, services, materials, and other expenses. In 2006, mining services net receipts of \$721 million were derived as gross operating revenue of \$1,917 million less merchandise exports of \$0 and foreign expenses of \$1,196. In 2007, mining services net receipts of \$2,170 million were derived as gross operating revenues of \$2,614 million less merchandise exports of \$6 million and foreign expenses of \$439 million. In 2008, mining services net receipts of \$3,080 million were derived as gross operating revenues of \$3,432 million less merchandise exports of \$21 million and foreign expenses of \$332 million. Payments for mining services are not published net of merchandise imports and outlays for wages and other expenses. Data are not collected for merchandise imports and wages and other expenses, and no estimates are made because they are believed to be small.

11. Trade-related services consist of auction services, Internet or online sales services, and services provided by independent sales agents. For exports, "merchandising" services are also included; these exports are measured as the difference between the cost and resale prices of goods that are purchased and resold abroad without significant processing. For imports, the value of these services is included in the value of the goods. Merchandising services exports were \$2,829 million in 2006, \$4,252 million in 2007, and \$5,163 in 2008.

12. This category includes all trade in services not specified elsewhere.

13. Data on total trade are not available because data on affiliated trade are not available. For royalties and license fees, data on unaffiliated trade by type of intangible asset for 1986–2005, as well as detail by type and affiliation for 2006 forward, are available on BEA's Web site <http://www.bea.gov/international/mliserv.htm> under "Table 4: Royalties and license fees." For other private services, data on unaffiliated trade by type of service for 1986–2005, as well as detail by type and affiliation for 2006 forward, are available on BEA's Web site under "Supplemental information."

NOTE: See the box "Types of Cross-Border Services: Coverage and Definitions" in the text.

Table 2. Private Services Trade by Area and Country, 1998–2008—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Exports										
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>244,427</b>	<b>265,106</b>	<b>284,027</b>	<b>272,814</b>	<b>279,561</b>	<b>290,217</b>	<b>336,332</b>	<b>368,496</b>	<b>410,805</b>	<b>478,136</b>	<b>525,786</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>19,389</b>	<b>22,581</b>	<b>24,559</b>	<b>24,347</b>	<b>24,898</b>	<b>27,327</b>	<b>29,579</b>	<b>32,671</b>	<b>37,685</b>	<b>42,777</b>	<b>45,775</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>94,193</b>	<b>101,282</b>	<b>107,650</b>	<b>103,699</b>	<b>110,476</b>	<b>118,037</b>	<b>141,019</b>	<b>153,262</b>	<b>170,325</b>	<b>203,505</b>	<b>224,483</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	3,000	3,324	3,309	3,336	4,251	3,969	4,529	4,809	5,830	6,733	7,538
France .....	9,419	9,965	10,553	10,067	11,061	11,032	12,999	12,929	13,568	15,641	17,916
Germany .....	15,267	16,148	15,928	14,594	15,703	17,085	19,988	21,217	20,504	24,776	28,160
Ireland .....	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	16,955	21,296	22,767
Italy .....	5,522	5,295	5,459	5,095	5,202	5,640	6,302	7,135	7,300	8,992	9,943
Netherlands .....	6,532	6,968	7,057	6,904	8,000	7,854	8,047	8,689	9,902	12,482	14,600
Norway .....	1,410	1,433	1,403	1,487	1,471	1,503	1,805	2,116	2,250	2,872	3,459
Spain .....	3,524	3,916	3,818	3,330	3,562	3,753	4,388	4,883	5,854	6,985	8,314
Sweden .....	2,580	2,364	3,486	3,173	3,173	3,446	3,563	4,437	4,245	5,171	5,759
Switzerland .....	4,869	4,834	5,705	6,342	6,369	7,745	10,752	11,396	13,355	15,251	17,242
United Kingdom .....	26,631	29,912	31,973	30,734	32,454	35,183	41,812	45,125	50,982	60,289	62,545
Other .....	15,440	17,123	18,960	18,638	19,229	20,828	26,833	30,529	19,581	23,020	26,242
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>46,703</b>	<b>50,771</b>	<b>54,417</b>	<b>52,939</b>	<b>51,419</b>	<b>50,234</b>	<b>57,167</b>	<b>61,622</b>	<b>72,801</b>	<b>87,153</b>	<b>94,068</b>
South and Central America .....	38,419	39,736	42,653	41,119	38,678	37,278	39,827	43,721	49,098	56,722	63,925
Argentina .....	3,596	3,667	3,632	3,210	1,610	1,587	1,671	1,763	2,210	2,764	3,580
Brazil .....	6,620	5,647	6,295	5,850	5,162	4,861	4,955	5,852	7,628	9,530	12,272
Chile .....	1,367	1,551	1,439	1,302	1,187	1,089	1,151	1,316	1,455	1,801	1,943
Mexico .....	11,662	12,837	14,334	15,164	16,108	16,240	17,890	20,366	21,690	23,364	24,040
Venezuela .....	3,073	3,282	3,309	3,290	2,836	2,118	2,414	2,640	3,124	3,928	4,983
Other .....	12,101	12,753	13,644	12,303	11,775	11,384	11,746	11,783	12,990	15,336	17,105
Other Western Hemisphere .....	8,282	11,035	11,764	11,820	12,741	12,956	17,340	17,902	23,703	30,431	30,144
Bermuda .....	1,113	1,417	1,568	2,326	3,088	3,311	4,541	5,093	6,524	6,821	7,667
Other .....	7,169	9,617	10,196	9,491	9,650	9,644	12,798	12,809	17,177	23,611	22,477
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>4,118</b>	<b>4,754</b>	<b>4,957</b>	<b>5,131</b>	<b>5,152</b>	<b>5,757</b>	<b>6,562</b>	<b>6,321</b>	<b>7,604</b>	<b>9,154</b>	<b>10,603</b>
South Africa .....	1,069	1,318	1,422	1,305	1,180	1,187	1,282	1,443	1,698	2,025	2,019
Other .....	3,051	3,436	3,535	3,826	3,972	4,570	5,280	4,879	5,907	7,129	8,584
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>7,458</b>	<b>7,736</b>	<b>6,852</b>	<b>6,908</b>	<b>6,394</b>	<b>7,056</b>	<b>8,626</b>	<b>9,279</b>	<b>10,944</b>	<b>13,809</b>	<b>16,290</b>
Israel .....	2,061	2,266	2,421	2,356	2,279	2,244	2,660	2,628	2,947	3,369	3,742
Saudi Arabia .....	1,975	2,389	1,813	1,917	1,519	1,612	1,656	1,838	2,333	3,332	4,321
Other .....	3,421	3,081	2,618	2,635	2,596	3,198	4,311	4,812	5,662	7,110	8,227
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>66,414</b>	<b>71,866</b>	<b>79,386</b>	<b>74,081</b>	<b>75,537</b>	<b>77,205</b>	<b>88,344</b>	<b>99,882</b>	<b>107,730</b>	<b>117,583</b>	<b>129,755</b>
Australia .....	4,802	5,200	5,575	4,871	5,270	6,055	6,911	7,527	8,539	10,317	11,826
China .....	3,958	4,021	5,211	5,656	6,022	5,981	7,642	9,015	10,902	13,453	15,870
Hong Kong .....	3,466	3,565	3,793	3,499	3,285	3,378	3,527	4,166	4,862	5,698	6,123
India .....	1,880	2,041	2,546	3,012	3,253	3,775	4,465	5,173	6,640	8,850	10,532
Indonesia .....	1,475	1,486	1,115	1,009	1,088	1,186	1,176	1,266	1,415	1,530	1,547
Japan .....	29,745	30,891	33,411	30,228	30,231	29,616	35,793	41,513	40,442	39,606	41,245
Korea, Republic of .....	4,757	5,620	7,287	6,861	8,004	8,329	9,252	10,466	12,251	12,894	14,260
Malaysia .....	1,050	1,110	1,118	1,193	1,167	1,218	1,187	1,438	1,387	1,602	1,953
New Zealand .....	1,231	1,183	1,254	1,082	1,016	1,019	1,115	1,232	1,295	1,493	1,787
Philippines .....	1,320	1,654	1,613	1,607	1,489	1,356	1,468	1,665	1,695	1,855	2,108
Singapore .....	3,820	5,188	6,122	5,944	5,561	6,007	5,588	5,766	6,803	8,291	9,011
Taiwan .....	4,016	4,935	4,856	4,889	4,877	4,862	5,620	6,390	6,989	6,818	7,254
Thailand .....	1,162	1,137	1,175	1,058	1,158	1,066	1,138	1,582	1,415	1,574	1,736
Other .....	3,731	3,835	4,311	3,171	3,115	3,357	3,462	2,683	3,096	3,602	4,504
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>6,146</b>	<b>6,116</b>	<b>6,206</b>	<b>5,709</b>	<b>5,685</b>	<b>4,601</b>	<b>5,034</b>	<b>5,458</b>	<b>3,713</b>	<b>4,152</b>	<b>4,812</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>											
European Union <sup>1</sup> .....	82,187	88,881	94,232	89,674	96,535	102,125	122,518	133,633	147,943	178,473	195,775

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 2. Private Services Trade by Area and Country, 1998–2008—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Imports										
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>165,643</b>	<b>183,034</b>	<b>207,392</b>	<b>204,074</b>	<b>209,048</b>	<b>221,938</b>	<b>258,147</b>	<b>279,486</b>	<b>313,919</b>	<b>338,211</b>	<b>364,366</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>15,017</b>	<b>16,063</b>	<b>17,711</b>	<b>17,206</b>	<b>17,762</b>	<b>19,305</b>	<b>20,509</b>	<b>21,809</b>	<b>23,354</b>	<b>24,629</b>	<b>24,421</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>71,068</b>	<b>77,796</b>	<b>89,825</b>	<b>89,579</b>	<b>92,380</b>	<b>99,370</b>	<b>110,509</b>	<b>122,723</b>	<b>138,766</b>	<b>151,650</b>	<b>160,574</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	1,947	2,289	2,397	2,278	2,128	2,345	2,768	2,817	3,341	4,394	5,178
France .....	7,515	8,089	10,642	9,934	10,035	10,036	11,488	12,309	14,760	15,233	16,499
Germany .....	9,426	10,367	12,400	12,571	15,183	15,789	17,547	18,977	22,027	24,039	26,366
Ireland .....	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	8,198	10,884	9,988
Italy .....	4,103	4,729	5,061	5,183	4,479	4,740	5,544	6,172	6,478	7,100	7,598
Netherlands .....	4,334	4,715	5,698	6,117	6,522	6,480	6,835	7,768	8,499	8,759	9,678
Norway .....	785	863	922	1,325	1,112	1,382	1,981	1,998	2,021	1,988	2,042
Spain .....	1,872	2,187	2,562	2,262	2,372	2,682	2,812	2,858	3,175	3,780	4,271
Sweden .....	891	1,213	1,465	1,375	1,382	1,640	1,842	2,212	2,730	2,535	2,668
Switzerland .....	3,836	4,398	5,536	6,102	7,359	7,372	8,607	11,318	12,017	13,902	14,829
United Kingdom .....	23,801	26,472	28,304	27,451	27,219	30,416	32,857	35,240	39,305	42,022	43,537
Other .....	12,555	12,473	14,838	14,982	14,590	16,488	18,228	21,054	16,214	17,016	17,919
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>30,880</b>	<b>33,838</b>	<b>38,092</b>	<b>40,192</b>	<b>41,484</b>	<b>45,449</b>	<b>53,337</b>	<b>51,747</b>	<b>59,192</b>	<b>62,910</b>	<b>69,094</b>
South and Central America .....	19,768	20,447	22,359	21,138	21,963	22,558	25,289	27,141	29,873	32,992	37,043
Argentina .....	865	902	1,141	752	580	727	736	828	1,090	1,280	1,562
Brazil .....	1,962	1,722	1,953	1,856	1,732	1,838	1,916	2,099	3,337	4,089	4,986
Chile .....	569	824	887	857	713	622	644	726	890	874	1,034
Mexico .....	9,838	9,504	11,023	10,556	11,784	12,168	13,545	14,184	14,663	15,343	15,758
Venezuela .....	738	720	608	667	459	378	530	601	576	668	850
Other .....	5,793	6,775	6,747	6,449	6,695	6,825	7,917	8,704	9,317	10,738	12,853
Other Western Hemisphere .....	11,111	13,391	15,733	19,055	19,521	22,891	28,048	24,606	29,319	29,918	32,053
Bermuda .....	3,977	5,540	6,315	9,998	10,785	12,652	14,975	13,527	15,945	17,103	17,092
Other .....	7,136	7,851	9,418	9,060	8,739	10,238	13,071	11,080	13,375	12,815	14,960
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>2,541</b>	<b>2,630</b>	<b>2,710</b>	<b>2,940</b>	<b>2,711</b>	<b>3,250</b>	<b>3,750</b>	<b>3,950</b>	<b>4,509</b>	<b>5,257</b>	<b>6,083</b>
South Africa .....	857	866	799	869	932	998	1,097	932	1,266	1,437	1,495
Other .....	1,684	1,764	1,911	2,071	1,956	2,252	2,653	3,018	3,242	3,820	4,588
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>3,697</b>	<b>3,864</b>	<b>3,310</b>	<b>3,256</b>	<b>3,232</b>	<b>3,622</b>	<b>5,185</b>	<b>5,271</b>	<b>5,489</b>	<b>6,041</b>	<b>7,971</b>
Israel .....	1,436	1,601	2,011	1,699	1,549	1,813	2,152	2,381	2,685	3,052	3,652
Saudi Arabia .....	872	890	499	561	565	341	413	411	433	493	527
Other .....	1,386	1,372	800	996	1,119	1,468	2,620	2,480	2,372	2,498	3,792
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>40,081</b>	<b>46,810</b>	<b>51,798</b>	<b>47,532</b>	<b>48,118</b>	<b>47,608</b>	<b>59,615</b>	<b>68,832</b>	<b>77,380</b>	<b>83,099</b>	<b>91,330</b>
Australia .....	2,982	3,327	3,494	3,664	3,056	3,207	3,960	4,670	4,964	5,617	6,077
China .....	2,302	2,682	3,259	3,643	4,124	3,933	5,837	6,627	7,710	8,827	9,810
Hong Kong .....	3,240	4,008	4,311	3,705	3,603	3,038	4,721	5,349	6,174	6,974	7,794
India .....	1,542	1,516	1,892	1,814	1,806	1,975	2,862	5,031	7,692	9,606	12,123
Indonesia .....	310	379	440	294	286	285	329	367	395	467	543
Japan .....	13,406	16,015	17,405	16,483	17,002	17,039	19,716	22,276	23,684	23,810	24,483
Korea, Republic of .....	4,164	4,303	4,617	4,022	4,431	4,519	5,451	6,036	6,425	6,568	7,195
Malaysia .....	374	382	387	525	493	514	611	721	1,093	1,119	1,269
New Zealand .....	940	1,104	1,163	1,353	928	1,127	1,403	1,450	1,646	1,635	1,705
Philippines .....	1,245	1,197	1,540	1,493	1,328	1,288	1,754	1,575	1,721	2,127	2,631
Singapore .....	1,860	2,346	2,362	1,899	2,032	2,240	2,750	3,686	4,001	3,870	4,168
Taiwan .....	2,910	3,466	4,221	4,457	5,032	4,881	5,626	6,531	6,897	7,186	7,651
Thailand .....	800	924	929	869	805	720	1,143	1,389	1,636	1,763	1,687
Other .....	4,007	5,159	5,778	3,313	3,192	2,842	3,450	3,121	3,341	3,531	4,198
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>2,358</b>	<b>2,033</b>	<b>3,946</b>	<b>3,369</b>	<b>3,361</b>	<b>3,334</b>	<b>5,242</b>	<b>5,155</b>	<b>5,229</b>	<b>4,623</b>	<b>4,893</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>											
European Union <sup>1</sup> .....	60,909	67,644	77,876	77,152	79,009	84,874	96,319	105,745	120,363	131,561	139,415

1. The European Union includes Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom; beginning with 2004, it also

includes Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia, and Slovenia; and beginning with 2007, it also includes Bulgaria and Romania.





Table 4.1. Royalties and License Fees, 2007—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts											
	Total	By affiliation				By type of intangible asset						
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Industrial processes	Books, records, and tapes	Broadcasting and recording of live events	Franchise fees	Trademarks	General use computer software	Other intangibles
Total	By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups										
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>83,824</b>	<b>27,062</b>	<b>56,762</b>	<b>52,808</b>	<b>3,953</b>	<b>36,791</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>3,895</b>	<b>11,765</b>	<b>29,226</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>By affiliation:</b>												
Unaffiliated .....	27,062	27,062				8,450	751	504	683	2,306	14,296	73
Affiliated .....	56,762		56,762	52,808	3,953	28,341	749	55	3,212	9,459	14,930	16
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates .....	52,808			52,808		25,227	(D)	(D)	3,063	9,149	14,662	16
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups <sup>1</sup> .....	3,953				3,953	3,114	(D)	(D)	149	310	268	(*)
<b>By country:</b>												
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>5,880</b>	<b>1,750</b>	<b>4,130</b>	<b>4,028</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>2,028</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>1,974</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>48,204</b>	<b>12,598</b>	<b>35,607</b>	<b>32,198</b>	<b>3,409</b>	<b>22,012</b>	<b>1,061</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>1,680</b>	<b>6,762</b>	<b>16,377</b>	<b>30</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	1,479	359	1,120	1,012	108	773	27	5	20	217	435	1
France .....	3,416	1,228	2,189	2,008	181	1,025	129	53	266	345	1,594	4
Germany .....	6,895	1,733	4,962	4,713	249	3,301	158	45	232	435	2,519	5
Ireland .....	9,060	290	8,770	8,543	228	5,454	38	6	29	1,282	2,251	(*)
Italy .....	1,859	761	1,098	1,070	28	349	80	21	84	274	1,048	2
Netherlands .....	1,917	668	1,249	1,201	47	621	39	27	46	208	976	(*)
Norway .....	373	255	118	117	2	28	11	1	16	15	301	(*)
Spain .....	1,328	497	832	707	125	377	52	16	91	148	644	1
Sweden .....	956	509	446	437	10	303	22	3	41	44	542	(*)
Switzerland .....	7,315	1,169	6,146	5,168	978	4,175	17	7	31	2,243	841	(*)
United Kingdom .....	8,970	2,448	6,521	5,229	1,292	4,323	400	68	555	835	2,776	13
Other .....	4,837	2,681	2,156	1,995	161	1,284	88	29	269	716	2,448	3
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>7,369</b>	<b>1,790</b>	<b>5,579</b>	<b>5,470</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>3,626</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>1,962</b>	<b>9</b>
South and Central America .....	4,880	1,607	3,273	3,164	109	1,481	51	68	373	1,017	1,882	9
Argentina .....	311	89	222	197	25	112	7	7	12	57	116	1
Brazil .....	1,361	496	865	861	4	206	21	3	83	163	878	7
Chile .....	154	86	68	66	2	30	2	6	10	34	72	(*)
Mexico .....	2,130	541	1,588	1,522	66	868	18	19	167	557	500	1
Venezuela .....	324	100	224	224	1	124	1	(D)	(D)	67	95	(*)
Other .....	600	295	305	294	11	141	3	(D)	(D)	137	221	1
Other Western Hemisphere .....	2,489	183	2,306	2,306	1	2,145	1	17	36	209	80	(*)
Bermuda .....	1,715	60	1,654	1,654	(*)	1,524	(*)	(*)	(*)	162	28	0
Other .....	775	122	652	652	1	621	1	17	36	47	53	(*)
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>1,024</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>(*)</b>
South Africa .....	586	321	265	261	4	146	13	11	29	63	324	(*)
Other .....	438	217	221	206	16	75	(*)	(*)	35	146	181	(*)
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>845</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>6</b>
Israel .....	227	158	69	63	6	51	2	1	8	21	144	(*)
Saudi Arabia .....	239	142	97	94	3	62	(*)	1	25	32	112	5
Other .....	380	231	149	135	13	38	(*)	5	59	49	228	(*)
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>20,500</b>	<b>9,855</b>	<b>10,645</b>	<b>10,353</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>8,752</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>2,546</b>	<b>7,924</b>	<b>31</b>
Australia .....	2,217	888	1,329	1,306	23	456	71	22	204	289	1,174	2
China .....	1,846	644	1,201	1,176	25	831	3	20	156	231	605	(*)
Hong Kong .....	530	145	386	327	59	165	5	7	44	144	164	(*)
India .....	663	416	247	246	(*)	131	1	(*)	16	31	482	1
Indonesia .....	164	102	61	61	(*)	72	1	1	29	20	41	(*)
Japan .....	7,326	4,308	3,017	2,882	135	3,681	109	(D)	195	1,251	2,012	(D)
Korea, Republic of .....	2,725	2,036	689	684	5	1,759	6	9	56	173	719	3
Malaysia .....	252	127	125	122	4	65	1	5	40	42	99	0
New Zealand .....	238	112	126	126	1	37	7	10	31	25	128	(*)
Philippines .....	191	60	132	110	21	67	1	(*)	25	49	49	1
Singapore .....	3,074	210	2,865	2,855	10	860	4	(D)	24	69	2,110	(D)
Taiwan .....	867	603	264	261	3	515	4	3	38	111	196	(*)
Thailand .....	232	98	134	131	3	73	1	2	13	56	86	(*)
Other .....	174	107	67	65	2	40	(*)	1	21	55	58	0
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>												
European Union <sup>2</sup> .....	39,392	10,561	28,830	26,469	2,362	17,616	1,027	262	1,537	4,226	14,695	29

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 4.1. Royalties and License Fees, 2007—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Payments											
	Total	By affiliation					By type of intangible asset					
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Industrial processes	Books, records, and tapes	Broadcasting and recording of live events	Franchise fees	Trademarks	General use computer software	Other intangibles
			Total	By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>24,656</b>	<b>6,164</b>	<b>18,491</b>	<b>3,338</b>	<b>15,153</b>	<b>17,753</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>2,266</b>	<b>3,405</b>	<b>104</b>
<b>By affiliation:</b>												
Unaffiliated.....	6,164	6,164				4,469	219	185	(*)	469	751	72
Affiliated.....	18,491		18,491	3,338	15,153	13,284	534	14	175	1,797	2,654	33
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates.....	3,338			3,338		2,308	410	9	1	289	310	10
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups <sup>1</sup> .....	15,153				15,153	10,976	125	5	174	1,508	2,344	22
<b>By country:</b>												
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>783</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>15,187</b>	<b>4,742</b>	<b>10,445</b>	<b>2,684</b>	<b>7,762</b>	<b>10,051</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>1,797</b>	<b>2,450</b>	<b>47</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	923	92	831	685	146	807	3	2	1	90	19	1
France.....	3,335	1,762	1,573	153	1,420	2,222	16	(D)	(D)	473	535	7
Germany.....	2,847	334	2,513	240	2,274	1,239	23	(D)	(D)	146	1,422	9
Ireland.....	583	116	467	38	430	235	28	8	(*)	34	266	12
Italy.....	200	37	163	99	64	151	8	2	(*)	34	2	2
Netherlands.....	577	52	524	154	370	269	80	1	1	205	21	1
Norway.....	14	11	3	1	1	8	1	(*)	0	2	3	0
Spain.....	93	33	60	18	42	69	7	4	(*)	8	5	1
Sweden.....	1,063	577	486	46	440	1,010	4	1	(*)	33	14	(*)
Switzerland.....	1,833	286	1,547	113	1,434	1,308	45	20	2	446	8	5
United Kingdom.....	3,160	1,254	1,906	1,111	795	2,382	355	67	61	214	76	5
Other.....	560	188	372	27	345	350	8	5	(*)	113	80	3
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>425</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>(D)</b>
South and Central America.....	157	103	55	30	24	23	(D)	43	(*)	21	6	(D)
Argentina.....	14	3	11	10	(*)	(*)	1	9	(*)	(*)	3	(*)
Brazil.....	6	5	2	1	1	3	2	0	0	1	1	(*)
Chile.....	1	1	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mexico.....	130	91	39	16	23	16	(D)	34	(*)	20	1	(D)
Venezuela.....	3	1	3	0	0	3	(*)	1	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other.....	3	2	(*)	(*)	88	1	1	(*)	0	1	(*)	(*)
Other Western Hemisphere.....	268	32	236	148	88	98	1	9	9	54	106	(*)
Bermuda.....	122	(D)	(D)	44	(D)	80	(*)	0	0	42	(*)	(*)
Other.....	146	(D)	(D)	104	(D)	18	1	9	(*)	12	106	(*)
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>(*)</b>
South Africa.....	19	4	15	7	8	8	(*)	1	0	11	(*)	(*)
Other.....	7	5	2	(*)	2	3	(*)	1	0	2	1	(*)
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>195</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>(*)</b>
Israel.....	180	174	6	5	1	160	1	(*)	(*)	4	16	(*)
Saudi Arabia.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other.....	13	2	11	11	0	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	2	(*)
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>7,989</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>7,122</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>6,800</b>	<b>7,150</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>(D)</b>
Australia.....	447	178	269	32	237	348	9	9	21	42	19	(*)
China.....	130	90	40	40	(*)	90	(D)	2	(*)	7	(D)	(D)
Hong Kong.....	69	11	58	39	19	53	9	(*)	(*)	4	2	(*)
India.....	97	42	54	46	8	20	(D)	(*)	0	1	(D)	(*)
Indonesia.....	2	2	1	1	0	1	(*)	(*)	0	1	(*)	(*)
Japan.....	7,042	470	6,572	82	6,490	6,512	54	1	10	147	314	4
Korea, Republic of.....	63	19	45	10	35	52	2	1	(*)	2	6	(*)
Malaysia.....	7	3	4	4	0	6	(*)	0	0	1	(*)	(*)
New Zealand.....	15	8	7	7	(*)	1	(*)	0	0	12	1	(*)
Philippines.....	10	7	3	3	(*)	1	(*)	0	0	8	(*)	(*)
Singapore.....	45	6	38	38	(*)	28	1	(*)	0	2	15	(*)
Taiwan.....	43	22	22	12	10	28	7	1	(*)	5	2	1
Thailand.....	5	2	3	3	0	3	(*)	0	0	1	(*)	(*)
Other.....	14	8	6	6	0	9	(*)	1	0	1	3	(*)
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>												
European Union <sup>2</sup> .....	13,259	4,387	8,873	2,569	6,304	8,694	531	98	141	1,326	2,427	41

(\*) Less than \$500,000.  
 ..... Not applicable  
 D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.  
 1. See table 1, footnote 1.  
 2. See table 2, footnote 1.



Table 4.2. Royalties and License Fees, 2008—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts											
	Total	By affiliation				By type of intangible asset						
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Industrial processes	Books, records, and tapes	Broadcasting and recording of live events	Franchise fees	Trademarks	General use computer software	Other intangibles
			Total	By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>91,599</b>	<b>31,252</b>	<b>60,347</b>	<b>56,055</b>	<b>4,292</b>	<b>40,130</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>4,372</b>	<b>12,552</b>	<b>32,291</b>	<b>124</b>
<b>By affiliation:</b>												
Unaffiliated .....	31,252	31,252				9,055	817	538	773	2,533	17,469	68
Affiliated .....	60,347		60,347	56,055	4,292	31,075	737	39	3,599	10,020	14,822	56
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates .....	56,055			56,055		27,884	(D)	39	3,502	9,673	14,291	(D)
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups <sup>1</sup> .....	4,292				4,292	3,191	(D)	0	97	347	531	(D)
<b>By country:</b>												
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>5,898</b>	<b>2,121</b>	<b>3,778</b>	<b>3,689</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1,964</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>2,064</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>54,274</b>	<b>14,876</b>	<b>39,398</b>	<b>35,636</b>	<b>3,761</b>	<b>25,678</b>	<b>1,096</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>1,825</b>	<b>7,205</b>	<b>18,139</b>	<b>55</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	2,005	504	1,501	1,463	38	1,104	30	4	24	275	567	1
France .....	3,719	1,478	2,241	2,091	150	1,252	121	62	309	349	1,618	7
Germany .....	7,880	2,271	5,609	5,105	504	4,039	169	33	258	470	2,904	7
Ireland .....	11,655	231	11,425	10,948	477	7,120	36	2	34	1,317	3,146	(*)
Italy .....	1,821	834	987	956	32	378	(D)	(D)	87	270	981	1
Netherlands .....	1,943	798	1,145	1,104	41	517	41	20	51	219	1,094	(*)
Norway .....	444	335	109	108	1	36	10	2	17	18	361	(*)
Spain .....	1,507	582	925	801	124	455	50	20	94	175	712	2
Sweden .....	1,093	744	348	338	11	427	24	3	43	44	551	(*)
Switzerland .....	7,917	1,177	6,741	5,633	1,107	4,498	19	7	36	2,464	884	9
United Kingdom .....	8,880	2,669	6,211	5,105	1,107	4,498	415	67	539	795	2,541	25
Other .....	5,410	3,255	2,155	1,987	169	1,354	(D)	(D)	332	808	2,781	3
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>7,027</b>	<b>2,212</b>	<b>4,815</b>	<b>4,685</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>2,543</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>1,262</b>	<b>2,552</b>	<b>6</b>
South and Central America .....	5,519	2,023	3,496	3,368	128	1,455	63	88	458	1,003	2,446	6
Argentina .....	388	102	286	257	29	155	8	8	19	62	136	(*)
Brazil .....	1,831	740	1,091	1,088	3	279	26	5	118	150	1,250	2
Chile .....	209	97	112	103	8	53	4	8	10	38	96	(*)
Mexico .....	2,010	613	1,397	1,330	67	660	(D)	(D)	178	532	596	2
Venezuela .....	346	112	234	233	1	106	(D)	(D)	38	76	110	(*)
Other .....	734	358	376	356	20	202	(D)	(D)	94	146	258	1
Other Western Hemisphere .....	1,509	190	1,319	1,317	3	1,088	2	17	37	259	106	(*)
Bermuda .....	1,196	25	1,171	1,171	(*)	941	(*)	(*)	(*)	211	43	0
Other .....	313	164	148	146	3	147	2	17	36	48	63	(*)
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>980</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>(*)</b>
South Africa .....	588	328	259	253	6	128	9	9	54	58	330	(*)
Other .....	392	189	203	201	2	50	(*)	3	23	141	176	0
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>1,059</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>6</b>
Israel .....	274	182	92	90	2	87	2	1	10	26	148	(*)
Saudi Arabia .....	361	170	191	190	1	76	(*)	2	(D)	29	219	(D)
Other .....	423	309	114	109	5	41	(*)	4	(D)	53	255	(D)
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>22,360</b>	<b>10,862</b>	<b>11,498</b>	<b>11,201</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>9,562</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>1,052</b>	<b>2,921</b>	<b>8,409</b>	<b>42</b>
Australia .....	2,351	988	1,363	1,345	17	493	74	22	249	255	1,247	11
China .....	2,327	859	1,467	1,451	16	1,080	2	21	204	292	727	(*)
Hong Kong .....	596	175	422	346	75	186	7	10	48	167	178	1
India .....	934	642	292	291	1	268	2	2	13	32	616	1
Indonesia .....	144	84	61	60	1	43	1	(*)	32	23	45	(*)
Japan .....	7,473	3,996	3,477	3,337	140	3,268	113	(D)	226	1,529	2,254	(D)
Korea, Republic of .....	3,215	2,592	623	619	4	2,267	6	6	46	196	691	2
Malaysia .....	247	138	109	107	3	59	2	5	49	37	96	(*)
New Zealand .....	250	128	122	120	2	37	5	6	38	28	136	(*)
Philippines .....	220	80	140	119	22	69	1	2	29	52	68	(*)
Singapore .....	3,188	266	2,922	2,913	9	1,087	4	(D)	28	72	1,985	(D)
Taiwan .....	974	684	289	287	2	584	4	4	47	134	200	(*)
Thailand .....	256	115	141	138	3	75	1	1	18	59	101	(*)
Other .....	185	115	70	67	2	46	(*)	1	26	46	66	(*)
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>												
European Union <sup>2</sup> .....	44,623	12,616	32,006	29,422	2,585	20,912	1,056	258	1,650	4,430	16,271	46

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

**Table 4.2. Royalties and License Fees, 2008—Table Ends**

[Millions of dollars]

	Payments											
	Total	By affiliation				By type of intangible asset						
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Industrial processes	Books, records, and tapes	Broadcasting and recording of live events	Franchise fees	Trademarks	General use computer software	Other intangibles
Total	By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups										
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>26,616</b>	<b>8,091</b>	<b>18,525</b>	<b>3,826</b>	<b>14,699</b>	<b>18,698</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>2,364</b>	<b>3,248</b>	<b>199</b>
<b>By affiliation:</b>												
Unaffiliated.....	8,091	8,091				5,390	261	1,089	1	436	804	111
Affiliated.....	18,525		18,525	3,826	14,699	13,308	518	10	229	1,928	2,444	88
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates.....	3,826			3,826		2,630	393	(D)	6	380	380	(D)
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups <sup>1</sup> .....	14,699				14,699	10,679	125	(D)	223	1,548	2,064	(D)
<b>By country:</b>												
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>667</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>16,988</b>	<b>5,655</b>	<b>11,332</b>	<b>2,892</b>	<b>8,441</b>	<b>11,407</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>1,975</b>	<b>2,537</b>	<b>122</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	1,101	81	1,020	820	200	1,000	3	1	1	62	29	4
France.....	4,226	2,474	1,752	59	1,693	3,091	16	9	85	486	504	36
Germany.....	2,860	306	2,554	276	2,278	1,255	25	1	4	154	1,405	17
Ireland.....	622	158	465	79	385	219	32	12	(*)	42	304	13
Italy.....	171	40	131	76	54	114	7	2	(*)	40	2	5
Netherlands.....	534	53	480	145	335	265	107	1	(*)	131	(D)	(D)
Norway.....	30	25	4	2	3	23	1	(*)	0	2	4	(*)
Spain.....	131	46	85	48	37	104	8	6	(*)	8	4	1
Sweden.....	1,095	553	542	74	468	957	5	(*)	64	40	28	(*)
Switzerland.....	2,384	360	2,025	490	1,595	1,638	48	26	2	629	23	19
United Kingdom.....	3,104	1,271	1,832	814	1,018	2,280	314	76	44	255	124	10
Other.....	730	288	442	68	374	460	22	23	1	126	(D)	(D)
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>429</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>43</b>
South and Central America.....	178	88	90	69	20	53	23	19	(*)	26	13	43
Argentina.....	15	5	10	10	(*)	3	1	6	(*)	(*)	4	(*)
Brazil.....	14	7	8	8	(*)	7	2	2	0	2	4	(*)
Chile.....	7	1	6	6	0	6	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mexico.....	105	49	56	36	20	22	20	(D)	(*)	22	(D)	(D)
Venezuela.....	4	3	1	1	(*)	3	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other.....	33	23	9	9	0	13	1	(D)	0	1	(D)	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere.....	252	14	238	160	78	119	3	(*)	(*)	23	105	(*)
Bermuda.....	123	(*)	123	58	65	101	(*)	0	(*)	22	(*)	(*)
Other.....	128	14	114	102	12	18	3	(*)	(*)	1	105	(*)
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>(*)</b>
South Africa.....	17	6	11	(*)	11	1	2	1	0	12	2	(*)
Other.....	7	5	2	(*)	2	4	(*)	1	(*)	1	2	(*)
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>266</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>7</b>
Israel.....	232	224	8	7	1	202	(*)	(*)	(*)	4	24	1
Saudi Arabia.....	6	6	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	5
Other.....	28	3	25	25	0	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	16	(*)
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>7,319</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>6,502</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>5,991</b>	<b>6,529</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>17</b>
Australia.....	477	201	276	48	228	361	12	8	17	53	26	(*)
China.....	231	100	131	130	(*)	179	(D)	1	(*)	(D)	(D)	2
Hong Kong.....	86	8	78	59	19	71	(*)	(*)	(*)	(D)	5	(*)
India.....	107	60	48	40	7	18	(D)	(*)	(*)	1	(D)	1
Indonesia.....	8	1	6	6	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	0	2	1	(*)
Japan.....	6,149	394	5,755	117	5,639	5,699	39	2	7	135	255	12
Korea, Republic of.....	45	11	34	9	24	36	1	(*)	(*)	1	6	(*)
Malaysia.....	14	5	9	9	(*)	12	(*)	0	0	2	1	(*)
New Zealand.....	5	2	2	2	0	3	(*)	0	0	1	1	(*)
Philippines.....	54	1	53	4	49	51	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
Singapore.....	83	10	72	71	1	72	1	0	0	3	6	(*)
Taiwan.....	40	14	26	4	23	10	20	0	(*)	1	8	(*)
Thailand.....	11	2	9	9	0	8	(*)	0	(*)	2	1	(*)
Other.....	10	7	3	3	(*)	3	(*)	0	0	(*)	6	(*)
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>922</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>												
European Union <sup>2</sup> .....	14,470	5,180	9,290	2,451	6,839	9,685	540	124	198	1,336	2,486	103

(\*) Less than \$500,000.

..... Not applicable

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. See table 1, footnote 1.

2. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 5.1. Other Private Services, 2007—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts												
	Total	By affiliation				By type of service						Other services	
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Education <sup>1</sup>	Financial services	Insurance <sup>2</sup>	Telecommunications <sup>3</sup>	Business, professional, and technical services	Total	Of which: Film and television tape rentals	
			Total	By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>220,077</b>	<b>147,549</b>	<b>72,528</b>	<b>50,477</b>	<b>22,051</b>	<b>15,956</b>	<b>61,393</b>	<b>10,184</b>	<b>8,043</b>	<b>101,837</b>	<b>22,663</b>	<b>14,422</b>	
<b>By affiliation:</b>													
Unaffiliated .....	147,549	147,549				15,956	46,922	10,184	5,051	52,405	17,031	8,790	
Affiliated .....	72,528		72,528			( <sup>1</sup> )	14,471	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,993	49,432	5,632	5,632	
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates .....	50,477			50,477		( <sup>1</sup> )	12,271	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,081	30,492	5,632	5,632	
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups <sup>4</sup> .....	22,051				22,051	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,200	( <sup>2</sup> )	911	18,939	0	0	
<b>By country:</b>													
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>16,891</b>	<b>12,375</b>	<b>4,516</b>	<b>3,453</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>3,802</b>	<b>2,044</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>7,811</b>	<b>1,733</b>	<b>1,315</b>	
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>95,974</b>	<b>55,591</b>	<b>40,384</b>	<b>26,513</b>	<b>13,871</b>	<b>2,356</b>	<b>27,084</b>	<b>3,379</b>	<b>2,657</b>	<b>50,761</b>	<b>9,737</b>	<b>9,268</b>	
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	3,661	2,456	1,205	678	526	22	2,094	86	88	1,216	155	141	
France .....	7,221	4,833	2,387	1,479	908	189	2,071	317	266	3,363	1,013	952	
Germany .....	9,431	5,555	3,877	1,712	2,165	243	2,113	292	202	5,139	1,443	1,388	
Ireland .....	10,081	1,782	8,299	7,979	320	48	1,147	353	82	8,383	68	64	
Italy .....	3,712	2,725	986	891	95	94	1,050	50	170	1,654	693	661	
Netherlands .....	7,355	3,561	3,794	2,150	1,644	45	1,857	51	160	5,012	230	217	
Norway .....	1,132	784	348	170	178	33	409	42	42	478	129	116	
Spain .....	3,139	2,320	819	762	56	159	838	59	76	1,324	683	670	
Sweden .....	2,725	1,295	1,430	256	1,174	129	379	14	82	1,899	222	213	
Switzerland .....	6,032	2,578	3,453	1,804	1,650	34	907	550	168	4,247	125	112	
United Kingdom .....	31,691	19,948	11,743	7,792	3,950	243	11,960	1,300	1,088	13,346	3,754	3,692	
Other .....	9,796	7,752	2,044	839	1,205	1,117	2,259	265	233	4,700	1,223	1,043	
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>43,165</b>	<b>31,421</b>	<b>11,744</b>	<b>9,906</b>	<b>1,838</b>	<b>1,757</b>	<b>19,066</b>	<b>2,034</b>	<b>2,898</b>	<b>11,981</b>	<b>5,429</b>	<b>1,038</b>	
South and Central America .....	21,049	16,694	4,356	3,981	375	1,401	3,402	709	2,592	7,639	5,306	1,015	
Argentina .....	1,057	694	363	359	5	74	287	36	258	339	63	52	
Brazil .....	4,134	2,561	1,574	1,539	35	194	1,075	75	1,117	1,240	433	412	
Chile .....	773	643	129	117	12	43	150	60	80	409	30	21	
Mexico .....	10,224	8,804	1,420	1,191	229	376	1,012	304	404	3,792	4,335	337	
Venezuela .....	1,230	838	392	376	15	121	184	29	309	480	107	100	
Other .....	3,632	3,154	478	399	79	593	693	205	424	1,379	338	93	
Other Western Hemisphere .....	22,116	14,728	7,388	5,924	1,463	355	15,664	1,326	306	4,342	123	23	
Bermuda .....	4,560	3,168	1,392	481	911	12	2,230	1,001	20	1,297	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Other .....	17,556	11,561	5,996	5,443	553	343	13,434	325	286	3,045	122	22	
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>5,330</b>	<b>3,793</b>	<b>1,537</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>3,156</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>130</b>	
South Africa .....	932	754	178	173	5	48	285	15	67	392	125	115	
Other .....	4,397	3,038	1,359	1,327	33	914	391	35	157	2,764	137	15	
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>8,083</b>	<b>6,481</b>	<b>1,603</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>1,007</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>1,518</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>5,326</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>242</b>	
Israel .....	997	896	101	72	28	89	203	51	68	513	73	49	
Saudi Arabia .....	2,510	1,625	885	131	753	214	340	4	79	1,829	44	29	
Other .....	4,577	3,959	617	392	225	303	975	14	113	2,984	188	164	
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>48,039</b>	<b>35,296</b>	<b>12,742</b>	<b>8,508</b>	<b>4,234</b>	<b>9,455</b>	<b>9,223</b>	<b>2,503</b>	<b>1,325</b>	<b>22,740</b>	<b>2,793</b>	<b>2,429</b>	
Australia .....	4,396	3,426	971	888	82	82	1,614	218	121	1,731	630	609	
China .....	6,204	5,024	1,180	983	197	1,881	937	48	142	2,949	246	100	
Hong Kong .....	3,104	1,817	1,287	1,065	222	210	1,374	123	83	1,228	87	86	
India .....	4,012	3,648	364	332	32	2,299	402	27	157	1,012	114	58	
Indonesia .....	926	629	297	210	87	179	110	14	19	553	51	40	
Japan .....	13,675	8,151	5,523	2,322	3,201	927	2,552	1,621	248	7,383	944	904	
Korea, Republic of .....	4,483	3,883	599	581	19	1,705	467	211	106	1,712	282	250	
Malaysia .....	961	678	283	219	63	129	124	21	39	615	34	28	
New Zealand .....	487	399	87	86	1	21	0	20	16	291	139	132	
Philippines .....	668	548	120	97	23	91	78	17	162	259	61	52	
Singapore .....	3,846	2,495	1,351	1,195	156	101	706	68	63	2,861	47	43	
Taiwan .....	2,114	1,786	328	237	91	779	392	84	36	738	85	84	
Thailand .....	883	667	216	164	52	217	105	25	24	463	50	39	
Other .....	2,281	2,145	135	129	7	835	362	6	109	943	26	4	
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>2,594</b>	<b>2,592</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>2,405</b>	<b>0</b>	
<b>Addenda:</b>													
European Union <sup>5</sup> .....	85,055	48,785	36,270	24,259	12,011	1,601	24,878	2,705	2,355	44,497	9,020	8,666	

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5.1. Other Private Services, 2007—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Payments											
	Total	By affiliation				By type of service					Other services	
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Education <sup>1</sup>	Financial services	Insurance <sup>2</sup>	Telecommunications <sup>3</sup>	Business, professional, and technical services	Total	Of which: Film and television tape rentals
			Total	By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>141,664</b>	<b>86,264</b>	<b>55,400</b>	<b>37,190</b>	<b>18,210</b>	<b>4,760</b>	<b>19,750</b>	<b>41,666</b>	<b>7,045</b>	<b>66,266</b>	<b>2,177</b>	<b>1,552</b>
<b>By affiliation:</b>												
Unaffiliated.....	86,264	86,264				4,760	11,447	41,666	(D)	21,394	(D)	(D)
Affiliated.....	55,400		55,400			( <sup>1</sup> )	8,302	( <sup>2</sup> )	(D)	44,872	(D)	(D)
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates.....	37,190			37,190		( <sup>1</sup> )	6,869	( <sup>2</sup> )	(D)	29,418	(D)	(D)
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups <sup>4</sup> .....	18,210				18,210	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,433	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,321	15,454	2	2
<b>By country:</b>												
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>11,136</b>	<b>6,405</b>	<b>4,731</b>	<b>2,431</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>1,003</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>8,208</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>94</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>71,902</b>	<b>43,073</b>	<b>28,829</b>	<b>17,866</b>	<b>10,963</b>	<b>2,828</b>	<b>11,974</b>	<b>22,220</b>	<b>2,267</b>	<b>32,161</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>320</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	2,354	682	1,673	1,495	178	25	306	153	59	1,798	13	6
France.....	5,047	2,682	2,365	1,307	1,059	281	1,297	387	174	2,872	36	22
Germany.....	9,941	4,957	4,984	2,351	2,633	122	1,185	2,842	178	5,559	55	27
Ireland.....	8,515	7,628	887	767	119	100	386	6,886	66	1,068	9	8
Italy.....	1,819	1,059	760	495	265	473	217	47	267	801	14	9
Netherlands.....	3,969	1,450	2,520	756	1,764	34	801	35	200	2,874	26	20
Norway.....	421	260	161	28	133	6	57	25	56	276	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Spain.....	1,489	973	515	464	51	414	196	30	71	772	6	1
Sweden.....	824	418	406	173	232	19	112	121	36	534	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Switzerland.....	9,969	8,487	1,481	596	885	37	420	7,644	59	1,794	15	2
United Kingdom.....	23,730	12,281	11,449	8,314	3,135	1,031	6,348	3,952	810	11,337	252	215
Other.....	3,826	2,199	1,627	1,119	508	286	651	99	289	2,476	25	10
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>28,490</b>	<b>24,027</b>	<b>4,464</b>	<b>3,942</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>1,919</b>	<b>18,002</b>	<b>2,247</b>	<b>4,722</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>644</b>
South and Central America.....	8,169	5,046	3,123	2,772	351	806	746	86	1,824	4,033	673	643
Argentina.....	413	215	198	180	18	59	43	11	26	201	73	71
Brazil.....	2,374	794	1,580	1,554	26	39	150	(D)	137	1,680	(D)	342
Chile.....	258	199	59	45	14	70	27	4	31	110	16	14
Mexico.....	3,037	2,113	924	705	219	281	311	18	954	1,322	153	144
Venezuela.....	180	86	93	86	7	4	10	9	30	78	48	45
Other.....	1,907	1,639	268	202	66	354	205	(D)	647	641	(D)	27
Other Western Hemisphere.....	20,321	18,980	1,341	1,170	171	113	1,173	17,915	422	689	8	1
Bermuda.....	15,264	14,953	311	306	5	3	230	14,684	38	306	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Other.....	5,057	4,027	1,030	864	166	110	943	3,231	384	383	5	1
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>2,257</b>	<b>1,623</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>1,426</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>5</b>
South Africa.....	628	259	369	361	8	50	74	23	30	448	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Other.....	1,629	1,364	266	239	26	109	289	7	233	978	14	4
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>2,195</b>	<b>1,140</b>	<b>1,056</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>1,527</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>4</b>
Israel.....	1,304	409	895	840	55	37	42	5	90	1,121	9	1
Saudi Arabia.....	215	208	7	6	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	127	1	37	33	17	0
Other.....	677	523	153	126	27	9	185	2	98	373	10	3
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>25,664</b>	<b>9,979</b>	<b>15,686</b>	<b>11,378</b>	<b>4,308</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>4,236</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>1,531</b>	<b>18,222</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>485</b>
Australia.....	2,529	1,461	1,067	915	153	196	453	69	(D)	1,317	(D)	(D)
China.....	2,194	939	1,255	1,187	69	176	88	8	196	1,715	11	1
Hong Kong.....	2,189	585	1,604	1,476	128	17	990	10	123	1,015	34	6
India.....	6,892	1,901	4,991	2,489	2,502	42	237	8	363	6,238	4	2
Indonesia.....	241	231	10	9	1	1	35	(D)	26	180	(D)	( <sup>1</sup> )
Japan.....	5,472	1,653	3,818	2,750	1,068	87	1,471	199	177	3,486	51	21
Korea, Republic of.....	758	496	262	243	18	21	203	19	57	451	7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Malaysia.....	669	147	521	510	11	1	45	(D)	21	579	(D)	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Zealand.....	238	180	58	57	1	59	0	1	18	147	13	11
Philippines.....	829	445	384	364	19	1	101	1	221	497	8	4
Singapore.....	1,738	506	1,232	914	318	8	376	12	43	1,283	15	3
Taiwan.....	597	328	270	256	13	8	132	20	(D)	351	(D)	(D)
Thailand.....	715	535	180	178	2	13	39	2	19	634	8	1
Other.....	604	570	34	29	4	38	66	3	138	348	10	1
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>												
European Union <sup>5</sup> .....	60,186	33,340	26,846	16,911	9,935	2,720	11,197	14,490	2,022	29,335	423	311

\* Less than \$500,000

..... Not applicable

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies

1. See table 1, footnote 5.

2. See table 1, footnote 6.

3. See table 1, footnote 7.

4. See table 1, footnote 1.

5. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 5.2. Other Private Services, 2008—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts													
	Total	By affiliation				By type of service							Other services	
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Education <sup>1</sup>	Financial services	Insurance <sup>2</sup>	Telecommunications <sup>3</sup>	Business, professional, and technical services	Total	Of which: Film and television tape rentals		
Total	By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups												
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>233,529</b>	<b>158,978</b>	<b>74,551</b>	<b>50,668</b>	<b>23,883</b>	<b>17,796</b>	<b>60,190</b>	<b>10,756</b>	<b>9,163</b>	<b>113,525</b>	<b>22,099</b>	<b>13,598</b>		
<b>By affiliation:</b>														
Unaffiliated .....	158,978	158,978				17,796	50,467	10,756	5,248	58,041	16,671	8,171		
Affiliated .....	74,551		74,551			( <sup>1</sup> )	9,723	( <sup>2</sup> )	3,916	55,484	5,428	5,428		
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates .....	50,668			50,668		( <sup>1</sup> )	7,836	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,709	34,695	5,428	5,428		
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups <sup>4</sup> .....	23,883				23,883	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,887	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,206	20,789	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
<b>By country:</b>														
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>17,502</b>	<b>12,746</b>	<b>4,755</b>	<b>3,613</b>	<b>1,142</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>3,778</b>	<b>2,415</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>7,997</b>	<b>1,719</b>	<b>1,300</b>		
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>98,902</b>	<b>58,748</b>	<b>40,154</b>	<b>25,297</b>	<b>14,857</b>	<b>2,526</b>	<b>27,093</b>	<b>3,787</b>	<b>3,097</b>	<b>52,950</b>	<b>9,448</b>	<b>8,967</b>		
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	3,553	2,317	1,237	673	563	25	1,740	126	91	1,410	160	146		
France .....	7,584	5,272	2,312	1,460	851	208	2,043	363	273	3,817	880	816		
Germany .....	10,089	5,881	4,208	1,551	2,657	262	2,088	369	222	5,961	1,187	1,130		
Ireland .....	8,653	1,225	7,428	7,067	361	46	454	355	98	7,630	69	62		
Italy .....	3,481	2,555	927	784	143	105	978	45	216	1,551	587	553		
Netherlands .....	8,765	4,942	3,822	2,087	1,735	50	2,799	54	252	5,369	241	227		
Norway .....	1,197	854	344	92	251	37	414	45	45	561	96	75		
Spain .....	3,397	2,667	730	680	49	167	1,203	59	93	1,279	596	575		
Sweden .....	2,785	1,314	1,471	261	1,210	150	390	14	113	1,920	197	184		
Switzerland .....	6,981	3,245	3,736	2,025	1,711	38	1,041	1,012	172	4,585	134	112		
United Kingdom .....	31,949	20,648	11,301	7,441	3,860	255	11,534	1,116	1,241	13,713	4,090	4,025		
Other .....	10,468	7,829	2,639	1,174	1,466	1,183	2,409	228	280	5,157	1,212	1,062		
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>46,007</b>	<b>34,132</b>	<b>11,875</b>	<b>9,915</b>	<b>1,960</b>	<b>1,847</b>	<b>18,057</b>	<b>2,402</b>	<b>3,559</b>	<b>14,655</b>	<b>5,487</b>	<b>1,013</b>		
South and Central America .....	23,675	18,120	5,556	5,003	552	1,498	3,469	893	3,288	9,133	5,394	1,000		
Argentina .....	1,291	793	499	493	6	74	292	48	360	441	76	66		
Brazil .....	5,192	3,022	2,170	2,122	48	215	1,031	99	1,499	1,960	388	368		
Chile .....	786	590	196	124	72	48	168	80	96	346	47	38		
Mexico .....	10,671	9,392	1,280	1,060	220	420	1,043	359	380	4,069	4,401	321		
Venezuela .....	1,638	1,016	622	600	22	124	238	39	501	619	116	109		
Other .....	4,097	3,308	789	605	184	618	696	268	452	1,698	364	99		
Other Western Hemisphere .....	22,332	16,012	6,319	4,912	1,407	349	14,588	1,509	271	5,522	92	13		
Bermuda .....	5,574	3,182	2,393	1,529	864	11	2,064	1,124	23	2,351	1	1		
Other .....	16,757	12,831	3,927	3,383	544	337	12,524	385	248	3,171	92	13		
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>6,245</b>	<b>4,407</b>	<b>1,837</b>	<b>1,731</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>1,014</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>3,986</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>95</b>		
South Africa .....	895	751	143	138	5	49	182	23	65	484	91	81		
Other .....	5,350	3,655	1,694	1,593	101	965	555	38	153	3,502	137	14		
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>9,231</b>	<b>7,396</b>	<b>1,835</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>1,106</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>1,439</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>6,542</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>137</b>		
Israel .....	968	759	208	180	28	85	96	65	68	579	74	50		
Saudi Arabia .....	3,195	2,049	1,146	214	932	281	390	5	61	2,409	50	35		
Other .....	5,069	4,588	481	335	146	337	953	26	122	3,554	76	52		
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>52,918</b>	<b>38,824</b>	<b>14,093</b>	<b>9,381</b>	<b>4,712</b>	<b>10,820</b>	<b>9,074</b>	<b>1,911</b>	<b>1,331</b>	<b>27,323</b>	<b>2,459</b>	<b>2,084</b>		
Australia .....	5,263	4,038	1,225	1,074	151	94	1,820	213	158	2,380	597	575		
China .....	6,756	5,499	1,256	1,103	154	2,285	751	57	125	3,347	190	38		
Hong Kong .....	3,043	1,719	1,324	1,068	256	234	1,205	76	85	1,370	74	73		
India .....	4,663	4,115	548	420	129	2,683	411	14	139	1,302	115	57		
Indonesia .....	957	694	263	203	61	198	123	22	16	544	54	44		
Japan .....	14,691	8,899	5,792	2,363	3,429	961	2,499	1,114	283	9,059	775	734		
Korea, Republic of .....	4,784	4,282	501	417	84	1,971	487	207	85	1,804	229	196		
Malaysia .....	1,246	873	373	216	157	140	183	22	37	834	31	26		
New Zealand .....	638	505	134	132	1	26	0	25	14	451	121	115		
Philippines .....	694	590	105	90	15	107	79	18	143	295	52	43		
Singapore .....	4,216	2,522	1,694	1,520	174	112	730	59	79	3,170	67	63		
Taiwan .....	2,145	1,874	271	215	56	811	312	65	43	845	68	67		
Thailand .....	1,005	699	306	269	36	232	92	15	23	597	46	35		
Other .....	2,817	2,515	302	292	10	966	381	5	101	1,325	39	17		
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>2,725</b>	<b>2,724</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>2,559</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>		
<b>Addenda:</b>														
European Union <sup>5</sup> .....	86,578	51,100	35,477	22,613	12,864	1,706	24,643	2,670	2,779	46,068	8,711	8,348		

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5.2. Other Private Services, 2008—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Payments												
	Total	By affiliation				By type of service						Other services	
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Education <sup>1</sup>	Financial services	Insurance <sup>2</sup>	Telecommunications <sup>3</sup>	Business, professional, and technical services	Total	Of which: Film and television tape rentals	
			Total	By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>153,267</b>	<b>92,505</b>	<b>60,762</b>	<b>41,720</b>	<b>19,042</b>	<b>5,204</b>	<b>19,143</b>	<b>42,939</b>	<b>7,193</b>	<b>76,284</b>	<b>2,505</b>	<b>1,878</b>	
<b>By affiliation:</b>													
Unaffiliated.....	92,505	92,505				5,204	11,506	42,939	(D)	25,681	(D)	(D)	
Affiliated.....	60,762		60,762			( <sup>1</sup> )	7,636	( <sup>2</sup> )	(D)	50,603	(D)	(D)	
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates.....	41,720			41,720		( <sup>1</sup> )	6,707	( <sup>2</sup> )	(D)	33,962	(D)	(D)	
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups <sup>4</sup> .....	19,042				19,042	( <sup>1</sup> )	929	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,471	16,641	1	1	
<b>By country:</b>													
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>11,412</b>	<b>6,359</b>	<b>5,052</b>	<b>2,627</b>	<b>2,425</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>8,838</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>60</b>	
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>74,851</b>	<b>45,435</b>	<b>29,416</b>	<b>18,698</b>	<b>10,718</b>	<b>3,089</b>	<b>10,619</b>	<b>22,443</b>	<b>2,595</b>	<b>35,531</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>432</b>	
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	2,751	784	1,967	1,608	358	27	330	186	73	2,126	9	2	
France.....	4,818	2,350	2,469	1,469	999	306	875	376	182	3,038	42	27	
Germany.....	11,442	6,832	4,610	2,302	2,308	132	984	4,330	174	5,777	45	14	
Ireland.....	7,594	6,678	916	795	121	109	269	5,768	219	1,219	10	9	
Italy.....	1,955	1,134	821	571	250	515	195	48	257	931	9	3	
Netherlands.....	4,394	1,688	2,707	809	1,898	36	851	35	179	3,252	41	34	
Norway.....	445	265	181	28	153	7	55	22	64	296	2	1	
Spain.....	1,558	1,045	513	447	67	451	192	39	61	807	7	2	
Sweden.....	908	465	443	184	259	21	124	134	47	579	2	( <sup>*</sup> )	
Switzerland.....	10,309	8,495	1,814	728	1,086	40	456	7,526	62	2,208	17	3	
United Kingdom.....	24,645	13,303	11,341	8,480	2,861	1,137	5,609	3,922	941	12,679	357	320	
Other.....	4,032	2,396	1,636	1,278	358	308	680	56	336	2,618	33	17	
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>31,037</b>	<b>25,894</b>	<b>5,143</b>	<b>4,589</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>1,004</b>	<b>1,863</b>	<b>19,314</b>	<b>2,184</b>	<b>5,771</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>862</b>	
South and Central America.....	9,535	5,561	3,974	3,633	341	882	853	91	1,735	5,087	887	856	
Argentina.....	588	253	336	318	18	64	51	10	31	333	99	97	
Brazil.....	3,045	970	2,074	2,047	27	46	157	(D)	127	2,224	(D)	467	
Chile.....	332	246	86	76	11	77	26	4	38	170	17	16	
Mexico.....	3,204	2,198	1,006	771	235	305	383	24	804	1,499	189	(D)	
Venezuela.....	220	97	122	118	4	5	19	3	28	95	70	66	
Other.....	2,146	1,797	350	302	47	386	217	(D)	706	765	(D)	(D)	
Other Western Hemisphere.....	21,502	20,334	1,168	956	212	122	1,010	19,223	449	684	14	7	
Bermuda.....	15,292	15,028	264	247	17	3	212	14,763	42	269	3	0	
Other.....	6,210	5,306	904	709	195	119	798	4,460	407	415	11	7	
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>2,442</b>	<b>1,801</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>1,531</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3</b>	
South Africa.....	675	271	404	400	4	55	82	12	26	497	3	1	
Other.....	1,767	1,530	237	227	10	119	363	9	230	1,034	12	2	
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>2,612</b>	<b>1,384</b>	<b>1,228</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>1,830</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>4</b>	
Israel.....	1,451	371	1,080	1,027	53	40	60	6	50	1,286	9	1	
Saudi Arabia.....	238	235	3	3	( <sup>*</sup> )	( <sup>*</sup> )	(D)	( <sup>*</sup> )	27	28	(D)	0	
Other.....	922	778	144	127	17	10	10	2	141	516	(D)	3	
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>30,892</b>	<b>11,609</b>	<b>19,283</b>	<b>14,020</b>	<b>5,262</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>4,848</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>1,508</b>	<b>22,781</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>516</b>	
Australia.....	2,874	1,700	1,174	1,033	141	216	459	41	(D)	1,610	(D)	(D)	
China.....	2,835	1,067	1,768	1,679	88	192	123	19	136	2,353	12	2	
Hong Kong.....	2,660	568	2,092	1,939	152	18	1,466	8	98	1,030	39	9	
India.....	8,877	2,606	6,270	3,430	2,840	46	344	8	331	8,144	4	2	
Indonesia.....	199	194	5	5	( <sup>*</sup> )	1	42	(D)	24	115	(D)	0	
Japan.....	5,975	1,650	4,325	2,781	1,544	92	1,271	210	(D)	4,137	(D)	(D)	
Korea, Republic of.....	955	711	244	224	20	23	317	22	50	529	14	7	
Malaysia.....	865	137	728	715	13	1	41	-2	28	794	3	( <sup>*</sup> )	
New Zealand.....	258	210	48	46	1	60	0	1	15	177	5	3	
Philippines.....	1,068	497	572	534	38	1	138	1	262	658	8	5	
Singapore.....	2,052	543	1,509	1,127	382	9	385	15	46	1,584	13	( <sup>*</sup> )	
Taiwan.....	770	463	307	272	35	9	151	22	58	521	9	( <sup>*</sup> )	
Thailand.....	792	602	190	187	3	15	35	2	21	712	7	( <sup>*</sup> )	
Other.....	714	663	52	48	4	51	75	(D)	(D)	418	(D)	(D)	
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>(<sup>*</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>*</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>*</sup>)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	
<b>Addenda:</b>													
European Union <sup>5</sup> .....	62,688	35,665	27,022	17,561	9,461	2,976	9,792	14,883	2,318	32,181	537	419	

\* Less than \$500,000

..... Not applicable

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies

1. See table 1, footnote 5.

2. See table 1, footnote 6.

3. See table 1, footnote 7.

4. See table 1, footnote 1.

5. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 6.1. Insurance, 2007

[Millions of dollars]

	Insurance sold to foreigners						Insurance purchased from foreigners					
	Receipts for insurance services			Supplemental detail			Payments for insurance services			Supplemental detail		
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Reinsurance	Primary and other insurance	Premiums received		Losses paid <sup>2</sup>	Total <sup>3</sup>	Reinsurance	Primary and other insurance	Premiums paid		Losses recovered <sup>4</sup>
				Reinsurance	Primary insurance					Reinsurance	Primary insurance	
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>10,184</b>	<b>6,337</b>	<b>3,847</b>	<b>15,359</b>	<b>4,749</b>	<b>10,042</b>	<b>41,666</b>	<b>36,919</b>	<b>4,747</b>	<b>67,733</b>	<b>4,526</b>	<b>29,014</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>2,044</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>1,521</b>	<b>1,265</b>	<b>2,434</b>	<b>2,251</b>	<b>1,003</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>1,120</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>563</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>3,379</b>	<b>2,150</b>	<b>1,229</b>	<b>5,214</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>3,589</b>	<b>22,220</b>	<b>20,054</b>	<b>2,166</b>	<b>36,808</b>	<b>2,127</b>	<b>12,744</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	86	71	16	172	22	103	153	122	30	225	31	147
France .....	317	280	37	677	36	304	387	337	50	620	46	806
Germany .....	292	202	90	487	100	312	2,842	2,769	74	5,097	41	1,657
Ireland .....	353	190	162	461	161	263	6,886	6,854	32	12,641	13	1,590
Italy .....	50	42	9	101	14	138	47	42	5	77	3	42
Netherlands .....	51	32	19	77	31	40	35	23	12	42	10	8
Norway .....	42	19	22	47	31	62	25	4	21	7	22	24
Spain .....	59	49	10	119	9	61	30	26	4	47	2	20
Sweden .....	14	10	4	24	6	21	121	119	3	218	2	118
Switzerland .....	550	88	461	214	11	137	7,644	7,518	126	13,809	114	5,807
United Kingdom .....	1,300	974	326	2,370	388	1,808	3,952	2,157	1,795	3,963	1,838	2,488
Other .....	265	193	72	466	113	341	99	84	15	62	4	37
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>2,034</b>	<b>1,420</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>3,444</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>2,238</b>	<b>18,002</b>	<b>15,922</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>29,193</b>	<b>2,010</b>	<b>15,545</b>
South and Central America .....	709	518	191	1,255	306	739	86	19	67	35	16	30
Argentina .....	36	27	9	66	14	53	11	5	5	10	(*)	7
Brazil .....	75	28	47	67	77	50	(D)	1	(D)	2	(*)	8
Chile .....	60	49	10	120	17	77	4	(*)	4	(*)	2	0
Mexico .....	304	267	37	647	59	305	18	10	8	18	3	13
Venezuela .....	29	18	12	43	17	41	9	(*)	9	(*)	4	1
Other .....	205	129	76	313	122	213	(D)	3	(D)	5	6	1
Other Western Hemisphere .....	1,326	902	423	2,189	318	1,498	17,915	15,903	2,013	29,158	1,994	15,515
Bermuda .....	1,001	749	252	1,819	145	1,231	14,684	13,117	1,567	24,037	1,582	12,041
Other .....	325	153	172	370	173	267	3,231	2,785	446	5,121	412	3,474
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>51</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>22</b>
South Africa .....	15	14	1	35	2	18	23	22	1	40	(*)	21
Other .....	35	29	6	71	9	5	7	-2	8	-3	5	1
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>69</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13</b>
Israel .....	51	38	13	92	20	79	5	0	5	0	2	3
Saudi Arabia .....	4	3	1	7	2	(D)	1	(*)	1	(*)	0	1
Other .....	14	12	2	29	3	(D)	2	1	1	1	1	9
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>2,503</b>	<b>2,124</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>5,145</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>1,719</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>292</b>
Australia .....	218	149	68	363	111	153	69	43	26	79	13	47
China .....	48	26	22	63	35	41	8	5	3	8	3	4
Hong Kong .....	123	30	93	72	150	(D)	10	4	6	8	2	8
India .....	27	25	2	61	3	79	8	3	5	6	3	1
Indonesia .....	14	13	1	31	2	16	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)
Japan .....	1,621	1,576	45	3,816	61	824	199	181	18	332	14	144
Korea, Republic of .....	211	196	15	477	24	274	19	17	1	32	1	10
Malaysia .....	21	12	9	29	14	17	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(*)	(D)
New Zealand .....	20	8	13	19	20	25	1	1	(*)	1	(*)	1
Philippines .....	17	4	12	10	20	9	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Singapore .....	68	15	53	36	87	-1	12	10	2	18	(D)	1
Taiwan .....	84	53	31	127	51	112	20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	51
Thailand .....	25	15	10	37	16	17	2	2	(*)	4	(*)	(*)
Other .....	6	2	4	5	7	(D)	3	1	3	1	(*)	(D)
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>104</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-164</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>												
European Union <sup>5</sup> .....	2,705	1,990	715	4,829	829	3,324	14,490	12,480	2,010	22,987	1,990	6,904

\* Less than \$500,000

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies

1. The \$10,184 million in receipts for insurance services in 2007 consisted of the share of premiums that represents charges for insurance services of \$7,326 million (total premiums were \$20,108 million and premiums for settlement of normal losses were \$12,783 million), auxiliary insurance services of \$940 million, and premium supplements of \$1,919 million. (See note below.)

2. The \$10,042 million in losses paid in 2007 consisted of \$7,608 million paid on reinsurance and \$2,434 million paid on primary insurance.

3. The \$41,666 million in payments for insurance services in 2007 consisted of the share of premiums that represents charges for insurance services of \$33,921 million (total premiums were \$72,259 million and premiums for settlement of normal losses were \$38,337 million), auxiliary insurance services of \$527 million, and premium supplements of \$7,217 million. (See note below.)

4. The \$29,014 million in losses recovered in 2007 consisted of \$28,210 million recovered on reinsurance and \$805 million recovered on primary insurance.

5. See table 2, footnote 1.

NOTE: Insurance services consist of: (1) A share of premiums (the remaining share is for settlement of "normal" losses, where normal losses are inferred from the relationship between actual losses and premiums, averaged over several years), (2) auxiliary insurance services, such as agents' commissions, actuarial services, brokering and agency services, and salvage administration services, and (3) premium supplements, representing income on funds held by insurance companies on which policyholders have a claim; this income is treated as accruing to the policyholders, who pay it back to insurers as premium supplements to cover part of the cost of insurance services. This treatment results in a discrepancy between the share of premiums for the settlement of "normal" losses and actual losses recovered. BEA accounts for this discrepancy in two ways in the U.S. international transactions accounts. For most insured events, BEA records the differences between the portion of premiums allocated to loss settlement and the amount of losses recovered—sometimes termed "net insurance settlements"—in unilateral current transfers. A positive (negative) amount for net insurance settlements occurs if losses paid are less (greater) than normal and/or if losses recovered are greater (less) than normal. In 2007, net insurance settlements were -\$6,582 million (losses paid were \$2,740 million less than normal and losses recovered were \$9,323 million less than normal). For major disasters, however, BEA records the total value of losses recovered in the capital account.

Table 6.2. Insurance, 2008

[Millions of dollars]

	Insurance sold to foreigners						Insurance purchased from foreigners					
	Receipts for insurance services			Supplemental detail			Payments for insurance services			Supplemental detail		
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Reinsurance	Primary and other insurance	Premiums received		Losses paid <sup>2</sup>	Total <sup>3</sup>	Reinsurance	Primary and other insurance	Premiums paid		Losses recovered <sup>4</sup>
				Reinsurance	Primary insurance					Reinsurance	Primary insurance	
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>10,756</b>	<b>6,744</b>	<b>4,012</b>	<b>15,300</b>	<b>4,924</b>	<b>12,627</b>	<b>42,939</b>	<b>37,977</b>	<b>4,962</b>	<b>69,726</b>	<b>4,044</b>	<b>34,707</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>2,415</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>1,833</b>	<b>1,319</b>	<b>2,809</b>	<b>2,826</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>394</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>3,787</b>	<b>2,632</b>	<b>1,155</b>	<b>5,971</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>4,600</b>	<b>22,443</b>	<b>19,612</b>	<b>2,831</b>	<b>36,041</b>	<b>2,157</b>	<b>16,098</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	126	105	20	239	28	140	186	123	63	226	24	124
France .....	363	326	37	739	37	416	376	328	47	603	46	522
Germany .....	369	280	90	637	107	507	4,330	4,110	220	7,575	33	3,049
Ireland .....	355	211	144	479	133	340	5,768	5,733	35	10,526	16	1,748
Italy .....	45	37	8	84	11	49	48	43	5	79	4	55
Netherlands .....	54	34	20	77	31	36	35	14	20	27	20	11
Norway .....	45	19	26	43	36	29	22	2	20	3	21	6
Spain .....	59	53	6	120	7	73	39	33	6	61	5	29
Sweden .....	14	11	3	25	5	24	134	129	5	238	5	129
Switzerland .....	1,012	592	420	1,346	65	1,202	7,526	6,944	583	12,747	89	8,044
United Kingdom .....	1,116	782	334	1,772	406	1,531	3,922	2,123	1,799	3,905	1,880	2,279
Other .....	228	181	47	410	69	254	56	28	28	52	14	100
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>2,402</b>	<b>1,782</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>4,042</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>2,023</b>	<b>19,314</b>	<b>17,683</b>	<b>1,631</b>	<b>32,428</b>	<b>1,515</b>	<b>17,575</b>
South and Central America .....	893	709	184	1,608	281	674	91	26	65	48	21	91
Argentina .....	48	38	11	86	16	25	10	4	6	8	(*)	7
Brazil .....	99	(D)	(D)	147	(D)	79	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	1	43
Chile .....	80	69	11	156	17	68	4	(*)	4	(*)	2	(*)
Mexico .....	359	327	32	741	47	239	24	17	7	32	5	28
Venezuela .....	39	30	9	67	14	48	3	(*)	3	(*)	2	2
Other .....	268	(D)	(D)	411	(D)	215	(D)	5	(D)	8	11	10
Other Western Hemisphere .....	1,509	1,073	436	2,434	295	1,349	19,223	17,657	1,565	32,380	1,495	17,484
Bermuda .....	1,124	862	263	1,955	130	1,081	14,763	13,629	1,134	24,992	1,087	12,955
Other .....	385	211	174	479	165	267	4,460	4,029	431	7,389	407	4,528
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>61</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>25</b>
South Africa .....	23	22	1	50	2	29	12	3	9	5	(*)	24
Other .....	38	33	5	74	8	15	9	2	8	3	5	1
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>96</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>
Israel .....	65	46	20	104	30	75	6	(*)	6	(*)	2	10
Saudi Arabia .....	5	4	1	9	2	-1	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	-1
Other .....	26	18	7	41	12	21	2	(*)	2	(*)	2	1
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>1,911</b>	<b>1,615</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>3,666</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>2,946</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>591</b>
Australia .....	213	143	70	323	108	318	41	21	21	38	8	25
China .....	57	36	21	82	32	81	19	16	3	29	(D)	1
Hong Kong .....	76	35	41	80	60	65	8	7	2	13	1	6
India .....	14	13	2	28	3	6	8	3	6	5	4	(*)
Indonesia .....	22	21	1	47	2	6	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(*)
Japan .....	1,114	1,077	37	2,444	46	1,979	210	199	11	365	10	501
Korea, Republic of .....	207	191	16	434	24	279	22	21	1	39	(*)	37
Malaysia .....	22	12	10	26	15	15	-2	-3	1	-6	(*)	(*)
New Zealand .....	25	10	15	22	23	15	1	1	(*)	1	(*)	1
Philippines .....	18	4	14	9	22	26	1	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	1
Singapore .....	59	17	43	37	66	40	15	13	2	24	1	2
Taiwan .....	65	44	20	101	26	67	22	14	8	26	(*)	17
Thailand .....	15	11	4	25	6	(D)	2	2	(*)	3	(*)	(*)
Other .....	5	3	3	6	4	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	1	(*)	(*)
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>83</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>												
European Union <sup>5</sup> .....	2,670	1,970	700	4,467	822	3,331	14,883	12,666	2,217	23,291	2,037	8,035

\* Less than \$500,000

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies

1. The \$10,756 million in receipts for insurance services in 2008 consisted of the share of premiums that represents charges for insurance services of \$8,478 million (total premiums were \$20,224 million and premiums for settlement of normal losses were \$11,746 million), auxiliary insurance services of \$854 million, and premium supplements of \$1,424 million. (See note below.)

2. The \$12,627 million in losses paid in 2008 consisted of \$9,721 million paid on reinsurance and \$2,906 million paid on primary insurance.

3. The \$42,939 million in payments for insurance services in 2008 consisted of the share of premiums that represents charges for insurance services of \$36,410 million (total premiums were \$73,770 million and premiums for settlement of normal losses were \$37,360 million), auxiliary insurance services of \$1,216 million, and premium supplements of \$5,313 million. (See note below.)

4. The \$34,707 million in losses recovered in 2008 consisted of \$34,058 million recovered on reinsurance and \$649 million recovered on primary insurance.

5. See table 2, footnote 1.

NOTE: Insurance services consist of: (1) A share of premiums (the remaining share is for settlement of "normal" losses, where normal losses are inferred from the relationship between actual losses and premiums, averaged over several years), (2) auxiliary insurance services, such as agents' commissions, actuarial services, brokering and agency services, and salvage administration services, and (3) premium supplements, representing income on funds held by insurance companies on which policyholders have a claim; this income is treated as accruing to the policyholders, who pay it back to insurers as premium supplements to cover part of the cost of insurance services. This treatment results in a discrepancy between the share of premiums for the settlement of "normal" losses and actual losses recovered. BEA accounts for this discrepancy in two ways in the U.S. international transactions accounts. For most insured events, BEA records the differences between the portion of premiums allocated to loss settlement and the amount of losses recovered—sometimes termed "net insurance settlements"—in unilateral current transfers. A positive (negative) amount for net insurance settlements occurs if losses paid are less (greater) than normal and/or if losses recovered are greater (less) than normal. In 2008, net insurance settlements were -\$7,297 million (losses paid were \$881 million greater than normal and losses recovered were \$6,416 million less than normal). For major disasters, however, BEA records the total value of losses recovered in the capital account.



Table 7.1. Business, Professional, and Technical Services, 2007—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts													
	Total	Computer and information services			Management, consulting, and public relations services	Research, development, and testing services	Operational leasing	Other business, professional, and technical services						
		Total	Computer and data processing services	Database and other information services				Total	Advertising	Construction, architectural, and engineering services <sup>1</sup>	Industrial engineering	Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment	Legal services	Other <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>101,837</b>	<b>11,638</b>	<b>6,887</b>	<b>4,750</b>	<b>25,331</b>	<b>14,293</b>	<b>7,363</b>	<b>43,212</b>	<b>4,041</b>	<b>6,359</b>	<b>3,848</b>	<b>8,946</b>	<b>6,409</b>	<b>13,609</b>
<b>By affiliation:</b>														
Unaffiliated .....	52,405	8,117	4,022	4,094	3,091	2,160	5,114	33,923	1,198	5,078	3,189	7,858	6,278	10,323
Affiliated .....	49,432	3,521	2,865	656	22,240	12,133	2,248	9,289	2,843	1,281	659	1,088	132	3,286
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates .....	30,492	2,599	2,123	476	13,981	6,255	2,006	5,652	(D)	887	462	660	57	(D)
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups <sup>3</sup> .....	18,939	922	742	180	8,259	5,879	243	3,637	(D)	393	197	428	75	(D)
<b>By country:</b>														
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>7,811</b>	<b>1,372</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>1,974</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>3,427</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>1,260</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>50,761</b>	<b>6,822</b>	<b>4,096</b>	<b>2,726</b>	<b>15,071</b>	<b>9,123</b>	<b>3,292</b>	<b>16,454</b>	<b>2,901</b>	<b>2,106</b>	<b>1,522</b>	<b>3,499</b>	<b>3,300</b>	<b>3,125</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	1,216	146	105	41	383	256	29	402	16	23	(D)	118	103	(D)
France .....	3,363	376	267	109	573	402	580	1,433	108	357	61	335	422	150
Germany .....	5,139	542	319	223	1,814	919	253	1,611	51	162	107	514	495	282
Ireland .....	8,383	197	168	29	3,716	2,175	47	2,250	1,865	24	28	119	62	151
Italy .....	1,654	285	106	179	204	141	183	840	26	51	288	195	115	165
Netherlands .....	5,012	1,002	(D)	(D)	1,631	1,226	230	923	32	80	30	284	185	312
Norway .....	478	54	42	13	90	137	18	179	5	53	8	34	22	57
Spain .....	1,324	127	72	56	173	44	329	651	8	146	(D)	82	86	(D)
Sweden .....	1,899	151	124	27	115	1,020	25	588	138	(D)	5	48	89	(D)
Switzerland .....	4,247	404	288	116	1,496	1,421	97	829	59	54	166	104	242	203
United Kingdom .....	13,346	3,089	2,054	1,035	3,673	773	747	5,064	559	624	387	1,237	1,194	1,063
Other .....	4,700	449	(D)	(D)	1,203	609	754	1,685	32	(D)	232	429	286	(D)
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>11,981</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>1,994</b>	<b>2,025</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>6,301</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>3,716</b>
South and Central America .....	7,639	831	478	352	1,187	131	637	4,854	161	441	359	805	264	2,824
Argentina .....	339	57	30	27	34	15	35	198	12	4	(D)	37	18	(D)
Brazil .....	1,240	278	155	122	137	35	158	632	41	50	63	205	81	192
Chile .....	409	55	36	20	34	1	37	282	1	10	(D)	47	6	(D)
Mexico .....	3,792	236	138	98	633	47	299	2,576	88	239	160	374	79	1,637
Venezuela .....	480	68	42	26	40	16	27	329	8	24	23	38	28	208
Other .....	1,379	136	77	60	309	18	79	837	11	114	16	105	51	539
Other Western Hemisphere .....	4,342	68	43	25	808	1,894	125	1,447	44	216	14	98	183	892
Bermuda .....	1,297	16	10	6	328	744	9	200	7	3	1	17	97	76
Other .....	3,045	52	32	20	479	1,150	117	1,248	37	213	13	82	86	817
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>3,156</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>1,014</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>560</b>
South Africa .....	392	117	83	35	59	15	39	161	4	32	9	41	40	35
Other .....	2,764	98	81	16	955	178	188	1,345	7	332	146	313	22	525
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>5,326</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>1,242</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>3,046</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>1,036</b>
Israel .....	513	51	15	36	84	57	32	289	6	11	(D)	84	100	(D)
Saudi Arabia .....	1,829	60	22	39	784	20	48	916	1	133	83	253	15	431
Other .....	2,984	191	110	81	373	119	461	1,840	18	768	(D)	177	69	(D)
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>22,740</b>	<b>2,029</b>	<b>1,251</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>4,033</b>	<b>2,181</b>	<b>2,027</b>	<b>12,471</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>1,736</b>	<b>1,026</b>	<b>3,193</b>	<b>1,895</b>	<b>3,908</b>
Australia .....	1,731	418	245	174	273	70	91	879	29	87	42	196	191	334
China .....	2,949	146	99	47	397	43	730	1,633	23	402	271	392	248	298
Hong Kong .....	1,228	118	92	26	373	20	221	496	14	45	(D)	164	149	(D)
India .....	1,012	143	113	30	128	19	159	564	10	221	(D)	113	36	(D)
Indonesia .....	553	36	31	5	158	45	43	272	(*)	45	(D)	18	6	(D)
Japan .....	7,383	621	287	334	1,428	1,534	84	3,716	579	179	260	1,016	861	820
Korea, Republic of .....	1,712	121	94	27	212	51	140	1,188	13	389	62	367	227	129
Malaysia .....	615	46	41	5	81	7	94	387	6	21	23	159	12	167
New Zealand .....	291	51	26	25	20	4	89	128	2	1	5	76	15	29
Philippines .....	259	26	17	8	78	4	10	142	(*)	38	(D)	41	4	(D)
Singapore .....	2,861	176	113	63	380	331	118	1,857	25	73	53	354	27	1,326
Taiwan .....	738	35	19	16	136	25	33	509	4	66	30	136	106	167
Thailand .....	463	50	44	6	85	21	23	284	2	37	(D)	84	3	(D)
Other .....	943	42	31	12	284	7	193	416	6	132	(D)	77	11	(D)
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>60</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>														
European Union <sup>4</sup> .....	44,497	6,273	3,694	2,580	13,209	7,493	2,867	14,655	2,826	1,794	1,267	3,172	2,923	2,671

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 7.1. Business, Professional, and Technical Services, 2007—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Payments													
	Total	Computer and information services			Management, consulting, and public relations services	Research, development, and testing services	Operational leasing	Other business, professional, and technical services						
		Total	Computer and data processing services	Database and other information services				Total	Advertising	Construction, architectural, and engineering services <sup>1</sup>	Industrial engineering	Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment	Legal services	Other <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>66,266</b>	<b>14,806</b>	<b>14,052</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>18,810</b>	<b>11,739</b>	<b>1,004</b>	<b>19,908</b>	<b>2,140</b>	<b>1,621</b>	<b>1,739</b>	<b>4,118</b>	<b>1,489</b>	<b>8,801</b>
<b>By affiliation:</b>														
Unaffiliated.....	21,394	3,325	2,942	382	2,439	2,941	448	12,241	1,335	1,107	997	1,701	1,385	5,715
Affiliated.....	44,872	11,481	11,110	372	16,371	8,798	556	7,667	806	513	741	2,417	103	3,086
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates.....	29,418	7,881	7,608	273	8,789	6,447	57	6,244	698	252	545	1,949	90	2,709
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups <sup>3</sup> .....	15,454	3,600	3,502	99	7,581	2,351	499	1,423	108	262	196	468	13	377
<b>By country:</b>														
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>8,208</b>	<b>2,421</b>	<b>2,319</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>2,302</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>2,369</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>1,036</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>32,161</b>	<b>5,803</b>	<b>5,373</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>10,172</b>	<b>6,957</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>8,641</b>	<b>1,137</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>2,048</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>3,014</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	1,798	166	146	20	939	325	16	352	34	8	34	38	43	194
France.....	2,872	577	567	11	997	651	5	643	181	88	50	58	44	222
Germany.....	5,559	1,321	1,282	39	1,988	986	50	1,213	205	85	150	296	164	313
Ireland.....	1,068	268	263	5	192	384	(D)	20	1	(*)	17	15	(D)	
Italy.....	801	168	164	4	205	151	5	271	76	25	39	33	17	82
Netherlands.....	2,874	469	435	34	1,053	924	10	418	29	88	15	47	29	210
Norway.....	276	33	31	2	96	33	25	89	7	17	6	21	10	29
Spain.....	772	357	220	137	77	128	5	206	76	8	22	20	16	64
Sweden.....	534	142	139	3	122	118	34	117	14	2	12	24	19	47
Switzerland.....	1,794	300	247	53	786	339	60	309	47	20	1	15	17	209
United Kingdom.....	11,337	1,510	1,396	114	3,203	2,435	125	4,063	391	368	426	1,275	326	1,278
Other.....	2,476	491	483	9	514	483	(D)	(D)	56	184	36	206	56	(D)
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>4,722</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1,248</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>2,644</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>809</b>
South and Central America.....	4,033	355	350	5	856	337	39	2,445	265	190	187	1,018	99	686
Argentina.....	201	20	19	1	71	36	(*)	74	13	1	1	2	11	46
Brazil.....	1,680	150	148	2	248	53	2	1,226	76	100	43	882	29	96
Chile.....	110	8	7	1	13	20	(*)	69	12	10	1	1	4	41
Mexico.....	1,322	126	125	1	288	187	34	686	82	22	139	99	34	311
Venezuela.....	78	2	2	(*)	32	2	(*)	43	7	1	3	10	3	18
Other.....	641	50	49	1	203	38	2	348	75	57	1	23	19	173
Other Western Hemisphere.....	689	59	58	1	392	33	5	199	10	17	4	27	19	123
Bermuda.....	306	1	1	(*)	259	(*)	2	44	2	1	2	7	8	24
Other.....	383	59	58	1	134	33	3	155	7	16	2	20	10	99
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>1,426</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>312</b>
South Africa.....	448	39	39	(*)	300	43	(*)	66	9	3	(*)	13	6	35
Other.....	978	37	37	(*)	387	175	2	376	3	66	12	14	5	276
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>1,527</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>266</b>
Israel.....	1,121	130	129	1	102	712	1	177	2	34	2	6	18	114
Saudi Arabia.....	33	2	2	(*)	9	4	0	18	2	2	(*)	1	3	10
Other.....	373	5	4	1	113	36	(*)	218	19	22	21	6	9	141
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>18,222</b>	<b>5,954</b>	<b>5,741</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>4,175</b>	<b>2,468</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>5,398</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>3,363</b>
Australia.....	1,317	274	256	17	410	221	57	355	86	16	25	24	39	165
China.....	1,715	559	536	22	367	246	8	534	24	16	47	65	44	338
Hong Kong.....	1,015	47	45	2	357	40	2	569	50	4	3	58	30	424
India.....	6,238	4,130	4,071	60	959	678	(*)	471	19	43	63	8	14	324
Indonesia.....	160	2	2	(*)	73	21	(*)	64	3	1	(*)	7	17	35
Japan.....	3,486	438	400	38	712	782	140	1,414	200	47	110	73	181	802
Korea, Republic of.....	451	39	37	2	103	77	(*)	232	27	3	47	27	43	84
Malaysia.....	579	46	45	(*)	91	103	1	338	6	1	1	22	2	307
New Zealand.....	147	18	18	(*)	44	6	(*)	79	9	9	1	21	3	36
Philippines.....	497	162	120	42	218	14	0	103	5	(D)	(*)	8	3	(D)
Singapore.....	1,283	129	106	23	559	146	18	431	17	25	15	275	11	89
Taiwan.....	351	96	93	3	70	102	(*)	83	19	4	1	16	19	24
Thailand.....	634	6	6	(*)	16	9	(*)	603	6	1	(*)	3	4	589
Other.....	348	9	6	3	197	20	(*)	123	4	(D)	(*)	3	7	(D)
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>(*)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(*)</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>														
European Union <sup>4</sup> .....	29,335	5,446	5,071	375	9,076	6,417	501	7,894	1,072	684	782	1,999	707	2,649

\* Less than \$500,000

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies

1. Consists of construction services and architectural, engineering, and other technical services (see table 1). Receipts for construction, architectural, and engineering services are published net of merchandise exports, which are included in merchandise trade in the U.S. international transactions accounts, and net of outlays abroad for wages, services, materials, and other expenses. The components of the total are as follows: Construction services—receipts of \$1,021 million were derived as gross operating revenues of \$3,115 million less merchandise exports of \$94 million and foreign expenses of \$2,000 million. Architectural, engineering, and other technical services—receipts of \$5,338 million were derived as

gross operating revenues of \$7,662 million less merchandise exports of \$79 million and foreign expenses of \$2,245 million. Payments for construction, architectural, and engineering services are not published net of merchandise imports and outlays for wages and other expenses. Data are not collected for merchandise imports and wages and other expenses, and no estimates are made because they are believed to be small.

2. See table 1 for additional detail on the components of other business, professional, and technical services.

3. See table 1, footnote 1.

4. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 7.2. Business, Professional, and Technical Services, 2008—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts													
	Total	Computer and information services			Management, consulting, and public relations services	Research, development, and testing services	Operational leasing	Other business, professional, and technical services						
		Total	Computer and data processing services	Database and other information services				Total	Advertising	Construction, architectural, and engineering services <sup>1</sup>	Industrial engineering	Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment	Legal services	Other <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>113,525</b>	<b>12,599</b>	<b>8,044</b>	<b>4,555</b>	<b>26,942</b>	<b>17,139</b>	<b>7,942</b>	<b>48,901</b>	<b>4,019</b>	<b>7,597</b>	<b>3,776</b>	<b>9,661</b>	<b>7,269</b>	<b>16,580</b>
<b>By affiliation:</b>														
Unaffiliated .....	58,041	8,475	4,549	3,926	3,238	2,847	5,531	37,950	1,187	5,847	3,167	8,275	7,133	12,340
Affiliated .....	55,484	4,124	3,495	629	23,705	14,292	2,412	10,952	2,832	1,750	609	1,386	136	4,240
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates .....	34,695	2,915	2,494	421	14,908	7,821	2,145	6,906	(D)	1,276	391	890	62	(D)
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups <sup>3</sup> .....	20,789	1,208	1,001	208	8,797	6,470	266	4,047	(D)	473	218	496	74	(D)
<b>By country:</b>														
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>7,997</b>	<b>1,373</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>1,878</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>3,441</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>1,244</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>52,950</b>	<b>7,408</b>	<b>4,728</b>	<b>2,680</b>	<b>15,770</b>	<b>9,357</b>	<b>3,498</b>	<b>16,917</b>	<b>2,698</b>	<b>1,872</b>	<b>1,361</b>	<b>3,708</b>	<b>3,676</b>	<b>3,602</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	1,410	156	122	35	428	357	24	445	16	36	28	92	143	130
France .....	3,817	455	339	116	678	473	656	1,555	101	272	107	469	418	187
Germany .....	5,961	569	354	216	2,290	937	252	1,913	49	213	86	675	601	289
Ireland .....	7,630	229	159	71	2,882	2,288	83	2,147	1,780	14	(D)	128	71	(D)
Italy .....	1,551	279	124	155	238	168	181	686	22	51	47	169	140	255
Netherlands .....	5,369	(D)	506	(D)	1,539	1,274	234	(D)	25	74	(D)	266	180	373
Norway .....	561	68	57	11	64	104	19	306	5	77	(D)	41	41	(D)
Spain .....	1,279	138	81	57	225	68	310	538	8	136	97	104	80	113
Sweden .....	1,920	273	244	29	162	907	25	551	125	(D)	20	33	73	(D)
Switzerland .....	4,585	546	395	151	1,655	1,330	105	949	50	20	160	110	297	313
United Kingdom .....	13,713	2,926	2,033	893	4,283	657	733	5,114	478	492	475	1,274	1,257	1,138
Other .....	5,157	(D)	314	(D)	1,327	794	877	(D)	38	(D)	192	348	373	458
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>14,655</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>1,792</b>	<b>3,337</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>7,730</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>1,159</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>1,245</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>4,207</b>
South and Central America .....	9,133	823	525	298	1,213	231	737	6,129	204	882	389	1,159	303	3,194
Argentina .....	441	61	42	20	41	21	43	275	16	32	24	63	18	122
Brazil .....	1,960	299	189	109	205	36	156	1,264	61	256	125	353	102	367
Chile .....	346	27	14	14	56	1	37	224	1	28	(D)	52	8	(D)
Mexico .....	4,069	225	149	77	512	108	378	2,847	100	231	163	415	84	1,854
Venezuela .....	619	87	56	31	51	20	41	421	11	30	(D)	90	29	(D)
Other .....	1,698	124	75	49	348	45	82	1,099	15	305	25	186	62	506
Other Western Hemisphere .....	5,522	108	83	25	579	3,106	128	1,601	26	277	9	86	188	1,014
Bermuda .....	2,351	15	9	6	220	33	160	6	3	1	1	10	81	60
Other .....	3,171	93	74	19	360	1,184	94	1,441	20	275	8	77	107	954
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>3,986</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1,035</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>2,138</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>(D)</b>
South Africa .....	484	110	85	26	64	37	49	224	(D)	79	(D)	37	29	40
Other .....	3,502	136	128	8	970	301	181	1,914	(D)	563	138	311	32	(D)
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>6,542</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>1,618</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>3,623</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1,216</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>(D)</b>
Israel .....	579	48	20	28	85	158	28	260	9	9	8	61	112	60
Saudi Arabia .....	2,409	76	35	41	985	62	68	1,217	1	241	(D)	257	28	(D)
Other .....	3,554	176	118	58	549	205	479	2,146	19	966	252	199	123	587
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>27,323</b>	<b>2,340</b>	<b>1,530</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>4,847</b>	<b>2,907</b>	<b>2,190</b>	<b>15,039</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>2,205</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>3,305</b>	<b>2,216</b>	<b>5,518</b>
Australia .....	2,380	487	306	181	378	119	115	1,281	20	138	87	215	205	615
China .....	3,347	190	141	49	529	62	775	1,791	17	556	171	461	268	318
Hong Kong .....	1,370	155	115	40	453	12	273	477	13	27	12	113	164	148
India .....	1,302	170	126	44	157	18	167	790	12	331	108	122	58	160
Indonesia .....	544	45	40	4	134	61	49	254	1	61	(D)	25	8	(D)
Japan .....	9,059	687	333	354	1,417	1,879	106	4,969	664	245	285	977	1,015	1,782
Korea, Republic of .....	1,804	118	96	22	198	149	129	1,211	13	304	(D)	423	285	(D)
Malaysia .....	834	52	46	6	87	17	61	617	8	56	(D)	134	10	(D)
New Zealand .....	451	46	27	20	(D)	2	(D)	281	1	3	5	180	16	77
Philippines .....	295	26	21	5	83	8	7	171	1	37	(D)	49	5	(D)
Singapore .....	3,170	217	166	51	578	494	122	1,759	28	136	47	350	38	1,160
Taiwan .....	845	44	22	22	136	37	49	579	4	67	34	108	128	239
Thailand .....	597	65	61	4	140	35	40	317	2	22	(D)	86	2	(D)
Other .....	1,325	38	32	6	(D)	15	(D)	543	13	222	(D)	62	13	(D)
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>71</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>														
European Union <sup>4</sup> .....	46,068	6,698	4,201	2,498	13,783	7,840	2,968	14,779	2,634	1,585	1,078	3,400	3,177	2,904

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 7.2. Business, Professional, and Technical Services, 2008—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Payments													
	Total	Computer and information services			Management, consulting, and public relations services	Research, development, and testing services	Operational leasing	Other business, professional, and technical services						
		Total	Computer and data processing services	Database and other information services				Total	Advertising	Construction, architectural, and engineering services <sup>1</sup>	Industrial engineering	Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment	Legal services	Other <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>76,284</b>	<b>16,139</b>	<b>15,214</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>21,565</b>	<b>14,885</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>22,736</b>	<b>2,194</b>	<b>1,913</b>	<b>1,603</b>	<b>4,945</b>	<b>1,902</b>	<b>10,180</b>
<b>By affiliation:</b>														
Unaffiliated .....	25,681	3,722	3,252	470	3,036	4,008	441	14,473	1,372	1,297	888	2,297	1,749	6,870
Affiliated .....	50,603	12,417	11,962	455	18,529	10,877	517	8,263	822	616	714	2,648	153	3,310
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates .....	33,962	8,465	8,129	335	10,450	7,968	123	6,956	728	349	529	2,384	123	2,844
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups <sup>3</sup> .....	16,641	3,952	3,832	120	8,079	2,909	393	1,306	94	267	186	264	30	466
<b>By country:</b>														
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>8,838</b>	<b>2,451</b>	<b>2,327</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>2,477</b>	<b>1,252</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>2,553</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>1,152</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>35,531</b>	<b>5,568</b>	<b>5,029</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>11,519</b>	<b>8,022</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>9,899</b>	<b>1,065</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>2,572</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>3,543</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	2,126	175	164	11	1,186	349	2	413	40	8	47	41	55	223
France .....	3,038	609	597	12	974	740	9	705	162	56	51	87	53	297
Germany .....	5,777	1,302	1,255	47	2,054	1,119	47	1,255	176	58	131	336	184	369
Ireland .....	1,219	265	248	17	346	385	(D)	8	8	6	3	34	21	(D)
Italy .....	931	199	193	6	144	254	1	334	76	26	49	56	17	109
Netherlands .....	3,252	339	281	57	1,277	1,078	(D)	29	207	17	35	30	(D)	(D)
Norway .....	296	38	35	3	91	51	27	88	6	13	1	18	12	38
Spain .....	807	300	158	142	97	184	7	220	66	10	15	38	18	73
Sweden .....	579	148	146	2	119	146	12	154	12	6	11	30	21	75
Switzerland .....	2,208	258	211	46	975	518	66	392	72	3	5	12	22	279
United Kingdom .....	12,679	1,400	1,225	175	3,746	2,522	163	4,848	350	372	381	1,776	482	1,488
Other .....	2,618	536	516	20	510	676	61	836	67	198	46	111	84	330
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>5,771</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1,439</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>3,301</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>1,241</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>1,138</b>
South and Central America .....	5,087	404	396	8	1,066	470	60	3,087	302	246	218	1,222	99	1,001
Argentina .....	333	55	54	1	73	52	(*)	153	12	1	1	4	12	124
Brazil .....	2,224	121	118	3	440	71	3	1,589	84	134	109	1,045	31	187
Chile .....	170	23	22	(*)	18	10	(*)	119	18	(D)	(*)	5	5	(D)
Mexico .....	1,499	135	133	2	259	272	50	784	77	44	107	139	30	387
Venezuela .....	95	2	2	(*)	38	5	(*)	50	10	1	1	12	4	22
Other .....	765	69	68	1	238	60	6	392	101	(D)	1	16	18	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere .....	684	68	67	1	373	18	12	214	12	19	3	20	23	137
Bermuda .....	269	5	5	(*)	222	(*)	3	38	2	1	1	7	5	22
Other .....	415	63	62	1	151	17	8	176	10	18	2	13	18	116
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>1,531</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>330</b>
South Africa .....	497	66	66	(*)	293	61	2	76	7	2	(*)	14	6	47
Other .....	1,034	31	30	(*)	398	223	3	379	6	59	6	15	9	284
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>1,830</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>216</b>
Israel .....	1,286	145	144	1	120	864	1	155	8	34	2	6	19	86
Saudi Arabia .....	28	1	1	(*)	4	1	(*)	21	1	3	1	1	5	10
Other .....	516	3	3	(*)	192	79	3	239	31	60	6	7	16	120
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>22,781</b>	<b>7,403</b>	<b>7,151</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>5,122</b>	<b>3,896</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>6,112</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>3,800</b>
Australia .....	1,610	310	296	14	420	237	77	566	72	21	32	53	63	325
China .....	2,353	829	799	30	458	440	5	621	26	41	70	54	62	368
Hong Kong .....	1,030	60	56	5	435	48	3	483	18	2	3	50	44	366
India .....	8,144	5,071	4,982	89	1,188	1,142	(*)	742	54	70	72	47	44	455
Indonesia .....	115	(*)	(*)	(*)	41	26	1	46	2	1	(*)	9	4	30
Japan .....	4,137	494	465	29	835	1,271	111	1,427	157	59	103	65	214	830
Korea, Republic of .....	529	45	43	2	145	79	(*)	260	22	38	44	6	75	74
Malaysia .....	794	51	50	1	91	300	3	348	6	1	1	26	2	311
New Zealand .....	177	19	16	3	35	13	(*)	110	9	8	1	3	4	86
Philippines .....	658	221	178	43	308	23	0	106	5	8	1	12	4	76
Singapore .....	1,584	173	149	23	777	74	17	543	17	25	23	329	15	134
Taiwan .....	521	117	(D)	(D)	113	202	(*)	89	20	3	4	7	24	31
Thailand .....	712	6	6	(*)	26	15	30	635	7	(*)	(*)	1	4	623
Other .....	418	8	(D)	(D)	251	23	(*)	136	5	21	1	11	6	92
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>														
European Union <sup>4</sup> .....	32,181	5,243	4,755	488	10,212	7,247	428	9,051	977	755	749	2,523	934	3,113

\* Less than \$500,000

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies

1. Consists of construction services and architectural, engineering, and other technical services (see table 1). Receipts for construction, architectural, and engineering services are published net of merchandise exports, which are included in merchandise trade in the U.S. international transactions accounts, and net of outlays abroad for wages, services, materials, and other expenses. The components of the total are as follows: Construction services—receipts of \$1,679 million were derived as gross operating revenues of \$4,848 million less merchandise exports of \$203 million and foreign expenses of \$2,766 million. Architectural, engineering, and other technical services—receipts of \$5,916 million were

derived as gross operating revenues of \$9,562 million less merchandise exports of \$53 million and foreign expenses of \$3,591 million. Payments for construction, architectural, and engineering services are not published net of merchandise imports and outlays for wages and other expenses. Data are not collected for merchandise imports and wages and other expenses, and no estimates are made because they are believed to be small.

2. See table 1 for additional detail on the components of other business, professional, and technical services.

3. See table 1, footnote 1.

4. See table 2, footnote 1.

**Table 8. Services Supplied to Foreign Persons by U.S. MNCs Through Their MOFAs and to U.S. Persons by Foreign MNCs Through Their MOUSAs, by Country, 2004–2007**

[Millions of dollars]

Country <sup>1</sup>	Services supplied through MOFAs to foreign persons				Services supplied through MOUSAs to U.S. persons			
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>684,936</b>	<b>795,619</b>	<b>889,820</b>	<b>1,025,841</b>	<b>540,912</b>	<b>571,174</b>	<b>648,286</b>	<b>677,815</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>66,319</b>	<b>80,981</b>	<b>92,143</b>	<b>100,498</b>	<b>41,867</b>	<b>55,389</b>	<b>61,340</b>	<b>65,428</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>390,409</b>	<b>448,218</b>	<b>496,423</b>	<b>564,796</b>	<b>347,969</b>	<b>359,587</b>	<b>409,525</b>	<b>419,119</b>
Belgium .....	12,314	15,620	13,866	17,761	6,121	7,066	11,464	12,717
France .....	37,874	37,859	40,278	46,644	65,349	63,081	66,755	68,796
Germany .....	47,922	50,972	47,694	53,595	71,363	76,529	90,603	99,045
Ireland <sup>2</sup> .....	n.a.	30,956	40,923	38,835	n.a.	1,633	3,981	4,487
Italy .....	19,340	19,196	21,973	25,293	5,966	7,168	7,192	6,743
Netherlands .....	33,319	35,121	34,154	40,292	47,096	44,925	49,831	44,595
Norway .....	4,491	4,552	4,415	5,430	990	1,044	1,296	1,494
Spain .....	11,516	12,524	14,059	16,471	1,789	2,088	2,306	4,350
Sweden .....	8,117	8,967	7,924	8,304	10,519	10,438	10,015	8,081
Switzerland .....	36,475	39,483	41,294	54,277	28,646	32,011	50,215	49,922
United Kingdom .....	135,025	157,201	190,285	212,107	94,097	100,636	101,459	108,435
Other .....	43,375	35,768	39,558	45,787	15,982	12,968	14,407	10,454
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>71,212</b>	<b>88,392</b>	<b>102,278</b>	<b>118,772</b>	<b>32,934</b>	<b>36,631</b>	<b>46,979</b>	<b>49,597</b>
South and Central America .....	49,746	66,397	75,131	85,349	5,299	6,520	10,515	7,622
Argentina .....	3,828	4,312	4,766	4,849	(D)	65	138	131
Brazil .....	13,329	19,327	20,132	25,380	548	797	1,089	1,071
Chile .....	4,393	(D)	5,457	7,213	(D)	(D)	351	441
Mexico .....	17,349	26,889	32,609	34,719	2,664	3,381	3,505	2,552
Venezuela .....	3,691	3,522	3,770	3,407	(D)	1,550	4,137	2,085
Other .....	7,156	(D)	8,397	9,781	(D)	(D)	1,294	1,341
Other Western Hemisphere .....	21,466	21,994	27,147	33,424	27,636	30,111	36,464	41,976
Bermuda .....	7,692	7,494	9,990	12,462	17,876	(D)	24,313	27,992
Other .....	13,774	14,500	17,157	20,962	9,760	(D)	12,151	13,984
<b>Africa, Middle East, and Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>156,996</b>	<b>178,028</b>	<b>198,976</b>	<b>241,775</b>	<b>112,623</b>	<b>113,555</b>	<b>123,246</b>	<b>137,703</b>
Africa .....	8,425	10,489	10,738	11,454	850	826	1,327	1,269
South Africa .....	3,949	4,464	4,003	4,519	(D)	(D)	1,172	1,176
Other .....	4,476	6,026	6,735	6,935	(D)	(D)	156	93
Middle East .....	3,699	4,440	6,304	8,502	4,941	6,162	9,928	11,814
Israel .....	953	1,126	1,340	1,927	1,205	1,417	1,693	1,586
Saudi Arabia .....	537	(D)	1,009	1,502	2,054	1,812	2,624	3,702
Other .....	2,209	(D)	3,955	5,073	1,683	2,933	5,611	6,525
Asia and Pacific .....	144,872	163,099	181,935	221,819	106,831	106,567	111,991	124,620
Australia .....	25,422	26,005	30,153	36,566	13,175	5,311	7,444	10,653
China .....	6,914	8,332	10,486	13,965	(D)	341	261	315
Hong Kong .....	16,258	20,921	22,226	28,243	2,685	2,650	3,071	3,635
India .....	3,625	4,981	5,455	7,592	1,851	2,480	3,633	5,002
Indonesia .....	1,406	1,677	1,764	2,242	72	74	74	76
Japan .....	50,304	53,921	54,908	60,026	79,268	86,083	88,784	93,305
Korea, Republic of .....	6,620	7,497	9,381	10,821	2,960	2,578	3,383	5,252
Malaysia .....	2,113	2,284	2,836	3,702	(D)	(D)	364	422
New Zealand .....	2,868	2,929	2,883	3,308	442	531	566	184
Philippines .....	2,468	2,398	2,572	2,440	42	46	52	47
Singapore .....	13,676	18,188	21,828	31,394	1,917	2,131	2,509	2,929
Taiwan .....	8,109	8,411	8,856	9,923	3,370	3,666	1,413	2,226
Thailand .....	3,233	3,079	4,016	4,759	(D)	239	(D)	(D)
Other .....	1,855	2,476	4,572	6,839	116	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>United States</b> <sup>3</sup> .....					<b>5,519</b>	<b>6,011</b>	<b>7,196</b>	<b>5,968</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>								
European Union <sup>4</sup> .....	344,492	397,494	441,877	494,062	316,542	324,590	356,022	366,218

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. For MOFAs, "country" is the country of the affiliate; for MOUSAs, it is the country of the affiliate's ultimate beneficial owner.

2. For years prior to 2005, foreign affiliates' sales of services to foreign persons and U.S. affiliates' sales of services to U.S. persons for Ireland are included in "Other" within Europe.

3. Contains data for U.S. affiliates that have a foreign parent but whose ultimate beneficial owner is a U.S. person.

4. The European Union comprises Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom. Beginning with 2007, it also includes Bulgaria and Romania.

NOTE: In this table, services supplied through affiliates are generally defined to be economic outputs that are intangible. Services supplied corresponds to sales in most industries except for wholesale and retail trade,

insurance, and banking, which are based on measures that better capture output in those industries. In cases where a sale consists of both tangible goods and intangible services that cannot be unbundled, sales are classified based on whichever accounts for the majority of value. Intangible outputs are typically associated with establishments in the following NAICS sectors: utilities; transportation and warehousing; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; other services (except public administration); and public administration. Additionally, the output of establishments that provide support activities for agriculture and forestry or mining is typically intangible.

MNCs Multinational companies  
MOFAs Majority-owned foreign affiliates  
MOUSAs Majority-owned U.S. affiliates

Table 9.1. Services Supplied to Foreign Persons by U.S. MNCs Through Their MOFAs, Industry of Affiliate by Country of Affiliate, 2006

[Millions of dollars]

	All countries	Canada	Europe						Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	Other countries		
			Total	Of which:						Total	Of which:	
				France	Germany	Netherlands	Switzerland	United Kingdom			Australia	Japan
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
<b>All industries</b>	<b>889,820</b>	<b>92,143</b>	<b>496,423</b>	<b>40,278</b>	<b>47,694</b>	<b>34,154</b>	<b>41,294</b>	<b>190,285</b>	<b>102,278</b>	<b>198,976</b>	<b>30,153</b>	<b>54,908</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>37,295</b>	<b>4,066</b>	<b>27,094</b>	<b>2,207</b>	<b>1,535</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>5,663</b>	<b>2,163</b>	<b>3,974</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>643</b>
<i>Of which:</i>												
Food	1,088	(D)	621	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	3	0	0
Chemicals	2,242	205	590	31	175	(D)	(D)	48	389	1,058	(D)	(D)
Primary and fabricated metals	189	8	150	(D)	14	(D)	3	90	(D)	0	(D)	(D)
Machinery	6,022	191	4,351	(D)	853	(D)	(*)	964	374	1,106	(D)	(D)
Computers and electronic products	16,037	415	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8	86	(D)	964	3	97
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	389	(D)	(D)	5	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	152	0	(D)
Transportation equipment	4,076	2,018	1,492	(D)	210	(D)	0	600	377	189	(D)	0
<b>Wholesale trade</b>	<b>179,150</b>	<b>12,669</b>	<b>106,395</b>	<b>9,409</b>	<b>11,117</b>	<b>9,970</b>	<b>22,801</b>	<b>20,647</b>	<b>12,656</b>	<b>47,430</b>	<b>5,680</b>	<b>11,089</b>
<i>Of which:</i>												
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies	11,057	1,265	7,726	(D)	432	265	376	(D)	1,072	993	56	220
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies	63,246	3,007	42,984	4,624	5,430	2,944	7,170	12,251	2,723	14,533	1,577	4,369
<b>Retail trade</b>	<b>53,439</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>22,538</b>	<b>1,685</b>	<b>2,700</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>1,005</b>	<b>12,579</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>8,265</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>3,255</b>
<b>Information</b>	<b>92,507</b>	<b>3,595</b>	<b>67,270</b>	<b>4,045</b>	<b>5,260</b>	<b>5,925</b>	<b>2,871</b>	<b>28,073</b>	<b>7,255</b>	<b>14,386</b>	<b>5,722</b>	<b>3,447</b>
<i>Publishing industries</i>	<i>25,411</i>	<i>1,405</i>	<i>18,066</i>	<i>1,082</i>	<i>2,260</i>	<i>942</i>	<i>650</i>	<i>7,903</i>	<i>577</i>	<i>5,363</i>	<i>2,678</i>	<i>1,094</i>
Newspaper, periodical, book, and database publishers	10,918	633	7,504	355	789	143	44	5,307	215	2,566	(D)	70
Software publishers	14,492	772	10,562	726	1,491	800	606	2,596	362	2,797	(D)	1,024
<i>Motion picture and sound recording industries</i>	<i>10,417</i>	<i>256</i>	<i>7,858</i>	<i>823</i>	<i>702</i>	<i>2,536</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>2,168</i>	<i>682</i>	<i>1,621</i>	<i>682</i>	<i>648</i>
Motion picture and video industries	(D)	126	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,208	(D)	490
Sound recording industries	(D)	130	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	413	(D)	158
<i>Telecommunications</i>	<i>21,523</i>	<i>617</i>	<i>14,483</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>8,302</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>(D)</i>
Wired telecommunications carriers	11,332	275	9,743	386	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	3,214	(*)	407	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	2,783	25	0	(D)
Other telecommunications	6,977	342	4,333	180	124	(D)	(D)	725	1,300	1,003	932	(D)
Broadcasting (except Internet)	5,671	4	4,863	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	1,323	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Internet service providers, web search portals, data processing services, Internet publishing and broadcasting, and other information services	29,485	1,313	22,000	1,367	1,528	1,004	(D)	8,377	1,625	4,547	1,238	(D)
<b>Finance and insurance</b>	<b>193,558</b>	<b>12,195</b>	<b>93,407</b>	<b>2,979</b>	<b>6,073</b>	<b>2,434</b>	<b>1,858</b>	<b>65,245</b>	<b>31,332</b>	<b>56,623</b>	<b>6,107</b>	<b>21,673</b>
<i>Finance</i>	<i>145,945</i>	<i>6,935</i>	<i>80,055</i>	<i>1,854</i>	<i>4,622</i>	<i>1,930</i>	<i>1,641</i>	<i>58,025</i>	<i>23,302</i>	<i>35,652</i>	<i>4,949</i>	<i>10,802</i>
Insurance carriers and related activities	47,614	5,260	13,352	1,125	1,451	504	217	7,219	8,030	20,971	1,158	10,871
<b>Real estate and rental and leasing</b>	<b>31,862</b>	<b>2,960</b>	<b>22,397</b>	<b>2,241</b>	<b>1,504</b>	<b>1,616</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>3,724</b>	<b>3,684</b>	<b>2,822</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>1,181</b>
<i>Real estate</i>	<i>5,616</i>	<i>146</i>	<i>4,523</i>	<i>734</i>	<i>437</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>1,958</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>864</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>(D)</i>
Rental and leasing (except real estate)	26,246	2,813	17,874	1,506	1,066	1,585	308	1,766	3,601	1,958	(D)	(D)
<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services</b>	<b>114,186</b>	<b>8,572</b>	<b>71,731</b>	<b>4,643</b>	<b>6,490</b>	<b>4,794</b>	<b>10,151</b>	<b>26,474</b>	<b>6,838</b>	<b>27,045</b>	<b>4,926</b>	<b>10,865</b>
<i>Architectural, engineering, and related services</i>	<i>15,909</i>	<i>1,745</i>	<i>8,843</i>	<i>167</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>6,662</i>	<i>2,011</i>	<i>3,309</i>	<i>659</i>	<i>116</i>
Computer systems design and related services	52,502	4,393	26,296	1,272	2,221	3,196	309	8,922	3,255	18,557	3,088	9,718
Management, scientific, and technical consulting	13,668	840	10,099	701	1,723	499	1,262	4,222	729	2,000	575	572
<i>Other</i>	<i>32,107</i>	<i>1,594</i>	<i>26,492</i>	<i>2,504</i>	<i>2,449</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>6,668</i>	<i>843</i>	<i>3,178</i>	<i>605</i>	<i>458</i>
Legal services	2,690	5	2,158	378	373	(D)	(D)	973	36	491	27	154
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	(D)	585	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	301	59	108	(D)	(*)
Specialized design services	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	158	0	(D)	(*)	0
Scientific research and development services	3,010	26	2,692	154	247	110	20	1,365	32	261	63	(D)
Advertising and related services	12,215	613	9,993	1,448	1,065	560	(D)	2,967	550	1,058	112	244
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	4,693	364	(D)	(D)	(D)	9	26	904	166	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>Other industries</b>	<b>187,823</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>85,591</b>	<b>13,070</b>	<b>13,016</b>	<b>7,264</b>	<b>2,115</b>	<b>27,881</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>38,432</b>	<b>6,065</b>	<b>2,755</b>
<i>Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting</i>	<i>396</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>1</i>
Mining	19,181	2,607	5,778	154	198	1,342	(D)	2,163	5,127	5,669	564	9
Utilities	42,801	17,006	8,484	2	(D)	2	0	2,479	12,364	4,947	(D)	0
Construction <sup>1</sup>	243	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0
Transportation and warehousing	37,372	4,701	16,178	1,107	3,028	1,672	300	5,604	6,338	10,155	502	(D)
<i>Of which:</i>												
Air transportation	1,813	(D)	852	0	115	(D)	(D)	177	53	(D)	0	(D)
Rail transportation	1,281	337	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Water transportation	8,151	3	2,255	0	0	(D)	0	1,706	3,464	2,429	(D)	0
Truck transportation	1,798	632	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4
Support activities for transportation	6,493	501	3,329	(D)	(D)	677	(D)	847	697	1,966	(D)	(D)
Management of companies and enterprises	5,035	40	2,699	447	336	196	466	413	1,689	607	(D)	(D)
Administration, support, and waste management	39,237	2,196	29,032	8,702	1,619	3,561	460	7,445	1,872	6,137	2,674	1,320
<i>Administrative and support services</i>	<i>37,275</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>460</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>1,320</i>
<i>Of which:</i>												
Employment services	19,869	727	15,775	(D)	634	556	(D)	4,020	934	2,433	960	(D)
Travel arrangement and reservation services	3,643	(D)	3,450	(D)	169	(D)	(D)	297	(D)	94	(D)	0
Waste management and remediation services	1,962	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Health care and social assistance	1,603	6	1,373	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	1,004	(D)	(D)	0	0
<i>Accommodations and food services</i>	<i>31,645</i>	<i>3,739</i>	<i>16,645</i>	<i>2,405</i>	<i>2,525</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>460</i>	<i>5,749</i>	<i>2,833</i>	<i>8,427</i>	<i>1,465</i>	<i>265</i>
Accommodations	8,735	479	5,099	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,206	661	2,496	266	265
Food services and drinking places	22,910	3,261	11,547	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,543	2,172	5,931	1,198	0
<i>Miscellaneous services</i>	<i>10,308</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>5,300</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>486</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>1,141</i>	<i>(D)</i>	<i>316</i>	<i>189</i>
Educational services	1,895	191	865	134	101	14	68	298	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3,829	433	2,662	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,035	160	574	90	(D)
Other services (except public administration and private households)	4,584	(D)	1,772	93	(D)	171	(D)	(D)	1,127	(D)	(D)	(D)

\* More than zero and less than \$500,000.  
D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.  
1. Because sales resulting from construction are recorded as goods rather than sales of services, the sales of services through MOFAs represent sales in secondary, nonconstruction industries. In 2006, sales of goods to foreign residents

through MOFAs classified in construction were \$15.8 billion.  
MNCs Multinational companies  
MOFAs Majority-owned foreign affiliates

Table 9.2. Services Supplied to Foreign Persons by U.S. MNCs Through Their MOFAs, Industry of Affiliate by Country of Affiliate, 2007

[Millions of dollars]

	All countries	Canada	Europe						Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	Other countries		
			Total	Of which:						Total	Of which:	
				France	Germany	Netherlands	Switzerland	United Kingdom			Australia	Japan
<b>All industries</b>	<b>1,025,841</b>	<b>100,498</b>	<b>564,796</b>	<b>46,644</b>	<b>53,595</b>	<b>40,292</b>	<b>54,277</b>	<b>212,107</b>	<b>118,772</b>	<b>241,775</b>	<b>36,566</b>	<b>60,026</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>26,795</b>	<b>4,238</b>	<b>15,943</b>	<b>1,820</b>	<b>1,608</b>	<b>1,205</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>6,922</b>	<b>2,087</b>	<b>4,526</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>751</b>
<i>Of which:</i>												
Food	1,120	139	715	(D)	20	133	0	98	232	33	0	0
Chemicals	2,661	230	643	15	200	27	41	106	326	1,462	155	97
Primary and fabricated metals	237	6	209	33	17	8	3	61	13	8	0	8
Machinery	6,654	345	4,652	(D)	820	(D)	(*)	1,038	411	1,246	(D)	(D)
Computers and electronic products	2,646	470	480	185	99	40	16	80	(D)	(D)	3	(D)
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	314	8	165	6	104	0	0	28	17	124	1	73
Transportation equipment	4,399	(D)	1,871	32	269	153	0	(D)	(D)	220	(D)	(D)
<b>Wholesale trade</b>	<b>223,578</b>	<b>15,258</b>	<b>126,308</b>	<b>11,431</b>	<b>12,554</b>	<b>10,103</b>	<b>29,543</b>	<b>24,470</b>	<b>17,276</b>	<b>64,737</b>	<b>6,663</b>	<b>16,532</b>
<i>Of which:</i>												
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies	12,895	1,916	9,039	(D)	451	388	408	(D)	988	952	99	214
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies	75,829	3,120	49,942	5,339	5,984	2,964	10,406	13,190	2,833	19,935	1,884	8,261
<b>Retail trade</b>	<b>58,369</b>	<b>17,961</b>	<b>23,218</b>	<b>2,020</b>	<b>2,752</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>1,517</b>	<b>12,928</b>	<b>8,021</b>	<b>9,169</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>3,551</b>
<b>Information</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>4,054</b>	<b>75,664</b>	<b>3,892</b>	<b>6,074</b>	<b>8,107</b>	<b>2,530</b>	<b>29,634</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>17,742</b>	<b>6,356</b>	<b>(D)</b>
Publishing industries	(D)	1,557	19,829	1,183	2,558	1,033	776	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,989	(D)
Newspaper, periodical, book, and database publishers	(D)	692	6,551	359	891	149	45	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	71
Software publishers	(D)	865	13,278	824	1,668	884	731	2,918	604	3,575	(D)	(D)
Motion picture and sound recording industries	(D)	624	10,978	1,030	964	4,174	79	2,983	1,669	(D)	757	572
Motion picture and video industries	(D)	463	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,183	590	(D)
Sound recording industries	(D)	161	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	167	(D)
Telecommunications	(D)	610	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	997	(D)	(D)	4,259	(D)	(D)
Wired telecommunications carriers	(D)	13,500	11,957	399	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	(D)	4,272	(*)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,877	(D)	0	0
Other telecommunications	(D)	(D)	4,903	(D)	108	(D)	(D)	1,006	(D)	(D)	1,047	(D)
Broadcasting (except Internet)	(D)	6,820	4	5,918	(D)	(D)	0	1,045	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Internet service providers, web search portals, data processing services, Internet publishing and broadcasting, and other information services	(D)	1,258	(D)	1,001	1,749	1,196	679	8,926	1,884	4,714	1,346	692
<b>Finance and insurance</b>	<b>230,186</b>	<b>12,195</b>	<b>115,323</b>	<b>4,193</b>	<b>6,638</b>	<b>3,000</b>	<b>7,532</b>	<b>74,547</b>	<b>37,556</b>	<b>65,112</b>	<b>8,661</b>	<b>18,373</b>
Finance	174,717	6,724	99,188	2,831	4,875	2,436	7,280	65,850	28,122	40,683	7,277	6,356
Insurance carriers and related activities	55,469	5,471	16,135	1,361	1,764	564	252	8,697	9,434	24,429	1,383	12,017
<b>Real estate and rental and leasing</b>	<b>40,178</b>	<b>3,556</b>	<b>28,018</b>	<b>2,892</b>	<b>2,598</b>	<b>2,016</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>4,340</b>	<b>4,264</b>	<b>1,253</b>	<b>1,828</b>
Real estate	8,680	287	(D)	1,076	641	56	(D)	2,526	(D)	1,658	(D)	(D)
Rental and leasing (except real estate)	31,498	3,269	(D)	1,815	1,958	1,961	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,606	(D)	(D)
<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>10,848</b>	<b>26,972</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>32,278</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>
Architectural, engineering, and related services	(D)	2,220	8,600	192	328	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,065	(D)	(D)	118
Computer systems design and related services	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,570	(D)	(D)	430	(D)	(D)	21,391	(D)	(D)
Management, scientific, and technical consulting	(D)	14,697	852	10,711	706	1,998	274	1,371	4,697	950	2,184	731
Other	(D)	2,049	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,143	926	(D)	815	444
Legal services	3,114	5	2,551	436	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,185	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	9,517	939	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	369	(D)	121	(D)	(*)
Specialized design services	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	258	0	(D)	(*)	0
Scientific research and development services	3,395	58	2,957	230	279	123	83	1,321	103	278	66	(D)
Advertising and related services	13,305	681	10,594	1,624	(D)	587	(D)	3,099	611	1,419	217	227
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	5,525	367	3,840	229	766	12	27	911	112	1,207	417	36
<b>Other industries</b>	<b>206,954</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>1,814</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>43,948</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>2,860</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	368	(D)	48	(D)	0	37	0	(D)	24	(D)	(D)	1
Mining	22,663	2,920	(D)	(D)	261	(D)	(D)	2,815	5,204	(D)	530	(D)
Utilities	(D)	15,906	8,944	1	(D)	1	0	2,872	12,498	(D)	(D)	0
Construction <sup>1</sup>	393	15	166	0	0	0	0	123	0	212	193	0
Transportation and warehousing	(D)	5,618	19,348	1,349	3,801	1,899	335	6,404	7,054	(D)	542	930
<i>Of which:</i>												
Air transportation	2,087	(D)	1,075	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	157	56	(D)	0	(D)
Rail transportation	1,418	351	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Water transportation	(D)	3	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	1,873	3,670	2,601	(D)	0
Truck transportation	2,743	667	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4
Support activities for transportation	7,037	823	3,647	474	(D)	409	(D)	876	663	1,904	(D)	(D)
Management of companies and enterprises	4,042	44	1,917	135	123	181	122	402	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Administration, support, and waste management	(D)	2,452	(D)	9,943	(D)	4,668	494	8,814	2,166	7,053	2,701	1,405
Administrative and support services	43,391	(D)	33,152	(D)	1,861	(D)	494	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,405
<i>Of which:</i>												
Employment services	23,385	734	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,155	(D)	1,015	(D)
Travel arrangement and reservation services	4,915	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,157	(D)	680	(D)	172	(D)
Waste management and remediation services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Health care and social assistance	(D)	(D)	1,322	(D)	0	0	0	1,119	271	(D)	0	0
Accommodations and food services	(D)	4,092	17,851	3,185	2,855	154	(D)	5,866	1,781	(D)	1,712	339
Accommodations	(D)	554	4,351	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	816	(D)	(D)	(D)	339
Food services and drinking places	(D)	3,538	13,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,050	(D)	7,025	(D)	0
Miscellaneous services	13,385	2,265	6,815	252	514	(D)	233	3,468	1,391	2,915	369	159
Educational services	2,202	211	944	150	113	(D)	83	277	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	5,834	612	3,368	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,289	209	1,645	93	(D)
Other services (except public administration and private households)	5,349	1,442	2,502	(D)	(D)	441	(D)	902	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

\* More than zero and less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. Because sales resulting from construction are recorded as goods rather than sales of services, the sales of services through MOFAs represent sales in secondary, nonconstruction industries. In 2007, sales of goods to foreign residents

through MOFAs classified in construction were \$17.7 billion.

MNCs Multinational companies

MOFAs Majority-owned foreign affiliates

**Table 10.1. Services Supplied to U.S. Persons by Foreign MNCs Through Their MOUSAs, Industry of Affiliate by Country of UBO, 2006**

[Millions of dollars]

	All countries	Canada	Europe						Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	Other countries			United States
			Total	Of which:						Total	Of which:		
				France	Germany	Netherlands	Switzerland	United Kingdom			Australia	Japan	
				(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)					
<b>All industries</b>	<b>648,286</b>	<b>61,340</b>	<b>409,525</b>	<b>66,755</b>	<b>90,603</b>	<b>49,831</b>	<b>50,215</b>	<b>101,459</b>	<b>46,979</b>	<b>123,246</b>	<b>7,444</b>	<b>88,784</b>	<b>7,196</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>73,393</b>	<b>6,035</b>	<b>49,000</b>	<b>3,905</b>	<b>19,384</b>	<b>5,461</b>	<b>6,176</b>	<b>11,180</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>10,173</b>	<b>17</b>
Of which:													
Food	1,018	(D)	774	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	53	0	53	1
Chemicals	13,996	(D)	13,837	908	1,999	404	4,502	5,695	0	86	(D)	45	(D)
Primary and fabricated metals	1,200	186	692	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	150	165	157	(D)	40	0
Machinery	6,754	(D)	6,142	4	(D)	(D)	175	112	0	(D)	(D)	387	3
Computers and electronic products	6,416	(D)	5,929	1,303	170	(D)	0	4,343	0	(D)	0	436	0
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	735	0	659	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	6	0	76	0	(D)	0
Transportation equipment	23,272	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0
<b>Wholesale trade</b>	<b>151,385</b>	<b>6,543</b>	<b>71,257</b>	<b>8,488</b>	<b>10,005</b>	<b>10,034</b>	<b>15,758</b>	<b>15,546</b>	<b>7,409</b>	<b>64,055</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>56,540</b>	<b>2,121</b>
Of which:													
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies	24,907	72	3,046	(D)	3,029	0	(*)	(*)	18	(D)	2	19,863	(D)
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies	15,663	(D)	2,871	(D)	474	(D)	(D)	184	11	12,237	3	11,126	(D)
<b>Retail trade</b>	<b>42,943</b>	<b>7,145</b>	<b>29,975</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>5,704</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>1,705</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>2,926</b>	<b>(D)</b>
<b>Information</b>	<b>49,917</b>	<b>5,740</b>	<b>37,431</b>	<b>2,413</b>	<b>17,765</b>	<b>2,963</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>11,133</b>	<b>4,323</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>(D)</b>
Publishing industries	14,991	(D)	13,272	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8,166	3	(D)	(D)	345	(*)
Newspaper, periodical, book, and database publishers	11,069	(D)	10,449	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,955	3	(D)	(D)	51	0
Software publishers	3,922	327	2,823	230	(D)	(D)	0	1,211	(*)	772	2	295	(*)
Motion picture and sound recording industries	1,329	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	61	8	(D)	0	49	0
Motion picture and video industries	98	10	51	4	1	0	0	(D)	7	29	0	(D)	0
Sound recording industries	1,231	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	1	(D)	0	(D)	0
Telecommunications	21,695	104	16,472	461	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	4,185	933	(D)	145	0
Wired telecommunications carriers	2,127	(D)	208	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	(D)	3	(D)	6	(D)	0	1	35	0	(D)	1	0	0
Other telecommunications	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	130	(D)	(D)	0
Broadcasting (except Internet)	150	3	(D)	0	0	1	0	1	(D)	40	(D)	3	0
Internet service providers, web search portals, data processing services, Internet publishing and broadcasting, and other information services	11,751	(D)	6,436	(D)	68	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	299	(D)
<b>Finance and insurance</b>	<b>124,656</b>	<b>17,579</b>	<b>90,636</b>	<b>17,576</b>	<b>12,912</b>	<b>14,325</b>	<b>16,378</b>	<b>21,024</b>	<b>5,326</b>	<b>9,963</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>7,875</b>	<b>1,152</b>
Finance	82,542	7,591	64,315	(D)	6,976	(D)	(D)	19,034	816	(D)	(D)	7,615	(D)
Insurance carriers and related activities	42,114	9,988	26,322	(D)	5,936	(D)	(D)	1,990	4,711	(D)	(D)	260	(D)
<b>Real estate and rental and leasing</b>	<b>21,711</b>	<b>2,218</b>	<b>8,978</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>2,624</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>2,941</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>3,588</b>	<b>2,079</b>	<b>(D)</b>
Real estate	14,042	2,209	5,202	(D)	2,459	262	241	1,414	353	6,260	(D)	1,749	19
Rental and leasing (except real estate)	7,669	9	3,776	(D)	166	(*)	2	1,527	62	(D)	(D)	330	(D)
<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services</b>	<b>56,136</b>	<b>2,751</b>	<b>37,859</b>	<b>19,988</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>1,594</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>14,957</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>1,532</b>	<b>1,746</b>	<b>356</b>
Architectural, engineering, and related services	9,021	(D)	5,938	1,629	86	1,045	0	2,765	(D)	2,065	(D)	(D)	(D)
Computer systems design and related services	15,329	391	3,566	(D)	67	(D)	(*)	1,825	(D)	(D)	(D)	346	239
Management, scientific, and technical consulting	2,556	(D)	881	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	629	511	(D)	15	53	(*)
Other	29,230	(D)	27,474	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	9,737	31	(D)	3	(D)	(D)
Legal services	(D)	2	(D)	0	0	0	(*)	0	(*)	1	0	0	0
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	37	5	8	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	4	(D)
Specialized design services	50	3	22	0	(*)	(*)	(D)	2	(*)	24	2	(D)	0
Scientific research and development services	965	418	209	43	17	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	201	0
Advertising and related services	20,998	144	20,462	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	3	(D)	0	54	0
<b>Other industries</b>	<b>128,145</b>	<b>13,330</b>	<b>84,389</b>	<b>12,792</b>	<b>22,004</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>22,972</b>	<b>15,316</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>6,604</b>	<b>(D)</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	346	11	279	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	4	0
Mining	13,979	(D)	977	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	337	12,552	(D)	0	(*)	0
Utilities	7,247	1,372	5,816	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	4,888	0	58	(D)	32	0
Construction <sup>1</sup>	1,447	(D)	596	6	(D)	0	2	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	0
Transportation and warehousing	42,900	7,369	26,941	708	13,766	1,057	2,079	4,487	567	8,017	(D)	3,469	6
Of which:													
Air transportation	(D)	31	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	1	1	7	106	0	(D)	0
Rail transportation	3,108	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(*)	0
Water transportation	962	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	(*)	0	0	2	(D)	0	12	0
Truck transportation	5,056	(D)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0
Support activities for transportation	12,425	84	7,125	698	355	6	(D)	1,782	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,043	0
Management of companies and enterprises	192	(D)	95	(*)	10	3	0	(D)	1	(D)	(*)	18	0
Administration, support, and waste management	25,257	578	21,597	4,631	474	(D)	7,913	3,336	1,422	(D)	(D)	502	(D)
Administrative and support services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	474	(D)	7,913	3,336	1,421	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Of which:													
Employment services	7,050	2	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	0
Travel arrangement and reservation services	2,742	2	922	(D)	(D)	0	64	(D)	(D)	494	(D)	437	(D)
Waste management and remediation services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	1	(D)	0	(D)	0
Health care and social assistance	9,277	1,943	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	2
Accommodations and food services	23,129	129	19,174	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	8,718	552	(D)	(D)	1,671	(D)
Accommodations	6,741	45	3,205	(D)	69	4	(D)	(D)	405	(D)	0	1,616	(D)
Food services and drinking places	16,388	84	15,969	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	147	189	(D)	(D)	55	0
Miscellaneous services	4,371	1,129	(D)	(D)	(D)	54	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	411	(D)
Educational services	367	1	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	(*)	(D)	162	0	(D)	(*)
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,610	925	203	1	23	(D)	0	11	140	342	(*)	(D)	0
Other services (except public administration and private households)	2,394	203	1,951	(D)	(D)	(D)	9	(D)	7	(D)	(D)	49	(D)

\* More than zero and less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. Services sales resulting from construction activities are recorded as sales of goods rather than sales of services, the sales of services through MOUSAs in construction represent sales in secondary, nonconstruction industries. In 2006, sales of goods to U.S. residents by MOUSAs in construction were estimated to be \$40.2 billion. These sales of goods were

estimated by subtracting exports of goods from the total sales of goods.

MNCs Multinational companies

MOUSAs Majority-owned U.S. affiliates

UBO Ultimate beneficial owner



Table 10.2. Services Supplied to U.S. Persons by Foreign MNCs Through Their MOUSAs, Industry of Affiliate by Country of UBO, 2007

[Millions of dollars]

	All countries	Canada	Europe						Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	Other countries			United States
			Total	Of which:						Total	Of which:		
				France	Germany	Netherlands	Switzerland	United Kingdom			Australia	Japan	
				(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)			(6)	(7)	
<b>All industries</b> .....	<b>677,815</b>	<b>65,428</b>	<b>419,119</b>	<b>68,796</b>	<b>99,045</b>	<b>44,595</b>	<b>49,922</b>	<b>108,435</b>	<b>49,597</b>	<b>137,703</b>	<b>10,653</b>	<b>93,305</b>	<b>5,968</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>65,277</b>	<b>4,715</b>	<b>44,592</b>	<b>4,152</b>	<b>17,011</b>	<b>5,733</b>	<b>7,538</b>	<b>6,936</b>	<b>2,804</b>	<b>13,116</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>9,762</b>	<b>51</b>
<i>Of which:</i>													
Food.....	630	(D)	317	29	0	(*)	(D)	0	158	(D)	0	(D)	0
Chemicals.....	12,105	(D)	11,860	709	(D)	(D)	6,419	(D)	0	(D)	18	(D)	42
Primary and fabricated metals.....	1,170	138	625	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	135	165	242	185	51	0
Machinery.....	8,007	(D)	7,424	2	(D)	253	137	77	0	(D)	8	303	1
Computers and electronic products.....	3,163	(D)	1,896	1,320	132	(D)	0	360	(D)	389	0	359	0
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	716	0	626	(D)	3	0	(D)	1	0	90	0	71	0
Transportation equipment.....	22,289	(D)	12,955	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	<b>151,757</b>	<b>6,662</b>	<b>69,154</b>	<b>4,134</b>	<b>11,471</b>	<b>11,981</b>	<b>15,166</b>	<b>15,455</b>	<b>3,634</b>	<b>70,623</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>59,853</b>	<b>1,683</b>
<i>Of which:</i>													
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies.....	25,689	(D)	4,223	4	4,161	0	(*)	(*)	16	(D)	2	18,786	24
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies.....	16,520	20	2,785	61	432	(D)	178	237	(D)	(D)	0	11,585	500
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	<b>42,536</b>	<b>8,832</b>	<b>27,247</b>	<b>1,397</b>	<b>6,018</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>1,916</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>6,090</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3,111</b>	<b>215</b>
<b>Information</b> .....	<b>57,172</b>	<b>6,246</b>	<b>44,218</b>	<b>3,910</b>	<b>20,396</b>	<b>3,625</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>13,002</b>	<b>3,925</b>	<b>2,684</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>99</b>
<i>Of which:</i>													
Publishing industries.....	16,790	891	14,998	1,042	3,953	(D)	(D)	9,271	17	884	74	224	(*)
Newspaper, periodical, book, and database publishers.....	12,253	542	11,567	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,627	17	126	69	34	0
Software publishers.....	4,538	349	3,430	(D)	(D)	93	8	1,644	(*)	758	5	190	(*)
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	(D)	84	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	0	0	2	43	0	17	1
Motion picture and video industries.....	75	(D)	29	4	(*)	0	0	6	1	(D)	0	(D)	0
Sound recording industries.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	0	(D)	1	(D)	0	(D)	1
Telecommunications.....	24,952	(D)	19,736	521	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,507	3,766	(D)	8	224	0
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	2,307	(D)	273	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	203	0
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite).....	(D)	4	(D)	5	(D)	0	2	28	(D)	(D)	1	0	0
Other telecommunications.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	144	7	21	0
Broadcasting (except Internet).....	(D)	1	(D)	0	0	(*)	0	0	51	(D)	3	2	0
Internet service providers, web search portals, data processing services, Internet publishing and broadcasting, and other information services.....	12,610	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	88	(D)	4	314	98
<b>Finance and insurance</b> .....	<b>130,469</b>	<b>16,460</b>	<b>95,052</b>	<b>17,834</b>	<b>18,455</b>	<b>9,096</b>	<b>14,820</b>	<b>24,901</b>	<b>5,921</b>	<b>11,848</b>	<b>1,375</b>	<b>8,931</b>	<b>1,187</b>
<i>Of which:</i>													
Finance.....	87,036	9,269	65,681	(D)	11,584	(D)	(D)	(D)	618	10,586	766	8,499	881
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	43,433	7,191	29,371	(D)	6,871	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,302	1,262	610	432	306
<b>Real estate and rental and leasing</b> .....	<b>19,877</b>	<b>2,465</b>	<b>7,924</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>2,436</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>3,540</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>9,015</b>	<b>4,801</b>	<b>1,742</b>	<b>50</b>
<i>Of which:</i>													
Real estate.....	15,240	2,459	4,977	(D)	(D)	228	217	1,387	315	7,478	3,600	1,408	12
Rental and leasing (except real estate).....	4,637	7	2,947	(D)	(D)	(*)	8	2,153	108	1,537	1,201	335	39
<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services</b> .....	<b>63,772</b>	<b>3,479</b>	<b>42,001</b>	<b>22,682</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>1,660</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>15,811</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>1,719</b>	<b>2,526</b>	<b>351</b>
<i>Of which:</i>													
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	9,873	504	6,223	(D)	97	(D)	1	3,053	(D)	(D)	1,123	(D)	72
Computer systems design and related services.....	18,010	779	3,912	1,059	97	(D)	5	1,910	(D)	(D)	575	359	198
Management, scientific, and technical consulting.....	3,451	(D)	1,636	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	1,373	85	(D)	16	(D)	(*)
Other.....	32,438	(D)	30,231	(D)	(D)	16	(D)	9,475	(D)	(D)	5	386	80
Legal services.....	(D)	1	(D)	0	0	1	0	(D)	0	5	0	0	7
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	50	7	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(*)	5	(D)	0	4	7
Specialized design services.....	633	3	33	0	0	7	(D)	2	(*)	27	3	12	0
Scientific research and development services.....	977	401	228	(D)	15	0	130	(D)	1	347	2	223	0
Advertising and related services.....	23,617	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	0	1	4,227	(D)	(D)	(*)	58	73
Other professional, scientific, and technical services.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8	1	(D)	(D)	166	(*)	89	0
<b>Other industries</b> .....	<b>146,954</b>	<b>16,569</b>	<b>88,931</b>	<b>14,003</b>	<b>22,729</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>11,524</b>	<b>26,875</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>1,669</b>	<b>6,597</b>	<b>2,332</b>
<i>Of which:</i>													
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	205	(D)	115	8	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	23	(D)	(*)	5	0
Mining.....	17,003	(D)	1,457	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	14,273	(D)	575	(*)	0
Utilities.....	12,715	2,623	9,982	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	(*)	109	20	83	0
Construction <sup>1</sup> .....	1,268	(D)	730	(D)	(D)	0	2	(D)	0	(D)	35	(D)	0
Transportation and warehousing.....	43,220	8,511	23,921	500	(D)	323	2,770	3,991	634	9,138	432	3,697	1,016
<i>Of which:</i>													
Air transportation.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	2	13	80	0	10	0
Rail transportation.....	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	0	(*)	0
Water transportation.....	1,184	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	5	0	0	1	(D)	0	13	0
Truck transportation.....	2,121	(D)	6	0	6	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	19	0
Support activities for transportation.....	14,657	194	7,362	494	395	1	(D)	1,427	(D)	(D)	113	3,290	1,016
Management of companies and enterprises.....	140	6	99	0	(D)	4	0	(D)	1	34	0	32	0
Administration, support, and waste management.....	32,968	(D)	21,846	5,030	560	(D)	7,598	3,668	(D)	(D)	250	587	1,276
Administrative and support services.....	(D)	244	(D)	(D)	560	(D)	(D)	3,668	(D)	894	250	(D)	1,276
<i>Of which:</i>													
Employment services.....	7,201	4	6,885	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	3,295	2	1,081	(D)	(D)	0	67	58	(D)	(D)	9	494	1,276
Waste management and remediation services.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	1	(D)	0	(D)	0
Health care and social assistance.....	8,547	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	2	0	(D)	82	(D)	2
Accommodations and food services.....	25,088	355	20,730	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	9,307	633	3,345	77	1,627	25
Accommodations.....	7,123	62	3,485	(D)	54	2	(D)	(D)	434	3,117	0	1,566	25
Food services and drinking places.....	17,965	293	17,245	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	199	228	77	60	0
Miscellaneous services.....	5,801	1,539	(D)	(D)	589	66	3	485	142	(D)	199	387	13
Educational services.....	704	(D)	224	0	(D)	0	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	21	155	(*)
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,788	1,033	282	1	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	123	350	1	214	0
Other services (except public administration and private households).....	3,308	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	177	18	13

\* More than zero and less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. Because sales resulting from construction activities are recorded as sales of goods rather than sales of services, the sales of services through MOUSAs in construction represent sales in secondary, nonconstruction industries. In 2007, sales of goods to U.S. residents by MOUSAs in construction were suppressed to avoid the disclosure of data of individual

companies.

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