

Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Detail for Historical-Cost Position and Related Capital and Income Flows, 1996

THE FOLLOWING TABLES present detailed estimates of the foreign direct investment position in the United States on a historical-cost, or book-value, basis and of the related capital and income flows. These tables supplement an article in the July 1997 *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* that summarized developments in the direct investment positions at historical cost in 1996.¹ The estimates for 1996 are preliminary; those for 1992–95 are revised.

The estimates in tables 3–18 differ in two respects from those for comparable items in the international investment position of the United States and in the U.S. international transactions accounts.² First, the estimates in tables 3–18 are on a historical-cost basis, which is the only basis on which detailed estimates by country and industry are available; in contrast, the aggregate estimates of the direct investment position that are included in the international investment position of the United States are presented on both a current-cost and a market-value basis, and the aggregate estimates of direct investment income and capital flows in the U.S. international transactions accounts are presented on a current-cost basis. Second, the estimates of direct investment income and services in tables 3–18, unlike those in the U.S. international transactions accounts, are net (after deduction) of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes; estimates gross of withholding taxes are not available by country or by industry.

Table 1 presents the total foreign direct investment position in the United States and a comparable rate of return on the position on all three valuation bases (historical cost, current cost, and market value); table 2 presents a reconciliation of the estimates

1. See "Direct Investment Positions for 1996: Country and Industry Detail," *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 77 (July 1997): 34–41.

2. In the July 1997 *SURVEY*, see "The International Investment Position of the United States in 1996" (pages 24–33) and "U.S. International Transactions, First Quarter 1997" (pages 56–99).

Acknowledgements

The survey from which the data for the foreign direct investment position in the United States and the related capital and income flows were drawn was conducted under the supervision of Gregory G. Fouch, assisted by Peter J. Fox, Nancy F. Halvorson, Tracy K. Leigh, Beverly E. Palmer, and Linden L. Webber. Karen E. Poffel programmed the tables. Sylvia E. Bargas wrote the technical note.

in tables 3–18 with those in the U.S. international transactions accounts.

The estimates for 1992 forward incorporate two changes from those published in September 1996. First, the estimates have been revised to reflect the results of the 1992 benchmark survey of foreign direct investment in the United States; the estimates published last September were linked to the 1987 benchmark survey. For a discussion of the revisions to the estimates, see the **technical note** that follows.

Second, the estimates reflect a change in industry groupings. The industry that was previously designated "banking" is now designated "depository institutions" and now includes savings institutions and credit unions as well as banks, and the industry that was previously designated "finance, except banking" is now designated "finance, except depository institutions."

Technical Note

The estimates of the foreign direct investment position for 1992–95 and the estimates of capital flows, income, royalties and license fees, and charges for other services for 1992–96 have been revised to incorporate the results of BEA's 1992 benchmark survey of

General Notes to the Tables

- Detail may not add to totals, because of rounding.
- An asterisk "*" indicates a value between –\$500,000 and \$500,000.
- A "(D)" indicates that the data in the cell have been suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.
- The European Union (12) comprises Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, and the United Kingdom.
- The European Union (15) comprises the European Union (12) and the three countries—Austria, Finland, and Sweden—that joined the Union in 1995.
- OPEC is the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. Its members are Algeria, Gabon, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. In 1992, it also included Ecuador.

foreign direct investment in the United States (FDIUS); previously, these estimates were linked to the 1987 benchmark survey. The revisions to the estimates for 1993 forward also reflect the incorporation of new or revised data from BEA's quarterly and annual surveys of FDIUS.

Benchmark surveys are normally conducted every 5 years and cover virtually the entire universe (in terms of value) of U.S. affiliates of foreign direct investors.³ In the 1992 survey, reports were required from affiliates that had total assets, sales, or net income (or loss) greater than \$1 million in their 1992 fiscal year. These affiliates accounted for only about 70 percent of the number of all U.S. affiliates, but they accounted for virtually all of the assets and sales of all U.S. affiliates in 1992.⁴

To reduce the reporting burden, a sample survey, conducted quarterly, is the basis for estimates of the direct investment position and balance of payments flows in nonbenchmark years. The sample survey collects data both on existing affiliates and on affiliates that have entered or exited the direct investment universe since the most recent benchmark survey. For affiliates that report in the benchmark survey but are not required to report in the sample survey, the data from the benchmark survey are extrapolated based on movements in the data for affiliates that reported on the sample survey.

Benchmarking the 1992 quarterly survey data

The benchmarking procedure consisted of a series of steps that mainly compare the data reported in the quarterly sample survey of FDIUS with the data reported in the 1992 benchmark survey. First, for affiliates that reported in both surveys, the data from the 1992 quarterly surveys were reconciled with the data from the 1992 benchmark survey. Significant discrepancies were investigated and resolved, usually in favor of the benchmark survey data, which are generally considered more accurate because they were reported later than the quarterly survey data. Additionally, because the benchmark survey data are more comprehensive, they can be more thoroughly edited and cross-checked.

As part of this reconciliation process, the benchmark survey data were adjusted from a fiscal year basis to a calendar year basis—that is, from the basis on which the data were reported to the basis on which the U.S. international transactions accounts and the

international investment position of the United States are compiled. For about two-thirds of the affiliates, the fiscal year coincided with the calendar year, so no adjustment was necessary.⁵ For affiliates whose fiscal year did not coincide with the calendar year but who reported on both the quarterly survey and the benchmark survey, the sum of the quarterly survey data for the four quarters of the affiliate's 1992 fiscal year was reconciled with the fiscal year 1992 total reported in the benchmark survey. The calendar year estimates for these affiliates were derived as the sum of the reconciled quarterly data for the quarters that fell in both fiscal and calendar year 1992 and of the data from the quarterly survey for the calendar quarters not covered by the benchmark survey.

Next, data were removed from the quarterly estimates for any affiliates that the benchmark survey indicated had either left the universe or been consolidated into other affiliates since the 1987 benchmark survey (and whose exit or consolidation had not already been captured by BEA's quarterly and annual surveys).

Finally, the data for affiliates that reported in the benchmark survey but not in the quarterly and annual surveys were added to the quarterly estimates. The procedure used for adding the data depended on the item being estimated. For equity capital flows, intercompany debt flows, interest, royalties and license fees, and charges for other services, the data from the benchmark survey for fiscal year 1992 were used as the estimates for calendar year 1992 and were distributed evenly among the four calendar quarters of the year. For earnings and related items, the fiscal year data from the benchmark survey were distributed among the four calendar quarters on the basis of the quarterly pattern of earnings for affiliates that were reported on both surveys—adjusted for outliers—within selected major industry sectors.

Revisions to the estimates

Reflecting a variety of procedures designed to keep the estimates up to date, the revisions to the estimates of the position were small for all of the years 1992–95. The previously published estimates had been kept up to date not only by incorporating data reported on the quarterly survey, but also by incorporating information from the annual survey of FDIUS and the survey of U.S. businesses newly acquired or established by foreign direct investors. In addition, estimates were made of the unreported equity capital flows of U.S. affiliates that were late in filing their quarterly survey reports or that were exempt from reporting on the quarterly survey.⁶ Finally, some information, mainly

3. A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which a single foreign investor owns at least 10 percent of the voting securities, or the equivalent.

4. Affiliates that were exempt from reporting in the benchmark survey had to file an exemption claim on which they reported the value of their total assets, sales, and net income. Of the universe of 18,223 U.S. affiliates, 12,672 were required to report, and 5,551 were exempt.

For a detailed description of the methodology underlying FDIUS statistics, including basic concepts and definitions, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: 1992 Benchmark Survey, Final Results* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, September 1995); see the inside back cover of this issue for order information.

5. The fiscal year data for the direct investment position, capital flows, income, royalties and license fees, and charges for other services were published in *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: 1992 Benchmark Survey, Final Results*.

6. For information on the estimates of unreported equity capital flows, see "U.S. International Transactions, Revised Estimates for 1983–92," SURVEY

for larger affiliates, from the benchmark survey had already been incorporated in previous revisions to the estimates.

Estimates for 1992.—Table A compares the revised estimates for 1992 with the previously published estimates, which were linked to the 1987 benchmark survey.

The direct investment position on a historical cost basis is revised down \$4.4 billion, to \$423.1 billion. Capital inflows are revised up \$0.3 billion, to \$19.2 billion, and income is essentially unrevised at \$1.4 billion. Net payments for royalties and license fees are revised up \$0.1 billion, and net receipts for other services are revised up \$0.3 billion.

The downward revision of \$4.4 billion, or 1 percent, to the position is more than accounted for by a recalculation of permanent invested capital in unincorporated banking affiliates. For these affiliates, \$7.0 billion in accumulated loan loss reserves were removed from the position. Conceptually, direct investment positions in banking affiliates should include only the direct investors' permanent invested capital. Loan loss reserves are not considered permanent invested capital and have been excluded from the direct

investment position in incorporated banking affiliates; however, for unincorporated banking affiliates prior to the 1992 benchmark survey, loan loss reserves were not separately reported and tended to be included in reports as an indistinguishable component of permanent invested capital. Questions added to the 1992 benchmark survey—and, subsequently, to the quarterly surveys—provided information necessary to identify these reserves so that they can be excluded from the direct investment position.

The capital flows resulting from period-to-period changes in the loan loss reserves of unincorporated banking affiliates were also removed; for 1992, this change resulted in a downward revision to capital inflows of \$2.3 billion. The revisions resulting from the removal of these reserves from the estimates of both the position and capital flows were concentrated among affiliates of Japanese parents.

Other revisions to the estimates reflected a small expansion of the identified universe of U.S. affiliates of foreign direct investors. In the aggregate, the amounts added for affiliates that were reported for the first time in the benchmark survey were slightly greater than the amounts removed for affiliates that were identified as having left the universe.

73 (June 1993): 61; and "U.S. International Transactions, First Quarter 1992 and Revised Estimates for 1976-91," SURVEY 72 (June 1992): 75-76.

Table A.—Comparison of Previously Published and Revised Estimates for 1992

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on historical-cost basis			Capital inflows			Income			Royalties and license fees, net			Charges for other services, net		
	Previously published	Revised	Difference	Previously published	Revised	Difference	Previously published	Revised	Difference	Previously published	Revised	Difference	Previously published	Revised	Difference
All areas	427,566	423,131	-4,435	18,885	19,222	336	1,409	1,401	-8	2,282	2,353	71	-1,766	-2,059	-293
Petroleum	37,555	34,746	-2,809	-784	-1,326	-541	412	635	224	22	(P)	(P)	-746	-711	35
Manufacturing	158,873	160,360	1,487	7,533	7,651	118	3,715	3,692	-23	1,705	1,783	78	158	120	-38
Wholesale trade	57,515	59,777	2,262	1,795	3,580	1,786	-444	-119	326	544	543	-1	-829	-606	222
Other	173,622	168,248	-5,374	10,342	9,315	-1,027	-2,273	-2,808	-535	10	(P)	(P)	-350	-863	-513
Canada	37,843	37,515	-328	1,335	2,002	667	597	441	-156	-37	-40	-4	232	224	-8
Petroleum	2,443	2,404	-39	-376	-231	144	-37	76	114	2	(P)	(*)	-207	-202	5
Manufacturing	15,598	15,757	159	1,849	1,881	32	791	821	30	13	14	1	120	141	22
Wholesale trade	1,695	1,705	10	-52	-56	-3	-178	-170	8	(P)	(P)	-4	65	24	-41
Other	18,107	17,649	-458	-86	407	493	22	-286	-308	(P)	(P)	-1	254	261	7
Europe	255,570	249,904	-5,665	8,105	9,181	1,075	5,002	5,382	380	1,771	1,855	84	-677	-659	18
Petroleum	29,167	25,458	-3,709	-167	-605	-439	1,113	1,186	72	21	(P)	(P)	-216	-223	-7
Manufacturing	115,215	116,132	916	3,826	4,246	420	4,056	4,100	45	1,546	1,634	88	215	199	-16
Wholesale trade	20,335	22,506	2,171	-833	954	1,787	92	351	259	83	75	-8	-418	-170	248
Other	90,852	85,809	-5,043	5,278	4,586	-692	-258	-255	3	121	(P)	(P)	-258	-464	-206
<i>Of which:</i>															
Netherlands	69,191	69,107	-84	2,709	2,627	-82	1,524	1,534	11	228	237	8	310	235	-75
Petroleum	11,590	11,349	-242	-258	-359	-100	443	451	9	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(*)
Manufacturing	22,793	21,480	-1,313	300	-203	-503	703	631	-72	156	147	-9	216	221	6
Wholesale trade	4,493	6,091	1,598	-627	419	1,046	364	415	51	(P)	(P)	(*)	6	6	(*)
Other	30,315	30,187	-128	3,294	2,770	-524	14	37	23	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-82
United Kingdom	90,931	86,587	-4,345	-1,077	-1,598	-521	4,916	4,972	56	888	883	-5	-394	-501	-107
Petroleum	11,080	10,999	-80	-1,595	-1,564	30	462	589	127	(P)	(P)	-1	(P)	(P)	6
Manufacturing	40,818	40,195	-622	1,567	1,593	26	3,903	3,798	-105	862	864	3	-75	-77	-3
Wholesale trade	4,394	3,905	-488	-756	-615	141	-59	-69	-10	(P)	(P)	2	-21	-19	1
Other	34,640	31,486	-3,154	-294	-1,012	-718	609	654	45	55	47	-8	(P)	(P)	-112
Japan	99,628	97,769	-1,859	5,871	4,245	-1,625	-2,134	-2,586	-452	561	564	3	-880	-1,132	-252
Petroleum	17	47	30	-150	-142	7	-43	(P)	(P)	0	-2	-2	5	(P)	(P)
Manufacturing	18,784	18,781	-3	637	453	-184	-958	-1,165	-207	160	153	-8	-96	-149	-53
Wholesale trade	32,992	33,095	103	2,219	2,389	170	-106	-85	21	460	474	14	-487	-432	55
Other	47,836	45,846	-1,990	3,165	1,546	-1,619	-1,027	(P)	(P)	-59	-61	-2	-302	(P)	(P)
Other	34,525	37,942	3,417	3,574	3,794	220	-2,057	-1,836	221	-14	-26	-12	-441	-492	-51
Petroleum	5,928	6,837	909	-92	-347	-255	-621	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	-328	(P)	(P)
Manufacturing	9,276	9,690	414	1,221	1,071	-150	-173	-65	108	-14	-17	-3	-80	-70	10
Wholesale trade	2,494	2,471	-23	461	293	-168	-252	-215	37	(P)	(P)	-2	12	-28	-40
Other	16,827	18,944	2,117	1,985	2,776	791	-1,010	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-6	-45	(P)	(P)

* Less than \$500,000 (±).
 P Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

Estimates for 1993 forward.—For 1993 forward, universe estimates of the direct investment position and balance of payments flows are generally derived from (1) data reported in the quarterly surveys for a sample of the affiliates that were reported in the 1992 benchmark survey, (2) data reported in the quarterly surveys for affiliates that entered the direct investment universe since the 1992 benchmark survey and that met the reporting criteria for the quarterly survey, and (3) estimates for affiliates that were not reported in the quarterly surveys.

Conceptually, the estimates of the direct investment position and the balance of payments flows cover the affiliate universe. In an effort to ensure coverage that is as complete as that in the 1992 benchmark survey, estimates are prepared for affiliates that reported in the 1992 benchmark survey but that did not report in the quarterly surveys, either because they were exempt or because they should have reported but did not. The estimates for these affiliates are derived by extrapolating the data previously reported by them—either in the benchmark survey or in BEA's survey of U.S. businesses newly acquired or established by foreign direct investors—based on movements in the data reported in the subsequent quarters by a matched sample of

affiliates. Then, to obtain the universe estimates, the estimates for these affiliates are added to the data for the affiliates that reported.

This procedure is applied to all data items except intercompany debt flows; the estimates of these flows are derived as the change in the sample data for the intercompany debt positions reported in the quarterly surveys, supplemented in some cases with data from the annual survey of FDIUS. These flows are highly volatile and are subject to large revisions, but in the past, BEA has been unable to identify, and therefore to correct for, any systematic bias in these estimates.

The revisions to the estimates of the position for 1993–95 and of balance of payments flows for 1993–96 reflected the removal of loan loss reserves from the positions and the capital flows of unincorporated banking affiliates and the small expansion of the identified universe. The revisions also reflected the inclusion of late and revised reports from the quarterly sample survey and information obtained from the annual survey. Both the position and capital inflows were revised up for 1993, down for 1994, and up for 1995. Income for all 3 years was revised up; the revisions were largely in earnings.


Tables 1 through 18 follow. 

Table 1.—Alternative Position and Rate-of-Return Estimates for Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, 1994–96

Valuation method	Millions of dollars										
	Position at yearend 1994	Changes in 1995 (decrease (-))				Position at yearend 1995	Changes in 1996 (decrease (-))				Position at yearend 1996
		Total	Attributable to:		Total		Attributable to:				
			Capital inflows	Valuation adjustments			Capital inflows	Valuation adjustments			
Historical cost	496,539	64,311	69,414	-5,103	560,850	69,195	78,828	-9,633		630,045	
Current cost	584,970	69,532	67,526	2,006	654,502	74,550	76,955	-2,405		729,052	
Market value	773,726	258,256	67,526	190,730	1,031,981	221,661	76,955	144,706		1,253,642	

Valuation method	Millions of dollars						Percent			
	Direct investment income			Direct investment position at yearend			Rate of return			
	1994	1995	1996	1993	1994	1995	1996	1994	1995	1996
	Historical cost ¹	21,470	32,233	34,004	467,412	496,539	560,850	630,045	4.5	6.1
Current cost ²	20,154	30,345	32,132	550,862	584,970	654,502	729,052	3.5	4.9	4.6
Market value ³	8,460	33,388	32,015	768,398	773,726	1,031,981	1,253,642	1.1	3.7	2.8

1. On a historical-cost basis, direct investment income excludes capital gains and losses and is computed without a current-cost adjustment to earnings; it equals the sum of lines 9 and 14 of table 2. The rate of return based on historical cost equals this measure of income divided by the average of the beginning- and end-of-year historical-cost direct investment positions. In accordance with international guidelines, this measure of income, like the other measures shown in this table, is recorded gross (before deduction) of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes on distributed earnings and interest. However, it differs from the measure disaggregated by country and industry in subsequent tables, which is recorded net (after deduction) of withholding taxes, because withholding tax data are not available by country or industry.

2. On a current-cost basis, direct investment income excludes capital gains and losses and includes a current-cost adjustment to earnings; the latter adjusts depreciation, depletion, and expensed exploration and development costs to reflect current-period prices, and to more closely align income earned in a given period with charges against

income in the same period, as required for the national and international economic accounts. Income on a current-cost basis equals line 1 of table 2. The rate of return based on current cost equals this measure of income divided by the average of the beginning- and end-of-year current-cost direct investment positions.

3. On a market-value basis, direct investment income measures financial return to investors; thus, it includes capital gains and losses but excludes the current-cost adjustment, which is an economic accounting adjustment, and currency translation adjustments, which in company financial statements are taken directly to an equity account, without passing through the income statement. It is derived as line 1 minus line 8 of table 2, plus the part of the total in column 11 of table 5 that represents capital gains and losses of that currency translation adjustments. The rate of return based on market value equals this measure of income divided by the average of the beginning- and end-of-year direct investment positions at market value.

Table 2.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Reconciliation With International Transactions Accounts

(Millions of dollars)

Line	1994	1995	1996
1 Income with current-cost adjustment, before deduction of withholding taxes (IT table 1, line 26, with sign reversed)	20,154	30,345	32,132
2 Earnings	12,812	22,080	24,211
3 Distributed earnings	10,271	12,254	12,024
4 Reinvested earnings	2,541	9,826	12,187
5 Interest, net	7,342	8,265	7,921
6 U.S. affiliates' payments	10,097	12,546	13,220
7 U.S. affiliates' receipts	2,755	4,281	5,299
8 Less: Current-cost adjustment to earnings	-1,316	-1,888	-1,873
9 Less: Withholding taxes, net	184	204	245
10 On distributed earnings	262	343	431
11 On interest, net	-78	-139	-186
12 On U.S. affiliates' payments	60	75	79
13 On U.S. affiliates' receipts	138	214	265
14 Equals: Income without current-cost adjustment, after deduction of withholding taxes (shown in the accompanying tables)	21,286	32,029	33,759
15 Capital inflows with current-cost adjustment (IT table 1, line 57)	45,679	67,526	76,955
16 Equity capital	37,210	45,057	53,030
17 Increases in equity capital	43,387	51,696	62,739
18 Decreases in equity capital	6,176	6,639	9,709
19 Reinvested earnings (line 4)	2,541	9,826	12,187
20 Intercompany debt	5,927	12,643	11,739
21 U.S. affiliates' payables	3,673	19,451	24,102
22 U.S. affiliates' receivables	2,254	-6,808	-12,363
23 Less: Current-cost adjustment (line 8)	-1,316	-1,888	-1,873
24 Equals: Capital inflows without current-cost adjustment (shown in the accompanying tables)	46,995	69,414	78,828
25 Equity capital (line 16)	37,210	45,057	53,030
26 Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment (line 19 less line 23)	3,857	11,714	14,060
27 Intercompany debt (line 20)	5,927	12,643	11,739
28 Royalties and license fees, before deduction of withholding taxes, net	2,490	3,221	2,905
29 U.S. affiliates' payments (IT table 1, part of line 22, with sign reversed)	3,515	4,680	4,748
30 U.S. affiliates' receipts (IT table 1, part of line 8)	1,025	1,460	1,844
31 Less: Withholding taxes, net	152	197	182
32 On U.S. affiliates' payments	203	270	274
33 On U.S. affiliates' receipts	51	73	92
34 Equals: Royalties and license fees, after deduction of withholding taxes, net (shown in the accompanying tables)	2,338	3,023	2,723
35 U.S. affiliates' payments	3,312	4,411	4,474
36 U.S. affiliates' receipts	974	1,387	1,751
37 Charges for other services, net¹	-600	-701	-526
38 U.S. affiliates' payments (IT table 1, part of line 23, with sign reversed; also shown in the accompanying tables)	5,912	6,777	8,521
39 U.S. affiliates' receipts (IT table 1, part of line 9, also shown in the accompanying tables)	6,513	7,477	9,047

1. Withholding taxes on "other" services transactions between U.S. affiliates and their foreign parent groups are assumed to be negligible, and no estimates of them are made. Therefore, there is no difference between the before-tax estimates shown in the international transactions accounts and the after-tax estimates shown in the accompanying tables.

NOTE.—This table reconciles the estimates for which country and industry detail are presented in this report with the aggregate estimates presented in the U.S. international transactions accounts in the July 1997 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (see "U.S. International Transactions, First Quarter 1997," SURVEY 77 (July 1997): 56–99). In the international transactions accounts, the earnings component of direct investment income and the reinvested earnings component of capital inflows are adjusted to a current-cost basis, and direct investment current-account items are adjusted to be gross (before deduction) of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. These adjustments are not made to the estimates in tables 3–18 in this report, because the source data needed to make the adjustments by country and industry are not available.

IT International transactions

Table 3.—Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis

(Millions of dollars)

	Direct investment position			Change			
	Millions of dollars			Millions of dollars		Percent	
	1994	1995	1996	1995	1996	1995	1996
All areas	496,539	560,850	630,045	64,311	69,195	13.0	12.3
Petroleum	32,290	33,888	42,343	1,598	8,455	4.9	24.9
Manufacturing	189,459	213,026	234,323	23,567	21,297	12.4	10.0
Wholesale trade	63,792	66,393	77,937	2,601	11,543	4.1	17.4
Other	210,998	247,543	275,442	36,545	27,899	17.3	11.3
Canada	41,960	48,258	53,845	6,298	5,587	15.0	11.6
Petroleum	3,097	3,220	3,577	123	357	4.0	11.1
Manufacturing	17,439	19,568	22,032	2,130	2,463	12.2	12.6
Wholesale trade	2,563	2,519	2,504	-45	-14	-1.7	-6
Other	18,861	22,951	25,732	4,090	2,781	21.7	12.1
Europe	303,649	357,193	410,425	53,545	53,231	17.6	14.9
Petroleum	23,947	24,527	30,560	580	6,033	2.4	24.6
Manufacturing	138,751	156,258	172,501	17,507	16,244	12.6	10.4
Wholesale trade	22,533	25,535	34,980	3,002	9,445	13.3	37.0
Other	118,418	150,874	172,383	32,456	21,509	27.4	14.3
<i>Of which:</i>							
Netherlands	67,210	65,806	73,803	-1,404	7,997	-2.1	12.2
Petroleum	11,444	11,666	13,191	222	1,525	1.9	13.1
Manufacturing	19,782	19,783	21,635	1	1,852	0	9.4
Wholesale trade	4,672	4,485	4,723	-187	238	-4.0	5.3
Other	31,312	29,873	34,254	-1,439	4,381	-4.6	14.7
United Kingdom	104,867	126,177	142,607	21,310	16,430	20.3	13.0
Petroleum	9,489	9,696	11,610	207	1,914	2.2	19.7
Manufacturing	47,334	56,022	59,434	8,688	3,412	18.4	6.1
Wholesale trade	4,995	3,771	6,837	-1,224	3,067	-24.5	81.3
Other	43,049	56,688	64,725	13,639	8,037	31.7	14.2
Japan	102,999	107,933	118,116	4,934	10,183	4.8	9.4
Petroleum	147	83	128	-64	45	-43.4	54.5
Manufacturing	20,636	25,010	29,454	4,374	4,443	21.2	17.8
Wholesale trade	35,489	34,783	36,319	-706	1,535	-2.0	4.4
Other	46,727	48,056	52,215	1,329	4,159	2.8	8.7
Other	47,932	47,466	47,659	-466	193	-1.0	4
Petroleum	5,100	6,058	8,078	958	2,020	18.8	33.3
Manufacturing	12,633	12,189	10,336	-444	-1,853	-3.5	-15.2
Wholesale trade	3,207	3,557	4,134	350	577	10.9	16.2
Other	26,992	25,662	25,111	-1,330	-551	-4.9	-2.1

Table 4.—Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis by Account

[Millions of dollars]

	1995					1996				
	Total	Equity ¹	Intercompany debt			Total	Equity ¹	Intercompany debt		
			Net	U.S. affiliates' payables	U.S. affiliates' receivables			Net	U.S. affiliates' payables	U.S. affiliates' receivables
All areas	560,850	398,349	162,501	230,461	67,960	630,045	455,806	174,239	254,563	80,324
Petroleum	33,888	31,700	2,188	6,295	4,106	42,343	38,969	3,374	8,338	4,964
Manufacturing	213,026	147,367	65,658	77,150	11,492	234,323	163,891	70,432	88,326	17,894
Wholesale trade	66,393	46,037	20,356	30,250	9,893	77,937	54,729	23,208	32,700	9,493
Other	247,543	173,244	74,298	116,767	42,469	275,442	198,216	77,226	125,199	47,973
Canada	48,258	40,872	7,386	13,059	5,673	53,845	47,167	6,678	12,052	5,374
Petroleum	3,220	3,142	78	360	282	3,577	3,511	66	376	310
Manufacturing	19,568	17,179	2,390	3,953	1,563	22,032	19,016	3,016	4,569	1,553
Wholesale trade	2,519	2,152	367	948	582	2,504	2,315	189	828	639
Other	22,951	18,399	4,551	7,797	3,246	25,732	22,325	3,406	6,279	2,873
Europe	357,193	236,707	120,486	155,557	35,071	410,425	272,721	137,704	180,089	42,385
Petroleum	24,527	22,321	2,206	3,930	1,724	30,560	26,652	3,908	5,668	1,760
Manufacturing	156,258	100,980	55,278	62,833	7,555	172,501	112,284	60,217	73,757	13,540
Wholesale trade	25,535	16,055	9,480	12,514	3,034	34,980	22,764	12,216	15,021	2,805
Other	150,874	97,352	53,523	76,281	22,758	172,383	111,022	61,362	85,643	24,281
<i>Of which:</i>										
Netherlands	65,806	44,473	21,333	23,741	2,408	73,803	50,070	23,733	25,910	2,177
Petroleum	11,666	(^D)	(^D)	162	(^D)	13,191	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	90
Manufacturing	19,783	12,363	7,419	7,957	537	21,635	12,963	8,672	9,446	774
Wholesale trade	4,485	2,849	1,636	2,732	1,096	4,723	3,291	1,432	2,345	914
Other	29,873	(^D)	(^D)	12,890	(^D)	34,254	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	399
United Kingdom	126,177	86,318	39,859	58,863	19,004	142,607	95,888	46,719	69,605	22,886
Petroleum	9,696	8,499	1,196	2,672	1,476	11,610	(^D)	(^D)	3,529	(^D)
Manufacturing	56,022	34,226	21,796	24,776	2,980	59,434	38,872	20,562	27,083	6,521
Wholesale trade	3,771	1,585	2,186	3,019	833	6,837	(^D)	(^D)	2,898	(^D)
Other	56,688	42,008	14,680	28,395	13,715	64,725	42,821	21,904	36,095	14,191
Japan	107,933	81,345	26,587	37,183	10,596	118,116	91,489	26,628	35,687	9,059
Petroleum	83	251	-168	57	225	128	(^D)	(^D)	57	(^D)
Manufacturing	25,010	20,048	4,963	5,724	761	29,454	24,637	4,817	5,499	682
Wholesale trade	34,783	25,191	9,592	13,668	4,076	36,319	26,817	9,501	13,295	3,794
Other	48,056	35,855	12,201	17,734	5,533	52,215	(^D)	(^D)	16,835	(^D)
Other	47,466	39,424	8,042	24,663	16,621	47,659	44,429	3,230	26,736	23,506
Petroleum	6,058	5,986	73	1,948	1,876	8,078	(^D)	(^D)	2,237	(^D)
Manufacturing	12,189	9,161	3,028	4,640	1,612	10,336	7,955	2,381	4,501	2,120
Wholesale trade	3,557	2,639	918	3,120	2,202	4,134	2,833	1,301	3,556	2,255
Other	25,662	21,639	4,023	14,955	10,932	25,111	(^D)	(^D)	16,442	(^D)

1. Includes capital stock, additional paid-in capital, retained earnings, and cumulative translation adjustments.

Table 5.—Change in the Historical-Cost Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States by Account

[Millions of dollars]

	Capital inflows									Valuation adjustments		
	Total	Total	Equity capital			Reinvested earnings	Intercompany debt			Total	Capital gains and losses, including translation adjustments	Other
			Net	Increases	Decreases		Net	Increases in U.S. affiliates' payables	Increases in U.S. affiliates' receivables ¹			
1995												
All areas	64,311	69,414	45,057	51,696	6,639	11,714	12,643	19,451	6,808	-5,103	1,111	-6,214
Petroleum	1,598	3,152	2,748	3,630	882	1,447	-1,044	-2,019	-975	-1,554	-1,238	-316
Manufacturing	23,567	27,849	18,488	20,245	1,757	7,113	2,248	3,582	1,335	-4,282	-2,088	-2,194
Wholesale trade	2,601	6,453	6,058	6,580	521	2,117	-1,722	27	1,749	-3,852	-45	-3,806
Other	36,545	31,961	17,763	21,242	3,479	1,036	13,161	17,861	4,699	4,584	4,483	101
Canada	6,298	7,080	3,183	4,487	1,304	2,839	1,058	2,289	1,231	-781	-49	-733
Petroleum	123	101	117	(P)	(P)	33	-49	-97	-47	22	15	7
Manufacturing	2,130	2,422	366	976	610	1,608	448	778	330	-292	-188	-104
Wholesale trade	-45	-87	98	(P)	(P)	317	-502	-345	157	43	11	32
Other	4,090	4,644	2,602	3,148	546	880	1,162	1,953	791	-554	113	-667
Europe	53,545	55,300	28,902	32,817	3,915	6,476	19,922	19,934	12	-1,755	2,619	-4,375
Petroleum	580	2,016	1,806	(P)	(P)	1,291	-1,082	-2,008	-927	-1,436	-1,117	-319
Manufacturing	17,507	24,764	15,883	16,798	915	4,947	3,934	4,476	542	-7,258	-1,947	-5,311
Wholesale trade	3,002	3,303	1,509	(P)	(P)	1,053	742	752	10	-301	10	-311
Other	32,456	25,217	9,704	11,738	2,035	-815	16,328	16,714	386	7,239	5,673	1,566
<i>Of which:</i>												
Netherlands	-1,404	-1,789	1,694	2,247	552	2,139	-5,623	-5,943	-320	385	997	-611
Petroleum	222	704	185	(P)	(P)	444	75	26	-49	-483	-56	-427
Manufacturing	1	48	735	765	29	1,177	-1,865	-1,929	-65	-47	-77	30
Wholesale trade	-187	-377	240	(P)	(P)	6	-623	-1,063	-440	190	-5	195
Other	-1,439	-2,164	534	844	310	512	-3,210	-2,976	234	725	1,134	-409
United Kingdom	21,310	20,446	7,935	8,812	876	2,969	9,541	9,757	216	864	763	100
Petroleum	207	1,250	180	(P)	(P)	977	93	-68	-161	-1,044	-1,048	4
Manufacturing	8,688	9,957	3,683	4,160	478	1,408	4,867	5,359	492	-1,269	-474	-795
Wholesale trade	-1,224	187	101	(P)	(P)	390	-303	-277	27	-1,412	88	-1,499
Other	13,639	9,051	3,972	4,329	356	194	4,885	4,743	-141	4,588	2,197	2,391
Japan	4,934	6,591	8,260	9,213	952	1,642	-3,311	-369	2,942	-1,657	-1,112	-546
Petroleum	-64	-62	0	0	0	-8	-54	-2	33	-2	(P)	(P)
Manufacturing	4,374	907	995	1,123	128	501	-589	-493	96	3,468	29	3,438
Wholesale trade	-706	2,781	3,773	4,002	229	653	-1,645	-879	766	-3,487	-50	-3,437
Other	1,329	2,965	3,493	4,087	595	497	-1,024	1,023	2,048	-1,636	-1,091	-545
Other	-466	443	4,712	5,180	468	757	-5,026	-2,403	2,624	-909	-348	-561
Petroleum	958	1,096	824	837	13	131	141	107	-34	-138	-137	-1
Manufacturing	-444	-244	1,245	1,348	104	57	-1,546	-1,179	367	-200	17	-218
Wholesale trade	350	457	679	728	49	94	-317	499	816	-107	-17	-90
Other	-1,330	-866	1,964	2,268	303	475	-3,305	-1,830	1,475	-465	-212	-253
1996												
All areas	69,195	78,828	53,030	62,739	9,709	14,060	11,738	24,102	12,363	-9,633	-2,416	-7217
Petroleum	8,455	8,113	4,608	4,900	292	2,320	1,186	2,043	858	342	417	-75
Manufacturing	21,297	29,112	14,763	18,163	3,399	9,574	4,774	11,176	6,402	-7,814	-3,935	-3879
Wholesale trade	11,543	9,799	5,459	5,642	183	1,489	2,851	2,451	-401	1,744	-109	1853
Other	27,899	31,804	28,200	34,035	5,835	677	2,928	8,432	5,504	-3,905	1,211	-5116
Canada	5,587	5,670	3,791	4,315	524	2,587	-708	-1,007	-299	-83	316	-399
Petroleum	357	341	91	96	5	262	-12	16	28	16	30	-14
Manufacturing	2,463	2,455	838	964	126	991	626	616	-10	8	-15	23
Wholesale trade	-14	-24	258	314	56	-105	-177	-120	57	10	142	-132
Other	2,781	2,898	2,605	2,941	336	1,438	-1,145	-1,518	-373	-117	159	-276
Europe	53,231	59,809	31,706	38,412	6,705	10,884	17,218	24,532	7,314	-6,577	-3,370	-3207
Petroleum	6,033	5,958	2,459	2,732	273	1,796	1,703	1,739	36	76	125	-49
Manufacturing	16,244	21,525	9,671	12,339	2,667	6,915	4,939	10,924	5,985	-5,281	-3,357	-1924
Wholesale trade	9,445	7,393	3,154	3,203	49	1,502	2,737	2,507	-230	2,052	-126	2179
Other	21,509	24,933	16,422	20,138	3,716	672	7,839	9,362	1,523	-3,424	-13	-3411
<i>Of which:</i>												
Netherlands	7,997	8,225	2,764	3,283	520	3,062	2,400	2,169	-231	-228	-229	1
Petroleum	1,525	1,480	(P)	(P)	(P)	422	(P)	(P)	(P)	45	46	-1
Manufacturing	1,852	3,471	962	986	23	1,257	1,252	1,489	237	-1,619	-87	-1532
Wholesale trade	238	268	265	271	7	207	-204	-387	-182	-30	-174	145
Other	4,381	3,006	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	929	(P)	(P)	1,375	-14	1389
United Kingdom	16,430	18,929	7,980	11,175	3,195	4,089	6,860	10,742	3,882	-2,499	-2,836	337
Petroleum	1,914	1,896	(P)	(P)	(P)	931	(P)	856	(P)	18	30	-12
Manufacturing	3,412	6,606	5,517	5,848	330	2,322	-1,234	2,307	3,541	-3,194	-2,952	-242
Wholesale trade	3,067	2,300	(P)	(P)	(P)	331	(P)	-121	(P)	767	22	744
Other	8,037	8,127	398	3,236	2,838	505	7,224	7,700	476	-90	64	-154
Japan	10,183	11,930	10,991	11,741	750	899	40	-1,496	-1,537	-1,746	461	-2208
Petroleum	45	45	(P)	(P)	0	38	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0
Manufacturing	4,443	5,084	3,330	3,352	22	1,900	-146	-225	-80	-641	-169	-472
Wholesale trade	1,535	1,772	1,546	1,616	70	316	-91	-372	-282	-236	-93	-144
Other	4,159	5,029	(P)	(P)	658	-1,355	(P)	-899	(P)	-869	722	-1591
Other	193	1,420	6,541	8,271	1,730	-311	-4,811	2,073	6,884	-1,226	177	-1404
Petroleum	2,020	1,769	(P)	(P)	14	223	(P)	289	(P)	250	262	-11
Manufacturing	-1,853	47	925	1,508	584	-231	-646	-139	508	-1,900	-395	-1505
Wholesale trade	577	659	501	509	8	-225	383	436	54	-82	-32	-50
Other	-551	-1,056	(P)	(P)	1,125	-78	(P)	1,487	(P)	506	342	163

1. An increase in U.S. affiliates' receivables is a decrease in intercompany debt and, thus, a capital outflow.

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, reinvested earnings are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 6.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Earnings and Reinvestment Ratios

[Millions of dollars or ratio]

	1995				1996				1995-96 change in earnings		
	Earnings			Reinvestment ratio ¹	Earnings			Reinvestment ratio ¹	Total	Distributed	Reinvested
	Total	Distributed	Reinvested		Total	Distributed	Reinvested				
All areas	23,968	12,254	11,714	.49	26,084	12,024	14,060	.54	2,116	-422	2,346
Petroleum	2,873	1,426	1,447	.50	4,167	1,848	2,320	.56	1,294	422	873
Manufacturing	11,676	4,563	7,113	.61	12,683	3,109	9,574	.75	1,007	-1,454	2,613
Wholesale trade	3,462	1,345	2,117	.61	2,920	1,431	1,489	.51	-542	87	-628
Other	5,957	4,920	1,036	.17	6,313	5,636	677	.11	356	716	-360
Canada	3,578	739	2,839	.79	3,184	597	2,587	.81	-394	-143	-252
Petroleum	118	85	33	.28	294	31	262	.89	176	54	229
Manufacturing	1,832	224	1,608	.88	1,179	188	991	.84	-653	-36	-617
Wholesale trade	327	10	317	.97	-65	40	-105	(²)	-392	30	-421
Other	1,301	421	880	.68	1,776	338	1,438	.81	475	-83	558
Europe	15,630	9,154	6,476	.41	19,043	8,158	10,884	.57	3,413	-995	4,408
Petroleum	2,630	1,339	1,291	.49	3,598	1,802	1,796	.50	968	464	505
Manufacturing	8,861	3,914	4,947	.56	9,413	2,499	6,915	.73	553	-1,415	1,968
Wholesale trade	1,813	760	1,053	.58	2,348	847	1,502	.64	535	86	449
Other	2,326	3,141	-815	(²)	3,682	3,010	672	.18	1,357	-131	1,487
<i>Of which:</i>											
Netherlands	3,483	1,344	2,139	.61	4,826	1,765	3,062	.63	1,343	421	922
Petroleum	(²)	(²)	444	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	1,277	100	1,177	.92	1,304	47	1,257	.96	27	-53	80
Wholesale trade	135	129	6	.04	250	43	207	.83	115	-86	201
Other	(²)	(²)	512	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
United Kingdom	7,906	4,937	2,969	.38	7,146	3,057	4,089	.57	-760	-1,890	1,120
Petroleum	(²)	(²)	977	(²)	(²)	(²)	931	(²)	238	284	-46
Manufacturing	4,154	2,747	1,408	.34	3,351	1,029	2,322	.69	-803	-1,718	914
Wholesale trade	(²)	(²)	390	(²)	(²)	(²)	331	(²)	23	82	-60
Other	1,900	1,706	194	.10	1,682	1,177	505	.30	-218	-529	311
Japan	3,462	1,820	1,642	.47	3,248	2,350	899	.28	-214	530	-743
Petroleum	-6	2	-8	(²)	42	4	38	.92	48	1	46
Manufacturing	641	140	501	.78	2,085	185	1,900	.91	1,444	45	1,399
Wholesale trade	1,217	564	653	.54	841	525	316	.38	-376	-39	-337
Other	1,610	1,114	497	.31	280	1,636	-1,355	(²)	-1,330	522	-1,852
Other	1,298	541	757	.58	609	920	-311	(²)	-689	379	-1,067
Petroleum	131	(¹)	131	1.00	234	10	223	.96	103	10	93
Manufacturing	342	285	57	.17	5	236	-231	(²)	-337	-49	-288
Wholesale trade	105	11	94	.89	-204	20	-225	(²)	-309	9	-319
Other	720	245	475	.66	574	652	-78	(²)	-146	408	-553

1. Reinvested earnings divided by earnings.

2. Reinvestment ratio is not defined because reinvested earnings are negative.

NOTE.—In this table, distributed earnings are shown before deduction of withholding taxes. Unlike in the international transactions accounts, earnings and reinvested earnings are shown here without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 7.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Income and Its Components

[Millions of dollars]

	1995						1996					
	Total (= col. 2 less col. 3 plus col. 4)	Earnings	Withholding taxes on distributed earnings	Interest (net of withholding taxes)			Total (= col. 8 less col. 9 plus col. 10)	Earnings	Withholding taxes on distributed earnings	Interest (net of withholding taxes)		
				Net	U.S. affiliates' payments	U.S. affiliates' receipts				Net	U.S. affiliates' payments	U.S. affiliates' receipts
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
All areas	32,029	23,968	343	8,404	12,471	4,067	33,759	26,084	431	8,107	13,142	5,035
Petroleum	2,970	2,873	55	152	448	296	4,190	4,167	88	110	393	283
Manufacturing	15,886	11,676	100	4,310	4,666	356	17,262	12,683	98	4,677	5,146	469
Wholesale trade	3,863	3,462	65	466	643	177	3,548	2,920	68	695	870	175
Other	9,310	5,957	123	3,476	6,714	3,238	8,760	6,313	178	2,625	6,733	4,108
Canada	3,911	3,578	7	341	421	80	3,285	3,184	9	110	278	168
Petroleum	90	118	(¹)	-27	(²)	80	267	294	1	-25	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	1,933	1,832	6	107	111	4	1,250	1,179	3	74	79	4
Wholesale trade	355	327	(¹)	29	(²)	(²)	-54	-65	3	14	(²)	(²)
Other	1,533	1,301	1	233	273	40	1,822	1,776	2	47	175	127
Europe	22,975	15,630	214	7,559	9,620	2,061	25,806	19,043	260	7,024	9,944	2,920
Petroleum	2,799	2,630	55	224	(²)	(²)	3,706	3,598	86	194	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	12,636	8,861	84	3,860	4,194	334	13,653	9,413	81	4,321	4,753	433
Wholesale trade	2,235	1,813	14	436	(²)	(²)	2,970	2,348	23	645	(²)	(²)
Other	5,304	2,326	61	3,039	4,577	1,538	5,476	3,682	70	1,864	4,135	2,271
<i>Of which:</i>												
Netherlands	5,212	3,483	39	1,768	1,836	68	6,294	4,826	54	1,522	1,578	56
Petroleum	1,070	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	(²)	(²)	50	19	19	(¹)
Manufacturing	1,934	1,277	1	658	684	26	1,948	1,304	3	647	675	28
Wholesale trade	228	135	1	94	(²)	(²)	298	250	1	49	55	6
Other	1,981	(²)	(²)	(²)	1,039	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	808	829	22
United Kingdom	11,006	7,906	92	3,192	4,292	1,100	9,220	7,146	104	2,178	4,228	2,050
Petroleum	1,417	(²)	(²)	151	(²)	(²)	1,685	(²)	(²)	196	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	5,783	4,154	39	1,667	1,847	180	5,086	3,351	25	1,760	2,000	240
Wholesale trade	630	(²)	(²)	213	(²)	(²)	685	(²)	(²)	235	(²)	(²)
Other	3,176	1,900	32	1,306	2,081	774	1,763	1,682	45	126	1,796	1,670
Japan	3,405	3,462	99	42	1,148	1,106	3,106	3,248	138	-4	1,148	1,152
Petroleum	-3	-6	(¹)	3	3	0	43	42	(¹)	2	2	0
Manufacturing	761	641	10	129	134	4	2,168	2,085	14	96	100	3
Wholesale trade	1,203	1,217	50	36	90	54	837	841	40	36	69	32
Other	1,444	1,610	39	-127	921	1,048	58	280	84	-139	978	1,116
Other	1,738	1,298	22	462	1,282	820	1,562	609	24	977	1,772	795
Petroleum	83	131	(¹)	-48	(²)	(²)	174	234	(¹)	-60	71	132
Manufacturing	556	342	(¹)	214	228	13	190	5	(¹)	185	214	29
Wholesale trade	70	105	(¹)	-35	(²)	(²)	-206	-204	(¹)	41	41	42
Other	1,029	720	22	331	943	612	1,404	574	23	852	1,446	593

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, income and interest are shown net of withholding taxes, and income and earnings are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 8.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Royalties and License Fees and Charges for Other Services

[Millions of dollars]

	1995						1996					
	Royalties and license fees			Charges for other services ¹			Royalties and license fees			Charges for other services ¹		
	Net	U.S. affiliates' payments	U.S. affiliates' receipts	Net	U.S. affiliates' payments	U.S. affiliates' receipts	Net	U.S. affiliates' payments	U.S. affiliates' receipts	Net	U.S. affiliates' payments	U.S. affiliates' receipts
All areas	3,023	4,411	1,387	-701	6,777	7,477	2,723	4,474	1,751	-526	8,521	9,047
Petroleum	(D)	(D)	2	-485	291	776	(D)	(D)	2	-413	304	717
Manufacturing	2,641	3,350	709	624	2,753	2,130	1,998	3,206	1,208	429	3,722	3,294
Wholesale trade	349	693	344	-882	820	1,702	507	813	306	-1,042	933	1,975
Other	(D)	(D)	332	43	2,912	2,869	(D)	(D)	237	501	3,561	3,061
Canada	42	79	38	491	1,426	935	57	105	48	539	1,999	1,460
Petroleum	0	0	0	-223	50	272	0	0	0	-158	84	242
Manufacturing	15	33	18	251	681	429	19	52	33	96	1,072	976
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	17	-1	67	68	(D)	(D)	(D)	15	67	53
Other	(D)	(D)	3	463	628	165	(D)	(D)	(D)	586	775	188
Europe	2,223	3,130	907	108	3,487	3,379	1,927	3,236	1,310	13	4,459	4,446
Petroleum	(D)	(D)	0	-110	135	246	(D)	(D)	(D)	-134	125	258
Manufacturing	2,162	2,661	499	429	1,649	1,220	1,661	2,670	1,009	280	2,219	1,939
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	265	-309	272	581	28	269	241	-391	347	738
Other	88	231	143	98	1,430	1,332	(D)	(D)	59	257	1,768	1,511
<i>Of which:</i>												
Netherlands	158	399	242	46	462	416	(D)	371	(D)	-60	389	449
Petroleum	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	16	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Manufacturing	246	283	37	229	293	65	242	251	9	76	175	99
Wholesale trade	(D)	89	(D)	-175	24	199	(D)	106	(D)	-130	36	165
Other	(D)	27	(D)	(D)	(D)	136	11	14	3	(D)	(D)	(D)
United Kingdom	1,164	1,387	223	-132	923	1,055	1,098	1,432	334	209	1,256	1,047
Petroleum	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	66	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	-84	(D)	(D)
Manufacturing	1,112	1,283	171	-107	276	383	989	1,300	311	-63	309	371
Wholesale trade	5	14	9	11	69	58	10	16	6	17	94	76
Other	(D)	(D)	44	(D)	512	(D)	(D)	(D)	17	338	(D)	(D)
Japan	760	1,122	361	-814	1,155	1,969	675	989	314	-770	1,236	2,006
Petroleum	-2	(D)	2	-3	3	5	-2	(D)	2	-3	1	5
Manufacturing	500	648	147	87	344	257	353	465	112	55	339	284
Wholesale trade	403	452	49	-457	394	851	451	492	42	-502	403	905
Other	-142	22	164	-441	415	857	-128	31	159	-319	493	812
Other	-1	80	81	-485	708	1,194	65	144	80	-307	828	1,135
Petroleum	0	0	0	-149	104	253	0	0	0	-118	94	212
Manufacturing	-36	9	45	-144	79	224	-35	19	54	-3	92	95
Wholesale trade	3	17	13	-115	87	201	(D)	(D)	(D)	-164	116	279
Other	32	54	23	-77	438	516	(D)	(D)	(D)	-23	526	549

1. Consists of service charges, rentals for the use of tangible property, and film and television tape rentals. In 1996, U.S. affiliates' payments for service charges were \$7,773 million, payments of rentals for the use of tangible property were \$748 million, and payments of film and television tape rentals were \$1 million; U.S. affiliates' receipts were \$8,787 million, \$259 million, and \$1 million, respectively.

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, royalties and license fees and charges for other services are shown net of withholding taxes.

Table 9.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Position on a Historical-Cost Basis and Balance of Payments Flows, 1992–96

[Millions of dollars]

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Direct investment position	423,131	467,412	496,539	560,850	630,045
Capital inflows (outflows (-))	19,222	50,663	46,995	69,414	78,828
Equity capital	31,635	29,674	37,210	45,057	53,030
Reinvested earnings	-12,212	-7,761	3,857	11,714	14,060
Intercompany debt	-202	28,750	5,927	12,643	11,738
Income	1,401	7,071	21,286	32,029	33,759
Royalties and license fees, net payments	2,353	2,284	2,338	3,023	2,723
U.S. affiliates' payments	3,049	2,996	3,312	4,411	4,474
U.S. affiliates' receipts	697	714	974	1,387	1,751
Charges for other services, net payments ¹	-2,059	-956	-600	-701	-526
U.S. affiliates' payments	4,285	4,955	5,912	6,777	8,521
U.S. affiliates' receipts	6,344	5,911	6,513	7,477	9,047

1. Consists of service charges, rentals for the use of tangible property, and film and television tape rentals.

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, income, royalties and license fees, and charges for other services are shown net of withholding taxes, and capital inflows, reinvested earnings, and income are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 10.1.—Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis, 1992

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
All countries	423,131	34,746	160,360	23,771	52,394	12,155	30,518	41,523	59,777	10,837	22,275	13,793	35,343	32,486	35,155	18,360
Canada	37,515	2,404	15,757	5,355	775	2,362	2,837	4,428	1,705	595	1,985	2,087	4,650	3,679	1,281	3,372
Europe	249,904	25,458	116,132	16,693	46,571	7,517	20,664	24,687	22,506	6,685	11,302	-2,805	27,599	12,101	18,719	12,209
Austria	583	(P)	208	0	5	43	95	66	151	9	100	115	(P)	3	3	2
Belgium	4,165	(P)	1,342	(P)	(P)	96	-5	174	380	839	(P)	70	(P)	61	40	153
Denmark	571	4	746	(P)	(P)	(P)	480	28	431	26	295	(P)	(*)	(P)	(P)	143
Finland	1,767	4	1,184	(P)	(P)	356	325	22	163	3	84	(P)	(P)	44	(P)	5
France	23,918	2	17,056	1,475	7,098	1,835	3,676	2,971	1,677	408	1,392	-2,172	1,640	38	2,713	1,164
Germany	29,419	(P)	16,537	64	8,812	1,090	3,464	3,106	6,034	1,806	817	-3,226	4,385	838	682	(P)
Ireland	1,818	(P)	547	283	5	0	(P)	171	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	7	2	2
Italy	1,821	(P)	839	12	340	80	116	292	640	15	804	(P)	(P)	15	67	134
Liechtenstein	181	-2	34	6	0	-9	4	32	39	0	0	5	0	96	-25	33
Luxembourg	677	0	370	(P)	0	263	(P)	136	(P)	2	-67	(P)	(P)	94	(P)	91
Netherlands	69,107	11,349	21,480	3,863	10,220	999	4,691	1,708	6,091	1,572	2,643	3,251	6,289	6,448	6,368	3,615
Norway	911	26	397	(P)	(P)	19	6	248	2	19	3	(P)	(P)	10	(P)	62
Spain	1,145	0	171	(P)	(P)	14	17	62	105	84	1,543	(P)	142	(P)	2	(P)
Sweden	7,130	(P)	5,028	1	773	118	2,359	1,777	750	-2	128	(P)	1,389	355	166	-396
Switzerland	19,646	22	9,954	2,145	3,190	529	2,381	1,709	1,402	68	1,314	535	3,831	737	1,547	236
United Kingdom	86,587	10,999	40,195	8,288	14,550	1,925	2,913	12,520	3,905	1,855	1,406	2,635	9,408	3,137	6,935	6,110
Other	459	(P)	45	(P)	(P)	(*)	-3	9	183	1	133	(P)	0	20	(*)	12
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	19,481	2,441	5,768	206	1,352	286	-75	4,000	1,307	1,597	2,179	-1,502	2,348	2,997	1,055	1,291
South and Central America	7,725	973	1,023	388	(P)	-103	418	225	19	1,768	574	(P)	338	127	(P)	127
Brazil	449	(P)	-88	-4	-10	3	-68	-9	-19	4	525	1	5	-11	(P)	5
Mexico	1,406	(P)	387	(P)	(P)	1	-23	337	195	4	176	365	0	94	140	45
Panama	5,069	(P)	768	(P)	(P)	(P)	-4	89	36	11	(P)	204	(P)	204	7	(P)
Venezuela	394	(P)	-13	0	-12	0	-5	3	2	117	1	2	16	3	(P)	7
Other	407	-3	-30	0	-24	(*)	-4	-2	13	6	(P)	3	(P)	18	(*)	-6
Other Western Hemisphere	11,756	1,468	4,745	(P)	964	(P)	28	3,582	1,081	1,578	410	-2,076	(P)	2,659	928	(P)
Bahamas	613	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	0	376	0	133	3	27	(P)
Bermuda	1,006	80	207	1	(P)	1	(*)	(P)	86	56	(P)	233	100	153	51	(P)
Netherlands Antilles	9,291	(P)	4,034	(P)	(P)	62	(P)	235	(P)	204	394	0	1,078	441	167	(P)
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	-426	(P)	523	94	(P)	42	(P)	302	551	176	191	-3,247	1	1,033	327	(P)
Other	1,271	(P)	(P)	(*)	0	0	(P)	1	(P)	4	(P)	(P)	316	4	(P)	(P)
Africa	1,209	304	3	(P)	-17	-3	(P)	-4	3	(P)	(P)	0	132	47	229	
South Africa	-9	0	-9	0	-12	(P)	-3	(P)	(*)	0	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	0
Other	1,218	(P)	313	3	(P)	0	(P)	-4	3	(P)	(P)	0	133	47	229	(P)
Middle East	6,057	67	7	(P)	(*)	37	(P)	144	602	(P)	(P)	2	2,378	81	21	
Israel	1,365	0	57	7	(P)	0	28	(P)	114	(P)	517	(P)	0	53	(P)	53
Kuwait	2,768	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	2	2,295	(*)	(P)	(P)
Lebanon	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	-1	0	0	-10	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	4	0	0	49	(P)	-3
United Arab Emirates	104	-6	0	0	0	1	0	0	(*)	0	3	0	19	(P)	(P)	(P)
Other	(P)	(P)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	(*)	3	112	4	0	24	0	-7
Asia and Pacific	108,965	2,642	22,331	1,507	3,469	2,007	7,059	8,290	34,118	1,355	6,127	15,239	744	11,198	13,973	1,237
Australia	6,957	2,632	2,419	(P)	846	644	653	452	-1	-186	190	259	1,129	364	(P)	364
Hong Kong	1,377	-3	247	(P)	-11	(P)	114	28	281	197	103	2	239	24	34	(P)
Japan	97,769	47	18,781	875	3,243	1,123	6,018	7,522	33,095	1,129	5,512	15,101	517	10,170	12,669	748
Korea, Republic of	106	23	4	(P)	-20	12	28	-184	(P)	139	(P)	0	15	34	29	(P)
Malaysia	86	0	32	2	-2	0	32	0	56	(P)	(P)	0	2	(P)	1	(P)
New Zealand	101	0	77	(P)	-6	5	2	-1	0	(P)	5	3	9	(P)	3	(P)
Philippines	58	0	6	4	(P)	0	1	1	1	0	48	0	3	0	0	(P)
Singapore	771	(P)	83	(P)	3	76	21	54	(P)	50	94	(P)	457	7	(P)	(P)
Taiwan	1,267	0	554	(P)	217	0	131	(P)	277	(P)	247	(P)	35	112	-2	(P)
Other	473	-3	109	(P)	-21	(P)	29	42	88	0	212	(P)	7	8	15	(P)
Addenda:																
European Communities (12)	219,307	25,093	99,280	14,105	42,293	6,335	15,483	21,064	19,571	6,605	9,598	-3,025	22,062	10,846	17,026	12,252
OPEC	5,021	(P)	-23	-1	-15	-4	-4	1	23	(P)	232	39	2,389	24	92	(P)

Table 10.2.—Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis, 1993

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
All countries	467,412	32,214	168,147	22,778	56,821	12,497	30,231	45,821	62,915	12,242	24,577	38,559	39,812	32,213	35,019	21,715
Canada	40,373	2,846	16,030	5,116	801	2,324	2,769	5,020	1,747	1,361	1,307	3,093	4,837	3,506	1,299	4,348
Europe	285,004	23,697	124,675	15,671	51,235	8,021	20,806	28,941	22,935	7,105	13,381	16,783	30,993	12,271	18,192	14,972
Austria	638	(D)	199	0	(P)	(P)	74	75	150	8	197	(P)	(P)	3	3	1
Belgium	3,870	(D)	1,764	(P)	1,103	(P)	-25	396	173	820	-392	155	(P)	64	-33	174
Denmark	1,110	5	731	51	(P)	(P)	480	19	383	29	224	(P)	(*)	(P)	316	141
Finland	1,617	(P)	831	226	-4	330	245	34	(P)	1	102	3	(P)	6	(P)	30
France	30,304	2	17,684	1,521	7,056	2,237	3,921	2,950	1,937	375	1,449	881	2,070	52	4,727	1,127
Germany	34,987	35	18,119	63	9,785	1,196	3,853	3,222	6,726	2,087	862	478	4,351	868	666	793
Ireland	4,771	(P)	479	221	7	0	(P)	121	(P)	1,066	2,609	(P)	(P)	166	(P)	5
Italy	2,299	(P)	857	22	327	159	113	236	490	19	669	(P)	(P)	(P)	69	118
Liechtenstein	153	-2	21	5	0	-9	4	21	39	0	0	(P)	0	87	(P)	33
Luxembourg	1,183	0	866	3	(P)	229	(P)	(P)	189	0	190	3	120	-268	(P)	0
Netherlands	72,893	11,855	22,130	3,297	9,676	1,003	4,964	3,190	5,869	1,564	3,412	4,825	8,116	6,594	4,910	3,618
Norway	1,217	18	555	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	171	2	21	-4	(P)	(P)	11	(P)	76
Spain	1,245	(P)	101	4	5	(P)	11	(P)	86	80	1,787	(P)	(P)	121	31	(*)
Sweden	7,881	(P)	5,361	(*)	984	184	2,662	1,531	483	(*)	135	(P)	1,297	438	165	171
Switzerland	21,681	335	11,773	1,900	4,573	474	2,103	2,722	1,263	103	1,484	16	4,160	766	1,570	211
United Kingdom	98,739	9,651	43,151	8,248	17,225	1,786	2,087	13,805	4,222	2,009	2,196	9,935	10,419	2,963	5,863	8,332
Other	415	(*)	53	(P)	(P)	(*)	12	3	(P)	1	169	(P)	0	19	1	11
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	21,908	1,339	3,994	422	1,081	110	-49	2,430	969	1,735	2,653	3,124	3,136	3,114	1,179	665
South and Central America	6,518	-568	856	104	335	-10	-85	511	12	13	2,204	663	(P)	336	320	(P)
Brazil	653	(D)	-72	(P)	-24	(P)	-33	-13	9	1	638	(*)	0	5	-9	-11
Mexico	1,244	-1	450	(P)	(P)	-9	-44	449	-18	5	147	277	0	94	268	23
Panama	4,652	28	515	(P)	(P)	(P)	-4	81	47	-2	(P)	360	(P)	205	64	158
Venezuela	-445	(P)	-12	0	-13	(*)	-2	3	(*)	2	153	-1	2	14	-2	(P)
Other	413	(P)	-25	(*)	-19	2	(*)	-9	-26	6	(P)	27	(P)	18	-1	-6
Other Western Hemisphere	15,389	1,907	3,139	318	746	120	35	1,919	956	1,722	449	2,461	(P)	2,777	858	(P)
Bahamas	1,276	(P)	64	(P)	0	(P)	0	3	(P)	0	845	0	0	5	45	0
Bermuda	717	113	-697	(P)	(P)	(*)	(*)	(P)	146	148	6	33	503	188	227	50
Netherlands Antilles	8,356	(P)	3,402	196	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	102	(P)	225	520	(P)	999	202	97
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	4,078	(P)	349	73	13	73	18	172	466	327	219	1,042	5	1,100	415	(P)
Other	963	(*)	22	(*)	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	4	0	20	(P)	9	(P)	0
Africa	1,264	0	341	3	(P)	-13	(*)	(P)	2	2	(P)	251	0	198	91	223
South Africa	5	0	5	0	-2	(P)	(*)	(P)	1	0	0	0	0	(*)	-1	(*)
Other	1,258	(P)	336	3	(P)	(P)	1	(P)	1	2	(P)	251	0	199	92	223
Middle East	6,575	0	177	8	(P)	(*)	72	(P)	397	733	(P)	318	3	2,415	75	36
Israel	1,886	0	171	7	(P)	0	61	(P)	367	(P)	695	(P)	0	0	43	(P)
Kuwait	2,820	(P)	1	0	0	0	0	1	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	3	2,338	(*)	(P)
Lebanon	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	-1	0	0	0	-13	0	0
Saudi Arabia	(P)	(P)	0	0	-3	0	(P)	0	9	0	4	0	0	49	(P)	(P)
United Arab Emirates	116	-3	-1	0	-2	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	9	0	0	18	(P)	(P)
Other	(P)	3	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	4	127	4	0	22	0	-9
Asia and Pacific	112,289	2,637	22,930	1,558	3,422	2,056	6,633	9,261	36,865	1,307	6,356	14,989	842	10,709	14,183	1,471
Australia	7,089	2,417	2,753	(P)	(P)	853	725	894	200	-2	87	-394	243	243	1,263	278
Hong Kong	1,518	4	310	(P)	(P)	-13	125	102	322	154	103	352	1	250	17	7
Japan	100,721	217	18,375	882	2,627	1,176	5,502	8,188	36,003	1,127	5,435	15,671	563	9,720	12,557	1,052
Korea, Republic of	-71	-9	2	6	(P)	13	14	-376	99	0	90	(P)	(P)	14	86	16
Malaysia	292	0	47	2	-5	0	42	7	99	(*)	(P)	(*)	0	2	0	0
New Zealand	123	0	115	(P)	-3	5	(*)	(P)	-3	0	(P)	4	0	-5	(P)	11
Philippines	50	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	-7	0	53	0	0	2	0	(*)
Singapore	450	10	354	(P)	1	36	17	247	58	58	(P)	(P)	-1	443	12	(P)
Taiwan	1,618	-1	785	(P)	454	0	127	(P)	325	(P)	314	5	0	39	111	(P)
Other	499	-1	189	(P)	-3	(P)	61	42	55	-4	206	32	6	1	21	-5
Addenda:																
European Union (12)	251,473	23,061	105,881	13,511	45,450	6,870	15,526	24,524	20,196	6,990	11,341	17,050	25,293	10,950	16,277	14,434
OPEC	4,182	922	-23	1	-20	(P)	10	(P)	30	(P)	263	35	2,428	31	119	0

Table 10.3.—Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis, 1994

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
All countries	496,539	32,290	189,459	21,411	66,028	14,320	35,196	52,504	63,792	11,857	27,139	41,000	38,833	31,613	37,045	23,511
Canada	41,960	3,097	17,439	5,877	821	2,503	2,448	5,789	2,563	813	1,373	4,051	3,681	3,114	1,421	4,409
Europe	303,649	23,947	138,751	13,590	58,491	8,910	24,595	33,166	22,533	7,037	15,609	16,016	31,062	12,101	20,172	16,421
Austria	769	(P)	224	-1	(P)	(P)	102	39	171	(P)	230	(P)	(P)	3	4	1
Belgium	3,892	(P)	2,293	(P)	1,558	232	2	(P)	322	683	(P)	(P)	(P)	60	44	190
Denmark	1,921	5	930	(P)	(P)	(P)	591	90	(P)	(P)	223	(P)	(P)	-1	(P)	335
Finland	2,016	(P)	1,849	209	(*)	553	465	621	21	1	(P)	(*)	(*)	4	(P)	-4
France	33,603	(P)	20,043	1,572	8,648	1,768	4,716	3,339	1,441	231	1,555	1,868	2,070	110	4,970	(P)
Germany	40,345	111	22,380	80	10,837	1,231	4,747	5,484	6,435	1,960	1,387	1,619	4,105	981	481	886
Ireland	4,648	(P)	967	419	1	(P)	(P)	304	269	(P)	1,142	1,287	(P)	184	268	(P)
Italy	2,746	(P)	953	30	364	160	145	254	557	21	705	(P)	(P)	(P)	47	5
Liechtenstein	164	-2	23	3	0	4	(P)	46	0	0	0	(P)	0	93	(P)	34
Luxembourg	2,352	0	1,757	(P)	-5	249	25	(P)	209	0	0	56	0	199	52	(P)
Netherlands	67,210	11,444	19,782	3,024	8,274	704	5,385	2,395	4,672	1,089	4,160	2,959	8,238	6,330	5,152	3,385
Norway	1,616	970	70	516	(P)	2	9	66	2	24	-5	(P)	(P)	20	(P)	22
Spain	1,685	-30	279	10	-16	(P)	8	(P)	109	78	1,762	(P)	(P)	139	34	-10
Sweden	8,694	(P)	5,679	1	(P)	(P)	2,717	1,755	1,365	(*)	70	(P)	852	347	3	220
Switzerland	26,666	381	13,212	(P)	6,791	126	1,758	(P)	1,440	125	1,381	3,543	3,951	746	1,733	155
United Kingdom	104,867	9,489	47,334	6,014	20,418	3,032	3,501	14,370	4,995	2,339	3,244	6,314	11,196	2,843	6,937	10,177
Other	454	(P)	76	(P)	(P)	6	24	3	(P)	1	177	10	0	18	3	5
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	26,070	1,054	6,748	643	2,203	101	-27	3,828	947	2,192	2,975	3,387	3,188	3,255	1,227	1,095
South and Central America	7,373	-675	1,108	150	328	-95	-118	842	-5	17	2,433	846	(P)	366	166	(P)
Brazil	629	(P)	-100	(P)	-72	(P)	-44	8	-37	5	741	5	(P)	5	-9	-14
Mexico	2,412	1	1,053	(P)	(P)	-1	-61	811	30	4	127	458	(P)	104	321	314
Panama	4,256	(P)	216	(*)	(P)	(P)	37	49	-2	(P)	386	(P)	(P)	231	-167	68
Venezuela	-312	-570	-9	(*)	-11	0	-3	5	-2	2	203	1	1	11	(P)	(P)
Other	387	(P)	-53	(P)	-22	(P)	-3	-18	-46	8	(P)	-3	(P)	15	(P)	-6
Other Western Hemisphere	18,697	1,729	5,641	493	1,875	196	90	2,986	952	2,176	542	2,541	(P)	2,890	1,061	(P)
Bahamas	1,213	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	0	3	142	26	0	586	0	154	(P)	80	(P)
Bermuda	1,745	138	444	(P)	(P)	(*)	(P)	187	131	6	35	380	173	202	49	(P)
Netherlands Antilles	9,153	(P)	4,058	193	(P)	23	2	137	1,448	201	(P)	(P)	1,054	218	67	(P)
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	6,074	77	1,035	260	15	(P)	(P)	592	367	565	335	1,581	7	1,404	532	171
Other	512	(P)	(P)	(*)	0	(P)	(P)	5	119	5	0	(P)	(P)	105	(P)	(P)
Africa	1,230	0	343	3	(P)	(P)	-7	(P)	-10	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	212	100	241
South Africa	-4	0	-4	0	-6	8	-7	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other	1,235	(P)	347	3	(P)	(P)	(*)	(P)	-10	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	212	100	241
Middle East	6,674	0	632	3	(P)	102	(P)	410	(P)	(P)	(P)	4	2,434	108	3	(P)
Israel	2,030	0	233	3	(P)	0	90	(P)	397	(P)	658	231	0	0	104	(P)
Kuwait	2,821	(P)	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	(P)	3	2,355	(*)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Lebanon	-7	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	-1	0	0	0	-15	0	0
Saudi Arabia	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	4	0	0	1	49	3	-4
United Arab Emirates	97	-1	0	0	0	(*)	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	(P)
Other	(P)	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(P)	4	78	5	0	28	0	(P)
Asia and Pacific	116,956	2,574	25,546	1,295	4,189	2,411	8,085	9,566	37,350	1,346	6,368	17,020	898	10,496	14,016	1,342
Australia	8,080	2,965	3,046	(P)	(P)	1,095	797	881	200	-2	58	-178	246	345	1,256	143
Hong Kong	1,683	8	268	(P)	-15	(P)	89	85	730	89	125	191	-3	246	18	11
Japan	102,999	147	20,636	766	3,687	1,299	6,654	8,230	35,489	1,209	5,267	16,831	619	9,335	12,401	1,064
Korea, Republic of	-73	(P)	7	(P)	(P)	11	190	(P)	118	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	14	58	7
Malaysia	462	(P)	253	2	-1	0	244	7	39	0	(P)	-1	0	2	134	(*)
New Zealand	179	-1	125	(P)	-1	5	(*)	2	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	-13	4	24
Philippines	76	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	10	0	62	0	0	1	0	1
Singapore	1,382	-14	444	20	(P)	3	94	(P)	229	(*)	70	73	(*)	(P)	13	(P)
Taiwan	1,578	-2	709	(*)	203	0	(P)	(P)	286	(P)	395	(P)	0	39	105	(P)
Other	591	-4	89	(P)	-5	(P)	(P)	-10	175	1	261	24	5	26	(P)	(P)
Addenda:																
European Union (12)	263,368	23,080	116,714	11,340	50,215	7,653	19,318	28,186	19,279	6,897	13,842	12,400	26,021	10,878	18,276	15,982
OPEC	4,323	1,009	350	(*)	-14	(P)	8	(P)	6	-3	355	30	5	2,443	33	94

Table 10.4.—Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis, 1995

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
All countries	560,850	33,888	213,026	26,898	71,367	14,085	37,638	63,037	66,393	12,743	34,076	62,369	50,975	29,704	32,887	24,788
Canada	48,258	3,220	19,568	7,230	873	2,647	2,297	6,522	2,519	1,302	1,695	6,864	5,241	2,276	1,730	3,841
Europe	357,193	24,527	156,258	17,922	63,702	8,739	26,243	39,652	25,535	7,307	19,035	33,656	40,613	11,690	20,352	18,221
Austria	1,555	(D)	252	-1	(D)	(D)	121	39	455	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	4	(*)
Belgium	3,676	(D)	2,230	(D)	1,508	223	129	(D)	356	730	(D)	(D)	(D)	59	13	325
Denmark	2,990	5	1,035	116	(D)	(D)	592	120	1,196	(D)	206	(D)	(D)	-2	(D)	208
Finland	2,752	(D)	1,756	(D)	(D)	558	347	625	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	-5
France	38,480	(D)	21,629	2,118	9,473	867	4,882	4,289	1,489	251	2,072	3,875	2,742	231	4,840	(D)
Germany	49,269	(D)	25,335	115	13,411	1,492	4,352	5,965	8,238	1,458	1,625	4,798	5,352	1,094	(D)	864
Ireland	7,418	(D)	1,427	293	(D)	(D)	494	518	607	(D)	1,373	2,475	(D)	183	523	253
Italy	2,750	(D)	876	41	181	215	153	287	511	329	652	-198	(D)	73	40	7
Liechtenstein	135	-2	19	(D)	0	-8	4	(D)	73	(*)	0	(D)	0	87	(D)	35
Luxembourg	5,957	(*)	4,151	5	(D)	287	25	(D)	343	(D)	0	186	(D)	209	33	(D)
Netherlands	65,806	11,666	19,783	2,608	8,780	637	5,187	2,570	4,485	1,115	4,698	2,367	9,288	5,877	4,918	1,611
Norway	2,089	296	1,257	(D)	760	286	213	(D)	68	2	26	-6	(D)	(D)	199	(D)
Spain	2,452	7	380	10	5	(D)	6	(D)	103	76	1,951	(D)	153	32	-27	(D)
Sweden	9,581	7	7,085	1	1,457	293	3,436	1,898	1,516	4	57	21	(D)	300	-14	252
Switzerland	35,593	485	12,973	(D)	6,787	119	1,802	(D)	1,419	145	952	11,806	5,156	801	1,674	183
United Kingdom	126,177	9,696	56,022	10,041	21,078	3,288	4,464	17,151	3,771	2,078	5,464	9,542	16,689	2,689	7,392	12,835
Other	514	(D)	67	46	(D)	1	38	(D)	(D)	(D)	188	-1	0	18	2	6
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	25,240	1,965	5,997	466	2,406	-35	42	3,118	923	1,904	3,589	971	4,114	3,270	1,371	1,135
South and Central America	7,878	-310	776	113	277	-172	-78	638	-194	19	2,929	612	(D)	359	160	(D)
Brazil	751	(D)	-139	-8	-68	-3	-64	-3	6	855	2	(D)	5	-8	(D)	
Mexico	1,980	-11	922	(D)	(D)	2	13	642	-98	6	252	261	-1	105	340	205
Panama	4,721	(D)	133	1	(D)	(D)	-4	20	15	-3	(D)	382	(D)	228	-175	79
Venezuela	-259	-513	-18	-13	0	-3	-3	-8	2	270	(D)	(D)	-1	8	6	(D)
Other	685	(D)	-122	(D)	-34	(D)	-20	-18	-114	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	14	-3	-6
Other Western Hemisphere	17,362	2,275	5,220	353	2,129	137	121	2,481	1,117	1,884	660	359	(D)	2,912	1,211	(D)
Bahamas	-1,780	(D)	114	1	0	(D)	0	(D)	133	30	0	-2,558	0	93	152	(D)
Bermuda	1,592	132	842	-62	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)	233	166	6	-951	526	260	244	134
Netherlands Antilles	8,481	(D)	2,904	192	2,314	24	10	365	(D)	1,509	204	617	(D)	769	232	62
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	8,417	(D)	1,332	222	(D)	(D)	(D)	973	500	174	451	3,255	(D)	1,575	625	207
Other	651	-1	27	(*)	-1	(D)	(D)	(D)	6	0	0	-4	(D)	17	(D)	(D)
Africa	1,164	(D)	275	3	(D)	(D)	-2	14	-6	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	219	39	248
South Africa	-3	(*)	-1	0	-5	5	-2	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	-2
Other	1,167	(D)	276	3	(D)	(D)	(*)	13	-7	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	220	41	247
Middle East	6,008	(D)	730	2	(D)	(D)	122	91	431	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	2,124	110	-24
Israel	1,995	0	307	2	(D)	1	109	(D)	419	(D)	533	239	0	100	(D)	100
Kuwait	2,527	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	2	0	(D)	(D)	3	2,039	5	(D)
Lebanon	-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	-1	0	0	0	-18	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1,310	(D)	0	-1	0	(D)	0	9	(D)	4	0	0	-1	(D)	5	-4
United Arab Emirates	98	-4	-1	0	0	-1	0	1	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	16	0	(D)
Other	88	(*)	1	1	0	0	0	0	(D)	4	66	-1	0	30	0	0
Asia and Pacific	122,986	2,896	30,198	1,275	4,004	2,343	8,935	13,641	36,992	1,778	9,060	20,282	1,004	10,124	9,285	1,367
Australia	7,833	3,333	3,074	169	110	767	867	1,161	14	-2	97	-389	(D)	971	170	170
Hong Kong	1,557	2	238	(D)	-14	(D)	77	48	621	30	151	45	-3	247	216	11
Japan	107,933	83	25,010	861	3,563	1,572	7,154	11,860	34,783	1,702	7,706	20,497	705	8,602	7,762	1,082
Korea, Republic of	626	80	4	-2	-66	114	31	728	(D)	151	(D)	(D)	(D)	14	76	-5
Malaysia	402	(D)	239	2	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	-1	0	2	(D)	-3
New Zealand	149	0	9	2	-2	6	(*)	3	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	-21	(D)	(D)
Philippines	75	0	4	0	-1	0	3	1	7	0	65	0	-3	1	0	1
Singapore	1,548	-19	316	(D)	-13	1	229	(D)	170	(*)	83	40	(D)	(D)	15	(D)
Taiwan	2,139	-1	1,137	0	376	0	(D)	(D)	346	(D)	456	(D)	6	41	100	35
Other	724	-7	90	(D)	-14	(D)	33	-33	217	1	340	4	4	42	29	5
Addenda:																
European Union (15)	318,995	23,746	141,939	15,598	56,187	8,341	24,186	37,627	23,799	7,137	17,968	21,898	35,304	10,771	18,516	17,917
OPEC	3,740	720	348	1	-19	(D)	1	(D)	7	3	456	-4	1	2,111	16	82

Table 10.5.—Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis, 1996

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
All countries	630,045	42,343	234,323	28,089	74,810	18,727	37,093	75,604	77,937	15,008	31,903	70,185	59,566	30,118	38,945	29,716
Canada	53,845	3,577	22,032	7,611	1,664	3,079	2,438	7,240	2,504	1,500	2,296	5,451	7,056	2,487	2,102	4,839
Europe	410,425	30,560	172,501	18,802	65,873	12,394	24,914	50,518	34,980	8,781	16,909	43,046	46,776	11,456	23,514	21,902
Austria	1,791	(P)	245	0	(P)	(P)	115	25	421	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	3	11	(*)
Belgium	3,979	(P)	2,067	4	1,731	157	23	151	476	802	(P)	(P)	(P)	58	118	443
Denmark	2,118	5	772	113	(P)	(P)	271	195	1,446	23	117	(P)	(P)	-2	(P)	223
Finland	2,818	(P)	2,259	947	(P)	(P)	573	268	(P)	372	1	2	(P)	4	(P)	-5
France	49,307	385	26,360	2,309	11,152	3,267	4,713	4,920	2,489	220	2,173	7,348	3,121	237	4,037	2,937
Germany	62,242	(P)	25,471	102	13,392	1,638	4,158	6,181	9,944	1,458	2,103	5,195	9,015	1,399	2,722	(P)
Ireland	9,776	442	1,934	570	(P)	(P)	192	922	1,341	(P)	1,530	2,762	573	(P)	566	288
Italy	2,699	(P)	763	-67	235	190	131	274	570	346	746	(P)	(P)	72	58	69
Liechtenstein	161	-2	36	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	30	52	-1	0	(P)	0	79	(P)	36
Luxembourg	10,284	0	8,423	(P)	(P)	330	1	7,994	389	(P)	0	849	(P)	213	118	(P)
Netherlands	73,803	13,191	21,635	1,487	10,357	669	5,065	4,058	4,723	1,948	5,506	5,815	9,898	5,492	3,538	2,057
Norway	2,421	412	1,385	(P)	783	385	(P)	-5	106	2	(P)	-2	(P)	23	161	149
Spain	1,128	-2	424	14	11	(P)	16	(P)	119	73	1,102	(P)	161	9	-37	(P)
Sweden	9,470	(P)	6,549	(*)	808	733	3,507	1,502	2,202	(P)	84	-192	-237	469	-28	275
Switzerland	35,101	463	14,668	(P)	8,203	140	1,566	(P)	3,118	223	981	6,437	5,959	834	2,169	250
United Kingdom	142,607	11,610	59,434	10,638	18,871	3,743	4,595	21,587	6,837	2,740	2,661	17,140	17,237	2,359	9,926	12,662
Other	718	(P)	77	(P)	(P)	-5	35	12	374	(P)	232	-15	0	6	9	7
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	24,627	2,241	4,551	296	2,407	101	314	1,433	1,287	2,662	3,715	428	4,697	3,342	798	906
South and Central America	7,810	-353	175	158	130	-136	-140	163	139	19	3,084	482	(P)	326	44	(P)
Brazil	591	(P)	-233	-7	-108	-3	-64	-51	77	4	869	(P)	2	5	-9	-37
Mexico	1,078	-17	410	(P)	(P)	7	-9	203	140	7	195	94	(P)	104	(P)	176
Panama	5,561	(P)	163	1	(P)	(P)	28	14	-3	(P)	427	(P)	(P)	196	(P)	85
Venezuela	-12	-331	-20	(*)	-18	0	-3	(*)	-4	2	303	(P)	(*)	4	38	(P)
Other	591	126	-145	(P)	-42	(P)	(P)	-17	-88	9	(P)	(P)	(P)	18	(*)	-6
Other Western Hemisphere	16,817	2,594	4,376	138	2,278	238	453	1,270	1,148	2,643	631	-53	(P)	3,016	754	(P)
Bahamas	-1,859	(P)	152	1	0	148	0	3	265	(P)	(P)	-3,151	0	278	339	168
Bermuda	921	137	-181	(P)	(P)	(*)	(*)	(P)	267	108	(P)	-428	534	171	236	(P)
Netherlands Antilles	9,124	(P)	2,670	(P)	2,270	23	15	(P)	(P)	(P)	174	90	(P)	579	296	38
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	8,368	(P)	1,684	137	(P)	(P)	440	1,015	461	62	473	3,409	(P)	1,806	-147	337
Other	262	(P)	51	(*)	(*)	(P)	-2	(P)	(P)	6	0	27	(P)	182	30	41
Africa	717	(P)	258	4	(P)	(P)	-1	-17	-51	3	(P)	0	0	206	-310	157
South Africa	-44	1	-1	0	-5	5	(*)	-1	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	(*)	-4	1
Other	761	(P)	259	4	(P)	(P)	-1	-16	(P)	3	(P)	(P)	0	206	-306	156
Middle East	6,177	(P)	400	2	(P)	(P)	131	85	438	298	(P)	3	2,583	122	-54	(P)
Israel	1,960	0	372	1	(P)	(P)	107	(P)	428	(P)	585	222	0	(P)	107	(P)
Kuwait	2,572	4	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	2	0	(P)	(P)	4	2,492	(P)	(P)
Lebanon	-11	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	(*)	0	0	0	-21	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1,484	(P)	-1	0	-2	0	1	0	8	0	4	0	(*)	(P)	0	-5
United Arab Emirates	87	-5	-1	0	-1	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	(P)	(P)	0	15	0	(P)
Other	84	0	(P)	1	0	0	0	(P)	-1	4	43	4	0	33	0	(P)
Asia and Pacific	134,255	4,528	34,581	1,374	4,392	3,172	9,297	16,345	38,779	1,765	8,249	20,590	1,034	10,044	12,720	1,966
Australia	9,747	(P)	2,958	156	111	878	466	1,347	272	-3	86	-736	(P)	458	1,042	166
Hong Kong	947	-2	238	(P)	-14	(P)	60	42	656	19	128	-632	2	236	287	14
Japan	118,116	128	29,454	954	3,904	2,261	7,995	14,340	36,319	1,702	6,816	21,322	771	8,823	11,092	1,689
Korea, Republic of	394	(P)	-2	3	-4	-91	53	38	944	(P)	120	(P)	(P)	23	104	-8
Malaysia	445	(P)	282	2	-4	1	(P)	(P)	8	0	(P)	(P)	0	3	94	-7
New Zealand	136	1	-17	3	-1	7	-1	-25	121	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	-24	(*)	16
Philippines	81	0	3	0	1	0	1	1	21	(*)	58	0	-4	(*)	0	4
Singapore	1,468	-8	350	61	-23	25	259	29	24	(*)	97	523	(P)	428	13	42
Taiwan	2,298	-1	1,225	0	442	-2	(P)	(P)	384	(P)	514	(P)	(P)	7	42	63
Other	623	-6	90	(P)	-18	(P)	-25	-5	30	1	415	2	3	54	25	7
Addenda:																
European Union (15)	372,161	29,685	156,348	16,183	56,899	11,886	23,057	48,324	31,325	8,532	15,782	36,632	40,660	10,520	21,225	21,452
OPEC	4,237	1,062	-68	(*)	-23	(*)	-6	-39	8	2	563	-7	3	2,564	52	59

Table 11.1.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Capital Inflows, 1992

[Millions of dollars; outflows (-)]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
All countries	19,222	-1,326	7,651	1,917	3,325	138	945	1,327	3,580	640	2,707	1,352	1,718	859	1,096	944
Canada	2,002	-231	1,881	410	94	55	824	498	-56	-176	76	327	-191	190	74	107
Europe	9,181	-605	4,246	1,716	2,970	-3	-77	-359	954	543	2,155	-1,332	1,578	310	394	938
Austria	-9	(*)	32	0	3	(*)	26	3	13	-2	(P)	(P)	(*)	1	1	(*)
Belgium	819	(P)	93	-3	155	2	-60	-2	252	(P)	(P)	77	-1	2	8	49
Denmark	446	(*)	99	-4	(P)	(P)	-7	-53	59	1	(P)	(P)	(*)	(P)	11	17
Finland	324	9	189	(P)	16	(P)	139	-21	7	1	(P)	(P)	(*)	(P)	(P)	-3
France	178	1	-169	-56	730	-227	-55	-561	485	-14	476	-1,058	88	-47	223	191
Germany	1,307	(P)	399	-6	373	233	-240	38	7	83	231	316	-110	-25	12	(P)
Ireland	300	(P)	325	(P)	3	0	46	(P)	39	(P)	(P)	-184	(P)	1	(P)	(*)
Italy	342	(P)	252	-2	192	15	-2	50	10	(P)	48	(P)	(P)	(*)	(P)	59
Liechtenstein	-5	0	-20	-1	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	13	0	0	(*)	0	-1	4	-2
Luxembourg	36	(P)	185	(P)	19	20	22	32	-4	(*)	-246	(P)	-2	56	(P)	(P)
Netherlands	2,627	-359	-203	1,168	-675	85	294	-1,075	419	27	231	-538	1,309	-47	1,246	542
Norway	293	(P)	13	3	8	4	-1	-2	54	2	(P)	(P)	6	3	(*)	(*)
Spain	-222	0	29	2	4	11	20	-9	11	8	182	(P)	(P)	7	(P)	(P)
Sweden	1,891	6	259	1	137	42	-111	189	-171	-5	31	(P)	373	43	145	(P)
Switzerland	2,385	-22	1,173	-23	761	161	-98	372	286	(P)	(P)	-78	-245	20	270	21
United Kingdom	-1,598	-1,564	1,593	391	1,014	-351	-40	579	-615	-84	239	-423	95	313	-1,356	202
Other	67	-8	-2	-2	-1	(*)	-9	10	53	1	17	6	5	5	-1	-4
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	3,267	-38	1,493	-201	765	113	-58	873	92	206	144	1,005	319	166	-72	-47
South and Central America	970	-21	296	21	41	-15	-42	291	1	-1	109	272	(P)	-7	126	(P)
Brazil	18	-8	-10	-2	18	2	-20	-8	-22	-4	51	(*)	(P)	2	(P)	(P)
Mexico	647	1	291	23	-6	1	-19	293	23	4	-61	(P)	0	-1	94	(P)
Panama	407	(P)	32	(*)	(P)	(P)	-2	5	-7	-1	-49	(P)	(P)	-7	35	10
Venezuela	-110	(P)	-2	0	0	0	-2	5	1	0	29	(*)	(P)	-1	(P)	(P)
Other	9	8	-16	0	(P)	(P)	-2	(*)	6	(*)	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	(P)	(P)
Other Western Hemisphere	2,297	-18	1,197	-222	725	128	-16	583	91	208	34	733	(P)	173	-198	(P)
Bahamas	1,295	5	50	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	3	0	1,220	0	(P)	-2	(P)	(P)
Bermuda	-378	-47	-342	1	(P)	(*)	0	(P)	-70	17	4	-24	100	-24	3	5
Netherlands Antilles	1,121	-5	1,322	(P)	(P)	0	3	642	22	186	4	-5	0	-191	-188	-24
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	36	(P)	158	-49	(P)	(P)	-22	136	60	3	26	-456	(P)	218	-12	(P)
Other	223	(P)	9	0	0	0	8	1	(P)	-2	(*)	-1	3	(*)	(*)	8
Africa	36	13	-39	(*)	-12	-9	-11	-7	7	(P)	5	1	0	10	(P)	2
South Africa	1	0	-1	0	-4	0	(P)	(P)	-1	0	0	0	0	(*)	2	0
Other	35	13	-38	(*)	-8	(P)	(P)	-7	8	(P)	5	1	0	10	(P)	2
Middle East	337	6	17	7	1	(*)	2	7	3	(P)	95	-94	2	211	(P)	-20
Israel	102	0	16	7	1	0	1	7	-16	(P)	63	-95	0	0	40	(P)
Kuwait	187	-1	1	0	0	0	0	1	(P)	(P)	15	1	2	188	0	0
Lebanon	-3	0	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	-3	0	0
Saudi Arabia	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	-3	0	0	17	(P)	-1
United Arab Emirates	3	-5	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	1	0	-5	0	0	7	-2	7
Other	42	(P)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	26	(*)	0	2	0	(P)
Asia and Pacific	4,399	-470	53	-15	-494	-18	264	315	2,581	-10	231	1,443	11	-28	625	-36
Australia	-282	(P)	67	-11	37	-80	84	38	-146	-1	-179	174	(P)	-63	191	-15
Hong Kong	135	-1	-24	-3	(P)	20	16	5	-19	47	99	2	21	4	2	2
Japan	4,245	-142	453	-1	-104	120	203	235	2,389	-2	133	1,113	26	-81	386	-30
Korea, Republic of	203	(P)	-45	2	(*)	-65	3	15	219	72	(P)	(P)	(*)	-8	-13	-3
Malaysia	26	4	3	(P)	0	3	2	32	0	0	-10	0	0	-4	1	1
New Zealand	9	0	37	(P)	1	1	1	(P)	0	0	-3	5	0	-3	(P)	(P)
Philippines	10	(*)	-4	(P)	0	-1	-1	(P)	0	0	5	0	0	7	0	-1
Singapore	-268	-30	-432	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	22	22	8	30	86	5	44	5	44
Taiwan	197	1	-26	(P)	-5	0	-38	(P)	61	(P)	76	1	(P)	(P)	49	-12
Other	124	-2	24	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	11	-13	0	83	(P)	1	(*)	8	(P)
Addenda:																
European Communities (12)	4,274	-797	2,606	1,686	2,045	-205	-25	-896	698	83	1,547	-2,372	1,408	212	-2	889
OPEC	167	-155	-2	2	-2	2	-2	-1	21	(P)	85	(P)	218	-3	-6	-6

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, capital inflows are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 11.2.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Capital Inflows, 1993

[Millions of dollars; outflows (-)]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
All countries	50,663	-1,213	13,905	150	6,283	985	1,349	5,137	5,538	1,431	2,379	23,815	898	196	-77	3,793
Canada	3,753	143	1,672	-76	36	50	238	1,423	245	190	10	396	-574	266	150	1,255
Europe	39,421	1	11,845	-30	6,283	776	1,040	3,776	2,169	786	1,851	19,670	645	267	-805	2,993
Austria	32	(P)	-10	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	-20	9	-1	89	(P)	1	(P)	(*)	(*)
Belgium	-443	(P)	255	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-16	63	-203	18	(P)	85	(P)	-2	-80
Denmark	654	(*)	-17	(P)	(P)	(P)	2	-9	-33	3	27	(P)	-1	(P)	(P)	21
Finland	-30	22	-177	(P)	(P)	(P)	-20	-10	25	(P)	-2	(P)	-4	(P)	-7	-7
France	6,641	(*)	1,783	(*)	368	308	229	770	238	-8	-53	3,011	344	-5	1,344	-13
Germany	7,802	(P)	2,853	(*)	1,012	207	1,474	161	643	352	45	3,649	-254	85	-39	(P)
Ireland	2,983	23	-151	-79	2	0	-82	8	21	4	(P)	(P)	5	(P)	(P)	3
Italy	475	-1	-9	9	6	74	-6	-93	-68	2	-158	(P)	2	(P)	3	-16
Liechtenstein	-28	0	-13	-1	0	-1	(*)	-11	1	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	-9	(*)
Luxembourg	145	0	201	(P)	(P)	26	(P)	79	-10	(P)	-2	257	(P)	26	(P)	(P)
Netherlands	4,063	666	706	-273	295	-2	-1	687	958	79	569	1,743	336	86	-1,116	36
Norway	-110	-6	-6	-2	-7	(P)	(P)	(P)	-70	(*)	(*)	-1	(P)	1	(P)	14
Spain	175	(P)	-70	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-6	(P)	-19	(*)	326	-4	-22	(P)	14
Sweden	226	(P)	156	-1	188	35	38	-104	58	2	-4	(P)	-269	(P)	115	(*)
Switzerland	2,881	322	2,591	190	1,466	-34	-108	1,077	-173	-83	173	-295	123	26	227	-30
United Kingdom	14,109	-893	3,744	181	2,876	59	-458	1,087	545	419	748	7,217	421	-109	-934	2,950
Other	-155	(P)	9	2	-2	-1	15	-6	(P)	(*)	-75	(*)	0	-1	2	(*)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	3,462	-975	-906	184	-142	5	14	-967	4	297	198	4,132	763	-3	356	-404
South and Central America	-1,261	-1,407	7	(P)	4	(P)	15	34	-105	2	145	-102	(P)	18	183	(P)
Brazil	191	42	16	(P)	-14	(P)	32	-1	28	1	104	-1	(P)	2	(P)	2
Mexico	-110	-1	1	(P)	(P)	-9	-23	50	-10	1	-29	-82	0	(P)	133	-22
Panama	-494	(P)	-16	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-8	(P)	-1	14	-42	(P)	21	42	(P)
Venezuela	-835	(P)	1	0	-1	(*)	2	(*)	1	0	40	-2	-1	-3	1	(P)
Other	-14	(P)	5	(*)	5	2	3	(*)	-39	(*)	16	25	(P)	-1	4	-6
Other Western Hemisphere	4,723	432	-913	(P)	-146	(P)	0	-1,001	109	295	53	4,234	0	-21	173	(P)
Bahamas	678	3	(P)	-4	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	0	501	0	(P)	3	25
Bermuda	-16	33	-534	(P)	(P)	-1	0	(P)	-34	111	(P)	(P)	254	89	56	10
Netherlands Antilles	-686	139	-610	(P)	95	(P)	(P)	(P)	-12	(P)	21	-28	(P)	-147	-65	-52
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	4,882	(P)	128	-21	32	32	107	122	161	32	32	4,108	4	5	173	(P)
Other	-135	(P)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	(P)	(*)	(P)	(P)	2	(P)	6	(P)
Africa	61	(P)	34	(*)	(P)	4	3	(P)	6	-1	-9	(P)	0	80	36	-2
South Africa	15	0	14	0	10	1	3	(*)	1	0	0	0	0	(*)	-1	(*)
Other	46	(P)	20	(*)	(P)	3	1	(P)	5	-1	-9	(P)	0	80	37	-2
Middle East	495	(P)	82	(*)	(P)	-1	40	(P)	274	115	185	(P)	1	41	9	17
Israel	498	0	86	0	(P)	0	39	(P)	274	(P)	168	(P)	0	0	5	-9
Kuwait	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	5	1	1	48	0	(P)
Lebanon	-2	0	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	-3	0	0
Saudi Arabia	-53	0	-2	0	-3	0	1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	(*)	(P)
United Arab Emirates	7	3	-2	0	-2	-1	0	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	-1	5	2
Other	-14	(P)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	(P)	(*)	12	(*)	0	-2	0	-2
Asia and Pacific	3,472	-275	1,178	72	53	150	13	890	2,840	44	144	-178	63	-456	177	-66
Australia	312	-477	340	-11	32	9	88	222	11	(*)	316	-102	42	-10	71	121
Hong Kong	152	7	97	8	-1	-5	47	47	40	-57	-8	99	-1	(*)	3	-28
Japan	2,949	164	161	30	-533	172	-119	611	2,739	102	-213	645	22	-413	-59	-200
Korea, Republic of	-199	(P)	-45	2	(P)	2	-14	-189	1	-51	(P)	(P)	(P)	-2	52	-12
Malaysia	187	0	15	(P)	-3	0	11	7	61	0	(P)	(P)	0	(*)	(P)	-1
New Zealand	32	0	32	(P)	4	(*)	-1	(P)	3	0	(P)	(P)	-1	(P)	(P)	0
Philippines	-5	0	-1	0	0	0	(*)	-1	-12	0	8	0	0	-15	(P)	0
Singapore	-336	(P)	269	(P)	(P)	-2	-43	-4	181	0	8	0	-1	-13	5	5
Taiwan	354	-1	231	(P)	237	0	-4	(P)	45	(*)	70	(P)	(P)	4	-1	(P)
Other	26	(*)	79	(P)	19	(P)	32	19	-40	-1	1	(P)	-1	-7	6	(P)
Addenda:																
European Union (12)	36,596	-293	9,296	-37	4,632	806	1,138	2,756	2,070	870	1,665	20,024	826	142	-968	2,964
OPEC	-812	(P)	10	3	-5	(P)	14	(P)	(*)	(P)	43	-4	(P)	44	7	28

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, capital inflows are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 11.3.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Capital Inflows, 1994

[Millions of dollars; outflows (-)]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
All countries	46,995	1,665	19,673	-1,375	10,820	1,982	3,826	4,419	5,785	1,532	3,800	3,652	2,759	259	2,303	5,570
Canada	4,960	177	1,705	480	-11	265	61	909	698	-50	327	785	488	-10	177	664
Europe	28,002	1,100	13,160	-1,903	8,604	1,120	2,666	2,672	2,158	889	2,575	-148	1,912	-154	2,383	4,127
Austria	121	(*)	21	-1	13	3	28	-23	20	(P)	31	(P)	1	(*)	-1	(*)
Belgium	280	(P)	552	(*)	451	(P)	27	(P)	156	51	(P)	(P)	(*)	(*)	77	27
Denmark	580	(*)	198	(P)	(P)	1	125	59	(P)	(P)	-11	(P)	-1	(*)	20	34
Finland	535	(P)	481	-17	1	162	190	145	(P)	(*)	(P)	-2	9	-2	1	-27
France	3,881	(P)	2,147	39	1,547	-348	745	164	42	25	28	951	212	33	227	(P)
Germany	7,144	992	4,376	-15	1,832	218	878	1,464	-16	70	444	1,129	160	134	-187	42
Ireland	-75	(P)	504	198	-6	(P)	107	(P)	148	(P)	174	-1,388	(P)	18	(P)	(P)
Italy	443	(P)	95	9	18	1	49	19	97	3	-5	(P)	(P)	16	-23	-70
Liechtenstein	-22	0	2	-1	0	(P)	(*)	(P)	7	0	0	0	0	6	(P)	1
Luxembourg	1,172	0	902	(P)	30	(P)	30	(P)	40	-9	0	-64	-3	-9	320	-5
Netherlands	-3,174	-278	-3,027	-534	-1,341	-407	51	-796	-115	-222	774	-787	681	-240	464	-425
Norway	610	110	467	2	(P)	32	(P)	(P)	-4	0	3	-1	4	2	8	22
Spain	677	(P)	140	6	-21	(P)	-4	(P)	20	-3	204	(P)	8	3	-6	(P)
Sweden	1,241	(P)	337	3	(P)	106	227	910	(*)	-27	(P)	(P)	-207	11	-155	48
Switzerland	6,493	46	2,916	(P)	2,687	132	-230	(P)	228	22	-129	2,778	85	-16	580	-17
United Kingdom	8,076	136	3,028	-2,147	3,162	1,031	575	407	745	719	1,083	-3,374	900	-104	850	4,093
Other	19	(P)	20	7	-2	6	13	4	3	1	-11	(P)	0	-1	1	-6
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	4,767	-123	1,709	50	1,123	-50	20	566	139	585	367	1,134	273	120	10	553
South and Central America	1,231	-92	489	46	-6	-93	-35	577	-2	4	225	321	(P)	-22	-224	(P)
Brazil	-8	(P)	-46	(P)	-49	(P)	-13	5	-28	4	118	5	(*)	-1	-3	(*)
Mexico	1,248	2	823	(P)	(P)	-1	-18	590	45	-1	-29	177	(*)	3	53	175
Panama	-130	(P)	-264	(*)	(P)	(P)	-10	2	-1	12	169	(P)	-19	-301	(*)	(*)
Venezuela	135	(P)	3	2	2	(*)	-1	2	-2	0	52	2	-1	-3	(P)	(P)
Other	-15	-8	-27	(P)	-3	(P)	-2	-10	-20	2	72	-30	(P)	-2	(P)	(*)
Other Western Hemisphere	3,536	-31	1,220	3	1,129	43	55	-11	141	581	142	812	(P)	142	234	(P)
Bahamas	-80	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(P)	0	0	-200	0	(P)	30	30
Bermuda	378	24	201	6	(P)	(*)	0	0	88	-17	(*)	35	-25	-6	80	-3
Netherlands Antilles	1,032	(P)	821	-7	(P)	(P)	(P)	-71	23	(P)	14	(P)	(P)	141	-14	-31
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	2,727	(P)	206	4	2	(P)	(P)	114	86	365	127	1,188	1	227	133	(P)
Other	-520	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	0	(P)	-8	(P)	(P)	7
Africa	44	-9	-25	(*)	(P)	(P)	-7	-15	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	5	9	33
South Africa	-9	0	-8	0	-3	(P)	-7	(P)	-2	0	0	0	0	(*)	1	(*)
Other	53	-9	-17	(*)	(P)	(P)	-1	-57	-14	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	5	9	33
Middle East	161	32	145	2	(P)	(P)	26	31	(P)	(P)	(P)	19	69	-44	9	9
Israel	108	0	123	2	(P)	0	24	(P)	26	(P)	-37	(P)	0	0	8	-2
Kuwait	53	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(*)	67	0	-3	0
Lebanon	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	(*)	0	0	0	-3	0	0
Saudi Arabia	81	(P)	0	0	3	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	19	(*)	(P)	(P)
United Arab Emirates	-42	3	1	0	2	0	0	(*)	4	0	(P)	0	0	-1	(P)	3
Other	-37	-3	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(P)	(*)	-40	1	6	0	0	(P)
Asia and Pacific	9,061	487	2,980	-4	1,063	609	1,061	252	2,775	55	588	1,929	67	228	-233	185
Australia	1,101	533	479	23	5	394	66	-9	23	(*)	-27	122	10	163	-96	-105
Hong Kong	251	4	9	3	(P)	3	-1	-6	377	-25	39	-161	-4	15	-4	1
Japan	6,238	-65	2,197	-52	1,021	229	739	259	2,336	73	414	1,150	61	-23	-177	273
Korea, Republic of	58	(P)	7	4	(P)	(P)	-2	20	10	(P)	31	(P)	(*)	7	-8	(*)
Malaysia	152	(P)	179	4	0	175	(*)	-63	0	0	1	0	0	0	26	(P)
New Zealand	40	-1	10	2	1	(*)	(*)	4	(P)	0	0	-2	0	-1	13	(P)
Philippines	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	10	0	0	(*)	0	0	(*)
Singapore	945	-24	83	(P)	2	58	(P)	-13	0	11	(P)	1	(P)	15	15	(P)
Taiwan	114	-1	92	(P)	41	0	(P)	34	-23	(P)	50	0	0	-1	-6	7
Other	135	-3	-49	(P)	-2	1	(P)	-42	107	5	60	-8	-1	(P)	6	(P)
Addenda:																
European Union (12)	19,012	892	8,913	-2,393	5,507	733	2,548	2,518	1,005	864	2,665	-3,280	2,020	-154	1,984	4,104
OPEC	245	87	11	-1	6	(P)	-1	(P)	-2	(P)	100	-5	(P)	64	-22	17

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, capital inflows are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 11.4.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Capital Inflows, 1995

[Millions of dollars; outflows (-)]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
All countries	69,414	3,152	27,849	5,596	11,306	312	3,986	6,648	6,453	1,207	6,566	16,681	4,114	-880	1,946	2,326
Canada	7,080	101	2,422	1,526	276	112	-113	621	-87	454	341	2,782	1,260	-505	546	-234
Europe	55,300	2,016	24,764	4,288	10,944	157	3,139	6,236	3,303	191	2,753	17,280	2,006	-339	912	2,414
Austria	250	(*)	24	(*)	2	8	3	11	299	4	(P)	(P)	2	(*)	(*)	-1
Belgium	-296	(P)	-75	(P)	-50	8	33	(P)	41	54	(P)	(P)	1	(*)	(P)	-48
Denmark	671	(*)	76	(P)	(P)	(*)	1	15	(P)	7	(P)	(P)	-1	(*)	(P)	32
Finland	724	(P)	58	(P)	(P)	29	4	5	(P)	(*)	(P)	(P)	-2	(P)	(P)	-2
France	4,500	(P)	1,792	459	779	-801	364	990	46	(*)	453	1,951	332	43	(P)	-1
Germany	10,229	(P)	5,242	22	3,751	227	822	421	1,116	39	127	3,299	469	95	(P)	-75
Ireland	2,737	107	466	-127	(P)	(P)	(P)	222	339	(P)	178	1,178	(P)	-2	291	(P)
Italy	46	(P)	-13	11	-135	55	7	49	137	91	-29	(P)	-10	(P)	(P)	-14
Liechtenstein	-35	0	-11	(P)	0	(*)	(*)	-1	27	(*)	0	(P)	0	-6	(P)	1
Luxembourg	3,578	(*)	2,366	(P)	(P)	39	(*)	(P)	128	-9	0	126	5	-1	(P)	(P)
Netherlands	-1,789	704	48	-398	713	-88	-209	29	-377	38	471	-606	-115	-300	130	-1,780
Norway	352	44	285	(*)	244	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	0	1	3	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Spain	772	9	81	(*)	21	(P)	-2	(P)	-6	-2	172	(P)	7	-1	(P)	(P)
Sweden	2,333	(P)	2,986	-1	(P)	(P)	722	195	158	4	-69	(P)	(P)	-47	-17	35
Switzerland	10,695	104	1,491	(P)	1,430	41	118	(P)	-33	20	-444	8,284	1,165	41	53	14
United Kingdom	20,446	1,250	9,957	4,049	2,021	454	960	2,474	187	-169	2,058	2,821	406	-121	657	3,399
Other	85	(P)	-9	(P)	-3	-5	14	(P)	29	(P)	2	-12	0	-1	-1	1
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	-1,121	916	-870	-264	184	-29	75	-836	-74	84	459	-2,458	766	-181	137	99
South and Central America	264	372	-351	-38	-61	-88	46	-210	-3	3	368	-237	(P)	(P)	-8	-6
Brazil	97	-5	-30	(P)	5	(P)	-13	-9	22	1	107	-3	(P)	(P)	1	(P)
Mexico	-470	-10	-151	(P)	(P)	3	73	-188	-124	2	110	-212	(P)	(*)	(P)	-103
Panama	336	(P)	-93	(P)	(P)	(P)	2	-6	(*)	(*)	7	9	(P)	(P)	-8	12
Venezuela	3	57	-8	(*)	-2	0	(*)	-7	0	17	(P)	(P)	-2	-3	(P)	6
Other	299	(P)	-69	(P)	-12	(P)	(P)	-17	(*)	1	64	(P)	8	-1	(P)	-1
Other Western Hemisphere	-1,385	544	-519	-226	246	59	29	-626	139	81	92	-2,221	(P)	-173	143	(P)
Bahamas	-3,008	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	0	(P)	-9	4	0	-3,147	0	(P)	(P)	98
Bermuda	-555	-5	127	(P)	-57	(*)	(*)	(P)	55	35	(*)	-986	70	11	43	95
Netherlands Antilles	-758	(P)	-1,225	(*)	(*)	8	(P)	(P)	98	45	(P)	(P)	(P)	-368	5	-4
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	2,831	(P)	567	-38	(P)	(P)	(P)	506	95	-56	46	1,641	145	126	54	(P)
Other	106	(P)	0	(P)	-1	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	0	(P)	1	(P)	(P)	7
Africa	-66	(P)	-67	(*)	(P)	(P)	6	(P)	4	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	7	-61	7
South Africa	1	(P)	2	(*)	(*)	-3	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	-2
Other	-68	(P)	-70	(*)	(P)	(P)	(*)	(P)	3	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	7	(P)	-60
Middle East	-298	(P)	104	-1	(P)	(P)	20	(P)	21	(P)	(P)	(P)	-2	54	2	-16
Israel	-36	0	87	-1	(P)	1	19	22	22	(P)	-138	6	0	0	-4	-8
Kuwait	74	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	(P)	(*)	(*)	45	5	-3
Lebanon	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-3	0	0
Saudi Arabia	(P)	(P)	0	0	-1	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	-2	(P)	1
United Arab Emirates	1	-3	-1	0	0	-1	0	0	-3	0	(P)	(P)	0	-1	0	-4
Other	(P)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	-12	-6	0	2	0	-1
Asia and Pacific	8,519	457	1,496	47	-170	75	860	684	3,286	494	3,143	-993	84	85	410	56
Australia	504	500	167	(P)	-75	120	148	-20	(*)	52	-208	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-35
Hong Kong	-266	-6	-19	(P)	1	(P)	-13	-26	-116	-13	40	-141	-1	-2	-6	-4
Japan	6,591	-62	907	100	-125	162	418	350	2,781	508	2,912	-607	66	-368	456	-1
Korea, Republic of	844	24	131	-3	(P)	(P)	144	-9	656	1	21	(P)	(P)	(P)	18	-12
Malaysia	-45	7	-12	(P)	1	0	(P)	(P)	0	1	1	0	0	(P)	(P)	-3
New Zealand	-32	1	17	(P)	-1	1	(*)	(*)	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	0
Philippines	-5	0	1	(P)	0	0	2	(*)	-2	0	-1	0	0	(P)	(P)	0
Singapore	187	-5	-201	(P)	(P)	-2	135	3	-62	0	13	-33	(P)	(P)	2	0
Taiwan	596	1	485	(P)	228	0	(P)	(P)	61	(*)	47	(P)	6	2	(P)	-5
Other	144	-3	20	-1	-9	(P)	(P)	4	42	(*)	58	-20	-1	(P)	3	(P)
Addenda:																
European Union (15)	44,226	1,867	23,009	3,972	9,273	103	2,999	6,662	3,276	110	3,201	9,053	838	-376	872	2,375
OPEC	-246	-289	11	(*)	-5	(P)	-7	(P)	1	5	48	-34	-3	33	-17	-1

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, capital inflows are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 11.5.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Capital Inflows, 1996

[Millions of dollars; outflows (-)]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
All countries	78,828	8,113	29,112	2,439	6,880	5,280	-35	14,548	9,799	2,140	562	7,775	7,739	388	8,618	4,583
Canada	5,670	341	2,455	352	795	428	218	661	-24	174	750	-1,422	1,599	298	459	1,039
Europe	59,809	5,958	21,525	2,184	5,674	3,814	-1,149	11,003	7,393	1,777	-185	9,044	5,352	-294	5,855	3,386
Austria	220	(^P)	-5	1	7	5	-6	-11	-34	(^P)	2	(^P)	-1	(^P)	7	-1
Belgium	418	(^P)	-2	(^P)	223	-66	-9	(^P)	120	72	(^P)	38	1	-1	105	106
Denmark	-571	(^P)	-235	-3	(^P)	(^P)	-322	71	251	(^P)	-74	(^P)	-1	(^P)	(^P)	15
Finland	133	4	573	(^P)	4	12	-154	(^P)	(^P)	(^P)	-2	(^P)	2	-3	0	0
France	10,928	(^P)	4,528	112	1,662	2,375	-136	515	1,005	-32	134	3,461	565	-54	-650	(^P)
Germany	16,283	(^P)	1,328	29	1,194	198	-341	248	1,638	70	607	416	3,641	289	(^P)	(^P)
Ireland	2,538	(^P)	507	278	(^P)	(^P)	-303	404	750	(^P)	187	591	(^P)	(^P)	48	36
Italy	-12	(^P)	-33	-101	54	-25	35	4	50	17	64	(^P)	6	-1	18	62
Liechtenstein	34	0	17	-1	0	(^P)	(^P)	(^P)	-13	(^P)	0	(^P)	0	-7	(^P)	2
Luxembourg	4,257	(^P)	4,276	(^P)	(^P)	43	-4	(^P)	-8	(^P)	0	662	(^P)	4	59	(^P)
Netherlands	8,225	1,480	3,471	32	1,866	42	-54	1,585	268	844	980	1,961	404	-355	-1,004	178
Norway	318	116	126	-4	23	99	(^P)	(^P)	22	0	(^P)	4	5	2	-35	(^P)
Spain	-335	-8	58	4	6	(^P)	4	(^P)	27	-3	82	(^P)	7	4	-10	(^P)
Sweden	-1,129	(^P)	-1,353	-1	-1,560	439	69	-299	617	(^P)	31	-213	(^P)	118	-14	24
Switzerland	-557	-10	1,684	299	1,337	11	-192	209	556	69	55	-4,196	716	26	498	66
United Kingdom	18,929	1,896	6,606	774	817	558	228	4,228	2,300	660	-2,048	7,246	63	-316	2,886	-163
Other	129	0	-2	(^P)	(^P)	-6	-3	(^P)	(^P)	(^P)	-42	-13	0	-9	1	1
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	131	-53	65	-193	-69	-9	279	55	462	297	264	-645	700	223	-835	-348
South and Central America	447	-43	-129	23	-147	38	-61	19	329	-1	181	-138	(^P)	-32	-130	(^P)
Brazil	-99	(^P)	-93	1	-40	7	1	-47	64	-1	78	(^P)	(^P)	(^P)	(^P)	(^P)
Mexico	-447	-6	43	23	-103	5	-21	53	238	(^P)	-64	-173	(^P)	-1	-29	(^P)
Panama	858	(^P)	32	(^P)	8	(^P)	(^P)	8	4	-1	(^P)	42	(^P)	-32	6	2
Venezuela	225	183	-2	(^P)	-5	0	3	5	0	11	-2	(^P)	(^P)	-3	32	2
Other	-90	(^P)	-23	(^P)	-7	(^P)	(^P)	1	26	1	(^P)	(^P)	3	4	3	(^P)
Other Western Hemisphere	-317	-10	194	-215	78	-47	341	37	133	298	83	-507	(^P)	255	-705	(^P)
Bahamas	28	4	38	(^P)	0	(^P)	0	(^P)	132	(^P)	(^P)	-573	0	0	246	14
Bermuda	174	5	72	(^P)	175	(^P)	-1	(^P)	-20	-60	(^P)	476	64	-90	-193	(^P)
Netherlands Antilles	-103	203	-284	(^P)	-114	-1	20	(^P)	-24	(^P)	12	-527	(^P)	-144	60	-24
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	-216	(^P)	345	-85	17	(^P)	(^P)	190	116	-117	92	85	(^P)	248	-797	-189
Other	-200	(^P)	24	0	1	(^P)	(^P)	8	-71	1	0	31	(^P)	-21	(^P)	(^P)
Africa	-440	-3	-15	(^P)	(^P)	(^P)	1	-29	-45	(^P)	(^P)	0	0	-14	-349	-91
South Africa	-41	1	1	0	1	(^P)	1	-1	(^P)	0	0	(^P)	0	(^P)	-2	1
Other	-399	-4	-16	(^P)	(^P)	(^P)	-1	-28	(^P)	(^P)	(^P)	(^P)	0	-14	-346	-92
Middle East	555	164	81	-1	(^P)	(^P)	9	-5	7	26	1	398	12	-29	17	(^P)
Israel	3	0	65	-1	(^P)	(^P)	-2	9	(^P)	44	30	0	2	0	2	(^P)
Kuwait	389	(^P)	6	0	0	0	0	(^P)	0	5	(^P)	392	(^P)	(^P)	(^P)	(^P)
Lebanon	-2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-3	0	0
Saudi Arabia	180	(^P)	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	(^P)	0	1	6	0	(^P)
United Arab Emirates	-11	-2	0	-1	1	0	0	-1	0	1	(^P)	0	-1	0	0	(^P)
Other	-5	(^P)	(^P)	(^P)	0	0	0	(^P)	(^P)	(^P)	-23	5	0	2	0	-1
Asia and Pacific	13,104	1,706	5,002	96	387	1,048	606	2,863	2,007	43	-294	677	87	-223	3,475	625
Australia	2,129	(^P)	-159	-13	(^P)	54	-398	197	258	-1	-32	-319	(^P)	(^P)	223	-4
Hong Kong	-653	-3	(^P)	(^P)	(^P)	-18	-7	37	-29	-48	-677	5	-11	70	3	3
Japan	11,930	45	5,084	90	340	984	1,041	2,629	1,772	74	-236	1,165	64	82	3,221	659
Korea, Republic of	-224	(^P)	-81	-1	-2	-25	-61	8	214	1	-51	(^P)	(^P)	9	27	-3
Malaysia	84	2	83	(^P)	-4	1	1	(^P)	(^P)	0	2	(^P)	0	(^P)	(^P)	(^P)
New Zealand	-30	1	-26	(^P)	1	1	-1	-28	(^P)	0	0	0	0	-3	0	(^P)
Philippines	14	0	-1	0	1	0	-2	(^P)	14	(^P)	1	0	-1	-1	0	3
Singapore	-101	10	14	(^P)	-10	4	30	(^P)	-148	-1	14	483	(^P)	-2	(^P)	(^P)
Taiwan	77	(^P)	88	0	66	-2	(^P)	(^P)	-2	(^P)	34	2	1	2	-46	-1
Other	-121	2	(^P)	(^P)	-4	(^P)	-58	27	-161	(^P)	22	-2	-1	13	4	2
Addenda:																
European Union (15)	59,898	5,852	19,735	1,888	4,313	3,714	-989	10,809	6,622	1,708	-194	13,215	4,632	-306	5,395	3,240
OPEC	767	340	-5	(^P)	-3	(^P)	-7	(^P)	1	-1	28	-3	1	392	36	-22

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, capital inflows are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 12.1.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Equity Capital Inflows, 1992

[Millions of dollars; outflows (-)]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
All countries	31,635	626	9,812	535	2,157	610	3,991	2,520	3,517	1,003	3,221	1,984	2,003	2,882	5,301	1,286
Canada	2,466	-43	1,208	(P)	(P)	123	588	337	251	103	265	193	149	457	39	-155
Europe	17,618	558	5,887	481	1,865	197	2,525	818	1,621	722	1,688	837	1,707	998	2,583	1,019
Austria	97	0	8	0	0	0	5	2	7	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	0	0
Belgium	373	0	7	0	0	0	-1	2	-1	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	2	7	51
Denmark	306	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	0	95	0	(P)	0	(P)	2	2	(P)
Finland	148	(P)	129	0	0	0	82	8	3	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	0	0
France	2,950	0	861	(P)	(P)	(P)	785	-91	265	4	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	225	65
Germany	2,049	(P)	1,109	-1	258	96	464	292	279	(P)	453	(P)	133	48	10	(P)
Ireland	78	(P)	-7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0
Italy	545	(P)	(P)	4	(P)	5	1	6	(P)	4	0	0	0	0	0	63
Liechtenstein	(P)	0	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0
Luxembourg	107	0	16	0	0	2	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	29	56	(P)	
Netherlands	3,943	-37	725	366	219	22	441	-324	314	116	340	(P)	(P)	373	1,327	392
Norway	(P)	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	-2	1	0	0
Spain	116	0	(P)	1	0	0	0	0	1	(P)	63	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)
Sweden	418	0	119	(P)	(P)	32	76	67	0	(P)	6	48	2	0	0	0
Switzerland	1,726	(P)	563	1	25	64	254	219	3	(P)	186	306	(P)	19	(P)	9
United Kingdom	4,667	477	1,659	0	276	152	499	409	214	162	121	61	462	562	541	0
Other	68	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	(P)	53	2	7	0	0	0
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	2,081	45	613	(P)	(P)	(P)	8	528	189	79	51	182	85	317	358	162
South and Central America	544	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	34	1	26	33	-2	26	102	(P)
Brazil	26	(P)	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	-5	0	0	2	(P)	0
Mexico	469	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	1	0	5	32	0	4	102	(P)
Panama	24	0	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	5	0	-2	15	0	0
Venezuela	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	1	0	0
Other	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	3	0	0
Other Western Hemisphere	1,536	(P)	(P)	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	155	78	26	150	87	292	255	(P)
Bahamas	149	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	20	0	0
Bermuda	145	(P)	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	(P)	5	(P)	(P)	12	(P)	0
Netherlands Antilles	435	(P)	37	0	0	0	0	0	18	(P)	3	(P)	0	75	149	20
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	785	0	0	0	0	0	0	162	128	(P)	18	16	0	191	93	131
Other	23	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	1	0	0	0	1	(P)	5	(P)	0
Africa	113	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	-7	0	(P)	0	0	54	0	11
South Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	113	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	-7	0	(P)	0	0	54	(P)	11
Middle East	374	(P)	14	7	0	0	(P)	6	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	2	63	0	0
Israel	309	0	13	7	0	0	0	6	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kuwait	56	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	47	0	0
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0
United Arab Emirates	4	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
Other	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	3	0	0
Asia and Pacific	8,983	73	2,091	-21	123	290	870	830	1,463	(P)	1,127	(P)	60	993	2,239	250
Australia	238	(P)	324	1	46	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	-11	(P)	(P)
Hong Kong	82	0	-47	(P)	0	-2	(P)	6	30	1	1	1	1	35	(P)	(P)
Japan	8,089	(P)	1,726	38	77	234	638	739	1,365	54	1,008	608	887	2,048	286	(P)
Korea, Republic of	197	0	48	(P)	0	0	0	6	137	0	(P)	4	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	9	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0
Philippines	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	89	0	7	0	0	0	5	2	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	140	0	10	0	0	9	1	21	0	0	(P)	2	0	(P)	54	0
Taiwan	129	0	21	0	0	3	(P)	(P)	10	0	96	0	1	(P)	1	-1
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Addenda:																
European Communities (12)	15,194	540	5,070	464	1,841	100	2,152	513	1,535	403	1,399	520	1,564	958	2,195	1,010
OPEC	136	-9	1	0	0	0	(P)	1	3	0	78	0	2	61	0	0

Table 12.2.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Equity Capital Inflows, 1993

[Millions of dollars; outflows (-)]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
All countries	29,674	423	8,733	289	1,845	923	2,450	3,226	2,949	1,364	3,420	3,468	1,879	2,013	1,739	3,687
Canada	2,940	-21	1,150	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	867	241	119	255	160	(P)	469	(P)	230
Europe	15,632	42	5,851	143	1,692	542	2,028	1,445	830	848	1,287	1,264	1,228	576	738	2,968
Austria	28	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	3	4	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0
Belgium	-231	(P)	98	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	4	(P)	(P)	-3	0	1	0	5
Denmark	89	0	(P)	(P)	2	0	(P)	(P)	1	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	(P)
Finland	106	2	103	0	0	(P)	7	(P)	1	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0
France	1,510	0	661	40	54	180	233	153	30	1	(P)	3	(P)	0	(P)	71
Germany	3,134	(P)	1,785	1	102	100	1,201	381	446	293	242	(P)	90	98	1	68
Ireland	269	(P)	5	5	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	-1	0	0
Italy	117	0	54	(P)	3	(P)	(P)	(P)	2	0	23	0	0	0	(P)	5
Liechtenstein	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Luxembourg	74	0	26	0	0	1	(P)	(P)	6	0	-2	(P)	0	0	0	6
Netherlands	1,556	(P)	125	46	93	(P)	-96	(P)	-3	277	(P)	485	-72	84	109	-118
Norway	-5	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0
Spain	204	0	5	0	0	0	(P)	3	2	(P)	173	0	0	(P)	0	1
Sweden	496	0	34	0	0	35	0	0	53	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	6	(P)
Switzerland	1,918	1	1,038	9	(P)	0	(P)	124	(P)	(P)	61	(P)	(P)	66	93	(P)
United Kingdom	6,439	-3	1,881	30	1,106	112	21	612	164	223	382	152	259	171	303	2,907
Other	-73	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	1
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	2,351	(P)	394	(P)	4	(P)	5	(P)	(P)	160	(P)	110	(P)	226	423	60
South and Central America	734	(P)	250	(P)	-4	(P)	(P)	(P)	46	0	89	39	18	0	0	0
Brazil	97	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	314	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	(P)	46	0	0	(P)	0	1	0	0
Panama	311	(P)	0	0	-4	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	(P)	(P)	0
Venezuela	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0
Other	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0
Other Western Hemisphere	1,617	212	144	0	8	9	4	122	(P)	160	(P)	72	(P)	208	(P)	60
Bahamas	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0
Bermuda	449	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-27	0	0	9	(P)	(P)	(P)	0
Netherlands Antilles	267	(P)	9	0	7	0	0	2	(P)	(P)	2	23	0	38	(P)	8
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	859	0	129	1	9	4	115	174	0	0	(P)	2	2	60	140	(P)
Other	25	0	6	0	0	0	1	5	0	0	(P)	0	4	(P)	(P)	0
Africa	75	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)
South Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	75	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)
Middle East	497	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	(P)	7	(P)
Israel	468	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0
Kuwait	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	(P)	0	0
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0
Asia and Pacific	8,179	144	1,272	121	8	155	300	687	1,411	(P)	1,809	(P)	45	704	379	413
Australia	1,076	88	270	(P)	(P)	3	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	45	4	(P)	(P)
Hong Kong	107	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	14	0	0
Japan	5,953	0	640	59	(P)	152	(P)	415	1,113	0	1,156	1,754	684	193	164	0
Korea, Republic of	240	0	7	0	1	0	6	106	0	0	42	(P)	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	145	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	169	0	29	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	4	5
Taiwan	321	0	0	0	(P)	0	9	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	101	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	4	0	61	(P)	0	2	3	(P)
Addenda:																
European Union (12)	13,165	39	4,664	134	1,388	423	1,409	1,310	746	794	1,354	842	714	412	655	2,945
OPEC	117	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	48	0	1	21	2	(P)

Table 12.3.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Equity Capital Inflows, 1994

[Millions of dollars; outflows (-)]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
All countries	37,210	1,159	13,377	284	3,804	1,098	3,304	4,887	3,299	894	3,405	2,170	1,324	3,462	2,767	5,354
Canada	2,740	87	554	-84	(P)	(P)	120	390	268	-18	354	265	194	396	262	378
Europe	21,229	628	9,288	283	(P)	(P)	1,916	3,142	912	453	1,751	711	1,066	783	1,476	4,161
Austria	90	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0
Belgium	594	0	80	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	3
Denmark	98	0	71	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0
Finland	389	0	365	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
France	1,947	0	967	1	383	-19	513	89	93	-14	223	(P)	(P)	(P)	322	193
Germany	2,199	(P)	1,533	(P)	(P)	1	174	837	(P)	(P)	432	127	193	163	-53	28
Ireland	173	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	7	0	0	0
Italy	102	0	74	(P)	0	0	0	31	3	0	72	0	0	0	0	(P)
Liechtenstein	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	124	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	3
Netherlands	2,248	-94	595	47	145	3	166	234	355	-129	(P)	141	(P)	278	545	146
Norway	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0
Spain	182	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	1	5	4	18	(P)	0	3	0	0
Sweden	840	0	131	3	(*)	(P)	15	112	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)
Switzerland	3,216	0	2,327	189	1,480	(P)	(P)	66	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	14	449	3	3
United Kingdom	8,619	-107	2,595	46	381	232	381	1,555	59	612	746	-171	598	242	234	3,813
Other	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	2,819	(P)	686	74	0	(*)	18	595	69	(P)	139	136	(P)	474	304	(P)
South and Central America	1,043	0	631	59	0	0	2	569	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	9	2	(P)
Brazil	31	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	843	0	554	59	0	0	2	492	(P)	0	6	(P)	(P)	0	2	(P)
Panama	120	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venezuela	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	(*)
Other Western Hemisphere	1,776	(P)	55	14	0	(*)	16	25	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(*)	465	302	453
Bahamas	(P)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Bermuda	62	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Netherlands Antilles	291	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	4	(*)	147	12	0
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	1,356	0	109	14	0	0	8	86	7	(P)	0	-22	0	304	184	445
Other	(P)	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	-4	0	(P)	0	0
Africa	71	0	50	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	4	(P)
South Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	71	0	50	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	4	(P)
Middle East	466	(P)	122	0	(P)	0	24	0	(P)	(P)	10	(P)	258	6	(P)	
Israel	156	0	120	0	0	0	22	0	0	0	10	0	0	5	0	0
Kuwait	253	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	253	0	0	0
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	50	(P)	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	(P)
United Arab Emirates	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	5	0	0	0
Asia and Pacific	9,885	(P)	2,677	10	407	372	1,226	661	2,050	82	1,150	1,049	8	1,551	715	(P)
Australia	941	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	-9	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0
Hong Kong	71	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	35	1	0	28	0	0
Japan	8,069	(*)	2,138	3	407	(P)	1,028	(P)	1,825	82	944	896	0	1,303	664	217
Korea, Republic of	289	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	200	0	64	(P)	(*)	2	0	0
Malaysia	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	31	0	16	7	0	0	9	0	0	0	1	(P)	1	0	0	0
Taiwan	78	0	29	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	163	0	(P)	0	0	0	(*)	(P)	(P)	0	71	0	0	(P)	3	0
Addenda:																
European Union (12)	16,286	596	6,065	92	1,483	335	1,320	2,835	-29	451	1,905	303	926	769	1,176	4,124
OPEC	389	(P)	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	85	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)

Table 12.4.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Equity Capital Inflows, 1995

[Millions of dollars; outflows (-)]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
All countries	45,057	2,748	18,488	1,536	10,687	876	2,142	3,247	6,058	858	4,292	4,974	3,202	1,046	2,134	1,257
Canada	3,183	117	366	(P)	(P)	146	92	-196	98	177	252	632	850	28	180	482
Europe	28,902	1,806	15,883	1,337	9,930	598	1,647	2,371	1,509	520	2,644	3,061	1,959	504	719	297
Austria	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0
Belgium	-391	(P)	38	(P)	(P)	0	0	3	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	7
Denmark	137	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	0
Finland	238	0	108	5	(P)	(P)	(P)	5	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
France	2,255	0	1,018	(P)	113	(P)	(P)	420	5	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	112	(P)
Germany	8,641	(P)	4,335	(P)	3,603	(P)	507	171	938	(P)	328	(P)	(P)	181	84	(P)
Ireland	90	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	1	0	0
Italy	-109	0	-150	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	28	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	(P)
Liechtenstein	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	29	-1	(P)	0	0	2	(P)	0	-3	0	0	0	0	(P)	4	2
Netherlands	1,694	185	735	(P)	98	(P)	(P)	125	240	158	0	105	82	82	138	(P)
Norway	157	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)
Spain	90	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0
Sweden	(P)	0	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	134	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	(P)
Switzerland	5,340	0	3,249	(P)	2,326	(P)	248	84	53	0	0	1,224	1,101	(P)	98	2
United Kingdom	7,935	180	3,683	274	1,296	431	170	1,511	101	203	1,956	968	190	141	233	282
Other	(P)	0	5	0	0	0	5	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	5
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	2,391	(P)	571	(P)	0	(P)	-7	539	182	136	34	135	(P)	179	180	(P)
South and Central America	621	(P)	(P)	2	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	2	43	2	(P)	(P)	1	(P)
Brazil	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	75	0	(P)	2	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	2	0	0	1	0
Panama	62	0	-3	0	0	0	0	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venezuela	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0
Other	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Other Western Hemisphere	1,770	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	-7	(P)	(P)	133	-9	133	(P)	(P)	179	215
Bahamas	87	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)
Bermuda	591	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	(P)
Netherlands Antilles	297	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	28	13	(P)
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	851	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	139	78	69
Other	-57	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	0
Africa	-12	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)
South Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	-12	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)
Middle East	344	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	14	0	0	229	5	0
Israel	81	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	3	0	0
Kuwait	243	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	225	5	0
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	18	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0
Asia and Pacific	10,249	351	1,629	140	(P)	(P)	410	533	4,270	(P)	1,347	1,147	(P)	106	1,050	320
Australia	912	351	259	(P)	0	0	(P)	77	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	-27	(P)	(P)
Hong Kong	24	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	(P)	0	5	0	0	6	0	0
Japan	8,260	0	995	125	322	45	180	324	3,773	0	1,268	944	(P)	125	994	137
Korea, Republic of	686	0	0	0	0	0	0	500	0	0	(P)	0	0	2	36	2
Malaysia	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	98	0	16	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0	2	(P)
Taiwan	226	0	224	0	(P)	0	11	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	1
Other	64	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	13	0	0	(P)	0	(P)
Addenda:																
European Union (15)	23,326	1,781	12,517	785	7,498	558	1,393	2,282	1,456	457	3,090	1,838	858	443	621	265
OPEC	279	(P)	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	(P)	29	0	226	0	(P)	0

Table 12.5.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Equity Capital Inflows, 1996

[Millions of dollars; outflows (-)]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
All countries	53,030	4,608	14,763	918	1,301	3,007	1,959	7,579	5,459	70	226	4,219	5,078	1,998	11,031	5,579
Canada	3,791	91	838	(P)	(P)	86	(P)	320	258	74	302	746	(P)	(P)	332	641
Europe	31,706	2,459	9,671	488	1,109	2,039	1,068	4,967	3,154	565	-583	891	4,785	379	6,048	4,336
Austria	66	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0
Belgium	133	0	(P)	0	0	0	4	(P)	5	0	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	0
Denmark	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	63	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
France	5,038	0	2,684	(P)	1,053	(P)	52	333	2	0	140	(P)	(P)	(P)	61	(P)
Germany	14,486	(P)	1,220	0	293	(P)	486	(P)	130	(P)	1,197	(P)	(P)	281	(P)	(P)
Ireland	856	2	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)
Italy	4	0	-2	(P)	0	(P)	0	3	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	441	0	(P)	0	0	2	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	2,764	(P)	962	67	477	0	208	209	265	(P)	(P)	223	118	-96	53	340
Norway	81	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	-6	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0
Spain	-30	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	4	0	0
Sweden	-1,386	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	3	88	(P)	-126	2	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	1,226	0	301	0	247	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	736	0	33	4
United Kingdom	7,980	(P)	5,517	287	776	413	217	3,824	(P)	131	(P)	(P)	-127	229	185	1,998
Other	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	1	0
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	3,340	(P)	942	(P)	14	-37	(P)	(P)	61	(P)	12	(P)	(P)	227	142	(P)
South and Central America	303	(P)	126	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	2	0
Brazil	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	120	0	(P)	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Panama	151	0	0	0	0	0	0	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venezuela	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Western Hemisphere	3,038	(P)	816	(P)	14	0	0	499	0	0	6	0	53	227	140	39
Bahamas	252	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bermuda	126	0	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	59	0	0	0
Netherlands Antilles	-404	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	6	(P)	2	0
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	3,047	0	0	0	14	0	0	496	0	24	0	0	0	227	(P)	49
Other	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	1	0
Africa	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	-2	0	0	(P)	0	-1
South Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	-2	0	0	(P)	0	-1
Middle East	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	4	-1	0	(P)	0	(P)
Israel	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kuwait	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	-1	0	1	0	0
Asia and Pacific	13,795	(P)	3,194	72	154	919	420	1,628	1,986	(P)	494	(P)	(P)	779	4,509	574
Australia	2,193	0	-311	0	0	0	0	(P)	-2	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	-43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-37	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	10,991	0	3,330	(P)	154	(P)	636	1,567	1,546	0	519	273	0	620	4,192	573
Korea, Republic of	579	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	(P)	0	16	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	52	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	35	0	39	(P)	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwan	-37	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0
Other	23	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	-5	0	0	(P)	0	0
Addenda:																
European Union (15)	30,447	2,599	9,350	488	842	2,039	981	5,000	2,967	565	-699	891	4,049	379	6,015	4,332
OPEC	271	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	(P)	0	(P)

Table 13.1.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Reinvested Earnings, 1992

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing					Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries	
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery									Other manufacturing
All countries	-12,212	-128	-1,980	346	2,190	-513	-2,277	-1,726	-1,407	-129	-1,872	-623	-322	-2,584	-2,402	-765
Canada	-151	10	657	354	-43	-24	232	137	-189	138	-183	-106	-176	-366	-2	66
Europe	-4,121	624	-758	113	2,275	-213	-1,855	-1,078	-629	-125	-536	-213	-317	-878	-1,046	-243
Austria	-117	(P)	-5	0	-1	1	-2	-4	-12	(P)	(P)	-12	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1
Belgium	-112	(P)	4	(P)	(P)	1	-1	-39	-3	86	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1
Denmark	-87	(P)	(P)	(P)	-2	(P)	(P)	-8	-93	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	6
Finland	-77	(P)	-21	(P)	-18	-7	-22	13	-22	(P)	(P)	-8	-29	(P)	(P)	1
France	-1,047	(P)	-660	-30	302	-34	-485	-412	-56	-13	-66	13	-105	-4	-129	-26
Germany	-1,318	-10	-630	-1	79	-2	-407	-300	-161	(P)	-222	16	-292	-66	(P)	32
Ireland	60	(P)	22	(P)	0	0	7	1	0	(P)	-34	3	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1
Italy	-285	0	(P)	-8	(P)	6	2	3	11	(P)	(P)	1	1	(P)	(P)	-34
Liechtenstein	-45	0	-19	-1	0	(P)	(P)	-1	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	-16
Luxembourg	-33	(P)	4	1	0	17	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	(P)	-2
Netherlands	-1,012	380	-188	24	353	-31	-469	-64	-7	-52	28	-137	225	-371	-762	-128
Norway	-33	-2	5	1	6	2	-1	-2	-20	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-8
Spain	103	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	-6	(P)	2	0	117	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1
Sweden	-261	6	-99	0	11	1	-24	-77	-65	0	15	(P)	-74	(P)	(P)	-21
Switzerland	-337	-4	-107	(P)	289	-6	-288	-102	23	(P)	-189	-51	-216	-18	(P)	-12
United Kingdom	528	270	1,152	103	1,379	-134	-159	-37	-258	(P)	78	-39	172	-345	-148	-44
Other	-48	0	5	7	-1	(P)	(P)	(P)	-3	(P)	-47	1	0	-1	(P)	-4
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	-1,079	-37	-253	-53	70	-6	-22	-242	-147	1	65	-47	246	-304	-426	-178
South and Central America	244	12	(P)	3	(P)	-23	(P)	(P)	-6	(P)	57	-17	(P)	(P)	(P)	5
Brazil	36	(P)	-7	0	-3	2	-4	-2	0	0	29	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1
Mexico	-88	(P)	(P)	3	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	66	5	0	(P)	(P)	-8
Panama	243	14	28	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	2	(P)	-22	-2	0	(P)	(P)	-3
Venezuela	32	(P)	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	(P)	16	0	0	(P)	(P)	0
Other	21	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0
Other Western Hemisphere	-1,323	-49	(P)	-56	(P)	17	-18	(P)	-141	2	9	-30	(P)	-265	-431	(P)
Bahamas	37	(P)	(P)	4	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2	(P)	1
Bermuda	-277	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	-35	5	1	4	0	-13	(P)	-3
Netherlands Antilles	-721	(P)	28	-2	(P)	(P)	-10	-32	-16	6	1	0	0	-214	-350	-49
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	-363	(P)	-61	-50	0	0	0	-25	-80	4	8	0	0	-39	-76	-114
Other	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	2	-2	0	-2	(P)	1	(P)	
Africa	-64	(P)	-33	(P)	-8	-17	0	-9	-1	-1	(P)	0	0	-15	-8	-1
South Africa	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0
Other	-64	(P)	-33	(P)	-8	-17	0	-9	-1	-1	(P)	0	0	-15	-8	0
Middle East	-363	(P)	3	(P)	0	(P)	3	(P)	1	-18	(P)	-83	(P)	-108	-10	-33
Israel	-103	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	1	6	0	-84	0	(P)	(P)	0
Kuwait	-136	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	-100	0	0
Lebanon	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	-3	0	0
Saudi Arabia	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
United Arab Emirates	-20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	1	0	0
Other	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	-3	0	-2
Asia and Pacific	-6,433	-642	-1,597	-68	-105	-253	-636	-535	-441	-124	-1,181	-173	-75	-912	-911	-377
Australia	-821	(P)	-83	32	9	-50	-66	-8	5	(P)	-111	35	-19	(P)	(P)	(P)
Hong Kong	-66	0	4	-1	0	6	-4	3	(P)	-8	-43	2	-21	(P)	(P)	-1
Japan	-4,992	0	-1,363	-84	-127	-101	-539	-512	-297	-117	-902	-198	-816	-886	-341	(P)
Korea, Republic of	-262	(P)	-105	0	-105	-2	1	1	-97	2	-28	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0
Malaysia	-10	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	0
New Zealand	-53	0	-23	0	0	1	-1	(P)	(P)	0	-10	0	0	(P)	(P)	0
Philippines	-8	0	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	(P)	(P)	0
Singapore	-63	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	(P)	0	0	-37	(P)	-3
Taiwan	-30	0	-5	0	12	0	-23	(P)	14	-1	4	0	0	(P)	(P)	-6
Other	-130	0	-19	0	1	-3	(P)	-17	-18	0	-81	(P)	-1	-10	3	-4
Addenda:																
European Communities (12)	-3,237	624	-526	93	1,959	-185	-1,532	-862	-564	-274	-260	-143	6	-833	-1,067	-199
OPEC	-269	-69	-4	0	-1	0	(P)	-3	-1	(P)	-36	1	(P)	-107	-7	(P)

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, reinvested earnings are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 13.2.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Reinvested Earnings, 1993

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing					Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries	
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery									Other manufacturing
All countries	-7,761	490	-1,458	-166	2,523	-534	-2,190	-1,091	-219	-356	-1,835	-385	-114	-2,360	-1,554	30
Canada	456	98	41	-226	(P)	-54	(P)	325	-77	-21	-283	161	309	-367	5	589
Europe	-1,901	648	332	158	2,679	-187	-1,616	-701	-88	-232	108	-482	-749	-690	-708	-41
Austria	-71	(P)	-4	0	-1	2	-2	-3	4	-1	-67	-4	1	(P)	(P)	8
Belgium	-418	(P)	8	0	19	5	-1	-14	5	20	-83	1	(P)	(P)	-3	1
Denmark	-27	(P)	-18	(P)	(P)	-2	-12	2	-12	2	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1	-1
Finland	-84	(P)	-33	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	2	-3	-2	-4	(P)	(P)	(P)	-9	-3
France	-1,120	(P)	-296	46	438	-81	-563	-135	-92	-10	-165	75	-111	-5	-5	-516
Germany	-619	(P)	315	-1	565	32	-15	-266	-85	18	-196	(P)	-383	-25	-67	-24
Ireland	46	12	21	8	(P)	0	4	10	-1	0	105	(P)	47	3	(P)	(P)
Italy	-202	-2	-12	-10	-16	7	-2	8	25	2	-181	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-22
Liechtenstein	-27	0	-11	-1	0	-1	0	-9	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	-12	(P)
Luxembourg	29	0	50	2	0	22	-9	35	-11	-4	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1	-5
Netherlands	-963	187	-658	-127	171	-37	-362	-302	-98	-94	322	-68	-51	-365	-113	-25
Norway	-36	-2	-20	1	5	-4	-21	(P)	-8	0	(P)	-1	0	1	-18	(P)
Spain	131	0	-4	(P)	0	0	-2	-3	-2	4	137	(P)	(P)	1	6	6
Sweden	-507	(P)	-189	0	10	4	-132	-71	-34	0	-9	(P)	(P)	(P)	-6	-1
Switzerland	42	31	-131	(P)	244	(P)	-479	18	101	-51	104	7	-89	-28	111	-15
United Kingdom	1,946	876	1,313	128	1,244	-69	-20	30	121	-109	(P)	-344	148	-21	-55	(P)
Other	-21	(P)	(P)	5	-1	-1	(P)	-3	2	0	(P)	(P)	0	-1	(P)	-3
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	-421	136	-439	-19	77	-171	-10	-316	-79	-41	99	32	312	-251	-108	-83
South and Central America	221	(P)	-188	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1	(P)	14	1	66	50	-32	7	-10	
Brazil	42	(P)	-4	0	-3	1	-2	(P)	-6	0	44	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	
Mexico	-48	1	-43	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	17	(P)	-29	15	0	1	1	
Panama	183	(P)	-141	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	3	0	14	35	-27	0	0	
Venezuela	25	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	18	0	-2	0	0	
Other	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	-2	0	1	
Other Western Hemisphere	-642	(P)	-251	(P)	(P)	(P)	-8	(P)	-92	-42	33	-18	(P)	-219	-114	-72
Bahamas	45	3	(P)	4	0	4	0	0	(P)	0	0	30	0	0	0	(P)
Bermuda	-285	5	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	-17	-1	-9	-9	-13	-9	9	
Netherlands Antilles	-156	(P)	44	(P)	6	(P)	0	0	-45	15	-27	0	0	-159	-44	
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	-265	4	-9	(P)	0	0	0	0	-91	4	18	-9	2	49	-77	
Other	19	(P)	(P)	0	0	2	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	-2	-3	-1	-1	
Africa	-27	(P)	-23	(P)	(P)	-1	0	(P)	6	-1	-9	(P)	0	-14	-4	-1
South Africa	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-14	0	0
Other	-27	(P)	-23	(P)	(P)	-1	0	(P)	6	-1	-9	(P)	0	-14	-4	0
Middle East	-276	(P)	19	(P)	0	(P)	0	(P)	1	30	-57	(P)	(P)	-20	-6	-24
Israel	-303	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-58	0	0	0	-9	-9
Kuwait	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-14	0	0
Lebanon	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-3	0	0
Saudi Arabia	51	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0
United Arab Emirates	-13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-4	0
Other	-7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2	0	-2
Asia and Pacific	-5,592	-459	-1,389	-78	-138	-120	-649	-404	19	-93	-1,693	170	13	-1,019	-733	-410
Australia	-571	-442	-37	13	9	-14	-26	42	-1	-129	6	-12	22	-22	22	-20
Hong Kong	-10	0	9	0	-5	-6	(P)	6	-7	-10	3	-5	-2	-1	-1	
Japan	-4,627	-17	-1,277	-65	-143	-108	-604	-357	-4	-84	-1,412	191	8	-939	-728	-365
Korea, Republic of	-174	0	-25	2	-1	0	-1	0	1	0	-93	(P)	0	-2	-8	
Malaysia	-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
New Zealand	-25	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	3	0	0	0	1	-15	0	
Philippines	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	
Singapore	-69	0	-14	-3	0	0	-9	-15	0	0	8	-9	-1	-36	-3	
Taiwan	-14	0	-5	0	0	0	-14	3	0	0	19	0	0	-2	-7	
Other	-88	0	-19	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	4	-1	-63	(P)	0	-1	-9	3	-2
Addenda:																
European Union (12)	-1,216	610	720	50	2,410	-123	-983	-635	-150	-178	85	-471	-389	-638	-782	-22
OPEC	6	56	-6	0	(P)	0	(P)	-5	1	(P)	-27	(P)	(P)	-18	-5	-12

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, reinvested earnings are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 13.3.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Reinvested Earnings, 1994

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing					Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries	
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery									Other manufacturing
All countries	3,857	327	4,531	930	2,965	-608	150	1,094	1,200	174	267	-161	1,055	-1,914	-1,787	164
Canada	1,912	286	1,206	669	15	29	97	395	-55	61	-69	199	371	-101	-88	101
Europe	4,136	-105	3,400	276	2,905	-623	38	804	836	105	717	57	298	-697	-879	404
Austria	-25	(P)	-28	0	(P)	2	(P)	-12	13	(P)	4	1	(P)	(P)	-1	(P)
Belgium	182	(P)	50	(P)	(P)	-4	(P)	-12	9	56	(P)	-1	1	(P)	-4	(P)
Denmark	-22	(P)	-1	5	(P)	(P)	-6	3	-24	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Finland	-51	1	-52	-4	1	-37	-3	-9	-4	(P)	(P)	-2	(P)	(P)	-4	(P)
France	-1,087	(P)	-588	62	310	(P)	-260	(P)	22	-61	-198	34	69	(P)	-397	59
Germany	1,255	-137	1,203	2	641	51	277	231	321	102	12	-21	-114	-36	-109	35
Ireland	181	(P)	24	5	(P)	0	11	9	4	0	149	-22	1	(P)	17	(P)
Italy	17	(P)	33	(P)	20	8	(P)	5	38	2	(P)	4	(P)	(P)	-1	(P)
Liechtenstein	-16	0	-10	-1	0	(P)	(P)	-9	1	0	0	0	0	1	-3	1
Luxembourg	-344	0	-292	1	0	23	-5	-311	20	-9	0	-50	0	-3	(P)	(P)
Netherlands	578	-47	506	-5	150	-39	361	40	-84	14	380	320	325	-369	-533	66
Norway	58	(P)	39	(P)	3	(P)	(P)	-1	-1	0	3	-1	4	2	7	(P)
Spain	187	0	1	(P)	0	5	-3	-2	6	-7	181	(P)	8	(P)	-5	(P)
Sweden	-25	(P)	139	-28	17	98	51	118	0	0	-2	(P)	1	(P)	-9	12
Switzerland	698	48	563	442	-33	-220	(P)	50	12	2	-132	15	-30	179	-9	(P)
United Kingdom	2,551	-177	1,817	-16	1,345	112	-223	600	343	-12	337	-79	270	-215	26	241
Other	-1	(P)	-3	3	-1	(P)	(P)	-4	6	-11	-11	(P)	0	-1	(P)	-5
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	331	123	-58	-1	(P)	(P)	16	22	127	(P)	228	-56	(P)	-259	7	-121
South and Central America	147	20	-307	9	(P)	(P)	-1	-73	23	132	-61	(P)	(P)	-31	45	8
Brazil	88	(P)	-2	0	-3	3	-1	-1	1	84	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1	(P)
Mexico	-177	1	-71	9	0	0	0	-80	15	1	-35	(P)	0	3	1	(P)
Panama	148	(P)	-234	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	8	5	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-28	(P)	(P)
Venezuela	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	(P)	(P)	1	-3	5	(P)
Other	63	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	58	(P)	(P)	1	-2	0	2
Other Western Hemisphere	184	102	250	-9	100	46	17	96	104	4	96	5	25	-227	-38	-129
Bahamas	49	2	-1	0	0	-1	0	0	14	(P)	0	35	0	0	0	(P)
Bermuda	135	13	6	6	(P)	0	0	0	62	1	-7	25	-3	1	0	(P)
Netherlands Antilles	-68	(P)	110	-1	96	7	-8	16	17	18	-32	(P)	(P)	-207	-13	(P)
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	63	(P)	76	-15	0	(P)	(P)	26	30	7	12	1	1	-17	-16	-86
Other	4	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	-2	1	-3	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	8
Africa	-16	2	-25	(P)	(P)	1	0	(P)	-4	(P)	-2	(P)	0	-9	4	4
South Africa	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	-16	2	-25	(P)	(P)	1	0	(P)	-4	(P)	-2	(P)	0	-9	4	4
Middle East	-9	8	21	(P)	(P)	5	0	(P)	21	(P)	-47	(P)	(P)	14	6	-18
Israel	-21	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	21	(P)	-36	(P)	0	0	0	-7
Kuwait	26	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	18	0	0	-3
Lebanon	-2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	12	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	-17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-17	(P)	0	1	0	1
Asia and Pacific	-2,497	13	-14	-14	61	28	-5	-83	275	18	-560	-383	51	-862	-828	-206
Australia	-275	-1	26	21	11	-61	53	3	5	(P)	-47	2	-36	-109	-94	(P)
Hong Kong	28	0	17	(P)	22	(P)	0	4	32	-5	7	1	-22	-2	(P)	(P)
Japan	-2,140	3	-63	-57	96	-49	-76	272	25	-533	-335	48	-760	-700	-98	(P)
Korea, Republic of	-126	(P)	7	7	-4	-13	1	-66	0	-38	-2	0	-2	-2	-3	(P)
Malaysia	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	-6	0	5	4	0	1	0	4	-1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Philippines	-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	-41	0	2	(P)	0	0	8	(P)	-24	0	9	(P)	(P)	-26	2	2
Taiwan	6	0	28	0	32	0	0	15	23	23	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	32	0	-25	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	39	(P)	(P)	-2	(P)	-1	-10	3	1
Addenda:																
European Union (12)	3,502	-173	2,752	44	2,503	-599	159	646	654	91	723	187	560	-648	-1,052	407
OPEC	42	20	6	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	2	-1	15	1	-7	13	(P)	-5

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, reinvested earnings are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 13.4.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Reinvested Earnings, 1995

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
All countries	11,714	1,447	7,113	629	2,353	932	1,164	2,035	2,117	267	2,558	-118	667	-1,887	-920	469
Canada	2,839	33	1,608	(P)	(P)	243	124	420	317	115	48	213	478	-299	94	232
Europe	6,476	1,291	4,947	170	1,808	578	810	1,582	1,053	127	279	-328	-262	-663	-473	505
Austria	57	(P)	-3	0	-3	2	-2	(P)	18	5	(P)	(P)	1	(P)	(P)	-1
Belgium	-3	(P)	139	-4	117	(P)	(P)	(P)	9	69	(P)	-6	1	-1	-19	25
Denmark	91	(P)	18	(P)	(P)	(P)	-9	6	97	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	28
Finland	-134	4	-19	(P)	(P)	21	14	-44	(P)	(P)	(P)	-2	(P)	(P)	-2	0
France	305	-2	569	71	375	71	-157	209	69	3	-210	-72	199	3	-362	108
Germany	666	-151	958	8	418	135	285	111	257	50	-201	17	-204	-41	-48	29
Ireland	264	(P)	43	2	(P)	(P)	(P)	22	(P)	0	(P)	23	1	-3	33	(P)
Italy	38	(P)	54	-18	56	6	9	1	9	9	-42	2	(P)	2	-33	-3
Liechtenstein	-22	0	-12	(P)	0	(P)	-2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	-7	1
Luxembourg	19	(P)	68	1	0	(P)	0	(P)	37	-3	0	0	-30	0	-6	20
Netherlands	2,139	444	1,177	-46	490	68	413	253	6	-13	481	-158	327	-323	135	65
Norway	63	-10	85	-1	(P)	(P)	17	-1	3	0	1	-1	3	2	-5	-16
Spain	210	0	21	1	0	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	-2	148	45	5	-1	-8	2
Sweden	-582	(P)	50	-1	-25	20	12	44	249	0	-65	-41	(P)	-23	-20	20
Switzerland	388	89	397	(P)	516	(P)	-126	170	-27	21	-1	-90	-9	-32	20	20
United Kingdom	2,969	977	1,408	346	-198	142	342	775	390	-9	102	-15	210	-209	-135	250
Other	9	(P)	-6	(P)	-1	(P)	(P)	-5	7	(P)	2	(P)	0	-1	(P)	-4
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	368	110	-135	(P)	213	(P)	28	-118	71	-56	406	-48	396	-251	-24	-100
South and Central America	466	-50	-187	10	(P)	(P)	-3	-140	43	1	310	-29	(P)	-33	30	(P)
Brazil	90	(P)	-10	0	-2	-3	1	-3	1	1	92	0	(P)	-1	(P)	(P)
Mexico	-20	(P)	-130	10	0	1	(P)	-140	31	1	96	-41	(P)	0	25	-2
Panama	381	(P)	-47	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	3	5	0	(P)	12	(P)	-28	3	12
Venezuela	25	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	-3	2	6
Other	-10	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	57	2	2	-3	0	1
Other Western Hemisphere	-98	160	52	(P)	(P)	(P)	31	22	28	-57	96	-19	(P)	-218	-54	(P)
Bahamas	58	4	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	23	1	0	0	0	2	1	(P)
Bermuda	-187	15	-162	(P)	(P)	-5	0	0	5	-5	0	-10	4	4	-34	0
Netherlands Antilles	128	(P)	-2	217	3	4	(P)	(P)	-27	17	7	-20	30	-160	-27	-30
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	-27	(P)	30	-41	(P)	0	35	33	34	-71	89	-13	-63	-62	-20	-2
Other	-71	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	1	0	0	-3	-2	-2	0	(P)
Africa	58	1	-34	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	2	0	-1	(P)	0	-10	2	(P)
South Africa	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	59	1	-34	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	2	(P)	-1	(P)	0	-10	2	(P)
Middle East	148	-1	28	-1	1	(P)	13	(P)	13	-2	60	(P)	4	62	2	(P)
Israel	95	0	9	-1	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	13	-2	65	0	0	0	0	-5
Kuwait	67	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	6	0	0	59	0	-3
Lebanon	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0
Other	-12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	-13	(P)	0	2	0	1
Asia and Pacific	1,825	12	700	-110	256	160	189	206	661	82	1,767	-32	59	-725	-522	-177
Australia	123	26	36	18	18	-6	(P)	70	1	26	26	-24	8	-5	81	-26
Hong Kong	7	13	0	0	0	(P)	-1	-5	-2	33	(P)	(P)	8	-18	-6	(P)
Japan	1,642	-8	501	-47	135	174	195	44	653	96	1,673	8	53	-678	-553	-102
Korea, Republic of	-157	(P)	-51	-3	0	0	0	-8	-22	1	-53	0	0	-2	-17	(P)
Malaysia	-7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	-1	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	16	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	-68	0	-34	(P)	0	0	0	1	-3	0	13	(P)	0	-14	0	0
Taiwan	221	0	206	0	103	0	(P)	0	-20	48	48	0	0	-2	-4	0
Other	68	0	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	38	(P)	28	-1	-1	-7	-1	0
Addenda:																
European Union (15)	6,058	1,212	4,483	355	1,245	545	919	1,419	1,070	109	284	-237	-256	-626	-483	503
OPEC	110	14	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	2	(P)	21	(P)	-4	54	1	-6

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, reinvested earnings are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 13.5.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Reinvested Earnings, 1996

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing					Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries	
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery									Other manufacturing
All countries	14,060	2,320	9,574	581	3,788	635	957	3,613	1,489	138	-24	251	1,730	-1,104	-935	621
Canada	2,587	262	991	269	107	209	229	176	-105	96	243	277	622	-91	71	221
Europe	10,884	1,796	6,915	459	3,303	374	599	2,180	1,502	96	201	-94	635	-390	-599	824
Austria	-5	(P)	-9	0	(P)	(P)	-3	3	-2	(P)	-12	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1
Belgium	200	(P)	154	(P)	(P)	(P)	-2	6	4	59	(P)	-1	(P)	(P)	(P)	-3
Denmark	-33	(P)	33	(P)	(P)	0	-14	14	132	(P)	-74	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	22
Finland	-240	6	-125	15	5	-9	-80	-56	-64	(P)	-2	(P)	(P)	(P)	2	0
France	769	-20	732	-18	556	-107	-18	320	-24	-29	-6	22	271	-36	-219	78
Germany	617	(P)	978	13	543	139	204	80	284	55	-589	-66	195	-39	-72	(P)
Ireland	348	7	101	10	(P)	0	30	61	3	0	137	18	45	-7	44	(P)
Italy	150	(P)	52	-29	46	9	4	22	7	17	46	13	6	-1	-16	(P)
Liechtenstein	-16	0	-9	-1	0	-4	(P)	-3	6	0	0	0	0	-1	-4	2
Luxembourg	131	(P)	108	-1	0	44	(P)	-1	65	49	-3	(P)	(P)	-1	-7	(P)
Netherlands	3,062	(P)	1,257	14	968	87	142	46	207	-74	(P)	-52	360	-131	-225	201
Norway	16	16	119	-1	18	(P)	(P)	-1	-8	0	1	-1	5	2	-56	-63
Spain	178	0	(P)	(P)	0	2	-2	1	5	-3	207	-28	4	-4	-18	(P)
Sweden	297	(P)	250	2	25	105	120	477	0	-6	(P)	(P)	(P)	-14	-15	18
Switzerland	1,315	54	949	(P)	569	-5	(P)	212	88	20	-110	227	-44	-9	85	55
United Kingdom	4,089	931	2,322	178	452	87	318	1,287	331	25	65	-100	135	-144	54	470
Other	7	0	1	2	-1	(P)	(P)	(P)	7	1	(P)	(P)	0	-1	-1	(P)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	295	190	-230	-169	27	-66	27	-50	189	-34	272	17	384	-185	-6	-303
South and Central America	414	15	-136	-1	(P)	(P)	-3	-46	7	1	176	-5	(P)	-34	31	(P)
Brazil	37	(P)	2	-2	(P)	-3	8	2	2	1	57	(P)	(P)	-2	(P)	(P)
Mexico	-126	(P)	-46	-1	0	2	-47	1	1	1	-37	-38	(P)	0	21	-28
Panama	430	(P)	-92	(P)	(P)	(P)	-7	-1	-1	(P)	33	(P)	(P)	-27	6	6
Venezuela	37	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	(P)	(P)	-1	-3	2
Other	37	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	(P)	(P)	(P)	2	-2	0	1
Other Western Hemisphere	-119	175	-94	-168	(P)	(P)	-4	182	-34	96	22	(P)	0	-151	-37	(P)
Bahamas	99	(P)	-3	(P)	0	30	0	(P)	(P)	0	29	0	0	28	8	8
Bermuda	-334	(P)	-99	(P)	-3	19	12	-15	-1	-1	-17	-57	-107	12	-58	(P)
Netherlands Antilles	154	(P)	61	(P)	(P)	10	10	-23	28	12	-12	(P)	(P)	-87	-27	-27
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	-23	(P)	-53	48	6	1	20	-31	127	(P)	85	22	17	-20	-158	(P)
Other	-16	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	1	(P)	0	-1	-2	-2	(P)	(P)
Africa	-109	(P)	-136	(P)	(P)	-8	-1	(P)	-1	(P)	2	(P)	0	-16	-1	17
South Africa	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	-109	(P)	-136	(P)	(P)	-8	-1	(P)	-1	(P)	2	(P)	0	-16	-1	17
Middle East	88	-2	6	-1	(P)	6	1	(P)	1	(P)	55	(P)	4	122	4	-19
Israel	-38	0	-1	-1	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	1	(P)	52	(P)	0	-1	-1	-3
Kuwait	129	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	127	5	5
Lebanon	-2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-3	0	0
Saudi Arabia	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	-1	(P)	0	1	0	0
Asia and Pacific	315	74	2,028	22	326	120	102	1,459	-97	86	-797	4	86	-545	-404	-120
Australia	10	(P)	116	-13	27	(P)	(P)	186	1	-1	-32	-17	(P)	(P)	-108	-11
Hong Kong	13	0	27	0	0	(P)	(P)	4	-5	(P)	-20	(P)	(P)	-18	25	5
Japan	899	38	1,900	12	228	111	292	1,257	316	93	-727	39	67	-470	-284	-74
Korea, Republic of	-684	(P)	-118	0	0	-39	(P)	5	-440	(P)	-97	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-14
Malaysia	-13	5	8	0	0	0	9	-1	1	1	2	4	0	0	0	2
New Zealand	-11	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	10	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	-72	0	8	-5	0	1	8	3	(P)	0	14	-15	0	-43	-1	1
Singapore	157	0	121	0	71	0	0	3	3	34	1	0	0	-1	-1	1
Taiwan	17	0	-35	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	31	-1	27	-1	-1	-5	2	1
Addenda:																
European Union (15)	9,567	1,725	5,860	191	2,717	294	681	1,977	1,410	76	309	-320	674	-374	-624	830
OPEC	176	19	2	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	-1	31	1	3	121	10	-13

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, reinvested earnings are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 14.1.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Intercompany Debt Inflows, 1992

[Millions of dollars; outflows (-)]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
All countries	-202	-1,824	-180	1,036	-1,022	41	-769	534	1,470	-234	1,357	-9	37	560	-1,803	423
Canada	-313	-198	17	(P)	(P)	-44	4	23	-117	-418	-5	241	-164	100	36	196
Europe	-4,316	-1,787	-883	1,122	-1,170	12	-747	-100	-38	-54	1,003	-1,955	188	191	-1,143	162
Austria	11	(P)	30	0	4	-1	22	5	18	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)
Belgium	557	(P)	3	-3	-47	(P)	-58	37	254	(P)	0	19	0	(P)	(P)	(P)
Denmark	227	(P)	4	-4	(P)	(P)	-45	56	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)
Finland	253	(P)	81	(P)	(P)	-3	65	-8	(P)	(P)	5	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)
France	-1,726	2	-369	(P)	(P)	(P)	-355	-58	276	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	127
Germany	576	(P)	-80	-4	37	139	-298	46	-111	10	0	(P)	50	-7	(P)	-98
Ireland	163	(P)	309	(P)	3	0	29	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	4	(P)	(P)	(P)
Italy	82	10	23	1	-19	4	-5	41	(P)	-4	(P)	(P)	1	(P)	(P)	(P)
Liechtenstein	(P)	0	1	0	0	0	0	(P)	13	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)
Luxembourg	-38	0	164	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	32	0	0	-246	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Netherlands	-304	-702	-739	779	-1,248	94	323	-687	112	-37	(P)	-741	(P)	-50	681	277
Norway	(P)	(P)	7	2	2	2	1	0	(P)	2	0	0	11	3	(P)	8
Spain	-441	0	(P)	1	4	(P)	26	-8	8	(P)	2	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	(P)
Sweden	1,735	229	(P)	(P)	126	(P)	-118	190	-174	-5	(P)	(P)	400	52	(P)	(P)
Switzerland	996	717	-25	447	104	-63	255	260	-6	(P)	-333	(P)	18	-34	24	(P)
United Kingdom	-6,793	-2,311	-1,218	(P)	-642	-369	-379	(P)	-765	(P)	0	-505	-138	197	-1,770	-295
Other	48	8	-7	-9	(P)	(P)	-9	11	51	(P)	11	2	0	(P)	(P)	0
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	2,266	-46	1,132	(P)	(P)	119	-44	587	51	126	27	870	-11	152	-4	-31
South and Central America	182	(P)	-28	(P)	(P)	9	(P)	(P)	-27	-2	27	256	(P)	7	18	13
Brazil	-44	(P)	-4	(P)	21	(P)	-17	(P)	(P)	(P)	27	(P)	0	0	(P)	(P)
Mexico	266	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-19	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	0	4	(P)	(P)
Panama	139	(P)	-1	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	0	9	(P)	(P)
Venezuela	-156	(P)	-2	0	1	(P)	-2	(P)	1	0	0	0	0	2	(P)	(P)
Other	-23	8	0	0	-12	(P)	-2	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	4	(P)	(P)
Other Western Hemisphere	2,084	(P)	1,160	-166	(P)	110	(P)	(P)	78	128	(P)	613	(P)	146	-23	-43
Bahamas	1,109	4	50	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	3	0	1,069	(P)	0	(P)	(P)
Bermuda	-246	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	-35	10	0	(P)	(P)	-11	(P)	(P)
Netherlands Antilles	1,407	(P)	1,257	(P)	(P)	(P)	7	(P)	20	(P)	0	(P)	0	-52	(P)	(P)
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	-386	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	12	(P)	0	-473	(P)	66	-29	(P)
Other	200	(P)	1	0	0	0	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	1	(P)	(P)
Africa	-13	4	-6	0	-4	8	-11	1	15	(P)	0	1	0	-29	0	-8
South Africa	1	0	-1	0	-4	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	0
Other	-14	4	-5	0	-1	(P)	(P)	(P)	16	(P)	0	1	0	-29	(P)	0
Middle East	325	104	1	0	1	(P)	-2	1	2	(P)	47	(P)	0	256	0	13
Israel	-104	0	0	0	1	0	-2	1	-17	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kuwait	267	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	241	0	0
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	9	(P)	(P)
United Arab Emirates	19	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	5	(P)	(P)
Other	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	1	0	0
Asia and Pacific	1,849	100	-441	75	-512	-54	30	21	1,558	(P)	285	(P)	25	-109	-703	90
Australia	301	(P)	-174	-45	-19	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1	(P)	(P)	(P)	-32	67	51
Hong Kong	119	(P)	19	-1	-3	(P)	(P)	6	-26	(P)	0	95	8	(P)	(P)	2
Japan	1,148	-160	90	45	-54	-13	104	8	1,322	61	27	703	7	-152	-775	25
Korea, Republic of	267	(P)	13	(P)	(P)	(P)	5	8	179	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)
Malaysia	(P)	4	2	(P)	(P)	(P)	2	2	32	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)
New Zealand	53	(P)	57	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0	5	2	0	(P)	(P)
Philippines	(P)	0	-2	0	0	0	-1	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)
Singapore	-294	-30	-438	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1	(P)	40	(P)	0	28	0	(P)	(P)	(P)
Taiwan	86	1	-31	(P)	-17	0	-24	(P)	54	(P)	0	0	0	1	0	0
Other	124	-2	23	(P)	(P)	(P)	22	(P)	-5	0	68	(P)	(P)	8	4	4
Addenda:																
European Communities (12)	-7,683	-1,961	-1,937	1,129	-1,755	-120	-645	-546	-272	-46	408	-2,749	-161	88	-1,130	78
OPEC	299	-77	2	2	-2	2	-2	2	20	0	44	(P)	(P)	263	4	(P)

Table 14.2.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Intercompany Debt Inflows, 1993

[Millions of dollars; outflows (-)]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
All countries	28,750	-2,126	6,630	27	1,915	596	1,090	3,003	2,808	423	793	20,732	-867	543	-262	76
Canada	356	66	481	(P)	15	(P)	68	232	81	91	38	75	(P)	164	(P)	437
Europe	25,690	-689	5,662	-331	1,912	421	628	3,032	1,427	170	456	18,888	166	381	-835	66
Austria	76	(P)	-6	0	(P)	0	(P)	12	-6	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	(P)
Belgium	207	(P)	148	(P)	-26	(P)	(P)	-212	-4	0	0	(P)	0	0	-79	(P)
Denmark	592	(P)	(P)	-5	(P)	(P)	(P)	-12	(P)	1	0	(P)	0	0	0	(P)
Finland	-51	(P)	-247	-4	(P)	-83	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0	2	(P)
France	6,251	(P)	1,418	22	-123	209	558	752	299	2	(P)	2,932	(P)	0	0	(P)
Germany	5,287	(P)	753	(P)	344	75	287	45	282	40	0	3,617	39	12	27	(P)
Ireland	2,668	(P)	-177	-92	3	0	-86	-2	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	2	0	0	3
Italy	560	(P)	-52	19	(P)	(P)	(P)	-95	2	0	0	(P)	1	0	0	0
Liechtenstein	-3	0	-2	0	0	0	0	-2	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	43	0	125	(P)	(P)	2	-7	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	(P)
Netherlands	3,470	0	1,239	-191	31	(P)	458	(P)	1,059	-104	(P)	1,326	459	368	-1,112	179
Norway	-69	(P)	(P)	-3	-12	(P)	(P)	(P)	-63	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)
Spain	-160	(P)	-70	(P)	(P)	-7	(P)	-17	1	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	7
Sweden	237	(P)	311	(P)	178	-5	171	-32	40	2	(P)	(P)	1	0	0	0
Switzerland	922	290	1,684	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	935	(P)	0	8	(P)	0	0	-13	23
United Kingdom	5,723	-1,766	551	23	526	(P)	-459	445	260	305	0	7,410	14	0	-69	0
Other	-61	(P)	9	-3	(P)	16	15	-3	-40	0	(P)	0	0	0	-1,182	3
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	1,531	(P)	-861	(P)	-223	(P)	20	(P)	(P)	177	(P)	3,990	(P)	22	41	-381
South and Central America	-2,216	-1,459	-56	-6	(P)	(P)	16	-20	-164	2	10	-190	(P)	32	0	(P)
Brazil	52	15	20	(P)	(P)	(P)	34	(P)	34	1	0	(P)	0	0	0	0
Mexico	-376	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-24	(P)	-172	1	0	(P)	0	0	0	0
Panama	-989	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	(P)	-12	13	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0
Venezuela	(P)	(P)	1	0	-1	(P)	2	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0
Other	(P)	(P)	4	5	0	0	3	-6	-99	0	0	(P)	0	0	4	0
Other Western Hemisphere	3,747	(P)	-806	(P)	(P)	41	4	(P)	(P)	176	(P)	4,180	(P)	-10	(P)	(P)
Bahamas	617	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	6	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	4	0
Bermuda	-180	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1	0	0	10	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0
Netherlands Antilles	-797	(P)	-664	(P)	(P)	7	7	(P)	(P)	4	0	(P)	0	0	0	0
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	4,288	(P)	7	(P)	(P)	-1	-1	(P)	38	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	111	0
Other	-180	(P)	-3	0	0	0	-3	0	0	0	0	(P)	3	5	0	0
Africa	13	-21	(P)	0	6	3	3	(P)	1	0	0	-81	0	0	(P)	(P)
South Africa	15	0	14	0	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	-1	-21	(P)	0	4	1	0	(P)	1	0	0	-81	0	0	0	0
Middle East	274	(P)	(P)	0	-1	8	7	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	9	(P)
Israel	332	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0
Kuwait	40	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	25	3	-2	0	-3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0
Other	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0
Asia and Pacific	885	40	1,295	28	182	116	362	606	1,411	(P)	28	5	-141	531	-70	
Australia	-193	-123	107	20	-3	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-102	0	-1	0	0
Hong Kong	56	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	53	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	96	-1	6	5	0
Japan	1,623	(P)	799	35	(P)	127	(P)	553	1,630	49	44	-1,301	14	-158	475	0
Korea, Republic of	-264	(P)	-27	(P)	(P)	-4	-3	(P)	-277	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	50	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	11	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
New Zealand	(P)	0	-15	(P)	4	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0
Philippines	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0
Singapore	-436	(P)	254	(P)	(P)	-2	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	23	0	0
Taiwan	48	(P)	29	(P)	(P)	0	1	2	99	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0
Other	14	(P)	(P)	(P)	18	-2	33	18	48	0	3	(P)	0	0	0	0
Addenda:																
European Union (12)	24,648	-941	3,912	-221	834	507	712	2,081	1,474	254	226	19,653	501	369	-841	41
OPEC	-936	(P)	15	3	5	(P)	14	(P)	-1	0	22	4	(P)	40	10	(P)

Table 14.3.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Intercompany Debt Inflows, 1994

[Millions of dollars; outflows (-)]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
All countries	5,927	179	1,765	-2,588	4,051	1,492	372	-1,562	1,285	463	128	1,643	380	-1,289	1,323	52
Canada	308	-196	-56	-105	(P)	(P)	-157	124	484	-94	41	321	-77	-304	3	185
Europe	2,637	578	472	-2,462	2,346	1,149	713	-1,274	410	331	107	-915	548	-241	1,787	-439
Austria	56	0	49	-1	(P)	1	(P)	-11	8	1	0	-2	0	0	0	0
Belgium	-495	(P)	422	0	373	(P)	20	147	17	4	0	(P)	0	0	0	11
Denmark	504	(P)	128	(P)	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	13
Finland	197	(P)	168	-13	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-6	0	0	0	0	1	1	-27
France	3,021	(P)	1,769	-24	854	(P)	492	(P)	-73	100	2	(P)	(P)	21	301	(P)
Germany	3,689	(P)	1,640	(P)	(P)	165	427	396	(P)	(P)	0	1,024	81	7	-25	-21
Ireland	-430	(P)	480	193	-6	(P)	96	(P)	144	(P)	0	-1,366	(P)	(P)	141	(P)
Italy	324	-8	-12	-1	-2	-6	14	-17	56	(P)	0	(P)	2	(P)	(P)	(P)
Liechtenstein	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	(P)	0	0	10	0
Luxembourg	1,392	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	-1	0	(P)	-3	(P)	(P)	(P)
Netherlands	-6,000	-138	-4,128	-576	-1,635	-371	-476	-1,070	-386	-107	0	-1,248	0	-149	451	-637
Norway	(P)	(P)	(P)	2	46	(P)	(P)	(P)	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Spain	309	0	0	6	-21	(P)	(P)	(P)	10	0	0	0	0	0	-1	(P)
Sweden	426	0	88	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-8	64	0	5	(P)	(P)	24	(P)	(P)
Switzerland	2,580	(P)	26	76	765	(P)	(P)	-377	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	-1	-47	-11
United Kingdom	-3,095	420	-1,383	-2,177	1,437	688	417	-1,748	343	120	0	-3,124	32	-131	590	39
Other	19	-1	24	4	-1	7	13	(P)	-3	0	0	0	0	0	1	-2
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	1,617	(P)	1,081	-23	(P)	(P)	-14	-51	-57	239	0	1,054	-100	-94	-301	(P)
South and Central America	40	-112	166	-22	(P)	(P)	-36	81	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	-271	15	(P)
Brazil	-128	(P)	0	0	46	(P)	0	-12	27	3	0	5	0	0	0	0
Mexico	583	1	341	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1	-20	178	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0
Panama	-398	0	0	0	0	5	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venezuela	(P)	37	3	0	3	0	-1	-2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Other	(P)	-8	-28	0	-3	0	-2	-10	-24	1	0	-36	0	0	0	-2
Other Western Hemisphere	1,577	(P)	915	-2	1,029	-3	22	-132	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-95	-30	(P)
Bahamas	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bermuda	181	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-235	0	0	0	0
Netherlands Antilles	809	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	201	-13	12
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	1,307	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	48	0	0	1,198	0	-61	-35	0
Other	(P)	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	0
Africa	-11	-10	-51	0	-3	(P)	-7	(P)	-12	0	0	(P)	0	15	10	(P)
South Africa	-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	-2	0	-42	0	0	0	-1	-42	-10	0	0	0	0	15	9	0
Middle East	-296	(P)	2	2	(P)	(P)	-3	(P)	10	31	-19	(P)	(P)	-203	-56	(P)
Israel	-27	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kuwait	-226	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-204	0	0
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	19	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	-35	3	2	0	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	-27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Asia and Pacific	1,673	(P)	316	(P)	594	209	-160	-327	450	-44	-1	1,263	9	-461	-120	(P)
Australia	435	0	0	2	-6	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	151	4	-3	0	3	0	-1	-11	337	-19	0	-163	0	10	-2	0
Japan	308	-69	123	2	592	0	-240	0	238	-34	0	589	12	-566	-141	154
Korea, Republic of	-104	0	-12	0	0	0	0	18	-124	0	0	0	0	0	-5	0
Malaysia	(P)	0	0	0	4	0	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	(P)	1	5	0	2	0	0	0	-61	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	954	-24	85	1	0	2	41	0	12	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwan	-26	1	95	0	8	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	-32	3	(P)	(P)	-3	(P)	(P)	-23	(P)	6	0	-8	0	-13	-1	0
Addenda:																
European Union (12)	-776	468	95	-2,529	1,521	997	1,068	-963	380	322	37	-3,770	534	-275	1,859	-427
OPEC	-186	(P)	2	-1	6	(P)	-3	1	-3	(P)	(P)	-6	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)

Table 14.4.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Intercompany Debt Inflows, 1995

[Millions of dollars; outflows (-)]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
All countries	12,643	-1,044	2,248	3,431	-1,733	-1,496	681	1,366	-1,722	83	-284	11,824	246	-39	732	599
Canada	1,058	-49	448	(P)	(P)	-277	-328	397	-502	162	41	1,937	-69	-234	272	-948
Europe	19,922	-1,082	3,934	2,781	-794	-1,019	683	2,283	742	-457	-170	14,547	309	-180	666	1,612
Austria	171	0	27	(P)	5	6	5	11	281	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0
Belgium	99	0	-252	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-43	32	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	-36
Denmark	443	0	(P)	11	(P)	(P)	(P)	9	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	4
Finland	621	(P)	-31	-5	(P)	(P)	(P)	44	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0	-1	-1
France	1,941	(P)	205	(P)	291	(P)	(P)	361	-27	-12	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	126	-32
Germany	923	(P)	-51	(P)	-271	(P)	30	138	-78	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	-46	(P)	(P)
Ireland	2,383	106	(P)	-129	(P)	(P)	(P)	305	(P)	(P)	0	1,155	1	1	259	(P)
Italy	118	6	83	(P)	(P)	48	0	20	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0
Liechtenstein	(P)	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	26	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	3,530	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-6	95	-6	6	0	156	0	1	1	1
Netherlands	-5,623	75	-1,865	(P)	125	(P)	(P)	-349	-623	-107	(P)	-553	-524	-59	-143	(P)
Norway	131	(P)	(P)	1	90	4	(P)	(P)	-2	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	14
Spain	473	9	(P)	(P)	21	(P)	6	-10	-6	0	(P)	(P)	2	0	0	0
Sweden	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	576	151	(P)	4	(P)	(P)	-34	-21	-3	-3
Switzerland	4,967	15	-2,154	(P)	-1,412	-18	-4	-59	-1	1	0	7,151	73	0	0	-65
United Kingdom	9,541	93	4,867	3,429	922	-120	447	187	-303	-363	0	1,868	6	-53	559	2,867
Other	(P)	(P)	-7	(P)	-2	4	9	23	0	0	0	-12	0	0	-1	(P)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	-3,880	(P)	-1,306	(P)	-29	(P)	53	-1,257	-326	4	19	-2,544	(P)	-109	-19	(P)
South and Central America	-824	(P)	(P)	-50	(P)	(P)	49	(P)	(P)	-1	15	-209	4	(P)	-37	(P)
Brazil	-14	(P)	-21	(P)	7	(P)	-10	-6	0	0	0	-3	0	0	0	8
Mexico	-525	10	(P)	(P)	2	74	159	-1	1	15	0	-173	0	0	0	0
Panama	-107	(P)	-43	(P)	2	2	-6	-40	0	0	0	-3	0	0	0	0
Venezuela	(P)	(P)	-8	(P)	-1	0	-7	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Other	(P)	-14	-69	(P)	-12	(P)	-17	(P)	-75	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
Other Western Hemisphere	-3,056	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	32	5	(P)	(P)	5	5	-2,335	(P)	(P)	18	78
Bahamas	-3,154	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	32	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bermuda	-959	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	82	0	0	0	0	46	7	0	0
Netherlands Antilles	-1,182	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	2,006	(P)	(P)	(P)	2	18	0	475	0	0	0	0	0	70	237	19
Other	233	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	1	1	(P)	0	0	0	0	3	(P)	68	-13
Africa	-113	(P)	(P)	0	0	-3	6	(P)	2	(P)	0	-13	0	17	-64	(P)
South Africa	1	(P)	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	-114	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	1	(P)	0	-13	0	17	-62	(P)
Middle East	-790	(P)	(P)	0	-3	0	6	(P)	8	-26	0	3	2	-237	-5	(P)
Israel	-212	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kuwait	-236	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-26	0	-202	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
Asia and Pacific	-3,555	93	-833	16	(P)	(P)	261	-55	-1,646	(P)	29	-2,107	(P)	704	-118	-86
Australia	-532	123	-128	(P)	(P)	(P)	-11	-21	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	-297	6	-37	0	1	-1	16	-1	-15	5	3	(P)	0	0	0	0
Japan	-3,311	-54	-589	23	-581	-57	44	-18	-1,645	0	0	-1,559	0	184	16	-36
Korea, Republic of	316	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	82	0	178	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	(P)	0	39	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	(P)	1	15	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	-2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	158	5	-182	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwan	150	54	54	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	80	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	12	3	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Addenda:																
European Union (15)	14,842	-1,126	6,009	2,831	530	-1,000	687	2,961	751	-456	-172	7,452	237	-193	733	1,608
OPEC	-634	(P)	(P)	(P)	5	1	-7	(P)	-1	0	-2	-34	1	-247	(P)	5

Table 14.5.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Intercompany Debt Inflows, 1996

[Millions of dollars; outflows (-)]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
All countries	11,738	1,186	4,774	941	1,790	1,637	-2,951	3,357	2,851	1,933	359	3,305	931	-506	-1,478	-1,616
Canada	-708	-12	626	(D)	(D)	133	(P)	165	-177	4	206	-2,444	(P)	(P)	57	178
Europe	17,218	1,703	4,939	1,237	1,262	1,401	-2,816	3,857	2,737	1,116	197	8,247	-69	-283	405	-1,774
Austria	159	0	(P)	1	(P)	(P)	-2	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0
Belgium	86	0	(P)	1	(P)	(P)	-11	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	1	0	0	50
Denmark	(P)	0	(P)	3	(P)	(P)	57	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	-7
Finland	310	-2	639	0	21	-74	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0	1	0
France	5,120	(P)	1,112	(P)	53	(P)	-170	-138	1,028	-3	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	16
Germany	1,181	(P)	-870	17	358	(P)	-1,031	(P)	1,224	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	47	(P)	13
Ireland	1,334	(P)	268	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	4	35
Italy	-165	3	-83	8	8	(P)	31	-22	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	1	0	78
Liechtenstein	49	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0
Luxembourg	3,684	(P)	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-58	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	5	65	(P)
Netherlands	2,400	422	1,252	-49	420	-45	-404	1,330	-204	(P)	0	1,790	-76	-128	-832	-363
Norway	221	(P)	(P)	-3	(P)	(P)	12	(P)	36	0	(P)	5	0	0	21	(P)
Spain	-483	8	(P)	4	(P)	(P)	6	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	-2	(P)
Sweden	-39	0	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	53	1	(P)	(P)	3	0	6	(P)
Switzerland	-3,097	(P)	414	(P)	520	16	-184	(P)	49	(P)	(P)	-4,423	23	35	380	7
United Kingdom	6,860	0	-1,234	309	411	58	-307	-883	(P)	503	(P)	7,473	-302	-357	635	-898
Other	(P)	0	(P)	0	1	-6	-3	-3	(P)	(P)	(P)	-13	0	8	(P)	2
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	-3,504	(P)	-647	(P)	-110	93	(P)	(P)	212	(P)	-20	(P)	(P)	181	-970	(P)
South and Central America	-269	(P)	-120	20	38	-58	(P)	(P)	(P)	-2	(P)	(P)	-21	2	-162	(P)
Brazil	(P)	0	1	-39	5	4	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	(P)	2	2	2	(P)
Mexico	-441	6	20	103	(P)	-21	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	1	1	(P)
Panama	277	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	18	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	9	0	(P)
Venezuela	188	(P)	-2	4	(P)	(P)	(P)	3	4	0	0	(P)	2	1	1	(P)
Other	(P)	0	-24	7	0	0	0	1	21	0	0	0	1	6	3	1
Other Western Hemisphere	-3,235	(P)	-528	(P)	55	(P)	(P)	-458	(P)	(P)	-19	(P)	(P)	179	-808	-84
Bahamas	-323	4	41	0	0	0	0	68	(P)	5	(P)	-605	0	0	25	6
Bermuda	382	(P)	188	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	33	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	18	18	205	1
Netherlands Antilles	147	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-515	62	4	59	12
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	-3,240	5	0	3	0	0	0	-275	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0
Other	-201	(P)	24	0	1	0	0	9	(P)	0	0	(P)	2	(P)	(P)	-80
Africa	(P)	3	(P)	0	1	1	1	1	-44	0	0	(P)	0	2	-348	-107
South Africa	-41	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	2	-2	1
Other	(P)	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	2	-345	-108
Middle East	(P)	0	(P)	1	0	9	0	0	6	0	-33	23	-3	0	8	0
Israel	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kuwait	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	147	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	(P)	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	-8	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	-2	5	0	0	0	0
Asia and Pacific	-1,006	9	-221	2	-93	10	84	-224	118	0	10	(P)	(P)	-457	-630	171
Australia	-74	0	36	0	0	-7	0	0	259	0	0	0	0	0	7	0
Hong Kong	-623	3	27	26	1	1	17	-11	42	-28	8	-677	1	1	-2	0
Japan	40	0	-146	42	14	113	-195	91	0	0	-28	853	68	68	687	159
Korea, Republic of	-119	0	0	2	1	0	-36	0	0	0	30	(P)	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	45	0	0	1	1	1	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	-21	1	28	1	0	0	-1	28	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	15	0	0	0	0	0	-2	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Singapore	-64	10	32	1	10	3	0	0	0	0	0	498	0	0	6	0
Taiwan	-43	0	-34	0	5	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Other	-162	2	(P)	(P)	4	(P)	(P)	36	(P)	1	(P)	-1	0	18	2	1
Addenda:																
European Union (15)	19,883	1,528	4,525	1,209	754	1,380	-2,650	3,832	2,246	1,067	197	12,643	-92	-312	4	-1,923
OPEC	320	(P)	-7	(P)	-3	1	-7	2	(P)	(P)	-3	-4	-2	(P)	26	(P)

Table 15.1.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Income, 1992

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing					Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries	
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery									Other manufacturing
All countries	1,401	635	3,692	1,006	4,136	-210	-1,533	293	-119	143	-203	-539	608	-1,407	-1,248	-161
Canada	441	76	821	384	-24	8	240	212	-170	148	31	-85	-168	-293	1	81
Europe	5,382	1,186	4,100	710	4,030	22	-1,170	510	351	66	-197	-644	591	-223	-143	295
Austria	-94	(P)	-1	0	-1	2	-4	-10	(P)	(P)	2	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	1
Belgium	104	(P)	21	3	(P)	1	-37	-2	125	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	29	7
Denmark	-112	(P)	(P)	1	-4	1	(P)	-8	-81	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	9	1
Finland	24	(P)	16	(P)	5	-4	-11	14	(P)	15	3	6	(P)	(P)	7	1
France	-340	(P)	-221	51	479	30	-387	-394	6	-3	69	-101	-68	-3	-20	2
Germany	-922	17	-425	-1	155	6	-361	-225	-55	(P)	-163	-117	-281	-42	(P)	90
Ireland	85	4	41	(P)	(P)	0	0	13	3	1	(P)	-36	3	(P)	(P)	(P)
Italy	-292	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	8	3	7	13	(P)	4	1	1	1	1	-34
Liechtenstein	-42	0	-19	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-16	-6	6
Luxembourg	-17	(P)	18	2	0	28	(P)	(P)	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	-27	-2	2
Netherlands	1,534	451	631	150	622	20	-238	75	415	37	34	-25	416	-64	-514	152
Norway	-8	-1	17	1	17	2	-1	-2	-12	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-3	-8
Spain	104	0	(P)	(P)	4	(P)	-2	(P)	3	-2	139	(P)	3	(P)	2	2
Sweden	-59	6	88	0	31	1	27	9	-56	0	25	-25	(P)	(P)	-1	-18
Switzerland	482	3	349	31	602	-4	-204	-76	183	(P)	-151	-40	-129	-1	-3	-7
United Kingdom	4,972	589	3,798	443	2,254	-62	-19	1,182	-69	86	86	-174	665	-52	305	113
Other	-37	3	6	7	-1	(P)	(P)	(P)	-2	(P)	-39	2	0	-1	(P)	4
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	-144	71	179	-46	197	-2	-21	51	-80	60	211	-30	259	-231	-421	-162
South and Central America	538	55	(P)	3	(P)	-22	(P)	(P)	-9	0	202	-6	(P)	-31	5	(P)
Brazil	35	(P)	-7	(P)	-3	2	-2	(P)	0	0	30	0	(P)	(P)	-1	(P)
Mexico	51	1	(P)	3	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	72	5	0	(P)	0	0
Panama	373	8	102	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	2	(P)	(P)	-11	0	-24	(P)	0
Venezuela	53	(P)	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	-3	(P)	0
Other	25	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0	2	(P)	0
Other Western Hemisphere	-681	16	(P)	-49	(P)	20	-18	(P)	-71	60	9	-24	(P)	-200	-426	(P)
Bahamas	-14	1	-1	-4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Bermuda	-194	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	-15	6	1	0	0	-13	(P)	0
Netherlands Antilles	-177	(P)	354	5	(P)	(P)	-10	290	-16	52	1	0	0	-172	-341	-39
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	-341	-6	-59	-50	1	0	0	-24	-78	5	9	2	0	-25	-79	-110
Other	45	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	11	1	6
Africa	-61	(P)	-33	(P)	-8	-17	0	-8	-1	-1	(P)	0	0	-15	-6	-1
South Africa	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	-61	(P)	-33	(P)	-8	-17	0	-8	-1	-1	(P)	0	0	-15	-6	0
Middle East	-296	(P)	3	(P)	0	(P)	3	(P)	1	-18	(P)	-84	(P)	-66	-10	-32
Israel	-95	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	6	0	0	-85	0	0	0	0
Kuwait	-92	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-58	0	0
Lebanon	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-3	0	0
Saudi Arabia	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
United Arab Emirates	-20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	1	0	0
Other	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	-3	0	0
Asia and Pacific	-3,921	-625	-1,379	-42	-59	-222	-584	-471	-220	-112	-225	304	-74	-579	-670	-343
Australia	-826	(P)	-67	32	11	-36	-65	-8	6	(P)	-111	1	-16	(P)	(P)	-1
Hong Kong	-40	0	5	-1	0	6	-4	4	6	-8	-39	14	-17	(P)	(P)	0
Japan	-2,586	(P)	-1,165	-58	-81	-85	-488	-452	-85	-105	-16	318	-528	-642	-313	0
Korea, Republic of	-234	0	-104	0	-104	-1	0	0	-95	2	7	0	-2	(P)	0	0
Malaysia	-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	-53	0	-22	(P)	0	1	-1	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	8	0	0
Philippines	-7	0	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	-50	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	1	(P)	0	0	0	0	3	1	0
Taiwan	-20	0	-7	0	10	0	-23	(P)	13	0	0	-1	0	0	-7	-3
Other	-96	0	-16	0	1	-3	(P)	-14	-17	0	-58	4	0	7	3	4
Addenda:																
European Communities (12)	5,081	1,174	3,664	658	3,369	25	-990	602	234	-90	5	-563	740	-205	-208	330
OPEC	-182	-40	-4	0	-1	0	0	-3	-1	(P)	-29	5	-62	-7	(P)	(P)

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, income is shown net of withholding taxes and without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 15.2.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Income, 1993

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
All countries	7,071	1,579	3,996	843	4,430	-236	-1,610	568	1,320	-97	483	-172	1,391	-1,170	-700	442
Canada	1,367	146	512	116	(P)	-12	(P)	358	-61	-13	1	189	314	-321	(P)	600
Europe	8,361	1,497	4,692	776	4,309	7	-1,097	697	968	-84	860	-546	732	2	-101	341
Austria	-61	(P)	-1	0	-1	2	1	-3	5	-1	-65	-2	1	(P)	(P)	1
Belgium	191	(P)	22	4	22	9	-1	-12	14	47	-81	1	1	(P)	(P)	11
Denmark	-95	(P)	-12	(P)	(P)	-2	4	-11	3	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1	(P)	(P)	2
Finland	-4	(P)	-6	(P)	(P)	3	3	6	2	-1	-3	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	10
France	-158	(P)	78	91	684	(P)	-527	-120	14	1	129	15	-51	-5	-9	26
Germany	133	(P)	688	1	742	50	30	-135	-9	50	-116	(P)	-265	(P)	-2	-60
Ireland	93	(P)	42	16	(P)	0	7	18	-1	0	108	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-11
Italy	-55	(P)	(P)	-9	-16	8	(P)	17	30	2	-29	-24	1	(P)	(P)	-21
Liechtenstein	-23	0	-10	-1	0	-1	0	-8	1	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)
Luxembourg	36	0 69	4	3	35	-8	36	-4	-4	(P)	-12	0	4	(P)	(P)	(P)
Netherlands	1,987	273	209	18	414	-1	-139	-81	383	-33	376	203	383	-15	67	142
Norway	2	-1	9	1	14	-4	-1	(P)	-2	(P)	(P)	-1	1	(P)	(P)	-18
Spain	111	0	-2	(P)	1	(P)	-1	-3	1	1	159	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	7
Sweden	-307	(P)	-83	-3	-13	8	-79	4	-38	0	30	-17	(P)	(P)	(P)	4
Switzerland	889	38	243	(P)	435	(P)	-397	45	260	-47	157	35	60	(P)	(P)	154
United Kingdom	5,615	1,038	3,446	467	2,025	-5	25	934	319	-96	(P)	-485	784	59	147	147
Other	8	(P)	(P)	5	-1	(P)	(P)	-3	2	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	-3
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	464	314	-86	-4	212	-136	-9	-149	-70	28	226	93	330	-180	-95	-96
South and Central America	484	(P)	-92	(P)	(P)	(P)	-2	(P)	1	191	48	(P)	(P)	-23	7	-6
Brazil	46	(P)	-4	(P)	(P)	1	-2	(P)	-8	50	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Mexico	53	(P)	-43	(P)	0	0	0	6	0	81	15	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-6
Panama	319	(P)	45	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	5	3	16	33	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	1
Venezuela	42	(P)	-1	0	1	0	0	0	0	20	24	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	1
Other	24	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	2	2	(P)	(P)	(P)	-2
Other Western Hemisphere	-20	(P)	7	(P)	(P)	-8	(P)	(P)	-71	27	36	45	(P)	-158	-102	-86
Bahamas	17	3	(P)	(P)	4	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Bermuda	-254	5	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	3	-1	(P)	-9	(P)	(P)	(P)	9
Netherlands Antilles	342	(P)	278	14	(P)	6	(P)	(P)	(P)	23	18	18	3	-135	-42	-42
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	-184	4	12	-21	0	0	0	-1	-91	18	48	48	27	-27	-75	-80
Other	60	(P)	(P)	0	0	3	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	23	3	16	1	1	1
Africa	-27	(P)	-23	(P)	(P)	-1	0	(P)	6	1	9	(P)	0	-14	-4	-1
South Africa	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	-27	(P)	-23	(P)	(P)	-1	0	(P)	6	1	9	(P)	0	-14	-4	-1
Middle East	-212	(P)	19	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	30	-46	(P)	(P)	22	-6	-24
Israel	-293	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-48	0	0	0	0	0
Kuwait	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	28	0	0
Lebanon	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	61	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
United Arab Emirates	-13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Other	-4	0	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	-1	(P)	0	-2	0	0
Asia and Pacific	-2,881	-453	-1,118	-45	-46	-93	-593	-341	477	-57	-550	357	15	-679	-494	-379
Australia	-547	-443	-24	-19	15	19	-14	-25	42	-1	-96	-32	6	-10	26	-16
Hong Kong	44	9	0	0	0	-5	-6	(P)	9	-7	32	8	(P)	-2	-1	-1
Japan	-2,105	-10	-1,023	-32	-53	-92	-549	-297	481	-48	-402	372	8	-648	-493	-341
Korea, Republic of	-184	0	-24	2	-1	0	0	(P)	48	1	-78	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	0
Malaysia	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	-21	0	0	0	0	1	0	(P)	3	0	0	0	1	(P)	(P)	0
Philippines	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	0
Singapore	(P)	0	-15	-5	0	0	0	-9	15	0	8	22	-1	(P)	(P)	0
Singapore	(P)	0	-4	0	0	0	0	-14	3	0	33	0	0	(P)	(P)	-7
Taiwan	(P)	0	-19	0	(P)	(P)	-1	(P)	4	-1	40	2	(P)	(P)	(P)	3
Other	-60	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Addenda:																
European Union (12)	7,841	1,427	4,539	597	3,864	43	-623	659	735	-34	736	-558	858	13	-223	347
OPEC	82	80	-6	0	-1	0	0	-5	1	(P)	-20	2	(P)	25	-5	-12

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, income is shown net of withholding taxes and without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 15.3.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Income, 1994

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
All countries	21,286	1,902	10,788	2,134	4,643	-216	1,165	3,063	2,611	399	2,837	831	2,237	-680	-345	705
Canada	2,996	362	1,365	755	18	65	106	422	-41	66	218	345	415	-52	107	211
Europe	16,059	1,389	8,805	1,344	4,311	-297	982	2,465	1,827	220	1,418	47	1,411	38	132	773
Austria	15	(P)	-24	0	(P)	3	(P)	-12	17	(P)	(P)	2	1	(P)	(P)	(P)
Belgium	255	(P)	64	4	(P)	4	(P)	-8	10	71	(P)	1	1	(P)	-3	7
Denmark	5	(P)	1	6	(P)	6	(P)	6	-22	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1	(P)	(P)	15
Finland	34	1	-9	-3	1	-22	3	12	-3	(P)	(P)	-2	(P)	(P)	-4	-1
France	-63	(P)	-70	90	570	(P)	-155	(P)	54	-55	1	68	130	(P)	(P)	-253
Germany	2,256	11	1,501	5	764	74	319	340	596	140	65	38	-95	-10	-73	84
Ireland	181	9	44	9	(P)	(P)	15	20	7	1	149	-43	1	(P)	4	3
Italy	78	(P)	49	(P)	19	17	(P)	9	50	2	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	3	-19
Liechtenstein	-14	0	-10	-1	0	(P)	(P)	-9	1	0	0	0	0	(P)	-4	1
Luxembourg	9	0	125	4	1	36	-4	89	22	-9	0	-94	0	(P)	(P)	(P)
Netherlands	4,120	598	1,427	147	479	27	558	215	249	57	448	523	621	15	-44	227
Norway	93	61	(P)	(P)	15	(P)	(P)	-1	1	0	3	-1	6	2	7	(P)
Spain	154	0	1	(P)	0	5	-3	-2	6	-7	214	(P)	8	(P)	(P)	(P)
Sweden	119	(P)	241	3	-62	20	-173	106	115	0	-13	-8	2	(P)	-7	17
Switzerland	1,572	54	999	(P)	701	-28	-133	(P)	230	12	169	-158	81	-7	199	-7
United Kingdom	7,232	488	4,396	804	1,800	218	185	1,389	488	-5	400	-183	887	62	337	364
Other	12	(P)	-3	3	-1	(P)	(P)	-4	7	1	1	(P)	0	-1	(P)	-4
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	1,391	158	332	16	(P)	(P)	22	219	125	(P)	374	215	(P)	-179	24	-117
South and Central America	397	-35	-192	8	(P)	(P)	-1	-28	2	274	-23	(P)	(P)	-19	45	9
Brazil	88	1	-2	(P)	-3	3	-1	-2	1	85	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1	-1
Mexico	2	(P)	-30	9	0	0	0	-39	-5	1	83	(P)	(P)	3	2	2
Panama	264	0	-160	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	12	5	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-17	1	1
Venezuela	-27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-2	5	5
Other	70	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	64	(P)	2	-2	(P)	2
Other Western Hemisphere	995	193	524	7	199	48	22	247	123	91	100	238	33	-160	-21	-126
Bahamas	65	2	2	(P)	0	2	0	0	15	0	0	45	0	0	0	(P)
Bermuda	166	13	(P)	6	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	77	(P)	(P)	-7	27	(P)	-3	-11
Netherlands Antilles	445	(P)	377	15	195	7	(P)	168	111	22	22	-20	(P)	-170	-11	-42
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	313	81	-15	0	0	0	0	26	33	77	224	1	9	-15	-84	8
Other	6	-3	(P)	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	-2	1	0	-3	(P)	(P)	-1	0
Africa	-19	2	-25	(P)	(P)	1	0	(P)	-4	(P)	-2	(P)	0	-9	-4	4
South Africa	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	-19	2	-25	(P)	(P)	1	0	(P)	-4	(P)	-2	(P)	0	-9	-4	4
Middle East	54	16	22	(P)	0	(P)	5	(P)	21	(P)	-33	(P)	(P)	56	6	-17
Israel	-15	0	0	0	0	4	4	21	21	(P)	-28	(P)	0	0	0	-7
Kuwait	68	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	60	6	0	-3
Lebanon	-2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	20	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
United Arab Emirates	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-6
Other	-11	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	-10	-1	0	1	0	-1
Asia and Pacific	805	-24	289	20	161	55	51	2	683	28	862	208	51	-534	-610	-148
Australia	-268	-14	43	21	14	-47	53	2	11	(P)	-8	-98	2	-29	-105	-70
Hong Kong	84	17	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	4	34	-5	24	35	2	-19	(P)	(P)	(P)
Japan	985	9	217	-25	120	108	6	9	663	35	793	261	48	-489	-486	-66
Korea, Republic of	-119	(P)	7	-4	-12	1	1	1	-58	0	-11	-2	0	(P)	(P)	-2
Malaysia	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	4	4	0	0	(P)	(P)	0
New Zealand	(P)	8	7	0	1	0	0	1	4	-1	0	0	1	(P)	(P)	-6
Philippines	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	0
Singapore	12	1	(P)	0	-2	0	8	(P)	-24	0	9	11	0	16	2	2
Taiwan	74	0	28	0	33	0	0	(P)	15	34	34	1	0	0	-6	-3
Other	35	0	-23	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	39	(P)	23	1	(P)	-6	3	0
Addenda:																
European Union (12)	14,237	1,305	7,550	1,060	3,672	-307	930	2,195	1,459	205	1,199	213	1,553	48	-64	767
OPEC	49	-28	6	0	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	2	-1	23	3	-7	57	(P)	-5

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, income is shown net of withholding taxes and without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 15.4.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Income, 1995

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
All countries	32,029	2,970	15,886	1,709	6,202	1,273	2,316	4,386	3,863	544	4,725	697	1,913	-623	212	1,841
Canada	3,911	90	1,933	(P)	(P)	292	193	450	355	123	300	388	530	-270	111	351
Europe	22,975	2,799	12,636	908	5,360	826	1,810	3,732	2,235	232	1,199	672	911	160	408	1,721
Austria	106	(P)	2	0	-3	3	2	(P)	28	6	(P)	(P)	2	(P)	(P)	(P)
Belgium	319	(P)	189	-1	160	3	2	(P)	10	90	(P)	-26	1	-1	7	29
Denmark	120	(P)	42	(P)	(P)	7	10	133	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	31
Finland	51	(P)	8	58	(P)	44	24	-2	(P)	(P)	(P)	-3	(P)	(P)	-1	0
France	1,722	8	1,406	101	788	122	108	286	121	7	11	-66	277	5	-177	130
Germany	1,908	-2	1,401	11	627	162	370	231	507	70	-82	177	-186	-20	-35	78
Ireland	411	17	101	17	(P)	(P)	48	(P)	6	6	47	1	-3	-3	56	14
Italy	131	(P)	113	-13	57	16	13	42	15	9	-7	-10	(P)	2	-34	-3
Liechtenstein	-22	0	-12	(P)	0	(P)	-2	2	0	0	-1	0	0	-7	-5	1
Luxembourg	197	(P)	276	2	4	(P)	(P)	227	40	-3	0	-106	1	-24	-5	18
Netherlands	5,212	1,070	1,934	-8	656	74	676	536	228	6	525	204	703	78	296	168
Norway	135	(P)	141	-1	(P)	(P)	17	1	4	0	1	-1	5	2	-5	-14
Spain	244	0	21	1	0	0	-8	(P)	-2	228	-5	8	8	-1	-8	3
Sweden	-233	(P)	239	-1	45	25	138	122	357	0	-65	-55	1	-5	-19	33
Switzerland	1,651	102	949	(P)	865	(P)	-43	212	191	21	95	175	60	-2	35	26
United Kingdom	11,006	1,417	5,783	910	2,144	230	477	2,022	630	6	352	406	757	139	307	1,210
Other	17	(P)	-6	(P)	-1	(P)	(P)	-5	7	(P)	9	(P)	0	-1	(P)	-4
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	1,349	87	342	(P)	464	(P)	29	-34	46	94	461	196	415	-198	-2	-91
South and Central America	648	-127	-29	9	(P)	(P)	-3	-97	7	2	362	24	-23	31	(P)	(P)
Brazil	91	(P)	-11	(P)	-2	-3	(P)	-3	1	1	93	(P)	-1	(P)	(P)	(P)
Mexico	81	(P)	-87	10	(P)	(P)	(P)	-98	1	1	132	12	0	(P)	1	1
Panama	534	(P)	69	(P)	(P)	(P)	4	5	(P)	(P)	12	12	-19	3	12	7
Venezuela	-52	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	6	0	60	(P)	-1	-2	2	1
Other	-6	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	-2	0	0	0
Other Western Hemisphere	701	214	372	(P)	(P)	(P)	32	63	39	92	99	172	(P)	-175	-33	(P)
Bahamas	-21	4	(P)	0	0	-1	0	0	26	1	0	-61	3	4	12	(P)
Bermuda	-85	16	-46	(P)	-8	0	0	0	-19	-4	0	-47	32	4	-6	-33
Netherlands Antilles	558	(P)	12	346	3	-4	(P)	-2	164	9	(P)	-8	-134	-26	-29	(P)
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	346	(P)	69	-41	(P)	0	36	55	33	-69	90	291	-48	-12	-2	2
Other	-97	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	(P)	1	1	0	-3	-2	-1	-2	(P)
Africa	54	1	-34	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	2	(P)	-1	(P)	0	-10	2	(P)
South Africa	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	54	1	-34	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	2	(P)	-1	(P)	0	-10	2	(P)
Middle East	209	9	29	-1	1	(P)	15	(P)	13	-1	65	(P)	-3	103	2	(P)
Israel	104	0	11	-1	1	0	0	0	13	-1	66	(P)	0	0	-5	0
Kuwait	106	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	23	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	4	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0
Other	-13	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	-9	-5	0	2	0	0
Asia and Pacific	3,531	-16	980	-80	300	199	269	292	1,212	96	2,702	-635	60	-408	-309	-151
Australia	112	33	53	21	7	7	71	1	71	1	29	-82	8	5	86	-21
Hong Kong	-32	(P)	13	0	0	-1	-5	1	(P)	(P)	39	(P)	54	-16	-6	83
Japan	3,405	-3	761	-18	176	199	274	129	1,203	109	2,524	-389	54	-426	-345	(P)
Korea, Republic of	-158	(P)	-49	0	0	0	0	-8	-25	1	-13	(P)	-1	-2	-17	(P)
Malaysia	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	1	0	3	0	1	0	0	1	18	-3	0	0	0	1	0	0
Philippines	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	-3	0	0
Singapore	-117	0	-34	(P)	0	0	0	1	-3	0	13	(P)	0	36	-4	0
Taiwan	239	0	207	0	103	0	0	0	-19	64	64	1	0	2	-4	0
Other	86	0	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	36	(P)	(P)	41	(P)	0	-3	2	(P)
Addenda:																
European Union (15)	21,217	2,697	11,564	1,021	4,403	779	1,836	3,526	2,033	213	1,103	500	846	167	383	1,711
OPEC	94	-54	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	2	(P)	26	6	-4	95	1	-5

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, income is shown net of withholding taxes and without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 15.5.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Income, 1996

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing					Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Depository institutions	Finance, except depository institutions	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries	
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery									Other manufacturing
All countries	33,759	4,190	17,262	1,780	6,247	1,060	1,739	6,436	3,548	496	2,626	714	3,048	62	396	1,418
Canada	3,285	267	1,250	402	120	241	251	236	-54	110	516	284	627	-50	93	242
Europe	25,806	3,706	13,653	1,381	5,501	720	1,269	4,783	2,970	243	1,262	-143	1,896	247	501	1,470
Austria	103	(P)	-2	0	(P)	(P)	1	3	29	(P)	69	-31	2	(P)	(P)	(P)
Belgium	205	(P)	171	(P)	(P)	(P)	-2	7	5	81	(P)	-68	1	-1	22	61
Denmark	19	(P)	62	(P)	(P)	0	1	26	181	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1	(P)	(P)	29
Finland	-35	8	-36	-1	5	20	-72	-6	-30	(P)	(P)	-2	(P)	2	-4	0
France	2,654	-8	1,852	36	1,176	5	101	534	84	-25	273	126	306	-33	-49	128
Germany	2,097	(P)	1,463	17	791	175	321	159	600	76	-397	130	198	16	-2	(P)
Ireland	808	34	208	28	(P)	21	58	101	20	15	137	253	59	-7	62	28
Italy	210	(P)	95	-29	49	15	10	50	23	17	70	-18	7	4	-4	-14
Liechtenstein	-15	0	-8	-1	0	-4	0	-3	6	0	0	-1	0	-9	-4	2
Luxembourg	695	(P)	497	-1	2	58	(P)	437	60	-3	0	47	(P)	4	5	(P)
Netherlands	6,294	(P)	1,948	59	1,174	94	305	316	298	-43	(P)	89	654	163	324	247
Norway	80	25	162	-1	44	(P)	(P)	-1	-1	0	1	-1	7	2	-56	-60
Spain	223	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	2	-2	1	9	-3	248	-30	5	(P)	(P)	(P)
Sweden	807	(P)	461	(P)	55	28	174	206	726	0	-6	(P)	(P)	2	-12	30
Switzerland	2,424	72	1,692	(P)	1,116	5	(P)	243	267	21	-33	212	6	20	106	61
United Kingdom	9,220	1,685	5,086	867	932	180	401	2,706	685	61	317	-681	856	85	270	855
Other	18	0	2	1	-1	(P)	(P)	2	8	1	10	-2	0	-1	-1	(P)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	1,557	176	167	-59	247	-65	34	10	180	115	446	250	435	-42	20	-190
South and Central America	633	-53	-4	-1	(P)	(P)	4	-3	-17	1	344	-25	(P)	-23	(P)	(P)
Brazil	34	(P)	1	(P)	(P)	-4	-2	8	1	58	-3	(P)	-1	-2	32	(P)
Mexico	-8	(P)	1	(P)	(P)	2	5	-5	-22	(P)	79	-59	(P)	3	22	-26
Panama	563	(P)	-6	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-7	-2	(P)	33	(P)	(P)	-17	(P)	7
Venezuela	-7	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	1	39	5	(P)	-1	-3	3
Other	51	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	5	(P)	(P)	2	2	-1	0	1
Other Western Hemisphere	924	229	171	-58	(P)	(P)	30	13	197	114	103	275	(P)	-19	-12	(P)
Bahamas	12	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	-90	0	0	38	8	(P)
Bermuda	-163	(P)	-18	(P)	(P)	0	0	19	16	-14	-1	-47	-33	27	-57	(P)
Netherlands Antilles	615	(P)	231	(P)	(P)	(P)	10	15	-22	174	17	28	(P)	-64	5	-27
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	478	(P)	-42	-48	6	1	20	-21	128	87	374	0	(P)	36	-16	-50
Other	-17	-8	1	0	0	0	0	1	(P)	1	0	(P)	-2	(P)	(P)	1
Africa	-113	-1	-135	(P)	(P)	-8	-1	(P)	-2	(P)	2	(P)	0	-15	-1	17
South Africa	-1	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	-112	-1	-135	(P)	(P)	-8	-1	(P)	-1	(P)	2	(P)	0	-15	-1	17
Middle East	141	(P)	8	-1	(P)	7	1	(P)	2	(P)	61	(P)	4	159	4	-18
Israel	-31	(P)	6	0	0	0	0	0	2	(P)	53	0	0	-1	-1	-3
Kuwait	166	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	164	5	5
Lebanon	-2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-3	0	0
Saudi Arabia	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0
Other	7	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	3	2	0	2	0	0
Asia and Pacific	3,084	41	2,319	58	355	165	184	1,556	452	134	338	275	87	-238	-222	-103
Australia	-31	(P)	131	-13	30	(P)	(P)	186	2	-1	-23	-104	(P)	-109	-7	(P)
Hong Kong	508	(P)	27	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	4	-5	(P)	51	420	(P)	-16	25	5
Japan	3,106	43	2,168	48	253	141	372	1,353	837	141	219	38	67	-244	-102	-62
Korea, Republic of	-651	(P)	-116	(P)	0	-38	(P)	5	-413	1	-52	2	(P)	(P)	(P)	3
Malaysia	-11	5	8	0	0	0	0	-1	1	0	5	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	-9	0	3	0	0	1	0	2	11	-5	0	0	(P)	0	0	0
Philippines	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	-2	0	0
Singapore	-68	(P)	8	-5	0	1	9	3	(P)	0	14	-76	22	1	-1	-4
Taiwan	175	0	122	0	71	0	0	3	3	0	51	1	0	1	1	1
Other	65	0	-32	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	29	-1	(P)	71	-1	(P)	-3	2	1
Addenda:																
European Union (15)	23,311	3,610	11,813	1,005	4,341	622	1,296	4,549	2,690	223	1,288	-353	1,883	234	455	1,467
OPEC	179	-56	2	0	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	1	-1	66	6	3	159	10	-12

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, income is shown net of withholding taxes and without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 16.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Country Detail for Selected Items

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis					Capital inflows (outflows (-))					Income				
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
All countries	423,131	467,412	496,539	560,850	630,045	19,222	50,663	46,995	69,414	78,828	1,401	7,071	21,286	32,029	33,759
Canada	37,515	40,373	41,960	48,258	53,845	2,002	3,753	4,960	7,080	5,670	441	1,367	2,996	3,911	3,285
Europe	249,904	285,004	303,649	357,193	410,425	9,181	39,421	28,002	55,300	59,809	5,382	8,361	16,059	22,975	25,806
Austria	583	638	769	1,555	1,791	-9	32	121	250	220	-94	-61	15	106	103
Belgium	4,165	3,870	3,892	3,676	3,979	819	-443	280	-296	418	104	191	255	319	205
Denmark	571	1,110	1,921	2,990	2,118	446	654	580	671	-571	-112	-95	5	120	19
Finland	1,767	1,617	2,016	2,752	2,818	324	-30	535	724	133	24	-4	34	51	-35
France	23,918	30,304	33,603	38,480	49,307	178	6,641	3,881	4,500	10,928	-340	-158	-63	1,722	2,654
Germany	29,419	34,987	40,345	49,269	62,242	1,307	7,802	7,144	10,229	16,283	-922	133	2,256	1,908	2,097
Ireland	1,818	4,771	4,648	7,418	9,776	300	2,983	-75	2,737	2,538	85	93	181	411	808
Italy	1,821	2,299	2,746	2,750	2,699	342	475	443	46	-12	-292	-55	78	131	210
Liechtenstein	181	153	164	135	161	-5	-28	-22	-35	34	-42	-23	-14	-22	-15
Luxembourg	677	1,183	2,352	5,957	10,284	36	145	1,172	3,578	4,257	-17	36	9	197	695
Netherlands	69,107	72,893	67,210	65,806	73,803	2,627	4,063	-3,174	-1,789	8,225	1,534	1,987	4,120	5,212	6,294
Norway	911	1,217	1,616	2,089	2,421	293	-110	610	352	318	-8	2	93	135	80
Spain	1,145	1,245	1,685	2,452	1,128	-222	175	677	772	-335	104	111	154	244	223
Sweden	7,130	7,881	8,694	9,581	9,470	1,891	226	1,241	2,333	-1,129	-59	-307	119	-233	807
Switzerland	19,646	21,681	26,666	35,593	35,101	2,385	2,881	6,493	10,695	-557	482	889	1,572	1,651	2,424
United Kingdom	86,587	98,739	104,867	126,177	142,607	-1,598	14,109	8,076	20,446	18,929	4,972	5,615	7,232	11,006	9,220
Other	459	415	454	514	718	67	-155	19	85	129	-37	8	12	17	18
Albania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Andorra	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belarus	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	(*)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-4	-3	0	0	0	(P)	0	1	4	0	0	1	0	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	(*)	1	-1	1	(P)	-1	1	-1	1	(P)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Czech Republic ¹	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0
Czechoslovakia ²	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0
Gibraltar	(P)	(P)	14	(P)	116	-3	(P)	(P)	(P)	-2	3	(P)	(*)	(*)	6
Greece	76	73	78	108	116	29	-8	6	27	26	-28	-13	12	22	19
Hungary	15	13	12	11	5	7	-2	-1	-1	-7	-2	-1	-1	-5	1
Iceland	23	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-9	(P)	(P)	(P)	-5	7	6	3	3	1
Malta	(P)	(P)	(P)	90	(P)	3	(P)	15	(P)	(P)	(*)	(P)	-1	-2	5
Poland	43	46	49	56	62	1	3	2	6	6	1	4	4	4	4
Portugal	4	-2	20	25	21	9	(*)	1	0	-4	-13	-7	-3	-3	-8
Romania	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(*)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russia	125	98	97	118	292	37	-29	-1	21	175	0	2	3	5	5
Serbia	1	(P)	-18	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-9	(P)	-9	-7	-5	-6	-8
Slovakia ¹	(*)	(*)	-1	(P)	(P)	(*)	(*)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-2
Slovenia	31	26	26	20	2	3	-5	-2	-5	(P)	-1	-2	-2	-3	-1
Turkey	44	48	45	48	52	-7	3	-3	4	3	-3	3	3	1	3
Ukraine	2	2	2	2	2	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	19,481	21,908	26,070	25,240	24,627	3,267	3,462	4,767	-1,121	131	-144	464	1,391	1,349	1,557
South and Central America	7,725	6,518	7,373	7,878	7,810	970	-1,261	1,231	264	447	538	484	397	648	633
Brazil	449	653	629	751	591	18	191	-8	97	-99	35	46	88	91	34
Mexico	1,406	1,244	2,412	1,980	1,078	647	-110	1,248	-470	-447	51	53	2	81	-8
Panama	5,069	4,652	4,256	4,721	5,561	407	-494	-130	336	858	373	319	264	534	563
Venezuela	394	-445	-312	-259	-12	-110	-835	135	3	225	53	42	-27	-52	-7
Other	407	413	387	685	591	9	-14	-15	299	-90	25	24	70	-6	51
Argentina	307	297	335	676	563	26	-25	37	357	-114	21	21	(P)	(P)	37
Belize	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bolivia	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-3	2	1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	1
Chile	24	4	4	2	5	10	-21	-8	-4	2	2	1	3	3	5
Colombia	68	58	44	37	18	10	-13	-8	-15	-10	-10	1	5	7	(*)
Costa Rica	-2	-2	-12	-7	2	-3	(*)	-9	4	9	1	1	1	1	1
Ecuador	5	4	1	3	5	5	-1	-2	-2	1	-1	-1	2	2	2
El Salvador	-1	(*)	-2	-3	-2	(*)	-1	-2	-1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Guatemala	6	(P)	-16	-40	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-24	(P)	-4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Guyana	-2	0	0	0	-1	-2	2	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0
Honduras	(*)	-1	-4	-6	-6	-1	-1	-3	-2	-2	0	-1	-1	-1	-2
Nicaragua	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Paraguay	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0
Peru	(P)	33	(P)	(P)	23	(*)	(P)	(P)	7	(P)	2	2	(P)	(P)	4
Suriname	(*)	(*)	(*)	-1	-1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Uruguay	1	35	23	(*)	7	-27	32	-6	-26	5	-1	(*)	4	2	3
Other Western Hemisphere	11,756	15,389	18,697	17,362	16,817	2,297	4,723	3,536	-1,385	-317	-681	-20	995	701	924
Bahamas	613	1,276	1,213	-1,780	-1,859	1,295	678	-80	-3,008	28	-14	17	65	-28	12
Bermuda	1,006	717	1,745	1,592	921	-378	-16	378	-555	174	-194	-254	166	-85	-163
Netherlands Antilles	9,291	8,356	9,153	8,481	9,124	1,121	-686	1,032	-758	-103	-177	342	445	558	615
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	-426	4,078	6,074	8,417	8,368	36	4,882	2,727	2,831	-216	-341	-184	313	346	478
Other	1,271	963	512	651	262	223	-135	-520	106	-200	45	60	6	-97	-17
Antigua and Barbuda	32	31	30	28	25	1	-1	-1	-2	-3	-2	-1	-1	-2	-3
Aruba	(P)	14	23	24	29	2	(P)	8	1	5	(P)	(P)	1	1	1
Barbados	858	888	408	596	184	213	194	-550	184	-224	28	34	1	-96	-15
Cuba	0	0	-3	(P)	(P)	0	0	-3	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0
Dominica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-4	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	2	(P)	(P)	(P)	2	(*)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(*)	(*)
French Islands, Caribbean	2	3	4	5	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Grenada	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Haiti	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(P)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Jamaica	(P)	(P)	(P)	-2	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(P)	2	(*)	(*)	3	4	4
St. Kitts and Nevis	3	2	1	(*)	-2	(*)	-1	-1	-2	-2	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2
Trinidad and Tobago	1	1	3	(P)	(P)	(*)	1	1	1	(P)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0
Africa	1,209	1,264	1,230	1,164	717	36	61	44	-66	-440	-61	-27	-19	54	-113

Table 16.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Country Detail for Selected Items—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis					Capital inflows (outflows (-))					Income				
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Morocco	-8	-11	-4	-10	-14	-13	-4	7	-6	-4	-5	-4	-4	-5	-4
Namibia	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	5	(P)	(P)	10	8	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Uganda	2	2	2	2	2	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Middle East	6,057	6,575	6,674	6,008	6,177	337	495	161	-298	555	-296	-212	54	209	141
Israel	1,365	1,886	2,030	1,995	1,960	102	498	108	-36	3	-95	-293	-15	104	-31
Kuwait	2,768	2,820	2,821	2,527	2,572	187	60	53	74	389	-92	40	68	106	166
Lebanon	-2	-4	-7	-9	-11	-3	-2	-2	-2	-2	-3	-2	-2	-2	-2
Saudi Arabia	(P)	(P)	(P)	1,310	1,484	5	-53	81	(P)	180	(P)	(P)	61	20	23
United Arab Emirates	104	116	97	98	87	3	7	-42	1	-11	-20	-13	-6	-8	
Other	(P)	(P)	(P)	88	84	42	-14	-37	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Bahrain	(P)	67	37	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-20	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Iran	-1	-1	-1	-2	-4	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Iraq	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jordan	42	57	(P)	(P)	49	1	17	(P)	5	(P)	-3	2	6	4	
Oman	20	16	22	23	24	-2	-3	5	1	1	-3	-2	1	1	
Qatar	(P)	(P)	4	5	5	(P)	(P)	(P)	2	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	
Syria	3	4	4	4	(P)	(P)	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	
Asia and Pacific	108,965	112,289	116,956	122,986	134,255	4,399	3,472	9,061	8,519	13,104	-3,921	-2,881	805	3,531	3,084
Australia	6,957	7,089	8,080	7,833	9,747	-282	312	1,101	504	2,129	-826	-547	-268	112	-31
Hong Kong	1,377	1,518	1,683	1,557	947	135	152	251	-266	-653	-40	44	84	-32	508
Japan	97,769	100,721	102,999	107,933	118,116	4,245	2,949	6,238	6,591	11,930	-2,586	-2,105	985	3,405	3,106
Korea, Republic of	106	-71	-73	626	394	203	-199	58	844	-224	-234	-184	-119	-158	-651
Malaysia	86	292	462	402	445	26	187	152	-45	84	-10	-6	9	-4	
New Zealand	101	123	179	149	136	9	32	40	-32	-30	-53	-21	(P)	-9	
Philippines	58	50	76	75	81	10	-5	27	-5	14	-7	-3	-6	-1	
Singapore	771	450	1,382	1,548	1,468	-268	-336	945	187	-101	-50	(P)	12	-117	
Singapore	1,267	1,618	1,578	2,139	2,298	197	354	114	596	77	-20	(P)	74	239	
Taiwan	473	499	591	724	623	124	26	135	144	-121	-96	-60	35	86	
Other	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	
Afghanistan	1	1	1	1	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Bangladesh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Bhutan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Burma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Carma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Cambodia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
China	170	109	244	346	224	-8	-49	170	96	-100	-2	19	61	59	
French Islands, Pacific	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
India	24	37	44	61	47	18	13	6	17	-5	-49	-13	-1	10	
Indonesia	80	69	61	53	97	81	7	5	8	-8	-25	-40	-7	23	
Laos	5	3	3	3	3	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	
Macau	3	3	3	3	3	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	
Pakistan	17	17	22	30	26	-8	(P)	4	8	8	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	
Sri Lanka	(P)	-1	-1	-3	-3	1	-1	(P)	-2	-1	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	
Thailand	149	237	192	208	206	42	60	-48	17	(P)	-17	-18	-19	-12	
Tonga	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
United Kingdom Islands, Indian Ocean	3	2	3	3	3	(P)	(P)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	
United Kingdom Islands, Pacific	7	4	2	(P)	-2	-4	-3	-2	-2	-2	-4	-3	-2	-2	
Vanuatu	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	
Western Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

1. Prior to 1993, data were included in Czechoslovakia.
 2. Prior to 1993, included data for Czech Republic and Slovakia.

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, income and capital flows are shown without a current-cost adjustment, and income is shown net of withholding taxes.

Table 17.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Industry Detail for Selected Items

(Millions of dollars)

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis					Capital inflows (outflows (-))					Income				
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
All industries	423,131	467,412	496,539	560,850	630,045	19,222	50,663	46,995	69,414	78,828	1,401	7,071	21,286	32,029	33,759
Petroleum	34,746	32,241	32,290	33,888	42,343	-1,326	-1,213	1,665	3,152	8,113	635	1,579	1,902	2,970	4,190
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	24,168	22,461	22,493	23,178	28,118	-1,567	-932	275	1,774	4,879	376	1,269	1,180	2,421	3,521
Integrated petroleum refining and extraction	23,464	21,626	21,568	22,145	27,002	-1,530	-917	198	1,674	4,788	360	1,244	1,090	2,381	3,436
Petroleum refining without extraction	550	558	601	660	734	96	-150	33	54	74	10	28	-16	25	
Petroleum and coal products, nec	154	277	325	373	382	-133	135	44	47	17	24	15	62	57	
Other	10,577	9,752	9,797	10,711	14,225	241	-281	1,390	1,377	3,234	260	310	722	549	668
Oil and gas extraction	3,479	3,222	3,030	3,951	4,276	-6	-928	111	1,014	70	-4	123	87	52	299
Crude petroleum (no refining) and natural gas	2,601	2,203	1,805	2,552	2,400	12	-1,073	-155	928	-	-107	43	6	-37	-100
Oil and gas field services	878	1,019	1,225	1,399	1,876	-19	145	266	86	177	-47	117	124	153	196
Petroleum tanker operations	(D)	(D)	(D)	37	21	12	-11	(D)	(D)	-23	4	1	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pipelines, petroleum and natural gas	561	722	732	737	786	-263	162	16	-9	54	52	88	175	48	36
Petroleum storage for hire	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	24	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Petroleum wholesale trade	5,819	5,085	5,317	5,587	8,364	487	488	1,241	358	2,759	205	225	435	433	302
Gasoline service stations	(D)	480	455	(D)	(D)	-13	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	(P)	(P)	12	(P)	12
Manufacturing	160,360	168,147	189,459	213,026	234,323	7,651	13,905	19,673	27,849	29,112	3,692	3,996	10,788	15,886	17,262
Food and kindred products	23,771	22,778	21,411	26,898	28,089	1,917	150	-1,375	5,596	2,439	1,006	843	2,134	1,709	1,780
Beverages	6,720	7,612	7,830	10,184	10,727	391	932	204	2,164	562	563	201	916	1,223	862
Other	17,051	15,165	13,581	16,714	17,361	1,526	-782	-1,579	3,432	1,877	442	642	1,218	487	918
Meat products	49	18	910	812	711	-35	-36	131	125	-101	-32	49	37	-19	-7
Dairy products	1,268	824	675	603	625	-81	-234	56	66	22	-28	54	34	19	-9
Preserved fruits and vegetables	503	522	570	569	619	-76	39	37	-4	50	4	15	25	3	43
Grain mill products	8,709	7,922	5,886	8,274	8,499	360	-566	-1,951	2,419	407	494	471	751	681	492
Bakery products	2,136	2,121	1,738	1,603	678	(P)	(P)	(P)	-139	50	10	-76	43	-150	-43
Other food and kindred products	4,386	3,758	3,801	4,853	6,229	(P)	64	513	965	1,449	-2	210	315	-103	452
Chemicals and allied products	52,394	56,821	66,028	71,367	74,810	3,325	6,283	10,820	11,306	6,880	4,136	4,430	4,643	6,202	6,247
Industrial chemicals and synthetics	26,479	24,091	25,662	26,329	23,412	620	1,485	2,177	2,974	1,569	640	954	1,051	1,903	2,391
Drugs	12,192	19,192	24,876	27,713	31,490	1,336	4,079	5,993	6,965	2,757	2,644	2,555	2,586	2,866	2,563
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	6,502	6,851	8,358	8,266	9,912	643	1,096	1,353	-99	1,575	372	532	558	519	323
Other	7,221	6,687	7,132	9,060	9,996	726	-378	1,297	2,366	979	481	390	448	914	970
Agricultural chemicals	385	422	1,003	1,184	1,908	6	35	810	413	718	6	7	26	374	295
Chemical products, nec	6,836	6,266	6,129	7,876	8,088	720	-412	487	1,953	260	476	383	422	540	675
Primary and fabricated metals	12,155	12,497	14,320	14,085	18,727	138	985	1,982	312	5,280	-210	-236	-216	1,273	1,060
Primary metal industries	5,884	5,777	7,615	7,832	8,881	-411	406	1,901	511	1,454	-263	-167	320	742	561
Ferrous	1,467	1,432	2,416	3,132	3,112	-96	131	718	493	431	-224	-98	231	264	134
Nonferrous	4,417	4,345	5,200	4,700	5,769	-314	275	1,183	18	1,022	-39	-69	89	478	427
Fabricated metal products	6,271	6,720	6,705	6,253	9,846	549	579	81	-199	3,826	53	-69	-535	531	499
Metal cans, forgings, and stampings	2,673	3,027	2,742	1,867	4,303	175	355	-145	-678	2,409	52	13	-647	189	115
Cutlery, hardware, and screw products	546	510	603	621	1,185	21	27	141	2	561	24	67	70	94	93
Heating equipment, plumbing fixtures & structural metal	1,149	1,156	1,612	1,631	1,718	256	177	160	42	119	18	-111	-87	66	127
Metal services, ordnance, and fabricated metal nec	1,902	2,026	1,748	2,134	2,640	98	21	-75	434	737	-42	-38	127	182	165
Machinery	30,518	30,231	35,196	37,638	37,093	945	1,349	3,826	3,986	-35	-1,533	-1,610	1,165	2,316	1,739
Industrial machinery and equipment	11,943	10,814	13,477	15,271	16,305	691	-1,011	1,689	1,584	1,295	-962	-1,298	479	905	1,149
Computer and office equipment	1,824	1,246	1,812	2,517	2,672	73	-960	548	380	320	-576	-1,175	-196	-112	-61
Other	10,119	9,568	11,665	12,754	13,633	618	-51	1,141	1,204	975	-386	-123	674	1,017	1,210
Engines and turbines	168	172	166	183	174	33	5	-10	17	-9	11	-6	-13	-5	-15
Farm and garden machinery	1,923	1,869	2,073	2,217	2,099	227	-73	125	151	-101	-31	130	217	224	290
Construction, mining, & materials handling machinery	2,007	1,893	2,046	2,754	2,819	80	169	151	713	113	-175	-67	17	140	185
Metalworking machinery	727	763	818	741	763	64	-37	20	-56	37	-91	-41	29	20	98
Special industry machinery	1,416	1,080	1,276	1,235	1,308	236	-236	175	-43	66	-110	-71	30	91	107
General industrial machinery	1,785	1,817	3,138	3,667	4,166	-120	52	453	524	529	3	-73	337	464	388
Refrigeration and service industry machinery	1,218	1,182	1,293	1,183	1,279	94	70	107	-111	94	9	-12	22	-15	75
Industrial machinery and equipment, nec	876	791	855	774	1,025	4	-1	120	9	247	-2	16	36	97	82
Electronic and other electric equipment	18,575	19,416	21,719	22,367	20,788	254	2,360	2,137	2,402	-1,330	-571	-312	686	1,411	590
Household audio & video, & communications equipment	7,108	7,759	7,800	7,760	6,981	590	938	919	779	-712	-45	69	258	564	351
Electronic components and accessories	4,380	4,287	4,580	4,063	5,164	269	511	922	559	1,177	-128	66	217	302	299
Other	7,087	7,370	9,339	10,545	8,643	-605	912	296	1,064	-1,795	-398	-447	211	545	-60
Household appliances	2,109	1,816	1,531	1,662	1,494	-97	-245	-149	119	-117	31	5	84	14	65
Electronic and other electric equipment, nec	4,978	5,554	7,808	8,883	7,149	-509	1,157	445	945	-1,677	-429	-451	128	531	-125
Other manufacturing	41,523	45,821	52,504	63,037	75,604	1,327	5,137	4,419	6,648	14,548	293	568	3,063	4,386	6,436
Textile products and apparel	2,549	2,628	3,181	3,899	4,083	149	126	306	307	285	76	145	221	279	265
Textile mill products	1,576	1,599	2,230	2,791	3,045	149	45	119	266	317	89	152	166	212	213
Apparel and other textile products	973	1,029	952	1,108	1,038	(*)	81	187	41	-32	-13	-7	55	67	52
Lumber, wood, furniture, and fixtures	773	2,529	2,756	2,923	1,927	67	241	223	259	-1,269	48	184	-228	195	345
Lumber and wood products	386	2,304	2,466	2,592	(P)	27	211	154	213	(P)	21	147	162	153	264
Furniture and fixtures	387	225	290	331	(P)	40	30	68	45	(P)	27	37	66	42	80
Paper and allied products	3,033	3,588	4,466	5,332	5,984	360	701	862	713	576	94	33	300	566	333
Pulp, paper, and board mills	1,084	990	1,270	1,655	1,734	-3	-13	304	377	76	-5	-2	14	123	40
Other paper and allied products	1,948	2,598	3,196	3,677	4,250	362	714	559	336	500	100	35	287	443	293
Printing and publishing	10,407	9,576	10,302	10,791	16,921	277	834	-272	424	6,162	254	357	662	667	765
Newspapers	108	86	170	372	295										

Table 17.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Industry Detail for Selected Items—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis					Capital inflows (outflows (-))					Income				
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Other nondurable goods	6,719	6,086	7,020	9,657	10,379	155	278	1,363	1,755	591	-11	488	499	1,436	1,331
Paper and paper products	1,320	1,428	1,032	632	674	-36	110	-119	-231	-94	37	38	11	145	-36
Drugs, proprietaries, and sundries	1,094	1,110	1,845	2,364	3,635	-122	-23	1,141	456	1,274	144	238	244	684	1,075
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	842	448	1,190	1,574	1,695	149	146	310	366	111	20	-56	66	117	128
Nondurable goods, nec	3,463	3,100	2,953	5,087	4,374	165	45	31	1,165	-701	-212	267	178	490	164
Retail trade	10,837	12,242	11,857	12,743	15,008	640	1,431	1,532	1,207	2,140	143	-97	399	544	496
General merchandise stores	838	356	325	642	589	-32	-157	-64	113	6	-56	-85	-12	3	6
Food stores	4,526	5,174	5,516	5,683	8,253	311	785	843	419	2,189	130	79	308	485	516
Apparel and accessory stores	312	1,205	1,260	1,449	1,547	441	176	146	148	82	373	-66	26	103	98
Other	5,162	5,507	4,757	4,969	4,621	-80	628	607	527	-137	-303	-26	77	-47	-125
Eating and drinking places	1,415	1,378	1,093	1,290	1,335	-242	10	636	149	80	-118	66	29	31	28
Retail trade, nec	3,746	4,129	3,664	3,679	3,286	162	617	-30	378	-216	-185	-92	48	-78	-153
Depository institutions	22,275	24,577	27,139	34,076	31,903	2,707	2,379	3,800	6,566	562	-203	483	2,837	4,725	2,626
Banks	21,238	24,035	26,261	32,922	30,923	2,669	2,157	3,442	6,373	309	-188	405	2,734	(P)	(P)
Savings institutions and credit unions	1,036	542	877	1,154	980	38	222	357	193	253	-15	78	103	(P)	(P)
Finance, except depository institutions	13,793	38,559	41,000	62,639	70,185	1,352	23,815	3,652	16,681	7,775	-539	-172	831	697	714
Holding companies	4,260	4,457	4,970	9,858	6,828	-12	-118	470	1,257	239	-62	-72	130	222	221
Franchising, business — selling or licensing	41	259	113	120	47	7	300	3	8	4	7	4	8	11	6
Other finance, including security and commodity brokers	9,491	33,843	35,917	52,390	63,310	1,357	23,632	3,179	15,415	7,531	-484	-104	693	464	488
Insurance	35,343	39,812	38,833	50,975	59,566	1,718	898	2,759	4,114	7,739	608	1,391	2,237	1,913	3,048
Life insurance	9,681	13,134	10,941	13,903	16,077	1,216	230	952	1,921	2,047	205	684	1,127	1,303	1,563
Accident and health insurance	1,408	1,660	1,616	2,067	1,994	123	34	217	60	61	129	91	154	61	108
Other insurance	24,254	25,018	26,277	35,006	41,495	379	634	1,590	2,133	5,631	274	616	956	549	1,377
Real estate	32,486	32,213	31,613	29,704	30,118	859	196	259	-880	388	-1,407	-1,170	-680	-623	62
Services	35,155	35,019	37,045	32,887	38,945	1,096	-77	2,303	1,946	8,618	-1,248	-700	-345	212	396
Hotels and other lodging places	11,734	11,712	12,791	11,975	11,403	-560	-894	-819	-737	-525	-376	-188	-118	137	
Business services	6,168	6,253	7,176	6,816	9,030	18	537	1,960	-49	2,795	67	151	349	156	128
Computer and data processing services	1,908	2,018	2,478	2,515	2,906	-75	282	1,120	120	523	(P)	37	208	10	-31
Computer processing and data preparation services	2	-1	-6	-13	(P)	2	-2	-4	-8	-11	-3	-3	-6	-11	
Information retrieval services	594	669	970	1,035	1,167	2	128	594	52	165	33	36	27	-21	17
Computer related services, nec	1,311	1,350	1,514	1,493	1,729	-79	156	529	76	369	-31	4	184	37	-38
Other business services	4,260	4,235	4,698	4,301	6,124	93	256	841	-169	2,272	67	114	141	146	159
Advertising	594	648	739	675	689	29	37	93	-122	-1	32	23	53	8	26
Services to buildings	177	(P)	(P)	311	(P)	7	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	2	5	-20	(P)
Equipment rental and leasing, except autos & computers	759	987	1,609	1,018	1,462	-68	284	909	-554	467	1	10	46	6	92
Personnel supply services	817	(P)	(P)	805	(P)	-50	(P)	50	(P)	(P)	-64	-12	21	46	(P)
Business services, nec	1,913	1,594	1,306	1,491	3,054	175	-320	-210	422	1,982	98	91	16	106	122
Motion pictures, including television tape and film	10,857	10,544	10,582	6,337	5,697	722	-806	156	910	-441	-780	-369	-234	160	-71
Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	1,251	1,240	1,134	991	722	238	157	-85	-87	-256	6	-163	-388	-7	-27
Accounting, research, management, and related services	1,183	1,266	1,713	1,786	1,813	350	22	39	101	37	33	-19	67	-71	55
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1	-5	(P)	(P)	(P)	2	2	4	(P)	(P)
Research, development, and testing services	697	758	783	700	848	263	51	-11	-3	174	25	-10	3	-62	61
Management and public relations services	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	88	-24	(P)	(P)	(P)	7	-11	61	(P)	(P)
Health services	619	623	692	1,123	(P)	4	74	154	427	(P)	18	29	62	84	107
Other	3,344	3,382	2,958	3,859	(P)	323	831	-382	1,463	(P)	-68	47	-11	7	68
Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	11	-1	-4	56	2
Automotive parking, repair, and other services	106	112	131	150	(P)	-34	6	(P)	19	(P)	9	13	14	10	17
Miscellaneous repair services	202	227	184	199	165	-20	26	-19	15	-34	-17	-5	-5	-9	-12
Amusement and recreation services	2,254	1,768	1,580	1,471	1,599	71	335	-158	-124	168	-99	(P)	-68	-93	17
Legal services	9	8	6	2	-2	3	-1	-4	-4	-1	-1	-1	-4	-4	-4
Educational services	(P)	(P)	481	(P)	483	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-2	-6	17	-9	-1
Other services provided on a commercial basis	397	637	582	1,216	(P)	165	159	-53	1,215	(P)	31	47	36	57	48
Other industries	18,360	21,715	23,511	24,788	29,716	944	3,793	5,570	2,326	4,583	-161	442	705	1,841	1,418
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,454	1,368	1,613	1,657	1,663	3	-159	104	-111	-30	-124	-72	10	-51	
Agriculture	1,317	1,257	1,518	1,589	1,589	19	-133	117	-109	-37	-108	-109	-71	12	-61
Agricultural production—crops	571	526	833	760	806	26	-15	165	-219	14	-19	-15	-7	40	-16
Agricultural production—livestock & animal specialty	681	667	655	778	716	3	-113	-46	90	-68	-72	-70	-65	-31	-51
Agricultural services	66	65	30	50	67	-10	-5	-2	21	16	-18	-24	(P)	3	6
Forestry and fishing	137	111	95	68	74	-16	-26	-13	-2	8	-16	-18	-10	-1	10
Forestry	93	91	122	98	102	-8	-2	(P)	1	4	-7	-1	1	1	3
Fishing, hunting, and trapping	44	20	-28	-31	-28	-8	-24	-14	-3	4	-9	-17	-11	-3	7
Mining	8,527	10,127	10,555	10,699	10,138	1,022	2,334	1,135	558	-296	565	251	549	1,165	586
Coal	956	945	620	632	838	-19	-14	-94	-38	201	103	-8	3	64	60
Coal mining	953	942	617	630	836	-19	-14	-94	-38	201	103	-8	3	64	60
Coal mining services	3	2	2	3	3	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Other	7,571	9,182	9,935	10,067	9,300	1,041	2,348	1,229	596	-497	462	259	546	1,102	526
Metal mining	5,891	7,402	8,047	8,454	7,531	465	2,247	948	558	-648	424	246	518	1,040	433
Iron ores	(P)	40	75	76	(P)	(P)	(P)	35	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	1
Copper, lead, zinc, gold, and silver ores	5,507	7,050	7,822	8,227	7,285	422	2,172	925	556	-667	462	261	525	1,041	425
Other metallic ores	259	309	152	158	177	16	49	-7	6	19	-6	-8	-3	2	11
Metal mining services	(P)	3	-2	-6	(P)	(P)	(P)	-5	-4	(P)	(P)	-7	-5	-4	-3
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	1,680	1,780	1,888	1,612	1,769	576	101	281	37	151	38	13	28	62	92
Nonmetallic minerals mining, except fuels	1,680	1,780	1,888	1,612	1,769	576	101	281	37	151	38	13	28	62	92
Nonmetallic minerals services, except fuels	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction	1,552	2,041	1,960	1,892	2,194	-199	-92	376	-29	29					

Table 18.—Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis and Direct Investment Income, by Country of Each Member of the Foreign Parent Group and by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner¹

[Millions of dollars]

	1994				1995				1996			
	By country of each member of the foreign parent group		By country of ultimate beneficial owner		By country of each member of the foreign parent group		By country of ultimate beneficial owner		By country of each member of the foreign parent group		By country of ultimate beneficial owner	
	Position	Income	Position	Income	Position	Income	Position	Income	Position	Income	Position	Income
All countries	496,539	21,286	496,539	21,286	560,850	32,029	560,850	32,029	630,045	33,759	630,045	33,759
Canada	41,960	2,996	50,573	3,411	48,258	3,911	59,667	4,412	53,845	3,285	70,854	4,049
Europe	303,649	16,059	290,927	15,585	357,193	22,975	338,303	21,268	410,425	25,806	379,583	24,907
Austria	769	15	1,224	105	1,555	106	2,304	186	1,791	103	1,356	167
Belgium	3,892	255	3,154	281	3,676	319	2,961	277	3,979	205	3,639	236
Denmark	1,921	5	1,157	29	2,990	120	1,298	61	2,118	19	1,061	-115
Finland	2,016	34	2,399	50	2,752	51	3,111	72	2,818	-35	3,114	-20
France	33,603	-63	39,109	94	38,480	1,722	41,463	1,607	49,307	2,654	52,542	2,529
Germany	40,345	2,256	44,384	2,655	49,269	1,908	53,944	2,422	62,242	2,097	67,454	2,969
Ireland	4,648	181	1,466	131	7,418	411	1,950	407	9,776	808	3,299	424
Italy	2,746	78	4,551	-12	2,750	131	6,015	286	2,699	210	5,843	743
Liechtenstein	164	-14	208	-7	135	-22	182	-15	161	-15	124	-46
Luxembourg	2,352	9	848	-10	5,957	197	1,120	9	10,284	695	1,588	46
Netherlands	67,210	4,120	48,438	2,589	65,806	5,212	52,297	3,793	73,803	6,294	61,127	4,728
Norway	1,616	93	1,496	95	2,089	135	1,979	130	2,421	80	2,287	70
Spain	1,685	154	1,217	91	2,452	244	1,904	192	1,128	223	458	166
Sweden	8,694	119	9,675	120	9,581	-233	10,255	-219	9,470	807	10,100	813
Switzerland	26,666	1,572	26,582	1,757	35,593	1,651	38,910	1,898	35,101	2,424	39,632	2,804
United Kingdom	104,867	7,232	104,608	7,611	126,177	11,006	118,138	10,142	142,607	9,220	125,325	9,382
Other	454	12	410	7	514	17	473	19	718	18	633	11
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	26,070	1,391	13,321	586	25,240	1,349	14,903	805	24,627	1,557	15,646	832
South and Central America	7,373	397	8,222	271	7,878	648	8,895	401	7,810	633	8,446	360
Brazil	629	88	2,000	197	751	91	2,298	173	591	34	2,466	173
Mexico	2,412	2	3,516	32	1,980	81	3,125	146	1,078	-8	2,277	67
Panama	4,256	264	163	-249	4,721	534	185	-48	5,561	563	347	-83
Venezuela	-312	-27	1,775	207	-259	-52	2,020	115	-12	-7	2,244	136
Other	387	70	767	85	685	-6	1,268	14	591	51	1,112	67
Other Western Hemisphere	18,697	995	5,099	315	17,362	701	6,008	403	16,817	924	7,201	472
Bahamas	1,213	65	216	-25	-1,780	-21	216	-18	-1,859	12	450	-22
Bermuda	1,745	166	2,653	206	1,592	-85	3,032	239	921	-163	2,691	348
Netherlands Antilles	9,153	445	1,042	63	8,481	558	1,258	124	9,124	615	1,736	173
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	6,074	313	1,069	61	8,417	346	1,390	57	8,368	478	2,220	-24
Other	512	6	121	10	651	-97	112	1	262	-17	104	-3
Africa	1,230	-19	1,481	59	1,164	54	1,773	255	717	-113	1,075	171
South Africa	-4	(*)	1,170	44	-3	(*)	1,388	225	-44	-1	674	141
Other	1,235	-19	311	14	1,167	54	385	30	761	-112	401	30
Middle East	6,674	54	11,152	133	6,008	209	10,575	277	6,177	141	10,779	259
Israel	2,030	-15	2,133	4	1,995	104	2,126	133	1,960	-31	2,419	6
Kuwait	2,821	68	3,129	46	2,527	106	2,654	109	2,572	166	2,647	200
Lebanon	-7	-2	383	52	-9	-2	403	48	-11	-2	404	14
Saudi Arabia	(^a)	20	3,793	88	1,310	23	3,691	59	1,484	(^b)	3,765	65
United Arab Emirates	97	-6	1,127	-43	98	-8	1,280	-51	87	(^b)	1,242	-20
Other	(^a)	-11	587	-14	88	-13	422	-21	84	7	302	-6
Asia and Pacific	116,956	805	124,513	859	122,986	3,531	130,724	4,296	134,255	3,084	146,902	2,783
Australia	8,080	-268	7,829	-245	7,833	112	8,572	242	9,747	-31	7,330	-36
Hong Kong	1,683	84	3,642	99	1,557	-32	3,872	220	947	508	3,902	389
Japan	102,999	985	106,726	971	107,933	3,405	110,189	3,600	118,116	3,106	127,955	2,959
Korea, Republic of	-73	-119	-228	-131	626	-158	414	-164	394	-651	484	-657
Malaysia	462	9	617	36	402	-4	683	38	445	-11	740	19
New Zealand	179	(*)	547	-12	149	1	422	42	136	-9	440	-2
Philippines	76	-6	212	2	75	-1	179	-37	81	(*)	122	-38
Singapore	1,382	12	1,098	5	1,548	-117	1,372	-19	1,468	-68	929	5
Taiwan	1,578	74	2,968	121	2,139	239	3,615	388	2,298	175	3,761	124
Other	591	35	1,102	12	724	86	1,407	-13	623	65	1,240	20
United States			4,572	654			4,905	718			5,205	758

1. The ultimate beneficial owner is that person, proceeding up a U.S. affiliate's ownership chain, beginning with and including the foreign parent, that is not owned more than 50 percent by another person. The country of ultimate beneficial owner is often the same as that of the foreign parent, but it may be a different foreign country or the United States.

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, income is shown net of withholding taxes and without a current-cost adjustment.