TABLE OF CONTENTS

Problems of Drug Dependence, 1990 Thomas Burks
Introduction of the Nathan B. Eddy Memorial Award Louis S. Harris, 4
Nathan B. Eddy Memorial Award Lecture Charles R. Schuster 6
SYMPOSIUM I
DO OPIOIDS HAVE DIRECT EXCITATORY AS WELL AS INHIBITORY ACTIONS?
<pre>Intestinal Contractions: Excitatory Actions of Opioids Thomas F. Burks, Lane D. Hirning and Thomas H. Kramer</pre>
Opioids Can Produce a Concentration-Dependent Naloxone-Reversible Enhancement of Inhibition of Evoked Enkephalin Release Alan R. Gintzler and Hong Xu
Opioids Can Evoke Direct Receptor-Mediated Excitatory as Well as Inhibitory Effects on Sensory Neuron Action Potentials Stanley M. Crain and Ke-Fei Shen
Adenosine Release by Morphine and Spinal Antinociception: Role of G-Proteins and Cyclic AMP Jana Sawynok, Donna J. Nicholson, Marva I. Sweeney, and Thomas D. White
SYMPOSIUM II

BRAIN IMAGING AND DRUGS OF ABUSE

Metabolic Studies of Drugs of Abuse Nora D. Volkow, Joanna S. Fowler, Alfred P. Wolf and Hampton Gillespi....47

Mapping the Metabolic Correlates of Drug-Induced Euphoria
Edythe D. London, Michael J. Morgan, Robert L. Phillips, June M. Stapleton, Nicola G. Cascella and Dean F. Wong,
Effects of Ethanol, Diazepam and Amphetamines on Cerebral Metabolic Rate: PET Studies Using FDG Harriet de Wit, John Metz and Malcom Cooper
Measurement of Brain Ethanol Concentrations in Humans With In Vivo Proton Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy
Jack Mendelson, Bryan T. Woods, Tak-Ming Chiu, Nancy K. Mello, Scott E. Lukas, Siew Koon Teoh, and Pradit Sintavanarong
SYMPOSIUM III
OPIATES AND OTHER DRUGS OF ABUSE AND THE IMMUNE SYSTEM
Immunological Function in Active Heroin Addicts and Methadone-Maintained Former Addicts: Observations and Possible Mechanisms Mary Jeanne Kreek
Immunomodulatory Activity of Kappa-, Mu-, and Delta- Selective Opioid Compounds Thomas J. Rogers, Dennis D. Taub, Toby K. Eisenstein, Ellen B. Geller and Martin W. Adler
Immune Effects of Opiates in Test Tubes and Monkeys Robert M. Donahoe
Neural Control of Immune Function: Opioids, Opioid Receptors and Immunosuppression Richard J. Weber, Linda C. Band, Brian deCosta, Agu Pert and Kenner C. Rice
Opiate Binding Sites on Cells of the Immune System John J. Madden, Arthur Falek, Robert Donahoe, David Ketelson and Curtis Len Chappel 103
SYMPOSIUM IV
REGULATION OF GENE EXPRESSION IN THE OPIOID SYSTEM
Prodynorphin Gene Expression in Neuronal and Endocrine Cell Types James Douglass
Tissue-Specific Splicing of Pro-enkephalin mRNA Richard D. Howells and Saranya Rao 116
Synaptic Regulation of the Enkephalin Gene and Transcription Factors In Vivo: Possible Roles in Drug Abuse
George R. Uhl, D. Appleby, T. Nishimori, M. G. Buzzi, and M. A. Moskowitz

SYMPOSIUM V

CURRENT TRENDS IN THE CHEMISTRY OF MEDICATIONS FOR TH TREATMENT OF THE CHEMICAL DEPENDENCIES	Е
<pre>IN MEMORIAM; ULRICH WEISS Kenner C. Rice and James M. Cook</pre>	130
Inverse Agonists, Probes to Study the Structure, Topology and Function of the Benzodiazepine Receptor James M. Cook, Hernando Diaz-Arauzo and	
Michael S. Allen	133
Synthetic and Biological Studies of Potential Affinity Ligands for the Cannabinoid Receptor Based on CP-55, 244	
Scott Richardson, Seid Mirasadeghi, Allison Lynn, M. Ross Johnson, Lawrence S. Melvin, Miles Herkenham and Kenner C. Rice	140
Synthesis and Receptor Binding of Cocaine Analogs Frank I. Carroll, M. Abdur Rahman, Abraham Philip, Anita H. Lewin, John W. Boja and Michael J. Kuhar	147
Phenylalkylamine Stimulants, Hallucinogens, and Designer Drugs Richard A. Glennon	154
SYMPOSIUM VI	
THERAPEUTIC POTENTIAL OF OPIOID ANTAGONISTS	
Use of Naltrexone for the Diagnosis and Treatment of Reproductive Hormone Disorders in Women Jack H. Mendelson, Nancy K. Mello, Siew K. Teoh and James Ellingboe	161
Neuroendocrine (HPA) and Gastrointestinal Effects of Opiate Antagonists: Possible Therapeutic Application Mary Jeanne Kreek and Joan Culpepper-Morgan	168
SYMPOSIUM VII	
NEURAL OPIOID AND DOPAMINE INTERACTIONS IN DOPAM AND COCAINE DEPENDENCE	INE
Cocaine-Induced Changes in Gene Expression in Rat Brain Bruce M. Cohen, Tuong Van Nguyen and Steven E. Hyman	175
Opioid Involvement in the Rewarding Effects of Chronic Cocaine	
Ronald P. Hammer, Jr., Daniel W. Clow and Linda P. Spear • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	182
Preclinical Evaluation of the Effects of Buprenorphine, Naltrexone and Desipramine on Cocaine Self- Administration	
Nancy K. Mello	189

Buprenorphine Treatment for Concurrent Heroin and Cocaine Dependence: Phase I Study	
Jack H. Mendelson, Nancy K. Mello, Siew Koon Te	eoh,
John Kuehnle, Pradit Sintavanarong and Karen Dooley-Coufos	. 196
SYMPOSIUM VIII	
DIAGNOSING SUBSTANCE ABUSE AND DEPENDENCE AND PSYCHIATRIC DISORDERS	OTHER
Assessing Substance Abuse and Other Psychiatric Disorders: History of Problems, State of Affairs Lee Robins	. 203
The SCID: A Clinical Instrument for Assessing Psychiatric Disorders Thomas R. Kosten, K. Bryant and B. J. Rounsaville	. 213
The CIDI and CIDI-Substance Abuse Module (SAM): Cross-Cultural Instruments for Assessing DSM-III, DSM-III-R and ICD-10 Criteria Linda B. Cottler	. 220
Categorizing Substance Abusers Using the ASI: Implications for Evaluation and Treatment A. Thomas McLellan, Mary Randall, Natalie Joseph and Arthur I. Alterman	. 227
Diagnosing Personality Disorders in Substance Abusers Helen Pettinati	. 236
ANTI-OPIATE PEPTIDES AS MEDIATORS OF OPIOID TOLERANCE AND DEPENDENCE	
The Actions of FMRF-NH2 and FMRF-NH2 Related Peptides on Mammals Robert B. Raffa	. 243
Animal Conflict, Analgesia and the Modulatory Effects of FMRFamide-Related Peptides Martin Kavaliers	. 250
FMRF-NH2-Like Peptides as Antiopiates Hsiu-Ying T. Yang, Elizabeth A. Majane and Jinmin Zhu	. 257
Upregulation of Rat Brain Opioid Receptors by the Chronic Administration of Morphine: Possible Evidence for an Anti-Opiate Model of Tolerance and Dependence Richard B. Rothman, Hsiu-Ying T. Yang and Joseph B. Long	. 264
FMRF-NH2 Like Mammalian Octapeptide in Opiate Dependence and Withdrawal David H. Malin, J. Ronald Lake, Maria V. Hammond, David E. Fowler, Juan E. Leyva, Robert B. Rogillio, Joy B. Sloan, Thomas M. Dougherty and	
and Karen Ludgate	. 271

POSTER SESSION I

Illicit Drug Use During Pregnancy: Effects of Opiates and Cocaine on Human Placenta M. S. Ahmed, D. Zhou, T. Schoof, C. Spong,				
K. Sagduyu, A. Agbas and D. Maulik	•	•	•	270
Substance Abuse Patterns in Pregnant Women Janet S. Knisely, Evelyn R. Spear, Diane J. Gree James T. Christmas and Sidney H. Schnoll	en,			280
Specificity of Conditional Responding to Naturalistic Stimuli in Humans With Different Drug-Use Histories Ronald N. Ehrman, Steven J. Robbins, James R. MacRae and Anna Rose Childress				282
A Comparison of Drug Use and Adjustment in Urban Adolescent Children of Substance Abusers	•	•	•	
Janet Gross and Mary E. McCaul	•	•	•	284
College Undergraduate Drug Use and Life-Styles, 1969, 1978 and 1989 Martin Ionescu-Pioggia, Deep Varma, Harrison Pope and Jonathan Cole				285
Impulsivity and Substance Abusers: Changes With	•	•	•	205
Treatment and Recovery J. M. Jensen, H. M. Pettinati, B. D. Evans,				207
K. Meyers and V. N. Valliere	•	•	•	207
Cathinone, A Phenylpropylamine Alkaolid from Khat Leaves that Has Amphetamine Effects in Humans P. Kalix, S. Geisshusler, R. Brenneisen, U. Koelbing and HU. Fisch			•	289
A Substance Abuse Consultation Service: Characteristics of Patients and Pedagogical				
Potential F. R. Levin, W. W. Weddington, C. A. Haertzen, A. Cohen and D. A. McDuff	•	•	•	291
Preliminary Report on Psychiatric Comorbidity in Adolescent Substance Abusers				
Spyros J. Monopolis. Robert K. Brooner, Regina M. Jadwisiak, Emily Marsh and Chester W. Schmidt, Jr	•	•	•	293
<pre>Putative Aminoalkylindoles (AAI) Antagonists F. M. Casiano, R. Arnold, D. Haycock, J. Kuster and S.J.Ward</pre>	•		•	295
Evaluation of Ether and Free Hydroxyl Analogs of Delta-8, Delta-9, and Delta-9,11-THC as Cannabinoid Antagonists D. R. Compton, W. R. Prescott, C. S. Siegel,				
D. R. Compton, W. R. Prescott, C. S. Siegel, P. M. Gordon, R. K. Razdan and B. R. Martin	•	٠	•	297
Delta-9-THC Interactions With PCP and Ethanol in Fats Responding Under a Fixed Consecutive Number Schedule Pamela Doty, Mitchell J. Picker and				

Conformatfonally Restrained Aminoalkvlindoles: Potent, Stereoselective Ligands at the Cannabinoid Binding Site	
K. G. Estep, T. E. D'Ambra, E. M. Olefirowicz, M. R. Bell, M. A. Eissenstat, D. A. Haycock and S. J. Ward	300
Cannabinoid-Like Effects of Aminoalkylindole Compounds on the Physical Properties of Brain Membranes: Fluorescence Polarization Studies	200
J. C. Moldovan, S. J. Ward and A. S. Bloom	302
Displacement by Cannabinoids D. A. Haycock, J. E. Kuster, J. I. Stevenson,	304
Marijuana Use by Methadone Maintenance Patients Andrew J. Saxon, Donald A. Calsyn, Paul A. Blaes. Virginia M. Haver and Diane M. Greenberg	306
Response to Marijuana as a Function of Potency and Breathhold Duration James P. Zacny, and L. D. Chait	308
Human Avoidance Responding With Added Point Loss During Acute Tobacco Abstinence Don R. Cherek, Robert H. Bennett and Ralph Spiga	310
The Role of Nicotine Titration in the Smoking Behavior C. Cohen, J. Le Houezec, C. Martin and R. Molimard	311
Smoking Cessation, Depression and Dysphoria Sharon M. Hall, Ricardo Munoz and Victor Reus	312
Effect of Repeated Nicotine Administration in Nonsmokers Stephen J. Heishman, Frederick R. Snyder and Jack E. Henningfield	314
Smoking Cessation for Adolescent Substance Users: Preliminary Considerations J. L. Jaeger, K. Meyers and P. Sargiotto	816
Behavioral and Subjective Effects of Buspirone and Lorazepam in Sedative Abusers: Supra-therapeutic Doses	818
T. S. Critchfield, and R. Griffiths	
of Alcoholism	819
Divided Attention Task Performance in Women With and Without Familial Alcoholism	
B. W. Lex, E. M. Rhoades, S. K. Teoh and	321

Differential Craving Between Recovering Abstinent Alcoholic-Dependent Subjects and Therapeutic Users of Benzodiazepines Irwin Lucki, Joseph R. Volpicelli and	
Edward Schweizer	322
Human Aggressive Responding: Effects of Response-Cost and Ethanol	
Ralph Spiga, Don R. Cherek and Robert H. Bennett	324
The Discriminative Stimulus Effects of Abecarnil Nancy A. Ator. and Roland R. Griffiths	325
Reduced Amplitudes of Somatosensory Evoked Potentials Observed After Chronic Ethanol Exposure Cathy J. Bogart and Larry P. Gonzalez	326
Behavioral Effects of Chronic Abecarnil Adminstration in Baboons	
Christine A. Sannerud, and Roland R. Griffiths	320
Self-Injection of Barbiturates, Benzodiazepines and Other Sedative-Anxiolytics in Baboons Roland R. Griffiths, Christine A. Sannerud, Richard J. Lamb, Nancy A. Ator and Joseph V. Brady	325
Effect of (-) and (+) Nicotine on [3H]DA Uptake and Release in Rat Striatum S. Izenwasser, H. M. Jacocks and B. M. Cox Studies of the Effect of Nicotine on Synaptosomal	330
Calcium Accumulation Using FURA-2 Cecelia J. Hillard and Wendy K. Graf	331
Lack of Neurotoxicity After Intra-Raphe Micro- Injections of MDMA ("Ecstasy") Joseph M. Paris and Kathryn A. Cunningham	333
[3H]1,3-D1(2-Toly)Guanidine Labels Two High Affinity Binding Sites in Guinea Pig Brain: Evidence for Allosteric Regulation by Calcium Channel Blockers and Sigma Liganda	
Richard B. Rothman, Artin Mahboubi, Audrey A. Reid, Chong-Ho-Kim, Brian R. deCosta, Arthur E. Jacobson and Kenner C. Rice	335
Synthesis and Anticonvulsant Activity of Dextro- methorphan Analogs F. C. Tortella and A. H. Newman,	337
The Competitive NMDA Receptor Antagonist, CPP, Allosterically Modulates NMDA Receptor Associated PCP Binding Sites in the Absence of Steric Hinderance A. A. Reid, W. D. Bowen, C. Setterlund and	339
R. B. Rothman	553
Behavior Induced By PCP and Ketamine in Rats J. I. Szekely. L. G. Sharpe and J. H. Jaffe	341

Effects of Subject Expectancy on the Disposition of Tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) from Smoked Hashish Cigarettes			
J. Cami. D. Guerra, B. Ugena, J. Segura and R.de la Torre	•	•	345
POSTER SESSION II			
HIV Infection in Female Intravenous Drug Abusers (IVDAs) of Childbearing Age in NYC Drug Clinics and Their Demographic Profile David C. Ajuluchukwu. Lawrence S. Brown, Jr., Janet Mitchell, Rosalind Thompson and April M. Harris	•	•	346
Factors Associated with Elevated Risk of HIV Among Hispanic IVDAs Mark E. Barrett and Robert J. Battjes		•	348
HIV-Risk Behaviors Among a Middle Class Population: A Preliminary Investigation Among Adolescent vs. Adult Substance Users			
K. Meyers, J. L. Jaeger, V. N. Valliere, J. M. Jensen, H. M. Pettinati, B. D. Evans and P.Sargiotto	•	•	351
Chronic Cocaine-Induced Supersensitivity is Blocked by Co-treatment With the Peptide Cycle-(Leu-Gly) Larry P. Gonzalez, Janet F. Czachura and Kevin W. Brewer		_	353
Differential Dopaminergic Potency of Cocaine, Procaine and Lidocaine Infused Locally in the Nucleus Accumbens In Vivo with Calibration by Capillary Electrophoresis	•		555
L. Hemandez, N. A. Guzman, and B. G. Hoebel	•	•	355
Genetic Differences in the Development of Cocaine- Kindled Seizures R. J. Marley, J. M. Witkin and S. R. Goldberg			357
Preliminary Evidence that the High Affinity Dopamine Reuptake Inhibitor, GBR12909, Antagonizes the Ability of Cocaine to Elevate Extracellular Levels			
of Dopamine. Richard B. Rothman. Andrea Mele, Audrey A. Reid, Hyacinth Akunne, NIgel Grieg, Andrew Thurkauf, Brian R. deCosta, Kenner C. Rice and A. Pert		•	359
Lack of a Genetic Correlation Between the Convulsant and Epileptogenic Effects of Cocaine and Lidocaine J. M. Witkin, S. R. Goldberg and R. J. Marley	•	•	361
Day Hospital Versus Inpatient Cocaine Dependence Rehabilitation: An Interim Report Arthur I.Alterman	•	•	363
A Treatment Crisis: Cocaine Use by Clients in Methadone Maintenance Programs A. F. Kolar, B. S. Brown, W. W. Weddington and			
J.C.Ball			365

An open Pilot Study of Bupropion and Psychotherapy for the Treatment of Cocaine Abuse in Methadone- Maintained Patients	
Arthur Margolin, Thomas Kosten, Ismene Petrakis S. Kelly Avants and Therese Kosten	367
Incidence of Personality Disorders in Cocaine vs. Alcohol-Dependent Females	
H. M. Pettinati, R. A. Cabezas, J. Jensen,B. D. Evans and K. Meyers.	369
Clinical Features of Cocaine Induced Paranoia Sally L. Satel, Steven M. Southwick and Frank H. Gawin	371
Liver Function Tests in Non-parenteral Cocaine Users Javier Tabasco-Minguillan, David M. Novick and Mary Jeanne Kreek	372
Evidence for Kinetic Disparity Among Pertussis Toxin Substrate G-Proteins Coupled to Opiate	572
Receptors Donna J.Carty	373
Stereospecificity of Mixed-Action Opioid Agonist/ Antagonists in Morphine-Tolerant Squirrel Monkeys Linda A. Dykstra, Mitchell J. Picker and	
Kelly Powell	375
The Effect of Prenatal Methadone Exposure on Development and Nociception During the Early Postnatal Period of the Rat	
E. Karl Enters, Hongzhi Guo, Usha Pandey, Daijin Ko and Susan E. Robinson	376
Design and Synthesis of Opioid Receptor Selective Enkephalin Analoques	
Catherine A. Gehrig, Om Prakash, Geza Toth and Victor J. Hruby	378
Pharmacological Properties of (+)-Buprenorphine and (+)-Diprenorphine	
N. A. Grayson, R. B. Rothman, H. Xu and K.C.Rice:	380
Factors Influencing Self-Administration of Aerosol Sufentanil in Rats	
A. B. Jaffe, L. L. Weinhold and L. G. Sharpe	382
Effects of Oxymorphindole on Morphine Induced- Antinociception in Mice and Rats Q. Jiang, Kenner C. Rice, Brian deCosta and Frank Porreca	384
Involvement of Spinal Adenosine in Descending	204
Antinociception Produced by Supraspinal Receptor-Selective Opioid Agonists Zhiwei Li, Gary E. DeLander and Frank Porreca	386
Oxide-Bridged 5-Phenylmorphans as Probes for Narcotic Receptor Mediated Phenomena	
J. T. M. Linders, T. R. Burke, A. E. Jacobson and K.C. Rice	388

Antagonism of Mu and Kappa Opioids: Effects on Schedule-Controlled Behavior in Pigeons Sondra R. Mattox. Mitchell J. Picker	
and Linda A. Dykstra	• 390
<pre>[D-Met2]-FMRFamide (DMFa): Production of Naloxone- Sensitive Antinociception in Mouse Tail-Flick Test Robert B. Raffa and Charlene D. Connelly</pre>	. 391
A Computer-Aided Investigation into the Role of Hydrogen Bonding in the Binding Conformation of the Endo-Ethenotetrahydrooripavine, PEO	
Simon F. Semus	. 393
Effects of Opiate Agonists and Antagonists on Cerebral Metabolic Activity in the Conscious Rat	
Elliot A. Stein and Scott A. Fuller	. 395
Opioid and Non-Opioid Behavioral Actions of Dynorphin A and the Dynorphin Analogue DAKLI Keith A. Trujillo and Huda Akil	. 397
Involvement of a Peripheral Component in the Antinociceptive Effects of Opioids in a Model of	
Tonic Pain Helen Wheeler-Aceto and Alan Cowan	. 399
Differential Effects of Calcitonin Gene-Related Peptide In Tests Utilizing Thermal Versus Nociceptive Stimuli	
S. P. Welch, D. L. Stevens and W. L. Dewey	401
Lack of Irreversible Antagonism of Opioid & Receptors by [D-ala2, Leu5, Cys6]Enkephalin in the Mouse Isolated vas Deferens Preparation Kenneth D. Wild, Qi Jiang, Maria Iannone,	
Wayne Bowen and Frank Porreca	402
Wayne Bowen and Frank Porreca	402 404
Nonpeptide Opioids: In Vivo Effects on the Immune System Wanda Williams, Kenner C. Rice and Richard J.Weber	
Nonpeptide Opioids: In Vivo Effects on the Immune System Wanda Williams, Kenner C. Rice and Richard J.Weber	
Nonpeptide Opioids: In Vivo Effects on the Immune System Wanda Williams, Kenner C. Rice and Richard J.Weber	404
Nonpeptide Opioids: In Vivo Effects on the Immune System Wanda Williams, Kenner C. Rice and Richard J.Weber	404
Nonpeptide Opioids: In Vivo Effects on the Immune System Wanda Williams, Kenner C. Rice and Richard J.Weber	404
<pre>Nonpeptide Opioids: In Vivo Effects on the Immune System Wanda Williams, Kenner C. Rice and Richard J.Weber</pre>	404
<pre>Nonpeptide Opioids: In Vivo Effects on the Immune System Wanda Williams, Kenner C. Rice and Richard J.Weber</pre>	404 408 410

Metyrapone-Induced Withdrawal Symptoms: Symptoms in Methadone-Maintained Patients			
J. A. Kennedy, N. Hartman, R. Sbriglio, E. Khuri, H. Albeck and M. J. Kreek			41
Cardiovascular Components of the Response to Morphine Mary Beth Pretorius, Conrad J. Wong and David B. Newlin			41
	•	•	41
Factors Influencing Assessment of Opioid Miosis in Humans L. L. Weinhold and G. E. Bigelow		•	41
ORAL COMMUNICATIONS I			
BASIC PHARMACOLOGY: CANNABINOIDS AND OTHER DRUGS OF ABUSE			
The Evaluation of Synthetic Cannabimimetic Congeners For Discriminative Stimulus and Cataleptogenic Effects in Rats			
William R. Prescott and Billy R. Martin	•	•	42
Spinal Action of Cannabinoid-Induced Antinociception Aron H. Lichtman and Billy R. Martin	•	•	422
Aminoalkylindoles (AAIs): A New Route to the Cannabinoid Receptor?			
Susan J. Ward, E. Baizman, M. Bell, S. Childers, T. D'Ambra, M. Eissenstat, K. Estep, D. Haycock, A. Howlett, D. Luttinger, M. Miller and M.Pacheco			
M.Pacheco	•	•	425
Aminoalkylindoles (AAIs): Structurally Novel Cannabinoid-Mimetics M. A. Eissenstat, M. R. Bell, T. E. D'Ambra,			
K. G. Estep, D. A. Haycock, E. M. Olefirowicz and S.J.Ward		•	427
Importance of Reactive Metabolites to the In Vivo Hepatic Clearance of Phencyclidine (PCP)			
M. A. Zorbas and S. M. Owens	•	•	429
Influence of Phencyclidine (PCP) Pharmacokinetics on PCP Dependence After i.v. and s.c. Routes of Administration			
William D. Wessinger and S. Michael Owens	•	•	431
Withdrawal from Nicotine Fails to Produce a Conditioned Taste Aversion to Saccharine in Rats and Mic Heidi F. Villaneuva, John R. James, Shahwali Arezo	e		
and John A. Rosecrans	•	•	433
[3H]AHN 070: A High Affinity Irreversible Radioligand for Characterization of Peripheral Benzodiazepine Receptors			
A. H. Newman, R. T. McCabe, J. A. Schoenheimer and P. Skolnick	•	•	435
Synthesis and Evaluation of Novel BTCP Based Affinity Ligands for the Dopamine Reuptake Complex			
Brian R. deCosta, Richard R. Rothman, Hyacinth Akunne, Arthur E. Jacobson and Kenner C. Rice		•	437

Role of NMDA Receptors in Methamphetamine-Induced Changes in Extrapyramidal and Limbic Neuropeptide Systems	
G. R. Hanson, N. Singh, L. Bush and J. W. Gibb	439
ORAL COMMUNICATIONS II	
ABUSE POTENTIAL EVALUATION	
The Relationship Between Cocaine Venous Blood Levels and the Cardiovascular and Subjective Effects of Smoked and Intravenous Cocaine In Humans Richard W. Foltin and Marian W. Fischman	440
Low Doses of Caffeine Can Serve as Reinforcers in	
Humans A. H. Oliveto, J. R. Hughes, S. L. Pepper, W. K. Bickel and S. T. Higgins	442
Assessment of Mazindol for Abuse Liability W. B. Pickworth, S. A. Klein, E. B. Bunker and J. E. Henningfield	443
Low-Dose Caffeine Discrimination in Normal Humans Kenneth Silverman and Roland R. Griffiths	444
Low Dose Caffeine Physical Dependence in Normal Subjects: Dose-related Effects Suzette M. Evans and Roland R. Griffiths	446
The Effects of Deprivation on the Reinforcing Efficacy of Smoking L. H. Epstein, C. M. Bulik. K. A. Perkins and A. R. Caggiula	448
Acute Opioid Physical Dependence in Humans: Effects of Varying the Morphine-Morphine Interval Kimberly C. Kirby and Maxine L. Stitzer	449
Acute Physical Dependence in Opiate-Naive Humans Julian L. Azorlosa and Maxine L. Stitzer	451
Relative Abuse Liability and Pharmacodynamics of Transnasal and Intramuscular Butorphanol John T. Sullivan, Kenzie L. Preston, Margaret P. Testa and Donald R. Jasinski	452
Changes in Mood, Craving and Sleep During Acute Abstinence Reported by Male Cocaine Addicts William W. Weddington, Barry S. Brown, Edward J. Cone Charles A. Haertzen, Elizabeth M. Dax. Ronald I. Herning and Barry S. Michaelson	453
Double Blind Assessment of Buprenorphine Withdrawal In Opiate-Addicts L. Sam. J. Cami, T. Fernandez, J. M. Olle, J. M. Peri and M. Torrens	455

ORAL COMMUNICATIONS III

EPIDEMIC AND PUBLIC POLICY

Use and Abuse of Prescription and Recreational Drugs by Chronic Pain Patients	
Deborah L. Haller and Stephen Butler	456
Nicotine Dependence in an Urban Population of Young Adults: Prevalence and Co-morbidity with Depression, Anxiety and Other Substance Dependencies Naomi Breslau, Patricia Andreski and M. Marlyne Kilbey	458
	100
Drug Use and Abuse at Historical Black Colleges Julius Debro	460
Drugs Use in Women With Bulimia and Anorexia Nervosa Cynthia M. Bulik, Leonard H. Epstein, Monica McKee and Walter Kaye	462
Qat Use in New York City Dallas L. Browne	464
Patterns of Drug Abuse Treatment Utilization in a	
General Population Rumi K. Price, Linda B. Cottler and Lee N. Robins	466
Opening the "Black Box" of Drug Abuse Treatment- Measurement and Evaluation of the Treatment Domain John C.Ball	468
Alerting Drug Abusers to Overdose Threats: The Media's Role James L. Sorensen, Julie London, Rachel Wolfe, Donald Tusel. Allyson Washburn, Kyung-Hee Choi and Denyse Lee	469
A Historical Perspective on British and American Drug Policies John J. Rouse and Bruce D. Johnson	471
ORAL COMMUNICATIONS IV	
HIV INFECTION AND AIDS	
Predictors of HIV Seropositivity in Newark and Jersey City i.v. Drug Users Not Currently Enrolled in Treatment	
Martin Y. Iguchi, Mitchell Rosen, Harvey Musikoff, Harvey Kushner, John French, Robert Baxter,	473
Needle Sharing Behaviors Associated With HIV Among Intravenous Drug Users (IVDUs): A Two-year Study Kenneth Foster, Tooru Nemoto, Lawrence S. Brown, Jr. and Robert J. Battjes	
	475
<pre>Ibogaine Fails to Reduce Naloxone Precipitated Withdrawal in the Morphine Dependent Rat L. Sharpe and J. Jaffe</pre>	477

HIV Infection in Intravenous Drug Abusers (IVDAs) in NYC Drug Treatment Clinics: 1985-1989 L. S. Brown, Jr., R. Y. Phillips, D. Nurco, B. Primm, R. Battjes, and T. Nemoto	470
The Role of Cocaine Use in the HIV Transmission Among IVDUs: 1987 and 1988 Cohort Study Tooru Nemoto, Lawrence S. Brown, Jr., Robert J. Battjes, Alvin Chu and Kenneth Foster	480
Effect of Education on High Risk HIV Transmission Behaviors Donald A. Calsyn, Andrew J. Saxon, George Freeman, Jr. and Stephen Whittaker	482
New York City's Needle Exchange Experiment: Policy Implications From its First Year Cherni L. Gillman	484
Diseases Comonly Found in the Drug Abuser: Is There More Than HIV? M. J. Hickson, L. S. Brown, R. Y. Phillips,	
D. A. Ajuluchukwu and T. Nemoto	486
Disorder: High Rate of HIV-1 Infection Robert K. Brooner, George E. Bigelow, Lawrence Greenfield, Eric C. Strain and Chester W. Schmidt	488
Psychiatric Symptoms, High Risk Behaviors and HIV Positivity Among Methadone Patients David S. Metzger, George E. Woody, Dominick DePhillipis, Helen Navaline, A.Thomas McLellan and Charles P. O'Brien	490
Preliminary Results of Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR) Testing of Elisa Negative IVDUs in Methadone Treatment George Woody, David Metzger, Brian Wu Patrick Druley, A. Thomas McLellan and Charles P. O'Brien	492
ORAL COMMUNICATIONS V	
TREATMENT OF COCAINE ABUSE AND DEPENDENCE	
Pre-treatment Natural History of Cocaine Addiction Hari K. Khalsa, M. Douglas Anglin and Alphonso Paredes	494
Behavioral and Cardiovascular Effects of Cocaine and Alcohol Combinations in Humans S. T. Higgins, W. K. Bickel, J. R. Hughes, M. Lynn, and M. A. Capeless	501
Relapse to Cocaine Use Following Treatment: Preliminary Findings on the Role of Social Support Barbara E. Havassy, Sharon M. Hall, and David M. Wasserman	502
Effects of Bromocriptine on Subjective and Autonomic Responses to Cocaine-Associated Stimuli Henry R. Kranzler and Lance O. Bauer	505

Effects of Cocaine Alone and in Combination With Bromocriptine in Human Cocaine Abusers			
Kenzie L. Preston, John T. Sullivan, Eric C. Strain			
and G.E. Bigelow \cdot	•	•	507
Concurrent Effects of Acute Intravenous Cocaine in Context of Chronic Designamine in Humans Glenn Pickett, Thomas R. Kosten, Frank H. Gawin, R. Byck, J. Fleming, D. Silverman, T. A. Kosten and P. Jatlow			508
			000
Amantadine and Desipramine for Cocaine Abusing Methadone Patients T. R. Kosten, C. H. Morgan and R. S. Schottenfeld .			510
Clinical Trial of Multiple Treatment Agents for Cocaine Dependence: A Placebo-Control Elimination			
Study Forest Tennant	•	•	512
Mazindol Treatment of Cocaine Abuse. A Double-Blind			
<pre>Investigation I. A. Diakogiannis, M. Steinberg and T. R. Kosten .</pre>	•	•	514
<pre>Evaluation of the 5HT3 Antagonist Ondansetron (0) for Cocaine (C)-Like Activity and Abuse Potential Donald R. Jasinski, Kenzie L. Preston, Margaret Testa and John T. Sullivan</pre>			515
	•	•	010
<pre>Fluoxetine for Cocaine Abuse in Methadone Patients: Preliminary Findings Steven L. Batki, Luisa B. Manfredi, James L. Sorensen, Peyton Jacob, Roland Dumontet and Reese T. Jones</pre>			516
ORAL COMMUNICATIONS VI			
OPIOID PHARMACOLOGY I			
Identification of a Novel Class of Highly Potent Sigma Ligands Related to the Kappa-Selective Agonist U50,488 Lilian A. Radesca, Brian R. de Costa, Wayne D. Bowen, Lisa J. DiPaolo and Kenner C.Rice			518
Comparison of Binding Affinities and Adenylate Cyclase	•	•	010
Inhibition for the Determination of Efficacy at u-Opfoid Receptors in a Neuroblastoma Cell Line			
Lawrence Toll	•	•	520
In Vitro d-Amphetamine and Cocaine Increase Opioid Binding in Mouse Brain Homogenate			
B. C. Yoburn. K. Lutfy and V. Sierra	•	•	522
Opiate-Induced Inhibition of Calcium Flux in Immune			
Yoshitatsu Sei, Todd D. McIntyre, Ester Fride, Kohji Yoshimoto, Phil Skolnick and Prince K. Arora		•	524
The Effect of Morphine Tolerance-Dependence and			
Abstinence on μ , δ_{i} , and k Opiate Receptors of Discrete Brain Regions and Spinal Cord of the Rat Hemendra N. Bhargava and Anil Gulati			530

Sustained Release Injectable Naltrexone Microcapsules E. S. Nuwayser, D. J. DeRoo, P. D. Balskovich, and A.G. Tsuk	•		532
ORAL COMMUNICATIONS VII			
REPRODUCTION AND FAMILY STUDIES			
Acute Effects of Secobarbital and Ethanol as a Function of Family Alcoholism History Mary E. McCaul, Jaylan S. Turkkan, Dace S. Svikis and George E. Bigelow	•	•	534
Neurofunctional Consequences of in Utero Cocaine Exposure Bernard Z. Karmel, Judith M. Gardner and Catherine L.Magnano		•	535
New Trends in Infant Pain Management: Potential for Opiate Dependence			F 2 7
C. R. McLaughlin, J. G. Hull and C. P. Cramer,	•	•	537
ORAL COMMUNICATIONS VIII			
COCAINE BASIC PHARMACOLOGY			
Cocaine, Catecholamines and Cardiac Toxicity Gabriel G. Nahas, Renaud Trouve and William M. Manger		•	539
Chronic Cocaine Administration and Withdrawal from Cocaine Modify Central Neurotensin Receptors in Rats N. S. Pilotte, W. M. Mitchell, L. G. Sharpe, E. De Souza and E. M. Dax	•	•	541
Effects of Chronic Cocaine on the Behavioral and Immunological Effects of Chronic Stress in Mice David J. Mokler, Kathleen M. Correia and James F. Novotny	•	•	543
Sensitization to Cocaine Produced by Injection of Pertussis Toxin into the A10 Dopamine Region J. D. Steketee and P. W. Kalivas			545
Evidence for High and Low Affinity [3H]Cocaine Binding Sites Associated with the Serotonin Reuptake Complex in Guinea Pig Brain: Allosteric Modulation by Paroxetine Hyacinth Akunne, Brian R. deCosta, Kenner C. Rice Arthur E. Jacobson and Richard B. Rothman		•	547
ORAL COMMUNICATIONS IX			
OPIOID PHARMACOLOGY II			
Intrathecal Morphine and Insulin Cause Hypoglycemia in Mice by Different Mechanisms D. A. Brase, H. L. Tripathi and W. L. Dewey	•	•	549
Potentiation of Reward by Food Deprivation is Blocked by Antibodies to Dynorphin A Kenneth D. Carr	•	•	551

Immunosuppressive Agent Modulates the Severity of Opiate Withdrawal	
N. Dafny, P. M. Dougherty and D. Drath	553
Opioid Self-Administration Contingent on Physiologic Parameters	
Kenneth Grasing and Hazel Szeto	556
In Vivo Concentration-Response Relationships For Fentanyl: Absence of Acute Tolerance in the Rat Tail-Flick Test.	
Thomas H. Kramer, Elizabeth A. Ayres and Thomas F. Burks	558
Epidural and Intrathecal Administration of Sufentanil, Alfentanil and Morphine in the Dog: A Comparison of Analgesic Effects and the Development of Tolerance Paul J. Tiseo, Marc B. Sabbe and Tony L. Yaksh	560
Intraspinal Opioids in Frogs: A New Behavioral Model For the Assessment of Opioid Action	
Craig W. Stevens \ldots	561
ORAL COMMUNICATIONS X	
CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY OF ABUSED DRUGS	
Chronic Tolerance to Nicotine's Effects on Suppressing Hunger and Caloric Intake Kenneth A. Perkins, Leonard H. Epstein, Richard L. Stiller, J.E. Sexton and	563
Rolf G. Jacob	202
Acute Marijuana Smoking Reduces Vagal Tone David B. Newlin, Mary Beth Pretorius, Conrad J. Wong and Elizabeth M. Dax	565
Short-Term D9-tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) Does Not Affect Neuroendocrine or Immune Parameters E. M. Dax, N. S. Pilotte, W. H. Adler,	
J. E. Nagel and W.R. Lange	567
Elevated Drug Saliva Levels Suggest A "Depot-Like" Effect in Subjects Treated With Sublingual Buprenorphine E. J. Cone, S. L. Dickerson, W. D. Darwin,	
P. Fudala and R. E. Johnson	569
Interaction of Cocaine With Ethanol: M. Farre, M. Llorente, B. Ugena, X. Lamas and	E 7 0
J. Cami \ldots	570
Cocaethylene Inhibits Uptake of Dopamine and Can Reach High Plasma Concentrations Following Combined Cocaine	
<pre>and Ethanol Use P. Jatlow, W. L. Hearn. J. D. Elsworth, R. H. Roth, C. W. Bradberry and J.R. Taylor</pre>	572
Acute Tolerance to Cocaine Pressor Effects in Humans	574

Pharmacologic Effects of Methamphetamine Vapor			
Inhalation (Smoking) in Man Mario Perez-Reyes, Reid White, Susan McDonald,			
Judy Hill, Robert Jeffcoat and C. Edgar Cook	•	•	575
Plasma Levels of Methamphetamine After Smoking of Methamphetamine Hydrochloride			
C. Edgar Cook, A. Robert Jeffcoat, Mario Perez-Reyes Brian M. Sadler, Judith M. Hill, W. Reid White	,		
Brian M. Sadler, Judith M. Hill, W. Reid White and Susan McDonald	•		578
Alcohol Effects on HCG Stimulated Conadal Hormones in Women			
Siew Kooh Teoh, Jack H. Mendelson, Nancy K. Mello,			
Alicja Skupny and J. Ellingboe	•	•	580
ORAL COMMUNICATIONS XI			
TREATMENT OF OPIOID DEPENDENCE			
Medical Methadone/Interim Report			
Edward Senay, Andrea G. Barthwell, Robert Marks			
Richard White	٠	•	582
The Effects of Buprenorphine in Methadone-Dependent			
Volunteers E. C. Strain, G. E. Bigelow, K. L. Preston and			
I.Liebson	•	•	584
Outpatient Comparison of Buprenorphine and Methadone			
Maintenance. I. Effects on Opiate Use and Self-			
Reported Adverse Effects and Withdrawal Symptomatology			
Rolley E. Johnson, Paul J. Fudala and Jerome H. Jaffe	•	•	585
Outpatient Comparison of Buprenorphine and Methadone			
Outpatient Comparison of Buprenorphine and Methadone Maintenance. II. Effects on Cocaine Usage, Retention			
Time in Study and Missed Clinic Visits			
Paul J. Fudala, Rolley E. Johnson and Jerome H. Jaffe	•	•	507
Methadone Maintenance Outcome As A Function of			
Detoxification Fear: Preliminary Findings			
Jesse B. Milby, Mary Gentile, Mary Kaye Šims, A. Thomas McLellan, George Woody and			
Neil Haas	•	•	509
ORAL COMMUNICATIONS XII			
DIAGNOSIS, ASSESSMENT AND SYMPTOMATOLOGY			
Comparison of SCID and LEAD Standard Diagnoses for			
Drug and Psychiatric Disorders K. J. Bryant, B. J. Rounsaville and T. F. Babor			591
Utility of the Cognitive Status Examination (CSE)			
For Detection of Neuropsychological Impairment in			
Substance Abuse Patients			
R. Gillen, H. Kranzler, R. Kadden and M. Wiedenman	•	•	595
Use of Psychopathy Checklist With Opiate Addicts			
John S. Cacciola, M. Rutherford, and A.I. Alterman	•	•	597

Problems Associated With the Assessment of Personality Disorders in Substance Abusers	
Bernard Gaulier, Steve F. Butler and Deborah L. Haller	599
Symptom Clustering of Substance Dependence and Abuse: Examining Internal Validity of DSM-III, and IIIR Symptom Criteria Rumi K. Price, John E. Helzer, Linda B. Cottler,	
and Lee N. Robins	601
Cocaine Symptoms Are Predicted by Famililal Psychopathology Therese A. Kosten, Thomas R. Kosten and	
Bruce J. Rounsaville	603
Alterations in the Distribution of the Auditory P300 Evoked Response Potential: Similarities Between Ethanol and Divided Attention Task Performance Scott E. Lukas, Jack H. Mendelson, Elena Kouri,	
Michelle Bolduc and Leslie Amass	605
Nicotine Effects in EEG Spectral Data: Smokers vs. Non-smokers	
Janet Brigham and Ronald I. Herning	607
Quantitative EEG Studies of Chronic THC Abuse: (1) Replication of Topographic Findings, (2) Within EEG Band Spectral Power Shifts, (3) Discriminant Function Analysis of Chronic Use vs Non-use F. Struve, J. Straumanis, G. Patrick and Y.Raz	608
Auditory Evoked Response Brain Potentials in	000
Individuals at Risk for Alcoholism: Influence of Task Demands and Motivational Factors Leslie Amass, Scott E. Lukas and Jack H. Mendelson	610
ORAL COMMUNICATIONS XIII	
COCAINE BEHAVIORAL PHARMACOLOGY	
Cocaine Interaction With Sulpiride, Methysergide, Naloxone and Desipramine: Neurophysiological Effects of Mesolimbic and Neostriatal Neuronal Activity	
P. M. Dougherty, JT. Qiao, R. C. Wiggins and N.Dafny	612
Changes in the Behavioral Effects of Cocaine by Magnesium in Squirrel Monkeys	(15
Kathleen M. Kantak	615
<pre>Effects of Naltrexone on Cocaine Self-Administration Nancy K. Mello. Jonathan B. Kamien, Jack H. Mendelson and Scott E. Lukas</pre>	617
Buprenorphine Suppresses Cocaine Self-Administration by Rhesus Monkeys Over 1 to 4 Months of Daily Treatment	
Jonathan B. Kamien, Nancy K. Mello, Jack H. Mendelson and Scott E. Lukas	619

Cocaine vs. Food Choice in Rhesus Monkeys: Effects of Increasing the Response Cost for Cocaine Michael A. Nader and William L. Woolverton,	621
ANNUAL REPORTS	
Biological Evaluation of Compounds for Their Physical Dependence Potential and Abuse Liability. XIV. Animal Testing Committee of the Committee on Problems of Drug Dependence, Inc. (1990)	
Arthur E. Jacobson	622
Dependence Studies of New Compounds in the Rhesus Monkey and Mouse (1990) Mario D. Aceto, Edward R. Bowman, Louis S. Harris and Everette L. May	640
Evaluation of New Compounds for Opioid Activity; Compounds for Opioid Activity James H. Woods, Fedor Medzihradsky, Charles B. Smith, Gail D. Winger and Charles P. France • • • • •	
Subject Index	725
Author Index	751
NIDA Monographs	761