

Table 5.25A Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
Any Illicit Drug ¹	7,116	1,376	2,548	3,192
Marijuana and Hashish	4,294	1,055	1,860	1,378
Cocaine	1,488	105	377	1,006
Heroin	214	13	47	153
Hallucinogens	426	138	242	46
Inhalants	180	101	29	50
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	2,018	333	587	1,098
Pain Relievers	1,509	237	419	853
Tranquilizers	509	87	144	278
Stimulants	436	98	137	202
Sedatives	154	28	26	100
Alcohol	18,100	1,453	5,477	11,169
Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	22,006	2,209	6,733	13,064
Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol ¹	3,210	620	1,292	1,298

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.25B Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Percentages, 2002

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
Any Illicit Drug ¹	3.0	5.6	8.2	1.8
Marijuana and Hashish	1.8	4.3	6.0	0.8
Cocaine	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.6
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.0
Inhalants	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	0.9	1.3	1.9	0.6
Pain Relievers	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.5
Tranquilizers	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
Stimulants	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Alcohol	7.7	5.9	17.7	6.2
Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	9.4	8.9	21.7	7.3
Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol ¹	1.4	2.5	4.2	0.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.26A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
Total	7,116	18,100	22,006
12	26	20	41
13	79	53	111
14	188	174	278
15	268	274	409
16	363	432	618
17	451	500	752
18	426	660	858
19	385	762	952
20	350	695	885
21	396	884	1,083
22	287	793	929
23	293	685	827
24	247	542	671
25	163	457	528
26-29	689	1,955	2,350
30-34	544	1,944	2,286
35-39	573	2,014	2,341
40-44	484	1,577	1,882
45-49	454	1,335	1,620
50-54	268	1,102	1,232
55-59	52	461	469
60-64	119	381	476
65 or Older	8	400	408

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.26B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: Percentages, 2002

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
Total	3.0	7.7	9.4
12	0.6	0.5	1.0
13	1.9	1.3	2.7
14	4.3	4.0	6.4
15	6.5	6.7	10.0
16	9.0	10.7	15.3
17	11.4	12.7	19.0
18	9.8	15.1	19.7
19	9.4	18.7	23.3
20	8.8	17.4	22.1
21	9.8	21.8	26.8
22	7.4	20.5	24.0
23	7.7	18.0	21.7
24	7.0	15.4	19.1
25	4.9	13.7	15.9
26-29	4.5	12.8	15.4
30-34	2.7	9.8	11.5
35-39	2.6	9.2	10.6
40-44	2.2	7.2	8.6
45-49	2.1	6.3	7.6
50-54	1.4	5.9	6.6
55-59	0.4	3.1	3.2
60-64	1.0	3.3	4.1
65 or Older	0.0	1.2	1.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.27A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	7,116	18,100	22,006
AGE			
12-17	1,376	1,453	2,209
18-25	2,548	5,477	6,733
26 or Older	3,192	11,169	13,064
GENDER			
Male	4,537	12,322	14,574
Female	2,579	5,778	7,432
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,046	15,671	18,971
White	4,619	12,962	15,442
Black or African American	1,125	1,903	2,541
American Indian or Alaska Native	64	178	208
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	28	58	72
Asian	101	324	380
Two or More Races	109	246	326
Hispanic or Latino	1,070	2,429	3,035

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.27B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	3.0	7.7	9.4
AGE			
12-17	5.6	5.9	8.9
18-25	8.2	17.7	21.7
26 or Older	1.8	6.2	7.3
GENDER			
Male	4.0	10.8	12.8
Female	2.1	4.8	6.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.9	7.6	9.2
White	2.8	7.8	9.3
Black or African American	4.2	7.1	9.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.3	12.1	14.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3.5	7.1	8.9
Asian	1.1	3.6	4.2
Two or More Races	4.3	9.8	13.0
Hispanic or Latino	3.7	8.4	10.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.28A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	1,376	1,453	2,209
GENDER			
Male	764	742	1,171
Female	612	711	1,038
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,136	1,228	1,857
White	923	1,077	1,556
Black or African American	149	83	201
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	25	32
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	13	20	31
Two or More Races	24	20	31
Hispanic or Latino	239	225	352
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN			
Male - White	501	559	822
Female - White	422	518	735
Male - Black or African American	94	39	116
Female - Black or African American	55	45	85
Male - Hispanic or Latino	138	117	191
Female - Hispanic or Latino	102	109	161

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.28B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	5.6	5.9	8.9
GENDER			
Male	6.0	5.9	9.3
Female	5.1	5.9	8.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.5	5.9	8.9
White	5.9	6.9	10.0
Black or African American	4.1	2.3	5.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	13.1	17.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	1.3	1.9	3.1
Two or More Races	6.1	5.2	8.0
Hispanic or Latino	6.1	5.7	9.0
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN			
Male - White	6.3	7.0	10.3
Female - White	5.6	6.9	9.7
Male - Black or African American	5.2	2.1	6.4
Female - Black or African American	3.0	2.5	4.7
Male - Hispanic or Latino	6.9	5.8	9.5
Female - Hispanic or Latino	5.3	5.7	8.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.29A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	2,548	5,477	6,733
GENDER			
Male	1,634	3,550	4,300
Female	914	1,927	2,433
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,199	4,676	5,760
White	1,757	3,907	4,732
Black or African American	304	456	643
American Indian or Alaska Native	18	*	60
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	65	133	166
Two or More Races	42	87	116
Hispanic or Latino	349	801	973
EDUCATION			
< High School	708	1,096	1,439
High School Graduate	881	1,740	2,182
Some College	777	1,944	2,339
College Graduate	182	697	772
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT			
Full-Time	1,118	2,710	3,252
Part-Time	643	1,351	1,687
Unemployed	309	507	639
Other ¹	478	909	1,156

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.29B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	8.2	17.7	21.7
GENDER			
Male	10.5	22.9	27.7
Female	5.9	12.4	15.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.6	18.3	22.6
White	9.1	20.2	24.5
Black or African American	7.5	11.2	15.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	8.2	*	27.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	4.7	9.7	12.1
Two or More Races	10.3	21.5	28.7
Hispanic or Latino	6.4	14.6	17.7
EDUCATION			
< High School	10.3	15.9	20.9
High School Graduate	8.3	16.4	20.6
Some College	7.9	19.9	23.9
College Graduate	4.8	18.4	20.4
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT			
Full-Time	7.7	18.7	22.4
Part-Time	8.1	17.1	21.3
Unemployed	12.6	20.7	26.0
Other ¹	7.7	14.7	18.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.30A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	3,192	11,169	13,064
GENDER			
Male	2,139	8,029	9,102
Female	1,053	3,140	3,962
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,711	9,767	11,354
White	1,939	7,978	9,154
Black or African American	672	1,364	1,697
American Indian or Alaska Native	23	101	116
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	23	171	183
Two or More Races	43	138	179
Hispanic or Latino	481	1,403	1,710
EDUCATION			
< High School	931	2,022	2,501
High School Graduate	972	3,613	4,209
Some College	854	2,875	3,404
College Graduate	434	2,659	2,950
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT			
Full-Time	1,908	7,941	9,123
Part-Time	367	943	1,202
Unemployed	322	747	855
Other ¹	594	1,539	1,884

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.30B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	1.8	6.2	7.3
GENDER			
Male	2.5	9.4	10.7
Female	1.1	3.3	4.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.7	6.1	7.1
White	1.5	6.1	7.0
Black or African American	3.5	7.1	8.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.2	9.4	10.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	0.3	2.6	2.7
Two or More Races	2.5	8.1	10.4
Hispanic or Latino	2.4	7.1	8.7
EDUCATION			
< High School	3.1	6.7	8.2
High School Graduate	1.7	6.3	7.3
Some College	2.0	6.7	8.0
College Graduate	0.9	5.4	6.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT			
Full-Time	1.9	7.8	8.9
Part-Time	1.9	4.8	6.2
Unemployed	6.3	14.6	16.7
Other ¹	1.1	2.9	3.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.31A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	5,740	16,647	19,797
GENDER			
Male	3,773	11,579	13,402
Female	1,967	5,067	6,395
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,910	14,443	17,114
White	3,696	11,885	13,886
Black or African American	976	1,820	2,340
American Indian or Alaska Native	41	154	176
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	24	55	67
Asian	88	304	349
Two or More Races	85	225	295
Hispanic or Latino	830	2,204	2,683
EDUCATION			
< High School	1,640	3,118	3,940
High School Graduate	1,853	5,354	6,391
Some College	1,631	4,819	5,743
College Graduate	616	3,356	3,723
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT			
Full-Time	3,026	10,651	12,375
Part-Time	1,010	2,294	2,889
Unemployed	631	1,254	1,494
Other ¹	1,073	2,448	3,040

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.31B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	2.7	7.9	9.4
GENDER			
Male	3.7	11.5	13.3
Female	1.8	4.6	5.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.7	7.8	9.2
White	2.5	7.9	9.3
Black or African American	4.2	7.8	10.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.2	11.9	13.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3.3	7.6	9.2
Asian	1.1	3.8	4.3
Two or More Races	4.0	10.6	13.9
Hispanic or Latino	3.3	8.8	10.7
EDUCATION			
< High School	4.4	8.4	10.6
High School Graduate	2.7	7.9	9.4
Some College	3.1	9.2	10.9
College Graduate	1.2	6.4	7.1
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT			
Full-Time	2.6	9.1	10.6
Part-Time	3.7	8.4	10.5
Unemployed	8.3	16.5	19.7
Other ¹	1.8	4.2	5.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.32A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	7,116	18,100	22,006
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION			
Northeast	1,423	3,163	3,930
New England	439	941	1,176
Middle Atlantic	983	2,222	2,754
Midwest	1,502	4,689	5,451
East North Central	1,100	3,354	3,907
West North Central	402	1,335	1,543
South	2,440	6,191	7,562
South Atlantic	1,356	3,253	4,018
East South Central	437	855	1,134
West South Central	648	2,083	2,410
West	1,751	4,057	5,064
Mountain	501	1,498	1,716
Pacific	1,250	2,558	3,347
COUNTY TYPE			
Large Metro	3,671	8,887	10,929
Small Metro	2,254	5,936	7,165
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1,630	4,169	5,095
<250K Pop.	624	1,767	2,070
Nonmetro	1,191	3,277	3,912
Urbanized	394	1,097	1,302
Less Urbanized	695	1,896	2,272
Completely Rural	101	284	337

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.32B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	3.0	7.7	9.4
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION			
Northeast	3.2	7.0	8.7
New England	3.7	8.0	10.0
Middle Atlantic	3.0	6.7	8.3
Midwest	2.8	8.8	10.2
East North Central	2.9	9.0	10.4
West North Central	2.5	8.3	9.6
South	2.9	7.4	9.0
South Atlantic	3.1	7.4	9.2
East South Central	3.1	6.0	8.0
West South Central	2.5	8.1	9.3
West	3.3	7.7	9.6
Mountain	3.3	9.8	11.2
Pacific	3.3	6.8	8.9
COUNTY TYPE			
Large Metro	3.1	7.6	9.3
Small Metro	3.2	8.4	10.1
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	3.2	8.1	9.9
<250K Pop.	3.3	9.2	10.8
Nonmetro	2.5	7.0	8.3
Urbanized	2.7	7.4	8.8
Less Urbanized	2.6	7.0	8.4
Completely Rural	1.9	5.5	6.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.33A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	1,376	1,453	2,209
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION			
Northeast	283	258	423
New England	89	77	131
Middle Atlantic	194	181	292
Midwest	299	381	533
East North Central	218	262	374
West North Central	81	119	160
South	482	498	756
South Atlantic	295	271	418
East South Central	57	63	103
West South Central	131	164	234
West	311	317	496
Mountain	97	119	172
Pacific	214	198	324
COUNTY TYPE			
Large Metro	691	716	1,098
Small Metro	427	402	649
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	300	291	462
<250K Pop.	127	111	187
Nonmetro	258	336	462
Urbanized	79	93	144
Less Urbanized	147	190	258
Completely Rural	32	52	60

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.33B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	5.6	5.9	8.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION			
Northeast	6.3	5.8	9.5
New England	7.7	6.6	11.4
Middle Atlantic	5.9	5.5	8.8
Midwest	5.3	6.7	9.4
East North Central	5.5	6.6	9.4
West North Central	4.8	7.0	9.4
South	5.5	5.7	8.6
South Atlantic	6.7	6.2	9.5
East South Central	4.0	4.4	7.3
West South Central	4.4	5.5	7.9
West	5.3	5.4	8.5
Mountain	5.7	7.0	10.1
Pacific	5.2	4.8	7.9
COUNTY TYPE			
Large Metro	5.6	5.8	8.8
Small Metro	5.8	5.5	8.8
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	5.5	5.3	8.5
<250K Pop.	6.7	5.8	9.9
Nonmetro	5.2	6.8	9.3
Urbanized	5.1	6.0	9.3
Less Urbanized	5.2	6.7	9.0
Completely Rural	5.6	9.3	10.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.34A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	2,548	5,477	6,733
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION			
Northeast	515	988	1,237
New England	160	280	355
Middle Atlantic	356	708	882
Midwest	548	1,460	1,692
East North Central	390	982	1,157
West North Central	159	478	535
South	884	1,870	2,330
South Atlantic	455	911	1,151
East South Central	152	287	370
West South Central	277	672	808
West	600	1,160	1,475
Mountain	195	437	518
Pacific	406	722	958
COUNTY TYPE			
Large Metro	1,231	2,364	2,994
Small Metro	912	2,074	2,495
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	620	1,409	1,682
<250K Pop.	292	665	813
Nonmetro	405	1,039	1,244
Urbanized	158	399	476
Less Urbanized	209	554	661
Completely Rural	38	86	108

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.34B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	8.2	17.7	21.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION			
Northeast	9.4	17.9	22.5
New England	11.1	19.5	24.8
Middle Atlantic	8.7	17.4	21.7
Midwest	7.6	20.3	23.5
East North Central	7.8	19.7	23.3
West North Central	7.1	21.5	24.0
South	8.0	17.0	21.1
South Atlantic	8.4	16.9	21.3
East South Central	8.0	15.0	19.4
West South Central	7.5	18.1	21.7
West	8.2	15.9	20.2
Mountain	8.9	20.0	23.7
Pacific	7.9	14.1	18.7
COUNTY TYPE			
Large Metro	8.3	16.0	20.3
Small Metro	8.7	19.8	23.9
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	8.4	19.0	22.7
<250K Pop.	9.6	21.9	26.8
Nonmetro	7.0	17.9	21.4
Urbanized	7.4	18.8	22.4
Less Urbanized	6.6	17.5	20.9
Completely Rural	7.3	16.4	20.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.35A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	3,192	11,169	13,064
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION			
Northeast	624	1,918	2,270
New England	190	584	689
Middle Atlantic	434	1,333	1,581
Midwest	654	2,848	3,225
East North Central	492	2,110	2,377
West North Central	162	738	849
South	1,074	3,823	4,476
South Atlantic	607	2,070	2,448
East South Central	228	505	661
West South Central	240	1,248	1,367
West	840	2,580	3,093
Mountain	209	942	1,027
Pacific	631	1,639	2,066
COUNTY TYPE			
Large Metro	1,749	5,807	6,837
Small Metro	916	3,460	4,021
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	711	2,469	2,950
<250K Pop.	205	991	1,071
Nonmetro	528	1,902	2,205
Urbanized	157	605	683
Less Urbanized	339	1,151	1,353
Completely Rural	32	147	169

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.35B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	1.8	6.2	7.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION			
Northeast	1.8	5.5	6.5
New England	2.1	6.3	7.5
Middle Atlantic	1.7	5.2	6.1
Midwest	1.6	7.0	8.0
East North Central	1.7	7.4	8.4
West North Central	1.3	6.1	7.0
South	1.7	6.0	7.0
South Atlantic	1.8	6.1	7.2
East South Central	2.1	4.7	6.1
West South Central	1.2	6.5	7.1
West	2.1	6.5	7.8
Mountain	1.8	8.2	9.0
Pacific	2.2	5.8	7.3
COUNTY TYPE			
Large Metro	1.9	6.4	7.6
Small Metro	1.7	6.5	7.6
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1.8	6.4	7.6
<250K Pop.	1.4	7.0	7.5
Nonmetro	1.5	5.2	6.1
Urbanized	1.4	5.4	6.1
Less Urbanized	1.6	5.5	6.5
Completely Rural	0.8	3.6	4.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.36A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	5,740	16,647	19,797
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION			
Northeast	1,140	2,906	3,506
New England	350	864	1,044
Middle Atlantic	789	2,042	2,462
Midwest	1,203	4,308	4,917
East North Central	882	3,092	3,534
West North Central	321	1,216	1,384
South	1,958	5,693	6,805
South Atlantic	1,061	2,982	3,599
East South Central	380	792	1,031
West South Central	517	1,919	2,175
West	1,440	3,740	4,568
Mountain	403	1,379	1,545
Pacific	1,036	2,361	3,023
COUNTY TYPE			
Large Metro	2,980	8,171	9,831
Small Metro	1,828	5,534	6,516
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1,330	3,878	4,633
<250K Pop.	497	1,656	1,883
Nonmetro	933	2,942	3,449
Urbanized	315	1,004	1,159
Less Urbanized	548	1,705	2,014
Completely Rural	70	232	277

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.36B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	2.7	7.9	9.4
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION			
Northeast	2.8	7.2	8.6
New England	3.3	8.1	9.8
Middle Atlantic	2.6	6.8	8.2
Midwest	2.5	9.0	10.3
East North Central	2.6	9.2	10.6
West North Central	2.2	8.5	9.7
South	2.6	7.6	9.1
South Atlantic	2.7	7.6	9.1
East South Central	3.0	6.2	8.1
West South Central	2.3	8.4	9.5
West	3.1	7.9	9.7
Mountain	3.0	10.1	11.4
Pacific	3.1	7.1	9.0
COUNTY TYPE			
Large Metro	2.8	7.8	9.4
Small Metro	2.9	8.7	10.3
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	2.9	8.4	10.0
<250K Pop.	2.9	9.6	10.9
Nonmetro	2.2	7.0	8.2
Urbanized	2.4	7.5	8.7
Less Urbanized	2.3	7.1	8.4
Completely Rural	1.5	5.0	6.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.